

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms..... number...	104,134	83,096	39,997	10	33	131	45
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	48.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.2	0.1
Land in farms..... acres...	50,097,175	48,092,200	23,077,742	365	13,224	9,125	1,875
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	48.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Average size of farm..... acres...	481.1	578.8	577.0	36.5	400.7	69.7	41.7
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm..... dollars...	49,046	57,239	62,707	4,200	42,828	40,690	24,113
Average per acre..... dollars...	100.36	99.29	107.80	115.07	125.77	501.05	602.81
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	95,341	80,556	39,997	10	33	131	45
..... acres...	20,605,221	20,014,972	12,004,679	255	8,755	5,400	1,005
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	3,091	551	22	...	10	20	10
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	3,632	971	80	...	...	40	20
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	2,983	1,067	165	10	...	15	5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	6,093	2,812	442	...	...	25	5
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	15,090	11,584	3,906	...	...	20	5
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	25,949	25,137	11,440	...	10	10	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	31,139	31,075	18,803	...	6	1	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	6,122	6,120	4,235	...	5	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	1,242	1,239	904	...	2	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	27,057	23,542	9,225	...	1	...	...
..... acres...	1,511,973	1,424,527	512,529	...	30	...	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	56,729	50,176	27,458	5	17	36	15
..... acres...	7,607,900	7,294,355	4,854,761	10	2,825	625	255
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	36,021	33,622	20,559	...	17	...	10
..... acres...	5,472,857	5,376,045	3,830,494	...	2,170	...	190
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	17,355	14,886	6,902	5	1	15	5
..... acres...	1,050,908	915,739	449,840	10	300	205	50
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	23,357	20,300	10,373	...	5	26	5
..... acres...	1,084,135	1,002,571	574,427	...	355	420	15
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	10,355	8,283	2,494	5	...	...	5
..... acres...	468,958	403,788	123,536	20	...	...	100
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	11,891	9,983	4,418	...	...	...	10
..... acres...	329,093	287,937	137,518	...	...	...	105
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	80,976	67,214	30,218	5	11	30	5
..... acres...	17,769,273	17,015,024	4,620,141	20	681	2,450	75
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	8,802	7,590	2,660	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	690,926	656,183	178,142	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	4,613	4,408	2,241	...	17	61	15
..... acres...	753,636	746,915	493,309	...	7,085	2,035	460
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	4,554	4,354	2,206	...	17	61	15
..... acres...	623,466	667,667	442,297	...	6,510	1,775	440
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	6,904	6,313	2,600	...	...	15	...
..... acres...	296,415	270,772	125,266	...	...	250	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour..... farms reporting...	24,333	22,660	9,515	5	...	...	5
..... acres...	2,565,133	2,504,291	1,253,645	125	...	...	75
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	4,564	4,289	2,357	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	711,288	695,765	476,683	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	36,607	33,431	13,824	...	1	5	...
..... acres...	4,478,929	4,329,957	2,057,755	...	15	75	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age..... number...	102,571	81,704	39,203	10	32	131	40
Under 25 years..... number...	1,775	1,403	860	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	12,352	10,433	5,253	...	10	15	...
35 to 44 years..... number...	21,923	18,736	9,103	...	6	25	...
45 to 54 years..... number...	26,181	22,573	10,920	5	11	30	20
55 to 64 years..... number...	22,467	19,477	8,858	5	5	41	20
65 or more years..... number...	17,873	9,082	4,209	...	...	20	...
Average age..... years...	50.5	49.0	48.4	55.0	40.2	51.7	54.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	45,169	32,259	17,076	5	...	40	5
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	20,978	19,331	10,006	5	...	25	5
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	6,310	4,507	2,680	...	...	...	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	17,881	8,421	4,390	...	...	15	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	12,044	8,034	4,263	...	...	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	20,512	13,755	7,449	...	...	10	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	18,325	7,479	3,600	...	...	10	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	58,965	50,837	22,921	5	33	91	40
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	7,223	6,351	2,817	5	1	5	15
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	22,301	15,715	7,361	...	10	30	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	5,807	1,734	625	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE							
Under 10 acres..... number...	2,889	633	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres..... number...	7,573	1,432	145	10	10	85	20
50 to 99 acres..... number...	2,093	552	165	...	...	15	5
100 to 199 acres..... number...	6,546	2,491	840	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres..... number...	4,599	2,784	1,120	...	5	15	10
500 to 999 acres..... number...	11,151	8,284	3,682	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	4,532	3,902	1,640	...	...	5	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	7,007	6,461	2,890	...	...	5	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	27,976	26,976	13,927	...	10	5	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	19,699	19,539	10,555	...	5	1	...
10,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	7,508	7,485	3,987	...	3	...	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	2,561	2,557	1,046	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	539	5,195	28,740	1,489	6,584	333
Percent distribution	0.6	6.3	34.6	1.8	7.9	0.4
Land in farms	85,118	1,538,236	16,904,453	3,906,938	2,531,688	23,436
Percent distribution	0.2	3.2	35.2	8.1	5.3	(2)
Average size of farm	157.9	296.1	588.2	2,623.9	384.5	70.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	25,856	35,784	55,395	136,974	39,447	28,560
Average per acre	156.25	120.35	92.65	53.04	103.81	374.89
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	323	4,990	27,528	799	6,493	207
acres	36,244	691,330	5,943,015	116,020	1,201,814	6,455
1 to 9 acres	15	50	235	53	10	126
10 to 19 acres	45	115	535	71	40	25
20 to 29 acres	15	160	553	79	60	5
30 to 49 acres	15	451	1,484	114	261	15
50 to 99 acres	75	1,297	4,943	166	1,146	26
100 to 199 acres	120	1,860	8,770	150	2,775	2
200 to 499 acres	36	1,001	9,059	121	2,041	7
500 to 999 acres	2	51	1,652	33	141	1
1,000 or more acres .....	...	5	297	12	19	...
