

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	74,370	7,893	33,755	6,716	7,028	5,210
Percent distribution	100.0	10.6	45.4	9.0	9.5	7.0
Land in farms	10,333,117	33,134	893,967	390,193	578,325	602,647
Percent distribution	100.0	0.3	8.7	3.8	5.6	5.8
Average size of farm	138.9	4.2	26.5	58.1	82.3	115.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	21,012	5,605	8,063	13,581	15,557	18,749
Average per acre	174.95	1,307.14	301.20	234.21	189.28	162.22
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	52,966	3,232	24,368	5,091	5,197	3,823
1 to 9 acres	2,424,790	12,292	343,454	123,598	143,239	138,499
10 to 19 acres	16,776	3,232	8,962	1,176	1,360	821
20 to 29 acres	12,407	...	8,670	1,080	1,020	646
30 to 39 acres	7,689	...	4,670	960	821	475
40 to 49 acres	6,426	...	2,066	1,390	1,081	776
50 to 99 acres	4,516	...	...	485	915	925
100 to 199 acres	2,756	...	...	...	...	180
200 to 499 acres	1,817	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	433	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	146	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	29,433	1,015	11,759	3,036	3,280	2,640
acres	2,040,032	3,505	146,532	69,455	98,490	116,475
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	12,391	390	4,606	1,275	1,486	1,113
acres	448,049	1,005	37,897	17,780	27,272	27,719
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	2,313	15	480	225	266	272
acres	125,216	40	3,150	2,890	4,117	5,035
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	10,695	385	4,241	1,090	1,265	882
acres	322,833	965	34,747	14,890	23,155	22,684
Woodland pastured	22,638	380	7,758	2,501	3,065	2,452
acres	1,711,894	1,150	100,573	53,865	101,095	107,857
Woodland not pastured	17,583	275	5,436	2,845	2,562	2,052
acres	1,497,703	865	67,150	42,315	88,495	95,760
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	25,244	1,170	10,182	2,685	2,905	2,278
acres	1,676,516	3,725	122,476	57,990	90,420	89,725
Improved pasture	6,252	165	1,585	630	720	696
acres	441,906	475	19,155	11,520	20,160	26,115
Irrigated land in farms	4,921	295	1,125	285	431	291
acres	486,326	670	8,820	6,640	17,630	14,775
Irrigated cropland harvested	4,887	295	1,120	275	426	291
acres	483,414	655	8,675	6,230	17,615	14,760
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	3,584	85	990	350	416	405
acres	117,355	495	9,130	4,230	5,937	8,605
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	2,527	40	930	210	380	236
acres	71,318	135	8,615	2,850	6,420	5,033
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	132	5	50	10	20	5
acres	4,840	5	140	50	495	70
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	5,900	70	1,540	620	946	696
acres	353,062	295	25,670	15,930	33,865	31,817
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	73,857	7,847	33,551	6,676	6,992	5,170
Under 25 years	1,151	260	615	25	75	45
25 to 34 years	6,994	1,365	3,327	440	495	326
35 to 44 years	15,665	1,976	7,393	1,316	1,260	1,016
45 to 54 years	21,526	1,931	9,827	2,090	2,020	1,566
55 to 64 years	16,685	1,440	7,380	1,605	1,806	1,121
65 or more years	11,836	875	5,009	1,200	1,336	1,096
Average age	50.9	46.9	50.2	52.7	52.8	53.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	37,384	5,595	17,813	3,166	3,401	2,312
1 to 99 days	8,718	700	4,565	831	856	535
100 to 199 days	5,169	665	2,600	440	450	325
200 or more days	23,497	4,230	10,648	1,895	2,095	1,452
With other members of family working off farm	8,526	1,195	3,966	661	835	685
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	15,854	2,325	6,967	1,331	1,491	1,102
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	27,502	4,790	13,107	2,166	2,540	1,666
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	36,986	2,298	15,942	3,550	3,627	2,898
With other members of family working off farm	4,907	350	1,910	435	520	405
With income from sources other than farm operated	15,453	1,220	6,358	1,485	1,530	1,276
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	12,024	1,165	5,616	1,240	1,245	1,011

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	3,211	2,025	1,324	3,520	2,162	964	562
Percent distribution.....percent...	4.3	2.7	1.8	4.7	2.9	1.3	0.8
Land in farms.....acres...	502,425	400,740	316,837	1,252,053	1,496,974	1,315,211	2,550,611
Percent distribution.....percent...	4.9	3.9	3.1	12.1	14.5	12.7	24.7
Average size of farm.....acres...	156.5	197.9	239.3	355.7	692.4	1,364.3	4,538.5
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	24,629	33,718	39,119	59,966	107,493	215,288	465,019
Average per acre.....dollars...	157.55	170.24	163.53	169.65	156.09	158.34	106.58
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,445	1,523	1,112	2,903	1,899	862	511
.....acres...	117,520	96,639	91,157	332,140	375,174	282,104	368,974
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	480	205	131	290	96	14	9
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	370	210	100	197	82	21	11
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	245	170	100	131	90	20	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	345	185	115	270	131	54	13
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	620	380	290	566	217	91	27
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	385	338	281	924	452	138	58
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	35	95	525	703	326	133
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	128	164	141
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	34	112
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,670	1,115	607	2,059	1,294	611	347
.....acres...	94,240	83,570	55,015	276,750	363,142	296,938	435,920
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	775	473	361	848	609	265	190
.....acres...	22,870	18,901	16,588	63,127	76,631	55,366	82,893
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	170	86	105	261	220	126	87
.....acres...	5,700	3,430	4,840	26,920	24,672	20,940	23,482
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	650	417	276	662	492	190	145
.....acres...	17,170	15,471	11,748	36,207	51,959	34,426	59,411
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,540	901	616	1,506	1,068	525	326
.....acres...	88,905	63,830	53,900	175,726	213,860	239,519	511,614
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,266	761	542	1,328	847	392	277
.....acres...	80,154	55,925	45,859	162,847	200,952	180,159	477,222
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,341	866	551	1,619	887	456	304
.....acres...	75,060	64,160	40,945	196,689	209,878	209,810	515,638
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	460	280	205	711	427	216	157
.....acres...	17,895	16,690	13,130	62,925	69,138	70,285	114,418
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	275	287	200	866	553	214	99
.....acres...	21,475	30,270	26,405	125,800	114,989	61,493	57,359
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	270	287	200	861	553	214	95
.....acres...	21,325	30,195	26,405	125,355	114,484	61,391	56,324
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	185	185	120	340	266	153	89
.....acres...	4,365	4,510	4,875	14,685	21,175	16,684	22,664
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	165	101	65	176	152	46	26
.....acres...	3,590	2,588	1,395	10,303	14,153	7,824	8,412
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	15	5	3	4
.....acres...	325	255	...	400	1,130	910	1,060
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	480	280	200	596	330	98	44
.....acres...	27,570	20,910	17,220	71,533	51,510	31,093	25,649
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	3,196	2,014	1,309	3,485	2,150	941	526
Under 25 years.....number...	35	40	...	30	20	3	3
25 to 34 years.....number...	205	121	115	320	169	66	45
35 to 44 years.....number...	595	400	305	651	444	204	105
45 to 54 years.....number...	890	601	338	1,036	768	297	162
55 to 64 years.....number...	810	542	340	783	516	215	127
