

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 4.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	9,785	2,457	400	750	837	320	130	20
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	16.3	30.5	34.1	13.0	5.3	0.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,241,525	600,203	217,933	171,195	151,385	42,050	14,630	3,010
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	36.3	28.5	25.2	7.0	2.4	0.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	229.1	244.3	544.8	228.3	180.9	131.4	112.5	150.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	19,480	24,494	56,465	25,188	15,571	10,392	10,528	11,667
Average per acre.....dollars.....	85.24	97.64	102.86	108.29	85.85	77.29	82.32	67.44
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	8,546	2,457	400	750	837	320	130	20
.....acres.....	578,930	208,429	78,394	64,828	49,152	12,505	3,430	120
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	571	25	...	...	...	...	10	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	702	80	...	...	...	35	40	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	923	181	5	...	66	75	35	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,830	445	...	30	230	145	40	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,824	1,083	20	508	500	50	5	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,318	503	237	210	41	15	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	359	129	128	1	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	15	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,927	1,142	151	335	406	160	90	...
.....acres.....	135,087	18,299	4,901	5,628	5,255	1,615	900	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	3,859	1,828	343	574	601	205	85	20
.....acres.....	149,983	81,915	35,361	20,304	19,570	4,345	1,835	500
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,677	1,222	231	441	380	105	45	20
.....acres.....	47,052	39,522	15,492	12,335	8,670	1,715	810	500
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	2,754	1,077	230	331	346	120	50	...
.....acres.....	102,931	42,393	19,869	7,969	10,900	2,630	1,025	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,320	326	45	91	125	50	15	...
.....acres.....	122,162	10,940	1,565	2,540	3,445	3,215	175	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,825	2,089	347	650	727	235	110	20
.....acres.....	1,064,209	239,393	86,283	65,654	62,046	16,795	6,525	2,090
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	2,678	539	92	152	200	80	10	5
.....acres.....	89,102	12,624	3,464	3,465	4,105	1,280	65	245
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	773	125	24	36	15	15	10	5
.....acres.....	12,374	1,485	580	555	200	40	35	75
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	94	15	14	1	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,369	569	515	54	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	415	128	33	40	35	20	...	...
.....acres.....	6,749	2,672	1,262	760	375	275	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	578	450	128	187	100	30	5	...
.....acres.....	19,327	17,842	7,430	7,587	2,210	380	235	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	513	392	127	150	80	15	20	...
.....acres.....	17,669	15,722	7,837	6,090	1,360	90	345	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	278	180	49	66	50	10	5	...
.....acres.....	11,970	7,805	2,640	2,645	2,450	55	15	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	9,729	2,440	393	740	837	320	130	20
Under 25 years.....number.....	166	66	5	21	30	10	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,058	249	44	70	100	35	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	2,153	610	113	137	240	85	30	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,724	749	111	253	245	90	40	10
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,297	547	81	191	165	70	35	5
65 or more years.....number.....	1,331	219	39	68	57	30	25	...
Average age.....years.....	50.0	48.5	48.2	49.6	46.9	48.8	52.5	50.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	3,995	1,126	101	280	430	190	110	15
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,956	663	46	202	295	55	50	15
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	672	299	33	46	115	70	35	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	1,367	164	22	32	20	65	25	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,136	306	10	71	125	55	40	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,824	476	69	112	155	90	45	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,248	171	...	21	40	65	45	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	5,790	1,331	299	470	407	130	20	5
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,165	202	21	66	90	20	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	2,026	399	105	127	102	50	10	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	513	41	6	...	20	10	5	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	779	70	...	5	20	35	10	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	581	90	...	10	15	45	20	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	927	200	...	45	100	25	20	10
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	1,466	490	5	150	195	90	45	5
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	1,153	405	10	155	180	40	20	...
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,003	305	45	95	105	50	10	...
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	700	215	20	75	105	15	...	...
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	1,884	472	162	185	95	20	5	5
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	636	169	129	20	20	...	...	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	137	31	20	9	2	...	...	...