Cropland used only for pasture	132	2,555	9,122	416	2,069	22
acres	4,171	111,994	619,334	79,094	96,903	472
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	227	2,117	16,081	523	3,619	78
acres	10,517	111,036	1,969,289	99,892	243,985	1,160
Cultivated summer fallow	122	804	9,995	162	1,940	13
acres	4,649	43,654	1,323,895	26,640	143,890	463
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	80	683	5,474	309	1,402	10
acres	4,315	26,903	325,672	57,677	50,722	45
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	82	1,140	6,845	194	1,569	61
acres	1,553	40,479	319,722	15,575	49,373	652
Woodland pastured	45	1,008	3,707	175	829	15
acres	1,905	44,879	179,121	21,584	32,033	610
Woodland not pastured	40	660	3,810	94	944	7
acres	835	15,469	102,744	6,352	24,839	75
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	289	4,473	25,040	1,416	5,682	45
acres	26,340	485,947	7,506,672	3,537,642	821,406	13,650
Improved pasture	21	925	3,073	157	754	...
acres	1,360	44,528	302,372	88,820	40,961	...
Irrigated land in farms	6	141	1,567	41	241	78
acres	510	9,012	191,789	5,514	36,574	627
Irrigated cropland harvested	6	125	1,558	37	241	78
acres	503	7,206	171,968	4,378	31,993	597
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	15	467	2,498	64	643	11
acres	360	11,371	103,658	10,237	19,440	190
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	125	1,628	8,997	108	2,272	5
acres	7,990	113,157	943,051	12,120	174,098	30
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	1	225	1,330	21	355	...
acres	360	19,279	167,546	3,337	28,560	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	175	2,369	13,619	399	3,022	17
acres	11,130	197,433	1,707,869	61,682	293,138	860
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	539	5,150	28,353	1,426	6,508	312
Under 25 years	10	55	429	7	42	...
25 to 34 years	66	722	3,493	113	746	15
35 to 44 years	86	1,308	6,403	195	1,534	76
45 to 54 years	152	1,501	7,672	379	1,810	73
55 to 64 years	195	1,252	6,917	351	1,706	127
65 or more years	30	312	3,439	381	670	21
Average age	50.9	47.7	49.4	55.0	49.8	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	247	1,492	10,251	534	2,531	78
1 to 99 days	131	958	6,061	181	1,939	20
100 to 199 days	50	171	1,262	60	274	10
200 or more days	67	363	2,928	293	318	48
With other members of family working off farm	46	391	2,619	136	542	31
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	122	517	4,377	321	902	57
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	75	314	2,783	291	358	48
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	292	3,703	18,489	955	4,053	255
With other members of family working off farm	45	593	2,231	92	532	15
With income from sources other than farm operated	70	892	5,788	398	1,094	72
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	5	85	805	126	83	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres	115	30	263	...	5	210
10 to 49 acres	100	185	785	...	46	46
50 to 99 acres	10	35	297	...	25	...
100 to 199 acres	66	315	975	...	255	40
200 to 299 acres	15	355	936	60	255	13
300 to 399 acres	45	880	2,697	105	870	5
400 to 499 acres	30	440	1,177	40	570	...
500 to 599 acres	35	595	2,126	85	720	...
600 to 699 acres	106	1,757	8,452	273	2,440	6
700 to 799 acres	15	510	7,048	248	1,151	6
800 to 899 acres	2	84	2,958	233	217	1
900 or more acres .....	...	9	1,026	445	30	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					Fruit-and-nut farms
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	38,049	22,678	7,832	...	10	55	25
Part owners..... number...	39,900	37,903	19,029	5	...	55	15
All tenants..... number...	25,910	22,287	13,088	5	22	21	5
Cash tenants..... number...	2,294	1,214	268	...	...	15	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	11,045	10,409	5,735	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	8,984	7,792	5,782	...	22	1	5
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	1,766	1,666	629	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	1,821	1,206	674	...	...	5	...
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	37,837	22,621	7,810	...	10	55	25
Part owners..... number...	39,810	37,848	19,003	5	...	55	15
All tenants..... number...	25,825	22,237	13,065	5	16	21	5
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	212	57	22	...	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	90	55	26	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	85	50	23	...	6	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	83,096	39,997	10	33	131	45
Class I..... number...	xxx	3,477	979	...	6	6	...
Class II..... number...	xxx	8,610	3,416	...	5	10	5
Class III..... number...	xxx	20,586	10,451	...	12	10	15
Class IV..... number...	xxx	26,434	13,775	5	...	30	10
Class V..... number...	xxx	19,469	9,499	...	...	55	5
Class VI..... number...	xxx	4,520	1,877	5	10	20	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	64,885	60,112	31,263	5	1	...	5
number.....	72,115	67,171	35,823	5	1	...	5
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	21,455	20,226	8,354	5	2	...	...
number.....	21,982	20,746	8,611	5	4	...	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	24,242	23,098	7,989	...	...	...	...
number.....	24,595	23,427	8,073	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	16,812	16,526	5,844	...	5	...	...
number.....	17,606	17,287	6,105	...	10	...	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	83,326	72,071	35,529	...	23	116	25
number.....	122,300	109,805	56,959	...	65	161	25
Tractors..... farms reporting...	92,496	78,091	37,968	10	23	111	30
number.....	183,912	164,660	80,450	10	73	264	35
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	91,366	77,652	37,827	10	23	106	30
number.....	173,651	156,666	76,772	10	73	184	30
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	36,890	25,856	12,393	10	5	50	30
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	35,419	33,158	16,239	...	7	35	...
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	13,533	13,175	6,439	...	...	20	...
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	3,681	3,641	1,854	...	5	1	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	1,843	1,822	902	...	6	...	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	91,018	77,404	37,759	10	23	106	30
number.....	170,144	153,541	75,258	10	72	184	30
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	3,058	2,741	1,333	...	1	...	...
number.....	3,507	3,125	1,514	...	1	...	...
