

Table 5.—ITEMS FOR LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS FOR WHICH DATA WERE OBTAINED: CENSUSES OF 1840 TO 1959

Subject	Date of Census and item	Subject	Date of Census and item
	CENSUS OF 1959 (Oct.-Nov.)		CENSUS OF 1954 (Oct.-Nov.)—Continued
Horses and mules.....	Total, all ages, except in Hawaii where mules were omitted from the inquiry; and number of horses, mules, colts, and ponies sold alive in the calendar year 1959. (Mules sold omitted from inquiry in Hawaii.)	Miscellaneous items.....	No inquiry.
Cattle.....	Total, all ages; cows including heifers that have calved; milk cows; heifers and heifer calves (not including any heifers that have calved); and bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves; and number of cattle and of calves sold alive in calendar year 1959.	Value of livestock and products.	Values of sales were obtained in 11 inquiries. Separate values were obtained for cattle sold, calves sold, hogs and pigs sold, sheep and lambs sold (45 States only), and horses and mules sold; whole milk sold and cream sold; broilers sold, other chickens sold, and chicken eggs sold; and turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry and their eggs sold in calendar year 1954. Values of inventories, and of wool and mohair produced in 1954, are based on State-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.
Dairy products.....	Cows milked yesterday, amount of milk produced yesterday, and (in 15 States) pounds of butter churned last week; amount of whole milk sold in calendar year 1959, either in pounds of butterfat, in pounds of milk, or in gallons (quarts of milk sold in Hawaii); and cream sold (butterfat content) in calendar year 1959. (Cream sold not enumerated in Hawaii.)		CENSUS OF 1950 (Apr. 1)
Hogs and pigs.....	Total, all ages; number born since June 1, 1959, and number born before June 1, 1959; number of litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1958, to June 1, 1959, and number of litters farrowed June 2 to Nov. 30, 1959; and number of hogs and pigs sold alive in calendar year 1959.	Horses.....	Total, all ages, including ponies.
Sheep and wool.....	Total, all ages; lambs under 1 year old, ewes 1 year old and over, and rams and wethers 1 year old and over; lambs shorn and pounds of wool and sheep shorn and pounds of wool produced in calendar year 1959; and sheep and lambs sold alive in calendar year 1959.	Mules.....	Total, all ages.
Goats and mohair.....	In 9 States—total, all ages; Angora goats and kids, other goats and kids; number goats and kids clipped and pounds of mohair produced in calendar year 1959; and number of goats and kids sold alive in calendar year 1959. In Alaska—total, all ages; milk goats and goats and kids sold. In Hawaii—total, all ages; and goats and kids sold. No inquiry in 39 States.	Cattle.....	Total, all ages; cows, including heifers that have calved; milk cows; calves born after Jan. 1, 1950; heifers and heifer calves born before Jan. 1, 1950 (not including any that have calved); and bulls, bull calves, steers and steer calves born before Jan. 1, 1950; and numbers of cattle and of calves butchered, and sold alive, 1949.
Poultry.....	Number of chickens 4 months old and over; number of broilers and of all other chickens sold in calendar year 1959; dozens of chicken eggs sold in calendar year 1959; turkeys raised in 1959; turkey hens on hand to be kept for breeding in 1960; and numbers of ducks, geese, guineas, etc., sold in calendar year 1959.	Dairy products.....	Cows milked yesterday, gallons of milk produced yesterday; and pounds of butter churned last week; amount of whole milk sold in 1949 in pounds of butterfat (in certain States), in pounds of milk, and in gallons; cream sold (butterfat content) in 1949; and value only of butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold in 1949.
Miscellaneous items.....	Hawaii only—Hives of bees owned in 1959, and pounds of honey produced in 1959.	Hogs and pigs.....	Total, all ages; number less than 4 months old, and number 4 months old and over, sows and gilts that have farrowed since Dec. 1, 1949, and sows and gilts expected to farrow between now and June 1, 1950; and numbers butchered, and sold alive.
Value of livestock and products.	In 48 States—enumerated values were obtained for cattle sold, calves sold, and horses and mules sold; whole milk sold and cream sold; and turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry and their eggs sold in calendar year 1959. Values of inventories and of all other items of livestock production or sales are based on State-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture. In Alaska—enumerated values were obtained for animals sold alive; sheep and lamb wool sold; whole milk sold and cream sold; and a combined value of all poultry and poultry products sold. Values of livestock inventories are based on State-unit prices computed by the Bureau of the Census. In Hawaii—enumerated values were obtained for animals sold alive, goat milk sold in 1959; turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry and their eggs sold in calendar year 1959. Values of inventories and all other items of livestock production or sale are based on State-unit prices.	Sheep and wool.....	Total, all ages; lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949, rams and wethers born before Oct. 1, 1949, and ewes (in range States—yearling ewes, and older ewes) born before Oct. 1, 1949; sheep and lambs shorn and pounds of wool produced, 1949; sheep sold alive, and (in range States) sheep and lambs butchered.