900 to 999 acres.....number.....	44	10	9	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	7,051	1,999	308	584	702	270	120	15
Part owners.....number...	2,437	380	90	135	105	35	10	5
All tenants.....number...	177	71	1	30	25	15	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	95	45	...	20	15	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	71	25	...	10	10	5	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	7,051	1,999	308	584	702	270	120	15
Part owners.....number...	2,437	380	90	135	105	35	10	5
All tenants.....number...	177	71	1	30	25	15	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,001	710	227	232	176	45	25	5
number.....	1,015	714	230	233	176	45	25	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	38	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	38	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,743	335	110	124	81	10	10	...
number.....	2,786	341	111	124	86	10	10	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	765	28	13	10	5	...	...	...
number.....	792	28	13	10	5	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	7,911	2,310	389	745	786	280	95	15
number.....	12,907	4,621	1,378	1,581	1,192	340	115	15
Tractors.....farms reporting...	8,024	2,351	394	740	807	285	105	20
number.....	15,014	5,179	1,466	1,689	1,424	395	165	40
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	7,569	2,336	394	740	792	285	105	20
number.....	13,605	5,121	1,458	1,674	1,394	395	160	40
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,617	682	1	100	316	185	70	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,599	941	54	402	370	90	20	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	942	456	158	187	91	10	10	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	263	178	109	49	10	...	5	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	148	79	72	2	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	7,401	2,325	393	740	787	285	100	20
number.....	12,582	4,797	1,320	1,603	1,339	365	135	35
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	934	306	120	71	55	30	25	5
number.....	1,023	324	138	71	55	30	25	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,323	45	5	15	20	...	5	...
number.....	1,409	58	8	15	30	...	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	8,421	2,289	364	729	776	290	115	15
number.....	10,219	2,933	579	918	971	300	145	20
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	9,516	2,416	389	750	822	310	125	20
Telephone.....farms reporting...	8,634	2,182	381	710	741	255	85	10
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,873	1,773	319	587	592	200	70	5
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,709	201	34	46	91	20	10	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,696	142	29	32	71	5	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	251	16	6	5	...	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,296	459	193	150	91	20	5	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,856	1,739	294	538	577	240	85	5
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,677	395	44	141	140	30	35	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,160	282	32	70	120	40	10	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	609	151	26	40	50	30	5	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	551	131	6	30	70	10	5	10
1 mile.....farms reporting...	316	75	5	15	40	10	...	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	169	35	...	10	25	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	36	11	1	...	...	...	5	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,104	855	356	279	175	25	15	5
persons.....	8,704	3,705	1,812	663	1,145	40	35	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,234	597	318	204	55	10	5	5
persons.....	3,915	1,060	747	228	60	10	5	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,448	357	111	181	50	10	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	436	148	116	22	5	...	...	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	255	70	69	1	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	68	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	27	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,030	2,118	287	675	751	270	125	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	496	231	88	58	55	25	5	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	259	108	25	17	31	25	...	10

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	5,874	2,415	394	745	836	305	125	10
acres on which used...	255,141	155,337	65,763	49,482	32,507	6,195	1,380	30
tons.....	147,991	119,087	48,159	38,873	25,410	5,364	1,251	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,819	2,365	364	730	831	305	125	10
tons.....	147,395	118,541	48,067	38,670	25,161	5,362	1,251	30
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	130	99	33	36	25	5	...	...
tons.....	596	546	92	203	249	2	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,744	294	68	111	100	5	10	...
acres.....	71,227	5,665	1,645	2,280	1,675	40	25	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,728	284	63	106	100	5	10	...
tons.....	18,314	1,717	466	986	239	20	6	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	21	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	42	9	1	8	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	553	119	24	35	35	15	10	...
acres.....	6,078	945	240	430	200	40	35	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	543	109	19	30	35	15	10	...
tons.....	1,685	361	141	131	64	10	15	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	24	24	4	20	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	856	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
acres.....	7,436	20	15	...	5	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	856	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	2,613	13	8	...	5	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	963	602	149	213	185	40	15	...