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	9,890	7,699	3,521	...	...	75	5
number.....	10,261	7,994	3,678	...	...	80	5
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	94,922	77,254	37,264	10	23	101	30
number.....	118,549	97,448	47,046	20	28	136	50
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	100,863	81,498	39,124	10	23	126	35
Telephone..... farms reporting...	87,358	70,875	33,690	10	23	121	40
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	54,120	46,505	21,717	...	16	65	10
Milk machine..... farms reporting...	16,422	15,477	4,830	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	8,811	8,353	1,792	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	1,740	1,702	1,054	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	47,270	45,283	24,023	...	...	6	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	21,655	15,920	7,852	...	7	60	10
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	57,855	45,884	20,405	5	25	41	25
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	23,031	20,080	11,070	5	...	30	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	5,362	4,353	2,368	5	...	25	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	17,669	15,727	8,702	...	...	5	...
1 mile..... farms reporting...	4,939	4,189	2,311	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	6,783	6,084	3,398	...	...	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	1,635	1,494	784	...	...	5	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	4,312	3,960	2,209	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK-PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	10,352	9,999	4,028	...	7	35	10
persons.....	15,988	15,381	5,783	...	17	75	30
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	5,237	5,111	1,753	...	7	15	...
persons.....	7,327	7,068	2,192	...	7	40	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	4,038	3,942	1,431	...	7	5	...
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	848	823	248	...	...	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	262	259	60	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	72	72	13	...	...	5	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	17	15	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	86,245	69,098	31,100	10	15	115	40
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	12,344	9,654	6,531	...	17	6	5
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	5,545	4,344	2,366	...	1	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	350	1,805	9,689	661	1,993	258
Part owners..... number...	96	2,315	12,882	520	2,942	44
All tenants..... number...	87	1,070	6,083	239	1,641	26
Cash tenants..... number...	15	150	524	143	88	11
Share-cash tenants..... number...	6	638	2,945	33	1,047	5
Crop-share tenants..... number...	30	156	1,412	8	371	5
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	86	829	23	94	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	36	40	373	32	41	5
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	350	1,800	9,664	661	1,988	258
Part owners..... number...	96	2,315	12,853	520	2,942	44
All tenants..... number...	87	1,070	6,067	239	1,636	26
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	5	25	...	5	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	29	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	16	...	5	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	539	5,195	28,740	1,489	6,584	333
Class I..... number...	28	67	2,050	256	58	27
Class II..... number...	66	448	4,157	207	261	35
Class III..... number...	100	1,635	6,882	222	1,213	46
Class IV..... number...	110	1,630	7,884	365	2,540	85
Class V..... number...	100	1,090	6,257	355	2,043	65
Class VI..... number...	135	325	1,510	84	469	75
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	192	3,423	19,881	355	4,980	7
number.....	223	3,613	21,780	388	5,326	7
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	36	1,537	7,927	60	2,304	1
number.....	36	1,549	8,122	61	2,357	1
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	56	2,175	10,347	312	2,213	6
number.....	57	2,186	10,546	329	2,230	6
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	46	1,548	7,849	186	1,037	11
number.....	46	1,637	8,175	210	1,088	16
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	353	4,245	24,885	1,216	5,472	207
number.....	459	5,572	37,116	2,082	7,062	304
Tractors..... farms reporting...	368	4,959	27,024	1,097	6,299	202
number.....	694	10,064	57,738	2,094	12,874	364
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	358	4,904	26,921	1,062	6,279	132
number.....	618	9,331	55,241	1,996	12,208	203
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	171	1,711	8,713	549	2,143	81
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	140	2,256	11,315	286	2,838	42
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	36	708	4,904	122	944	2
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	1	178	1,290	59	247	6
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	10	51	699	46	107	1
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	353	4,899	26,785	1,048	6,264	127
number.....	598	9,256	54,020	1,905	12,010	198
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	15	67	1,077	78	165	5
number.....	20	75	1,221	91	198	5
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	66	708	2,429	94	665	136
number.....	76	733	2,497	98	666	161
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	459	4,849	26,797	1,255	6,199	267
number.....	569	5,987	33,645	1,699	7,685	363
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	489	5,160	28,329	1,406	6,499	297
Telephone..... farms reporting...	489	4,540	24,725	1,175	5,736	326
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	294	3,148	16,521	805	3,798	131
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	56	4,395	3,833	44	2,314	5
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	35	4,165	1,332	23	1,001	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	10	53	494	1	85	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	157	2,355	15,223	402	3,104	13
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	146	1,128	5,009	308	1,137	263
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	281	3,413	16,882	785	3,973	49
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	97	593	6,481	347	1,432	15
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	36	170	1,321	82	326	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	61	423	5,160	265	1,106	5
1 mile..... farms reporting...	21	143	1,340	36	338	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	10	177	1,953	95	446	5
4 miles..... farms reporting...	5	26	509	33	132	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	25	77	1,358	101	190	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	79	693	4,120	397	513	117
persons.....	293	1,111	6,092	812	781	387
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	53	431	2,257	272	246	77
persons.....	105	635	2,962	540	317	270
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	16	299	1,793	160	201	30
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	27	88	344	69	32	10
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	10	37	91	24	12	25
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	7	25	15	...	7
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	...	4	4	1	5
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	489	4,952	25,008	957	6,185	227
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	30	81	2,378	397	159	50
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	20	162	1,354	135	240	56

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 50,770	44,690	19,637	10	17	71	20
acres on which used.....	5,034,031	4,862,909	2,597,857	35	2,530	2,690	170
tons.....	291,837	279,254	140,226	18	380	373	25
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 48,533	42,564	18,426	10	16	71	20
tons.....	262,963	250,897	123,050	18	299	373	25
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 4,544	4,382	2,367	...	12	...	...
tons.....	28,874	28,357	17,176	...	81	...	...
