

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	86,651	2,800	17	157	327	562	756	981
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.6	5.6	11.7	20.1	27.0	35.0
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,796,862	593,430	31,199	107,032	130,027	134,417	117,560	73,195
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	5.3	18.0	21.9	22.7	19.8	12.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	147.7	211.9	1,835.2	681.7	397.6	239.2	155.5	74.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,607	29,108	306,450	117,461	72,598	29,609	17,524	5,522
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.84	139.26	168.12	179.79	171.37	125.27	115.11	76.55
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	83,838	2,800	17	157	327	562	756	981
.....acres.....	3,507,426	329,600	20,795	71,049	80,498	76,195	60,226	20,837
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,782	370	...	...	...	...	...	370
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	16,767	241	...	...	...	...	...	241
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,054	135	...	...	...	...	20	115
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	15,373	305	...	...	...	...	140	165
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	13,697	640	...	...	...	155	395	90
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,304	648	...	...	121	341	186	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,642	387	1	109	196	66	15	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	185	62	6	46	10	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	34	12	10	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	65,704	1,698	14	134	242	347	456	505
.....acres.....	3,812,280	73,005	3,757	11,111	16,262	16,275	16,410	9,190
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	25,509	1,030	9	58	106	271	281	305
.....acres.....	744,943	46,779	1,830	4,885	4,013	14,711	13,160	8,180
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	12,341	520	6	32	65	156	156	105
.....acres.....	310,988	23,926	1,397	3,305	2,123	6,126	8,015	2,960
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	16,813	645	3	28	52	156	181	225
.....acres.....	433,955	22,853	433	1,580	1,890	8,585	5,145	5,220
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	31,997	651	2	35	108	116	145	245
.....acres.....	961,042	17,971	90	1,522	5,115	3,179	3,270	4,795
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	38,207	1,341	10	86	156	292	331	466
.....acres.....	1,883,056	80,668	3,432	13,956	13,186	15,072	13,750	21,272
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	23,665	446	3	18	54	100	131	140
.....acres.....	1,233,183	12,813	170	525	3,253	2,820	3,285	2,760
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	6,441	129	3	17	19	25	40	25
.....acres.....	225,707	3,318	140	340	958	745	905	230
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,062	21	1	...	5	...	15	...
.....acres.....	7,929	195	15	...	150	...	30	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	38,846	565	5	32	93	170	180	85
.....acres.....	264,303	9,013	1,107	1,356	3,585	1,835	780	350
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	6,432	160	...	5	30	45	40	40
.....acres.....	111,283	7,880	...	20	3,435	2,230	1,505	690
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	499	25	...	5	10	...	...	10
.....acres.....	11,026	1,435	...	20	925	...	...	490
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	3,876	81	...	6	5	35	15	20
.....acres.....	131,681	1,885	...	155	100	800	220	610
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	85,846	2,735	17	152	327	557	751	931
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,141	85	...	...	5	15	25	40
25 to 34 years.....number.....	9,874	307	...	21	41	50	120	75
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,060	606	4	32	88	122	150	210
45 to 54 years.....number.....	24,342	776	10	59	86	175	210	236
55 to 64 years.....number.....	23,114	733	3	24	71	140	125	370
65 or more years.....number.....	7,315	228	...	16	36	55	121	...
Average age.....years.....	48.9	48.7	48.2	47.2	48.5	49.5	48.4	48.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	28,066	856	4	18	103	160	296	275
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	18,973	565	2	2	70	90	126	275
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,810	91	1	10	10	30	40	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	6,283	200	1	6	23	40	130	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	6,364	258	1	6	36	90	85	40
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	9,337	299	3	11	25	70	130	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	6,428	197	1	5	6	55	130	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	58,585	1,944	13	139	224	402	460	706
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,800	200	3	10	41	41	65	40
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	12,273	330	4	7	43	96	110	70
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,200	60	...	...	...	10	50	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	5,002	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	13,360	530	...	...	...	...	45	485
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	8,516	185	...	...	...	...	80	105
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,573	270	...	...	...	50	100	120
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	15,004	390	...	...	10	90	165	125
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	10,058	310	...	...	25	110	135	40
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	6,736	210	...	...	15	80	85	30
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	4,067	150	...	...	35	50	45	20
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	8,561	475	...	50	150	155	95	25
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,280	210	...	95	80	25	5	5
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	403	37	11	10	12	2	1	1
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	91	8	6	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	46,849	1,227	3	28	50	201	325	620	
Part owners.....number...	21,332	968	12	106	179	245	256	170	
All tenants.....number...	18,189	599	2	17	98	116	175	191	
Cash tenants.....number...	347	16	...	...	...	...	5	11	
Share-cash tenants.....number...	808	20	...	...	5	5	10	...	
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,002	265	...	10	35	70	90	60	
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	4,517	88	2	7	38	31	10	...	
Croppers.....number...	5,682	120	...	...	15	10	30	65	
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,833	90	...	...	5	...	30	55	
White farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	46,299	1,212	3	28	50	201	310	620	
Part owners.....number...	20,912	963	12	101	179	245	256	170	
All tenants.....number...	17,368	599	2	17	98	116	175	191	
Croppers.....number...	5,126	120	...	...	15	10	30	65	
Nonwhite farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	550	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	
Part owners.....number...	420	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	
All tenants.....number...	821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Croppers.....number...	556	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	9,286	1,002	14	134	233	301	280	40	
.....number...	9,888	1,123	25	180	272	321	285	40	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	14,931	1,173	15	140	250	377	311	80	
.....number...	15,281	1,249	37	164	270	382	316	80	
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	16,571	447	7	57	106	122	120	35	
.....number...	16,809	468	7	58	106	127	135	35	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,866	81	6	27	13	20	10	5	
.....number...	3,005	86	6	32	13	20	10	5	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	45,243	1,643	17	156	312	437	406	315	
.....number...	53,146	2,120	58	314	464	518	436	330	
Tractors.....farms reporting...	58,193	1,987	17	147	315	537	606	365	
.....number...	87,232	3,875	133	603	783	1,000	916	440	
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	57,051	1,937	17	147	315	527	601	330	
.....number...	81,226	3,576	130	548	722	950	846	380	
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	40,111	962	...	5	61	215	391	290	
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	12,377	584	1	17	140	216	180	30	
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,124	244	...	52	76	81	25	10	
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	864	93	4	32	37	15	5	...	
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	575	54	12	41	1	...	...	...	
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	56,735	1,937	17	147	315	527	601	330	
.....number...	79,463	3,491	125	520	715	930	831	370	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,601	72	4	21	7	15	15	10	
.....number...	1,763	85	5	28	7	20	15	10	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	5,720	289	3	50	56	50	70	60	
.....number...	6,006	299	3	55	61	50	70	60	
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	63,234	1,984	16	151	289	497	601	430	
.....number...	74,095	2,319	35	224	397	567	651	445	
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	75,677	2,349	17	157	327	552	696	600	
Telephone.....farms reporting...	42,063	1,545	16	141	281	441	441	225	
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,223	1,124	16	109	217	342	265	175	
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	11,985	65	...	5	5	45	5	5	
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	11,918	55	...	...	10	30	10	5	
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	651	32	4	17	6	5	...	...	
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	9,898	804	13	120	229	262	160	20	
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	38,272	1,080	12	80	192	236	270	290	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	35,899	1,257	4	67	120	296	425	345	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,603	372	...	5	15	10	51	291	
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,040	136	...	5	5	10	26	90	
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,563	236	...	...	10	...	25	201	
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,972	80	...	...	5	...	20	55	
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,606	95	...	...	5	...	5	85	
4 miles.....farms reporting...	551	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	834	51	...	...	...	...	...	51	
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	16,417	466	16	100	114	126	85	25	
.....persons...	36,535	1,018	109	269	198	232	165	45	
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,767	196	14	59	57	41	25	...	
.....persons...	12,411	345	83	106	85	46	25	...	
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,385	133	5	32	35	36	25	...	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,384	33	...	12	16	5	...	...	
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	704	22	3	13	6	...	...	...	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	201	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	93	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,550	2,254	9	125	262	477	595	786	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,955	322	7	20	39	65	116	75	
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,146	224	1	12	26	20	45	120	

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	81,074	2,264	16	146	299	527	706	570
acres on which used...	2,108,482	164,488	8,245	33,233	39,697	39,792	33,451	10,070
tons...	477,268	22,898	1,316	4,539	5,186	5,304	4,983	1,570
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	80,944	2,232	14	141	284	527	696	570
tons...	466,362	20,081	643	3,542	4,564	5,087	4,675	1,570
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,655	306	6	62	73	80	85	...
tons...	10,906	2,817	673	997	622	217	308	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	19,123	199	5	31	27	51	50	35
acres...	409,233	5,159	740	1,532	770	1,192	555	370
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,078	198	4	31	27	51	50	35
tons...	77,125	909	83	226	126	263	127	84
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	122	11	1	5	...	5	...	...
tons...	861	75	40	5	...	30	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,278	49	1	1	17	...	15	15
acres...	94,080	1,119	50	75	549	...	310	135
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,257	49	1	1	17	...	15	15
tons...	16,992	116	12	4	53	...	32	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	52,666	2,018	12	130	289	481	646	460
acres...	1,152,500	130,597	5,982	27,015	29,775	31,620	27,635	8,570
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	52,404	1,963	9	110	272	481	631	460
tons...	184,921	14,576	462	2,805	3,105	3,520	3,470	1,214
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,345	286	6	62	73	65	80	...
tons...	7,962	2,473	545	956	524	166	282	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	6,485	524	4	57	147	136	155	25
acres...	122,759	12,892	623	2,325	4,149	3,080	2,525	190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,370	513	3	52	147	131	155	25
tons...	18,023	1,634	26	193	547	391	440	37
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	228	31	1	15	10	5	...	...
tons...	789	154	80	33	23	18	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	72,569	1,368	8	76	178	390	506	210
acres...	178,450	2,597	40	327	579	785	711	155
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	72,430	1,362	7	76	173	390	506	210
tons...	145,550	1,529	18	150	347	475	430	109
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	316	31	1	5	10	10	5	...
tons...	613	90	8	3	75	3	1	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,457	319	4	38	81	71	60	65
acres...	151,460	12,124	810	1,959	3,875	3,115	1,715	650
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,419	314	4	38	81	71	55	65
tons...	23,751	1,317	42	164	386	438	176	111
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	115	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
tons...	388	25	...	...	...	...	25	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	18,148	357	6	51	78	97	90	35
acres limed...	364,063	14,278	461	2,477	2,923	3,757	4,195	465
tons...	803,221	30,713	1,139	4,714	6,151	8,509	9,130	1,070
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	86,631	2,800	17	157	327	562	756	981
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	69,236	1,761	15	129	260	382	485	490
dollars...	49,856,814	786,227	55,974	134,578	241,525	170,165	140,910	43,075
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,921	555	1	11	23	70	135	315
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	41,313	999	3	62	152	282	325	175
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,589	108	4	27	52	15	10	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,895	91	4	29	28	15	15	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,518	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,777	935	10	94	161	200	315	155
dollars...	46,108,146	611,022	92,751	103,081	161,820	104,335	131,200	17,835
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	29,169	780	3	63	109	175	280	150
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,249	87	1	11	35	20	15	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,417	47	1	15	11	...	20	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,288	18	2	5	6	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	654	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	42,859	1,126	11	89	194	266	341	225
dollars...	8,708,198	431,217	14,052	103,050	108,760	101,250	88,290	15,815
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,231	516	1	15	60	85	160	195
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,797	537	5	49	107	170	176	30
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	831	73	5	25	27	11	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,388	1,433	17	142	287	407	425	155
dollars...	31,658,971	900,605	191,756	225,824	235,330	140,820	95,175	11,700
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,361	652	...	5	47	190	270	140
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	12,888	369	1	31	87	125	110	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,135	166	...	23	63	60	20	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,691	193	2	57	77	32	25	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,479	30	4	13	13	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	554	16	3	13	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	195	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	64	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	46,760	1,630	17	124	251	386	506	346
dollars...	6,050,612	391,725	43,986	105,420	77,388	71,974	76,185	16,772
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,979	717	...	10	56	120	230	301
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,954	742	2	41	147	251	261	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,306	93	3	28	42	10	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	521	78	12	45	6	5	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	78,466	2,449	17	157	327	557	736	655
dollars...	20,088,240	1,263,915	73,691	292,534	318,970	270,415	237,490	70,815
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,061	536	...	...	1	40	95	400
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	38,672	1,078	...	1	50	281	511	235
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,427	450	1	27	122	180	100	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,235	374	10	124	154	56	30	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	71	11	6	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	34,768	942	10	94	201	251	266	120
number of litters...	255,082	8,311	350	1,942	2,737	1,844	1,158	280
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	12,368	281	...	6	30	45	115	85
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,429	388	1	22	58	136	136	35
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5,272	153	1	27	60	50	15	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,049	92	5	26	41	20	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	518	27	2	13	12	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	132	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,099	820	10	83	195	221	211	100
number of litters.....	123,971	4,201	173	857	1,422	926	623	200
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,565	715	10	78	171	206	190	60
number of litters...	131,111	4,110	177	1,085	1,315	918	535	80
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	67,369	2,735	17	157	327	552	736	946
acres.....	1,392,696	176,058	13,145	36,608	40,235	39,610	31,905	14,555
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	31,947	576	...	...	...	15	50	511
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	18,657	420	...	10	30	30	140	230
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,591	610	...	5	20	130	285	170
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	3,323	423	...	...	57	156	190	20
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,319	227	...	5	82	85	40	15
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,532	479	17	137	158	136	31	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	65,734	2,735	17	157	327	552	736	946
acres.....	1,325,639	175,098	12,845	36,358	40,015	39,425	31,900	14,555
bushels.....	61,317,270	7,983,515	644,550	1,896,150	1,837,655	1,738,415	1,365,810	500,935
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,263	2,534	17	157	312	496	641	911
bushels.....	16,172,375	5,882,245	557,300	1,439,780	1,351,280	1,284,025	898,230	351,630
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,711	752	6	93	187	226	190	50
acres.....	156,895	16,451	697	2,887	4,877	4,780	2,845	365
bushels.....	3,844,524	430,749	22,270	70,859	149,215	113,820	66,185	8,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,684	722	6	88	187	221	180	40
bushels.....	3,405,525	412,916	21,684	68,928	143,819	110,580	60,685	7,220
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,946	105	1	1	33	20	35	15
acres.....	46,052	1,529	40	9	430	465	355	230
bushels.....	1,545,298	36,170	700	395	15,100	7,200	7,450	5,325
Sales.....farms reporting...	707	45	...	...	5	15	15	10
bushels.....	297,022	14,775	...	...	2,000	5,700	2,825	4,250
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	4,946	183	...	27	66	70	20	...
acres.....	69,155	2,990	...	535	920	1,450	85	...
bushels.....	2,054,045	93,390	...	16,350	24,015	50,450	2,575	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,054	87	...	7	30	45	5	...
bushels.....	485,645	54,465	...	3,970	13,735	36,385	375	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,191	110	1	29	25	35	15	5
acres.....	11,758	1,322	20	657	330	160	140	15
bushels.....	203,662	22,905	300	12,705	4,900	3,690	1,180	130
Sales.....farms reporting...	591	54	1	18	10	15	10	...
bushels.....	132,304	16,595	260	10,180	2,750	2,325	1,080	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	3,596	1,252	13	133	255	356	390	105
acres grown alone.....	168,900	94,742	4,000	25,072	25,820	20,690	17,085	2,075
acres grown with other crops.....	655	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	3,817,353	2,268,210	105,500	674,295	675,960	436,955	335,545	39,955
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,274,507	25,684	1,076	4,013	6,405	5,915	6,075	2,200
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	21,732	162	5	16	51	30	40	20
acres.....	265,935	1,789	309	230	660	235	265	90
tons.....	591,754	5,041	1,241	470	2,210	515	480	125
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,101	22	2	...	10	...	10	...
tons.....	22,741	466	331	...	50	...	85	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	23,339	389	4	28	92	80	115	70
acres.....	376,434	8,142	345	1,362	2,315	1,685	1,925	510
tons.....	534,972	14,369	1,076	2,749	4,179	2,695	3,275	395
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,130	62	1	6	10	15	20	10
tons.....	23,486	1,576	36	525	290	300	395	30
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	31,061	728	4	39	128	167	250	140
acres.....	447,323	13,623	232	1,861	3,360	3,340	3,390	1,440
tons.....	587,146	19,830	410	2,416	4,802	5,547	4,960	1,695
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,795	91	...	1	20	30	25	15
tons.....	23,968	2,305	...	670	640	455	320	220
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,277	26	1	...	...	10	5	10
acres.....	60,281	385	70	...	...	250	25	40
tons.....	69,660	480	70	...	...	350	25	35
Sales.....farms reporting...	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,514	107	...	7	5	20	35	40
acres.....	116,922	1,625	...	560	70	405	470	120
tons.....	134,131	2,755	...	810	90	1,275	460	120
Sales.....farms reporting...	369	11	...	1	...	5	5	...
tons.....	5,590	770	...	50	...	635	85	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	289	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	7,612	120	120	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	37,026	250	250	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3,011	248	3	17	73	80	70	5
acres.....	61,793	4,473	130	511	1,267	1,560	855	150
pounds.....	16,994,450	995,950	34,000	80,000	291,850	346,200	193,900	50,000

