

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	104,134	83,096	3,477	8,610	20,586
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	79.8	3.3	8.3	19.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	50,097,175	48,092,200	8,537,687	9,098,353	13,290,708
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	96.0	17.0	18.2	26.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	481.1	578.8	2,455.5	1,056.7	645.6
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	49,046	57,239	199,888	103,099	67,113
Average per acre.....dollars.....	100.36	99.29	84.57	99.71	105.53
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	95,341	80,556	3,369	8,517	20,354
.....acres.....	20,605,221	20,014,972	2,628,119	3,859,937	6,133,020
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,091	551	9	40	31
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,632	971	3	1	58
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,983	1,067	9	20	39
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,093	2,812	12	29	106
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	15,090	11,584	44	172	789
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	25,949	25,137	202	930	4,061
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	31,139	31,075	990	4,247	13,390
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,122	6,120	1,228	2,758	1,843
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1,242	1,239	872	320	37
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	27,057	23,542	1,201	2,804	6,730
.....acres.....	1,511,973	1,424,527	225,943	239,513	389,094
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	56,729	50,176	2,469	5,860	13,551
.....acres.....	7,607,900	7,294,355	1,371,561	1,536,001	1,982,410
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	36,021	33,622	2,007	4,470	9,529
.....acres.....	5,472,857	5,376,045	1,142,099	1,224,612	1,477,446
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	17,355	14,886	672	1,709	4,296
.....acres.....	1,050,908	915,739	102,319	149,691	243,795
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	23,357	20,300	805	2,072	5,083
.....acres.....	1,084,135	1,002,571	127,143	161,698	261,169
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	10,355	8,283	251	673	1,893
.....acres.....	468,958	403,788	29,343	39,368	94,693
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	11,891	9,983	295	1,045	2,809
.....acres.....	329,093	287,937	18,322	19,591	91,345
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	80,976	67,214	2,753	7,007	17,189
.....acres.....	17,769,273	17,015,024	4,102,076	3,124,005	4,121,097
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,802	7,590	345	931	2,204
.....acres.....	690,926	656,183	118,676	117,420	187,456
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	4,613	4,408	838	1,168	1,347
.....acres.....	753,636	746,915	303,264	224,979	156,939
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	4,547	4,387	825	1,160	1,326
.....acres.....	676,678	670,879	266,694	263,482	143,344
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	6,904	6,313	281	819	1,875
.....acres.....	296,415	270,772	23,210	41,574	78,669
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	24,333	22,660	989	2,872	6,999
.....acres.....	2,565,133	2,504,291	352,637	419,628	866,569
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	4,564	4,289	194	578	1,364
.....acres.....	711,288	695,765	85,800	143,007	231,108
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	36,607	33,431	1,621	4,197	9,954
.....acres.....	4,478,929	4,329,957	463,949	875,153	1,455,933
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	102,571	81,704	3,426	8,534	20,356
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,775	1,403	32	103	281
25 to 34 years.....number.....	12,352	10,433	517	1,313	3,329
35 to 44 years.....number.....	21,923	18,736	1,042	2,567	5,785
45 to 54 years.....number.....	26,181	22,573	972	2,525	5,814
55 to 64 years.....number.....	22,467	19,477	621	1,508	3,836
65 or more years.....number.....	17,873	9,082	242	518	1,311
Average age.....years.....	50.5	49.0	46.5	46.1	46.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	45,169	32,259	764	2,382	7,241
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	20,978	19,331	500	1,800	5,197
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	6,310	4,507	79	224	936
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	17,881	8,421	185	358	1,108
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	12,044	8,034	145	506	1,657
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	20,512	13,755	463	1,114	3,113
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	18,325	7,479	97	189	771
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	58,965	50,837	2,713	6,228	13,345
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	7,223	6,351	218	662	1,709
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	22,301	15,715	978	1,903	3,727
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,807	1,734	51	99	217
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,889	633	17	40	76
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	7,573	1,432	20	30	65
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	2,093	552	2	5	15
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	6,546	2,491	6	10	70
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	4,599	2,784	14	25	100
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	11,151	8,284	20	65	480
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	4,532	3,902	17	35	350
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	7,007	6,461	26	205	795
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	27,976	26,976	200	1,450	7,419
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	19,699	19,539	668	3,300	8,305
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	7,508	7,485	1,116	2,664	2,633
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	2,561	2,557	1,371	781	278

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	26,434	19,469	4,520	12,212	8,790	36
Percent distribution	25.4	18.7	4.3	11.7	8.4	(2)
Land in farms	11,140,934	5,167,723	856,795	1,118,496	856,989	29,490
Percent distribution	22.2	10.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.1
Average size of farm	421.5	265.4	189.6	91.6	97.5	819.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	43,033	26,124	16,751	12,557	12,299	28,326
Average per acre	103.82	99.00	83.16	133.86	120.39	98.53
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	25,919	18,644	3,753	8,945	5,814	26
acres	4,983,248	2,153,773	256,875	348,645	230,752	10,852
1 to 9 acres	104	205	162	1,510	1,030	...
10 to 19 acres	116	437	356	1,686	975	...
20 to 29 acres	171	463	365	1,210	701	5
30 to 49 acres	526	1,447	692	1,951	1,330	...