65 or more years.....number...	661	310	211	665	233	156	84
Average age.....years...	53.3	52.3	51.8	51.8	50.6	51.8	51.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,405	775	521	1,212	758	280	146
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	350	180	100	300	207	66	28
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	235	100	70	165	71	35	13
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	820	495	351	747	480	179	105
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	340	165	105	300	188	60	26
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	625	370	286	617	465	182	93
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,005	475	351	772	401	147	82
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,806	1,250	803	2,308	1,404	684	416
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	310	231	90	365	177	73	41
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	841	550	277	931	540	278	167
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	556	345	151	407	175	77	36

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	44,264	4,862	20,578	4,296	4,771	3,299
Part owners..... number...	11,755	355	2,760	1,170	1,150	1,170
All tenants..... number...	17,950	2,661	10,406	1,245	1,100	740
Cash tenants..... number...	2,251	446	920	165	230	135
Share-cash tenants..... number...	389	...	175	25	45	45
Croo-share tenants..... number...	7,428	245	4,640	755	540	340
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	168	15	45	30	15	10
Croppers..... number...	4,238	745	3,175	115	75	50
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	3,476	1,210	1,451	155	195	160
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	37,434	3,827	16,628	3,651	4,126	2,999
Part owners..... number...	9,919	225	1,865	885	940	1,030
All tenants..... number...	8,886	1,256	3,866	765	825	565
Croppers..... number...	856	120	565	50	50	30
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	6,830	1,035	3,950	645	645	300
Part owners..... number...	1,836	130	895	285	210	140
All tenants..... number...	9,064	1,405	6,540	480	275	175
Croppers..... number...	3,382	625	2,610	65	25	20
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms..... number...	3,743	15	345	185	385	270
Tobacco farms..... number...	10	...	10	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	14,906	605	8,660	1,555	1,275	790
Other field-crop farms..... number...	2,481	15	820	260	280	260
Vegetable farms..... number...	302	40	155	55	25	10
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	834	170	535	65	15	15
Poultry farms..... number...	987	231	315	96	127	71
Dairy farms..... number...	2,634	45	360	330	405	500
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	5,305	330	1,586	465	685	480
and livestock ranches..... number...	1,593	...	...	...	...	155
Livestock ranches..... number...	1,446	5	610	200	135	160
General farms..... number...	474	82	101	30	25	36
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number...						
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	4,096	5	125	115	195	245
number.....	5,078	5	130	120	205	250
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	1,300	5	80	35	105	130
number.....	1,359	5	80	35	105	130
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	3,824	10	235	150	170	335
number.....	3,987	10	240	155	170	335
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	801	...	40	45	35	50
number.....	923	...	40	45	35	55
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	38,803	2,883	14,099	3,751	4,158	3,282
number.....	47,153	3,031	14,707	3,957	4,481	3,660
Tractors..... farms reporting...	33,957	1,002	10,662	3,751	4,132	3,479
number.....	55,800	1,124	11,434	4,331	5,049	4,771
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	32,387	727	9,957	3,626	3,977	3,354
number.....	53,229	824	10,569	4,146	4,824	4,516
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	23,128	666	9,456	3,181	3,236	2,458
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	4,865	45	415	380	650	690
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	2,175	6	75	55	76	166
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	915	...	5	10	15	25
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	1,304	10	6	...	...	15
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	32,150	697	9,862	3,601	3,962	3,329
number.....	52,016	779	10,402	4,091	4,739	4,421
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	1,043	40	166	55	75	80
number.....	1,213	45	167	55	85	95
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	2,286	290	835	180	200	220
number.....	2,571	300	865	185	225	255
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	48,179	5,108	19,820	4,236	4,537	3,548
number.....	54,721	5,604	21,306	4,666	4,947	4,008
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	63,787	6,333	27,345	5,936	6,353	4,788
Telephone..... farms reporting...	38,859	4,133	13,499	3,521	4,113	3,214
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	46,780	4,160	18,582	4,501	5,015	3,690
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	2,930	35	415	345	435	540
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	2,931	45	420	345	420	540
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	258	...	...	5	5	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	993	...	40	20	70	30
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	27,583	3,482	11,132	2,246	2,482	2,014
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	32,498	2,905	15,461	3,065	3,081	2,245
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	13,034	1,335	6,776	1,240	1,255	860
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	4,930	650	2,620	410	405	320
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	8,104	685	4,156	830	850	540
1 mile..... farms reporting...	3,070	230	1,711	330	275	215
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	3,281	305	1,550	345	415	195
4 miles..... farms reporting...	698	65	365	60	55	40
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	1,055	85	530	95	105	90
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	9,206	223	1,231	566	678	782
persons.....	45,618	403	3,794	1,603	1,578	2,687
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	5,039	73	255	206	238	302
persons.....	17,365	138	417	383	443	412
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	2,534	61	181	125	170	220
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,081	...	35	35	41	66
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	714	10	33	36	10	15
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	354	...	5	5	11	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	356	2	1	5	6	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	66,017	6,966	30,559	6,181	6,351	4,659
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	3,537	271	895	220	300	296
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	4,816	656	2,301	315	377	255

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	1,916	1,106	662	1,570	715	334	155
Part owners..... number...	870	677	486	1,349	1,077	443	248
All tenants..... number...	415	231	170	556	294	98	34
Cash tenants..... number...	60	55	40	120	46	9	10
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	25	20	15	26	9	4
Crop-share tenants..... number...	215	121	90	295	137	42	8
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	5	...	...	15	30	2	1
Croppers..... number...	20	5	10	30	10	3	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	115	25	10	81	45	18	11
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	1,786	1,051	647	1,525	705	334	155
Part owners..... number...	790	642	481	1,309	1,062	442	248
All tenants..... number...	350	216	135	501	279	94	34
Croppers..... number...	10	...	5	15	10	1	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	130	55	15	45	10	...	...
