

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms..... number...	174,685	154,329	31,233	23	122
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	20.2	(2)	0.1
Land in farms..... acres...	33,898,181	32,894,114	7,044,090	6,549	11,120
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	21.4	(2)	(2)
Average size of farm..... acres...	194.1	213.1	225.5	284.7	91.1
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm..... dollars...	50,372	54,607	63,789	69,855	38,010
Average per acre..... dollars...	254.23	254.55	282.85	272.53	400.11
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	162,709	149,809	31,233	23	122
..... acres...	22,942,514	22,614,008	5,553,190	5,040	7,893
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	4,858	1,073	55	...	20
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	4,410	1,490	100	...	25
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	4,098	2,033	140	...	15
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	8,080	5,700	810	5	30
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	34,375	32,835	5,540	5	5
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	73,373	73,193	14,178	10	21
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	32,441	32,419	9,965	...	5
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	1,007	1,002	426	1	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	67	64	19	2	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	95,815	90,303	14,217	5	26
..... acres...	2,905,988	2,810,603	323,902	140	291
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	22,347	19,688	4,494	6	50
..... acres...	684,180	591,934	131,706	315	1,360
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	10,618	9,057	2,298	6	10
..... acres...	415,782	347,789	75,735	315	380
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	13,391	12,092	2,621	...	40
..... acres...	268,398	244,145	55,971	...	980
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	33,978	30,084	3,704	5	1
..... acres...	1,565,721	1,449,113	182,825	160	4
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	16,649	14,613	2,388	5	11
..... acres...	418,146	369,661	75,984	105	67
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	80,563	71,628	11,042	6	16
..... acres...	3,268,760	3,064,830	350,499	120	162
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	13,932	13,050	1,744	...	5
..... acres...	396,778	383,020	38,975	...	35
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	375	344	105	10	36
..... acres...	23,667	23,217	12,350	275	727
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	11,248	10,721	1,892	11	25
..... acres...	356,067	348,197	61,025	535	830
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	40,845	39,224	4,904	10	11
..... acres...	2,673,266	2,635,080	363,297	850	295
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	6,346	6,131	601	...	...
..... acres...	381,502	377,312	30,382	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	18,488	17,434	2,239	5	1
..... acres...	1,094,697	1,068,582	145,735	550	200
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age..... number...	173,544	153,297	30,932	23	121
Under 25 years..... number...	3,955	3,680	1,215	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	27,892	25,987	4,729	...	...
35 to 44 years..... number...	43,113	39,805	7,452	1	10
45 to 54 years..... number...	43,934	40,547	8,130	16	30
55 to 64 years..... number...	35,010	32,259	7,004	5	56
65 or more years..... number...	19,640	11,019	2,402	1	25
Average age..... years...	47.7	46.5	46.9	53.8	58.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	53,793	41,583	10,980	10	40
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	30,328	28,898	7,165	10	35
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	6,152	4,502	1,460	...	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	17,313	8,183	2,355	...	5
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	14,196	10,461	2,967	5	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	22,649	16,524	4,557	5	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	17,107	6,967	1,976	...	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	120,892	112,746	20,253	13	82
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	14,689	13,716	2,809	5	10
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	32,393	25,935	4,810	7	26
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	5,601	2,059	351	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres..... number...	5,469	1,364	15	...	5
10 to 49 acres..... number...	13,710	4,549	460	...	60
50 to 99 acres..... number...	3,907	2,332	525	5	10
100 to 199 acres..... number...	14,642	11,997	2,645	...	15
200 to 499 acres..... number...	19,586	18,001	3,460	5	5
500 to 999 acres..... number...	37,408	36,693	7,095	...	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	20,105	19,850	3,616	10	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	20,699	20,534	4,170	...	...
..... number...	34,337	34,197	8,095	...	6
..... number...	4,477	4,476	1,070	1	...
..... number...	306	298	73	2	1
..... number...	39	38	9	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	60	1,800	11,343	96,237	13,161	350
Percent distribution..... percent...	(2)	1.2	7.3	62.4	8.5	0.2
Land in farms..... acres...	5,205	181,565	2,011,422	21,040,865	2,575,157	18,141
Percent distribution..... percent...	(2)	0.6	6.1	64.0	7.8	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	86.8	100.9	177.3	218.6	195.7	51.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	17,356	37,169	39,975	54,375	50,009	33,969
Average per acre..... dollars...	208.61	309.38	223.34	247.09	257.49	527.17
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	60 2,245	1,168 117,872	11,063 1,224,645	92,829 13,821,729	13,116 1,872,819	195 8,575
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	25 15	111 91	105 135	636 997	20 75	101 52
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	15 5	92 83	250 785	1,386 3,572	140 395	10 15