	CENSUS OF 1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	Goats and mohair.....	In 7 States—total, all ages; numbers Angora and of other goats; goats and kids clipped and pounds mohair produced in 1949. In other States—farms reporting goats on hand or kept last year.
Horses and mules.....	Total, all ages, enumerated in all States with separate totals in 15 States for horses (including ponies) and for mules; and number of horses and mules, colts, and ponies sold alive in calendar year 1954.	Poultry.....	Numbers, 4 months old and over of chickens and turkeys; numbers raised in 1949 of turkeys, ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, pheasants, quail, etc.; number of chickens sold, and dozens of chicken eggs sold in 1949.
Cattle.....	Total, all ages; cows, including heifers that have calved; milk cows; heifers and heifer calves (not including any heifers that have calved); and bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves; and number of cattle and of calves sold alive in calendar year 1954.	Bees and honey.....	Hives of bees owned last year, and pounds of honey produced in 1949.
Dairy products.....	Cows milked yesterday, gallons of milk produced yesterday, and pounds of butter churned last week; amount of whole milk sold in calendar year 1954 in pounds of butterfat (in certain States), in pounds of milk, and in gallons; and cream sold (butterfat content) in calendar year 1954.	Miscellaneous items.....	Number of horses and mules sold in 1949; farms reporting domestic rabbits on hand or kept last year; farms reporting fur animals in captivity on hand or kept last year; and (in range States) farms reporting grazing permits.
Hogs and pigs.....	Total, all ages; number born since June 1, 1954, and number born before June 1, 1954; number of sows and gilts that farrowed between Dec. 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954, and number of sows and gilts farrowing between June 1 and December 1, 1954; and number of hogs and pigs sold alive in calendar year 1954.	Value of livestock and products.	Values of sales were obtained in 15 inquiries in 41 States and in 16 inquiries in the 7 States in which the number of goats was enumerated. Separate values were obtained for cattle sold, calves sold, hogs and pigs sold; sheep and lambs sold, and horses and mules sold; whole milk sold, cream sold, and butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold; wool shorn, chickens sold, and chicken eggs sold. Other inquiries included the value of sales of groups of related items—meat, lard, hides, and other products from animals butchered; turkeys, turkey eggs, ducks, geese, and their eggs sold; honey, wax and bees sold; mohair clipped and goats and kids and goat milk sold; and rabbits, fur animals, and pelts sold. In 41 States, the last 2 inquiries are combined. Values of inventories, 1950, are based on county-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.
Sheep and wool.....	In 45 States—total, all ages; lambs under 1 year old, ewes 1 year old and over, and rams and wethers 1 year old and over; sheep and lambs shorn and pounds of wool produced in calendar year 1954; and sheep and lambs sold alive in calendar year 1954. No inquiry in 3 States.		CENSUS OF 1945 (Jan. 1)
Goats and mohair.....	In 7 States—total, all ages; Angora goats and kids, other goats and kids; number goats and kids clipped and pounds mohair produced in calendar year 1954. No inquiry in 41 States.	Horses.....	Total, all ages, including ponies.
Poultry.....	Number of chickens 4 months old and over; number of broilers and of all other chickens sold in calendar year 1954; dozens of chicken eggs sold in calendar year 1954; turkeys raised in 1954 (number for light breeds and number for heavy breeds); turkey hens on hand to be kept for breeding in 1955 (number for light breeds and number for heavy breeds); and numbers of ducks, geese, guineas, etc., raised in calendar year 1954.	Mules.....	Total, all ages.
		Cattle.....	Total, all ages; cows and heifers 2 years old and over; total cattle and calves sold alive, 1944; cattle butchered, and calves butchered, 1944.
		Dairy products.....	Cows and heifers milked during any part of 1944; milk produced, 1944, and whole milk, cream (butterfat content), and butter sold, 1944.
		Hogs and pigs.....	Total, all ages; sows and gilts for spring farrowing (farrowed since Dec. 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945); total hogs and pigs sold alive, 1944; and total hogs and pigs butchered, 1944.
		Sheep and wool.....	Total sheep and lambs all ages; ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes (excluding 1944 fall lambs); wool shorn, 1944; total sheep and lambs sold alive, 1944.