Part owners..... number...	80	35	5	40	15	1	...
All tenants..... number...	65	15	35	55	15	4	...
Croppers..... number...	10	5	5	15	...	2	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms..... number...	295	310	250	850	565	195	78
Tobacco farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	470	286	210	431	336	179	109
Other field-crop farms..... number...	195	110	85	181	121	87	67
Vegetable farms..... number...	5	5	...	5	...	1	1
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	5	5	...	5	6	8	5
Poultry farms..... number...	55	20	12	40	12	7	1
Dairy farms..... number...	270	165	125	236	147	37	14
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches..... number...	355	205	120	537	302	145	95
Livestock ranches..... number...	165	166	90	370	323	197	127
General farms..... number...	70	25	40	76	51	42	32
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number...	30	33	10	51	37	27	12
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	310	286	266	1,001	857	406	285
number.....	320	311	276	1,191	1,167	584	519
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	115	65	80	191	197	141	156
number.....	115	65	80	201	202	159	182
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	245	175	200	727	782	448	347
number.....	260	180	205	737	807	481	407
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	75	60	55	120	134	77	110
number.....	85	70	55	130	145	96	167
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	2,165	1,390	1,002	2,822	1,860	864	527
number.....	2,470	1,714	1,266	4,326	3,550	1,956	2,035
Tractors..... farms reporting...	2,210	1,495	1,043	2,852	1,920	881	530
number.....	3,385	2,579	2,044	6,752	5,994	3,841	4,496
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	2,155	1,475	1,028	2,807	1,880	875	526
number.....	3,265	2,498	1,974	6,542	5,859	3,778	4,434
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	1,340	800	447	882	479	142	41
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	600	431	321	763	379	134	57
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	175	177	180	690	380	141	54
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	35	36	55	345	201	139	49
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	5	31	25	127	441	319	325
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	2,135	1,465	1,023	2,802	1,880	871	523
number.....	3,200	2,453	1,939	6,441	5,730	3,626	4,195
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	65	35	25	86	119	127	170
number.....	65	45	35	101	129	152	239
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	105	71	55	150	98	49	33
number.....	120	81	70	210	135	63	62
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	2,251	1,510	964	2,960	1,902	854	489
number.....	2,566	1,749	1,162	3,599	2,611	1,400	1,103
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	2,906	1,935	1,239	3,365	2,101	933	553
Telephone..... farms reporting...	2,096	1,435	1,003	2,735	1,784	833	493
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	2,420	1,603	1,009	2,787	1,781	773	459
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	305	165	160	271	162	57	30
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	320	175	160	266	157	56	27
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	...	10	6	61	51	67	48
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	50	51	41	177	203	162	149
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	1,211	843	536	1,666	1,102	532	337
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	1,425	882	616	1,438	856	348	176
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	535	260	161	346	171	63	32
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	140	80	65	126	80	20	14
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	395	180	96	220	91	43	18
1 mile..... farms reporting...	125	50	36	55	20	18	5
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	185	65	50	110	40	15	6
4 miles..... farms reporting...	40	30	10	20	5	7	1
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	45	35	...	35	26	3	6
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	695	529	422	1,529	1,350	715	486
persons.....	1,830	1,487	2,507	4,786	6,585	7,081	11,277
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	295	274	242	979	1,124	622	429
persons.....	450	475	420	2,006	3,222	3,375	5,624
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	200	185	145	536	461	184	66
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	60	40	51	240	317	131	65
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	30	41	41	135	181	113	69
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	5	5	5	51	88	102	77
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	3	...	17	77	92	152
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	2,791	1,688	1,093	2,904	1,712	725	388
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	215	181	146	406	319	171	117
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	205	156	85	210	131	68	57

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	47,278	2,655	21,806	4,615	4,676	3,498
.....acres on which used.....	1,983,632	10,860	275,993	97,695	116,670	113,872
.....tons.....	249,056	2,058	40,884	13,667	16,258	16,655
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	45,159	2,480	21,191	4,455	4,501	3,328
.....tons.....	218,859	1,957	39,623	13,112	15,207	15,255
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,371	185	855	240	305	260
.....tons.....	30,197	101	1,261	555	1,051	1,400
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,978	120	1,466	605	871	830
.....acres.....	283,278	355	12,498	9,830	16,790	21,220
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,923	120	1,461	605	871	825
.....tons.....	39,733	84	2,352	1,691	2,829	3,858
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	...	5	...	5	10
.....tons.....	694	...	4	...	3	31
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,785	75	510	285	365	356
.....acres.....	108,503	220	6,010	5,465	7,450	9,190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,760	75	510	285	365	356
.....tons.....	15,870	52	870	946	1,370	1,905
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	5	...	5
.....tons.....	203	...	...	3	...	15
Corn.....farms reporting...	22,992	605	11,360	2,660	2,570	1,675
.....acres.....	280,855	1,545	77,980	26,025	28,035	21,650
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,598	585	11,120	2,520	2,430	1,515
.....tons.....	30,335	284	9,779	3,033	3,487	2,695
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,674	20	280	155	190	175
.....tons.....	5,009	5	227	175	335	358
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,266	25	520	200	125	120
.....acres.....	20,292	80	4,040	2,295	1,400	1,795
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,181	25	515	170	120	100
.....tons.....	1,913	10	402	168	146	139
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	101	...	5	35	5	25
.....tons.....	212	...	15	31	5	59
Cotton.....farms reporting...	24,131	1,255	13,665	2,475	2,000	1,316