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 6,833	5,930	1,593	...	...	...	...
acres.....	221,258	198,876	51,699	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 6,672	5,784	1,540	...	...	...	...
tons.....	16,680	14,744	3,313	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 231	210	91	...	...	...	...
tons.....	839	806	284	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 1,819	1,572	343	...	...	...	...
acres.....	60,272	55,449	9,452	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 1,747	1,506	331	...	...	...	...
tons.....	4,001	3,547	704	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 81	74	17	...	...	...	...
tons.....	229	223	59	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 16,295	14,956	5,810	...	...	10	...
acres.....	699,431	679,812	324,569	...	...	310	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 15,142	13,844	5,287	...	...	10	...
tons.....	41,787	40,502	18,617	...	...	20	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,616	1,564	751	...	...	...	...
tons.....	6,844	6,773	3,533	...	...	...	...
Sorghums.....	farms reporting... 15,411	14,443	6,452	...	6	...	...
acres.....	822,710	807,283	460,135	...	480	...	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 13,879	12,931	5,626	...	5	...	...
tons.....	38,142	37,144	20,317	...	50	...	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,953	1,927	1,060	...	1	...	...
tons.....	10,442	10,406	6,679	...	8	...	...
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 42,362	38,215	17,562	...	5	10	...
acres.....	2,597,320	2,524,226	1,480,180	...	250	150	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 40,776	36,694	16,642	...	...	10	...
tons.....	125,835	121,364	66,299	...	...	10	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 2,283	2,202	1,315	...	5	...	...
tons.....	9,525	9,180	6,125	...	8	...	...
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 18,496	16,767	6,447	10	17	66	20
acres.....	633,040	597,263	271,822	35	1,800	2,230	170
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 18,149	16,435	6,282	10	16	66	20
tons.....	36,518	33,596	13,800	18	249	343	25
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 478	462	218	...	7	...	...
tons.....	995	969	496	...	65	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 5,854	5,062	1,609	...	...	5	...
acres limed.....	189,391	165,323	54,877	...	...	50	...
tons.....	444,868	391,060	129,201	...	...	100	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 103,752	83,090	39,993	10	33	131	45
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 83,200	68,579	27,705	5	15	35	15
dollars.....	102,041,193	97,766,833	16,390,207	600	1,250	5,940	11,420
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 10,486	6,594	4,296	...	...	25	5
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 49,083	38,955	18,681	5	10	10	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 11,560	11,060	3,182	...	...	...	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 8,685	8,597	1,313	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 3,386	3,373	233	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 60,362	51,588	20,197	...	10	10	10
dollars.....	231,466,183	228,812,572	31,060,063	...	330	2,480	1,570
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 38,686	30,541	14,493	...	10	10	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 7,715	7,164	2,607	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 4,604	4,529	1,421	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 4,140	4,140	1,038	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 5,217	5,214	638	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 61,819	52,954	25,721	...	16	40	15
dollars.....	29,781,804	28,492,276	16,785,110	...	17,250	25,885	1,250
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 24,654	17,967	7,490	...	...	20	10
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 30,503	28,357	13,917	...	10	10	5
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 6,662	6,630	4,314	...	6	10	...
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 53,454	49,060	23,515	10	23	86	35
dollars.....	33,496,202	32,550,837	12,712,982	10,000	90,725	263,550	42,725
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 27,335	23,736	11,037	5	5	20	5
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 12,247	11,652	6,127	...	...	5	5
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 6,105	5,977	3,165	...	...	15	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 4,556	4,510	2,068	5	5	30	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 2,154	2,134	838	...	7	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 800	800	231	...	5	...	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 189	186	40	...	...	5	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 58	56	8	...	1	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 10	9	1	...	...	1	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 59,351	51,267	24,063	5	23	90	20
dollars.....	11,470,959	10,930,735	5,425,814	125	19,300	33,835	3,160
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 25,981	19,513	8,460	5	...	25	5
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 28,756	27,217	12,969	...	...	50	15
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 3,484	3,442	2,084	...	20	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,130	1,095	550	...	3	15	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 102,129	82,418	39,753	10	23	126	40
dollars.....	65,801,103	62,972,734	32,445,683	2,775	63,400	48,990	4,800
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 13,813	3,580	786	...	...	25	15
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 36,767	36,152	12,629	10	...	70	25
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 29,996	29,227	14,831	...	5	25	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 21,216	21,125	11,327	...	17	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 337	334	180	...	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 176	3,636	16,547	367	4,110	99	
acres on which used.....	12,682	298,928	1,573,701	30,820	341,045	2,451	
tons.....	616	18,997	96,011	1,924	20,460	224	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 171	3,988	15,776	356	4,036	94	
tons.....	597	18,604	86,436	1,827	19,450	218	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 11	157	1,583	14	223	15	
tons.....	19	393	9,575	97	1,010	6	
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 20	1,124	2,569	119	485	20	
acres.....	330	31,546	95,838	5,977	13,161	325	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 20	1,108	2,508	119	469	20	
tons.....	34	2,383	7,565	520	889	40	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	17	85	...	17	...	
tons.....	...	25	418	...	79	...	
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... ..	392	680	37	120	...	
acres.....	...	10,865	25,704	6,131	3,297	...	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... ..	377	647	32	119	...	
tons.....	...	672	1,709	276	186	...	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	15	36	5	1	...	
tons.....	...	25	127	7	5	...	
Corn.....	farms reporting... ..	26	1,569	6,100	42	1,393	6
acres.....	703	47,179	255,934	1,782	49,130	205	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... ..	26	1,537	5,638	41	1,299	6
tons.....	37	3,238	15,663	109	2,808	10	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	1	59	647	1	105	...
tons.....	2	83	2,725	10	420	...	
Sorghums.....	farms reporting... ..	51	1,212	5,454	66	1,197	5
acres.....	1,765	35,422	264,439	4,276	40,641	125	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... ..	51	1,163	4,900	59	1,122	5
tons.....	75	1,964	12,521	190	2,022	5	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	1	67	700	7	91	...
tons.....	3	86	3,386	55	189	...	
