

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number...	150,972	86,651	564	2,264	7,808
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	57.4	0.4	1.5	5.2
Land in farms.....acres...	17,041,886	12,796,862	548,267	1,047,080	2,107,990
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	75.1	3.2	6.1	12.4
Average size of farm.....acres...	112.9	147.7	972.1	462.5	270.0
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars...	14,299	19,607	268,825	98,773	47,611
Average per acre.....dollars...	132.98	138.84	295.78	223.35	183.81
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	1,37,251	83,838	542	2,224	7,676
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,093,084	3,507,426	200,560	377,958	712,875
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	50,724	17,782	7	30	211
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	28,097	16,767	4	51	350
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	17,718	13,054	7	81	523
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	18,736	15,373	1	162	1,320
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	14,743	13,697	7	486	2,704
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	5,349	5,304	109	735	1,941
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,661	1,642	207	610	610
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	188	185	100	67	17
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	35	34	32	2	...
.....acres...	104,533	65,704	423	1,895	6,649
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	4,747,896	3,812,280	188,588	334,279	694,855
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	45,956	25,509	147	582	2,126
.....acres...	1,190,897	744,943	16,414	33,117	88,670
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	19,568	12,341	82	337	1,200
.....acres...	457,611	310,988	7,274	20,198	42,149
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	32,260	16,813	87	327	1,276
.....acres...	733,286	433,955	9,140	12,919	46,521
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	49,940	31,997	235	816	3,063
.....acres...	1,365,576	961,042	19,996	46,746	118,026
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	69,076	38,207	201	868	2,780
.....acres...	3,064,508	1,883,056	39,213	95,301	175,198
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	38,985	23,665	198	805	2,359
.....acres...	1,620,751	1,233,183	63,014	122,471	221,919
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	9,189	6,441	81	349	893
.....acres...	270,620	225,707	15,768	25,989	50,868
Land use practices:	1,133	1,062	61	170	293
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	9,178	7,929	1,618	1,599	2,251
.....acres...	51,821	38,846	356	1,345	4,536
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	302,995	264,303	14,451	32,868	59,356
.....acres...	8,433	6,432	106	449	1,012
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	125,195	111,283	9,009	17,107	24,966
.....acres...	615	499	17	71	81
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	11,887	11,026	803	2,655	3,353
.....acres...	4,784	3,876	97	361	847
.....acres...	148,479	131,681	13,113	29,663	30,125
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number...	149,834	85,846	549	2,236	7,762
Under 25 years.....number...	3,236	2,141	6	10	95
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,090	9,874	48	311	1,027
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,118	19,060	180	701	2,058
45 to 54 years.....number...	37,427	24,342	163	621	2,114
55 to 64 years.....number...	32,859	23,114	99	366	1,556
65 or more years.....number...	31,104	7,315	53	227	902
Average age.....years...	51.7	48.9	48.3	47.3	48.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	65,586	28,066	157	632	2,296
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,740	18,973	85	366	1,467
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	10,509	2,810	8	55	214
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	30,337	6,283	64	211	615
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	15,576	6,364	44	151	626
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	26,149	9,337	95	341	957
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	37,692	6,428	41	115	413
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	85,386	58,585	407	1,632	5,512
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	12,208	7,800	34	210	1,007
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	34,190	12,273	152	407	1,397
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	19,019	2,200	5	22	157
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number...	13,752	5,002	2	25	80
10 to 49 acres.....number...	37,272	13,360	15	60	230
50 to 99 acres.....number...	17,844	8,516	16	25	115
100 to 139 acres.....number...	21,628	12,573	1	35	325
140 to 179 acres.....number...	21,645	15,004	13	85	790
180 to 219 acres.....number...	12,889	10,058	5	76	1,040
220 to 259 acres.....number...	8,416	6,736	...	115	1,156
260 to 299 acres.....number...	4,812	4,067	6	160	915
300 to 499 acres.....number...	9,726	8,561	107	881	2,451
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,460	2,280	208	686	615
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	429	403	140	98	80
2,000 or more acres.....number...	99	91	51	18	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	18,420	30,438	27,157	40,461	23,768	92
Percent distribution.....percent...	12.2	20.2	18.0	26.8	15.7	0.1
Land in farms.....acres...	3,183,368	3,772,673	2,137,484	2,406,007	1,779,664	59,353
Percent distribution.....percent...	18.7	22.1	12.5	14.1	10.4	0.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	172.8	123.9	78.7	59.5	74.9	645.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	23,787	13,422	6,054	7,057	7,077	153,288
Average per acre.....dollars...	139.38	110.50	78.66	122.78	99.76	240.53
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	18,074	29,471	25,851	33,661	19,660	92
.....acres...	926,426	903,100	386,507	341,775	230,362	13,521