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	5 10	92 287	250 3,896	1,386 20,212	140 2,875	10 5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	5 5	83 123	785 802	3,572 19,307	395 2,203	15 9
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	10 5	287 123	3,896 802	20,212 19,307	2,875 2,203	5 9
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	5 5	123 3	802 17	19,307 534	2,203 20	9 1
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	5 1	3 1	17 2	534 34	20 3	1 2
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	1 20	1 717	2 7,672	34 59,636	3 7,993	2 17
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting... acres...	20 215	717 16,434	7,672 225,337	59,636 2,053,977	7,993 189,182	17 1,125
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	15 160	185 8,159	1,098 27,932	12,262 387,231	1,523 32,686	55 2,385
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting... acres...	10 20	126 6,568	370 13,655	5,682 238,038	541 12,872	14 206
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting... acres...	5 140	74 1,591	803 14,277	7,443 149,193	1,063 19,814	43 2,179
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	25 990	222 7,759	3,676 170,396	20,131 992,042	2,280 93,112	40 1,825
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	15 760	197 4,004	1,628 34,900	9,161 229,934	1,193 23,137	15 770
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting... acres...	15 410	545 13,660	5,706 202,535	48,024 2,291,444	6,237 203,949	37 2,051
Improved pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	5 50	59 1,305	950 20,660	9,301 299,255	976 22,340	10 400
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting... acres...	50 ...	1,305 ...	20,660 ...	299,255 5,492	22,340 3,105	400 1,268
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting... acres...	5 75	45 1,210	640 17,430	7,075 239,546	1,006 27,015	22 531
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting... acres...	5 225	290 14,965	2,743 130,926	28,642 1,968,084	2,612 156,153	7 285
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	... ...	25 1,760	816 47,915	4,264 272,175	420 25,075	5 5
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	5 25	165 6,904	952 38,143	12,947 817,198	1,102 58,220	18 1,607
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	60	1,760	11,298	95,693	13,105	305
Under 25 years..... number...	...	22	241	1,887	315	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	5	297	2,100	16,450	2,396	10
35 to 44 years..... number...	5	428	3,182	24,978	3,663	86
45 to 54 years..... number...	15	426	3,202	25,272	3,368	88
55 to 64 years..... number...	25	504	2,131	19,857	2,603	74
65 or more years..... number...	10	83	442	7,249	760	47
Average age..... years...	55.7	47.3	45.1	46.6	45.6	52.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	30	596	2,922	23,251	3,661	93
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	20	269	2,047	16,470	2,861	21
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	10	97	345	2,215	370	5
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	...	230	530	4,566	430	67
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	15	82	796	5,666	900	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	10	264	1,116	9,265	1,221	61
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	10	177	395	4,012	351	41
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	30	1,204	8,421	72,986	9,500	257
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	5	129	1,151	8,319	1,261	27
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	20	397	1,468	17,301	1,833	73
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	...	86	110	1,350	130	32
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	5	456	50	610	10	213
10 to 49 acres..... number...	35	364	415	2,931	195	89
50 to 99 acres..... number...	...	82	225	1,335	145	5
70 to 99 acres..... number...	...	169	1,240	6,803	1,115	10
100 to 199 acres..... number...	5	123	2,001	10,702	1,690	10
140 to 179 acres..... number...	5	298	3,020	22,355	3,895	5
180 to 219 acres..... number...	5	73	1,610	12,676	1,855	5
220 to 259 acres..... number...	...	99	1,140	13,330	1,795	...
260 to 499 acres..... number...	5	130	1,525	22,162	2,271	3
500 to 999 acres..... number...	1	1	110	3,106	181	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	...	5	5	202	8	2
2,000 or more acres..... number...	...	...	...	25	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	79,677	63,026	9,640	11	61
Part owners..... number...	33,546	32,141	7,267	11	40
All tenants..... number...	61,071	58,856	14,298	...	20
Cash tenants..... number...	8,234	7,409	895	...	15
Share-cash tenants..... number...	28,101	27,806	8,605	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	6,133	5,723	2,964	...	5
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	15,449	15,339	1,348	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	3,154	2,579	486	...	...
White farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	79,622	62,991	9,630	11	61
Part owners..... number...	33,516	32,111	7,262	11	40
All tenants..... number...	61,056	58,851	14,298	...	20
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	55	35	10	...	...
Part owners..... number...	30	30	5	...	...
All tenants..... number...	15	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	154,329	31,233	23	122
Class I..... number...	xxx	8,110	282	3	2
Class II..... number...	xxx	21,574	2,594	...	5
Class III..... number...	xxx	48,025	10,205	...	15
Class IV..... number...	xxx	47,428	10,947	5	30
Class V..... number...	xxx	23,347	5,995	15	45
Class VI..... number...	xxx	5,645	1,210	...	25
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	97,987	96,307	21,012	12	11
number.....	99,709	97,988	21,712	13	11
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	121,594	118,126	23,910	17	36
number.....	125,394	121,865	24,896	17	36
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	58,189	57,294	7,351	5	...