.....acres.....	469,097	6,435	131,605	34,635	32,255	28,677
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,597	1,090	13,090	2,380	1,895	1,251
.....tons.....	51,878	785	18,179	4,581	3,995	3,268
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,863	165	635	120	135	85
.....tons.....	8,658	91	779	182	294	257
All other crops.....farms reporting...	17,799	950	7,685	1,650	1,680	1,181
.....acres.....	821,607	2,225	43,860	19,445	30,740	31,340
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,821	940	7,580	1,580	1,575	1,081
.....tons.....	79,130	742	8,041	2,693	3,380	2,222
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,212	10	155	90	125	110
.....tons.....	15,421	5	236	164	414	680
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,925	40	542	230	395	331
.....acres limed.....	96,510	125	5,504	3,730	6,775	7,400
.....tons.....	128,414	175	6,662	5,120	8,910	9,845
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	73,546	7,678	33,335	6,656	6,968	5,175
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	57,076	5,871	24,293	5,186	5,637	4,283
.....dollars.....	42,768,490	2,729,040	9,450,043	3,634,835	4,010,090	4,042,280
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	18,159	2,270	10,501	1,520	1,510	930
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,211	3,265	12,886	3,140	3,400	2,616
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,388	125	290	145	270	211
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,549	105	375	260	305	290
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,769	106	241	121	152	236
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	21,305	2,046	8,381	2,081	2,157	1,481
.....dollars.....	21,271,254	640,470	2,156,549	886,605	1,124,115	993,820
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,033	1,885	7,960	1,870	1,875	1,210
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,568	120	245	115	170	160
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	915	25	96	55	86	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	412	10	50	40	15	21
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	377	6	30	11	10	10
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	32,878	1,725	15,892	3,305	3,066	2,266
.....dollars.....	13,014,067	123,160	2,263,535	736,215	909,560	909,945
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	21,045	1,630	12,810	2,035	1,676	986
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,112	95	2,902	1,190	1,215	1,040
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,721	...	180	80	175	240
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	27,122	958	8,137	2,711	2,943	2,504
.....dollars.....	40,039,426	589,015	2,080,470	1,210,995	1,404,010	1,373,620
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	11,524	645	5,200	1,435	1,385	990
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,002	170	1,965	585	875	671
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,036	75	611	415	320	435
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,407	45	311	200	305	311
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	15	25	40	46	85
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	823	6	18	26	5	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	388	...	1	10	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	231	1	6	...	6	1
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	83	1	...	...	1	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,737	1,437	11,802	2,870	2,881	2,222
.....dollars.....	6,487,458	265,155	688,130	268,370	390,480	431,244
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	19,021	1,275	10,546	2,125	1,960	1,275
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,896	100	1,175	695	825	781
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,311	30	45	25	80	105
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,509	32	36	25	16	61
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	67,016	6,763	29,345	6,156	6,543	4,905
.....dollars.....	19,543,661	357,040	2,225,325	923,760	1,101,045	1,103,970
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	40,416	6,135	22,558	3,245	3,395	2,103
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	18,756	575	6,492	2,625	2,667	2,195
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,535	41	236	225	425	446
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,824	11	57	61	51	160
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	485	1	2	...	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,215	1,348	942	2,567	1,726	770	460
.....acres on which used...	95,555	81,988	68,069	278,684	325,879	227,596	290,771
.....tons...	12,803	10,426	8,858	33,820	38,245	25,011	30,371
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,085	1,283	872	2,371	1,561	668	364
.....tons...	11,503	9,753	7,704	30,782	33,017	20,664	20,282
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	215	125	115	357	336	194	184
.....tons...	1,300	673	1,154	3,038	5,228	4,347	10,089
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	540	370	255	808	624	298	191
.....acres...	17,070	15,475	9,340	35,851	64,713	38,880	41,256
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	535	370	250	798	623	287	178
.....tons...	2,430	2,229	1,610	5,063	8,416	4,451	4,720
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	10	25	16	13	18
.....tons...	5	...	135	87	40	139	250
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	240	150	105	361	194	89	55
.....acres...	6,100	4,465	3,960	19,130	19,235	11,364	15,914
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	235	150	105	351	193	85	50
.....tons...	1,121	579	813	2,717	2,794	1,260	1,443
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	15	2	4	6
.....tons...	5	...	...	40	5	56	79
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,085	556	396	872	679	306	228
.....acres...	15,470	8,696	7,134	23,898	23,912	18,162	28,348
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	960	511	351	741	546	206	113
.....tons...	1,945	1,150	843	2,400	2,036	1,278	1,405
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	140	60	60	186	164	113	131
.....tons...	407	85	163	449	665	640	1,500
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	70	25	35	70	32	28	16
.....acres...	1,760	300	1,130	2,135	606	2,592	2,159
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	70	25	30	55	32	24	15
.....tons...	132	59	43	161	30	259	364
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	15	1	4	1
.....tons...	33	...	5	21	10	31	2
Cotton.....farms reporting...	830	451	341	728	594	288	188
.....acres...	20,365	13,416	14,078	39,248	54,840	45,217	48,326
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	770	401	306	613	476	217	108
.....tons...	2,491	1,380	1,420	4,410	4,825	3,780	2,764
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	70	55	40	161	188	110	99
.....tons...	190	151	394	771	1,234	1,635	2,680
All other crops.....farms reporting...	800	602	406	1,332	884	396	233
.....acres...	34,790	39,636	32,427	158,422	162,573	111,381	154,768