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,402	5,038	11,094	21,804	11,128	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,061	6,699	7,602	6,618	4,707	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,903	5,803	3,737	2,616	2,037	11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,592	6,796	2,502	1,971	1,386	6
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,094	4,467	871	632	392	22
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1,837	637	45	20	10	15
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	184	31	...	...	...	19
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	3
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	14,933	23,486	18,318	22,900	15,870	59
.....acres...	1,014,341	1,097,825	482,392	504,514	420,556	10,546
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	4,996	8,850	8,808	12,651	7,755	41
.....acres...	173,188	249,148	184,406	259,051	183,272	3,631
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	2,850	4,534	3,338	2,824	2,824	29
.....acres...	77,629	105,378	58,360	87,578	58,242	803
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	2,895	5,717	6,511	9,645	5,778	24
.....acres...	95,559	143,770	126,046	171,473	125,030	2,828
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	7,186	11,715	8,982	10,772	7,134	37
.....acres...	229,089	329,385	217,800	233,902	168,201	2,431
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	6,884	13,118	14,356	18,999	11,812	58
.....acres...	378,565	643,497	551,282	685,255	478,435	17,762
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	5,502	8,043	6,758	9,092	6,187	41
.....acres...	309,723	343,926	172,130	202,976	176,735	7,857
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	1,688	2,153	1,277	1,683	1,036	29
.....acres...	59,637	54,695	18,750	23,225	18,485	3,203
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	308	200	30	40	20	11
.....acres...	1,341	1,060	60	45	30	1,174
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,037	14,626	7,946	7,487	5,448	40
.....acres...	72,416	64,621	20,591	22,418	14,855	1,419
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	1,883	1,822	1,160	1,200	785	16
.....acres...	30,755	20,746	8,700	7,360	5,720	832
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	140	120	70	75	35	6
.....acres...	2,050	1,350	815	515	190	156
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	1,221	1,055	295	605	281	22
.....acres...	34,085	19,955	4,740	9,915	5,441	1,442
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	18,314	30,208	26,777	40,151	23,768	69
Under 25 years.....number...	345	760	925	1,090	...	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,453	3,564	2,461	5,216	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	4,604	6,725	4,792	11,044	...	14
45 to 54 years.....number...	5,404	8,041	7,999	13,069	...	16
55 to 64 years.....number...	3,673	6,820	10,600	9,732	...	13
65 or more years.....number...	1,835	4,298	...	...	23,768	21
Average age.....years...	48.0	49.6	49.1	45.9	71.3	54.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	6,284	11,261	7,436	34,258	3,252	10
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	4,003	5,616	7,436	3,821	1,946	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	706	1,827	...	7,309	390	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,575	3,818	...	23,128	916	10
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,769	2,784	990	8,612	600	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	2,393	4,046	1,505	14,255	2,552	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,501	4,358	...	28,978	2,281	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	12,136	19,177	19,721	6,203	20,516	82
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,883	2,961	1,705	2,215	2,181	12
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,701	5,046	2,570	4,593	17,305	19
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	420	1,596	...	6,203	10,616	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number...	605	1,640	2,650	6,500	2,250	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	1,165	3,880	8,010	15,881	8,021	10
50 to 99 acres.....number...	875	3,140	4,345	5,623	3,705	...
100 to 139 acres.....number...	2,080	5,681	4,451	5,255	3,800	...
140 to 179 acres.....number...	3,800	6,415	3,901	3,730	2,906	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	3,197	4,020	1,720	1,500	1,326	5
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,250	2,285	930	850	825	5
260 to 299 acres.....number...	1,450	1,121	415	355	285	5
300 to 499 acres.....number...	2,546	1,916	660	685	460	20
500 to 999 acres.....number...	405	301	65	70	80	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	41	35	9	11	7	5
2,000 or more acres.....number...	6	4	1	1	2	7

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners..... number.....	98,654	46,849	267	923	3,337
Part owners..... number.....	27,599	21,332	159	743	2,377
All tenants..... number.....	24,329	18,189	72	523	2,004
Cash tenants..... number.....	1,132	347	11	5	20
Share-cash tenants..... number.....	963	808	1	45	156
Crop-share tenants..... number.....	6,757	5,002	6	45	307
Livestock-share tenants..... number.....	4,833	4,517	40	289	1,144
Croppers..... number.....	7,197	5,682	6	83	197
Other and unspecified tenants..... number.....	3,447	1,833	8	56	180
White farm operators:					
Full owners..... number.....	97,149	46,299	267	918	3,332
Part owners..... number.....	26,949	20,912	159	738	2,362
All tenants..... number.....	23,213	17,368	72	517	1,984
Croppers..... number.....	6,531	5,126	6	77	197
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners..... number.....	1,505	550	...	5	5
Part owners..... number.....	650	420	...	5	15
All tenants..... number.....	1,116	821	...	6	20
Croppers..... number.....	666	556	...	6	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms..... number.....	2,800	2,800	17	157	327
Tobacco farms..... number.....	44,503	44,503	71	383	1,975
Cotton farms..... number.....	124	124	14	5	15
Other field-crop farms..... number.....	207	207	1	5	...