number.....	58,558	57,654	7,427	5	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	18,429	18,285	1,638	1	6
number.....	19,011	18,855	1,698	4	6
Mototrucks..... farms reporting...	92,431	86,217	16,200	18	96
number.....	99,759	92,848	17,650	69	123
Tractors..... farms reporting...	158,603	145,637	29,468	18	116
number.....	343,487	325,761	66,895	77	287
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	157,358	145,042	29,366	18	111
number.....	327,863	312,237	64,294	76	237
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	40,298	30,677	6,326	...	35
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	76,873	74,588	14,345	5	40
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	30,866	30,551	6,466	5	25
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	6,917	6,842	1,652	5	10
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	2,404	2,384	577	3	1
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	156,945	144,689	29,285	18	111
number.....	322,889	307,602	63,156	65	236
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	4,427	4,116	995	3	1
number.....	4,974	4,635	1,138	11	1
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	14,943	12,947	2,514	1	40
number.....	15,624	13,524	2,601	1	50
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	165,665	148,314	29,717	22	106
number.....	205,275	184,235	37,486	28	122
Automobiles and/or mototrucks..... farms reporting...	169,808	151,657	30,402	23	121
Telephone..... farms reporting...	160,207	142,921	27,922	23	102
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	115,130	105,490	19,091	11	46
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	46,967	46,044	5,497	...	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	23,256	22,998	2,354	...	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	3,818	3,808	1,178	2	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	109,436	106,551	20,968	8	6
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	29,887	25,372	5,446	12	45
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	136,721	122,445	24,539	6	57
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	6,547	5,377	1,017	5	20
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	3,572	2,862	553	5	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	2,975	2,515	464	...	5
1 mile..... farms reporting...	1,329	1,044	232	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	1,046	936	150	...	5
4 miles..... farms reporting...	192	182	30	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	408	353	52	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	23,901	23,497	4,686	8	31
persons.....	33,323	32,629	6,333	40	67
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	13,319	13,160	2,004	8	11
persons.....	17,238	16,892	2,329	34	12
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	11,428	11,292	1,774	5	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,363	1,357	176	...	1
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	415	414	45	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	70	64	8	1	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	43	33	1	1	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	162,394	144,496	27,622	22	85
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	7,861	6,408	2,770	...	22
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	4,430	3,425	841	1	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	45	1,235	5,446	42,001	4,289	298
Part owners..... number...	5	211	1,914	20,181	2,479	33
All tenants..... number...	10	335	3,951	33,850	6,381	11
Cash tenants..... number...	5	72	655	5,052	705	10
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	69	1,050	13,972	4,110	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	12	225	2,092	425	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	5	94	1,786	11,126	980	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	...	88	235	1,608	161	1
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	45	1,230	5,441	41,991	4,289	293
Part owners..... number...	5	211	1,914	20,156	2,479	33
All tenants..... number...	10	335	3,951	33,845	6,381	11
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	5	5	10	...	5
Part owners..... number...	...	...	...	25	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	5	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	60	1,800	11,343	96,237	13,161	350
Class I..... number...	...	319	74	7,328	57	45
Class II..... number...	5	286	826	17,100	698	60
Class III..... number...	5	235	3,733	29,326	4,431	75
Class IV..... number...	20	210	3,930	26,931	5,305	50
Class V..... number...	10	210	2,075	12,892	2,240	65
Class VI..... number...	20	540	705	2,660	430	55
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	5	555	5,941	60,415	8,346	10
..... number...	5	555	5,963	61,281	8,438	10
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	10	727	8,372	74,616	10,420	18
..... number...	10	756	8,570	76,758	10,803	19
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	5	327	5,446	39,498	4,656	6
..... number...	5	332	5,462	39,724	4,693	6
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	...	143	2,160	13,291	1,046	...
..... number...	...	146	2,274	13,642	1,085	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	35	922	6,021	56,321	6,370	234
..... number...	40	1,163	6,382	60,255	6,746	420
Tractors..... farms reporting...	50	1,287	10,688	91,265	12,591	154
..... number...	110	2,603	23,139	205,064	27,165	421
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	50	1,247	10,668	90,945	12,541	96
..... number...	85	2,355	22,228	196,644	26,077	241
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	30	503	2,330	18,755	2,630	68
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	15	474	5,846	46,920	6,941	2
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	...	211	1,972	19,411	2,451	10
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	...	43	381	4,323	423	5
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	5	16	139	1,536	96	11
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	50	1,241	10,633	90,729	12,526	96
..... number...	85	2,313	21,879	193,879	25,758	231
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	...	42	308	2,470	293	4
..... number...	...	42	349	2,765	319	10
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	25	227	876	8,109	1,033	122
..... number...	25	248	911	8,420	1,088	180
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	55	1,618	10,796	92,936	12,771	293
..... number...	55	1,965	13,419	115,001	15,771	388
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	60	1,659	11,118	94,943	13,031	300
Telephone..... farms reporting...	60	1,627	10,313	90,331	12,205	338
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	20	1,230	8,115	67,879	8,964	134
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	10	185	9,843	23,107	7,397	5
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	15	84	7,282	9,454	3,804	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	...	73	248	2,112	194	1
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	15	865	7,685	68,016	8,975	13
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	20	430	1,848	15,397	1,978	196
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	35	1,257	8,895	76,872	10,672	112
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	5	86	520	3,278	440	6
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	5	65	230	1,713	270	6
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	...	21	290	1,565	170	...
1 mile..... farms reporting...	...	...	85	667	60	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	...	11	125	580	65	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	...	5	35	87	25	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	...	5	45	231	20	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	20	336	1,731	15,271	1,260	154
..... persons...	60	602	2,313	19,933	1,692	1,589
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	10	220	1,051	9,062	660	134
..... persons...	10	321	1,346	10,934	814	1,092
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	10	181	882	7,805	580	45
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	20	125	952	62	21
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	13	32	262	16	45
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	3	10	32	...	10
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	3	2	11	2	13
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	50	1,660	10,861	91,375	12,573	248
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	10	83	181	2,993	292	57
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	...	57	301	1,869	296	45

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 98,562	95,233	19,616	18	87
..... acres on which used... 7,412,793	7,346,106	1,872,239	3,375	3,413	
..... tons... 660,912	654,877	163,205	509	566	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 91,899	88,730	17,961	18	86	
..... tons... 581,206	575,526	139,890	509	543	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 15,666	15,424	3,717	...	1	
..... tons... 79,706	79,351	23,315	...	23	
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting... 12,266	11,844	2,075	...	6	
..... acres... 324,608	316,555	57,011	...	16	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 11,749	11,327	1,968	...	6	
..... tons... 34,133	32,995	5,552	...	3	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 677	672	152	...	...
..... tons... 1,864	1,861	444	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting... 1,854	1,743	176	...	...
..... acres... 45,638	44,528	4,040	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 1,749	1,643	131	...	...
..... tons... 4,163	4,056	380	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 110	105	45	...	...