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	700	552	356	1,191	783	320	163
.....tons...	3,384	4,356	2,975	16,031	14,916	9,636	9,886
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	110	60	55	191	133	90	83
.....tons...	660	437	457	1,670	3,274	1,846	5,578
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	195	146	125	420	311	122	68
.....acres limed...	5,410	4,925	2,950	17,255	19,480	12,570	10,386
.....tons...	5,635	6,680	4,120	25,260	25,530	16,880	13,597
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,206	2,015	1,309	3,519	2,162	962	561
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,751	1,653	1,064	3,072	1,901	861	504
.....dollars...	2,373,575	2,243,320	1,473,728	4,122,355	3,414,347	2,195,140	3,079,737
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	561	231	155	296	142	34	9
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,715	1,046	652	2,024	949	375	143
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	175	145	105	300	359	177	86
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	175	135	75	245	287	173	124
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	125	96	77	207	164	102	142
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,165	671	452	1,368	834	405	264
.....dollars...	923,470	2,238,885	416,675	2,112,796	2,835,380	2,558,641	4,383,848
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	965	440	355	901	381	133	58
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	75	125	45	215	181	84	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	80	80	41	145	134	54	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	40	15	10	45	70	56	40
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	11	1	62	68	78	94
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,480	923	637	1,710	1,054	508	312
.....dollars...	767,290	571,702	433,345	1,443,470	1,690,526	1,401,169	1,764,150
Under \$900.....farms reporting...	635	300	201	457	250	45	20
\$900 to \$999.....farms reporting...	590	426	256	781	381	170	66
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	255	197	180	472	423	293	226
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,770	1,225	922	2,686	1,849	887	530
.....dollars...	1,349,540	1,195,455	1,323,680	4,916,657	6,926,325	6,564,907	11,104,752
Under \$900.....farms reporting...	605	370	220	480	160	26	8
\$900 to \$499.....farms reporting...	455	315	175	500	216	62	13
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	280	181	145	341	145	62	26
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	275	240	225	690	517	216	72
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	135	90	105	416	417	176	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	20	21	25	215	221	152	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	...	5	27	43	116	102	84
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	...	3	...	1	55	77	81
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	2	14	65
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,326	889	601	1,715	1,086	550	358
.....dollars...	243,070	316,275	266,177	1,020,983	959,178	816,871	821,525
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	721	345	151	411	146	49	17
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	475	341	260	648	378	150	68
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100	120	140	295	228	85	58
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	30	83	50	361	334	266	215
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,011	1,945	1,289	3,414	2,137	953	555
.....dollars...	975,060	829,570	686,225	2,978,733	3,145,626	2,367,585	2,849,722
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,121	610	307	682	205	42	13
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,220	755	450	996	530	191	60
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	430	330	285	593	357	116	51
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	240	249	247	1,118	925	459	246
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	25	120	145	185

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	329,209,960	7,573,551	43,822,832	16,052,643	19,823,438	19,955,752
.....average per farm, dollars...	4,427	960	1,298	2,390	2,821	3,830
All crops sold.....dollars...	211,495,320	2,741,832	27,160,431	8,654,922	10,188,521	9,852,137
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	197,506,613	1,274,545	23,858,711	7,544,367	9,375,929	9,284,408
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,714,340	76,760	646,965	331,545	130,530	72,290
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	5,150,914	463,777	1,692,545	315,925	192,692	158,664
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	7,123,453	926,750	962,210	463,085	489,370	336,775
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	117,714,640	4,831,719	16,662,401	7,397,721	9,634,917	10,103,615
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	17,019,671	2,464,944	5,416,263	1,828,975	1,992,940	1,230,556
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	28,922,939	402,905	2,693,255	2,316,060	2,981,825	4,368,035
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	71,772,030	1,963,870	8,552,883	3,252,686	4,660,152	4,505,024
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	60,723	5,215	25,900	5,991	6,355	4,778
.....number...	1,655,853	41,205	221,934	88,060	117,085	117,870
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	59,241	4,955	25,120	5,851	6,215	4,732
.....number...	1,007,669	23,195	126,894	50,438	69,385	73,133
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	40,399	3,250	18,152	4,341	4,375	3,191
.....number...	191,777	7,730	43,125	18,263	21,215	24,327
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	50,329	4,140	20,225	5,126	5,380	4,227
.....number...	415,350	12,415	67,542	26,426	33,735	32,666
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	38,561	2,730	13,124	3,966	4,385	3,658
.....number...	232,834	5,595	27,498	11,196	13,965	12,071
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,578	320	1,625	210	215	70
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	15,239	1,420	9,596	1,420	1,160	705
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,209	2,330	7,526	1,296	1,285	780
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10,830	780	4,510	1,475	1,555	976
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	10,267	300	2,362	1,370	1,610	1,556
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,430	60	236	185	475	621
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,915	5	45	35	55	70
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	255	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,264	1,015	5,076	725	665	325
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	31,506	3,480	16,693	3,411	3,140	1,965
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,688	300	2,356	1,020	1,265	1,021
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,867	65	635	375	545	666