Wheat.....	farms reporting... ..	146	2,890	13,705	166	3,715	16
acres.....	7,680	124,003	727,680	8,005	175,438	840	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... ..	141	2,865	13,191	162	3,667	16
tons.....	348	7,402	37,509	427	9,325	44	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	10	52	735	5	80	...
tons.....	13	168	2,616	24	226	...	
All other crops.....	farms reporting... ..	51	1,701	6,309	100	1,962	84
acres.....	2,204	49,913	204,106	4,649	59,378	956	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... ..	51	1,696	6,186	99	1,930	79
tons.....	103	2,945	11,469	305	4,220	119	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	1	5	173	1	42	15
tons.....	1	6	303	1	91	6	
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 15	684	2,203	60	480	6	
acres limed.....	435	16,947	77,812	2,706	12,451	45	
tons.....	805	40,778	183,310	5,444	31,232	190	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 539	5,195	28,740	1,488	6,583	333	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 539	5,190	27,477	1,411	6,134	53	
dollars.....	3,192,540	11,096,832	50,835,020	9,748,841	6,421,383	62,800	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 25	160	1,611	67	390	10	
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 140	1,824	13,980	532	3,738	30	
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 40	1,164	5,258	254	1,151	6	
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 130	1,519	4,665	273	692	5	
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 204	523	1,963	285	163	2	
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 474	3,133	21,592	941	5,179	42	
dollars.....	933,618	3,831,286	158,149,574	29,350,898	5,348,043	134,710	
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 255	1,970	9,542	276	3,954	21	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 80	667	2,951	95	754	10	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 101	367	2,298	122	220	...	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 25	92	2,695	110	170	10	
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 13	37	4,106	338	81	1	
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 243	3,367	18,329	660	4,491	72	
dollars.....	50,885	1,209,441	8,469,610	513,297	1,401,481	18,067	
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 136	1,251	6,749	231	2,025	55	
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 106	1,930	9,771	296	2,300	12	
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1	186	1,809	133	166	5	
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 229	3,143	17,485	886	3,440	208	
dollars.....	289,998	1,960,935	12,534,622	1,961,271	1,389,374	1,294,655	
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 120	1,542	8,379	257	2,341	25	
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 30	768	3,904	149	649	15	
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 15	386	2,069	126	166	25	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 18	253	1,767	137	172	45	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 20	126	946	101	66	20	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 26	57	333	78	34	31	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... ..	7	67	26	10	31	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... ..	4	19	9	1	14	
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... ..	...	1	3	1	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 237	3,486	18,076	575	4,425	267	
dollars.....	28,900	614,372	3,478,926	122,145	698,946	505,212	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 146	1,252	7,302	291	2,007	20	
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 86	2,046	9,494	212	2,240	105	
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... ..	170	960	52	135	21	
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 5	18	320	20	43	121	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 499	5,190	28,494	1,431	6,550	302	
dollars.....	176,427	3,210,766	21,693,921	959,564	4,270,264	96,144	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 171	235	1,711	325	187	125	
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 200	2,226	9,636	482	2,749	125	
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 90	1,827	9,632	333	2,442	42	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 38	899	7,393	278	1,160	8	
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... ..	3	122	13	12	2	

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	1,113,173,731	1,089,005,668	433,754,389	49,923	662,757	1,182,724	356,320
..... average per farm, dollars...	10,690	13,105	10,845	4,992	20,084	9,028	7,918
All crops sold..... dollars...	487,682,276	477,398,175	337,606,942	37,043	662,757	1,171,776	336,956
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	480,784,856	470,800,744	337,241,984	36,395	658,757	272,995	2,815
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	1,360,446	1,261,286	138,230	...	4,000	845,775	34,750
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	702,815	623,344	111,877	...	...	19,181	283,991
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	4,834,159	4,712,801	114,851	...	...	33,825	15,400
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	625,491,455	611,607,493	96,147,447	12,880	...	10,948	19,364
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	20,960,874	19,380,750	4,775,166	...	...	2,273	7,024
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	54,546,113	52,897,197	7,882,818	...	...	1,650	1,500
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	549,984,468	539,329,546	83,489,463	12,880	...	7,025	10,840
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	82,398	68,628	28,203	10	10	20	15
..... number...	4,389,247	4,229,739	1,101,966	285	40	80	70
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	74,921	62,739	26,264	5	10	20	10
..... number...	1,501,210	1,431,333	439,893	115	10	30	15
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	48,203	40,903	15,238	...	...	20	10
..... number...	325,054	303,526	73,337	...	...	30	15
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	71,798	60,965	25,151	5	10	20	5
..... number...	1,224,990	1,174,109	324,091	50	30	35	15
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	72,162	62,245	24,975	10	...	15	10
..... number...	1,663,047	1,624,297	337,982	120	...	15	40
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,300	668	432	...	...	...	10
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	5,430	2,385	1,621	...	10	15	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,280	3,713	2,372	5	...	5	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,193	9,290	5,238	...	...	...	5
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	28,160	25,573	11,393	5	...	...	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	17,166	17,141	5,446	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	9,395	9,387	1,672	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	474	471	29	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	5,387	3,379	1,613	...	10	15	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	24,576	16,660	8,875	...	...	5	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	19,311	17,300	7,587	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,143	10,922	4,214	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	8,892	8,871	2,802	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	3,172	3,172	775	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,058	1,057	211	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,382	1,378	187	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	12,370	9,737	4,317	...	...	15	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	25,772	21,275	8,918	...	...	5	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	6,255	6,100	1,572	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,077	2,077	331	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,427	1,416	95	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	246	246	4	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	33	32	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	23	20	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	28,206	24,240	7,817	5	...	20	15
..... number...	66,501	56,543	16,026	5	...	50	15
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	37,741	32,189	11,629	...	10	15	15
..... number...	1,343,216	1,262,371	304,142	...	130	95	250
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	28,565	24,668	8,512	...	10	5	5
..... number...	825,128	775,453	192,749	...	85	75	85
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	29,304	25,269	8,525	...	5	10	15
..... number...	518,088	486,918	111,393	...	45	20	165
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	8,123	6,635	2,861	...	...	...	...