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	279	34	3	5	16	...	...	10
acres...	6,371	684	310	125	214	...	...	35
bales...	8,889	848	381	165	282	...	...	20
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	40,900	1,103	2	15	103	172	270	541
acres ² ...	2,919	155	(2)	(2)	72	9	17	57
bushels...	740,043	32,691	8	225	14,705	2,503	4,025	11,225
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	71,183	1,214	8	81	159	340	451	175
acres...	161,805	1,695	22	221	336	550	452	114
pounds...	264,869,565	2,048,645	21,100	248,190	410,700	697,795	543,690	127,170
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,270	736	5	49	147	205	270	60
acres...	9,354	872	16	114	248	236	223	35
pounds...	13,546,869	1,025,730	11,600	142,100	286,130	290,930	259,540	35,430
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,006	116	1	...	15	30	55	15
acres...	9,702	196	1	...	60	36	80	19
pounds...	13,879,942	252,500	1,500	...	85,000	42,000	101,000	23,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,710	51	...	1	15	20	...	15
Sales.....dollars...	955,300	8,870	...	50	1,125	6,375	...	1,320
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,939	98	5	...	13	5	10	65
acres...	11,856	1,152	951	...	38	20	8	135

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 6.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	86,651	44,503	71	383	1,975	7,924	16,140	18,010
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.2	0.9	4.4	17.8	36.3	40.5
Land in farms.....acres...	12,796,862	4,948,444	71,865	169,452	510,904	1,165,149	1,767,548	1,263,526
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	1.5	3.4	10.3	23.5	35.7	25.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	147.7	111.2	1,012.2	442.4	258.7	147.0	109.5	70.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,607	14,134	374,946	124,581	54,856	22,994	11,993	5,381
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.84	130.99	426.50	282.60	228.81	155.55	110.16	76.96
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	83,838	44,503	71	383	1,975	7,924	16,140	18,010
.....acres...	3,507,426	1,043,375	23,158	42,898	121,820	271,391	365,353	218,755
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,782	13,611	...	...	55	966	3,796	8,794
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	16,767	11,679	...	10	145	1,436	4,683	5,405
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,054	7,587	1	20	215	1,767	3,288	2,296
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	15,373	6,966	...	55	538	2,041	3,102	1,230
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	13,697	3,870	5	120	733	1,534	1,198	280
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,304	645	16	133	248	175	68	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,642	132	37	45	40	5	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	185	11	10	...	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	34	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	65,704	30,889	64	316	1,604	5,937	11,354	11,614
.....acres...	3,812,280	1,486,765	32,306	74,097	194,106	414,325	500,874	271,057
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	25,509	12,082	20	90	462	1,669	4,147	5,694
.....acres...	744,943	295,479	1,587	3,812	21,061	48,503	113,980	106,536
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	12,341	5,494	8	34	280	961	2,145	2,066
.....acres...	310,988	96,219	509	1,614	8,327	19,665	40,439	25,665
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	16,813	8,348	17	72	257	943	2,705	4,354
.....acres...	433,955	199,260	1,078	2,198	12,734	28,838	73,541	80,871
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	31,997	15,122	20	119	615	2,826	5,781	5,761
.....acres...	961,042	461,014	1,185	8,227	33,282	100,800	181,650	135,870
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	38,207	18,121	4	95	431	2,053	6,139	9,399
.....acres...	1,883,056	845,313	3,979	9,409	46,122	117,294	323,811	344,698
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	23,665	12,079	16	165	669	2,478	4,291	4,460
.....acres...	1,233,183	542,606	7,742	24,386	69,938	149,120	186,840	104,580
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	6,441	2,625	7	43	198	641	966	770
.....acres...	225,707	69,652	2,547	4,725	9,945	20,662	20,793	10,980
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,062	446	9	46	70	176	125	20
.....acres...	7,929	2,622	223	466	520	703	675	35
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	38,846	22,193	60	288	1,420	5,071	9,063	6,291
.....acres...	264,303	110,702	2,642	7,593	17,617	34,967	34,262	13,621
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	6,432	2,994	14	82	277	785	1,026	810
.....acres...	111,283	33,163	1,123	3,005	6,935	8,140	8,785	5,175
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	499	150	5	10	10	40	60	25
.....acres...	11,026	1,495	105	300	100	380	460	150
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	3,876	1,325	11	58	216	350	510	180
.....acres...	131,681	32,347	687	5,115	7,090	8,130	8,785	2,540
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	85,846	44,113	68	382	1,969	7,879	16,035	17,780
Under 25 years.....number...	2,141	1,575	...	5	40	180	575	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	9,874	5,493	15	36	281	1,170	2,161	1,830
35 to 44 years.....number...	19,060	9,895	14	149	561	2,142	3,628	3,401
45 to 54 years.....number...	24,342	12,767	21	116	493	2,374	4,351	5,412
55 to 64 years.....number...	23,114	11,454	16	32	328	1,338	3,378	6,362
65 or more years.....number...	7,315	2,929	2	44	266	675	1,942	...
Average age.....years...	48.9	47.9	46.0	46.5	48.1	46.7	48.2	48.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	28,066	14,486	30	142	529	2,714	5,700	5,371
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	18,973	11,170	24	97	387	1,947	3,344	5,371
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,810	1,232	1	25	26	300	880	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	6,283	2,084	5	20	116	467	1,476	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	6,364	3,030	11	25	122	731	1,421	720
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	9,337	3,838	22	80	157	831	1,718	1,030
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	6,428	2,118	3	7	80	401	1,627	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	58,585	30,017	41	241	1,446	5,210	10,440	12,639
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,800	3,667	10	50	241	805	1,541	1,020
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	12,273	4,975	24	61	370	927	2,233	1,360
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,200	767	1	1	20	140	605	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	5,002	4,390	...	...	15	505	1,515	2,355
10 to 49 acres.....number...	13,360	9,160	...	10	100	855	2,645	5,550
50 to 99 acres.....number...	8,516	4,890	...	5	30	415	1,555	2,885
100 to 199 acres.....number...	12,573	6,777	...	10	120	860	3,016	2,771
200 to 499 acres.....number...	15,004	7,336	...	5	205	1,585	3,115	2,426
500 to 999 acres.....number...	10,058	4,416	...	15	265	1,381	1,765	990
180 to 219 acres.....number...	6,736	2,780	...	10	280	895	1,075	520
220 to 259 acres.....number...	4,067	1,406	...	25	225	510	481	165
260 to 499 acres.....number...	8,561	2,747	5	181	590	806	855	310
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,280	516	40	105	125	105	106	35
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	403	70	22	15	13	6	11	3
2,000 or more acres.....number...	91	15	4	2	7	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,849	20,871	30	106	530	2,630	6,988	10,587
Part owners.....number...	21,332	11,442	28	120	678	2,451	4,453	3,712
All tenants.....number...	18,189	12,162	8	145	761	2,843	4,694	3,711
Cash tenants.....number...	347	90	...	...	...	30	45	15
Share-cash tenants.....number...	808	580	...	20	95	225	145	95
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,002	3,693	...	10	155	756	1,461	1,311
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	4,517	2,229	7	80	381	935	646	180
Croppers.....number...	5,682	4,563	...	15	80	711	2,082	1,675
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,833	1,007	1	20	50	186	315	435
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,299	20,516	30	106	530	2,595	6,908	10,347
Part owners.....number...	20,912	11,122	28	120	668	2,406	4,328	3,572
All tenants.....number...	17,368	11,482	8	145	751	2,773	4,319	3,486
Croppers.....number...	5,126	4,053	...	15	80	671	1,772	1,515
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	550	355	...	...	...	35	80	240
Part owners.....number...	420	320	...	...	10	45	125	140
All tenants.....number...	821	680	...	...	10	70	375	225
Croppers.....number...	556	510	...	...	...	40	310	160
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	9,286	1,353	41	137	322	396	312	145
.....number...	9,888	1,433	59	174	337	406	312	145
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	14,931	3,345	44	138	614	1,091	1,058	400
.....number...	15,281	3,384	53	138	634	1,091	1,068	400
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	16,571	5,244	54	257	900	1,798	1,775	460
.....number...	16,809	5,321	66	277	915	1,818	1,780	465
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,866	399	18	76	93	86	86	40
.....number...	3,005	425	22	92	99	86	86	40
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	45,243	18,841	71	342	1,508	4,681	7,071	5,168
.....number...	53,146	20,918	246	636	2,004	5,251	7,473	5,308
Tractors.....farms reporting...	58,193	24,704	71	366	1,864	6,437	10,119	5,847
.....number...	87,232	31,941	347	1,037	3,433	8,617	12,075	6,432
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	57,051	24,144	71	361	1,854	6,337	9,894	5,627
.....number...	81,226	30,414	334	986	3,297	8,271	11,494	6,032
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	40,111	19,333	5	37	766	4,759	8,529	5,237
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	12,377	3,846	10	160	837	1,287	1,177	375
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,124	706	14	72	188	251	166	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	864	155	19	63	32	25	16	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	575	104	23	29	31	15	6	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	56,735	23,964	71	361	1,849	6,302	9,844	5,537
.....number...	79,463	29,708	330	977	3,242	8,116	11,231	5,812
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,601	662	3	7	54	150	238	210
.....number...	1,763	706	4	9	55	155	263	220
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	5,720	1,485	11	41	136	336	561	400
.....number...	6,006	1,527	13	51	136	346	581	400
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	63,234	30,701	71	372	1,807	6,934	12,190	9,327
.....number...	74,095	34,367	263	643	2,518	8,113	13,183	9,647
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	75,677	37,080	71	373	1,950	7,644	14,589	12,453
Telephone.....farms reporting...	42,063	16,244	70	366	1,617	4,784	6,635	2,772
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,223	14,038	54	284	1,279	3,896	5,828	2,697
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	11,985	3,298	14	67	402	1,555	1,090	170
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	11,918	3,486	12	82	442	1,560	1,210	180
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	651	53	8	10	5	20	10	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	9,898	1,633	39	129	373	620	407	65
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	38,272	18,616	66	339	1,440	4,723	7,147	4,901
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	35,899	17,995	5	34	447	2,620	6,891	7,998
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,603	6,865	...	...	62	465	1,822	4,516
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,040	2,526	...	...	30	230	781	1,485
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,563	4,339	...	...	32	235	1,041	3,031
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,572	1,665	...	...	20	120	475	1,050
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,606	1,761	...	...	6	85	415	1,255
4 miles.....farms reporting...	551	386	...	...	5	15	85	281
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	834	527	...	...	1	15	66	445
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	16,417	6,315	65	306	1,169	2,261	1,963	551
.....persons...	36,535	14,163	687	1,131	2,841	4,407	4,046	1,051
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,767	1,714	55	216	571	515	336	21
.....persons...	12,411	2,627	268	392	780	670	491	26
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,385	1,179	7	96	399	420	241	16
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,384	365	6	83	146	70	55	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	704	140	29	35	21	20	35	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	201	24	7	2	5	5	5	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	93	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,550	39,150	61	319	1,729	7,109	14,313	15,619
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,955	2,496	3	47	163	395	852	1,036
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,146	2,857	7	17	83	420	975	1,355

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	81,074	44,128	71	383	1,975	7,924	16,055	17,720
acres on which used...	2,108,482	564,032	11,588	21,396	56,301	136,289	206,247	132,211
tons.....	477,268	181,239	3,412	7,353	20,071	49,438	63,807	37,158
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	80,944	44,098	71	383	1,970	7,924	16,050	17,700
tons.....	466,362	180,828	3,412	7,353	19,946	49,349	63,726	37,042
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,655	171	...	...	15	31	45	80
tons.....	10,906	411	...	...	125	89	81	116
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	19,123	7,087	40	120	458	1,558	2,680	2,231
acres...	409,233	98,570	4,151	5,501	10,354	23,974	34,600	19,990
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,078	7,087	40	120	458	1,558	2,680	2,231
tons.....	77,125	20,612	682	1,021	2,056	5,740	7,123	3,990
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	861	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,278	1,481	5	37	109	340	560	430
acres...	94,080	21,997	1,330	1,152	2,395	5,090	7,990	4,040
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,257	1,481	5	37	109	340	560	430
tons.....	16,992	4,438	267	177	399	1,083	1,642	870
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	52,666	23,972	57	244	1,151	3,911	8,752	9,857
acres...	1,152,500	303,088	3,218	8,322	26,463	66,192	116,174	82,719
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	52,404	23,941	57	244	1,146	3,910	8,742	9,842
tons.....	184,921	55,607	748	1,875	5,081	12,984	20,531	14,388
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,345	111	...	...	10	26	35	40
tons.....	7,962	177	...	...	11	66	41	59
Wheat.....farms reporting...	6,485	971	7	12	102	280	370	200
acres...	122,759	10,054	519	600	1,470	3,615	2,660	1,190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,370	961	7	12	97	280	370	195
tons.....	18,023	1,684	103	70	223	604	468	216
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	228	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
tons.....	789	12	...	...	3	...	...	9
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	72,569	43,883	71	383	1,975	7,924	16,035	17,495
acres...	178,450	116,301	2,158	5,024	14,899	33,622	40,006	20,592
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	72,430	43,838	71	383	1,965	7,919	16,025	17,475
tons.....	145,550	95,702	1,537	4,046	12,022	28,315	32,961	16,821
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	316	95	...	...	10	5	20	60
tons.....	613	219	...	...	110	23	40	46
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,457	2,864	6	44	91	476	932	1,315
acres...	151,460	14,022	212	797	720	3,796	4,817	3,680
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,419	2,864	6	44	91	476	932	1,315
tons.....	23,751	2,785	75	164	165	623	1,001	757
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	115	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
tons.....	388	3	...	...	1	...	...	2
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	18,148	6,753	34	128	572	1,863	2,589	1,567
acres limed.....	364,063	93,040	2,681	4,721	12,431	28,234	31,273	13,700
tons.....	803,221	212,245	5,137	10,562	25,952	64,624	74,858	31,112
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	86,631	44,493	71	383	1,975	7,924	16,140	18,000
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	69,236	31,024	70	352	1,787	6,464	11,565	10,786
dollars.....	49,856,814	8,417,206	298,765	523,512	1,153,200	2,347,495	2,703,624	1,390,610
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,921	10,760	...	22	178	1,087	3,492	5,981
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	41,313	18,726	20	168	1,243	4,852	7,723	4,720
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,589	1,115	12	67	216	435	315	70
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,895	349	17	67	130	85	35	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,518	74	21	28	20	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,777	16,100	66	227	1,107	3,876	6,103	4,721
dollars.....	46,108,146	8,143,108	507,408	789,214	1,402,255	2,447,496	2,233,250	763,485
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	29,169	13,836	13	64	682	3,015	5,446	4,616
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,249	1,616	5	36	228	671	581	95
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,417	457	8	61	142	170	66	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,288	158	27	56	50	15	10	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	654	33	13	10	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	42,859	19,339	54	203	1,117	4,392	7,737	5,836
dollars.....	8,708,198	2,723,986	60,055	105,685	339,050	865,606	967,730	385,860
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,231	14,966	5	61	512	2,621	6,251	5,516
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,797	4,219	25	119	554	1,751	1,455	315
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	831	154	24	23	51	20	31	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,388	25,784	71	382	1,862	6,409	10,484	6,576
dollars.....	31,658,971	9,260,697	638,985	1,035,610	2,186,282	2,710,055	2,060,105	629,660
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,361	14,816	...	10	193	2,022	6,711	5,880
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	12,888	6,262	6	10	375	2,386	2,939	546
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,135	2,597	5	37	447	1,381	622	105
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,691	1,563	7	124	646	570	196	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,479	402	9	151	161	40	16	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	554	113	25	38	40	10	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	195	23	11	12	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	64	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	46,760	21,034	43	226	1,134	4,045	7,969	7,617
dollars.....	6,050,612	1,441,672	22,998	66,323	198,399	363,770	497,975	292,207
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,979	16,601	5	30	502	2,604	6,393	7,067
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,954	4,176	23	152	545	1,400	1,536	520
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,306	183	9	42	57	35	25	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	521	74	6	2	30	6	15	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	78,466	38,721	71	378	1,970	7,784	15,190	13,328
dollars.....	20,088,240	6,244,428	121,132	316,382	889,725	1,880,020	2,058,149	979,020
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,061	19,235	...	5	76	1,802	7,145	10,207
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	38,672	17,078	2	140	1,222	5,116	7,577	3,021
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,427	1,843	16	98	466	756	427	80
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,235	560	48	135	206	110	41	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	71	5	5	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars	465,793,942	167,002,955	4,159,667	9,217,157	25,031,706	50,892,977	54,421,843	23,279,605
average per farm, dollars	5,376	3,753	58,587	24,066	12,674	6,423	3,372	1,293
All crops sold..... dollars	223,160,452	122,450,931	2,594,146	5,796,821	17,423,433	36,741,513	40,817,197	19,077,821
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars	212,596,644	121,580,758	2,593,782	5,787,344	17,365,195	36,464,598	40,519,013	18,850,826
Vegetables sold..... dollars	955,300	102,430	150	50	8,125	39,025	27,565	27,515
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars	2,223,462	224,351	214	4,897	31,793	58,768	80,794	47,885
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars	7,385,046	543,392	...	4,530	18,320	179,122	189,825	151,595
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars	242,633,490	44,552,024	1,565,521	3,420,336	7,608,273	14,151,464	13,604,646	4,201,784
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars	14,888,067	787,907	1,817	7,165	73,596	187,024	300,696	217,609
Dairy products sold..... dollars	58,572,316	11,740,871	79,021	396,010	1,497,965	4,186,155	4,369,095	1,212,625
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars	169,173,107	32,023,246	1,484,683	3,017,161	6,036,712	9,778,285	8,934,855	2,771,550
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	74,545	35,928	70	373	1,869	7,068	13,569	12,979
number.....	1,716,211	493,286	12,512	32,382	71,622	144,419	164,288	68,063
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	71,930	35,040	69	357	1,804	6,903	13,238	12,669
number.....	831,655	262,804	4,770	13,694	34,156	75,909	92,952	41,323
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	58,398	29,173	47	250	1,335	5,421	10,831	11,289
number.....	394,892	134,213	376	2,310	10,504	37,426	53,004	30,593
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	53,280	22,959	54	310	1,521	5,266	9,193	6,615
number.....	480,576	138,189	2,587	7,802	19,018	41,052	48,415	19,315
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	44,319	16,850	70	347	1,552	4,790	6,761	3,330
number.....	403,980	92,293	5,155	10,886	18,448	27,458	22,921	7,425
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,020	3,684	...	...	55	290	726	2,613
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	10,736	7,701	...	10	60	596	2,095	4,940
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	12,750	8,269	...	5	111	875	3,712	3,566
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	17,383	8,422	...	5	212	2,047	4,598	1,560
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	20,642	6,511	1	62	934	2,904	2,310	300
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	6,135	1,105	21	170	430	356	128	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,835	231	43	121	67	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	44	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,614	5,611	...	35	91	526	1,231	3,728
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	34,139	20,449	8	50	423	2,802	8,740	8,426
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	17,069	6,492	2	12	512	2,563	2,898	505
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,594	1,578	11	41	422	806	288	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,939	730	16	124	308	201	81	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	976	93	6	54	28	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	291	50	12	23	15	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	308	37	14	18	5	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	13,132	7,166	2	52	295	1,021	1,958	3,838
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	32,785	18,667	36	125	618	2,864	7,718	7,306
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	8,143	2,850	8	31	251	1,300	1,115	145
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,730	397	...	15	131	211	40	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,245	85	...	20	40	25	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	289	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	19	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	44,165	23,377	50	212	878	4,131	8,068	10,038
number.....	99,340	46,438	851	956	2,347	9,065	15,749	17,470
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	55,438	26,422	45	230	1,294	4,873	9,393	10,587
number.....	1,425,145	320,809	7,414	14,117	44,886	88,173	104,432	61,787
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,603	15,396	37	192	952	3,156	5,457	5,602
number.....	886,056	191,281	5,773	8,972	28,008	53,614	59,631	35,283
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	48,632	22,534	44	203	1,188	4,413	8,240	8,446
number.....	539,089	129,528	1,641	5,145	16,878	34,559	44,801	26,504
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,608	4,100	49	209	710	1,450	1,362	320
number.....	557,256	234,391	16,261	29,740	61,012	74,365	45,778	7,235
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	5,115	2,292	35	138	408	780	741	190
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	134,057	52,712	4,032	10,076	14,036	15,010	8,083	1,475
number.....	8,279	3,973	47	199	695	1,400	1,327	305
Ewes.....farms reporting...	423,199	181,679	12,229	19,664	46,976	59,355	37,695	5,760
number.....	8,149	3,913	47	194	695	1,365	1,307	305
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	401,199	172,169	11,661	18,757	44,890	55,935	35,591	5,335
number.....	7,339	3,512	47	188	660	1,290	1,092	235
number.....	22,000	9,510	568	907	2,086	3,420	2,104	425
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	63,205	32,654	44	201	1,378	5,892	11,895	13,244
number.....	3,820,986	1,258,151	2,952	9,925	63,220	245,863	480,213	455,978
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number.....	67,427	30,300	70	378	1,792	6,777	12,297	8,986
dollars.....	874,412	214,940	5,722	14,477	31,252	65,118	72,337	26,034
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	109,491,003	21,025,225	965,774	2,056,791	3,701,264	6,306,800	6,087,746	1,906,850
number.....	37,705	13,246	45	213	1,088	3,449	5,265	3,186
dollars.....	1,576,834	253,821	8,189	17,656	48,021	79,840	74,431	25,684
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	45,728,186	7,360,809	237,481	512,024	1,392,609	2,315,360	2,158,499	744,836
number.....	8,671	4,037	48	214	704	1,455	1,296	320
dollars.....	483,632	191,737	10,750	24,803	54,750	62,160	34,954	4,320
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	6,770,848	2,684,318	150,500	347,242	766,500	870,240	489,356	60,480
pounds.....	34,926	16,164	11	89	749	3,876	7,198	4,241
dollars.....	1,639,998,194	372,154,087	1,921,870	10,888,825	42,957,151	130,601,750	143,690,771	42,093,720
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	58,572,316	11,740,871	79,021	396,010	1,497,965	4,186,155	4,369,095	1,212,625
number.....	11,779	3,726	17	43	203	806	1,577	1,080
dollars.....	7,354,112	85,464	355	888	5,271	19,215	39,412	20,323
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	26,945	11,751	17	80	453	2,140	4,565	4,496
dozens.....	19,910,664	2,230,306	4,350	21,365	128,345	557,996	874,470	643,780
dollars.....	5,774,099	646,788	1,262	6,197	37,220	161,819	253,594	186,696