Vegetable farms..... number.....	100	100	...	...	15
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number.....	139	139	12	20	5
Poultry farms..... number.....	1,156	1,156	37	143	341
Dairy farms..... number.....	8,189	8,189	39	339	1,663
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number.....	18,561	18,561	245	900	2,296
General farms..... number.....	10,267	10,267	65	246	1,085
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number.....	64,926	605	63	66	86
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines..... farms reporting.....	9,993	9,286	345	1,112	2,613
number.....	10,617	9,888	488	1,268	2,741
Corn pickers..... farms reporting.....	16,331	14,931	341	1,245	3,505
number.....	16,692	15,281	429	1,328	3,594
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting.....	18,155	16,571	375	1,469	3,850
number.....	18,397	16,809	418	1,522	3,897
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting.....	2,999	2,866	239	674	879
number.....	3,144	3,005	278	733	905
Motortrucks..... farms reporting.....	65,853	45,243	530	2,036	6,222
number.....	74,947	53,146	1,527	3,523	8,345
Tractors..... farms reporting.....	80,612	58,193	551	2,186	7,409
number.....	113,494	87,232	2,510	6,540	14,998
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting.....	77,338	57,051	550	2,166	7,354
number.....	103,415	81,226	2,348	5,986	13,936
1 tractor..... farms reporting.....	58,901	40,111	58	272	2,703
2 tractors..... farms reporting.....	13,650	12,377	76	780	3,251
3 tractors..... farms reporting.....	3,280	3,124	141	621	1,029
4 tractors..... farms reporting.....	900	864	89	288	260
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting.....	607	575	186	205	111
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting.....	76,730	56,735	545	2,166	7,339
number.....	100,950	79,463	2,273	5,882	13,709
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting.....	2,230	1,601	57	85	206
number.....	2,465	1,763	75	104	227
Garden tractors..... farms reporting.....	9,685	5,720	125	500	987
number.....	10,079	6,006	162	554	1,062
Automobiles..... farms reporting.....	101,985	63,234	521	2,148	7,127
number.....	116,644	74,095	1,378	3,575	9,851
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting.....	122,725	75,677	563	2,213	7,630
Telephone..... farms reporting.....	68,263	42,063	542	2,099	6,706
Home freezer..... farms reporting.....	55,617	36,223	413	1,804	5,549
Milking machine..... farms reporting.....	12,924	11,985	117	580	2,612
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting.....	12,796	11,918	114	595	2,588
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting.....	681	651	93	140	197
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting.....	10,437	9,898	364	1,288	2,978
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface..... farms reporting.....	65,998	38,272	433	1,579	5,038
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting.....	58,049	35,899	112	599	2,415
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting.....	23,421	10,603	2	46	212
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting.....	8,856	4,040	...	36	95
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting.....	14,565	6,563	2	10	117
1 mile..... farms reporting.....	5,598	2,572	1	10	65
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting.....	5,629	2,606	1	...	46
4 miles..... farms reporting.....	1,056	551	...	...	5
5 or more miles..... farms reporting.....	2,282	834	...	...	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers..... farms reporting.....	18,826	16,417	522	1,758	4,117
persons.....	41,088	36,535	3,863	5,344	8,748
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting.....	7,203	6,767	475	1,359	2,279
persons.....	13,286	12,411	2,721	2,872	3,306
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting.....	4,738	4,385	65	662	1,569
2 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	1,410	1,384	102	356	535
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	734	704	145	256	150
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	207	201	91	69	20
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting.....	114	93	72	16	5
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting.....	132,042	76,550	439	2,006	6,930
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting.....	8,696	4,955	67	182	536
Operators not reporting residence..... number.....	10,234	5,146	58	76	342

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	8,496	16,442	17,384	30,556	21,249	...
Part owners..... number...	5,333	7,626	5,094	4,857	1,410	...
All tenants..... number...	4,559	6,359	4,672	5,037	1,103	...
Cash tenants..... number...	100	125	86	670	115	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	265	221	120	125	30	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	1,091	1,977	1,576	1,425	330	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	1,692	1,092	260	230	86	...
Croppers..... number...	1,077	2,419	1,900	1,240	275	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	334	525	730	1,347	267	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	8,436	16,287	17,059	30,176	20,674	...
Part owners..... number...	5,248	7,466	4,939	4,732	1,305	...
All tenants..... number...	4,474	5,919	4,402	4,812	1,033	...
Croppers..... number...	1,027	2,099	1,720	1,155	250	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	60	155	325	380	575	...
Part owners..... number...	85	160	155	125	105	...
All tenants..... number...	85	440	270	225	70	...
Croppers..... number...	50	320	180	85	25	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms..... number...	562	756	981	...	...	...
Tobacco farms..... number...	7,924	16,140	18,010	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	15	60	15	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	40	21	140	...	...	...
Vegetable farms..... number...	15	20	50	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	21	15	66	...	...	...
Poultry farms..... number...	245	135	255	...	...	...
Dairy farms..... number...	2,366	2,477	1,305	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	4,312	6,399	4,409	...	...	...
General farms..... number...	2,796	4,299	1,776	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number...	124	116	150	40,461	23,768	92
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	2,793	1,988	435	430	250	27
number.....	2,918	2,038	435	430	270	29
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	4,763	4,096	981	945	436	19
number.....	4,823	4,126	981	945	446	20
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	5,345	4,369	1,163	1,045	481	58
number.....	5,390	4,404	1,178	1,045	481	62
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	663	326	85	70	30	33
number.....	673	331	85	70	30	39
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	11,925	15,588	8,942	15,108	5,426	76
number.....	13,667	16,785	9,299	16,029	5,549	223
Tractors..... farms reporting...	15,959	21,731	10,357	15,932	6,400	87
number.....	23,667	27,668	11,849	18,684	7,224	354
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	15,763	21,281	9,937	14,381	5,824	82
number.....	22,282	25,741	10,933	15,702	6,181	306
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	10,496	17,521	9,061	13,250	5,513	27
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	4,252	3,227	791	981	270	22
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	837	426	70	115	36	5
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	146	76	5	5	1	1
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	32	31	10	5	...	27
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	15,712	21,166	9,807	14,119	5,794	82
number.....	21,910	25,106	10,583	15,095	6,104	288
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	323	595	335	537	76	16
number.....	372	635	350	607	77	18
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	1,340	1,867	901	2,922	1,013	30
number.....	1,385	1,927	916	2,982	1,043	48
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	15,940	23,083	14,395	28,285	10,439	47
number.....	18,897	25,419	14,975	31,462	10,999	88
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	17,783	28,050	19,438	33,549	13,417	82
Telephone..... farms reporting...	12,502	14,660	5,554	17,070	9,044	86
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	10,551	12,843	5,063	13,482	5,854	58
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	4,866	3,370	440	617	270	52
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	4,741	3,355	525	507	325	46
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	156	60	5	21	5	4
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	3,153	1,830	285	321	180	38
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	9,828	13,487	7,907	17,531	10,109	86
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	7,308	13,546	11,919	13,534	8,610	6
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	986	2,896	6,461	8,380	4,438	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	440	1,258	2,211	3,181	1,635	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	546	1,638	4,250	5,199	2,803	...