..... number...	805,573	766,958	306,524	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	6,052	5,140	2,228	...	...	...	...
..... number...	376,678	367,432	149,115	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	7,650	6,232	2,662	...	...	...	...
..... number...	428,895	399,526	157,409	...	...	...	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	7,519	6,151	2,626	...	...	...	...
..... number...	409,413	382,166	150,836	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	6,198	5,167	2,204	...	...	...	...
..... number...	19,482	17,360	6,573	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	64,330	52,443	22,592	...	5	35	20
..... number...	8,026,379	7,104,312	2,419,996	...	125	2,580	2,325
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...							
..... number...	78,840	67,513	26,583	5	...	10	15
..... dollars...	2,807,450	2,743,751	467,396	115	...	20	35
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	484,208,537	476,486,011	69,076,445	12,880	...	3,095	6,035
..... number...	34,597	30,351	10,442	...	...	10	10
..... dollars...	1,709,434	1,634,646	343,307	...	...	105	155
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	52,992,454	50,674,026	10,642,517	...	...	3,255	4,805
..... number...	7,541	6,218	2,604	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	670,123	644,338	204,718	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	32,019	28,347	9,627	...	...	5	5
..... pounds...	1,653,318,338	1,596,092,265	281,987,085	...	...	84,063	30,100
..... dollars...	54,546,113	52,897,197	7,882,818	...	...	1,650	1,500
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	32,651	28,077	10,931	...	...	10	10
..... dollars...	1,281,143	1,160,074	338,740	...	...	349	364
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	45,684	38,271	15,635	...	...	15	15
..... dozens...	69,156,014	63,411,088	18,041,409	...	...	8,015	27,750
..... dollars...	16,597,446	15,218,661	4,329,937	...	...	1,924	6,660

See footnotes at end of table. ¹

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	6,135,342	53,989,591	476,294,600	58,825,208	53,102,658	4,652,156
..... average per farm, dollars...	11,383	10,393	16,573	39,507	8,065	13,970
All crops sold..... dollars...	757,643	10,241,497	97,657,560	1,300,630	23,206,984	4,418,387
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	752,366	10,141,058	97,294,159	1,283,782	22,984,880	4,311,553
Vegetables and nuts sold..... dollars...	.....	35,325	69,780	912	105,764	26,750
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	722	37,161	107,644	1,649	58,469	2,002
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	4,555	27,953	185,977	14,287	57,871	4,258,082
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	5,377,699	43,748,094	378,637,040	57,524,578	29,895,674	233,769
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	4,640,128	712,607	5,279,022	58,987	3,873,836	31,707
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	62,460	32,663,473	6,577,592	101,403	5,606,301	.....
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	675,111	10,372,014	366,780,426	57,364,188	20,415,537	202,062
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	288	5,185	27,354	1,335	6,176	32
..... number...	6,509	265,227	2,289,625	309,339	256,109	489
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	253	5,175	23,773	1,141	6,062	26
..... number...	2,481	130,453	641,644	106,118	110,443	131
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	138	5,165	14,661	449	5,201	21
..... number...	565	121,927	64,040	1,350	42,221	41
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	238	5,054	23,515	1,083	5,852	32
..... number...	1,806	99,147	609,646	64,832	74,234	223
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	203	4,510	25,500	1,220	5,780	22
..... number...	2,222	35,627	1,038,335	138,389	71,432	135
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	15	...	174	11	26	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	36	30	541	18	104	10
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	55	80	901	25	260	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	75	515	2,352	72	1,027	6
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	80	2,354	8,556	208	2,972	5
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	20	1,785	8,024	370	1,496	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	7	421	6,525	470	291	1
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	281	161	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	36	5	1,481	47	166	1
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	135	545	5,412	132	1,531	20
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	50	1,617	5,585	133	2,323	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	15	1,371	4,078	118	1,121	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	11	1,307	3,876	216	659	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	5	256	1,804	137	195	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	41	692	68	45	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	33	845	290	22	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	67	11	4,566	199	556	1
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	55	655	8,447	231	2,939	20
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	11	1,729	1,365	11	1,412	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	5	1,291	218	8	224	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	1,201	56	...	64	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	228	9	...	5	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	30	...	...	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	20	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	71	1,555	11,960	932	1,821	44
..... number...	99	2,913	27,931	4,639	3,675	1,190
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	102	1,608	14,795	267	3,743	5
..... number...	2,566	42,246	778,682	12,691	121,509	60
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	82	1,185	11,773	209	2,882	5
..... number...	1,766	26,899	472,390	7,161	74,183	60
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	66	1,276	12,131	211	3,030	60
..... number...	800	15,347	306,292	5,530	47,326	...
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	35	370	2,724	60	585	...
..... number...	2,525	13,172	394,962	7,263	42,512	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	30	274	2,120	36	452	...
..... number...	475	4,064	193,079	4,476	16,223	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	35	350	2,562	49	574	...
..... number...	2,050	9,108	201,883	2,787	26,289	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	35	350	2,532	49	559	...
..... number...	1,985	8,614	192,986	2,684	25,061	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	35	265	2,128	39	496	...
..... number...	65	494	8,897	103	1,228	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	482	3,598	19,364	527	5,809	11
..... number...	641,435	352,198	2,401,871	39,156	1,237,502	7,124
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	232	5,154	27,865	1,423	6,200	26
..... number...	3,451	87,408	1,775,719	301,775	107,622	210
..... dollars...	468,485	8,669,331	326,670,139	56,437,267	15,104,134	38,200
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	92	1,400	14,508	273	3,611	5
..... number...	5,520	48,730	1,067,671	21,734	147,394	50
..... dollars...	171,120	1,510,630	33,097,801	673,134	4,569,214	1,550
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	45	296	2,638	56	579	...