		Goats.....	Total, all ages.
		Poultry.....	Chickens over 4 months old on hand; chicken eggs produced, 1944; chickens raised (including broilers and fryers); and turkeys raised, 1944.
		Value of livestock and products.	Values of sales were obtained in 3 groups on the Farm and Ranch Schedule: All dairy products, all poultry and poultry products, and livestock, and livestock products other than dairy and poultry, sold or traded in 1944. Values of inventories, 1945, and livestock products, 1944, are based on county-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.

Table 5.—ITEMS FOR LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS FOR WHICH DATA WERE OBTAINED: CENSUSES OF 1840 TO 1959—Continued

Subject	Date of Census and item	Subject	Date of Census and item
	CENSUS OF 1940 (Apr. 1)		CENSUS OF 1930 (Apr. 1)—Continued
Horses.....	Total, including ponies, over 3 months; and colts, 3 to 27 months.	Sheep and wool.....	Lambs born after Oct. 1, 1929; rams and wethers born before Oct. 1, 1929; yearling ewes born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929; and ewes born before Oct. 1, 1928. Breed and number of registered purebred sheep and lambs. Numbers of sheep and lambs slaughtered, purchased, sold alive, and skins sold, 1929. Sheep and lambs shorn, 1929; and wool produced, 1929.
Mules.....	Total, over 3 months; and mule colts, 3 to 27 months.	Goats and mohair.....	Angora goats and kids, all ages; other goats and kids, all ages; Angora goats and kids clipped, 1929; and mohair and kid hair produced, 1929.
Cattle.....	Total, over 3 months; cows and heifers (2 years old and over on Jan. 1) which were (a) kept mainly for milk production and (b) kept mainly for beef production; and numbers of cattle and of calves butchered, purchased, and sold alive, 1939.	Poultry.....	Chickens, over 3 months, on hand; numbers raised, 1929, for chickens, geese, ducks, and turkeys; chicken eggs produced, chicken eggs sold, chickens sold, and baby chicks bought, 1929; and daily production of chicken eggs at the time of enumeration.
Dairy products.....	Cows and heifers milked during any part of 1939; milk produced, 1939; butter churned on farms, 1939, and whole milk, cream (butterfat content), and butter sold, 1939.	Bees and honey.....	Hives of bees, owned by operator, on his farm or elsewhere; and honey produced, 1929.
Hogs and pigs.....	Total, over 4 months; sows and gilts that farrowed since Dec. 1, 1939, or were to farrow before June 1, 1940; and numbers butchered, purchased, and sold alive, 1939.	Miscellaneous items.....	Asses and burros, all ages.
Sheep and wool.....	Total sheep and lambs over 6 months; yearling ewes (by instruction, 6 to 18 months); other ewes over 18 months; sheep and lambs shorn, 1939; wool produced, 1939; and numbers butchered, purchased, and sold alive, 1939.	Value of livestock and products.....	Values were obtained in a lump sum on the schedule, for: (a) All livestock sold or traded in 1929; and (b) all milk, cream, butter, butterfat, meat, poultry, eggs, honey, wool, mohair, and other livestock products sold or traded, 1929. Values were obtained on the schedule separately for: (a) Milk sold as whole milk; (b) cream sold as butterfat; (c) cream sold not as butterfat; and (d) butter sold (churned on this farm). Values of inventories, 1930, and of livestock products (except milk produced), 1929, are based on county-unit prices obtained in cooperation with Department of Agriculture.
Goats and mohair.....	Numbers of Angora and of other goats and kids, over 4 months; mohair and kid hair clipped, 1939; and goats milked during any part of 1939.		CENSUS OF 1925 (Jan. 1)
Poultry.....	Numbers, over 4 months, on hand, and numbers raised, 1939, for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, etc.; chickens sold alive or dressed, 1939 (any sold as baby chicks omitted); and chicken eggs produced, 1939.	Horses.....	Under 2 years; and 2 years and over.
Bees and honey.....	Hives of bees owned by others, but kept on operator's farm, and hives of bees owned by the operator, on his farm and on nonfarm land such as deserts, hills, swamps, etc.; and honey produced by operator's bees.	Mules.....	Under 2 years; and 2 years and over.
Miscellaneous items.....	Numbers of silver fox and of mink females, over 3 months, kept in captivity; and numbers of silver fox and of mink pelts taken, 1939.	Cattle.....	Beef cattle (cattle kept mainly for beef production): Calves under 1 year; heifers, 1 year and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 years and over; steers (of dairy and beefstock), 1 year and over; and bulls, 1 year and over. Dairy cattle (cattle kept mainly for milk production): Bulls, 1 year and over; calves, under 1 year; heifers, 1 year and under 2; and cows and heifers, 2 years and over. Calves born and raised, 1924; numbers of calves and of other cattle slaughtered for food, 1924.