1 mile..... farms reporting...	301	720	1,475	1,961	1,065	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	195	697	1,667	1,917	1,106	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	30	110	406	495	195	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	20	111	702	1,011	437	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	5,310	3,792	918	1,622	718	69
persons.....	9,845	7,065	1,670	2,882	1,170	501
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	1,711	826	117	260	112	64
persons.....	2,240	1,130	142	295	112	468
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	1,374	623	92	235	112	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	234	132	25	15	...	11
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	87	66	...	...	...	20
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	16	5	...	...	...	6
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	21
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	16,480	26,935	23,760	34,319	21,106	67
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,027	1,746	1,397	2,817	922	2
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	913	1,757	2,000	3,325	1,740	23

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting... acres on which used... tons...	126,046 2,467,638 562,297	81,074 2,108,482 477,268	523 129,304 24,796	2,141 236,521 49,620	7,515 413,474 89,219
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	125,876 550,802	80,944 466,362	518 21,351	2,131 47,454	7,485 86,849
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	1,955 11,495	1,655 10,906	80 3,445	188 2,166	398 2,370
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	26,153 487,868	19,123 409,233	212 32,662	928 55,727	2,674 80,279
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	26,098 93,942	19,078 77,125	209 4,022	922 10,041	2,664 14,173
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	147 925	122 861	10 405	31 112	20 43
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting... acres...	5,965 114,773	4,278 94,080	52 8,678	230 12,688	585 19,150
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	5,944 21,161	4,257 16,992	52 1,190	229 2,402	570 2,821
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	46 293	46 293	1 ...	1 ...	30 251
Corn..... farms reporting... acres...	75,429 1,356,788	52,666 1,152,500	381 50,716	1,675 113,033	5,653 215,035
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	75,117 218,562	52,404 184,921	367 7,830	1,640 18,391	5,601 35,307
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	1,520 8,298	1,345 7,962	73 2,493	176 1,483	308 1,483
Wheat..... farms reporting... acres...	7,121 127,694	6,485 122,759	160 10,277	521 19,699	1,564 38,100
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	7,006 18,813	6,370 18,023	141 1,286	510 2,946	1,524 5,228
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	228 789	228 789	31 285	27 113	95 269
Tobacco..... farms reporting... acres...	105,953 207,606	72,569 178,450	413 6,195	1,752 12,236	6,512 30,683
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	105,789 169,894	72,430 145,550	409 4,510	1,742 9,709	6,482 25,132
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	436 694	316 613	11 48	15 66	75 278
All other crops..... farms reporting... acres...	13,768 172,909	9,457 151,460	184 20,776	556 23,138	1,267 30,227
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	13,720 28,430	9,419 23,751	172 2,513	555 3,965	1,267 4,188
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	130 496	115 388	17 214	30 52	30 46
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting... acres limed... tons...	23,624 436,463 965,175	18,148 364,063 803,221	286 19,546 42,246	1,011 49,479 102,542	2,886 71,438 155,789
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	146,825	86,631	564	2,264	7,808
Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars...	112,514 58,059,807	69,236 49,856,814	520 5,919,826	2,128 7,806,797	7,455 12,013,393
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	34,405	15,921	6	6	337
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	65,325	41,313	82	64	4,473
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	7,181	6,589	68	392	1,586
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	4,055	3,895	112	310	1,526
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,548	1,518	252	552	533
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... dollars...	59,049 50,603,212	38,777 46,108,146	413 8,963,019	1,546 8,342,788	5,039 11,107,768
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	48,479	29,169	50	387	2,382
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	6,118	5,249	39	238	1,055
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,508	2,417	33	297	867
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,289	1,288	84	333	610
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	655	654	207	291	125
Machine hire..... farms reporting... dollars...	61,557 10,357,675	42,859 8,708,198	313 392,772	1,263 703,065	4,801 1,735,551
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	44,959	28,231	54	321	1,811
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	15,676	13,797	148	768	2,700
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	922	831	111	174	290
Hired labor..... farms reporting... dollars...	74,506 34,671,795	54,388 31,658,971	559 6,878,043	2,203 5,942,779	7,103 7,447,815
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	45,370	28,361	...	81	1,118
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	15,347	12,888	17	166	1,657
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	6,578	6,135	7	329	1,655
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	4,837	4,691	99	736	1,977
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,501	1,479	85	587	549
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	561	554	171	230	126
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	211	195	111	58	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	77	64	49	15	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	24	21	20	1	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting... dollars...	69,443 7,078,346	46,760 6,050,612	402 761,085	1,561 715,957	5,040 1,255,098
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	50,337	29,979	9	223	1,409
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	17,107	14,954	132	828	3,079
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,432	1,306	129	362	426
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	567	521	132	148	126
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting... dollars...	127,409 23,238,033	78,466 20,088,240	564 1,322,507	2,259 2,305,523	7,772 4,405,400
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	69,658	29,061	6	55	403
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	46,686	38,672	31	480	3,784
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	7,681	7,427	95	785	2,420
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,309	3,235	377	929	1,159
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	75	71	55	10	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	17,807	29,130	23,958	28,463	16,432	77
..... acres on which used...	543,944	555,042	230,197	216,042	132,621	10,493
..... tons...	127,476	131,133	55,024	53,208	30,077	1,744
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	17,782	29,095	23,933	28,433	16,422	77
..... tons...	125,930	130,004	54,774	52,800	29,896	1,744
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	473	386	130	195	105	...