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,673	65	285	260	490	510
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,783	25	55	40	75	205
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	777	5	15	15	15	30
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,683	...	5	5	20	10
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	16,111	1,475	7,836	1,705	1,710	990
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,475	1,725	9,936	2,286	2,255	1,676
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	267	15	95	50	40	35
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	670	5	170	135	115	155
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,122	15	100	135	230	220
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	506	15	10	25	20	110
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	150	...	5	5	5	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	98	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	38,462	2,600	17,149	3,565	3,655	2,803
.....number...	88,873	4,175	31,954	7,275	6,785	6,052
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	36,122	3,715	18,320	3,551	3,405	2,231
.....number...	350,769	30,715	133,751	33,612	35,715	23,977
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	21,476	2,280	10,998	2,051	1,945	1,336
.....number...	174,060	15,795	66,955	16,927	17,490	11,952
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	30,501	3,055	15,319	3,110	2,990	1,885
.....number...	176,709	14,920	66,796	16,685	18,225	12,025
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	3,167	200	863	220	315	280
.....number...	115,812	2,575	12,207	4,490	5,300	8,280
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1,941	70	487	150	245	160
.....number...	26,893	265	3,152	1,045	1,235	2,060
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	2,916	185	753	220	285	250
.....number...	88,919	2,310	9,055	3,445	4,065	6,220
Ewes.....farms reporting...	2,737	180	693	200	285	235
.....number...	74,330	2,110	7,807	2,730	3,700	5,345
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	2,305	110	523	180	240	205
.....number...	14,589	200	1,248	715	365	875
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	52,761	5,130	25,597	5,066	5,226	3,711
.....number...	3,712,430	386,210	1,485,497	501,525	361,785	209,575
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	45,484	3,750	16,696	4,415	5,060	4,072
.....number...	614,729	13,290	65,819	28,465	40,655	41,306
.....dollars...	63,430,994	1,434,230	6,522,175	2,672,620	3,921,575	3,530,490
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,447	1,575	6,478	1,510	1,435	990
.....number...	235,975	17,765	68,125	19,100	24,890	15,405
.....dollars...	6,607,300	497,420	1,907,500	534,800	696,920	431,340
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,351	70	237	100	115	140
.....number...	50,271	1,155	4,466	1,965	1,515	3,025
.....dollars...	552,981	12,705	49,126	21,615	16,665	33,275
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	3,493	110	636	435	520	595
.....pounds...	552,395,822	7,608,186	52,842,432	46,275,179	59,178,756	86,243,658
.....dollars...	28,922,939	402,905	2,693,255	2,316,060	2,981,825	4,368,035
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	4,268	626	1,475	441	487	326
.....dollars...	7,718,731	1,214,135	2,379,482	686,162	1,198,016	680,569
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	9,648	975	4,068	1,095	1,056	711
.....dozens...	22,871,694	3,102,385	7,479,715	2,836,945	1,970,835	1,358,767
.....dollars...	9,148,678	1,240,954	2,991,886	1,134,778	788,334	543,507

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	15,911,509	16,943,526	12,163,532	44,999,481	48,074,945	36,299,822	47,588,929
.....average per farm, dollars...	4,955	8,367	9,187	12,784	22,236	37,655	84,678
All crops sold.....dollars...	8,986,498	9,090,480	8,147,312	31,051,325	35,141,431	26,524,340	33,956,091
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	8,643,787	8,116,579	7,827,467	29,909,942	33,908,061	25,635,557	32,127,260
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	34,575	99,050	4,500	61,060	29,640	48,295	179,130
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	115,181	279,436	39,221	202,051	437,190	326,333	927,899
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	192,955	595,415	276,124	878,272	766,540	514,155	721,802
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	6,925,011	7,853,046	4,016,220	13,948,156	12,933,514	9,775,482	13,632,838
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	671,650	259,899	672,240	967,055	852,572	278,121	384,456
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	2,710,045	1,905,965	1,522,745	4,687,185	2,866,505	1,312,292	1,156,122
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	3,543,316	5,687,182	1,821,235	8,293,916	9,214,437	8,185,069	12,092,260
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	2,926	1,878	1,147	3,194	1,944	880	515
.....number...	90,793	72,853	50,119	202,054	222,733	166,604	264,543
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	2,886	1,867	1,131	3,183	1,932	866	503
.....number...	54,696	40,104	31,198	127,434	140,440	107,178	163,574
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,966	1,166	775	1,716	936	352	179
.....number...	14,391	10,581	8,205	20,280	12,576	6,163	4,921
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	2,571	1,621	992	2,943	1,802	820	482
.....number...	24,456	17,299	14,288	51,773	49,327	33,514	51,909
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	2,326	1,498	961	2,792	1,807	622	492
.....number...	11,641	15,450	4,633	22,847	32,966	25,912	49,060
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	55	30	15	15	15	7	1
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	391	205	100	186	37	18	1
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	390	225	110	171	75	16	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	545	311	165	377	92	31	13
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	900	580	352	797	346	76	18
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	520	421	270	1,001	479	128	34
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	125	105	135	641	880	560	259
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	6	20	44	184
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	181	100	55	81	26	14	1
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,075	606	285	608	173	53	17
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	545	330	176	432	176	38	9
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	410	305	200	416	190	47	13
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	475	316	195	660	323	69	25
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	145	175	140	490	317	98	18
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	30	25	50	270	211	83	28
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	25	10	30	206	516	464	392
Milk cows—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	711	391	270	580	283	115	45