50 to 99 acres	2,906	6,238	1,435	2,038	1,463	5
100 to 199 acres	11,337	7,967	640	512	295	5
200 to 499 acres	10,499	1,853	96	38	20	6
500 to 999 acres	250	34	7	...	...	2
1,000 or more acres	10	...	...	...	...	3
Cropland used only for pasture	7,281	4,796	730	2,238	1,256	21
acres	347,220	197,957	24,800	53,980	32,380	1,086
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	15,799	10,494	2,003	4,210	2,335	8
acres	1,543,125	727,505	133,753	188,984	122,426	2,135
Cultivated summer fallow	10,338	6,246	1,032	1,566	831	2
acres	1,047,905	424,899	59,084	61,864	34,003	945
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	4,678	2,911	620	1,593	869	7
acres	228,677	152,682	38,575	77,334	57,426	409
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	6,654	4,713	973	2,013	1,036	8
acres	266,543	149,924	36,094	49,786	30,997	781
Woodland pastured	2,829	2,172	465	1,360	710	2
acres	137,273	88,311	14,800	42,525	22,190	455
Woodland not pastured	3,332	2,061	441	1,091	815	2
acres	80,039	48,260	10,380	24,350	16,420	386
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	21,876	15,100	3,289	7,773	5,963	26
acres	3,590,867	1,705,573	371,406	377,884	367,380	8,985
Improved pasture	2,390	1,548	172	781	425	6
acres	147,528	70,678	14,425	21,523	11,750	1,470
Irrigated land in farms	733	266	56	125	75	5
acres	45,769	14,184	1,780	4,490	1,220	1,011
Irrigated cropland harvested	732	265	56	115	70	5
acres	43,421	11,266	1,680	3,825	1,135	839
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	2,026	1,149	163	367	222	2
acres	74,985	45,614	6,720	11,683	13,701	259
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	7,413	3,881	506	1,085	580	8
acres	614,565	230,587	20,305	34,525	24,110	2,207
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	1,337	730	86	186	86	3
acres	164,234	64,255	7,361	9,285	5,680	558
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	10,781	6,003	875	1,840	1,322	14
acres	1,060,889	428,860	45,173	81,295	62,973	4,704
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	26,088	19,053	4,247	12,057	8,790	20
Under 25 years	479	390	118	372	...	...
25 to 34 years	3,281	1,677	316	1,914	...	5
35 to 44 years	5,542	3,367	433	3,187	...	...
45 to 54 years	7,513	4,716	1,033	3,601	...	7
55 to 64 years	6,237	4,928	2,347	2,983	...	7
65 or more years	3,036	3,975	...	...	8,790	1
Average age	49.2	52.4	52.6	45.5	71.6	50.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	10,932	9,527	1,413	11,274	1,636	...
1 to 99 days	6,675	3,746	1,413	692	955	...
100 to 199 days	1,634	1,634	...	1,513	290	...
200 or more days	2,623	4,147	...	9,069	391	...
With other members of family working off farm	2,773	2,677	276	3,720	290	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	4,440	4,209	416	5,396	1,361	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	2,117	4,305	...	9,716	1,130	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	15,502	9,942	3,107	938	7,154	36
With other members of family working off farm	2,134	1,329	299	330	540	2
With income from sources other than farm operated	4,486	3,916	705	693	5,892	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	462	905	...	938	3,134	1
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under-10 acres	150	130	220	1,240	1,006	10
10 to 49 acres	200	510	607	3,745	2,391	5
50 to 99 acres	70	285	175	811	730	...
100 to 199 acres	315	1,360	730	2,445	1,610	...
200 to 299 acres	540	1,610	495	1,020	795	...
300 to 399 acres	2,196	4,562	961	1,666	1,196	5
400 to 499 acres	1,705	1,565	230	340	290	...
500 to 599 acres	2,785	2,370	280	316	230	...
600 to 699 acres	11,900	5,371	636	535	465	...
700 to 799 acres	5,616	1,510	140	80	70	10
800 to 899 acres	874	168	30	14	7	2
900 or more acres	83	28	16	...	...	4

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	38,049	22,678	409	1,117	3,283
Part owners.....number...	39,900	37,903	2,355	5,416	11,592
All tenants.....number...	25,910	22,287	638	2,037	5,649
Cash tenants.....number...	2,294	1,214	36	77	200
Share-cash tenants.....number...	11,045	10,409	215	915	2,909
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,984	7,792	240	734	1,881
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,766	1,666	117	266	506
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,821	1,206	30	45	153
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	37,837	22,621	409	1,117	3,282
Part owners.....number...	39,810	37,848	2,353	5,411	11,572
All tenants.....number...	25,825	22,237	637	2,026	5,641
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	212	57	...	...	1
Part owners.....number...	90	55	2	5	20
All tenants.....number...	85	50	1	11	8
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	39,997	39,997	979	3,416	10,451
Tobacco farms.....number...	10	10	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	33	33	6	5	12
Vegetable farms.....number...	131	131	6	10	10
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	45	45	...	5	15
Poultry farms.....number...	539	539	28	66	100
Dairy farms.....number...	5,195	5,195	67	448	1,635
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	28,740	28,740	2,050	4,157	6,882
Livestock ranches.....number...	1,489	1,489	256	207	222
General farms.....number...	6,584	6,584	58	261	1,213
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	21,371	333	27	35	46
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	64,885	60,112	2,734	7,108	17,035
.....number...	72,115	67,171	3,894	8,711	19,002
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	21,455	20,226	699	2,183	5,921
.....number...	21,982	20,746	732	2,287	6,095
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	24,242	23,098	1,460	3,288	7,305
.....number...	24,595	23,427	1,520	3,347	7,391
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	16,812	16,526	1,815	3,582	5,695
.....number...	17,606	17,287	2,062	3,764	5,897
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	83,326	72,071	3,405	8,301	19,379
.....number...	122,300	109,805	10,049	16,741	30,785
Tractors.....farms reporting...	92,496	78,091	3,373	8,381	19,901
.....number...	183,912	164,660	12,007	23,241	46,472
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	91,366	77,652	3,357	8,358	19,817
.....number...	173,651	156,666	11,568	22,188	44,166
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	36,890	25,856	186	902	3,729
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	35,419	33,158	825	3,339	9,980
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,533	13,175	1,070	2,641	4,503
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,681	3,641	613	988	1,222
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,843	1,822	663	488	383
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	91,018	77,404	3,342	8,327	19,789
.....number...	170,144	153,541	11,106	21,604	43,430
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,058	2,741	377	497	648
.....number...	3,507	3,125	462	584	736
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	9,890	7,699	402	997	2,238
.....number...	10,261	7,994	439	1,053	2,306
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	94,922	77,254	3,320	8,349	19,827
.....number...	118,549	97,448	5,372	11,549	25,130
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	108,863	81,498	3,456	8,553	20,381
Telephone.....farms reporting...	87,358	70,875	3,208	7,912	18,484
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	56,120	46,505	2,566	6,103	13,364
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	16,422	15,477	333	1,639	5,119
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	8,811	8,353	160	972	3,048
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,740	1,702	294	473	549
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	47,270	45,283	2,843	6,705	14,254
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,655	15,920	815	1,798	3,950
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	57,855	45,884	1,696	4,428	11,219
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	23,031	20,080	908	2,248	5,104
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,362	4,353	133	363	1,021
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	17,669	15,727	775	1,885	4,083
1 mile.....farms reporting...	4,939	4,189	149	377	1,035
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,783	6,084	240	671	1,587
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,635	1,494	94	205	373
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	4,312	3,960	292	632	1,088
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,352	9,999	2,061	2,473	2,904
.....persons...	15,988	15,381	4,176	3,596	4,226
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,237	5,111	1,535	1,535	1,178
.....persons...	7,327	7,068	2,912	1,939	1,392
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,038	3,942	1,057	1,225	1,020
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	848	823	382	238	118
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	262	259	154	66	34
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	72	72	60	6	6
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	17	15	15	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	86,245	69,098	2,621	7,126	17,583
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	12,344	9,654	668	1,109	2,093
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,545	4,344	188	375	910

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	6,782	8,416	2,671	7,887	7,484	...