..... tons...	1,546	1,129	250	408	181	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	4,983	6,682	3,644	4,492	2,491	47
..... acres...	99,890	103,875	36,800	47,433	27,570	3,632
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,973	6,666	3,644	4,492	2,481	47
..... tons...	20,543	20,775	7,571	10,795	5,512	510
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	25	26	10	10	15	...
..... tons...	124	160	17	50	14	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	1,125	1,485	801	1,140	527	20
..... acres...	22,572	23,292	7,700	13,335	6,125	1,233
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,125	1,480	801	1,140	527	20
..... tons...	4,658	4,391	1,530	2,850	1,181	138
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	5	8	25	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	11,724	18,675	14,558	13,781	8,925	57
..... acres...	299,057	326,385	148,274	123,882	77,360	3,046
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	11,653	18,610	14,533	13,746	8,910	57
..... tons...	47,482	52,349	23,562	20,610	12,444	587
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	388	320	80	115	60	...
..... tons...	1,203	818	146	287	49	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	2,025	1,765	450	330	290	16
..... acres...	32,423	19,025	3,235	2,505	2,045	385
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,000	1,755	440	325	295	16
..... tons...	4,949	3,049	565	384	365	41
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	50	15	10	...	...	...
..... tons...	96	14	12	...	...	...
Tobacco..... farms reporting...	16,181	26,554	21,157	21,683	11,682	19
..... acres...	51,209	54,604	23,523	18,332	10,649	175
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	16,136	26,529	21,132	21,658	11,682	19
..... tons...	42,636	44,382	19,181	15,730	8,506	108
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	90	60	65	85	35	...
..... tons...	97	76	48	68	13	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	2,374	2,891	2,185	2,633	1,638	40
..... acres...	38,793	27,861	10,665	10,555	8,872	2,022
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,364	2,876	2,185	2,623	1,638	40
..... tons...	5,662	5,058	2,365	2,431	1,888	360
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	35	5	10	5	...
..... tons...	21	53	2	3	105	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	5,112	6,124	2,729	3,571	1,880	25
..... acres limed...	97,661	94,859	31,080	47,960	23,745	695
..... tons...	220,321	216,486	65,837	103,399	56,310	2,245
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	18,420	30,438	27,137	38,494	21,608	92
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	16,325	24,554	18,254	27,519	15,672	87
..... dollars...	11,646,829	9,331,522	3,138,580	5,129,522	2,609,627	463,844
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,689	5,163	8,662	11,047	7,437	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	10,813	17,078	9,257	15,927	8,050	35
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	2,483	1,800	260	450	130	12
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,159	513	75	80	55	25
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	181	...	...	15	...	15
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	9,874	13,752	8,153	12,888	7,335	49
..... dollars...	9,137,469	6,904,192	1,652,910	3,086,280	1,301,102	107,684
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	6,945	11,578	7,827	12,193	7,090	27
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,931	1,690	296	620	240	9
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	767	423	30	...	5	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	206	55	...	...	...	1
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	25	6	...	...	...	1
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	10,920	16,335	9,227	11,244	7,420	34
..... dollars...	2,549,627	2,565,268	761,915	999,338	617,376	32,763
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5,783	11,801	8,461	10,023	6,699	6
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,009	4,427	745	1,166	696	17
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	128	107	21	55	25	11
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	14,910	19,978	9,635	12,579	7,463	76
..... dollars...	6,329,779	4,049,370	1,011,185	1,403,420	688,733	920,671
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5,665	13,001	8,496	10,412	6,592	5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	4,977	5,203	868	1,811	648	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,675	1,298	171	260	183	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,381	428	70	96	40	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	180	48	30	...	...	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	16
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	10,966	16,995	11,796	14,271	8,361	51
..... dollars...	1,390,252	1,402,236	525,984	641,408	362,495	23,831
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	5,608	12,131	10,599	12,809	7,539	10
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,087	4,692	1,136	1,362	762	29
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	223	121	45	75	45	6
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	48	51	16	25	15	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	18,160	29,057	20,654	34,138	14,713	92
..... dollars...	5,440,516	4,847,039	1,767,255	2,145,152	911,280	93,361
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,905	11,048	14,644	28,498	12,079	30
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	12,010	16,603	5,764	5,425	2,559	20
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,689	1,233	205	170	65	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	556	173	41	45	10	19
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	19

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	122,795,988	105,428,249	33,992,015	31,858,611	19,589,159	2,297,406
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,666	3,464	1,252	787	824	24,972
All crops sold.....dollars...	62,194,898	58,969,543	22,945,063	18,769,211	11,017,166	595,485
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	60,541,055	57,592,844	22,316,897	18,119,353	10,577,913	357,059
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	227,295	155,325	112,760	83,255	74,990	136,239
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	360,620	282,314	114,108	226,507	103,558	66,239
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,065,928	939,060	401,298	340,096	260,705	35,948