..... number...	1,835	9,306	378,782	11,129	38,568	...
..... dollars...	27,525	139,590	5,681,730	166,935	578,520	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	71	5,195	8,629	161	4,654	...
..... pounds...	2,357,384	868,057,305	242,355,417	3,413,842	197,807,069	...
..... dollars...	62,460	32,663,473	6,577,592	101,403	5,606,301	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	456	1,617	10,567	175	4,306	5
..... dollars...	207,382	51,441	345,895	3,342	211,941	620
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	457	2,355	14,332	288	5,168	6
..... dozens...	9,243,685	2,678,269	19,814,397	229,224	13,243,183	125,156
..... dollars...	2,218,481	642,786	4,755,456	55,015	3,178,365	30,037

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	25,826	22,701	7,140	...	5	5
.....number of litters...	244,465	231,113	52,691	...	10	15
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	5,518	4,113	1,818	...	5	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	11,349	9,859	3,346	...	...	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	6,094	5,904	1,552	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,324	2,292	384	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	406	400	29	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	135	133	11	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	20,711	18,291	5,577	...	5	5
.....number of litters...	110,508	103,915	24,388	...	10	10
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	21,269	19,144	5,683	...	...	5
.....number of litters...	133,957	127,198	28,303	...	...	15
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
.....farms reporting...	43,752	38,541	15,395	5	5	40
.....acres...	1,867,702	1,797,731	837,299	60	60	640
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	7,707	4,832	1,654	...	...	25
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	10,626	9,016	3,162	5	5	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	12,009	11,387	4,172	...	...	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	6,485	6,400	2,779	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,068	3,053	1,435	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3,837	3,853	2,193	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	39,776	34,766	14,095	5	...	40
.....bushels...	1,670,143	1,603,504	786,685	60	...	640
.....acres...	70,417,066	68,103,735	34,329,004	2,500	...	26,850
.....pounds...	22,719	20,375	11,634	...	...	35
Sales.....farms reporting...	36,154,007	35,083,993	25,354,425	...	...	24,150
.....bushels...	69,186	63,215	31,943	...	17	5
.....acres...	4,805,278	4,690,063	2,836,539	...	2,205	15
.....pounds...	60,228	55,317	29,565	...	17	5
.....acres...	3,843,902	3,748,680	2,503,969	...	1,930	5
.....pounds...	7,035,370,378	6,896,672,603	4,579,615,628	...	6,573,480	5,250
Sales.....farms reporting...	41,057	37,723	25,234	...	12	...
.....pounds...	4,451,960,898	4,362,728,628	3,526,695,797	...	4,574,380	...
.....acres...	83,369	74,347	39,313	...	11	40
.....acres...	9,861,332	9,635,353	6,519,368	...	1,175	605
.....bushels...	199,614,003	195,937,062	138,020,169	...	44,000	16,775
.....bushels...	82,682	73,996	39,275	...	10	40
Sales.....farms reporting...	188,507,067	185,101,412	130,822,660	...	39,500	16,550
.....bushels...	32,551	29,907	12,867	...	...	...
.....acres...	683,770	654,455	310,608	...	...	...
.....bushels...	16,538,451	15,909,198	7,619,299	...	...	...
.....bushels...	7,788	7,170	4,938	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,626,808	3,470,819	2,725,458	...	...	...
.....bushels...	27,270	25,794	14,492	...	...	...
.....acres...	878,312	856,762	572,183	...	...	...
.....bushels...	23,003,962	22,522,403	15,284,243	...	...	...
.....bushels...	12,278	11,496	9,031	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,330,637	11,087,002	9,556,435	...	...	...
.....bushels...	5,165	4,867	2,287	...	...	...
.....acres...	137,733	134,567	80,544	...	...	...
.....bushels...	2,080,681	2,042,101	1,251,953	...	...	...
.....bushels...	3,459	3,336	1,789	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,682,390	1,659,591	1,075,263	...	...	...
.....bushels...	12,083	10,751	5,798	...	...	5
.....acres...	409,831	391,109	270,420	...	...	50
.....bushels...	8,510,258	8,178,955	5,679,312	...	...	1,650
.....bushels...	1,899,465	1,794,937	565,193	155	700	105
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,899,465	1,794,937	565,193	155	700	105
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	46,587	42,119	16,262	10	10	15
.....acres...	1,046,677	999,541	343,794	90	700	105
.....tons...	2,405,669	2,310,137	737,828	190	2,500	365
.....tons...	9,092	8,209	4,393	5	10	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	423,748	406,776	204,444	90	2,500	310
.....tons...	4,043	3,616	1,014	5	...	...
.....acres...	64,764	60,569	18,426	65	...	...
.....tons...	96,424	91,144	25,439	100	...	...
.....tons...	398	362	148	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,992	5,625	2,867	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,804	2,349	735	...	...	...
.....acres...	36,662	32,877	10,830	...	...	...
.....tons...	49,088	44,363	15,205	...	...	...
.....tons...	143	113	56	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,591	1,401	340	...	...	...
.....tons...	1,591	1,401	340	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	56	1,155	11,380	187	2,768	...
.....number of litters...	435	8,763	144,580	2,090	22,504	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	20	315	1,460	30	465	...
3 to 8 litters.....farms reporting...	20	587	4,411	84	1,401	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	11	167	3,377	42	755	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	5	64	1,688	22	129	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	17	331	6	17	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	5	113	3	1	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	40	899	9,422	138	2,200	...
.....number of litters...	145	3,892	64,770	839	9,846	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	41	912	9,909	166	2,428	...