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	34,768	13,051	42	202	1,035	3,190	5,006	3,576
.....number of litters.....	255,082	51,073	1,351	2,389	8,737	14,732	16,524	7,340
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	12,368	7,073	5	37	201	1,295	2,752	2,785
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,429	4,807	7	63	422	1,527	2,042	746
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5,272	967	8	51	356	325	182	45
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,049	181	4	51	51	45	30	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	518	18	13	...	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	132	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,099	10,362	31	176	894	2,594	3,941	2,726
.....number of litters.....	123,971	26,225	615	1,054	4,445	7,415	8,524	4,172
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,565	8,673	42	189	793	2,353	3,355	1,941
.....number of litters...	131,111	24,848	736	1,335	4,292	7,317	8,000	3,168
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	67,369	33,954	69	332	1,734	6,262	12,454	13,103
.....acres.....	1,392,696	398,115	4,700	11,898	37,987	91,245	149,954	102,331
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	31,947	21,630	5	71	627	3,360	7,380	10,187
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	18,657	8,598	5	87	569	1,901	3,590	2,446
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,591	3,031	25	102	379	766	1,319	440
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	3,323	463	3	29	379	175	145	25
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,319	132	10	20	42	35	20	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,532	100	21	23	31	25	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	65,734	33,325	61	312	1,664	6,052	12,228	13,008
.....acres.....	1,325,639	384,981	4,084	10,308	35,465	87,410	146,593	101,121
.....bushels.....	61,317,270	16,561,255	229,650	588,635	1,832,845	4,243,875	6,136,910	3,529,340
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,263	8,050	4	45	338	1,562	3,463	2,638
.....bushels...	16,172,375	3,196,085	10,200	53,390	317,185	862,740	1,354,770	597,800
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,711	2,021	28	73	323	700	622	275
.....acres.....	156,895	16,857	1,445	1,192	3,809	6,550	4,356	1,505
.....bushels.....	3,844,524	389,765	33,340	26,605	82,240	137,175	84,405	26,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,684	1,286	27	62	227	500	365	105
.....bushels.....	3,405,525	291,439	30,498	24,305	64,061	103,850	57,480	11,245
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,946	793	4	27	101	165	306	190
.....acres.....	46,052	6,284	118	579	920	1,665	2,087	915
.....bushels.....	1,545,298	181,628	5,503	19,225	30,625	46,795	58,635	20,845
Sales.....farms reporting...	707	101	1	5	10	25	45	15
.....bushels.....	297,022	22,455	800	3,180	1,310	6,875	9,550	740
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	4,946	895	24	66	150	245	275	135
.....acres.....	69,155	7,559	802	597	1,335	1,865	1,975	985
.....bushels.....	2,054,045	210,820	24,895	17,600	38,775	57,070	50,480	22,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,054	168	8	25	35	35	40	25
.....bushels.....	485,645	40,235	4,095	5,350	12,120	6,820	7,310	4,540
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,191	451	20	46	110	175	90	10
.....acres.....	11,758	4,099	389	585	1,285	1,385	375	80
.....bushels.....	203,662	71,906	7,011	11,075	18,035	27,560	6,615	1,610
Sales.....farms reporting...	591	189	13	31	50	80	10	5
.....bushels.....	132,304	41,674	4,234	7,005	8,475	18,570	2,040	1,350
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	3,596	293	1	5	12	70	105	100
.....acres grown alone...	168,900	3,741	10	25	61	1,155	1,575	915
.....acres grown with other crops...	655	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	3,817,353	67,645	200	615	1,800	21,215	30,895	12,920
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,274,507	449,553	9,505	18,182	56,388	126,387	156,050	83,041
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	21,732	9,567	36	225	945	3,076	3,850	1,435
.....acres.....	265,935	91,086	1,934	5,180	14,362	33,256	29,219	7,135
.....tons.....	591,754	180,306	5,242	13,175	33,611	67,098	50,385	10,795
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,101	352	2	20	50	155	75	50
.....tons.....	22,741	4,525	160	580	965	1,710	880	230
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	23,339	10,844	51	213	956	2,802	4,032	2,790
.....acres.....	376,434	132,801	3,860	6,701	21,265	40,278	40,542	20,155
.....tons.....	534,972	170,242	5,189	10,733	32,127	54,064	47,894	20,235
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,130	363	2	1	60	115	105	80
.....tons.....	23,486	5,265	500	20	1,450	2,260	700	335
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	31,061	13,830	19	95	564	2,323	5,513	5,316
.....acres.....	447,323	158,964	664	2,673	12,685	33,620	65,561	43,761
.....tons.....	587,146	187,700	958	3,375	15,795	42,736	78,614	46,222
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,795	566	...	...	25	145	265	131
.....tons.....	23,968	5,168	...	...	600	1,115	2,575	878
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,277	3,484	20	55	273	818	1,383	935
.....acres.....	60,281	22,345	623	658	2,826	5,638	8,210	4,390
.....tons.....	69,660	24,723	935	889	3,622	6,777	8,305	4,195
Sales.....farms reporting...	213	88	8	...	20	20	15	25
.....tons.....	2,083	1,133	553	...	275	160	30	115
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,514	3,573	21	69	251	931	1,221	1,080
.....acres.....	116,922	43,153	2,120	2,195	5,160	13,560	12,518	7,600
.....tons.....	134,131	44,907	2,235	2,260	6,295	14,835	12,587	6,695
Sales.....farms reporting...	369	141	1	...	25	40	40	35
.....tons.....	5,590	1,790	40	...	455	360	590	345
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	289	37	2	20	10	5	...	...
.....acres.....	7,612	1,204	304	775	90	35	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	37,026	4,960	720	3,825	390	25	...	...
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3,011	395	6	17	36	100	125	111
.....acres.....	61,793	4,859	87	470	908	1,260	1,395	739
.....pounds.....	16,994,450	1,142,420	24,900	103,000	128,720	273,400	445,325	167,070

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 2 of 6.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

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¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	86,651	1,156	37	143	341	245	135	255
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	3.2	12.4	29.5	21.2	11.7	22.1
Land in farms.....acres...	12,796,862	111,945	15,287	18,196	35,867	20,440	9,265	12,890
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	13.7	16.3	32.0	18.3	8.3	11.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	147.7	96.8	413.2	127.2	105.2	83.4	68.6	50.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,607	16,565	72,406	22,518	18,236	16,123	11,148	4,573
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.84	171.81	192.86	187.65	164.97	198.88	142.01	109.02
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	83,838	914	30	118	301	195	100	170
.....acres...	3,507,426	23,808	2,192	4,056	10,905	3,650	1,445	1,560
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,782	315	...	15	70	80	45	105
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	16,767	150	...	10	50	25	20	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,054	157	...	1	30	51	35	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	15,373	145	...	35	45	55	5	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	16,697	130	28	27	70	...	5	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,304	16	...	1	15	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,642	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	185	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	65,704	737	14	97	256	165	75	130
.....acres...	3,812,280	26,614	3,399	5,270	9,215	4,880	1,040	2,810
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	25,509	403	16	26	126	100	50	85
.....acres...	744,943	11,233	323	1,460	2,395	3,760	1,870	1,425
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	12,341	177	10	11	51	60	10	35
.....acres...	310,988	7,315	185	1,175	1,185	3,300	1,005	465
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	16,813	272	6	21	75	55	45	70
.....acres...	433,955	3,918	138	285	1,210	460	865	960
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	31,997	350	28	46	111	55	50	60
.....acres...	961,042	8,358	941	970	2,637	1,755	1,155	900
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	38,207	520	17	47	171	105	55	125
.....acres...	1,883,056	23,933	3,832	2,896	6,280	4,225	2,735	3,965
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	23,665	282	15	35	105	62	20	35
.....acres...	1,233,183	11,443	3,689	2,804	2,145	1,415	455	935
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	6,441	108	7	26	35	15	10	15
.....acres...	225,707	3,015	1,260	635	715	205	100	100
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,062	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	7,929	30	...	30	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	38,846	308	26	52	125	65	25	15
.....acres...	264,303	1,682	193	279	775	115	220	100
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	6,432	51	1	15	15	5	5	10
.....acres...	111,283	491	1	190	20	100	100	80
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	11,026	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	3,876	56	11	15	15	5	15	5
.....acres...	131,681	875	50	395	185	155	75	15
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	85,846	1,146	37	143	336	245	135	250
Under 25 years.....number...	2,141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	9,874	145	5	25	45	30	15	25
35 to 44 years.....number...	19,060	280	13	57	75	50	40	45
45 to 54 years.....number...	24,342	329	17	31	101	95	25	60
55 to 64 years.....number...	23,114	317	2	25	85	55	30	120
65 or more years.....number...	7,315	75	...	5	30	15	25	...
Average age.....years...	48.9	48.8	44.9	44.6	48.9	49.0	50.0	50.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	28,066	459	27	62	140	130	70	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	18,973	165	10	10	60	30	25	30
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,810	67	2	5	30	15	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	6,283	227	15	47	50	85	30	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	6,364	91	11	15	25	20	10	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	9,337	192	16	26	60	60	25	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	6,428	217	16	31	50	75	45	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	58,585	697	10	81	201	115	65	225
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,800	106	...	16	45	15	5	25
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	12,273	162	1	16	45	40	30	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,200	35	...	...	10	10	15	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	5,002	140	...	15	35	45	30	15
10 to 49 acres.....number...	13,360	340	5	30	85	65	35	120
50 to 99 acres.....number...	8,516	165	...	15	40	25	20	65
70 to 99 acres.....number...	12,573	156	1	20	55	40	20	20
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,004	142	2	25	50	30	15	20
140 to 179 acres.....number...	10,058	61	...	16	25	5	...	15
180 to 219 acres.....number...	6,736	36	...	5	6	15	10	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	4,067	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	8,561	100	25	10	45	15	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,280	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	403	4	2	2	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	91	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,849	886	23	117	241	195	100	210
Part owners.....number...	21,332	214	13	16	90	30	30	35
All tenants.....number...	18,189	55	...	10	10	20	5	10
Cash tenants.....number...	347	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	808	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,002	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	4,517	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	5,682	25	...	...	10	10	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,833	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,299	881	23	112	241	195	100	210
Part owners.....number...	20,912	209	13	16	90	25	30	35
All tenants.....number...	17,368	55	...	10	10	20	5	10
Croppers.....number...	5,126	25	...	...	10	10	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	550	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	420	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	556	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	9,286	88	7	26	35	20	...	...
.....number...	9,888	88	7	26	35	20	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	14,931	92	2	10	65	10	5	...
.....number...	15,281	92	2	10	65	10	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	16,571	175	23	37	60	25	25	5
.....number...	16,809	180	23	42	60	25	25	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,866	22	2	...	15	5	...	...
.....number...	3,005	22	2	...	15	5	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	45,243	705	31	113	246	150	80	85
.....number...	53,146	839	57	135	297	165	85	100
Tractors.....farms reporting...	58,193	751	37	118	291	165	80	60
.....number...	87,232	1,055	73	189	393	210	120	70
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	57,051	691	37	113	266	155	75	45
.....number...	81,226	875	68	154	323	180	95	55
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	40,111	543	12	81	220	135	55	40
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	12,377	118	22	26	35	15	20	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,124	28	2	5	11	5	...	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	575	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	56,735	691	37	113	266	155	75	45
.....number...	79,463	854	68	148	313	180	90	55
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,601	21	...	6	10	...	5	...
.....number...	1,763	21	...	6	10	...	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	5,720	180	5	35	70	30	25	15
.....number...	6,006	180	5	35	70	30	25	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	63,234	801	37	123	266	165	80	130
.....number...	74,095	966	63	158	330	185	90	140
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	75,677	1,021	37	143	331	215	130	165
Telephone.....farms reporting...	42,063	671	27	113	216	185	85	45
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,223	671	28	122	241	155	50	75
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	11,985	87	5	22	35	15	5	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	11,918	57	10	22	15	10	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	9,898	122	16	41	50	15	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	38,272	561	29	77	160	135	85	75
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	35,899	399	7	46	156	90	30	70
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,603	150	...	20	15	15	20	80
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,040	50	...	15	5	...	5	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,563	100	...	5	10	15	15	55
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,572	35	...	5	5	15	5	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,606	35	...	...	5	...	...	30
4 miles.....farms reporting...	551	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	834	30	...	...	...	...	10	20
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	16,417	315	33	82	100	55	35	10
.....persons...	36,535	661	154	157	165	80	60	45
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,767	154	32	57	45	5	15	...
.....persons...	12,411	267	103	89	55	5	15	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,385	107	11	41	35	5	15	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,384	20	5	5	10	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	704	22	11	11	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	201	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	93	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,550	1,045	26	143	316	230	115	215
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,955	31	6	...	10	10	...	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,146	80	5	...	15	5	20	35