Value of livestock and products.....	Values were obtained for dairy products, livestock, poultry and poultry products, and other livestock products, sold or traded in 1939, in 4 questions on the Farm and Ranch Schedule. Values of inventories, 1940, and livestock products (except milk produced), 1939, are based on county-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.	Dairy products.....	Cows milked (dairy cows and beef cows) during any part of 1924; milk produced, butter made, butterfat sold, cream sold (not on a butterfat basis), and whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis), 1924.
	CENSUS OF 1935 (Jan. 1)	Hogs and pigs.....	Pigs, under 6 months; sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months and over; and all other hogs, 6 months and over; pigs born and raised, 1924; hogs and pigs slaughtered for food, 1924.
Horses.....	Total (all types), all ages; and colts, under 2 years.	Sheep and wool.....	Lambs, under 1 year; ewes, 1 year and over; and rams and wethers, 1 year and over; lambs born and raised, 1924; sheep and lambs slaughtered for food, 1924; sheep shorn and wool produced, 1924.
Mules.....	Total, all ages; and mule colts, under 2 years.	Goats and mohair.....	Goats and kids, all ages; and number shorn and mohair produced, 1924.
Cattle.....	Total, all ages; calves, under 1 year; heifers, 1 year and under 2; steers and bulls, 1 year and over; and cows and heifers, 2 years and over.	Poultry.....	Total chickens and total turkeys (ages not specified); chicken eggs produced and chickens raised, 1924.
Dairy products.....	Cows and heifers of all kinds milked during any part of 1934; and milk produced and butter churned on farms, 1934.	Bees and honey.....	No inquiry.
Hogs and pigs.....	Total, all ages; and sows and gilts which were bred, or were to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.	Miscellaneous items.....	No inquiry.
Sheep and wool.....	Total sheep and lambs, all ages; ewes, 1 year and over; and sheep and lambs shorn and wool produced, 1934.	Value of livestock and products.....	No inquiry on the Farm Schedule. Values of inventories, 1925, and livestock products (except milk produced), 1924, are based on county-unit prices, obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.
Goats and mohair.....	Total goats and kids, all ages; and mohair produced, 1934.		CENSUS OF 1920 (Jan. 1)
Poultry.....	Numbers, over 3 months, on hand, for chickens and turkeys; chicken eggs produced, 1934; and chickens raised (any sold by the operator as baby chicks omitted), 1934.	Horses.....	On farms: Colts, under 1 year; colts, 1 year and under 2; mares, 2 years and over; geldings, 2 years and over; and stallions, 2 years and over. Breed and number of registered purebred mares and mare colts, and stallions and stallion colts.
Bees and honey.....	No inquiry.	Mules.....	On farms: Mule colts, under 1 year; mule colts, 1 year and under 2; and mules, 2 years and over.
Miscellaneous items.....	No inquiry.	Cattle.....	On farms: (a) Beef cattle (cattle kept mainly for beef production)—calves, under 1 year; heifers, 1 year and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 years and over; steers, 1 year and under 2; steers, 2 years and over; and bulls, 1 year and over; (b) dairy cattle (cattle kept mainly for milk production)—calves, under 1 year; heifers, 1 year and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 years and over; and bulls, 1 year and over. Breed and number of registered purebred cows and heifers of all ages, and bulls and bull calves, 1919. Cattle and calves slaughtered and pounds of meat and meat products sold, 1919.
Value of livestock and products.....	No inquiry on the Farm and Ranch Schedule. Values of inventories, 1935, and livestock products (except milk produced), 1934, are based on State-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.		Not on farms: Mule colts, under 1 year; mule colts, 1 year and under 2; and mules, 2 years and over.
	CENSUS OF 1930 (Apr. 1)		On farms: (a) Beef cattle (cattle kept mainly for beef production)—calves, under 1 year; heifers, 1 year and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 years and over; steers, 1 year and under 2; steers, 2 years and over; and bulls, 1 year and under 2; (b) dairy cattle (cattle kept mainly for milk production)—calves, under 1 year; heifers, 1 year and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 years and over; and bulls, 1 year and under 2; (c) cows and heifers, 2 years and over; steers, 1 year and under 2; steers, 2 years and over; and bulls, 1 year and under 2; (d) dairy cattle (cattle kept mainly for milk production)—calves, under 1 year; heifers, 1 year and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 years and over; and bulls, 1 year and over.