..... tons... 317	307	86	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting... 90,403	87,689	18,294	6	22	
..... acres... 6,353,667	6,303,672	1,630,130	330	1,196	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 82,914	80,345	16,444	6	21	
..... tons... 485,446	481,738	118,925	43	89	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 14,882	14,670	3,511	...	1	
..... tons... 74,291	73,967	21,575	...	20	
Soybeans..... farms reporting... 2,552	2,397	950	...	12	
..... acres... 72,428	70,448	33,109	...	245	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 2,426	2,276	905	...	11	
..... tons... 6,761	6,524	3,291	...	22	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 146	136	50	...	1	
..... tons... 307	300	135	...	3	
Wheat..... farms reporting... 1,853	1,808	745	10	5	
..... acres... 48,634	48,154	29,147	85	75	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 1,681	1,636	645	10	5	
..... tons... 3,196	3,126	1,703	8	5	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 202	202	120	...	...
..... tons... 475	475	321	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting... 17,844	17,499	3,485	18	76	
..... acres... 567,818	562,749	118,802	2,960	1,881	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 17,056	16,726	3,287	18	76	
..... tons... 47,507	47,085	10,039	458	424	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 892	872	245	...	...
..... tons... 2,452	2,441	754	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting... 14,264	13,632	1,640	...	5	
..... acres limed... 409,331	396,997	54,938	...	40	
..... tons... 948,244	921,314	123,474	...	80	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting... 174,195	154,304	31,218	23	122	
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... 160,436	144,721	24,475	11	41	
..... dollars... 418,339,626	412,438,055	31,354,469	2,605	24,225	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... 8,538	4,413	1,946	...	5	
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting... 58,099	47,758	12,481	11	35	
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting... 30,953	29,943	4,583	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... 39,785	39,578	4,392	...	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting... 23,061	23,029	1,073	...	1	
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... 126,393	116,558	17,550	16	16	
..... dollars... 535,437,093	532,452,721	21,214,586	23,255	17,672	
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting... 71,513	62,357	12,534	10	15	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting... 15,124	14,537	2,456	5	...	
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... 11,919	11,838	1,524	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting... 12,234	12,229	830	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting... 15,603	15,597	206	1	1	
Machine hire..... farms reporting... 105,239	97,266	19,444	17	51	
..... dollars... 28,906,438	27,914,991	6,189,209	3,875	6,425	
Under \$200..... farms reporting... 51,597	44,896	7,971	15	35	
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting... 50,745	49,508	10,680	2	16	
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting... 2,897	2,862	793	...	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting... 92,975	88,905	16,678	18	102	
..... dollars... 59,059,770	57,930,643	8,419,867	173,419	126,010	
Under \$200..... farms reporting... 48,042	44,747	8,621	5	20	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting... 19,638	19,167	3,823	5	10	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... 9,529	9,334	1,844	...	15	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting... 10,452	10,391	1,631	...	6	
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... 4,081	4,056	620	5	1	
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting... 949	944	124	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting... 183	174	12	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting... 73	67	3	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting... 28	25	2	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting... 132,710	122,141	24,520	18	112	
..... dollars... 36,752,910	36,023,967	7,024,303	31,002	39,785	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... 28,976	20,486	3,595	5	40	
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting... 88,856	86,851	17,559	10	60	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... 12,774	12,724	2,912	...	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting... 2,104	2,080	454	3	12	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting... 170,643	153,052	31,027	23	122	
..... dollars... 97,190,101	95,278,606	20,184,421	43,364	50,530	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... 17,752	6,326	791	...	40	
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting... 66,076	60,275	11,944	10	50	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... 62,865	62,575	12,646	5	20	
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... 23,802	23,730	5,628	5	12	
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting... 148	146	18	3	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year farms reporting	25	520	7,825	58,575	8,475	92
acres on which used	440	35,976	433,091	4,397,026	595,446	5,100
tons	54	2,831	36,897	401,125	48,543	1,147
Dry materials farms reporting	25	502	7,570	54,386	8,090	92
tons	54	2,405	33,670	353,049	44,277	1,129
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	65	837	9,829	973	2
tons . . . . .	...	426	3,227	48,076	4,266	18
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture farms reporting	5	67	1,036	7,444	1,210	1
acres	20	2,045	25,212	205,191	26,965	95
Dry materials farms reporting	5	62	991	7,119	1,175	1
tons	5	191	2,861	21,789	2,589	5
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	5	55	420	40	...
tons . . . . .	...	10	166	1,149	92	...
Other pasture (not cropland) farms reporting . . . . .	...	10	215	1,216	126	...
acres . . . . .	...	105	4,275	32,773	3,335	...
Dry materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	10	215	1,166	121	...
tons . . . . .	...	11	414	2,891	362	...
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	55	5	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	...	212	9	...
Corn farms reporting	20	458	7,340	53,817	7,715	17
acres	265	31,748	375,374	3,752,070	510,939	1,620
Dry materials farms reporting	20	440	7,044	49,058	7,295	17
tons	33	2,013	27,951	295,711	36,838	135
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	60	782	9,417	898	1
tons . . . . .	...	404	2,935	45,080	3,937	16
Soybeans farms reporting	5	13	60	1,087	270	...
acres	75	415	1,050	29,249	6,305	...
Dry materials farms reporting	5	13	55	1,032	255	...
tons	7	28	89	2,534	553	...
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	10	125	27	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat farms reporting . . . . .	...	6	60	881	101	...
acres . . . . .	...	155	665	16,654	1,373	...