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	81,074	741	28	98	270	185	80	80
acres on which used.....	2,108,482	13,302	732	2,193	6,236	1,981	1,285	875
tons.....	477,268	3,013	247	610	1,221	585	236	114
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	80,944	736	28	98	270	180	80	80
tons.....	466,362	2,937	247	593	1,213	534	236	114
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,655	20	...	5	5	10	...	...
tons.....	10,906	76	...	17	8	51	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	19,123	265	10	40	100	45	40	30
acres.....	409,233	4,400	275	705	2,105	285	680	350
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,078	265	10	40	100	45	40	30
tons.....	77,125	810	78	142	408	69	94	19
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	861	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,278	22	...	2	10	5	5	...
acres.....	94,080	290	...	80	135	50	25	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,257	22	...	2	10	5	5	...
tons.....	16,992	62	...	24	28	5	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	52,666	484	7	52	185	120	50	70
acres.....	1,152,500	6,746	234	1,007	3,330	1,185	535	455
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	52,404	474	7	47	185	115	50	70
tons.....	184,921	1,209	56	205	508	273	87	80
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,345	20	...	5	5	10	...	...
tons.....	7,962	73	...	17	8	48	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	6,485	25	5	...	10	10	...	...
acres.....	122,759	285	65	...	115	105	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,370	25	5	...	10	10	...	...
tons.....	18,023	49	13	...	13	23	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	789	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	72,569	534	26	78	235	145	50	...
acres.....	178,450	766	83	176	296	171	40	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	72,430	529	26	78	235	140	50	...
tons.....	145,550	621	81	129	229	135	47	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	316	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	613	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,457	137	11	36	30	45	5	10
acres.....	151,460	815	75	225	255	185	5	70
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,419	137	11	36	30	45	5	10
tons.....	23,751	186	19	93	27	29	3	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	18,148	192	15	32	100	20	5	20
acres lined.....	364,063	3,232	465	647	1,765	140	20	195
tons.....	803,221	7,026	1,210	1,606	3,475	370	40	325
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	86,631	1,156	37	143	341	245	135	255
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	69,236	1,156	37	143	341	245	135	255
dollars.....	49,856,814	8,116,448	2,020,828	2,280,330	2,317,940	1,117,375	314,955	65,020
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,921	140	...	...	...	20	15	105
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	41,313	200	...	...	30	10	20	140
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,589	70	...	...	5	15	40	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,895	205	...	...	50	95	60	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,518	541	37	143	256	105	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,777	951	37	143	331	220	110	110
dollars.....	46,108,146	2,385,821	522,758	721,713	742,745	333,865	55,615	9,125
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	29,169	400	...	20	80	95	95	110
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,249	243	...	17	121	95	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,417	170	...	40	105	20	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,288	107	21	51	25	10	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	654	31	16	15	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	42,859	422	11	61	155	105	45	45
dollars.....	8,708,198	59,810	6,075	8,245	23,035	15,630	4,130	2,695
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,231	316	5	41	115	75	40	40
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,797	106	6	20	40	30	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	831	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,388	706	37	138	221	175	85	50
dollars.....	31,658,971	629,180	207,785	219,540	134,800	38,265	24,800	3,990
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,361	295	...	20	90	95	45	45
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	12,888	190	5	30	60	60	30	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,135	70	...	25	25	15	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,691	85	16	28	31	5	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,479	46	6	25	15	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	554	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	195	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	64	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	46,760	555	23	77	180	105	80	90
dollars.....	6,050,612	48,660	5,080	10,705	20,450	6,835	3,025	2,565
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,979	386	1	30	110	75	80	90
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,954	161	20	46	65	30	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,306	6	...	1	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	521	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	78,466	1,041	37	143	336	225	130	170
dollars.....	20,088,240	216,840	26,742	51,310	87,673	28,725	15,640	6,750
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,061	495	5	20	120	115	70	165
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	38,672	412	16	81	155	100	55	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,427	119	13	41	50	10	5	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,235	14	2	1	11	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	71	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	34,768	324	7	37	165	65	20	30
number of litters.....	255,082	2,125	141	264	1,210	355	115	40
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	12,368	111	...	6	45	30	5	25
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,429	131	...	21	75	20	10	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5,272	66	1	10	35	15	5	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,049	16	6	...	10	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	518	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,099	268	7	31	140	45	15	30
number of litters.....	123,971	1,072	70	107	610	165	80	40
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,565	229	7	32	125	50	15	...
number of litters.....	131,111	1,053	71	157	600	190	35	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	67,369	646	18	77	215	130	56	150
acres.....	1,392,696	9,146	449	1,502	4,645	1,195	640	715
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	31,947	381	5	25	90	90	31	140
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	18,657	151	10	36	40	30	25	10
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,591	77	1	6	60	10	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	3,323	26	1	10	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,319	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,532	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	65,734	631	18	72	210	125	56	150
acres.....	1,325,639	8,876	349	1,452	4,545	1,175	640	715
bushels.....	61,317,270	382,655	13,400	62,925	206,000	56,330	22,250	21,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,263	102	1	15	40	25	11	10
bushels.....	16,172,375	60,840	3,500	11,500	28,215	12,575	4,500	550
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,711	60	5	15	25	15	...	...
acres.....	156,895	770	115	155	380	120	...	...
bushels.....	3,844,524	18,290	2,800	2,100	9,890	3,500	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,684	45	5	10	20	10	...	...
bushels.....	3,405,525	15,295	2,570	1,125	8,750	2,850	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,946	28	1	1	11	5	10	...
acres.....	46,052	286	6	40	135	40	65	...
bushels.....	1,545,298	7,165	240	450	3,650	1,200	1,625	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	707	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
bushels.....	297,022	740	240	...	...	...	500	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	4,946	30	...	20	5	5	...	...
acres.....	69,155	250	...	160	25	65	...	...
bushels.....	2,054,045	7,550	...	5,550	750	1,250	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,054	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	485,645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,191	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	11,758	115	115	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	203,662	1,125	1,125	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	591	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	132,304	600	600	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	3,596	30	...	...	25	5	...	...
acres grown alone.....	168,900	725	...	...	625	100	...	...
acres grown with other crops.....	655	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	3,817,353	15,010	...	...	12,585	2,425	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,274,507	10,218	1,370	1,793	4,180	1,740	615	520
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	21,732	154	6	43	55	25	20	5
acres.....	265,935	1,098	150	438	335	105	40	30
tons.....	591,754	2,144	250	924	680	165	65	60
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,101	20	...	5	...	5	10	...
tons.....	22,741	105	...	45	...	50	10	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	23,339	222	21	45	81	40	15	20
acres.....	376,434	2,980	640	615	1,155	335	100	135
tons.....	534,972	4,395	975	810	1,995	320	105	190
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,130	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....	23,486	175	...	...	175	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	31,061	315	12	23	125	85	30	40
acres.....	447,323	4,098	185	488	1,905	955	330	235
tons.....	587,146	5,561	243	1,043	2,280	1,385	380	230
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,795	40	...	10	20	10	...	...
tons.....	23,968	555	...	125	190	240	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,277	60	5	...	25	25	...	5
acres.....	60,281	245	45	...	85	100	...	15
tons.....	69,660	230	75	...	80	70	...	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,514	112	6	16	35	15	25	15
acres.....	116,922	1,797	350	252	700	245	145	105
tons.....	134,131	2,275	650	350	765	295	110	105
Sales.....farms reporting...	369	26	1	...	10	...	10	5
tons.....	5,590	315	200	...	80	...	30	5
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	7,612	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	37,026	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3,011	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
acres.....	61,793	230	...	...	150	80	...	...
pounds.....	16,994,450	41,000	...	...	20,000	21,000	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	6,371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bales...	8,889	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	40,900	557	16	61	165	100	60	155
acres ² ...	2,919	72	1	2	18	7	10	34
bushels...	740,043	12,495	240	585	4,035	1,475	2,310	3,850
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	71,183	538	26	77	225	140	60	10
acres...	161,805	747	85	190	270	151	49	2
pounds...	264,869,565	1,238,355	142,165	320,385	460,730	231,990	79,685	3,400
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,270	41	...	6	20	15	...	...
acres...	9,354	27	...	6	15	6	...	...
pounds...	13,546,869	35,525	...	5,900	23,250	6,375	...	...
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,006	20	...	...	15	5	...	...
acres...	9,702	56	...	...	38	18	...	...
pounds...	13,879,942	91,500	...	...	60,000	31,500	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,710	30	...	...	15	...	5	10
Sales.....dollars...	955,300	26,730	...	...	25,900	...	225	605
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,939	117	1	6	60	15	5	30
acres...	11,856	338	20	4	133	16	100	65

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	86,651	8,189	39	339	1,663	2,366	2,477	1,305
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.5	4.1	20.3	28.9	30.2	15.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,796,862	1,268,479	32,453	122,307	365,802	368,011	278,366	101,540
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.6	9.6	28.8	29.0	21.9	8.0
Average size of farm.....acres.....	147.7	154.9	832.1	360.8	220.0	155.5	112.4	77.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	19,607	24,623	186,200	75,371	43,468	24,269	13,095	7,195
Average per acre.....dollars.....	138.84	163.54	274.75	211.30	202.18	157.02	119.83	93.56
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	83,838	7,734	39	339	1,648	2,256	2,342	1,110
.....acres.....	3,507,426	371,102	11,145	41,543	121,625	105,580	71,034	20,175
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,782	605	...	...	20	55	245	285
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	16,767	1,085	...	...	65	155	480	385
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,054	1,441	...	5	121	435	630	250
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	15,373	1,911	...	15	310	776	635	175
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,697	2,007	5	120	785	755	327	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,304	585	6	153	321	80	25	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,642	95	23	46	26	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	185	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	65,704	6,956	33	299	1,473	2,035	2,051	1,065
.....acres.....	3,812,280	418,379	8,607	42,532	125,595	118,010	92,570	31,065
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	25,509	2,093	5	85	403	595	675	330
.....acres.....	744,943	50,502	583	2,980	16,504	13,775	10,640	6,020
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	12,341	1,149	2	70	207	360	375	135
.....acres.....	310,988	25,215	300	2,285	7,895	6,420	5,160	3,155
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	16,813	1,220	3	30	242	340	375	230
.....acres.....	433,955	25,287	283	695	8,609	7,355	5,480	2,865
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	31,997	3,633	27	152	791	1,061	1,077	525
.....acres.....	961,042	89,402	2,731	6,995	22,475	27,066	19,760	10,375
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	38,207	3,378	23	116	613	950	1,081	595
.....acres.....	1,883,056	106,871	930	6,915	19,936	30,930	33,755	14,405
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,665	2,832	18	151	576	901	811	375
.....acres.....	1,233,183	167,391	6,899	16,377	42,030	54,190	36,660	11,235
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	6,441	930	10	90	260	275	220	75
.....acres.....	225,707	37,680	765	5,540	15,035	10,135	5,200	1,005
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	1,062	133	3	45	65	15	5	...
.....acres.....	7,929	1,023	83	230	580	30	100	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	38,846	4,063	25	211	1,002	1,335	1,190	300
.....acres.....	264,303	36,927	1,257	4,632	12,288	10,995	6,515	1,240
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	6,432	874	18	65	236	315	180	60
.....acres.....	111,283	15,192	1,767	1,590	3,500	6,175	1,610	550
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	499	51	1	15	10	20	5	...
.....acres.....	11,026	1,208	48	360	435	330	35	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	3,876	610	14	81	185	230	85	15
.....acres.....	131,681	19,580	1,310	4,260	5,540	6,475	1,700	295
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	85,846	8,124	39	329	1,658	2,351	2,457	1,290
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,141	125	...	...	25	50	35	15
25 to 34 years.....number.....	9,874	860	...	50	255	280	215	60
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,060	2,097	19	122	521	640	605	190
45 to 54 years.....number.....	24,342	2,434	16	102	455	720	681	460
55 to 64 years.....number.....	23,114	2,004	1	50	311	461	616	565
65 or more years.....number.....	7,315	604	3	5	91	200	305	...
Average age.....years.....	48.9	48.5	47.5	44.4	45.7	47.6	50.2	51.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	28,066	2,295	16	91	447	651	835	255
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	18,973	1,441	6	50	315	405	410	255
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,810	202	1	1	35	45	120	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	6,283	652	9	40	97	201	305	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,364	518	3	25	110	150	195	35
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	9,337	874	11	51	206	251	300	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,428	540	3	25	56	146	310	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	58,585	5,894	23	248	1,216	1,715	1,642	1,050
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	7,800	901	...	40	200	310	216	135
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	12,273	1,288	13	45	235	350	470	175
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,200	185	...	...	15	50	120	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	5,002	60	...	...	5	5	10	40
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	13,360	585	...	...	...	35	235	315
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	8,516	840	...	...	15	145	360	320
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,573	1,385	...	...	85	355	630	315
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	15,004	1,750	...	20	230	725	590	185
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	10,058	1,310	...	15	355	460	415	65
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	6,736	775	...	25	355	250	115	30
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	4,067	530	...	60	220	185	50	15
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	8,561	775	20	160	335	180	60	20
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,280	155	5	55	60	25	10	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	403	21	11	4	3	1	2	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	91	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,849	4,785	23	108	697	1,291	1,701	965
Part owners.....number...	21,332	1,963	11	115	476	610	531	220
All tenants.....number...	18,189	1,382	2	110	455	450	245	120
Cash tenants.....number...	347	50	...	5	10	20	15	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	808	25	...	5	5	5	5	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,002	120	...	...	35	30	40	15
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	4,517	757	2	65	340	265	65	20
Croppers.....number...	5,682	250	...	25	35	90	75	25
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,833	180	...	10	30	40	45	55
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,299	4,740	23	108	697	1,286	1,686	940
Part owners.....number...	20,912	1,953	11	115	471	605	531	220
All tenants.....number...	17,368	1,352	2	110	450	450	235	105
Croppers.....number...	5,126	235	...	25	35	90	65	20
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	550	45	...	...	...	5	15	25
Part owners.....number...	420	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	821	30	...	...	5	...	10	15
Croppers.....number...	556	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	9,286	957	31	148	392	250	121	15
.....number...	9,888	969	33	148	392	255	126	15
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	14,931	1,830	31	197	651	540	381	30
.....number...	15,281	1,834	35	197	651	540	381	30
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	16,571	2,931	34	274	977	990	546	110
.....number...	16,809	2,953	40	275	992	990	546	110
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,866	993	38	223	412	250	60	10
.....number...	3,005	1,030	45	243	417	255	60	10
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	45,243	5,044	29	324	1,228	1,511	1,452	500
.....number...	53,146	6,140	100	516	1,674	1,782	1,553	515
Tractors.....farms reporting...	58,193	6,938	34	339	1,608	2,200	2,062	695
.....number...	87,232	11,238	175	1,054	3,237	3,305	2,677	790
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	57,051	6,848	34	339	1,603	2,170	2,017	685
.....number...	81,226	10,327	170	969	2,926	3,060	2,457	745
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	40,111	4,368	...	31	635	1,410	1,662	630
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	12,377	1,821	5	95	711	655	305	50
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,124	468	6	151	186	85	35	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	864	117	11	36	50	15	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	575	74	12	26	21	5	10	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	56,735	6,828	34	339	1,598	2,165	2,012	680
.....number...	79,463	10,104	163	944	2,875	3,015	2,392	715
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,601	188	7	15	46	35	55	30
.....number...	1,763	223	7	25	51	45	65	30
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	5,720	856	5	80	276	240	215	40
.....number...	6,006	911	5	85	311	245	220	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	63,234	6,706	38	324	1,532	2,046	1,911	855
.....number...	74,095	8,102	113	508	2,422	2,422	2,071	880
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	75,677	7,734	39	334	1,603	2,286	2,367	1,105
Telephone.....farms reporting...	42,063	5,493	38	314	1,493	1,826	1,417	405
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,223	4,827	29	304	1,243	1,590	1,326	335
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	11,985	5,506	39	339	1,583	2,015	1,350	180
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	11,918	5,571	39	334	1,573	2,060	1,365	200
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	651	108	17	16	30	25	20	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	9,898	1,978	32	253	818	625	215	35
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	38,272	4,182	26	238	1,027	1,266	1,115	510
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	35,899	3,435	12	91	561	955	1,186	630
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,603	465	...	5	40	125	140	155
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,040	190	...	5	10	30	80	65
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,563	275	...	...	30	95	60	90
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,572	125	...	...	20	45	20	40
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,606	100	...	...	10	40	30	20
4 miles.....farms reporting...	551	35	...	...	...	10	10	15
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	834	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	16,417	2,083	39	304	853	636	236	15
.....persons...	36,535	4,186	248	824	1,640	1,082	372	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,767	1,217	39	274	507	321	76	...
.....persons...	12,411	1,923	167	492	725	442	97	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,385	854	3	141	390	260	60	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,384	219	10	71	91	36	11	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	704	114	12	61	16	20	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	201	23	12	1	5	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	93	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,550	7,495	33	304	1,511	2,165	2,247	1,235
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,955	279	1	25	72	86	70	25
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,146	415	5	10	80	115	160	45