Horses.....	Colts born after Jan. 1, 1930; colts born, 1929; colts born, 1928; and horses born before 1928. Breed and number of registered purebred mares and mare colts; and stallions and stallion colts. Numbers purchased and sold alive, and hides sold, 1929.		
Mules.....	Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1930; mule colts born, 1929; mule colts born, 1928; and mules born before 1928. Numbers purchased and sold alive, and hides sold, 1929.		
Cattle.....	Calves born after Jan. 1, 1930; steers and bulls born, 1929; heifers born, 1929; bulls born before 1929; steers born, 1928; steers born before 1928; heifers born, 1928, which were (a) kept mainly for milk cows and (b) kept mainly for beef cows or beef production; cows and heifers born before 1928, which were (a) kept mainly for milk production and (b) kept mainly for beef production. Breed and number of registered purebred cows, heifers, and heifer calves; and bulls and bull calves. Numbers of cattle and of calves slaughtered, purchased, and sold alive, 1929; and hides of cattle and of calves sold, 1929.		
Dairy products.....	Cows and heifers (both beef and dairy) milked during any part of 1929; of these, the number mainly of beef or of dual-purpose breeding; cows and heifers being milked daily and daily production of milk at time of enumeration; milk produced, butter churned, milk sold as whole milk, cream sold as butterfat, cream sold not as butterfat, and butter sold, 1929.		
Hogs and pigs.....	Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1930; sows and gilts that had farrowed since Jan. 1 or were to farrow before June 1, 1930; and other hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1930. Breed and number of registered purebred hogs and pigs. Numbers slaughtered, purchased, and sold alive, 1929.		

Table 5.—ITEMS FOR LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS FOR WHICH DATA WERE OBTAINED: CENSUSES OF 1840 TO 1959—Continued

Subject	Date of Census and item	Subject	Date of Census and item
	CENSUS OF 1920 (Jan. 1)—Continued		CENSUS OF 1910 (Apr. 15)—Continued
Dairy products-----	On farms: Milk produced, butter and cheese made on farms, milk sold, cream sold, butterfat sold, and butter sold, 1919.	Poultry-----	On farms: Numbers, over 3 months, for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowls, and pigeons. Fowls (all kinds) raised, fowls sold, eggs produced and eggs sold, 1909.
Hogs and pigs-----	On farms: Pigs, under 6 months; sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months and over; boars for breeding purposes, 6 months and over; and all other hogs, 6 months and over. Breed and number of registered purebred hogs and pigs. Pigs born and raised, 1919. Hogs and pigs slaughtered and pounds of meat and meat products sold, 1919. Not on farms: Pigs, under 6 months; sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months and over; boars for breeding purposes, 6 months and over; and all other hogs, 6 months and over.	Bees and honey-----	On farms: Swarms, hives, or colonies on hand; honey produced, 1909; and beeswax produced, 1909.
Sheep and wool-----	On farms: Lambs, under 1 year; ewes, 1 year and over; rams, 1 year and over; and wethers, 1 year and over. Breed and number of registered purebred sheep and lambs. Sheep shorn and wool produced, 1919. Lambs born and raised, 1919. Sheep and lambs slaughtered and pounds of meat and meat products sold, 1919. Not on farms: Lambs, under 1 year; ewes, 1 year and over; rams, 1 year and over; and wethers, 1 year and over.	Miscellaneous items-----	On farms: Asses and burros, all ages. Number and breed of purebred asses registered or eligible for register. Asses and burros purchased, 1909; and sold alive, 1909. Total amount (dollars) received for boarding or pasturing domestic animals not owned by operator, 1909. Not on farms: Asses and burros, all ages.
Goats and mohair-----	On farms: Kids, under 1 year and goats, 1 year and over, raised for fleeces; and all other goats and kids. Goats shorn and mohair produced, 1919. Not on farms: Kids, under 1 year, and goats, 1 year and over, raised for fleeces; and all other goats and kids.	Value of livestock and products.	On farms: Values were enumerated for all livestock inventory and livestock production items, except animals born on the farm, 1909, and purebred animals. Not on farms: Values were enumerated for all livestock inventory items on the schedule.
Poultry-----	On farms: Numbers on hand (ages not specified) for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowls, and pigeons. Chicken eggs produced and eggs sold; and chickens raised, and chickens sold, 1919.	Horses-----	CENSUS OF 1900 (June 1)
Bees and honey-----	On farms: Hives of bees; honey produced, 1919; and beeswax produced, 1919.	Mules-----	On farms: Colts, under 1 year; horses, 1 year and under 2; and horses, 2 years and over. Pure-blooded horses, recorded or eligible to record. Not on farms: Colts, under 1 year; horses, 1 year and under 2; and horses over 2 years.