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	975	610	380	870	485	182	95
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	15	4	8
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	50	15	5	15	...	1	4
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	170	60	50	95	45	1	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	45	75	55	75	60	11	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	10	10	10	55	31	14	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	26	17	24	21
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,825	1,099	727	2,252	1,524	781	482
.....number...	4,275	2,640	1,840	6,996	6,575	4,444	5,862
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,485	701	406	1,286	625	262	135
.....number...	20,585	9,805	4,999	21,863	14,037	7,203	14,507
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	815	391	231	805	375	161	88
.....number...	9,310	5,225	2,243	10,510	6,428	4,203	7,022
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,255	605	346	1,061	532	222	121
.....number...	11,275	4,580	2,756	11,353	7,609	3,000	7,485
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	180	155	106	380	262	121	85
.....number...	2,170	32,040	2,100	9,455	12,127	11,181	13,887
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	90	100	61	245	192	86	55
.....number...	380	5,040	345	2,795	3,222	2,805	4,549
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	175	155	101	360	232	117	83
.....number...	1,790	27,000	1,755	6,660	8,905	8,376	9,338
Ewes.....farms reporting...	160	140	81	350	222	112	79
.....number...	1,485	20,775	1,242	5,610	7,607	7,743	8,176
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	135	140	91	295	212	103	71
.....number...	305	6,225	513	1,050	1,298	633	1,162
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,221	1,276	842	2,098	1,025	384	185
.....number...	121,730	70,805	94,370	251,621	115,902	52,353	61,057
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,530	1,638	1,052	3,038	1,872	851	510
.....number...	33,015	33,043	19,657	76,211	89,613	70,878	102,777
.....dollars...	3,085,880	5,126,102	1,672,915	7,503,671	8,698,404	7,844,321	11,418,611
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	720	311	216	661	313	150	88
.....number...	14,570	12,395	4,622	23,334	14,185	6,590	14,994
.....dollars...	407,960	347,060	129,416	653,352	397,180	184,520	419,832
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	80	95	56	205	121	71	61
.....number...	1,015	14,730	945	3,420	4,735	5,621	7,679
.....dollars...	11,165	162,030	10,395	37,620	52,085	61,831	84,469
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	305	180	140	301	173	56	42
.....pounds...	53,840,540	38,238,673	28,819,780	82,088,393	51,765,288	24,419,513	21,075,424
.....dollars...	2,710,045	1,905,965	1,522,745	4,687,185	2,866,505	1,312,292	1,156,122
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	190	121	82	240	182	63	35
.....dollars...	374,269	152,737	249,904	303,298	372,304	68,010	39,845
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	440	326	167	455	238	82	35
.....dozens...	731,290	261,955	1,045,815	1,638,105	1,187,920	519,526	738,436
.....dollars...	292,516	104,782	418,326	655,242	475,168	207,811	295,374

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting...	16,497	1,600	8,243	1,740	1,615	1,000
number of litters...	46,484	3,570	16,504	4,605	4,695	3,055
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting...	12,105	1,250	6,701	1,270	1,040	655
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting...	3,674	310	1,430	375	475	300
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting...	541	40	82	85	85	35
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting...	133	...	25	10	15	10
40 to 99 litters . . . farms reporting...	23	...	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting...	12,366	1,230	6,158	1,285	1,155	765
number of litters...	24,473	2,205	9,100	2,345	2,445	1,450
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting...	9,540	825	4,397	1,075	1,050	620
number of litters...	22,011	1,365	7,404	2,260	2,250	1,605
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting...	34,623	1,095	17,715	3,850	3,772	2,521
acres...	399,877	2,510	118,235	41,710	41,506	33,197
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting...	24,560	1,095	14,920	2,405	2,452	1,451
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting...	6,873	...	2,635	1,170	920	685
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting...	2,184	...	160	275	355	315
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting...	562	...	...	...	45	60
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting...	155	...	...	...	...	10
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting...	289	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	33,077	1,075	17,035	3,670	3,552	2,386
acres...	364,111	2,460	111,395	38,900	36,871	29,537
bushels...	11,097,833	74,170	2,848,085	1,010,610	945,265	762,475
Sales . . . farms reporting...	5,966	85	2,940	655	675	391
bushels...	2,851,085	12,285	544,845	196,180	194,500	153,245
Wheat harvested . . . farms reporting...	605	...	40	16	30	55
acres...	35,810	...	305	205	630	1,065
bushels...	784,739	...	6,395	6,055	12,185	24,120
Sales . . . farms reporting...	494	...	25	6	30	50
bushels...	736,565	...	4,725	4,945	11,975	22,805
Oats harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	1,835	5	120	75	170	131
acres...	60,314	125	660	630	1,650	1,700
bushels...	1,984,433	1,900	15,420	18,800	55,450	50,790
Sales . . . farms reporting...	400	...	15	10	50	26
bushels...	600,362	...	1,250	2,400	18,140	5,700
Rice harvested . . . farms reporting...	3,611	10	420	195	370	260
acres...	469,596	60	6,005	5,675	17,125	14,550
162-lb. barrels...	8,392,288	1,180	108,450	97,100	307,240	270,175
Sales . . . farms reporting...	3,610	10	420	195	370	260
162-lb. barrels...	8,299,668	1,180	107,885	95,990	305,635	267,960
Soybeans harvested for beans . . . farms reporting...	3,703	25	690	440	550	461
acres grown alone...	190,238	330	5,620	7,000	12,350	12,410
acres grown with other crops...	3,787	...	790	225	525	324
bushels...	4,302,047	9,510	132,245	148,650	308,315	239,655
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres...	365,389	570	19,678	13,245	18,150	24,520
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting...	348	...	45	25	35	10
acres...	12,038	...	345	265	320	265
tons...	30,195	...	370	480	270	790
Sales . . . farms reporting...	98	...	15	5	10	5
tons...	8,993	...	190	30	55	250
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	2,290	30	475	260	220	255
acres...	49,569	180	2,895	2,090	2,665	3,665
tons...	70,499	95	3,790	2,730	3,450	5,395
Sales . . . farms reporting...	173	5	20	25	15	10
tons...	3,662	5	240	165	60	75
Lespedeza cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	3,494	25	740	320	425	385
acres...	57,292	125	4,450	2,660	3,755	4,260
tons...	94,474	185	6,530	3,950	5,505	6,440
Sales . . . farms reporting...	252	5	65	10	25	40