Part owners.....number...	11,919	5,768	853	1,291	706	...
All tenants.....number...	7,703	5,265	995	3,028	595	...
Cash tenants.....number...	347	425	129	935	145	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	4,039	2,045	286	546	90	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,471	2,119	347	1,007	185	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	489	253	35	90	10	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	357	423	198	450	165	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	6,771	8,396	2,646	7,797	7,419	...
Part owners.....number...	11,906	5,758	848	1,281	681	...
All tenants.....number...	7,693	5,250	990	3,013	575	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11	20	25	90	65	...
Part owners.....number...	13	10	5	10	25	...
All tenants.....number...	10	15	5	15	20	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	13,775	9,499	1,877	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	5	...	5	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	30	55	20	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	10	5	10	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	110	100	135	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	1,630	1,090	325	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	7,884	6,257	1,510	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	365	355	84	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	2,540	2,043	469	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	85	65	75	12,212	8,790	36
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	20,106	11,310	1,819	2,955	1,807	11
number.....	21,614	12,064	1,886	3,067	1,847	30
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	7,321	3,535	567	700	525	4
number.....	7,455	3,610	567	705	525	6
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	7,308	3,342	395	812	316	16
number.....	7,419	3,350	400	817	321	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,945	1,393	96	168	107	11
number.....	4,046	1,422	96	189	107	23
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	23,257	15,105	2,624	7,483	3,741	31
number.....	31,016	18,262	2,952	8,394	3,989	112
Tractors.....farms reporting...	25,093	17,828	3,515	9,027	5,352	26
number.....	48,991	28,945	5,004	12,329	6,739	184
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	24,970	17,710	3,440	8,572	5,116	26
number.....	46,661	27,416	4,667	10,778	6,042	165
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	8,579	10,025	2,435	6,714	4,315	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	12,098	6,096	820	1,570	681	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,517	1,295	149	243	115	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	595	188	35	30	5	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	181	106	1	15	...	6
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	24,862	17,664	3,420	8,492	5,096	26
number.....	45,876	26,923	4,602	10,526	5,937	140
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	722	437	60	206	100	11
number.....	785	493	65	252	105	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,238	1,497	327	1,501	687	3
number.....	2,330	1,529	337	1,551	697	19
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	24,830	17,346	3,582	10,884	6,777	7
number.....	30,276	21,052	4,069	13,744	7,327	30
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	26,082	18,913	4,113	11,546	7,783	36
Telephone.....farms reporting...	22,797	15,595	2,879	9,582	6,870	31
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	14,544	8,579	1,349	5,147	2,464	4
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,539	2,630	217	585	345	15
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,781	1,311	81	325	120	13
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	279	106	1	26	10	2
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	14,168	6,633	680	1,033	943	11
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	4,926	3,586	845	3,641	2,065	29
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	14,819	11,208	2,514	6,773	5,192	6
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	6,328	4,431	1,061	1,607	1,343	1
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,467	1,012	357	633	375	1
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,861	3,419	704	974	968	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,356	1,061	211	325	425	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,945	1,375	266	377	322	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	445	311	66	61	80	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,115	672	161	211	141	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,606	892	63	222	111	20
persons.....	2,076	1,232	75	277	136	194
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting...	482	232	16	65	41	20
persons.....	528	280	17	85	41	133
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	441	184	15	45	41	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	36	48	1	20	...	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	3
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	22,456	15,732	3,580	9,608	7,521	18
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,683	2,577	524	1,901	788	1
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,295	1,160	416	703	481	17

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...					