Miscellaneous items-----	On farms: Asses and burros, all ages. Not on farms: Asses and burros, all ages.	Cattle-----	On farms: Mule colts, under 1 year; 1 year and under 2; and mules, 2 years and over. Not on farms: Mule colts, under 1 year; mules, 1 year and under 2; and mules, over 2 years.
Value of livestock and products.	On farms: Values were enumerated for all items except: Milk produced, butter and cheese made on farms; numbers of sheep shorn and of goats shorn; chickens raised; eggs produced; honey and beeswax produced; young animals raised; purebred animals, 1920; and domestic animals slaughtered for food, 1919. Not on farms: No values were enumerated for livestock or livestock products.	Dairy products-----	On farms: Calves, under 1 year; steers, 1 year and under 2; steers, 2 years and under 3; steers, 3 years and over; bulls, 1 year and over; heifers, 1 year and under 2; cows, 2 years and over which were (a) kept for milk, and (b) not kept for milk. Pure-blooded cattle, recorded or eligible to record. Not on farms: Calves, under 1 year; steers, 1 year and under 2; steers, 2 years and under 3; steers, 3 years; bulls, over 1 year and heifers, 1 year and under 2; and cows over 2 years which were (a) kept for milk and (b) not kept for milk.
	CENSUS OF 1910 (Apr. 15)	Hogs and pigs-----	On farms: Milk, butter, and cheese produced; and milk, cream, butter, and cheese sold, 1899.
Horses-----	On farms: Mares, stallions, and geldings born before Jan. 1, 1909; colts born, 1909; and colts born after Jan. 1, 1910. Colts born on the farm, 1909 (if number born not known, number raised). Number and breed of purebred horses registered or eligible for register. Horses and colts purchased, 1909; and sold alive, 1909. Not on farms: Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910; colts born, 1909, and horses born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Sheep and wool-----	On farms: Total, all ages. Pure-blooded swine, recorded or eligible to record. Not on farms: Total, all ages.
Mules-----	On farms: Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909; mule colts born, 1909; and mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910. Mule colts born on the farm, 1909 (if number born not shown, number raised). Mules purchased, 1909 and sold alive, 1909. Not on farms: Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910; mule colts born, 1909; and mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Goats and mohair-----	On farms: Lambs, under 1 year; ewes, 1 year and over; and rams and wethers, 1 year and over. Pure-blooded sheep, recorded or eligible to record. Number of fleeces and weight of wool produced, fall of 1899 and spring of 1900. Not on farms: Lambs, under 1 year; ewes, over 1 year; and rams and wethers, over 1 year.
Cattle-----	On farms: Cows and heifers born before Jan. 1, 1909, which were—(a) kept for milk and (b) not kept for milk; heifers born, 1909; calves born after Jan. 1, 1910; steers and bulls born, 1909; and steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909, which were (a) kept for work and (b) not kept for work. Calves born on the farm, 1909 (if number born not known, number raised). Number and breed of purebred cattle registered or eligible for register. Numbers of cattle and of calves purchased, sold alive, and slaughtered on farms, 1909. Not on farms: Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910; steers and bulls born 1909; steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909; which were (a) kept for work and (b) not kept for work; cows and heifers born, 1909; cows and heifers born before Jan. 1, 1909, which were (a) kept for milk and (b) not kept for milk.	Poultry-----	On farms: Goats, all ages. Pure-blooded Angora goats, recorded or eligible to record. Number of fleeces of mohair and of goat hair and weight of mohair and of goat hair produced, fall of 1899 and spring of 1900. Not on farms: Goats, all ages.
Dairy products-----	On farms: Milk, butter, and cheese produced; and milk, butter, cream, butterfat, and cheese sold, 1909.	Bees and honey-----	On farms: Numbers, over 3 months, for chickens (guinea fowl included with chickens), turkeys, geese, and ducks; and eggs of all kinds produced, 1899.
Hogs and pigs-----	On farms: Born before Jan. 1, 1910; and pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910. Pigs born on the farm, 1909. Number and breed of purebred hogs registered or eligible for register. Hogs and pigs purchased, sold alive, and slaughtered on farms, 1909. Not on farms: Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910; and hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.	Miscellaneous items-----	On farms: Number of swarms or hives; honey produced, 1899, and wax produced, 1899.