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	60,601,090	46,458,706	11,046,952	13,089,400	8,571,993	1,701,921
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,421,891	1,370,164	544,123	544,123	672,687	363,435
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	17,667,488	11,831,961	2,736,670	1,496,135	1,302,621	638,805
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	40,511,711	33,256,581	7,728,404	11,049,142	6,596,685	699,681
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	16,900	26,860	20,794	26,947	16,851	82
.....number...	463,051	435,796	140,385	171,676	106,446	9,612
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	16,243	25,964	20,259	24,886	16,120	72
.....number...	233,698	230,725	81,131	85,414	57,822	3,885
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	12,740	20,729	17,592	19,166	13,102	67
.....number...	114,107	116,927	52,794	41,543	31,247	2,468
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	13,694	19,746	11,599	15,792	8,878	67
.....number...	134,780	128,803	40,649	58,446	31,476	3,028
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	12,429	16,268	6,987	10,267	5,837	71
.....number...	94,573	76,268	18,605	27,816	17,148	2,699
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	416	987	3,494	6,090	3,581	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	926	2,720	6,830	8,689	5,692	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,312	5,533	5,612	6,071	3,952	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,798	9,326	3,651	4,611	2,699	1
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,422	7,590	1,202	1,476	912	21
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,904	677	5	10	15	27
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	122	27	...	...	...	25
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	917	1,967	5,219	9,610	5,302	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,793	14,384	13,393	13,535	9,671	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,246	7,814	1,551	1,590	1,022	11
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,994	1,401	86	121	125	17
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,155	356	10	35	...	6
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	109	41	...	...	...	20
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	12	1	...	...	...	6
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	17	...	...	...	...	6
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,307	3,827	5,649	9,615	5,587	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,324	13,343	11,548	9,356	7,365	16
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,562	3,313	395	195	145	12
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,276	246	...	...	5	16
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	271	...	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	16
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	9,189	15,119	14,617	14,900	10,853	54
.....number...	20,582	29,875	26,751	25,883	19,726	219
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	12,291	19,299	16,613	22,353	10,388	77
.....number...	394,322	363,114	134,737	187,643	78,876	9,425
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	9,083	13,179	9,339	13,035	5,418	66
.....number...	241,618	223,420	78,328	112,362	45,155	4,155
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	11,231	17,096	13,672	18,153	8,631	77
.....number...	152,704	139,694	56,409	75,281	33,721	5,270
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	2,676	2,678	812	910	861	7
.....number...	146,449	93,922	23,388	20,625	22,305	2,286
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1,542	1,495	492	545	511	6
.....number...	31,682	17,560	4,896	4,380	4,605	1,131
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	2,570	2,611	767	840	846	7
.....number...	114,767	76,362	18,492	16,245	17,700	1,155
Ewes.....farms reporting...	2,505	3,590	747	815	841	7
.....number...	108,232	72,462	17,058	15,145	16,650	961
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	2,358	2,176	617	640	696	7
.....number...	6,535	3,900	1,434	1,100	1,050	194
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	13,271	22,515	20,574	25,301	18,621	59
.....number...	869,947	1,163,648	821,383	895,525	747,435	67,455
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	16,500	25,373	15,690	18,915	13,346	72
.....dollars...	226,929	212,696	60,569	67,769	49,387	3,291
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	24,873,602	21,599,266	5,019,825	6,708,031	4,585,297	433,924
.....dollars...	10,038	13,904	7,025	10,376	4,695	66
.....dollars...	446,465	347,197	80,373	135,055	55,970	8,682
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	12,947,485	10,068,713	2,330,817	3,916,595	1,623,130	251,778
.....dollars...	2,781	2,606	771	740	841	12
.....dollars...	133,442	79,083	15,255	14,470	16,645	719
.....dollars...	1,868,188	1,107,162	213,570	202,580	233,030	10,066
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	9,125	13,919	7,362	4,607	4,541	56
.....pounds...	503,072,552	368,360,660	90,482,888	48,319,141	43,812,734	56
.....dollars...	17,667,488	11,831,961	2,736,670	1,496,135	1,302,621	14,621,111
.....dollars...	2,851	4,384	2,475	2,447	2,941	638,805
.....dollars...	1,027,660	211,839	69,521	65,999	70,262	54
.....dollars...	5,897	10,185	7,877	6,682	8,686	25,623
.....dozens...	4,687,351	3,887,070	1,673,142	1,575,285	2,016,270	54
.....dollars...	1,359,331	1,127,249	485,212	456,829	584,725	785,556
.....dollars...	...	...	...	...	...	227,812

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	47,836	34,768	306	1,309	4,428
number of litters...	294,025	255,082	12,693	27,364	60,359
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	20,562	12,368	8	108	663
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	18,798	14,429	36	311	1,459
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5,718	5,272	54	340	1,313
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,094	2,049	91	369	737
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	526	518	60	146	231
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	138	132	57	35	25
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	39,707	29,099	287	1,200	3,960
number of litters...	145,120	123,971	6,164	12,700	28,916
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	34,535	26,565	284	1,179	3,785
number of litters...	148,905	131,111	6,529	14,664	31,443
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...					