	50,770	44,690	1,998	5,204	12,526
acres on which used...	5,034,031	4,862,909	570,807	981,409	1,634,137
tons...	291,837	279,254	36,751	57,375	88,806
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	48,533	42,564	1,729	4,759	11,900
tons...	262,963	250,897	28,473	48,940	81,831
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	4,544	4,382	538	1,085	1,362
tons...	28,874	28,357	8,278	8,435	6,975
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	6,833	5,930	294	836	1,654
acres...	221,258	198,876	24,314	33,130	52,197
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	6,672	5,784	271	790	1,613
tons...	16,680	14,744	1,624	2,055	3,548
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	231	210	28	74	46
tons...	839	806	218	236	150
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	1,819	1,572	117	224	462
acres...	60,272	55,449	9,816	11,884	14,942
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,747	1,506	109	211	447
tons...	4,001	3,547	729	663	933
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	81	74	10	19	15
tons...	229	223	91	67	21
Corn..... farms reporting...	16,295	14,956	815	1,954	4,468
acres...	699,431	679,812	80,009	137,518	233,964
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	15,142	13,844	710	1,678	4,098
tons...	41,787	40,502	5,025	7,800	14,540
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,616	1,564	168	405	525
tons...	6,844	6,773	1,379	2,245	1,915
Sorghums..... farms reporting...	15,411	14,443	1,133	2,415	4,413
acres...	822,710	807,283	168,527	184,600	235,964
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	13,879	12,931	861	2,029	3,932
tons...	38,142	37,144	7,828	8,489	10,252
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,953	1,927	356	517	604
tons...	10,442	10,406	4,138	3,105	2,406
Wheat..... farms reporting...	42,362	38,215	1,545	4,435	10,973
acres...	2,597,320	2,524,226	240,222	510,730	897,991
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	40,776	36,694	1,350	4,106	10,546
tons...	125,835	121,364	10,190	23,889	42,716
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	2,283	2,202	269	532	672
tons...	9,525	9,180	2,188	2,493	2,273
All other crops..... farms reporting...	18,496	16,767	593	1,843	4,984
acres...	633,040	597,263	47,919	103,547	199,393
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	18,149	16,435	553	1,760	4,888
tons...	36,518	33,596	3,077	6,044	9,842
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	478	462	62	135	142
tons...	995	969	264	289	210
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	5,854	5,062	186	598	1,569
acres limed...	189,391	165,323	10,297	23,165	52,050
tons...	444,868	391,060	23,794	55,930	124,479
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...					
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	103,752	83,090	3,477	8,610	20,586
dollars...	83,200	68,579	3,092	7,484	18,035
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	102,041,193	97,766,833	29,870,392	18,057,380	24,013,995
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	10,486	6,594	44	264	1,044
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	49,083	38,955	597	2,656	9,078
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	11,560	11,060	420	1,516	3,815
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	8,685	8,597	755	1,956	3,349
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	3,386	3,373	1,276	1,092	749
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	60,362	51,588	2,788	6,018	13,832
dollars...	231,466,183	228,812,572	119,998,518	49,768,382	35,829,704
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	38,686	30,541	208	1,242	6,775
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	7,715	7,164	107	671	2,315
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	4,604	4,529	120	632	2,010
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	4,140	4,140	225	1,229	2,026
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	5,217	5,214	2,128	2,244	706
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	61,819	52,954	2,531	6,003	13,502
dollars...	29,781,804	28,492,276	5,791,175	5,600,116	7,076,898
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	24,654	17,967	208	1,133	3,883
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	30,503	28,357	924	2,987	7,590
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	6,662	6,630	1,399	1,883	2,029
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	53,454	49,060	3,237	7,304	14,676
dollars...	33,496,202	32,550,837	11,527,429	8,215,074	7,215,331
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	27,335	23,736	201	1,558	6,002
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	12,247	11,652	351	1,722	4,424
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	6,105	5,977	401	1,423	2,341
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	4,556	4,510	762	1,630	1,438
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,154	2,134	833	726	381
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	800	800	491	203	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	189	186	134	41	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	58	56	55	1	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	10	9	9	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	59,351	51,267	2,355	5,682	13,434
dollars...	11,470,959	10,930,735	1,527,793	2,059,794	3,086,558
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	25,981	19,513	247	1,031	3,575
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	28,756	27,217	1,143	3,385	8,469
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,484	3,442	536	973	1,183
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,130	1,095	429	293	207
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	102,129	82,418	3,457	8,594	20,512
dollars...	65,801,103	62,972,734	7,780,780	11,176,861	18,872,141
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	13,813	3,580	28	66	206
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	36,767	28,152	144	575	3,288
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	29,996	29,227	393	2,552	9,074
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	21,216	21,125	2,628	5,340	7,935
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	337	334	264	61	9

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	14,627	9,085	1,250	3,810	2,240	30
..... acres on which used...	1,172,621	460,340	43,595	101,315	64,235	5,572
..... tons...	65,500	27,878	2,944	7,325	4,695	563
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	14,106	8,872	1,198	3,725	2,215	29
..... tons...	61,895	26,918	2,840	6,902	4,650	514
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	942	398	57	125	35	2
..... tons...	3,605	960	104	423	45	49
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	1,841	1,190	115	585	305	13
..... acres...	52,567	33,188	3,480	13,125	7,675	1,582
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,815	1,180	115	575	300	13
..... tons...	4,191	3,082	244	1,159	616	161
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	42	20	...	15	5	1
..... tons...	58	144	...	26	2	5
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	438	286	45	140	105	2
..... acres...	11,547	6,290	970	2,150	2,430	243
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	423	276	40	135	105	1
..... tons...	723	463	36	226	193	35
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	10	5	5	...	2
..... tons...	34	6	4	1	...	5
Corn..... farms reporting...	4,783	2,575	361	840	495	4
..... acres...	160,860	61,555	6,220	10,765	7,265	1,589
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,527	2,485	346	805	490	3
..... tons...	9,123	3,714	300	695	484	106
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	331	120	15	45	5	2
..... tons...	953	248	33	60	3	8
Sorghums..... farms reporting...	4,173	2,098	211	615	345	8
..... acres...	155,040	57,822	5,330	10,305	4,585	537