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	81,074	7,518	34	329	1,623	2,260	2,322	950
acres on which used...	2,108,482	238,211	9,995	33,073	75,610	65,495	42,478	11,560
tons...	477,268	51,910	1,660	6,988	16,445	14,565	9,516	2,736
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	80,944	7,518	34	329	1,623	2,260	2,322	950
tons...	466,362	51,542	1,640	6,892	16,264	14,508	9,502	2,736
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,655	141	5	21	60	30	25	...
tons...	10,906	368	20	96	181	57	14	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	19,123	3,286	22	222	816	1,035	836	355
acres...	409,233	73,623	3,198	13,570	22,405	19,385	11,710	3,355
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,078	3,285	22	221	816	1,035	836	355
tons...	77,125	13,947	497	2,270	4,263	3,661	2,390	866
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	122	16	...	11	...	...	5	...
tons...	861	43	...	40	...	...	3	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,278	586	4	46	166	195	135	40
acres...	94,080	13,930	744	2,676	4,575	3,090	2,490	355
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,257	585	4	45	166	195	135	40
tons...	16,992	2,603	93	566	716	683	466	79
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	46	11	...	1	10	...	...	...
tons...	293	29	...	4	25	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	52,666	5,674	31	299	1,298	1,755	1,611	680
acres...	1,152,500	112,715	2,858	12,549	34,753	33,610	22,285	6,660
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	52,404	5,669	31	299	1,293	1,755	1,611	680
tons...	184,921	20,289	516	2,523	6,309	5,935	3,903	1,103
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,345	115	5	20	40	30	20	...
tons...	7,962	239	20	52	99	57	11	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	6,485	593	12	60	206	135	145	35
acres...	122,759	8,630	673	1,155	3,802	1,780	1,065	155
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,370	583	12	60	196	135	145	35
tons...	18,023	1,281	83	175	472	314	206	31
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	228	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
tons...	789	29	...	...	29	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	72,569	6,211	27	292	1,415	1,945	1,902	630
acres...	178,450	12,682	287	1,318	4,385	3,795	2,372	525
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	72,430	6,211	27	292	1,415	1,945	1,902	630
tons...	145,550	10,702	186	1,115	3,580	3,204	2,100	517
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	316	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	613	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,457	1,154	13	70	300	340	311	120
acres...	151,460	16,631	2,235	1,805	5,690	3,835	2,556	510
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,419	1,154	13	70	300	340	311	120
tons...	23,751	2,720	265	243	924	711	437	140
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	115	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	388	27	...	...	27	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	18,148	2,814	14	208	787	880	710	215
acres limed...	364,063	51,925	1,102	8,605	14,923	14,960	10,325	2,010
tons...	803,221	112,788	2,184	18,844	34,715	32,975	19,410	4,660
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	86,631	8,189	39	339	1,663	2,366	2,477	1,305
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	69,236	8,164	39	339	1,658	2,366	2,467	1,295
dollars...	49,856,814	10,082,501	259,016	1,623,570	3,634,790	2,726,360	1,442,905	395,860
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,921	465	...	...	25	45	150	245
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	41,313	4,319	...	26	376	1,105	1,827	985
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,589	1,788	10	47	471	780	430	50
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,895	1,303	6	116	680	426	60	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,518	289	23	150	106	10	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,777	3,747	27	173	876	1,075	1,111	485
dollars...	46,108,146	3,101,372	94,030	613,310	1,064,115	719,185	492,362	118,370
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	29,169	2,878	6	62	535	845	975	455
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,249	563	6	25	206	190	106	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,417	204	9	40	95	30	30	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,288	75	5	35	30	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	654	27	1	11	10	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	42,859	5,075	27	167	1,065	1,580	1,591	645
dollars...	8,708,198	1,307,430	26,280	104,830	397,690	442,900	274,940	60,790
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,231	2,726	...	26	330	730	1,060	580
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,797	2,220	18	111	670	830	526	65
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	831	129	9	30	65	20	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,388	5,893	39	339	1,483	1,886	1,581	565
dollars...	31,658,971	4,059,789	324,694	986,055	1,565,045	866,175	274,060	43,760
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,361	2,650	...	5	245	775	1,120	505
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	12,888	1,385	...	30	380	560	365	50
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,135	701	1	35	325	275	60	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,691	810	5	122	397	245	36	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,479	207	...	90	91	26	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	554	117	25	47	40	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	195	20	5	10	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	64	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	46,760	5,090	23	208	1,087	1,530	1,597	645
dollars...	6,050,612	738,270	26,480	81,233	254,267	197,580	138,795	39,915
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,979	2,676	...	21	260	755	1,100	540
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,954	2,131	6	116	722	725	467	95
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,306	236	11	65	80	40	30	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	521	47	6	25	25	10	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	78,466	7,964	39	339	1,648	2,351	2,417	1,170
dollars...	20,088,240	2,727,808	105,251	325,465	964,102	753,845	459,590	119,555
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,061	1,605	...	...	40	180	705	680
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	38,672	4,722	...	65	877	1,720	1,595	465
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,427	1,152	5	160	475	395	92	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,235	475	29	114	251	56	25	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	71	10	5	...	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	465,793,942	60,934,453	2,306,166	8,468,128	22,548,726	16,799,697	8,872,142	1,939,594
..... average per farm, dollars.....	5,376	7,441	59,132	24,980	13,559	7,100	3,582	1,486
All crops sold.....dollars.....	223,160,452	14,284,171	519,733	1,690,104	5,242,672	4,085,134	2,283,389	463,139
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	212,596,644	13,907,167	435,716	1,663,286	5,148,603	4,005,495	2,214,959	439,108
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	955,300	83,060	...	...	40,060	31,150	10,735	1,115
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	2,223,462	149,073	83,397	268	26,569	15,004	19,010	4,825
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	7,385,046	144,871	620	26,550	27,440	33,485	38,685	18,091
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	242,633,490	46,650,282	1,786,433	6,778,024	17,306,054	12,714,563	6,588,753	1,476,455
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	14,888,067	377,851	579	74,285	90,910	90,922	80,832	40,323
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	58,572,316	35,820,967	1,243,650	5,115,309	13,916,039	10,028,128	4,550,841	967,000
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	169,173,107	10,451,464	542,204	1,588,430	3,299,105	2,595,513	1,957,080	469,132
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	74,545	8,169	39	339	1,663	2,361	2,462	1,305
..... number...	1,716,211	272,827	7,807	34,503	89,221	80,015	48,366	12,915
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	71,930	8,159	39	339	1,658	2,356	2,462	1,305
..... number...	831,655	162,422	4,140	19,399	51,963	48,102	30,278	8,540
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	58,398	8,109	39	339	1,653	2,341	2,442	1,295
..... number.....	394,892	152,296	3,749	16,973	49,628	45,751	28,165	8,030
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	53,280	7,023	39	324	1,598	2,201	2,021	840
..... number.....	480,576	90,934	2,745	12,494	31,666	26,601	13,993	3,435
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	44,319	5,309	36	289	1,222	1,666	1,561	535
..... number.....	403,980	19,471	922	2,610	5,592	5,312	4,095	940
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,020	20	...	...	...	5	...	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	10,736	225	...	...	5	...	5	215
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	12,750	775	...	...	10	20	275	470
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	17,383	1,881	...	...	35	280	1,051	515
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	20,642	3,752	...	30	766	1,755	1,111	90
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	6,135	1,257	5	165	766	301	20	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,835	257	32	144	81	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	44	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,614	65	...	...	5	10	...	50
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	34,139	1,980	...	...	20	80	835	1,045
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	17,069	2,827	...	...	145	1,075	1,407	200
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,594	1,826	...	30	671	930	185	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,939	1,086	5	110	691	245	35	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	976	264	10	132	106	16	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	291	65	10	40	15	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	308	46	14	27	5	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	13,132	60	...	...	...	10	5	45
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	32,785	2,160	...	...	10	115	945	1,090
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	8,143	2,732	...	...	145	1,115	1,312	160
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,730	1,831	...	30	736	885	180	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,245	1,012	5	125	666	216	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	289	253	15	148	90	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	55	47	5	36	6	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	19	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	44,165	4,010	38	143	807	1,091	1,266	665
..... number...	99,340	7,762	152	370	1,672	1,993	2,415	1,160
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	55,438	4,403	31	189	881	1,245	1,357	700
..... number...	1,425,145	84,610	4,684	10,516	26,120	21,475	16,750	5,065
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,603	2,805	23	154	621	780	862	365
..... number...	886,056	50,950	3,600	6,386	15,950	12,355	10,194	2,465
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	48,632	3,812	25	174	786	1,085	1,127	615
..... number...	539,089	33,660	1,084	4,130	10,170	9,120	6,556	2,600
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,608	306	8	16	61	86	100	35
..... number...	597,256	13,743	1,517	2,391	3,090	2,775	2,960	1,010
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	5,115	195	8	11	40	51	65	20
..... number...	134,057	2,851	211	775	745	350	480	290
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	8,279	291	8	16	61	76	95	35
..... number...	423,199	10,892	1,306	1,616	2,345	2,425	2,480	720
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	8,149	276	8	16	61	76	95	20
..... number.....	401,199	10,179	1,249	1,565	2,215	2,260	2,365	525
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	7,339	260	8	11	56	70	80	35
..... number...	22,000	713	57	51	130	165	115	195
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	63,205	5,872	20	186	1,055	1,640	1,816	1,155
..... number...	3,820,986	302,822	987	20,415	59,970	78,655	90,390	52,405
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	67,427	8,059	39	339	1,658	2,356	2,447	1,220
..... dollars...	874,412	109,959	2,874	12,942	34,225	30,908	22,675	6,335
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	109,491,003	7,681,037	322,429	1,125,210	2,442,398	1,903,320	1,501,325	386,355
..... number...	37,705	2,843	31	174	696	775	867	300
..... dollars...	1,576,834	86,462	6,704	14,703	27,560	21,425	13,640	2,430
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	45,728,186	2,507,398	194,416	426,387	799,240	621,325	395,560	70,470
..... number...	8,671	331	8	26	76	101	90	30
..... dollars...	483,632	12,409	1,334	1,615	2,805	3,830	2,490	335
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	6,770,848	173,726	18,676	22,610	39,270	53,620	34,860	4,690
..... pounds...	34,926	8,189	39	339	1,663	2,366	2,477	1,305
..... dollars...	1,639,998,194	930,368,829	27,454,769	126,543,662	351,162,722	264,811,859	130,007,727	30,388,090
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	58,572,316	35,820,967	1,243,650	5,115,309	13,916,039	10,028,128	4,550,841	967,000
..... number...	11,779	1,177	7	30	225	310	400	205
..... dollars...	7,354,112	41,619	79	5,804	9,745	11,221	9,200	5,370
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	26,945	2,664	13	56	450	670	880	595
..... dozens...	19,910,664	1,124,705	1,725	235,730	267,570	273,315	226,525	119,840
..... dollars...	5,774,099	326,162	500	68,361	77,595	79,261	65,692	34,753

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	34,768	2,661	25	163	621	760	772	320
number of litters...	255,082	14,576	514	2,295	4,814	3,535	2,728	690
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	12,368	1,116	...	15	190	310	371	230
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,429	1,137	8	68	236	370	365	90
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5,272	292	6	35	145	70	36	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,049	94	4	35	45	10	...	...
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	518	22	7	10	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,099	2,054	23	143	496	580	577	235
number of litters...	123,971	6,873	269	973	2,264	1,705	1,307	355
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,565	2,034	19	142	511	585	572	205
number of litters...	131,111	7,703	245	1,322	2,550	1,830	1,421	335
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	67,369	6,518	39	309	1,488	1,995	1,837	850
acres...	1,392,696	127,916	3,710	13,194	41,208	37,680	24,394	7,730
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	31,947	2,510	...	25	290	640	955	600
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	18,657	2,292	...	60	530	840	652	210
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,591	1,245	12	121	462	415	195	40
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	3,323	297	16	56	130	70	25	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,319	127	1	31	55	30	10	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,532	47	10	16	21	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	65,734	6,036	39	247	1,363	1,840	1,722	825
acres...	1,325,639	106,447	3,150	8,795	32,168	32,025	22,784	7,525
bushels...	61,317,270	5,137,410	178,950	510,415	1,666,210	1,532,000	962,575	287,260
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,263	809	7	25	191	240	256	90
bushels...	16,172,375	424,440	29,000	36,500	161,230	123,015	56,455	18,240
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,711	845	19	75	286	215	210	40
acres...	156,895	10,894	762	1,415	4,742	2,335	1,375	265
bushels...	3,844,524	255,740	25,940	35,420	117,500	46,910	25,820	4,150
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,684	540	19	65	221	140	70	25
bushels...	3,405,525	206,580	24,985	27,540	102,945	38,095	11,790	1,225
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,946	649	8	55	245	180	141	20
acres...	46,052	7,122	106	1,015	3,060	1,940	916	85
bushels...	1,545,298	242,747	6,390	36,850	115,985	54,620	27,377	1,525
Sales.....farms reporting...	707	41	6	...	30	5	...	...
bushels...	297,022	18,695	5,820	...	11,875	1,000	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	4,946	669	24	80	240	155	155	15
acres...	69,155	9,070	1,200	1,335	3,310	1,645	1,520	60
bushels...	2,054,045	278,230	39,750	38,175	106,325	50,405	41,900	1,675
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,054	77	7	5	25	10	30	...
bushels...	485,645	32,010	9,130	2,500	13,200	3,425	3,755	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,191	88	3	5	45	30	5	...
acres...	11,758	636	76	30	410	100	20	...
bushels...	203,662	11,230	920	600	7,315	2,195	200	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	591	42	2	...	30	10	...	...
bushels...	132,304	5,920	660	...	4,280	980	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	3,596	192	2	15	95	55	20	5
acres grown alone...	168,900	4,515	340	320	2,395	1,230	205	25
acres grown with other crops...	655	110	...	...	110	...	...	...
bushels...	3,817,353	98,285	7,300	6,585	51,945	28,655	3,550	250
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,274,507	184,630	3,570	20,960	58,400	53,540	37,375	10,785
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	21,732	4,034	33	264	1,081	1,351	1,035	270
acres...	265,935	63,408	2,008	8,855	22,090	19,095	9,760	1,600
tons...	591,754	150,732	6,012	22,880	57,815	41,735	20,020	2,270
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,101	110	5	10	35	30	30	...
tons...	22,741	3,775	130	1,060	1,925	355	305	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	23,339	2,583	11	195	646	795	661	275
acres...	376,434	41,255	615	6,025	12,960	11,490	8,065	2,100
tons...	534,972	60,093	1,255	9,335	20,225	16,195	10,233	2,850
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,130	60	...	5	10	15	25	5
tons...	23,486	785	...	375	70	120	205	15
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	31,061	3,216	7	106	547	895	1,101	560
acres...	447,323	51,647	477	3,115	11,830	15,380	15,170	5,675
tons...	587,146	68,902	1,075	4,647	16,940	21,270	18,275	6,695
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,795	85	...	...	10	35	30	10
tons...	23,968	1,185	...	...	360	320	365	140
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,277	1,192	...	66	330	350	341	105
acres...	60,281	11,380	...	795	4,305	3,190	2,455	635
tons...	69,660	13,492	...	1,247	5,115	3,735	2,795	600
Sales.....farms reporting...	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,514	877	1	56	260	295	185	80
acres...	116,922	13,570	60	1,530	5,485	3,795	1,925	775
tons...	134,131	17,382	50	2,452	7,630	4,225	2,135	890
Sales.....farms reporting...	369	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
tons...	5,590	105	...	...	100	...	5	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	289	151	6	25	80	40	...	...
acres...	7,612	3,370	410	640	1,730	590	...	...
tons, green weight...	37,026	16,440	1,580	2,660	8,775	3,425	...	...
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3,011	206	1	20	70	70	35	10
acres...	61,793	2,910	30	420	1,195	725	520	20
pounds...	16,994,450	840,375	9,000	70,500	455,350	197,125	101,400	7,000