.....number of litters...	290	4,871	79,810	1,251	12,658	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	97	3,433	15,053	138	4,344	16
.....acres...	2,589	107,745	672,279	5,267	171,107	605
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	25	528	1,955	40	585	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	36	1,144	3,410	27	1,222	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	16	1,124	4,793	38	1,229	5
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	20	466	2,289	14	827	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	100	1,239	6	272	1
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	92	2,914	13,389	13	209	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,424	84,416	568,436	101	4,099	16
.....bushels...	78,930	3,599,830	23,844,388	2,869	157,289	605
Sales.....farms reporting...	51	1,250	5,012	12	6,064,490	17,250
.....bushels...	34,090	1,031,535	6,186,176	7,760	2,431,857	13,000
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	253	3,711	21,545	395	5,328	13
.....acres...	10,555	140,588	1,428,717	35,400	235,617	422
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	238	2,724	17,795	156	4,805	12
.....acres...	8,860	80,398	961,250	9,766	182,152	350
.....pounds...	16,207,630	160,095,546	1,781,167,002	14,276,358	338,177,909	553,800
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	1,359	7,910	37	3,013	11
.....pounds...	9,143,020	59,721,300	595,663,405	4,072,472	162,324,254	534,000
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	242	3,901	24,317	339	6,156	23
.....acres...	14,801	206,410	2,435,496	30,078	426,067	1,303
.....bushels...	319,500	4,209,768	44,483,691	627,590	8,176,543	38,726
Sales.....farms reporting...	242	3,860	24,061	334	6,146	23
.....bushels...	301,823	3,944,173	41,695,815	608,436	7,634,479	37,676
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	110	2,538	10,577	80	3,735	...
.....acres...	1,350	48,178	217,335	2,354	74,630	...
.....bushels...	26,985	1,218,246	5,268,415	64,523	1,711,730	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	286	1,236	1	689	...
.....bushels...	2,300	88,226	457,250	450	197,135	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	61	1,146	7,924	77	2,089	5
.....acres...	1,995	24,341	211,516	2,740	43,662	325
.....bushels...	64,850	621,685	5,377,520	67,034	1,092,071	15,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	21	200	1,701	14	524	5
.....bushels...	11,100	103,075	1,170,740	8,608	222,044	15,000
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	6	289	1,868	35	381	1
.....acres...	90	4,455	43,366	1,402	4,680	30
.....bushels...	800	62,795	624,351	20,205	81,447	550
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	158	1,145	22	220	1
.....bushels...	180	42,180	472,872	16,539	53,007	550
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	25	818	2,978	13	1,108	1
.....acres...	465	17,775	72,001	375	29,913	10
.....bushels...	10,810	355,634	1,498,758	8,449	623,442	200
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	4,163	143,093	841,461	38,374	200,548	1,050
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	126	3,457	17,321	363	4,510	30
.....acres...	1,838	77,926	449,424	15,388	109,501	680
.....tons...	3,255	194,850	1,050,833	46,150	272,331	1,725
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	278	2,238	17	1,213	25
.....tons...	680	9,803	91,086	1,545	94,943	1,375
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5	459	1,636	3	494	...
.....acres...	150	6,727	27,272	110	7,819	...
.....tons...	175	10,488	44,453	160	10,329	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	35	79	...	100	...
.....tons...	...	420	1,113	...	1,225	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5	350	925	10	324	...
.....acres...	50	4,201	13,248	313	4,235	...
.....tons...	100	5,435	17,157	401	6,065	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	1	16	...	40	...
.....tons...	...	30	506	...	525	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Hay crops—Continued						
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,646	3,291	1,123	...	...	...
acres...	49,335	46,152	15,596	...	...	...
tons...	59,236	56,152	19,524	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	123	102	60	...	...	...
tons...	2,467	2,162	1,543	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	23,858	21,168	7,115	...	...	...
acres...	601,512	561,809	148,556	...	...	...
tons...	770,101	720,831	195,200	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,555	2,998	1,307	...	...	...
tons...	119,605	107,051	39,904	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6,121	5,492	1,993	...	...	...
acres...	80,179	74,043	24,274	...	...	...
tons...	112,581	104,772	36,263	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	348	287	122	...	...	...
tons...	7,411	6,541	2,759	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	833	806	168	...	...	...
acres...	20,336	19,946	3,717	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	97,206	94,590	17,425	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,079	10,646	3,707	...	15	30
acres ² ...	1,025	832	188	...	41	49
bushels...	270,015	220,902	55,414	...	5,450	16,825
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,348	969	366	...	1	131
Sales.....dollars...	1,360,446	1,261,286	138,230	...	4,000	845,775
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,930	2,738	797	...	...	20
acres...	8,345	6,513	1,452	...	...	70
						20
						565

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

(Item (For definitions and explanations, see text))	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Hay crops—Continued						
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains out for hay.....farms reporting...	30	352	1,378	70	333	5
acres...	235	4,436	19,834	1,812	3,949	290
tons...	295	6,217	22,960	2,395	4,661	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	22	...	15	...
tons...	...	5	184	...	430	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	75	1,762	9,395	320	2,495	6
acres...	1,690	37,388	288,500	18,898	66,697	80
tons...	1,775	50,814	359,486	22,936	90,480	140
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	162	919	15	574	1
tons...	165	2,956	27,793	986	35,157	90
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	30	508	2,335	56	570	...
acres...	200	6,779	34,041	1,566	7,183	...
tons...	285	9,617	47,723	2,266	8,618	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	20	72	2	66	...
tons...	30	75	1,353	54	2,270	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	218	341	6	73	...
acres...	...	5,636	9,142	287	1,164	...
tons, green weight...	...	25,668	44,023	1,868	5,606	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	95	1,022	4,126	68	1,563	20
acres ² ...	1	42	225	1	284	1
bushels...	655	12,706	68,701	641	60,245	265
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	...	80	193	12	136	25
Sales.....dollars...	...	35,325	69,780	912	105,764	26,750
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	25	252	1,104	28	451	41
acres...	19	543	2,150	44	1,359	311