Dry materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	6	60	809	101	...
tons . . . . .	...	23	107	1,160	120	...
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	5	77	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	1	153	...	...
All other crops farms reporting	10	59	1,002	11,192	1,575	82
acres	80	1,508	26,515	361,089	46,529	3,385
Dry materials farms reporting	10	59	967	10,727	1,500	82
tons	9	139	2,248	28,964	3,815	989
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	1	45	495	85	1
tons . . . . .	...	12	115	1,357	201	2
Lime or liming materials used during the year farms reporting . . . . .	...	78	1,285	9,554	1,064	6
acres limed . . . . .	...	2,410	28,183	283,957	27,409	60
tons . . . . .	...	5,620	71,727	655,787	64,626	80
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures farms reporting	60	1,800	11,338	96,232	13,161	350
Feed for livestock and poultry farms reporting	25	1,790	11,303	94,153	12,856	67
dollars	21,625	19,362,711	22,522,070	314,147,827	24,932,860	69,225
Under \$100 farms reporting	10	55	230	1,855	301	11
\$100 to \$999 farms reporting	5	490	4,131	25,835	4,735	35
\$1,000 to \$1,999 farms reporting	5	200	2,731	19,169	3,250	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999 farms reporting	5	240	3,231	28,101	3,598	11
\$5,000 or more farms reporting . . . . .	...	805	980	19,193	972	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry farms reporting	10	1,540	8,062	78,665	10,668	31
dollars	1,585	6,117,827	6,968,042	486,863,034	10,958,660	288,060
Under \$1,000 farms reporting	10	810	6,062	34,886	8,020	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms reporting . . . . .	...	162	1,307	9,210	1,392	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms reporting . . . . .	...	202	491	8,780	840	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting . . . . .	...	190	160	10,717	327	5
\$10,000 or more farms reporting . . . . .	...	176	42	15,072	89	10
Machine hire farms reporting	35	684	7,431	60,763	8,758	83
dollars	17,445	166,493	1,936,084	17,378,562	2,193,507	23,391
Under \$200 farms reporting	15	363	3,662	28,457	4,327	51
\$200 to \$999 farms reporting	15	307	3,618	30,533	4,313	26
\$1,000 or more farms reporting	5	14	151	1,773	118	6
Hired labor farms reporting	50	795	6,467	57,900	6,660	235
dollars	140,545	1,300,956	3,770,225	37,399,756	2,575,703	4,024,162
Under \$200 farms reporting	15	235	3,345	28,341	4,160	5
\$200 to \$499 farms reporting	5	162	1,465	12,427	1,250	20
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting	5	110	685	6,075	585	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms reporting	10	119	672	7,338	506	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms reporting	5	102	215	2,920	143	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting	5	53	61	667	13	20
\$10,000 to \$19,999 farms reporting	5	7	16	93	1	40
\$20,000 to \$49,999 farms reporting . . . . .	...	7	5	33	...	18
\$50,000 or more farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	3	6	2	12
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees farms reporting	40	886	9,070	76,540	10,710	245
dollars	20,510	184,056	2,029,246	21,234,105	2,554,085	2,906,875
Under \$100 farms reporting	20	307	2,090	12,609	1,800	20
\$100 to \$499 farms reporting	10	511	6,431	54,105	8,120	45
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting	5	60	465	8,515	717	50
\$1,000 or more farms reporting	5	8	84	1,311	73	130
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business farms reporting	60	1,690	11,258	95,471	13,106	295
dollars	17,445	755,008	5,970,196	60,383,319	7,683,313	191,010
Under \$100 farms reporting	30	555	450	4,105	245	110
\$100 to \$499 farms reporting	20	372	5,505	36,469	5,625	80
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting	5	377	4,211	39,584	5,665	62
\$1,000 to \$4,999 farms reporting	5	179	1,089	15,208	1,569	35
\$5,000 or more farms reporting . . . . .	...	7	3	105	2	8

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	2,273,496,913	2,249,592,469	320,746,993	1,544,384	924,389
.....average per farm, dollars...	13,025	14,577	10,269	67,147	7,577
All crops sold.....dollars...	482,833,124	476,600,984	227,034,042	1,498,006	864,508
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	468,687,988	463,164,254	226,640,541	1,340,606	179,992
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,316,999	2,038,438	237,190	157,100	658,432
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,112,707	889,323	65,818	...	22,634
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	10,715,430	10,508,969	90,493	300	3,450
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,790,663,789	1,772,991,485	93,712,951	46,378	59,881
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	101,216,040	98,565,343	8,572,077	1,596	9,500
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	140,723,005	138,582,776	9,297,091	4,065	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	1,548,724,744	1,535,843,366	75,843,783	40,717	50,381
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	146,306	134,211	20,331	11	6
.....number...	6,551,094	6,432,185	515,191	372	248
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	123,958	113,458	17,862	10	5
.....number...	1,808,820	1,757,051	192,242	105	10
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	94,507	87,092	11,598	10	5
.....number...	822,245	798,680	70,004	60	10
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	123,279	114,349	17,260	11	5
.....number...	1,964,285	1,924,145	167,462	123	10
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	122,754	112,224	16,439	11	6
.....number...	2,777,989	2,750,989	155,487	144	228
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,011	1,136	445	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	7,334	4,044	1,580	...	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	9,856	6,566	2,381	...	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	22,580	19,385	5,260	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	61,688	60,308	8,540	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	30,409	30,359	1,863	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	12,200	12,186	260	...	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	228	227	2	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,927	7,767	1,598	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	40,643	33,623	8,083	5	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	40,922	39,722	5,756	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	19,671	19,591	1,655	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	10,042	10,017	603	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,111	2,105	153	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	373	372	8	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	269	261	6	...	...