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	279	15	...	5	10	...	...	...
acres...	6,371	75	...	20	55	...	...	...
bales...	8,889	110	...	30	80	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	40,900	3,367	14	80	541	885	1,117	730
acres ² ...	2,919	207	1	10	63	46	45	42
bushels...	740,043	52,646	257	2,395	12,195	13,390	14,484	9,925
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	71,183	6,045	26	292	1,400	1,920	1,842	565
acres...	161,805	11,772	221	1,316	4,035	3,581	2,170	449
pounds...	264,869,565	19,073,721	411,516	2,351,845	6,842,815	5,706,800	3,158,765	601,980
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,270	668	13	20	175	215	165	80
acres...	9,354	636	38	34	176	195	148	45
pounds...	13,546,869	901,030	62,970	49,500	253,635	274,255	209,760	50,910
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,006	307	7	5	95	80	80	40
acres...	9,702	636	33	10	267	162	120	44
pounds...	13,879,942	914,640	52,000	12,500	413,250	223,300	167,905	45,685
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,710	140	...	...	35	50	35	20
Sales.....dollars...	955,300	83,060	...	...	40,060	31,150	10,735	1,115
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,939	404	7	6	101	115	115	60
acres...	11,856	585	64	10	173	157	118	63

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	86,651	18,561	245	900	2,296	4,312	6,399	4,409
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.3	4.8	12.4	23.2	34.5	23.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,796,862	3,868,069	270,460	478,572	718,802	925,855	999,649	474,731
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	7.0	12.4	18.6	23.9	25.8	12.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	147.7	208.4	1,103.9	531.7	313.1	214.7	156.2	107.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	19,607	27,522	298,662	99,996	46,884	24,278	17,178	8,145
Average per acre.....dollars.....	138.84	138.65	282.34	202.27	153.64	116.87	113.42	79.28
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	83,838	16,743	233	900	2,239	4,146	5,772	3,453
.....acres.....	3,507,426	1,028,871	91,296	156,078	229,749	258,156	215,833	77,759
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,782	1,962	...	5	46	230	721	960
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	16,767	2,159	1	11	60	275	866	946
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,054	2,296	...	16	115	465	1,059	641
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	15,373	3,563	...	37	316	1,017	1,608	585
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,697	3,987	11	164	759	1,438	1,314	301
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,304	2,054	50	375	748	663	198	20
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,642	652	114	280	194	58	6	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	185	58	45	12	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	34	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	65,704	15,857	203	794	2,024	3,856	5,662	3,318
.....acres.....	3,812,280	1,282,395	102,435	161,659	254,943	310,155	331,418	121,785
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	25,509	5,605	47	211	617	1,269	1,968	1,493
.....acres.....	744,943	221,397	8,040	12,980	30,078	59,380	67,659	43,260
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	12,341	2,902	32	122	356	705	981	706
.....acres.....	310,988	113,276	3,789	8,424	15,864	28,765	35,679	20,755
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	16,813	3,444	24	109	379	727	1,268	937
.....acres.....	433,955	108,121	4,251	4,556	14,214	30,615	31,980	22,505
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	31,997	7,533	100	330	924	1,878	2,705	1,596
.....acres.....	961,042	257,369	9,671	22,281	35,066	62,506	79,770	48,075
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	38,207	8,597	107	364	954	1,951	2,917	2,304
.....acres.....	1,883,056	538,662	16,809	45,157	66,018	127,984	167,655	115,039
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,665	4,989	82	294	624	1,220	1,592	1,177
.....acres.....	1,233,183	356,929	32,318	63,799	74,645	69,244	79,613	37,310
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	6,441	1,687	31	114	242	486	562	252
.....acres.....	225,707	80,061	6,836	11,135	15,798	21,300	19,597	5,395
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	1,062	240	22	46	86	56	25	5
.....acres.....	7,929	2,124	724	576	348	351	120	5
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	38,846	6,728	140	565	1,248	1,884	2,136	755
.....acres.....	264,303	73,057	7,005	15,453	16,714	14,905	15,490	3,490
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	6,432	1,544	50	198	342	458	346	150
.....acres.....	111,283	36,539	5,333	9,454	7,696	7,995	4,686	1,375
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	499	167	6	21	40	50	30	20
.....acres.....	11,026	3,960	525	1,080	1,610	455	205	85
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	3,876	1,210	50	150	299	371	290	50
.....acres.....	131,681	54,494	9,714	14,705	11,835	11,105	6,325	810
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	85,846	18,382	239	898	2,281	4,286	6,324	4,354
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,141	201	1	5	25	75	35	60
25 to 34 years.....number.....	9,874	1,802	17	119	246	482	597	341
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,060	3,573	75	242	511	887	1,212	646
45 to 54 years.....number.....	24,342	4,923	64	239	650	1,143	1,606	1,221
55 to 64 years.....number.....	23,114	5,346	47	182	527	998	1,506	2,086
65 or more years.....number.....	7,315	2,537	35	111	322	701	1,368	...
Average age.....years.....	48.9	51.4	49.9	49.0	50.4	50.8	52.8	51.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	28,066	6,401	42	220	752	1,595	2,847	945
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	18,973	3,162	14	127	415	835	826	945
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,810	800	3	8	83	191	515	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	6,283	2,439	25	85	254	569	1,506	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,364	1,627	12	54	232	497	732	100
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	9,337	2,912	28	124	370	804	1,366	220
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,428	2,609	10	45	174	616	1,764	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	58,585	12,160	203	680	1,544	2,717	3,552	3,464
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	7,800	1,661	10	67	285	410	599	290
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	12,273	3,858	72	232	483	934	1,467	670
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,200	825	3	21	87	158	556	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	5,002	260	...	...	...	25	65	170
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	13,360	1,771	1	5	20	110	645	990
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	8,516	1,430	...	5	20	190	565	650
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,573	2,220	...	...	50	430	955	785
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	15,004	3,025	...	5	200	725	1,340	755
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	10,058	2,390	5	30	225	680	1,065	385
1,000 to 199 acres.....number.....	6,736	1,895	...	50	325	645	640	235
200 to 250 acres.....number.....	4,067	1,281	6	50	290	430	350	155
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	8,561	3,002	31	370	870	870	601	260
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,280	1,035	104	321	255	180	155	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	403	208	75	54	37	23	16	3
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	91	44	23	10	4	4	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,849	12,731	119	427	1,247	2,799	4,733	3,406
Part owners.....number...	21,332	3,572	54	260	594	967	1,111	586
All tenants.....number...	18,189	2,116	42	168	413	534	549	410
Cash tenants.....number...	347	140	5	...	10	40	40	45
Share-cash tenants.....number...	808	88	1	20	26	15	26	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,002	287	...	15	31	70	71	100
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	4,517	838	24	92	235	221	216	50
Croppers.....number...	5,682	408	5	30	46	121	126	80
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,833	355	7	11	65	67	70	135
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,299	12,661	119	427	1,242	2,794	4,728	3,351
Part owners.....number...	20,912	3,552	54	260	594	962	1,096	586
All tenants.....number...	17,368	2,096	42	163	413	529	549	400
Croppers.....number...	5,126	393	5	25	46	116	126	75
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	550	70	...	...	5	5	5	55
Part owners.....number...	420	20	...	...	...	5	15	...
All tenants.....number...	821	20	...	5	...	5	...	10
Croppers.....number...	556	15	...	5	...	5	...	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	9,286 9,888	3,589 3,841	172 250	489 540	985 1,013	988 1,048	795 830	160 160
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	14,931 15,281	5,232 5,393	176 203	565 606	1,230 1,263	1,365 1,610	1,345 1,360	351 351
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	16,571 16,809	5,212 5,274	186 202	659 683	1,192 1,199	1,445 1,445	1,292 1,297	438 448
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	2,866 3,005	1,041 1,093	140 159	302 320	264 274	195 195	120 125	20 20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	45,243 53,146	11,885 14,447	233 632	795 1,363	1,872 2,464	3,107 3,516	3,820 4,288	2,058 2,184
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	58,193 87,232	14,545 24,518	241 1,119	890 2,620	2,190 4,700	3,853 6,137	5,073 7,097	2,298 2,845
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	57,051 81,226	14,304 22,426	241 1,055	885 2,410	2,190 4,372	3,822 5,684	4,978 6,361	2,188 2,544
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	40,111 12,377	8,896 3,754	19 26	93 350	709 997	2,318 1,217	3,865 903	1,892 261
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,124 864	1,098 317	71 33	269 96	348 88	225 55	160 40	25 5
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	575 56,735	239 14,229	92 241	77 885	48 2,190	7 3,817	10 4,938	5 2,158
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	79,463 1,601	21,974 429	1,029 22	2,387 23	4,296 66	5,614 66	6,184 177	2,464 75
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,763 5,720	452 2,036	26 56	23 202	76 318	70 443	177 716	80 301
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	6,006 79,463	2,092 21,974	64 1,029	210 2,387	328 4,296	453 5,614	736 6,184	301 2,464
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,601 1,763	429 452	22 26	23 23	66 76	66 70	177 177	75 80
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	5,720 6,006	2,036 2,092	56 64	202 210	318 328	443 453	716 736	301 301
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	63,234 74,095	14,417 17,725	234 549	858 1,455	2,118 2,910	3,699 4,465	5,085 5,763	2,423 2,583
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	75,677 42,063	16,962 11,932	244 243	864 844	2,223 2,024	4,180 3,227	6,037 4,063	3,414 1,531
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	36,223 11,985	9,887 939	185 25	701 67	1,672 172	2,703 350	3,366 275	1,260 50
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	11,918 11,918	793 793	19 19	67 67	152 152	270 270	210 210	75 75
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	651 9,898	296 3,597	50 191	65 579	106 1,001	50 974	20 702	5 150
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	651 9,898	296 3,597	50 191	65 579	106 1,001	50 974	20 702	5 150
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	38,272 35,899	9,260 7,364	192 45	607 272	1,493 717	2,226 1,825	3,216 2,664	1,526 1,841
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	10,603 4,040	1,571 632	...	11 11	50 20	176 75	427 166	907 360
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	10,603 4,040	1,571 632	...	11 11	50 20	176 75	427 166	907 360
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	6,563 2,572	939 396	...	...	30 15	101 76	261 110	547 195
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	2,572 2,606	396 352	...	...	15 15	76 15	110 131	195 191
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	2,606 551	352 80	...	...	15 ...	15 5	131 15	191 60
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	551 834	80 111	...	...	...	5	15	60
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	834 ...	111 ...	...	...	...	5	15	101
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	5	15	101
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	16,417 36,535	4,642 9,892	239 1,265	682 1,953	1,191 2,385	1,377 2,453	937 1,485	216 351
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	6,767 12,411	2,292 4,144	213 960	503 1,026	706 1,034	535 686	249 332	86 106
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	4,385 1,384	1,448 478	22 69	265 112	477 160	431 71	187 46	66 20
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	704 201	257 85	59 40	90 35	65 4	27 6	16 ...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	201 93	85 24	40 23	35 1	4 ...	6 ...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	93 ...	24 ...	23 ...	1 ...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	76,550 4,955	16,118 1,385	196 22	792 82	1,988 200	3,732 344	5,526 547	3,884 190
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	4,955 5,146	1,385 1,058	22 27	82 26	200 108	344 236	547 326	190 335
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,146 ...	1,058 ...	27 ...	26 ...	108 ...	236 ...	326 ...	335 ...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	81,074	15,548	236	874	2,182	3,977	5,477	2,802
acres on which used.....	2,108,482	669,870	63,861	104,337	144,219	167,465	144,228	45,760
tons.....	477,268	129,065	10,848	21,866	28,770	31,583	27,906	8,092
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	80,944	15,506	234	869	2,182	3,962	5,462	2,797
tons.....	466,362	125,159	9,769	21,013	27,922	30,901	27,515	8,035
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,655	585	37	70	145	187	121	25
tons.....	10,906	3,906	1,079	853	848	682	391	53
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	19,123	5,142	87	386	829	1,359	1,819	662
acres.....	409,233	156,135	16,385	28,324	33,662	34,166	35,528	8,070
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,078	5,110	86	381	819	1,354	1,808	662
tons.....	77,125	27,837	1,559	5,110	5,562	6,969	6,940	1,697
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	122	74	3	15	20	10	16	10
tons.....	861	359	40	67	43	73	119	17
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,278	1,340	28	96	147	398	475	196
acres.....	94,080	38,928	3,761	6,454	6,075	11,341	8,712	2,585
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,257	1,325	28	96	137	398	470	196
tons.....	16,992	6,889	470	1,131	935	2,282	1,600	471
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	46	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
tons.....	293	181	...	...	168	5	8	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	52,666	11,595	189	725	1,737	3,027	3,872	2,045
acres.....	1,152,500	347,857	25,854	46,217	72,999	93,275	80,447	29,065
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	52,404	11,511	185	715	1,727	2,992	3,847	2,045
tons.....	184,921	55,263	4,118	8,160	12,798	13,589	12,559	4,039
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,345	441	30	64	90	147	95	15
tons.....	7,962	2,647	760	639	439	547	228	34
Wheat.....farms reporting...	6,485	2,148	92	285	638	658	390	85
acres.....	122,759	47,599	6,481	10,109	15,286	9,938	4,805	980
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,370	2,110	85	284	613	653	390	85
tons.....	18,023	6,675	785	1,488	1,978	1,522	732	170
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	228	66	19	2	40	5	...	...
tons.....	789	375	184	32	151	8	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	72,569	10,565	183	668	1,642	2,969	3,812	1,291
acres.....	178,450	23,301	2,477	3,751	5,847	5,713	4,528	985
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	72,430	10,518	181	658	1,637	2,954	3,802	1,286
tons.....	145,550	19,191	1,827	3,091	5,045	4,768	3,726	734
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	316	79	4	10	15	30	15	5
tons.....	613	185	27	63	34	40	19	2
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,457	2,500	77	204	426	711	707	375
acres.....	151,460	56,050	8,903	9,482	10,350	13,032	10,208	4,075
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,419	2,478	71	203	426	706	697	375
tons.....	23,751	9,304	1,010	2,033	1,604	1,771	1,958	928
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	115	59	7	17	15	5	15	...
tons.....	388	159	68	52	13	9	17	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	18,148	5,234	145	447	927	1,414	1,649	652
acres limed.....	364,063	145,038	9,314	26,139	28,999	35,380	34,096	11,110
tons.....	803,221	313,897	19,371	52,682	61,517	80,079	78,643	21,605
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	86,631	18,551	245	900	2,296	4,312	6,399	4,399
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	69,236	17,077	244	884	2,264	4,121	5,907	3,657
dollars.....	49,856,814	15,739,189	2,358,186	2,501,953	3,459,906	3,455,374	3,100,180	863,590
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,921	2,322	...	20	56	195	750	1,301
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	41,313	10,388	36	275	1,034	2,662	4,155	2,226
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,589	2,496	34	199	583	846	729	105
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,895	1,405	54	210	466	377	273	25
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,518	466	120	180	125	41	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,777	11,027	202	724	1,797	2,813	3,700	1,791
dollars.....	46,108,146	26,479,287	6,550,097	5,462,255	6,633,713	4,214,647	3,030,860	587,715
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	29,169	6,501	11	129	550	1,529	2,659	1,625
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,249	1,939	14	98	279	669	733	146
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,417	1,256	5	109	409	446	267	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,288	801	13	143	449	161	35	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	654	530	159	245	110	10	6	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	42,859	10,110	131	562	1,495	2,698	3,723	1,501
dollars.....	8,708,198	2,577,662	129,138	285,020	557,655	689,861	730,978	185,010
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,231	5,598	37	133	521	1,309	2,353	1,245
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,797	4,183	55	349	862	1,343	1,329	245
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	831	329	39	80	112	46	41	11
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,388	12,509	245	863	2,115	3,555	4,399	1,392
dollars.....	31,658,971	8,796,012	2,102,208	1,973,875	2,016,895	1,471,614	1,015,760	215,660
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,361	5,810	...	41	397	1,517	2,734	1,121
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	12,888	2,814	5	45	443	1,033	1,078	210
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,135	1,780	1	189	556	602	401	31
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,691	1,355	47	298	528	353	104	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,479	485	63	201	146	48	22	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	554	187	73	73	39	2	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	195	59	38	15	6	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	64	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	46,760	11,189	182	675	1,551	2,903	3,881	1,997
dollars.....	6,050,612	1,872,304	173,183	281,018	437,624	450,909	406,870	122,700
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,979	5,555	3	116	322	1,222	2,277	1,615
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,954	4,947	57	349	1,055	1,573	1,547	366
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,306	533	73	161	141	102	41	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	521	154	49	49	33	6	16	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	78,466	17,424	245	900	2,290	4,262	6,178	3,549
dollars.....	20,088,240	5,994,524	602,593	976,741	1,362,869	1,445,531	1,206,830	399,960
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,061	4,739	1	15	130	535	1,972	2,086
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	38,672	9,094	8	146	988	2,794	3,756	1,402
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,427	2,422	34	339	859	747	393	50
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,235	1,142	181	395	312	186	57	11
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	71	27	21	5	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	34,768	11,371	151	618	1,657	3,041	3,962	1,942
number of litters...	255,082	133,982	8,011	16,916	33,582	37,887	29,889	7,697
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	12,368	1,978	1	23	112	256	710	876
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	14,429	4,712	9	102	390	1,130	2,135	946
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	5,272	2,825	20	156	485	1,113	936	115
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	2,049	1,335	51	195	447	471	166	5
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	518	406	30	107	198	56	15	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	132	115	40	35	25	15	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	29,099	10,048	150	597	1,546	2,696	3,462	1,597
number of litters...	123,971	63,395	4,023	8,016	15,630	17,556	14,291	3,879
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	26,565	9,690	137	555	1,529	2,761	3,316	1,392
number of litters...	131,111	70,587	3,988	8,900	17,952	20,331	15,598	3,818
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	67,369	13,500	223	828	1,953	3,414	4,251	2,831
acres...	1,392,696	399,211	30,723	55,463	82,218	106,254	88,772	35,781
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	31,947	4,084	1	41	247	686	1,393	716
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	18,657	3,967	15	116	519	1,078	1,524	715
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	10,591	3,146	35	227	566	1,033	995	290
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	3,323	1,225	47	151	298	368	266	95
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	1,319	519	27	103	210	123	41	15
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	1,532	559	98	190	113	126	32	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	65,734	13,089	203	784	1,872	3,298	4,136	2,796
acres...	1,325,639	375,238	25,732	50,430	76,914	101,269	85,767	35,126
bushels...	61,317,270	18,197,660	1,592,805	2,921,770	4,198,915	4,579,140	3,637,335	1,267,695
Sales...farms reporting...	18,263	2,352	65	179	381	646	721	360
bushels...	16,172,375	2,192,323	314,268	439,390	475,975	538,415	339,960	84,315
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	9,711	3,151	125	399	866	981	635	145
acres...	156,895	58,517	7,260	11,585	17,277	13,765	7,360	1,270
bushels...	3,844,524	1,412,366	220,645	296,591	431,534	302,626	140,160	20,810
Sales...farms reporting...	7,684	2,584	123	381	786	804	435	55
bushels...	3,405,525	1,270,809	211,306	279,687	397,686	262,325	109,155	10,650
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	3,946	1,225	27	162	313	353	295	75
acres...	46,052	15,995	951	3,302	4,407	3,805	2,805	725
bushels...	1,545,298	551,196	34,200	120,921	161,565	132,570	84,775	17,165
Sales...farms reporting...	707	168	11	32	50	50	35	10
bushels...	297,022	87,010	6,440	31,850	20,975	19,985	7,260	500
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	4,946	1,786	75	280	482	524	360	65
acres...	69,155	30,425	3,260	8,352	7,776	7,087	3,345	605
bushels...	2,054,045	894,982	118,467	250,510	226,660	202,915	86,855	9,575
Sales...farms reporting...	1,054	272	24	63	75	60	40	10
bushels...	485,645	164,350	38,580	55,790	35,575	22,270	10,850	1,285
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	1,191	326	36	81	67	67	60	15
acres...	11,758	3,799	1,148	876	773	587	370	45
bushels...	203,662	66,927	22,665	14,239	13,353	11,580	4,510	580
Sales...farms reporting...	591	181	31	37	47	36	30	...
bushels...	132,304	49,301	18,645	10,083	9,923	8,240	2,410	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	3,596	961	28	67	187	328	281	70
acres grown alone...	168,900	30,026	2,813	4,958	6,810	8,890	5,570	985
acres grown with other crops...	655	520	...	...	...	20	...	...
bushels...	3,817,353	639,588	88,845	121,740	154,860	172,498	87,340	14,305
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	1,274,507	397,954	27,028	52,217	88,988	99,480	96,033	34,208
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	21,732	4,892	128	490	1,033	1,358	1,408	475
acres...	265,935	72,570	6,650	13,514	17,913	16,494	14,434	3,565
tons...	591,754	170,539	17,019	37,504	43,058	38,124	28,199	6,635
Sales...farms reporting...	1,101	232	7	35	50	50	75	15
tons...	22,741	3,788	123	1,185	775	715	835	155
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	23,339	6,117	141	476	1,175	1,710	1,798	817
acres...	376,434	139,074	11,154	19,800	35,375	34,706	28,998	9,041
tons...	534,972	206,523	16,968	33,314	53,804	50,673	41,034	10,730
Sales...farms reporting...	1,130	287	11	36	65	80	70	25
tons...	23,486	6,655	580	1,195	2,150	1,255	1,215	260
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	31,061	7,017	81	283	850	1,813	2,578	1,412
acres...	447,323	126,465	3,359	10,118	22,544	34,247	39,590	16,607
tons...	587,146	177,027	5,621	17,580	31,842	49,655	52,653	19,676
Sales...farms reporting...	1,795	421	...	20	50	130	156	65
tons...	23,968	5,505	...	200	1,140	1,965	1,860	340
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	7,277	1,459	23	75	252	408	461	240
acres...	60,281	17,056	1,132	1,341	4,338	4,699	3,666	1,880
tons...	69,660	19,895	1,673	2,280	4,398	5,397	4,337	1,810
Sales...farms reporting...	213	45	5	5	5	20	10	...
tons...	2,083	560	300	45	5	140	70	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	7,514	1,968	46	163	285	531	632	311
acres...	116,922	40,966	4,115	6,764	8,418	9,209	9,345	3,115
tons...	134,131	48,169	4,965	8,917	9,562	10,595	10,745	3,385
Sales...farms reporting...	369	65	...	15	5	20	25	...
tons...	5,590	1,005	...	395	110	335	165	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	289	64	7	27	20	10	...	...
acres...	7,612	1,823	618	680	400	125	...	...
tons, green weight...	37,026	10,451	2,476	4,750	2,200	1,025	...	...
Lespedeza seed harvested...farms reporting...	3,011	790	38	106	218	252	151	25
acres...	61,793	16,439	2,840	2,634	5,455	3,560	1,755	195
pounds...	16,994,450	4,653,775	834,600	791,700	1,670,075	916,925	406,475	34,000

