

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number...	104,134	120,291	131,394	141,192	156,327	174,589	166,042	165,879	165,286
Full owners.....number...	38,096	45,513	50,680	52,469	52,441	60,358	57,151	61,698	65,640
Part owners.....number...	39,900	40,746	41,135	36,531	33,034	36,538	37,611	33,431	31,450
Managers.....number...	275	302	347	571	630	922	954	729	1,495
All tenants.....number...	25,910	33,730	39,232	51,621	70,222	76,771	70,326	70,001	66,701
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	24.9	28.0	29.9	36.6	44.9	44.0	42.4	42.2	40.4
Cash tenants.....number...	2,294	3,067	4,233	6,978	9,827	NA	11,857	9,691	11,629
Share-cash tenants.....number...	11,045	14,577	17,457	14,440	27,811	NA	NA	NA	12,990
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,984	11,427	12,470	24,924	28,787	NA	NA	NA	41,129
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,766	2,142	2,098	2,098	2,098	NA	NA	NA	953
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,821	2,517	2,974	5,279	3,797	NA	NA	NA	NA
All land in farms.....acres...	50,097,175	50,210,122	48,611,366	48,589,418	48,173,635	48,009,770	46,975,647	43,729,129	45,425,179
Full owners.....acres...	9,456,516	10,165,236	10,331,704	10,971,994	11,035,433	12,076,062	11,512,729	12,441,985	14,628,816
Part owners.....acres...	28,255,395	26,243,891	24,051,799	21,194,104	17,186,926	16,349,636	16,289,719	13,310,687	12,747,955
Managers.....acres...	772,433	615,580	713,791	790,482	761,319	743,536	713,596	713,201	1,220,911
All tenants.....acres...	11,612,831	13,185,415	13,514,072	15,632,838	19,189,957	18,840,536	18,297,603	17,262,894	16,827,497
Cash tenants.....acres...	670,598	747,028	1,041,256	1,202,269	1,466,334	NA	NA	1,867,656	2,448,258
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	5,263,301	5,894,749	6,085,119	4,403,857	7,611,155	NA	NA	NA	3,176,720
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	4,042,212	4,821,679	4,769,918	8,537,627	9,247,303	NA	NA	NA	10,892,016
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	1,113,320	1,162,957	1,001,065	1,489,085	865,165	NA	NA	NA	310,503
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	523,400	559,002	616,714	1,489,085	865,165	NA	NA	NA	NA
All cropland harvested.....acres...	20,605,221	21,602,125	21,493,734	22,816,924	17,816,498	16,663,186	24,308,361	22,381,618	21,908,887
Full owners.....acres...	3,291,655	3,815,387	3,897,989	3,848,923	3,848,640	3,850,895	5,331,957	5,759,148	5,211,816
Part owners.....acres...	11,708,869	11,136,347	10,566,720	9,752,126	6,047,424	5,480,056	8,460,288	6,611,636	NA
Managers.....acres...	101,315	106,170	193,728	176,514	131,940	165,222	203,289	169,431	NA
All tenants.....acres...	5,503,382	6,544,221	6,835,297	8,229,361	7,788,494	7,167,013	10,312,827	9,841,403	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	143,436	175,730	279,063	360,796	418,324	NA	781,883	716,782	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	2,540,380	3,040,384	3,210,698	2,344,469	3,479,196	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	2,174,368	2,609,453	2,648,248	4,768,018	3,586,901	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	443,467	472,540	423,037	4,768,018	3,586,901	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	201,731	246,114	274,251	756,078	304,073	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number...	103,747	119,843	130,920	140,403	155,582	173,523	165,006	NA	164,048
Full owners.....number...	37,837	45,271	50,405	52,080	52,131	59,923	56,770	NA	65,081
Part owners.....number...	39,810	40,641	41,033	36,390	32,885	36,353	37,385	NA	31,216
Managers.....number...	275	297	347	568	626	917	943	NA	1,477
All tenants.....number...	25,825	33,634	39,135	51,365	69,940	76,330	69,908	NA	66,274
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	24.9	28.1	29.9	36.6	45.0	44.0	42.4	NA	40.4
Cash tenants.....number...	2,279	3,052	4,208	6,900	9,752	NA	11,786	NA	11,524
Share-cash tenants.....number...	11,039	14,556	17,439	14,401	27,768	NA	NA	NA	12,973
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,936	11,377	12,432	24,798	28,644	NA	NA	NA	40,843
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,755	2,142	2,095	2,095	2,095	NA	NA	NA	934
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,816	2,507	2,961	5,266	3,776	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms.....acres...	50,023,016	50,114,147	48,553,189	48,477,703	48,063,777	47,874,269	46,818,521	NA	45,236,124
Full owners.....acres...	9,444,491	10,139,356	10,315,844	10,950,927	11,013,623	12,046,667	11,479,879	NA	14,567,183
Part owners.....acres...	28,219,577	26,192,356	24,024,996	21,147,605	17,146,858	16,297,023	16,228,763	NA	12,691,905