tons...	5,006	75	510	30	225	205
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	1,370	...	220	80	205	210
acres...	22,709	...	1,110	705	1,495	2,195
tons...	27,378	...	1,380	1,135	2,180	2,190
Sales . . . farms reporting...	49	...	15	...	10	10
tons...	1,163	...	140	...	85	70
Other hay cut . . . farms reporting...	8,829	70	2,167	916	996	955
acres...	218,671	265	10,878	7,525	9,915	14,135
tons...	312,237	520	12,162	8,295	12,950	20,270
Sales . . . farms reporting...	750	5	150	45	70	100
tons...	25,985	75	840	395	715	2,050
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains . . . farms reporting...	47	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	5,110	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	32,370	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	680	290	191	666	263	134	75
.....number of litters...	2,630	2,010	847	3,122	1,727	1,165	2,554
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	370	170	86	351	136	58	18
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	240	75	85	230	86	44	24
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	60	25	15	65	20	20	9
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	10	15	5	15	15	4	9
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	1	5	7
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	5	3	8
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	490	225	155	530	203	107	63
.....number of litters...	1,325	1,025	455	1,430	965	539	1,189
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	430	195	121	471	193	97	66
.....number of litters...	1,305	985	392	1,692	762	626	1,365
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,545	821	596	1,234	823	371	280
.....acres...	22,365	13,411	11,331	32,973	27,406	21,539	33,694
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	835	430	261	437	200	58	16
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	425	211	185	310	222	81	29
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	225	135	105	256	233	81	44
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	50	25	25	156	92	55	54
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5	10	5	45	30	19	21
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5	10	5	30	46	77	116
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,455	795	551	1,149	796	345	268
.....acres...	19,925	12,530	9,861	28,593	24,638	19,861	29,540
.....bushels...	548,955	388,380	282,125	1,028,065	940,240	875,655	1,393,808
Sales.....farms reporting...	240	175	126	266	214	112	87
.....bushels...	99,250	89,610	72,400	211,100	391,090	381,472	505,108
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	50	40	25	85	151	64	49
.....acres...	1,115	1,290	845	3,510	9,755	7,404	9,686
.....bushels...	22,120	24,440	14,020	102,450	214,075	145,439	213,240
Sales.....farms reporting...	30	25	25	60	136	60	47
.....bushels...	18,690	23,525	13,570	97,915	199,670	140,073	198,672
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	155	135	61	310	336	185	152
.....acres...	2,315	2,225	1,085	7,675	14,263	11,289	16,677
.....bushels...	75,430	70,175	43,650	261,715	459,210	372,118	560,175
Sales.....farms reporting...	30	30	1	70	91	49	28
.....bushels...	12,425	23,850	5,300	70,820	204,300	114,027	142,150
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	260	280	200	825	516	191	84
.....acres...	21,000	30,170	26,310	124,635	111,354	58,992	53,720
.....162-lb. barrels...	381,130	547,075	471,840	2,237,830	2,057,466	1,017,742	895,060
Sales.....farms reporting...	260	280	200	825	516	191	83
.....162-lb. barrels...	377,360	544,240	469,625	2,219,610	2,032,026	1,000,117	878,040
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	350	156	160	346	277	149	99
.....acres grown alone...	13,810	9,230	11,395	30,530	37,574	26,119	23,870
.....acres grown with other crops...	445	21	110	210	900	145	92
.....bushels...	316,915	216,135	255,520	621,975	834,941	634,827	583,359
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	20,475	13,195	13,230	51,776	64,532	57,755	68,263
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	25	10	20	45	61	49	23
.....acres...	450	65	950	795	2,600	3,971	2,012
.....tons...	580	190	3,300	2,420	6,785	9,700	5,310
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	15	5	16	15	7
.....tons...	15	...	2,270	50	560	4,612	961
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses out for hay.....farms reporting...	175	90	105	280	222	99	79
.....acres...	2,820	1,550	1,980	7,655	8,197	5,651	10,221
.....tons...	3,700	1,930	2,265	12,215	12,135	7,056	15,738
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	10	10	20	30	6	7
.....tons...	140	85	75	900	475	537	905
Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting...	255	180	145	430	373	126	90
.....acres...	4,400	2,765	2,030	8,335	10,275	6,713	7,524
.....tons...	7,730	5,050	3,020	15,820	19,208	10,876	10,160
Sales.....farms reporting...	25	20	5	35	11	7	4
.....tons...	960	170	10	1,810	557	372	82
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains out for hay.....farms reporting...	130	75	80	181	96	55	38
.....acres...	1,510	1,300	1,895	3,136	3,760	2,476	3,127
.....tons...	1,855	1,425	2,070	3,582	4,440	3,173	3,948
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	...	4	...
.....tons...	...	...	585	45	...	238	...
Other hay out.....farms reporting...	625	450	325	943	684	412	286
.....acres...	11,145	7,265	5,875	31,355	38,450	38,784	43,079
.....tons...	14,695	10,785	7,995	41,601	62,550	52,917	66,497
Sales.....farms reporting...	50	60	20	80	92	57	21
.....tons...	2,025	965	110	2,445	7,500	6,272	2,593
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	10	10	4	8
.....acres...	150	250	500	500	1,250	160	2,300
.....tons, green weight...	1,500	1,200	3,000	2,800	6,150	1,170	16,550

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	830	451	346	728	594	289	188
acres...	20,470	13,491	14,178	39,553	54,840	45,230	48,412
bales...	19,070	12,748	14,275	41,157	59,440	55,361	59,975
Irish potatoes harvested for home							
use or for sale.....farms reporting...	451	225	125	325	190	55	24
acres ² ...	156	61	15	54	148	106	358
bushels...	19,230	6,600	1,830	7,200	25,270	17,464	29,895
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home							
use or for sale.....farms reporting...	506	270	160	345	168	61	33
acres ² ...	2,455	820	1,658	1,578	974	973	838
bushels...	277,725	72,035	285,910	211,875	184,920	174,566	126,667
Sugarcane harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	170	110	86	177	122	86	70
acres...	10,160	8,265	7,282	25,920	35,432	40,589	79,232
tons...	214,960	164,505	125,710	602,115	776,153	846,687	1,765,346
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	100	80	35	90	46	18	10
Sales.....dollars...	34,575	99,050	4,500	61,060	29,640	48,295	179,130
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit							
orchards, groves, vineyards, and							
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	295	206	141	426	373	191	136
acres...	820	1,122	1,468	6,116	6,767	4,930	18,236