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	16,026	13,681	2,471	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	45,735	40,804	6,720	10	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	22,453	22,338	2,021	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	7,347	7,347	325	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,580	2,565	61	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	307	307	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	29	25	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	30	25	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	30,452	27,010	4,011	10	11
.....number...	79,211	68,575	10,305	455	31
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	135,565	127,200	17,683	15	25
.....number...	15,096,464	14,887,538	1,232,581	880	615
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	105,741	100,191	12,202	10	20
.....number...	8,216,029	8,094,591	641,644	510	500
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	119,407	113,212	14,894	15	10
.....number...	6,880,435	6,792,947	590,937	370	115
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	34,097	30,140	6,121	10	5
.....number...	1,824,536	1,717,332	248,644	105	105
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	24,957	22,230	4,661	5	5
.....number...	870,493	835,873	97,875	5	40
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	32,037	28,315	5,799	10	5
.....number...	954,043	881,459	150,769	100	65
Ewes.....farms reporting...	31,613	27,926	5,703	10	5
.....number...	910,599	841,708	143,991	90	60
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	20,437	18,196	3,333	5	5
.....number...	43,444	39,751	6,778	10	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	121,299	109,550	17,988	10	30
.....number...	27,763,899	26,463,802	3,669,814	1,500	3,425
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	141,557	132,417	18,210	11	1
.....number...	4,481,256	4,434,996	211,919	149	98
.....dollars...	963,287,975	957,457,887	34,609,996	33,205	30,916
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	136,853	129,037	17,848	15	20
.....number...	18,587,648	18,400,147	1,271,273	240	625
.....dollars...	557,629,440	552,004,410	38,138,190	7,200	18,750
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	29,404	26,027	5,174	...	5
.....number...	1,484,109	1,417,754	158,900	...	25
.....dollars...	22,261,635	21,266,310	2,383,500	...	375
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	76,298	71,584	8,555	10	...
.....pounds...	4,881,699,494	4,802,432,320	340,038,523	184,175	...
.....dollars...	140,723,005	138,582,776	9,297,091	4,065	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	98,998	92,274	14,088	5	20
.....dollars...	6,764,565	6,518,027	751,987	221	389
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	107,905	99,251	15,407	10	25
.....dozens...	280,089,763	269,776,644	33,460,120	5,980	39,610
.....dollars...	64,420,649	62,048,630	7,695,828	1,375	9,111

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	416,292	37,978,359	114,638,594	1,634,250,533	128,691,850	10,401,075
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,938	21,099	10,107	16,982	9,778	29,717
All crops sold.....dollars...	347,027	2,344,765	10,823,304	178,879,236	44,819,910	9,990,186
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	13,977	2,336,377	10,679,421	177,710,116	44,169,070	94,154
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,125	800	43,820	439,221	444,250	55,500
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	328,425	6,581	26,840	334,848	91,619	12,558
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,500	1,007	73,223	395,051	114,971	9,827,974
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	69,265	35,633,594	103,815,290	1,455,371,297	83,871,940	410,889
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	115	30,246,863	4,158,870	43,908,453	11,655,810	12,059
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	33,255	556,728	57,157,350	51,382,832	20,145,080	1,375
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,895	4,830,003	42,499,070	1,360,080,012	52,071,050	397,455
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	25	912	11,318	89,368	12,193	47
.....number...	680	24,804	479,612	5,046,961	362,588	1,729
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	25	826	11,298	71,814	11,576	42
.....number...	310	8,360	242,409	1,157,573	155,346	696
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	10	586	11,273	52,992	10,591	27
.....number...	150	3,183	230,081	379,499	115,651	42
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	25	678	10,928	73,973	11,438	31
.....number...	285	8,825	177,693	1,442,840	126,515	392
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	20	653	8,718	79,085	10,256	36
.....number...	85	7,619	59,510	2,446,548	80,727	641
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	...	45	20	580	45	1
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5	154	50	1,920	320	15
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	...	125	300	3,105	635	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5	187	1,255	10,018	2,650	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15	259	6,270	38,158	7,055	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	107	3,027	23,955	1,406	1
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	...	33	393	11,413	81	5
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	2	3	219	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	5	157	40	5,681	275	11
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	...	364	1,225	20,376	3,545	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	20	173	4,515	23,653	5,595	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	84	3,330	12,806	1,715	1
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	36	1,848	7,130	400	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	7	276	1,628	41	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	35	328	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	5	29	212	4	5
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	...	199	45	10,485	465	16
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	...	289	1,480	27,864	4,425	11
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10	80	4,595	11,066	4,566	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	11	3,186	2,864	961	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	1,682	661	156	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	1	241	48	17	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	25	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	19	4	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	15	198	2,206	18,566	1,940	53
.....number...	25	675	5,448	45,195	4,947	1,494
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	5	780	9,047	88,244	11,385	16
.....number...	230	63,535	776,880	11,855,556	955,398	1,863
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	5	602	7,230	71,463	8,653	6
.....number...	100	38,806	439,682	6,468,088	504,468	793