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	279	51	...	10	10	16	10	5
acres...	6,371	325	...	50	100	110	40	25
bales...	8,889	398	...	75	105	148	50	20
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	40,900	7,464	54	289	737	1,589	2,427	2,368
acres...	2,919	728	8	270	28	62	178	182
bushels...	740,043	158,725	1,462	40,159	9,628	22,311	45,025	40,140
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	71,183	10,066	172	672	1,586	2,848	3,577	1,211
acres...	161,805	20,160	2,259	3,381	5,073	4,794	3,808	845
pounds...	264,869,565	31,955,290	3,914,113	5,679,206	7,975,353	7,558,314	5,709,165	1,119,139
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,270	1,792	36	87	278	526	705	160
acres...	9,354	2,077	122	255	440	612	556	92
pounds...	13,546,869	2,998,169	200,080	410,464	685,275	893,505	700,245	108,600
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,006	691	22	66	142	190	201	70
acres...	9,702	1,386	107	191	364	391	262	71
pounds...	13,879,942	1,898,032	151,750	256,750	526,190	543,250	350,672	69,420
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,710	328	6	10	45	67	100	100
Sales.....dollars...	955,300	89,650	1,375	15,500	20,185	14,040	22,160	16,390
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	4,939	1,301	18	50	141	299	432	361
acres...	11,856	1,666	40	125	173	309	652	367

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	86,651	10,267	65	246	1,085	2,796	4,299	1,776
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.6	2.4	10.6	27.2	41.9	17.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,796,862	1,818,987	75,919	125,866	330,304	529,739	578,655	178,504
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	4.2	6.9	18.2	29.1	31.8	9.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	147.7	177.2	1,168.0	511.7	304.4	189.5	134.6	100.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	19,607	21,780	231,797	98,390	47,456	24,037	13,001	7,676
Average per acre.....dollars.....	138.84	126.59	224.03	194.76	160.84	126.46	99.09	76.40
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	83,838	10,077	65	246	1,085	2,791	4,144	1,746
.....acres.....	3,507,426	658,845	31,432	54,259	143,538	201,314	183,951	44,351
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,782	511	...	...	...	36	165	310
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	16,767	1,220	...	5	5	130	570	510
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,054	1,340	...	...	...	180	760	395
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	15,373	2,393	...	20	96	665	1,281	331
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,697	2,962	...	35	352	1,182	1,213	180
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,304	1,269	21	62	468	548	150	20
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,642	339	15	115	154	50	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	185	36	22	9	5	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	34	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	65,704	9,015	55	219	999	2,479	3,787	1,476
.....acres.....	3,812,280	483,602	22,350	34,410	89,232	143,542	152,988	41,080
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	25,509	3,930	15	82	387	1,009	1,682	755
.....acres.....	744,943	104,685	1,305	5,070	14,439	30,501	39,765	13,605
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	12,341	1,960	9	48	236	561	851	255
.....acres.....	310,988	38,487	452	2,565	6,720	11,875	13,925	2,950
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	16,813	2,611	13	47	251	628	1,102	570
.....acres.....	433,955	66,198	853	2,505	7,719	18,626	25,840	10,655
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	31,997	4,492	36	128	484	1,228	1,921	695
.....acres.....	961,042	117,980	3,883	6,271	18,946	32,300	41,370	15,210
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	38,207	5,710	21	125	434	1,430	2,499	1,201
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,883,056	240,189	5,766	10,578	21,221	67,952	94,629	40,043
.....acres.....	23,665	2,742	30	94	301	713	1,138	466
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,233,183	127,467	7,782	11,810	27,963	31,124	35,808	12,980
.....acres.....	6,441	890	11	44	139	216	340	140
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	1,062	158	7	28	57	46	20	...
.....acres.....	7,929	1,107	100	297	498	122	90	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	38,846	4,749	37	181	628	1,456	1,987	460
.....acres.....	264,303	31,224	1,367	3,429	8,252	9,407	7,154	1,615
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	6,432	762	11	79	112	260	220	80
.....acres.....	111,283	16,918	260	2,773	3,380	5,705	4,030	770
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	499	96	...	15	11	30	25	15
.....acres.....	11,026	2,798	...	890	283	885	650	90
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	3,876	571	9	50	127	220	140	25
.....acres.....	131,681	21,424	916	4,983	5,375	6,830	2,850	470
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	85,846	10,202	65	241	1,075	2,781	4,274	1,766
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,141	140	...	...	...	25	85	30
25 to 34 years.....number.....	9,874	1,165	9	50	164	416	426	100
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,060	2,398	25	74	282	722	1,050	245
45 to 54 years.....number.....	24,342	2,792	12	59	294	840	1,112	475
55 to 64 years.....number.....	23,114	2,876	13	33	198	606	1,110	916
65 or more years.....number.....	7,315	831	6	25	137	172	491	...
Average age.....years.....	48.9	49.2	48.2	45.8	48.8	47.1	49.7	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	28,066	3,226	25	94	284	936	1,392	495
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	18,973	2,302	22	75	210	660	840	495
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,810	347	...	6	25	105	211	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	6,283	577	3	13	49	171	341	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,364	729	6	26	76	255	296	70
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	9,337	1,108	4	49	113	330	477	135
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,428	612	2	2	32	150	426	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	58,585	7,041	40	152	801	1,860	2,907	1,281
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	7,800	1,170	1	22	165	287	520	175
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	12,273	1,417	8	25	191	308	685	200
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,200	282	...	...	15	42	225	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	5,002	30	...	...	...	10	5	15
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	13,360	615	...	5	5	55	185	365
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	8,516	880	...	...	10	75	530	265
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,573	1,640	...	...	5	320	930	385
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	15,004	2,255	...	15	75	620	1,170	375
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	10,058	1,495	...	...	140	550	625	180
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	6,736	990	...	20	165	355	345	105
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	4,067	660	...	15	130	265	190	60
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	8,561	1,336	10	75	446	495	290	20
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,280	305	35	100	95	45	25	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	403	47	12	12	14	5	3	1
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	91	14	8	4	...	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,849	5,559	33	76	491	1,235	2,463	1,261
Part owners.....number...	21,332	3,009	18	106	345	995	1,215	330
All tenants.....number...	18,189	1,685	8	63	247	561	621	185
Cash tenants.....number...	347	21	1	...	...	5	10	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	808	70	...	...	10	10	35	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,002	532	1	5	51	145	255	75
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	4,517	595	5	35	150	240	155	10
Croppers.....number...	5,682	306	1	13	11	130	106	45
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,833	161	...	10	25	31	60	35
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	46,299	5,499	33	76	491	1,220	2,423	1,256
Part owners.....number...	20,912	2,949	18	106	345	970	1,195	315
All tenants.....number...	17,368	1,644	8	62	247	556	601	170
Croppers.....number...	5,126	290	1	12	11	125	106	35
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	550	60	...	...	...	15	40	5
Part owners.....number...	420	60	...	...	...	25	20	15
All tenants.....number...	821	41	...	1	...	5	20	15
Croppers.....number...	556	16	...	1	...	5	...	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	9,286 9,888	2,232 2,359	50 74	173 195	636 682	828 858	475 480	70 70
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	14,931 15,281	3,163 3,221	44 58	185 203	690 706	1,149 1,159	985 985	110 110
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	16,571 16,809	2,470 2,516	46 50	179 181	600 610	939 959	601 611	105 105
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	2,866 3,005	289 306	15 22	41 41	77 82	101 106	50 50	5 5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	45,243 53,146	6,436 7,567	65 161	225 397	946 1,287	1,901 2,257	2,624 2,775	675 690
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	58,193 87,232	8,600 13,189	65 307	245 805	1,050 2,261	2,615 4,155	3,644 4,575	981 1,086
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	57,051 81,226	8,514 12,495	64 292	245 747	1,050 2,160	2,605 3,920	3,589 4,335	961 1,041
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	40,111 12,377	5,657 2,115	...	10 96	276 511	1,567 822	2,918 616	886 70
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,124 864	504 163	27 13	57 51	200 53	175 36	40 10	5 ...
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	575 56,735	75 8,483	24 64	31 245	10 1,045	5 2,599	5 3,574	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	79,463 1,601	12,262 197	277 14	739 8	2,137 18	3,843 52	4,235 95	1,031 10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,763 5,720	233 670	15 12	8 57	23 101	77 220	100 235	10 45
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	6,006 63,234	694 7,803	15 57	58 239	101 1,009	235 2,409	240 3,064	45 1,025
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	74,095 75,677	9,435 9,586	142 65	436 246	1,406 1,080	2,927 2,706	3,464 4,049	1,060 1,440
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	42,063 36,223	5,514 5,206	63 53	240 228	974 831	1,880 1,747	1,892 1,897	465 450
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	11,985 11,918	2,068 1,944	28 28	80 90	415 396	880 810	635 555	30 65
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	651 9,898	152 1,686	10 52	32 156	50 502	50 626	10 335	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	38,272 35,899	3,990 5,112	41 18	162 79	631 398	1,118 1,437	1,558 2,270	480 910
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	10,603 4,040	948 445	1 ...	5 ...	20 15	190 90	386 180	346 160
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	6,563 2,572	503 225	1 ...	5 5	5 ...	100 45	206 85	186 90
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	2,572 2,606	225 223	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	551 834	20 35	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	16,417 36,535	2,201 4,469	48 234	198 554	625 1,324	774 1,395	496 877	60 85
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	6,767 12,411	896 1,422	41 139	164 341	338 487	248 315	100 135	5 5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	4,385 1,384	573 219	12 7	72 48	213 107	191 47	80 10	5 ...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	704 201	89 13	16 4	36 8	17 1	10 ...	10 ...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	93 ...	2 ...	2 ...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	76,550 4,955	9,476 357	49 15	242 3	1,018 47	2,603 92	3,938 135	1,626 65
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	5,146 ...	434 ...	1 ...	1 ...	20 ...	101 ...	226 ...	85 ...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	81,074	10,107	65	241	1,085	2,781	4,289	1,646
acres on which used...	2,108,482	425,342	22,844	35,595	89,126	126,059	123,842	27,876
tons.....farms reporting...	477,268	82,378	4,834	7,246	17,010	24,619	23,785	4,884
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	80,944	10,086	64	241	1,075	2,776	4,284	1,646
tons.....farms reporting...	466,362	79,480	3,379	7,093	16,484	24,265	23,456	4,803
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,655	389	19	25	95	120	105	25
tons.....farms reporting...	10,906	2,898	1,455	153	526	354	329	81
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	19,123	3,023	25	129	418	908	1,242	301
acres.....farms reporting...	409,233	67,285	5,745	6,095	10,628	20,295	20,252	4,270
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,078	3,012	24	129	418	903	1,237	301
tons.....farms reporting...	77,125	11,966	486	1,272	1,705	3,772	3,981	750
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	122	21	6	...	...	10	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	861	384	325	...	...	21	38	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,278	778	7	38	136	187	290	120
acres.....farms reporting...	94,080	15,009	1,001	1,251	5,421	3,001	3,750	585
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,257	773	7	38	131	187	290	120
tons.....farms reporting...	16,992	2,328	116	181	690	605	641	95
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	46	15	...	...	10	...	...	5
tons.....farms reporting...	293	83	...	...	58	...	...	25
Corn.....farms reporting...	52,666	8,574	59	190	958	2,348	3,678	1,341
acres.....farms reporting...	1,152,500	241,334	9,263	15,993	46,785	71,075	78,333	19,885
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	52,404	8,518	58	190	948	2,323	3,668	1,331
tons.....farms reporting...	184,921	36,483	1,491	2,632	7,398	10,825	11,549	2,588
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,345	329	19	20	85	95	85	25
tons.....farms reporting...	7,962	1,958	950	105	342	258	250	53
Wheat.....farms reporting...	6,485	2,205	31	107	461	796	705	105
acres.....farms reporting...	122,759	42,794	1,611	5,510	13,278	13,705	7,970	720
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,370	2,159	20	102	461	781	695	100
tons.....farms reporting...	18,023	6,606	212	1,020	1,995	2,065	1,203	111
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	228	96	11	10	25	30	15	5
tons.....farms reporting...	789	189	21	48	63	40	14	3
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	72,569	9,741	59	230	1,042	2,715	4,189	1,506
acres.....farms reporting...	178,450	21,998	754	1,376	4,602	6,963	6,847	1,256
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	72,430	9,705	58	230	1,032	2,700	4,179	1,506
tons.....farms reporting...	145,550	17,115	558	1,109	3,864	5,579	5,024	981
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	316	96	6	...	35	35	20	...
tons.....farms reporting...	613	110	13	...	58	23	16	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,457	2,013	29	109	289	635	746	205
acres.....farms reporting...	151,460	36,922	4,470	5,170	8,412	11,020	6,690	1,160
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,419	2,002	23	109	289	630	746	205
tons.....farms reporting...	23,751	4,982	516	879	832	1,419	1,058	278
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	115	31	11	...	5	5	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	388	174	146	...	5	12	11	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	18,148	2,688	50	135	411	816	1,056	220
acres limed.....farms reporting...	364,063	51,496	3,399	6,540	9,852	14,955	14,490	2,260
tons.....farms reporting...	803,221	116,230	8,367	13,199	22,669	33,320	33,645	5,030
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	86,631	10,267	65	246	1,085	2,796	4,299	1,776
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	69,236	9,333	60	240	1,069	2,604	3,879	1,481
dollars.....farms reporting...	49,856,814	5,542,516	300,904	508,829	1,082,792	1,731,126	1,573,045	345,820
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,921	1,412	...	6	50	246	580	530
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	41,313	6,381	11	73	592	1,826	2,973	906
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,589	955	2	47	254	361	266	25
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,895	496	25	83	157	151	60	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,518	89	22	31	16	20	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,777	5,681	43	169	737	1,613	2,348	771
dollars.....farms reporting...	46,108,146	4,277,550	300,050	618,090	1,063,550	1,236,935	916,075	142,850
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	29,169	4,516	10	39	411	1,232	2,073	751
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,249	785	13	51	181	285	235	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,417	240	2	27	95	86	30	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,288	118	11	42	50	5	10	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	654	22	7	10	...	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	42,859	6,380	44	145	719	1,790	2,782	900
dollars.....farms reporting...	8,708,198	1,404,844	74,808	73,900	275,891	408,925	466,215	105,105
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,231	3,919	...	30	258	915	1,896	820
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,797	2,358	27	104	441	845	866	75
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	831	103	17	11	20	30	20	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,388	7,320	60	243	1,024	2,309	2,913	771
dollars.....farms reporting...	31,658,971	3,292,326	379,008	620,825	935,203	813,355	479,790	64,145
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,361	3,995	...	...	135	1,045	2,095	720
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	12,888	1,782	...	10	312	788	646	26
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,135	679	...	20	229	290	115	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,691	584	22	107	253	150	52	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,479	218	2	87	93	31	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	554	49	23	19	2	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	195	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	46,760	6,699	42	195	751	1,873	2,872	966
dollars.....farms reporting...	6,050,612	867,752	33,710	102,398	187,215	263,848	242,006	38,575
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,979	3,867	...	11	143	806	2,011	896
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,954	2,564	13	104	510	1,026	841	70
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,306	217	21	59	91	31	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	521	51	8	21	7	10	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	78,466	9,877	65	246	1,080	2,776	4,189	1,521
dollars.....farms reporting...	20,088,240	3,094,577	147,190	256,011	713,656	982,330	838,280	157,110
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,061	2,013	...	...	6	171	950	886
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	38,672	6,018	5	32	436	1,927	3,013	605
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,427	1,325	10	95	438	551	206	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,235	517	46	119	200	127	20	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	71	4	4	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars.....	465,793,942	60,340,587	3,529,042	6,110,649	14,131,569	18,493,774	15,231,869	2,843,684
..... average per farm, dollars.....	5,376	5,877	54,293	24,840	13,024	6,614	3,543	1,601
All crops sold.....	223,160,452	31,099,610	1,855,066	2,997,992	7,372,977	9,572,899	7,813,991	1,486,685
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	212,596,644	29,772,792	1,825,186	2,818,829	7,162,984	9,197,709	7,402,827	1,365,297
Vegetables sold.....	955,300	236,760	2,500	95,000	27,450	57,330	39,580	14,900
Fruits and nuts sold.....	2,223,462	312,498	14,240	62,078	35,481	100,850	82,601	17,248
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	7,385,046	777,560	13,140	22,085	147,062	217,010	288,983	89,280
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	242,633,490	29,240,977	1,673,976	3,112,657	6,758,592	8,920,875	7,417,878	1,356,999
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	14,888,067	1,054,575	1,175	73,810	155,670	366,958	330,556	126,406
Dairy products sold.....	58,572,316	8,170,919	430,155	726,889	1,710,870	2,615,500	2,296,355	391,150
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	169,173,107	20,015,483	1,242,646	2,311,958	4,892,052	5,938,417	4,790,967	839,443
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	74,545	9,754	60	240	1,054	2,665	4,124	1,611
..... number.....	1,716,211	233,293	11,839	22,843	49,790	70,924	64,617	13,280
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting.....	71,930	9,536	57	230	1,014	2,590	4,054	1,591
..... number.....	831,655	122,958	5,733	10,999	24,168	37,578	36,390	8,090
Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	58,398	8,257	50	180	811	2,168	3,612	1,436
..... number.....	394,892	65,013	1,798	3,177	10,215	20,204	23,567	6,052
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting.....	53,280	7,632	56	220	867	2,334	3,109	1,046
..... number.....	480,576	66,139	2,958	5,946	13,963	20,280	19,534	3,458
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting.....	44,319	6,601	54	230	928	2,019	2,659	711
..... number.....	403,980	44,196	3,148	5,898	11,659	13,066	8,693	1,732
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	5,020	231	...	...	5	36	75	115
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting.....	10,736	716	1	...	40	60	235	380
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	12,750	1,675	...	...	25	155	915	580
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	17,383	2,932	...	5	95	666	1,721	445
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	20,642	3,275	...	41	481	1,520	1,142	91
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	6,135	736	15	121	346	218	36	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting.....	1,835	186	41	73	62	10	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting.....	44	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	8,614	461	...	5	25	81	165	185
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	34,139	4,394	1	10	146	620	2,367	1,250
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	17,069	3,060	1	21	221	1,281	1,386	150
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	6,594	903	...	45	291	460	101	6
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	3,939	533	10	63	287	143	30	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	976	107	22	37	38	5	5	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	291	35	7	23	5	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	308	43	16	26	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	13,132	1,022	7	26	96	266	392	235
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	32,785	4,873	10	63	293	841	2,520	1,246
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	8,143	1,859	...	22	196	901	685	55
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	2,730	363	1	31	181	135	15	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	1,245	111	10	31	45	25	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	289	22	20	2	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	55	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	19	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	44,165	5,593	34	126	555	1,473	2,349	1,056
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	99,340	11,968	461	579	1,268	3,159	4,406	2,095
Born since June 1..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	55,438	7,827	48	200	840	2,180	3,268	1,291
Born before June 1..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	1,425,145	236,898	7,903	19,239	47,675	76,139	71,035	14,907
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	37,603	6,181	35	170	735	1,814	2,612	815
Born before June 1..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	886,056	150,337	5,183	11,192	31,464	48,376	45,447	8,675
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	48,632	7,204	41	189	790	2,050	2,978	1,156
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	539,089	86,561	2,720	8,047	16,211	27,763	25,588	6,232
Ewes..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	8,608	1,034	13	59	214	355	321	72
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	557,256	60,610	3,652	7,323	17,992	18,990	9,610	3,043
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....								
..... number.....	5,115	628	9	43	128	205	211	32
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	134,057	12,060	481	1,658	3,150	4,515	2,045	211
..... number.....	8,279	1,009	13	59	214	335	316	72
..... dollars.....	423,199	48,550	3,171	5,665	14,842	14,475	7,565	2,832
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	8,149	990	11	53	208	330	316	72
..... number.....	401,199	46,007	2,958	5,316	14,137	13,690	7,178	2,728
..... dollars.....	7,339	914	13	59	209	295	276	62
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	22,000	2,543	213	349	705	785	387	104
..... number.....	63,205	8,446	32	183	848	2,224	3,633	1,526
..... dollars.....	3,820,986	578,813	1,689	20,718	80,500	162,329	223,377	90,200
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	67,427	9,539	60	240	1,063	2,651	4,024	1,501
..... number.....	874,412	107,979	4,924	9,911	23,141	32,133	30,799	6,671
..... dollars.....	109,491,003	11,375,633	771,065	1,291,545	2,849,517	3,255,000	2,703,356	505,150
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	37,705	6,931	44	205	835	2,060	2,856	931
..... number.....	1,576,834	250,831	11,393	27,529	56,716	80,924	64,150	10,119
..... dollars.....	45,728,186	7,274,099	330,397	798,341	1,644,764	2,346,796	1,860,350	293,451
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	8,671	1,072	17	68	225	375	331	56
..... number.....	483,632	61,597	4,535	7,560	19,707	17,955	10,635	1,165
..... dollars.....	6,770,848	861,798	63,490	105,840	275,898	251,370	148,890	16,310
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting.....	34,926	6,590	38	112	588	1,766	3,016	1,070
..... pounds.....	1,639,998,194	245,820,934	10,670,585	19,470,335	48,853,456	81,115,407	73,496,200	12,214,951
..... dollars.....	58,572,316	8,170,919	430,155	726,889	1,710,870	2,615,500	2,296,355	391,150
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	11,779	2,673	4	74	269	690	1,176	460
..... dollars.....	7,354,112	154,445	140	7,820	25,647	66,293	39,965	14,580
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	26,945	4,848	15	84	393	1,265	2,156	935
..... dozens.....	19,910,664	2,974,290	3,570	209,845	439,595	1,009,345	973,430	338,505
..... dollars.....	5,774,099	862,345	1,035	60,855	127,483	292,710	282,296	98,166