acres.....	19,608	15,410	7,350	4,960	2,685	355	60	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	900	544	132	187	175	35	15	...
tons.....	3,180	2,048	1,002	517	474	42	13	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	73	68	22	26	15	5	...	...
tons.....	102	92	50	26	14	2	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	2,679	2,354	353	730	831	305	125	10
acres.....	131,444	129,073	53,469	40,837	27,782	5,760	1,195	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,668	2,343	352	725	826	305	125	10
tons.....	115,362	113,026	45,643	36,513	24,347	5,290	1,203	30
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	27	1	11	15	...	...	...
tons.....	417	417	33	149	235	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,078	141	56	55	20	...	10	...
acres.....	19,348	4,244	3,044	975	160	...	65	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,073	136	51	55	20	...	10	...
tons.....	6,241	1,376	807	523	32	...	14	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	11	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,889	1,289	270	479	425	85	30	...
acres limed.....	75,416	35,130	14,610	12,105	7,110	1,060	245	...
tons.....	63,161	17,000	7,153	5,467	3,585	675	120	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	9,780	2,452	400	750	837	315	130	20
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	7,763	1,181	195	320	411	165	85	5
dollars.....	48,745,665	825,788	491,053	118,465	184,570	22,470	9,030	200
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	657	443	41	102	165	70	60	5
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,725	603	100	192	191	95	25	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,170	45	10	15	20	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,882	67	22	10	35	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,329	23	22	1	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	4,603	672	134	158	245	90	45	...
dollars.....	10,559,094	163,627	77,010	50,802	27,140	5,895	2,780	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,526	637	110	147	245	90	45	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	818	28	18	10	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	580	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	470	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,576	1,142	195	297	455	140	55	...
dollars.....	953,691	351,488	187,863	50,590	87,235	19,000	6,800	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,162	711	46	195	320	110	40	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,296	405	133	97	130	30	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	118	26	16	5	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,005	2,344	400	739	795	295	105	10
dollars.....	21,085,317	11,183,440	5,820,460	3,332,695	1,684,505	290,350	43,830	11,600
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,123	75	...	10	25	15	20	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,039	120	...	10	5	35	70	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	779	190	...	10	55	115	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,635	685	...	60	490	125	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,316	632	25	402	200	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	618	345	100	230	15	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	350	196	180	11	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	130	93	87	6	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	4,112	1,294	292	412	390	145	50	5
dollars.....	2,217,572	1,598,531	953,451	349,810	240,730	46,130	8,260	150
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,965	141	5	46	45	30	10	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,176	405	35	115	140	75	40	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	439	312	36	121	115	40	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	532	436	216	130	90	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	9,497	2,442	400	745	837	315	125	20
dollars.....	5,081,541	2,171,867	836,994	670,328	503,100	130,650	27,920	2,875
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,595	110	...	10	30	20	40	10
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,589	748	15	106	327	210	80	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,997	876	35	366	410	65	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,265	676	324	262	65	20	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	32	26	1	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	166,151,948	55,355,769	23,855,066	17,967,961	10,946,435	2,141,373	429,880	15,054
.....average per farm, dollars...	16,980	22,530	59,638	23,997	13,078	6,692	3,307	753
All crops sold.....dollars...	69,388,440	53,286,882	22,754,775	17,524,811	10,521,334	2,072,012	398,906	15,044
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	54,445,304	52,299,828	22,316,832	17,165,734	10,376,276	2,040,562	386,020	14,404
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,072,391	519,267	297,297	202,225	47,350	7,345	5,050	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	5,384,374	26,781	14,356	6,162	4,487	570	1,206	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	7,486,371	441,006	166,290	150,690	93,221	23,535	6,630	640
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	96,763,508	2,068,887	1,100,291	443,150	425,101	69,361	30,974	10
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	59,986,999	747,375	550,695	100,999	91,304	2,377	1,990	10
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	30,933,878	794,879	376,985	196,554	204,685	10,380	6,275	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	5,842,631	526,633	172,611	145,597	129,112	56,604	22,709	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	6,155	1,242	181	326	450	180	105	...