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	5	619	8,076	79,508	10,070	15
.....number...	130	24,729	337,198	5,387,468	450,930	1,070
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	...	311	1,612	19,612	2,454	15
.....number...	...	13,903	42,135	1,322,898	88,322	1,220
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	...	240	1,101	14,420	1,788	16
.....number...	...	6,100	13,660	684,194	33,399	600
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	...	301	1,517	18,335	2,333	15
.....number...	...	7,803	28,475	638,704	54,923	620
Ewes.....farms reporting...	...	301	1,502	18,072	2,323	10
.....number...	...	7,436	27,168	609,582	52,791	592
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	...	197	907	12,347	1,387	15
.....number...	...	367	1,307	29,122	2,132	30
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	15	1,297	7,908	70,801	11,456	45
.....number...	400	1,358,495	1,685,755	16,094,733	3,645,105	4,575
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	25	708	11,203	90,278	11,949	32
.....number...	205	13,014	167,187	3,903,749	137,885	790
.....dollars...	23,920	2,678,292	16,961,427	884,157,539	18,863,887	98,709
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	10	699	9,003	89,781	11,645	16
.....number...	230	66,587	833,902	45,158,343	1,067,619	1,328
.....dollars...	6,900	1,997,610	25,017,060	454,750,290	32,026,570	39,840
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5	260	1,222	17,226	2,120	11
.....number...	5	7,236	23,027	1,169,201	58,030	1,330
.....dollars...	75	108,540	345,405	17,538,015	370,450	19,950
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	10	366	11,343	41,013	10,281	6
.....pounds...	1,001,440	17,744,851	1,767,432,975	1,959,822,608	716,134,773	72,577
.....dollars...	38,255	556,728	57,157,350	51,382,832	20,145,080	1,375
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	...	1,287	6,518	99,686	10,660	10
.....dollars...	...	1,038,041	329,054	3,446,331	951,294	710
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5	1,267	7,048	64,428	11,046	15
.....dozens...	500	17,270,963	16,452,010	160,573,216	41,926,530	47,715
.....dollars...	115	3,972,325	3,783,961	36,931,839	9,643,102	10,974

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	124,281	117,866	15,950	10	20
.....number of litters...	2,826,872	2,789,848	230,273	150	80
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	5,397	3,362	1,223	...	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	20,585	17,260	4,842	5	15
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	37,708	36,808	5,917	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	43,875	43,740	3,412	5	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	13,549	13,535	464	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	3,167	3,161	92	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	96,015	91,855	10,701	5	20
.....number of litters...	1,164,173	1,147,909	89,076	65	55
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	110,126	105,651	13,144	10	10
.....number of litters...	1,662,699	1,641,939	141,197	85	25
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	156,310	146,790	30,874	17	57
.....acres...	12,416,643	12,263,591	3,091,244	510	2,106
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	6,981	2,561	235	5	25
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	10,380	7,725	816	6	10
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	30,414	28,774	4,456	5	6
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	37,958	37,738	6,940	...	10
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	26,454	26,429	5,660	...	6
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	43,623	43,563	12,767	...	1
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	155,757	146,437	30,874	17	57
.....acres...	12,018,460	11,867,427	3,068,914	510	2,090
.....bushels...	784,667,255	776,488,646	199,868,480	29,900	119,213
Sales.....farms reporting...	89,530	84,852	30,339	1	41
.....bushels...	311,852,093	308,469,358	155,367,850	16,000	103,573
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,785	5,664	1,108	1	...
.....acres...	89,467	88,437	24,834	940	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	3,127	3,037	853	...	...
.....acres...	61,835	60,965	22,454	...	...
.....bushels...	3,472,140	3,433,625	1,282,795	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,044	1,019	518	...	...
.....bushels...	1,474,730	1,464,515	952,160	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	8,102	7,781	2,953	10	5
.....acres...	166,267	162,805	81,552	85	75
.....bushels...	3,303,494	3,241,119	1,582,794	1,180	2,250
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,180	6,929	2,836	5	5
.....bushels...	3,048,043	2,994,608	1,510,375	70	2,250
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	128,614	124,911	22,922	6	16
.....acres...	4,228,847	4,185,100	772,401	505	310
.....bushels...	185,196,341	183,707,467	35,268,825	20,500	15,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	44,428	43,467	16,199	1	5
.....bushels...	43,051,128	42,657,018	18,222,470	13,000	9,000
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,363	1,343	213	...	...
.....acres...	28,207	28,017	5,330	...	...
.....bushels...	1,032,415	1,028,695	216,405	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	307	307	116	...	...
.....bushels...	274,980	274,980	138,325	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	64,152	61,729	23,116	7	47
.....acres...	2,326,640	2,292,292	1,113,896	365	1,030
.....bushels...	61,951,453	61,177,419	29,838,353	8,225	18,975
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,583,101	3,495,650	429,801	120	196
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for					
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	103,206	97,662	15,252	10	20
.....acres...	2,324,459	2,266,618	278,902	120	85
.....tons...	6,023,623	5,891,257	684,590	270	180
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,046	10,130	3,003	...	5
.....tons...	394,120	376,960	113,620	...	30
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	47,284	45,199	6,670	...	5
.....acres...	1,075,736	1,049,621	137,195	...	100
.....tons...	1,953,096	1,913,691	245,142	...	250
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,178	3,998	1,182	...	...
.....tons...	110,375	107,380	35,585	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small					
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,313	2,138	211	...	...
.....acres...	29,427	28,392	2,840	...	...
.....tons...	47,699	46,564	3,270	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	70	55	5	...	...
.....tons...	1,960	1,685	5	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,147	3,929	671	...	1
.....acres...	48,540	46,785	6,875	...	11
.....tons...	72,276	70,002	9,842	...	35
Sales.....farms reporting...	361	326	115	...	...
.....tons...	6,220	5,925	2,195	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,					
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	5,148	5,109	207	...	...