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	34,768	6,225	39	184	729	1,870	2,627	776
number of litters.....	255,082	43,596	1,657	3,447	9,049	14,316	12,674	2,453
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	12,368	1,733	1	21	80	370	841	420
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,429	3,176	5	29	268	1,012	1,531	331
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5,272	947	6	56	232	403	230	20
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,049	319	14	62	138	80	20	5
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	518	40	3	16	11	5	5	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	132	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,099	5,368	34	159	669	1,619	2,282	605
number of litters.....	123,971	21,472	700	1,622	4,425	7,126	6,374	1,225
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,565	5,097	38	173	641	1,574	2,110	561
number of litters...	131,111	22,124	957	1,825	4,624	7,190	6,300	1,228
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	67,369	9,443	64	231	1,018	2,615	3,954	1,561
acres.....	1,392,696	267,662	10,813	16,988	51,748	80,645	84,738	22,730
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	31,947	2,418	...	11	96	366	1,145	800
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	18,657	3,156	...	40	170	905	1,521	520
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,591	2,428	21	36	302	891	992	186
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	3,323	844	7	57	232	282	231	35
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,319	298	2	21	100	110	45	20
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,532	299	34	66	118	61	20	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	65,734	9,357	58	226	998	2,590	3,929	1,556
acres.....	1,325,639	261,093	10,246	16,208	49,663	78,608	83,813	22,555
bushels.....	61,317,270	12,430,075	658,870	952,980	2,653,590	3,769,425	3,544,035	851,175
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,263	4,212	29	114	552	1,208	1,734	575
bushels.....	16,172,375	4,056,907	387,170	396,355	960,895	1,168,720	940,602	203,165
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,711	2,839	36	147	615	1,046	850	145
acres.....	156,895	50,474	2,244	6,197	15,703	15,670	9,540	1,120
bushels.....	3,844,524	1,315,806	80,566	190,380	427,650	386,890	208,490	21,830
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,684	2,464	36	137	575	916	705	95
bushels.....	3,405,525	1,188,130	70,227	183,795	399,598	345,405	174,375	14,730
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,946	1,139	25	77	247	405	325	60
acres.....	46,052	14,741	641	2,295	3,915	4,560	2,960	370
bushels.....	1,545,298	522,842	30,252	93,995	146,345	159,650	83,640	8,960
Sales.....farms reporting...	707	346	9	32	85	125	90	5
bushels.....	297,022	153,347	14,372	21,350	50,370	41,845	24,850	560
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	4,946	1,373	25	66	392	510	335	45
acres.....	69,155	18,666	1,179	1,480	6,532	5,850	3,175	450
bushels.....	2,054,045	560,853	45,338	53,310	206,995	161,380	84,330	9,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,054	447	11	40	181	120	80	15
bushels.....	485,645	190,985	13,850	34,460	83,585	38,665	17,250	3,175
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,191	205	1	24	80	70	30	...
acres.....	11,758	1,769	20	394	635	520	200	...
bushels.....	203,662	29,244	250	7,219	10,190	9,240	2,345	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	591	119	1	13	50	35	20	...
bushels.....	132,304	18,030	210	3,475	7,480	5,100	1,765	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	3,596	814	12	29	111	321	271	70
acres grown alone.....	168,900	28,154	2,425	1,700	5,689	11,550	5,840	950
acres grown with other crops.....	655	25	...	...	...	...	25	...
bushels.....	3,817,353	569,670	59,790	32,700	129,430	221,725	112,450	13,575
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,274,507	198,305	7,734	14,249	38,129	61,328	60,692	16,173
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	21,732	2,809	46	151	498	968	901	245
acres.....	265,935	34,867	2,649	3,372	9,118	10,728	7,220	1,780
tons.....	591,754	80,081	7,222	9,108	21,386	25,025	14,890	2,450
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,101	350	4	5	75	166	80	20
tons.....	22,741	9,947	1,350	100	2,810	4,102	1,245	340
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	23,339	3,055	18	130	560	941	1,050	356
acres.....	376,434	49,697	1,377	4,175	14,316	14,755	12,020	3,054
tons.....	534,972	75,734	2,652	7,393	22,967	22,890	16,165	3,667
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,130	338	1	6	81	95	95	60
tons.....	23,486	8,860	800	115	3,425	2,485	1,200	835
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	31,061	5,784	18	95	456	1,579	2,620	1,016
acres.....	447,323	89,983	1,160	4,387	9,755	28,965	36,272	9,444
tons.....	587,146	125,159	1,625	7,296	13,723	43,811	47,345	11,359
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,795	572	...	11	60	161	250	90
tons.....	23,968	8,985	...	1,575	1,155	2,790	2,865	600
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,277	1,016	7	27	106	310	401	165
acres.....	60,281	8,200	135	385	1,410	2,595	2,740	935
tons.....	69,660	10,105	170	620	1,960	3,595	2,845	915
Sales.....farms reporting...	213	75	...	...	5	25	35	10
tons.....	2,083	350	...	...	15	155	140	40
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,514	819	10	41	126	285	252	105
acres.....	116,922	14,938	2,293	1,680	3,430	4,135	2,440	960
tons.....	134,131	17,359	3,569	2,115	2,805	5,405	2,575	890
Sales.....farms reporting...	369	116	1	5	20	50	25	15
tons.....	5,590	1,605	100	50	510	815	65	65
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	289	30	5	10	5	10	...	...
acres.....	7,612	620	120	250	100	150	...	...
tons, green weight.....	37,026	3,950	600	1,450	800	1,100	...	...
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3,011	1,351	12	51	388	460	390	50
acres.....	61,793	32,632	869	2,895	12,193	9,930	5,940	805
pounds.....	16,994,450	9,240,930	286,400	1,005,250	3,564,605	2,823,720	1,464,455	96,500

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	279	35	5	...	...	5	20	5
acres...	6,371	601	501	...	...	40	55	5
bales...	8,889	897	757	...	...	65	65	10
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	40,900	5,444	10	95	478	1,382	2,338	1,141
acres...	2,919	498	6	64	94	135	100	99
bushels...	740,043	131,514	525	13,548	25,974	32,729	35,785	22,953
Barley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	71,183	9,156	53	237	1,034	2,606	3,865	1,361
acres...	161,805	16,640	571	1,243	3,561	5,152	5,150	963
pounds...	264,869,565	26,058,334	991,184	2,222,358	5,871,858	8,336,890	7,242,017	1,394,027
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,270	2,496	11	71	326	756	1,012	320
acres...	9,354	3,015	28	219	671	986	927	184
pounds...	13,546,869	4,619,260	30,000	353,200	1,141,580	1,523,635	1,337,830	233,015
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,006	1,081	14	33	134	310	470	120
acres...	9,702	2,762	159	164	503	853	939	144
pounds...	13,879,942	3,981,845	240,200	248,400	781,300	1,216,115	1,299,850	195,980
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,710	423	1	15	57	85	185	80
Sales.....dollars...	955,300	236,760	2,500	95,000	27,450	57,330	39,580	14,900
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,939	861	9	26	51	225	370	180
acres...	11,856	1,615	541	128	47	337	395	167

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.