Managers.....acres...	772,433	613,480	713,791	790,482	761,319	743,536	713,596	NA	1,218,298
All tenants.....acres...	11,586,515	13,168,955	13,498,558	15,589,294	19,142,596	18,787,903	18,236,668	NA	16,758,738
Cash tenants.....acres...	669,673	746,938	1,039,429	1,198,576	1,463,787	NA	2,159,721	NA	2,441,141
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	5,258,952	5,887,894	6,080,498	4,397,004	7,602,799	NA	NA	NA	3,174,641
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	4,026,025	4,812,654	4,761,502	8,505,996	9,213,663	NA	NA	NA	10,843,522
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	1,110,760	1,162,957	1,000,704	1,487,718	862,347	NA	NA	NA	299,534
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	521,105	558,512	616,425	1,487,718	862,347	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cropland harvested.....acres...	20,572,775	21,564,519	21,469,629	22,765,392	17,784,387	16,624,252	24,233,278	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	3,287,615	3,807,180	3,891,982	4,649,195	3,841,480	3,841,063	5,315,789	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	11,693,078	11,115,368	10,555,513	9,731,179	6,036,813	5,469,563	8,432,560	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	101,315	105,535	193,728	176,249	131,825	165,032	202,707	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	5,490,767	6,536,436	6,828,406	8,208,769	7,774,269	7,148,594	10,282,222	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	143,301	175,730	278,139	359,471	417,379	NA	779,667	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	2,538,640	3,037,429	3,208,417	2,341,338	3,476,001	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	2,165,075	2,604,708	2,644,843	4,752,364	3,577,689	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	442,180	472,540	422,863	755,596	303,200	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	201,571	246,029	274,144	755,596	303,200	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number...	387	448	474	789	745	1,066	1,036	NA	1,238
Full owners.....number...	212	242	275	389	310	435	381	NA	559
Part owners.....number...	90	105	102	141	149	185	226	NA	234
Managers.....number...	5	5	5	5	4	5	11	NA	18
All tenants.....number...	85	96	97	256	282	441	418	NA	427
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	22.0	21.4	20.5	32.4	37.9	41.4	40.3	NA	34.5
Cash tenants.....number...	15	15	25	78	75	NA	71	NA	105
Share-cash tenants.....number...	6	21	18	39	43	NA	NA	NA	17
Crop-share tenants.....number...	48	50	38	126	143	NA	NA	NA	286
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	11	10	3	13	21	NA	NA	NA	19
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	5	10	13	13	21	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms.....acres...	74,159	95,975	58,177	111,715	109,858	135,501	157,126	NA	189,055
Full owners.....acres...	12,025	25,880	15,860	21,067	21,810	29,395	32,850	NA	61,633
Part owners.....acres...	35,818	51,535	26,803	46,499	40,068	52,613	60,956	NA	56,050
Managers.....acres...	...	2,100	...	605	619	860	2,385	NA	2,613
All tenants.....acres...	26,316	16,460	15,514	43,544	47,361	52,633	60,935	NA	68,759
Cash tenants.....acres...	925	90	1,827	3,693	2,547	NA	5,274	NA	7,117
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	4,349	6,855	4,621	6,853	8,356	NA	NA	NA	2,079
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	16,187	9,025	8,416	31,631	33,640	NA	NA	NA	48,594
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	2,560	...	361	1,367	2,818	NA	NA	NA	10,969
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	2,295	490	289	1,367	2,818	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cropland harvested.....acres...	32,446	37,606	24,105	51,532	32,111	38,934	75,083	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	4,040	8,207	6,007	9,728	7,160	9,832	16,168	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	15,791	20,979	11,207	20,947	10,611	10,493	27,729	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	...	635	...	265	115	190	561	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	12,615	7,785	6,891	20,592	14,225	18,419	30,605	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	135	...	924	1,325	945	NA	2,216	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	1,740	2,955	2,281	3,131	3,195	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	9,293	4,745	3,405	15,654	9,212	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	1,287	...	174	482	873	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	160	85	107	482	873	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.