.....acres...	104,939	104,234	3,989	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	642,533	640,422	24,345	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farms—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
farms reporting...	5	659	8,442	82,076	10,694	10
number of litters...	50	11,656	158,506	2,201,703	186,925	505
1 or 2 litters	...	90	400	1,274	365	5
3 to 9 litters	...	131	1,637	8,585	2,045	...
10 to 19 litters	5	183	3,032	23,174	4,497	...
20 to 39 litters	...	189	2,841	33,996	3,297	...
40 to 69 litters	...	56	465	12,094	456	...
70 or more litters	...	10	67	2,953	34	5
June 2 to November 30	5	500	6,655	66,166	7,798	5
number of litters...	25	5,345	65,879	914,436	72,778	250
December 1 to June 1	5	513	7,372	74,920	9,667	10
number of litters...	25	6,311	92,627	1,287,267	114,147	255
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes	25	1,018	10,872	90,903	12,975	49
acres...	300	68,033	596,933	7,526,546	975,870	2,049
Under 11 acres	15	101	425	1,554	180	21
11 to 24 acres	10	138	1,220	4,955	560	10
25 to 49 acres	...	213	3,785	17,724	2,575	10
50 to 74 acres	...	214	3,006	23,467	4,100	1
75 to 99 acres	...	156	1,376	16,647	2,590	...
100 or more acres	...	196	1,060	26,556	2,970	7
Harvested for grain	20	995	10,822	90,633	12,970	49
acres...	290	66,446	544,684	7,230,504	951,940	2,049
bushels...	14,750	4,500,100	35,577,860	475,802,803	60,451,800	123,740
Sales	5	448	3,878	39,037	11,069	34
bushels...	500	1,680,560	7,889,705	113,519,450	29,827,680	64,040
Sorghums for all purposes	5	42	466	3,584	457	1
acres...	20	1,470	4,881	51,396	4,886	10
Harvested for grain or seed	...	25	96	1,836	226	1
acres...	...	750	1,760	32,427	3,564	10
bushels...	...	41,850	97,825	1,804,900	206,055	200
Sales	...	5	16	404	76	...
bushels...	...	8,000	13,500	414,735	76,120	...
Wheat harvested	...	36	270	3,933	572	2
acres...	...	790	3,870	67,754	8,641	38
bushels...	...	23,570	89,305	1,354,970	186,470	580
Sales	...	36	215	3,323	507	2
bushels...	...	22,360	77,140	1,213,378	168,455	580
Oats harvested for grain	5	779	9,582	79,928	11,658	15
acres...	35	22,008	256,424	2,757,626	375,246	545
bushels...	1,050	984,785	11,279,900	120,006,452	16,108,705	21,500
Sales	...	290	1,310	20,285	5,378	8
bushels...	...	347,641	918,535	18,785,335	4,356,237	4,800
Barley harvested	...	1	65	924	140	...
acres...	...	20	700	19,282	2,685	...
bushels...	...	400	28,575	710,045	73,270	...
Sales	...	...	5	131	55	...
bushels...	...	...	2,500	103,735	30,420	...
Soybeans harvested for beans	10	242	2,010	29,101	7,191	5
acres...	225	6,881	42,877	919,831	206,786	401
bushels...	6,025	184,234	1,018,558	24,752,174	5,338,290	12,585
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	750	19,195	318,274	2,441,184	285,548	582
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	25	601	8,652	63,985	9,093	24
acres...	570	12,899	231,612	1,555,608	186,480	342
tons...	1,250	30,579	632,352	4,045,741	495,342	953
Sales	...	104	400	5,108	1,507	3
tons...	...	4,328	13,015	175,094	70,765	108
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	5	256	3,058	31,010	4,189	6
acres...	5	5,546	64,731	753,034	88,770	240
tons...	15	8,902	128,511	1,369,047	161,484	340
Sales	...	25	115	2,036	590	...
tons...	...	500	2,580	52,105	16,610	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	...	21	246	1,505	155	...
acres...	...	185	2,591	20,751	2,025	...
tons...	...	180	3,735	36,479	2,900	...
Sales	...	...	5	35	10	...
tons...	...	...	150	1,265	265	...
Other hay cut	...	20	225	2,672	340	...
acres...	...	165	2,455	34,589	2,690	...
tons...	...	180	3,935	52,230	3,780	...
Sales	...	10	5	146	50	...
tons...	...	80	60	3,235	355	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	5	22	923	3,627	325	...
acres...	175	400	16,885	77,202	5,583	...
tons, green weight...	1,500	1,880	116,224	463,941	32,532	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	18,971	16,385	2,232	2	30
acres ² ...	2,245	1,980	150	766	59
bushels...	677,341	621,110	37,154	306,000	6,410
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	2,514	2,223	482	10	...
acres...	16,931	16,821	6,936	700	...
pounds (ear corn)...	37,117,401	36,821,996	14,014,916	1,287,500	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,772	1,309	303	11	122
Sales.....dollars...	2,316,999	2,038,438	237,190	157,100	658,432
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	6,921	5,728	732	...	10
acres...	10,092	7,880	1,128	...	45

² Less than 0.05 percent; or reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	20	151	1,450	10,965	1,525	10
acres ² ...	15	4	130	700	156	(2)
bushels...	3,175	1,200	26,535	204,076	36,435	125
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	...	15	250	1,229	236	1
acres...	...	5	105	6,215	2,835	25
pounds (ear corn)...	...	9,165	292,230	13,937,030	7,182,155	99,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	15	6	110	501	221	20
Sales.....dollars...	2,125	800	43,820	439,221	444,250	55,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	50	45	405	3,921	535	30
acres...	983	74	512	4,488	584	66