Sheep and wool-----	On farms: Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910; rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910; and lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910. Lambs born on the farm, 1909. Number and breed of purebred sheep registered or eligible for register. Sheep purchased, sold alive, and slaughtered, 1909. Number of fleeces shorn and pounds of wool produced, 1909. Not on farms: Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910; ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910; and rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.	Value of livestock and products.	On farms: Asses and burros, all ages. Not on farms: Asses and burros, all ages.
Goats and mohair-----	On farms: Goats and kids, all ages. Kids born on the farm, 1909. Number and breed of purebred goats registered or eligible for register. Goats purchased, sold alive, and slaughtered, 1909. Number of fleeces and pounds of mohair (goat hair) produced, 1909. Not on farms: Goats and kids, all ages.		On farms: Values enumerated for all inventory items except pure-blooded animals. The following values for livestock products were enumerated: Value of sales of live animals raised on farm; market value of meat and byproducts from animals that were slaughtered or that died on farm, 1899; total value of milk, cream, butter, and cheese produced, 1899, and used on farm; amounts received from sale of milk, of cream, of butter, and of cheese, 1899; value of wool, of mohair, and of goat hair produced, fall of 1899 and spring of 1900; total value of all kinds of poultry on hand (all ages), and of all kinds of poultry raised, 1899; total value of all eggs produced, 1899; and total values of honey and wax produced, 1899. Not on farms: Values were not enumerated.
		Horses-----	On ranches: A special schedule was used on which were included all livestock questions asked on the General Farm Schedule with the following variations: (a) Number and kind of live animals purchased for the ranch and range during 1899; (b) amount paid, during 1899, for live animals on the ranch or range for breeding or feeding purposes; (c) number and kind of live animals sold from the ranch or range during 1899; (d) amount received, during 1899, from sale of live animals; (e) number and kind of animals slaughtered on the ranch or range during 1899; (f) market value of meat and other animal products of all animals slaughtered on the ranch or range, for home use or for sale; and (g) amount received, during 1899, from the sale of hides and pelts of animals dying from disease or accident. (Figures for livestock items enumerated on this schedule are included with figures for livestock on farms.)
		Mules-----	CENSUS OF 1890 (June 1)
			Total on hand (age not specified). Foaled, 1889; and sold, 1889. Horses, mules, and asses died, 1889.
			Total on hand (age not specified). Foaled, 1889; and sold, 1889. Died, 1889 (included with horses and asses).

Table 5.—ITEMS FOR LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS FOR WHICH DATA WERE OBTAINED: CENSUSES OF 1840 TO 1959—Continued

Subject	Date of Census and item	Subject	Date of Census and item
	CENSUS OF 1890 (June 1)—Continued		CENSUS OF 1870 (June 1)—Continued
Cattle.....	Numbers on hand (age not specified) for working oxen, milk cows, and for other cattle. Purebred (recorded); grade (one-half blood or higher) common or native (less than one-half blood). Calves dropped, 1889; cattle sold, alive or slaughtered, 1889; cattle slaughtered for use on the farm, 1889; cattle died, 1889.	Bees and honey.....	Honey and beeswax produced during the year ending June 1, 1870.
Dairy products.....	Milk, butter, and cheese produced, 1889. Milk disposed of by sale for family consumption; sent to creamery or factory; used on farm, including for butter and cheese; used for raising cream for sale. Cream sent to creamery or factory; sold elsewhere. Butter sold. Cheese sold.	Miscellaneous items.....	Asses (age not specified), included with mules. Pounds of silk cocoons produced during the year ending June 1, 1870.
Hogs and pigs.....	Total on hand (age not specified). Sold, 1889; consumed on operator's farm, 1889; and died, 1889.	Value of livestock and products.	Value of livestock of every description (whether enumerated or not) was obtained in a lump sum. Value of animals slaughtered or sold for slaughter, during the year ending June 1, 1870, was also obtained.
Sheep and wool.....	Numbers on hand (age and sex not specified) for Merino; for English breeds; and for all other sheep. Lambs dropped, 1889. "Spring lambs" sold for consumption in 1889; and "other than spring lambs" sold, 1889. Slaughtered for farm use, 1889; killed by dogs, 1889; and died from disease or weather, 1889. Fleeces shorn and weight of wool, spring of 1890 and fall of 1889.		CENSUS OF 1860 (June 1)
Goats and mohair.....	Numbers (age not specified) for Angora and grades above half blood, and for common and grades below half blood.	Horses.....	Total (age not specified).
Poultry.....	Numbers on hand (age not specified) for chickens, for turkeys, for geese, and for ducks. Eggs of all kinds produced, 1889, and eggs sold, 1889.	Mules.....	Total, mules and asses (age not specified).
Bees and honey.....	Stands of bees. Honey produced, 1889, and wax produced, 1889.	Cattle.....	Numbers (ages not specified), for milk cows, working oxen, and other cattle.