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,888	2,016	205	600	340	8
..... tons...	7,186	3,037	352	642	316	40
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	342	102	6	20	5	1
..... tons...	642	112	3	31	1	4
Wheat..... farms reporting...	12,764	7,582	919	2,630	1,500	17
..... acres...	625,762	232,176	17,345	45,835	26,395	864
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	12,394	7,411	887	2,580	1,485	17
..... tons...	30,843	12,558	1,168	2,800	1,620	51
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	476	221	32	60	20	1
..... tons...	1,771	418	37	293	39	13
All other crops..... farms reporting...	5,777	3,180	390	1,050	675	4
..... acres...	166,845	69,309	10,250	19,135	15,885	757
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5,694	3,155	385	1,035	675	4
..... tons...	9,829	4,064	740	1,380	1,421	121
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	88	25	10	15	...	1
..... tons...	147	32	27	12	...	14
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	1,609	995	105	500	285	7
..... acres limed...	44,959	30,167	4,685	13,650	10,325	93
..... tons...	110,259	63,753	12,845	29,780	23,780	248
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	26,431	19,468	4,518	12,012	8,614	36
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	22,072	14,893	3,003	8,326	6,259	36
..... dollars...	17,430,754	7,531,588	862,724	2,394,850	1,750,305	129,205
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,039	2,418	785	2,169	1,718	5
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	14,179	10,373	2,072	5,827	4,286	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	3,629	1,569	111	265	225	3
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,020	482	35	60	25	10
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	205	51	...	5	5	3
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	16,612	10,451	1,887	5,023	3,726	25
..... dollars...	16,778,993	5,952,477	484,498	1,749,822	708,980	194,809
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	11,826	8,718	1,772	4,618	3,511	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	2,756	1,228	87	350	195	6
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,379	371	17	55	20	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	541	108	11	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	110	26	...	...	...	3
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	17,054	11,922	1,942	5,319	3,523	23
..... dollars...	6,330,368	3,329,063	364,656	781,655	493,063	14,810
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	6,206	5,265	1,272	3,947	2,725	15
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	9,770	6,436	650	1,347	793	6
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,078	221	20	25	5	2
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	14,709	8,095	1,039	2,476	1,897	21
..... dollars...	3,698,191	1,688,556	206,256	332,967	244,015	368,383
Under \$300..... farms reporting...	9,228	5,931	816	1,992	1,602	5
\$300 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,582	1,417	156	370	225	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,303	473	36	73	55	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	472	189	19	31	10	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	98	84	12	10	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	26	1	...	...	...	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	16,530	11,143	2,123	4,940	3,124	20
..... dollars...	2,735,402	1,283,628	237,560	340,130	191,063	9,031
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	6,745	6,375	1,540	3,836	2,626	6
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	9,087	4,587	546	1,057	471	11
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	589	140	21	36	6	6
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	109	41	16	11	21	3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	26,312	19,262	4,281	11,711	7,964	36
..... dollars...	16,440,162	7,683,498	1,019,292	1,739,902	1,044,550	43,917
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	674	1,398	1,208	5,949	4,274	10
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	9,546	12,036	2,563	5,152	3,453	10
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	11,965	4,804	439	558	206	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	4,127	1,024	71	52	31	8
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	1,113,173,731	1,089,005,668	294,675,839	232,883,986	286,157,518
average per farm, dollars...	10,690	13,105	84,750	27,048	13,901
All crops sold.....dollars...	487,682,276	477,398,175	77,675,409	104,970,235	148,411,079
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	480,784,856	470,800,744	75,447,207	103,560,220	147,383,769
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,360,446	1,261,286	314,834	212,970	185,025
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	702,815	623,344	46,597	135,181	184,721
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,834,159	4,712,801	1,866,771	1,061,864	657,564
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	625,491,455	611,607,493	217,000,430	127,913,751	137,746,439
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	20,960,874	19,380,750	2,245,811	3,218,238	5,583,576
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	54,546,113	52,897,197	2,951,302	10,132,677	20,799,008
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	549,984,468	539,329,546	211,803,317	114,562,836	111,363,855
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	82,398	68,628	3,022	7,426	17,832
number...	4,389,247	4,229,739	928,597	815,156	1,124,211
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	74,921	62,739	2,957	6,052	16,321
number...	1,501,210	1,421,333	149,202	239,757	439,382
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	48,203	40,903	1,225	3,888	10,780
number...	325,054	303,526	9,836	39,679	101,461
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	71,798	60,965	2,108	5,992	15,976
number...	1,224,990	1,174,109	227,128	222,749	326,297
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	72,162	62,245	2,788	6,804	16,492
number...	1,663,047	1,624,297	552,267	356,650	358,532
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,300	668	14	69	119
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,430	2,385	56	205	448
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,280	3,713	30	150	482
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,193	9,290	55	198	1,322
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	28,160	25,573	143	1,041	5,503
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	17,166	17,141	354	2,308	6,878
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	9,395	9,387	1,939	3,424	3,072
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	474	471	431	31	8
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,387	3,379	310	590	755
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	24,576	16,660	473	1,251	3,004
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	19,311	17,300	166	710	3,319
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	11,143	10,922	130	674	3,407
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,892	8,871	191	1,099	3,701
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	3,172	3,172	177	833	1,406
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,058	1,057	144	371	415
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,382	1,378	466	524	314
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	12,370	9,737	506	1,282	2,555
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25,772	21,275	570	1,593	4,760
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,255	6,100	32	293	1,547
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,077	2,077	15	188	1,008
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,427	1,416	37	364	850
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	246	246	34	147	60