acres...	101,278	67,369	468	1,975	6,780
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,646,983	1,392,696	67,402	138,153	259,971
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	59,024	31,947	23	188	1,355
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	23,818	18,657	31	349	1,858
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	12,029	10,591	96	498	1,794
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,520	3,323	79	313	823
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,345	1,319	41	180	499
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,542	1,532	198	447	451
acres...	99,242	65,734	432	1,839	6,474
bushels...	1,575,488	1,325,639	59,781	126,001	240,625
Sales.....farms reporting...	70,226,612	61,317,270	3,505,285	7,061,970	12,485,065
bushels...	27,936	18,263	139	560	1,839
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	18,410,657	16,172,375	1,405,438	2,487,165	3,345,780
acres...	10,741	9,711	242	807	2,302
bushels...	165,152	156,895	13,175	23,501	46,788
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,000,324	3,844,524	400,669	624,455	1,218,029
bushels...	8,258	7,684	239	748	2,016
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,514,280	3,405,525	375,276	587,880	1,116,859
acres...	4,658	3,946	68	323	950
bushels...	50,591	46,052	1,942	7,240	12,867
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,660,728	1,545,298	80,535	271,836	473,270
bushels...	802	707	28	69	160
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	322,767	297,022	27,672	56,380	86,530
acres...	5,285	4,946	152	540	1,335
bushels...	72,030	69,155	6,591	12,479	19,898
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,125,225	2,054,045	235,670	381,895	603,520
bushels...	1,110	1,054	52	141	346
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	494,740	485,645	68,855	102,470	158,215
acres...	1,338	1,191	67	185	327
bushels...	12,595	11,758	1,776	2,542	3,433
Sales.....farms reporting...	213,647	203,662	32,471	45,838	53,793
bushels...	637	591	54	99	187
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	135,234	132,304	24,793	30,743	32,908
acres grown alone...	4,337	3,596	70	254	700
acres grown with other crops...	179,582	168,900	15,265	32,725	41,815
bushels...	790	655	500	...	110
Hay crops:	4,005,003	3,817,353	383,095	855,935	1,038,080
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,513,574	1,274,507	53,893	111,814	253,335
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	26,757	21,732	277	1,190	3,678
acres...	298,948	265,935	14,282	31,604	64,668
tons...	648,753	591,754	38,652	84,121	159,440
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,598	1,101	25	75	220
tons...	28,176	22,741	2,194	2,970	6,525
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	31,655	23,339	278	1,088	3,520
acres...	443,176	376,434	19,526	38,718	87,526
tons...	612,280	534,972	30,706	64,424	135,447
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,844	1,130	20	54	236
tons...	31,420	23,486	2,071	2,230	7,560
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	43,135	31,061	153	657	2,686
acres...	551,482	447,323	6,552	22,772	62,444
tons...	708,607	587,146	10,712	36,497	85,937
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,911	1,795	5	42	190
tons...	34,606	23,968	50	2,570	4,270
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,385	7,277	61	228	996
acres...	71,096	60,281	2,180	3,194	13,114
tons...	80,800	69,660	3,078	5,051	15,350
Sales.....farms reporting...	318	213	13	5	35
tons...	2,548	2,083	853	45	335
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	10,700	7,514	92	357	962
acres...	140,905	116,922	9,306	13,181	23,263
tons...	158,299	134,131	12,268	17,064	27,347
Sales.....farms reporting...	665	369	3	21	65
tons...	7,840	5,590	340	495	1,255
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	294	289	27	82	115
acres...	7,967	7,612	2,047	2,345	2,320
tons, green weight...	38,515	37,026	6,601	12,685	12,165
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3,343	3,011	61	211	790
acres...	64,831	61,793	4,056	6,930	21,168
pounds...	17,739,750	16,994,450	1,208,900	2,050,450	6,130,600

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 9,223	12,708	6,794	9,040	3,967	61
	number of litters... 72,863	63,213	18,590	26,208	11,300	1,435
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 2,319	4,834	4,436	5,708	2,481	5
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 4,221	6,234	2,168	3,027	1,331	11
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,981	1,404	180	270	145	31
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 626	216	10	30	10	5
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 61	20	...	5	...	3
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 15	...	...	...	...	6
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 7,786	10,543	5,323	7,350	3,212	46
	number of litters... 34,976	31,289	9,926	14,510	5,972	667
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 7,560	9,578	4,179	5,422	2,487	61
	number of litters... 37,887	31,924	8,664	11,698	5,328	768
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 15,081	23,384	19,681	21,013	12,824	72
	acres... 359,544	382,299	185,327	156,589	93,858	3,840
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 5,197	11,020	14,164	16,844	10,222	11
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 4,806	7,462	4,151	3,093	2,056	12
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 3,276	3,796	1,131	936	475	27
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 1,066	862	180	120	71	6
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 388	156	55	20	...	6
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 348	88	...	...	...	10
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 14,965	22,903	19,521	20,758	12,684	66
	acres... 342,817	373,393	183,022	154,449	92,548	2,852
	bushels... 16,047,960	15,717,525	6,499,465	5,427,465	3,331,160	150,717
Sales.....	farms reporting... 4,229	6,862	4,634	6,000	3,672	1
	bushels... 4,057,155	3,613,592	1,263,245	1,358,715	874,565	5,002
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 3,198	2,507	655	485	520	25
	acres... 43,430	25,476	4,525	3,950	3,670	637
	bushels... 995,121	525,060	81,190	72,540	66,960	16,300
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,606	1,755	320	275	275	24
	bushels... 866,955	413,485	45,070	49,195	45,825	13,735
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 1,128	1,117	360	320	365	27
	acres... 12,475	9,203	2,325	1,930	2,230	379
	bushels... 402,035	263,802	53,820	47,680	53,615	14,135
Sales.....	farms reporting... 220	190	40	35	55	5
	bushels... 75,405	44,985	6,050	8,780	11,965	5,000
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,514	1,145	260	190	115	34
	acres... 17,987	10,100	2,100	1,405	795	675
	bushels... 524,070	266,140	42,750	27,625	17,000	26,555
Sales.....	farms reporting... 270	195	50	35	20	1
	bushels... 107,565	39,540	9,000	6,005	2,790	300
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 377	200	35	55	90	2
	acres... 2,752	1,105	150	235	570	32
	bushels... 54,265	14,850	2,445	1,435	7,770	780
Sales.....	farms reporting... 176	70	5	20	25	1
	bushels... 35,215	7,295	1,350	425	1,905	600
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 1,140	1,082	350	435	305	1
	acres grown alone... 43,635	30,510	4,950	6,980	3,700	2
	acres grown with other crops... 20	25	...	135	...	...