Miscellaneous items.....	Asses (age not specified), number on hand; number foaled, 1889; and number sold, 1889. Number of asses that died, 1889, included with horses and mules. Number of dogs.	Dairy products.....	Butter and cheese produced during the year ending June 1, 1860.
Value of livestock and products.	Value of all livestock enumerated in a lump sum. Values were enumerated for all poultry sold, for all eggs sold, and for honey and wax sold, 1889.	Hogs and pigs.....	Total (age not specified).
	CENSUS OF 1880 (June 1)	Sheep and wool.....	Total sheep (age not specified). Wool produced during the year ending June 1, 1860.
Horses.....	Total, all ages.	Goats and mohair.....	No inquiry.
Mules.....	Total, mules and asses, all ages.	Poultry.....	No inquiry.
Cattle.....	Numbers on hand (age not specified), for working oxen, milk cows, and other cattle. Calves dropped, 1879. Numbers, of all ages, purchased, sold living, slaughtered, died, strayed, and stolen, 1879.	Bees and honey.....	Honey and beeswax produced during the year ending June 1, 1860.
Dairy products.....	Milk sold or sent to butter or cheese factories, 1879. Butter made on farms and cheese made on farms, 1879.	Miscellaneous items.....	Asses (age not specified), included with mules. Pounds of silk cocoons produced during the year ending June 1, 1860.
Hogs and pigs.....	Total (age not specified).	Value of livestock and products.	The value of all livestock on hand was enumerated in a lump sum. A value of animals slaughtered (no limiting dates) was enumerated.
Sheep and wool.....	Total sheep (age not specified). Lambs dropped, 1879. Sheep and lambs purchased, sold living, slaughtered, killed by dogs, died of disease, and died of stress of weather, 1879. Wool clip, spring of 1880, shorn or to be shorn: Number of fleeces, and weight of wool.		CENSUS OF 1850 (June 1)
Goats and mohair.....	No inquiry.	Horses.....	Total (age not specified).
Poultry.....	Numbers of poultry on hand, exclusive of spring hatching, "for barnyard," and for "other" poultry. Eggs produced, 1879.	Mules.....	Total, mules and asses (age not specified).
Bees and honey.....	Honey produced and beeswax produced, 1879.	Cattle.....	Numbers for milk cows, working oxen, and other cattle (1 year and over, by instruction).
Miscellaneous items.....	Asses, all ages, included with mules.	Dairy products.....	Production of butter and of cheese during the year ending June 1, 1850.
Value of livestock and products.	Value of inventory for livestock enumerated in a lump sum.	Hogs and pigs.....	Total (age not specified).
	CENSUS OF 1870 (June 1)	Sheep and wool.....	Number (1 year and over, by instruction). Production of wool during the year ending June 1, 1850.
Horses.....	Total (age not specified).	Goats and mohair.....	No inquiry.
Mules.....	Total, mules and asses (age not specified).	Poultry.....	No inquiry.
Cattle.....	Numbers for milk cows, working oxen, and other cattle (calves excluded by instruction).	Bees and honey.....	Honey and beeswax produced during the year ending June 1, 1850.
Dairy products.....	Butter and cheese made on farms and milk sold during the year ending June 1, 1870.	Miscellaneous items.....	Asses included with mules. Pounds of silk cocoons produced during the year ending June 1, 1850.
Hogs and pigs.....	Number ("sucking" pigs excluded by instruction).	Value of livestock and products.	The value of all livestock on hand was enumerated in a lump sum. A value of animals slaughtered during the year ending June 1, 1850, was enumerated.
Sheep and wool.....	Number (spring lambs excluded by instruction). Wool produced during the year ending June 1, 1870.		CENSUS OF 1840 (June 1)
Goats and mohair.....	No inquiry.	Horses.....	Total, horses and mules (ages not specified).
Poultry.....	No inquiry.	Mules.....	Included with horses.
		Cattle.....	Total meat cattle (age not specified).
		Dairy products.....	(See below, Value of livestock and products.)
		Hogs and pigs.....	Total (age not specified).
		Sheep and wool.....	Total sheep (age not specified). Pounds of wool, no mention of year or clips included.
		Goats and mohair.....	No inquiry.
		Poultry.....	(See below, Value of livestock and products.)
		Bees and honey.....	Pounds of wax, no mention of year.
		Miscellaneous items.....	Pounds of cocoons, no mention of year.
		Value of livestock and products.	No total value for livestock inventory was enumerated. However, a value for products of the dairy and an estimated value of all poultry were enumerated.