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	33	32	12	20	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	23	20	19	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	28,206	24,240	2,143	3,880	6,560
number...	66,501	56,543	8,198	8,990	13,677
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	37,741	32,189	1,037	2,976	8,459
number...	1,343,216	1,262,371	93,014	201,024	382,252
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	28,565	24,668	781	2,416	6,545
number...	825,128	775,453	58,618	124,553	235,157
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	29,304	25,269	783	2,285	6,789
number...	518,088	486,918	34,396	76,471	147,095
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,123	6,635	253	759	1,686
number...	805,573	766,958	165,412	154,936	202,108
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	6,052	5,140	199	580	1,385
number...	376,678	367,432	133,550	85,467	75,494
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7,650	6,232	188	689	1,600
number...	428,895	399,526	31,862	69,469	126,614
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,519	6,151	184	686	1,577
number...	409,413	382,166	30,962	67,114	121,875
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	6,198	5,167	140	546	1,397
number...	19,482	17,360	900	2,355	4,739
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	64,330	52,443	1,523	4,616	13,151
number...	8,026,379	7,104,312	336,354	759,799	2,025,400
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	78,840	67,513	3,074	7,527	17,787
number...	2,807,450	2,743,751	1,006,425	576,220	584,926
dollars...	484,208,537	476,486,011	203,308,963	103,287,823	92,104,160
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	34,597	30,351	985	3,070	8,268
number...	1,709,434	1,634,646	155,844	292,436	525,334
dollars...	52,992,454	50,674,026	4,831,164	9,065,516	16,285,354
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	7,541	6,218	249	737	1,587
number...	670,123	644,338	203,443	121,155	158,059
dollars...	10,051,845	9,665,070	3,051,645	1,817,325	2,370,885
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	32,019	28,347	421	2,126	7,572
pounds...	1,653,318,338	1,596,092,265	71,973,331	273,746,829	602,441,276
dollars...	54,546,113	52,897,197	2,951,302	10,132,677	20,799,008
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	32,651	28,077	632	2,405	7,294
dollars...	1,281,143	1,160,074	55,558	135,422	407,544
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	45,684	38,271	839	3,067	9,686
dozens...	69,156,014	63,411,088	4,120,153	8,559,211	19,586,696
dollars...	16,597,446	15,218,661	988,837	2,054,211	4,700,807

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	1normal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	194,464,182	73,958,532	6,865,611	13,149,755	9,854,626	1,163,682
average per farm, dollars...	7,357	3,799	1,519	1,077	1,121	32,325
All crops sold.....dollars...	104,304,309	38,557,640	3,479,503	6,199,307	3,854,826	229,968
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	103,060,361	38,053,214	3,295,973	6,056,690	3,726,606	200,816
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	304,797	195,410	48,250	45,955	29,650	23,555
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	177,057	58,729	21,059	32,439	41,745	5,287
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	762,094	250,287	114,221	64,223	56,825	310
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	90,159,873	35,400,892	3,386,108	6,950,448	5,999,800	933,714
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	5,333,612	2,631,095	368,418	443,244	1,056,596	80,284
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	13,594,465	4,919,532	500,213	777,486	605,160	266,270
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	71,231,796	27,850,265	2,517,477	5,729,718	4,338,044	587,160
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	22,165	15,063	3,120	7,909	5,840	21
number...	897,653	417,418	46,704	87,238	67,593	4,677
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	21,018	14,343	2,948	6,852	5,309	21
number...	395,148	189,614	22,230	36,979	31,421	1,477
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	14,067	9,145	1,798	4,087	3,193	20
number...	97,730	47,220	7,600	11,679	8,893	956
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	20,434	13,777	2,678	6,265	4,547	21
number...	260,389	124,033	13,513	29,015	20,444	1,422
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	20,403	13,403	2,355	5,805	4,092	20
number...	242,116	103,771	10,961	21,244	15,728	1,778
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	209	191	66	385	247	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	687	620	369	1,743	1,302	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,037	1,376	638	2,216	1,346	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,924	3,636	1,155	2,108	1,795	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	10,642	7,366	878	1,442	1,140	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,837	1,754	10	15	10	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	829	120	3	...	...	8
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	...	3
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	863	574	287	1,261	747	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,833	5,363	1,736	4,419	3,492	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,870	5,376	859	1,041	970	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	4,664	1,991	56	126	95	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,961	909	10	5	5	11
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	648	108	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	118	9	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	61	13	...	...	...	4
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,977	2,016	401	1,500	1,133	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,338	5,757	1,257	2,477	2,015	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,841	1,247	140	110	45	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	756	110	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	150	15	...	...	...	11
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,666	4,183	808	2,472	1,490	4
number...	13,629	9,913	2,136	6,625	3,291	42
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	11,259	7,048	1,410	3,876	1,656	20
number...	392,680	172,669	20,732	49,552	25,866	5,427
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	8,656	5,281	989	2,791	1,096	10
number...	239,956	103,817	13,352	32,737	15,021	1,917
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	8,943	5,470	999	2,745	1,270	20
number...	152,724	68,852	7,380	16,815	10,845	3,510
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	2,152	1,480	305	931	551	6
number...	165,827	68,975	9,700	21,798	15,040	1,779
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1,660	1,106	210	605	301	6
number...	50,687	19,054	3,180	5,200	2,890	1,156
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	2,040	1,430	285	866	546	6
number...	115,140	49,921	6,520	16,596	12,150	623
Ewes.....farms reporting...	2,019	1,410	275	846	516	6
number...	108,328	47,597	6,290	15,501	11,205	541
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,748	1,136	200	595	430	6
number...	6,812	2,324	230	1,095	945	82
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	17,756	12,529	2,868	5,925	5,953	9
number...	2,389,505	1,347,708	245,546	348,181	561,840	12,046
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	21,777	14,617	2,731	6,223	5,083	21
number...	393,952	164,953	17,275	32,595	28,391	2,713
dollars...	54,867,884	21,062,581	1,854,600	3,913,265	3,364,535	444,726
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	10,586	6,416	1,026	2,801	1,425	20
number...	457,000	187,219	16,813	47,010	23,700	4,078
dollars...	14,167,000	5,803,789	521,203	1,457,310	734,700	126,418
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,058	1,332	255	756	561	6