	bushels... 884,133	575,105	81,005	119,000	68,560	90
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 350,240	357,713	147,512	130,104	102,499	6,464
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 6,833	7,269	2,485	2,650	2,316	59
	acres... 80,028	60,983	14,370	15,785	14,127	3,101
	tons... 172,912	114,114	22,515	24,990	23,639	8,370
Sales.....	farms reporting... 416	280	85	255	240	2
	tons... 6,967	3,360	725	2,330	2,055	1,050
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 6,384	7,721	4,348	4,439	3,848	29
	acres... 103,459	92,120	35,085	34,462	31,164	1,116
	tons... 147,052	119,211	38,132	39,966	34,773	2,569
Sales.....	farms reporting... 320	320	180	341	371	2
	tons... 6,420	3,730	1,475	3,661	3,423	850
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 6,908	12,118	8,539	7,042	5,008	24
	acres... 117,527	160,631	77,397	60,676	42,843	640
	tons... 165,323	202,550	86,127	69,659	50,289	1,513
Sales.....	farms reporting... 511	726	321	656	460	...
	tons... 6,885	7,985	2,208	5,663	4,975	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 1,936	2,596	1,460	1,185	895	28
	acres... 16,762	17,136	7,895	6,225	4,225	365
	tons... 20,259	18,362	7,560	6,035	4,465	640
Sales.....	farms reporting... 65	60	35	65	40	...
	tons... 455	240	155	330	135	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 2,092	2,350	1,661	1,832	1,335	19
	acres... 31,564	26,843	12,765	12,956	10,140	887
	tons... 36,835	28,612	12,205	13,931	9,195	1,042
Sales.....	farms reporting... 115	110	55	186	110	...
	tons... 2,145	940	415	1,580	670	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,						
clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 65	...	...	...	...	5
	acres... 900	...	...	...	...	395
	tons, green weight... 5,575	...	...	...	...	1,489
Lespedeza seed harvested.....	farms reporting... 977	771	201	121	210	1
	acres... 17,265	10,465	1,909	1,118	1,915	5
	pounds... 4,638,370	2,611,555	354,575	256,673	487,373	1,250

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	344	279	22	25	51
acres...	6,611	6,371	3,157	575	929
bales...	9,119	8,889	4,409	825	1,317
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	73,289	40,900	129	661	2,629
acres...	6,028	2,919	24	353	318
bushels...	1,338,644	740,043	3,590	58,724	75,593
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	103,923	71,183	396	1,761	6,404
acres...	188,242	161,805	5,783	11,361	27,937
pounds...	302,991,550	264,869,565	10,178,565	19,993,274	47,793,462
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	10,881	8,270	67	251	992
acres...	10,980	9,354	208	665	1,686
pounds...	15,594,809	13,546,869	308,950	1,023,764	2,599,590
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,166	4,006	45	111	456
acres...	11,342	9,702	305	419	1,486
pounds...	15,874,142	13,879,942	453,450	616,150	2,313,740
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,624	1,710	14	27	237
Sales.....dollars...	1,249,784	955,300	6,625	110,600	342,695
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	9,673	4,939	74	127	423
acres...	17,472	11,856	2,891	1,893	732

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	36	95	50	50	15	...
acres...	535	940	235	175	65	...
bales...	813	1,260	265	150	80	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	7,591	14,122	15,768	19,965	12,363	61
acres...	414	705	1,105	1,848	845	416
bushels...	116,619	217,529	267,988	342,912	183,369	72,320
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	15,831	25,860	20,931	21,373	11,347	20
acres...	46,769	49,008	20,947	16,819	9,459	159
pounds...	78,738,935	77,193,828	30,971,501	24,218,669	13,571,242	332,074
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	1,992	3,163	1,805	1,546	1,065	...
acres...	2,543	3,016	1,236	968	658	...
pounds...	3,731,595	4,254,070	1,628,900	1,221,135	826,805	...
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	851	1,582	961	640	515	5
acres...	2,452	3,479	1,561	932	690	18
pounds...	3,695,930	4,822,617	1,978,055	1,090,400	875,300	28,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	367	530	535	495	385	34
Sales.....dollars...	227,295	155,325	112,760	83,255	74,990	136,239
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	908	1,599	1,808	2,728	1,960	46
acres...	2,162	2,104	2,074	3,113	2,268	235