number...	110,857	44,519	6,305	13,356	11,590	839
dollars...	1,662,855	667,785	94,575	200,340	173,850	12,585
Milk and cream sold ².....farms reporting...	10,497	6,585	1,146	1,871	1,780	21
pounds...	448,472,395	179,476,847	19,981,587	27,059,448	22,832,913	7,333,712
dollars...	13,594,465	4,919,532	500,213	777,486	605,160	266,270
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	10,226	6,338	1,182	6,226	2,940	8
dollars...	342,849	190,182	28,517	41,753	74,855	4,461
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	13,555	9,163	1,961	4,857	4,547	9
dozens...	20,020,595	9,730,213	1,394,220	1,558,616	4,014,110	172,200
dollars...	4,804,942	2,335,253	334,611	374,071	963,386	41,328

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	25,826	22,701	672	2,146	6,127
..... number of litters...	244,465	231,113	14,426	38,318	72,400
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	5,518	4,113	90	260	796
..... farms reporting...	11,349	9,859	182	597	2,327
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	6,094	5,904	153	590	1,954
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	2,324	2,292	159	492	892
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	406	400	50	144	136
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	135	133	38	63	22
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	20,711	18,291	534	1,826	5,006
..... number of litters...	110,508	103,915	6,106	17,022	31,824
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	21,269	19,144	571	1,856	5,380
..... number of litters...	133,957	127,198	8,320	21,296	40,576
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	43,752	38,541	1,360	3,652	10,016
..... acres...	1,867,702	1,797,731	133,446	278,925	572,650
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	7,707	4,832	54	238	760
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	10,626	9,016	148	528	1,793
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	12,009	11,387	313	768	2,660
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	6,485	6,400	248	722	2,054
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	3,068	3,053	115	427	1,134
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	3,857	3,853	482	969	1,615
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	39,776	34,766	970	3,021	8,886
..... acres...	1,670,143	1,603,904	100,860	235,918	511,931
..... bushels...	70,417,066	68,103,735	5,669,145	11,758,638	22,457,491
Sales..... farms reporting...	22,719	20,375	452	1,732	5,584
..... bushels...	36,154,007	35,083,993	2,723,247	6,672,508	11,988,586
Sorghums for all purposes..... farms reporting...	69,186	63,215	2,908	7,453	17,442
..... acres...	4,805,278	4,690,063	721,069	997,126	1,375,776
Harvested for grain or seed..... farms reporting...	60,228	55,317	2,436	6,437	15,517
..... acres...	3,843,902	3,748,680	568,203	800,601	1,104,981
..... pounds...	7,035,370,378	6,896,672,603	1,175,866,951	1,566,862,795	2,056,686,321
Sales..... farms reporting...	41,057	37,723	1,479	4,376	10,832
..... pounds...	4,451,960,898	4,362,728,628	737,070,979	1,007,870,698	1,320,038,724
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	83,369	74,347	3,176	8,115	19,584
..... acres...	9,861,332	9,635,353	1,411,785	1,956,011	2,969,872
..... bushels...	199,614,003	195,937,062	33,529,221	43,630,870	60,807,348
Sales..... farms reporting...	82,682	73,996	3,170	8,097	19,549
..... bushels...	188,507,067	185,101,412	31,849,898	41,453,612	57,690,495
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	32,551	29,907	702	2,828	8,328
..... acres...	683,770	654,455	28,983	86,573	219,693
..... bushels...	16,538,451	15,909,198	902,757	2,304,076	5,482,434
Sales..... farms reporting...	7,788	7,170	150	683	2,260
..... bushels...	3,626,808	3,470,819	210,989	551,442	1,274,905
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	27,270	25,794	1,183	3,426	7,963
..... acres...	878,312	856,762	95,778	176,812	281,103
..... bushels...	23,003,962	22,522,403	2,844,677	5,018,825	7,517,515
Sales..... farms reporting...	12,278	11,496	540	1,613	3,818
..... bushels...	11,330,637	11,087,002	1,459,355	2,607,296	3,750,613
Rye harvested..... farms reporting...	5,165	4,867	297	824	1,508
..... acres...	137,733	134,567	20,433	33,029	41,476
..... bushels...	2,080,681	2,042,101	357,822	518,733	610,809
Sales..... farms reporting...	3,459	3,336	257	665	1,120
..... bushels...	1,682,390	1,659,591	315,955	446,653	494,016
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	12,083	10,751	206	876	2,744
..... acres...	409,831	391,109	13,451	56,762	133,458
..... bushels...	8,510,258	8,178,955	309,004	1,240,471	2,874,229
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	1,899,465	1,794,937	182,318	268,810	529,237
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for					
hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	46,587	42,119	1,690	4,615	11,785
..... acres...	1,046,677	999,541	102,591	162,200	304,654
..... tons...	2,405,669	2,310,137	283,598	419,214	701,313
Sales..... farms reporting...	9,092	8,209	393	1,052	2,511
..... tons...	423,748	406,776	76,433	87,737	115,080
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	4,043	3,616	128	340	1,021
..... acres...	64,764	60,569	4,226	7,829	19,291
..... tons...	96,424	91,144	7,082	13,409	29,657
Sales..... farms reporting...	398	362	8	32	130
..... tons...	5,992	5,625	217	752	2,080
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	2,804	2,349	29	100	488
..... acres...	36,662	32,877	882	2,002	8,487
..... tons...	49,088	44,363	1,479	2,990	11,402
Sales..... farms reporting...	143	113	...	12	15
..... tons...	1,591	1,401	...	340	160
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small					
grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	3,646	3,291	183	419	899
..... acres...	49,335	46,152	6,722	6,571	12,746
..... tons...	59,236	56,152	7,881	9,257	16,346
Sales..... farms reporting...	123	102	4	11	15
..... tons...	2,467	2,162	136	479	325
Wild hay out..... farms reporting...	23,858	21,168	667	1,930	5,615
..... acres...	601,512	561,809	58,498	71,626	156,178
..... tons...	770,101	720,831	70,340	95,661	207,111
Sales..... farms reporting...	3,555	2,998	59	276	878
..... tons...	119,605	107,051	12,952	14,329	30,642
Other hay out..... farms reporting...	6,121	5,492	246	689	1,427
..... acres...	80,179	74,043	6,198	12,837	20,230
..... tons...	112,581	104,772	9,387	17,216	28,454
Sales..... farms reporting...	348	287	13	24	99
..... tons...	7,411	6,541	287	292	1,463
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,					
clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	833	806	59	191	331
..... acres...	20,336	19,946	3,201	5,745	7,651
..... tons, green weight...	97,206	94,590	13,489	30,202	33,488

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	8,069	4,866	821	2,075	1,040	10
..... number of litters...	71,644	31,015	3,310	8,660	3,920	772
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	1,396	1,251	320	905	500	...
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	3,706	2,586	461	1,010	480	...
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	2,293	879	35	135	55	...
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	609	135	5	20	5	7
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	60	10	...	5	...	1
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	2
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	6,492	3,802	631	1,665	745	10
..... number of litters...	33,202	14,043	1,718	4,425	1,890	278
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	6,839	3,947	551	1,385	730	10
..... number of litters...	38,442	16,972	1,592	4,235	2,030	494
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	13,314	8,426	1,773	2,877	2,320	14
..... acres...	539,472	236,603	36,635	37,128	30,900	1,943
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	1,490	1,689	601	1,660	1,215	...
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	3,051	2,861	635	805	800	5
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	4,578	2,662	406	347	270	5
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	2,394	877	105	55	30	...
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	1,159	192	26	10	...	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	642	145	...	...	...	4
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	12,256	7,936	1,697	2,786	2,210	14
..... acres...	498,024	221,971	34,800	35,198	29,570	1,871
..... bushels...	19,305,307	7,886,199	1,026,955	1,224,170	989,430	99,731
Sales..... farms reporting...	7,470	4,357	780	1,316	1,020	8
..... bushels...	9,824,295	3,496,627	378,730	595,245	414,995	59,774
Sorghums for all purposes..... farms reporting...	20,546	12,668	2,198	3,597	2,349	25
..... acres...	1,067,285	461,333	67,474	71,293	41,084	2,838
Harvested for grain or seed..... farms reporting...	18,081	10,990	1,856	3,026	1,861	24
..... acres...	851,792	367,633	55,470	61,660	31,982	1,580
..... pounds...	1,450,351,906	577,019,585	69,885,045	88,065,960	46,711,835	3,919,980
Sales..... farms reporting...	12,613	7,244	1,179	2,215	1,106	13
..... pounds...	912,546,034	350,327,062	34,875,131	60,700,930	26,985,680	1,545,660
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	24,431	16,443	2,598	5,581	3,423	18
..... acres...	2,277,172	929,376	95,137	138,827	85,715	1,437
..... bushels...	41,557,028	15,160,572	1,252,023	2,220,892	1,423,375	32,674
Sales..... farms reporting...	24,351	16,306	2,523	5,388	3,288	18
..... bushels...	38,901,786	14,089,502	1,116,119	2,072,637	1,303,685	29,333
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	10,797	6,401	851	1,425	1,211	8
..... acres...	209,992	98,954	10,260	15,200	13,604	511
..... bushels...	4,830,591	2,173,415	215,925	333,435	280,035	15,783
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,591	1,336	150	330	285	3
..... bushels...	928,131	462,737	42,615	82,015	65,390	8,584
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	8,452	4,262	508	872	600	4
..... acres...	212,278	82,974	7,817	13,136	8,165	249
..... bushels...	5,131,776	1,861,650	147,960	316,515	158,870	6,174
Sales..... farms reporting...	3,676	1,659	190	505	275	2
..... bushels...	2,376,928	835,600	57,210	149,925	91,840	1,870
Rye harvested..... farms reporting...	1,400	762	76	161	135	2
..... acres...	26,237	12,176	1,216	1,633	1,495	38
..... bushels...	378,445	160,147	16,145	21,065	16,485	1,030
Sales..... farms reporting...	824	430	40	71	50	2
..... bushels...	277,620	119,027	6,320	12,245	9,570	984
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	3,971	2,529	425	815	515	2
..... acres...	127,878	53,150	6,410	11,445	7,120	157
..... bushels...	2,612,751	1,036,185	106,315	195,970	131,380	3,953
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	512,727	271,742	30,103	58,768	42,400	3,360
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	14,053	8,644	1,332	2,572	1,880	16
..... acres...	278,560	136,761	14,775	25,780	19,605	1,751
..... tons...	598,819	280,032	27,161	51,080	39,040	5,412
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,599	1,403	251	496	385	2
..... tons...	78,316	44,827	4,363	9,340	6,895	737
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	1,397	650	80	220	205	2
..... acres...	19,808	8,365	1,050	2,045	2,080	70
..... tons...	28,101	11,810	1,085	2,550	2,670	60
Sales..... farms reporting...	157	35	...	20	15	1
..... tons...	1,891	685	...	135	220	12
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	917	690	125	235	220	...
..... acres...	12,296	7,920	1,290	2,035	1,750	...
..... tons...	17,097	10,010	1,385	2,545	2,180	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	46	40	...	20	10	...
..... tons...	491	410	...	115	75	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	975	730	85	210	140	5
..... acres...	11,123	8,295	695	1,985	1,065	133
..... tons...	12,453	9,665	950	2,050	835	199
Sales..... farms reporting...	37	35	...	10	10	1
..... tons...	437	785	...	160	45	100
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	7,112	4,989	855	1,473	1,206	11
..... acres...	166,973	97,561	10,973	22,793	16,030	880
..... tons...	214,065	120,859	12,795	29,191	19,015	1,064
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,088	611	86	361	185	11
..... tons...	31,753	15,055	2,320	7,630	4,070	854
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	1,855	1,125	150	430	195	4
..... acres...	21,638	11,940	1,200	3,955	1,820	361
..... tons...	31,788	16,147	1,780	4,780	1,915	1,114
Sales..... farms reporting...	121	30	...	50	10	1
..... tons...	3,769	730	...	705	60	105
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,						
clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	149	61	15	20	5	2
..... acres...	2,329	900	120	175	50	165
..... tons, green weight...	11,126	6,095	190	1,310	500	806

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use					
or for sale..... farms reporting,..	14,079	10,646	187	760	2,498
acres ² ..	1,025	832	260	139	101
bushels...	270,015	220,902	68,445	28,680	31,775
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,348	969	27	78	209
Sales.....dollars...	1,360,446	1,261,286	314,834	212,970	185,025
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit					
orchards, groves, vineyards, and					
planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,930	2,738	89	282	627
acres...	8,345	6,513	909	879	1,280

² Less than 0.05 percent.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,780	2,751	670	1,725	1,705	3
acres ² ..	209	106	17	54	46	93
bushels...	52,250	32,822	6,930	15,895	15,460	17,758
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	309	266	80	195	180	4
Sales.....dollars...	304,797	195,410	48,250	45,955	29,650	23,555
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit						
orchards, groves, vineyards, and						
planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	893	657	190	540	650	2
acres...	1,331	1,784	330	852	942	38