.....number...	171,684	13,005	3,615	3,580	3,865	1,230	715	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	5,813	1,146	160	306	420	170	90	...
.....number...	94,794	6,032	1,762	1,600	1,910	490	270	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	5,553	1,008	132	266	380	160	70	...
.....number...	88,055	4,278	1,148	1,090	1,510	380	150	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	5,363	988	152	266	355	140	75	...
.....number...	65,538	4,631	1,341	1,305	1,255	460	270	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	3,777	810	114	221	290	115	70	...
.....number...	11,352	2,342	512	675	700	280	175	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	301	81	21	20	25	10	5	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	966	450	55	125	155	70	45	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	752	356	21	70	170	60	35	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	909	159	34	45	35	30	15	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,262	172	27	65	65	10	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	801	18	17	1	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	164	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	786	275	45	75	90	40	25	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,622	690	60	175	270	125	60	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,394	121	26	40	45	5	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,083	37	7	15	15	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	726	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	135	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	34	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	33	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	898	326	66	100	100	40	20	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,449	576	36	135	235	120	50	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,282	55	5	15	35	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,056	31	6	15	10	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	685	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	128	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	26	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,869	402	64	117	121	60	40	...
.....number...	4,127	828	182	318	198	75	55	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	2,292	733	106	152	290	135	50	...
.....number...	19,650	2,775	563	427	1,085	515	185	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	973	356	55	61	140	80	20	...
.....number...	10,333	1,427	309	173	565	310	70	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,653	491	64	107	195	85	40	...
.....number...	9,317	1,348	254	254	520	205	115	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	719	85	20	25	10	25	5	...
.....number...	24,172	5,971	2,786	1,435	585	1,130	35	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	569	80	20	20	10	25	5	...
.....number...	7,961	2,187	982	480	100	610	15	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	673	85	20	25	10	25	5	...
.....number...	16,211	3,784	1,804	955	485	520	20	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	648	80	20	25	10	20	5	...
.....number...	15,020	3,599	1,744	890	440	505	20	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	450	55	15	20	10	10	...	...
.....number...	1,191	185	60	65	45	15	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,482	856	118	208	315	135	75	5
.....number...	4,441,586	145,420	85,480	29,300	25,105	3,505	1,915	115
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,961	643	112	171	215	90	55	...
.....number...	72,446	3,809	1,287	1,032	1,065	255	170	...
.....dollars...	4,816,317	403,625	130,720	124,585	100,705	30,915	16,700	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	506	165	34	31	55	20	25	...
.....number...	19,793	1,782	315	122	750	465	130	...
.....dollars...	672,962	60,588	10,710	4,148	25,500	15,810	4,420	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	461	75	20	20	10	20	5	...
.....number...	11,930	3,515	1,735	970	165	615	30	...
.....dollars...	155,090	45,695	22,555	12,610	2,145	7,995	390	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	3,999	257	31	51	115	35	25	...
.....pounds...	622,282,725	18,487,688	7,953,500	5,097,035	4,999,406	274,408	163,339	...
.....dollars...	30,933,878	794,879	376,985	196,554	204,685	10,380	6,275	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,975	198	63	60	65	...	10	...
.....number...	36,018,208	193,591	176,349	9,465	7,666	...	111	...
.....dollars...	2,211	359	74	95	115	55	20	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	48,750,743	1,097,800	736,420	186,780	165,915	4,850	3,835	...
.....dozens...	23,887,864	537,922	360,846	91,522	81,298	2,377	1,879	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 1 of 4.—Other field-crop farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,849	2,457	400	750	837	320	130	20
acres ² ...	133,016	130,161	54,159	41,136	27,792	5,788	1,238	48
barrels... ¹	19,559,586	19,232,349	8,241,948	6,301,376	3,796,570	745,790	141,450	5,215
Dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	228	20	...	5	...	5	5	5
acres...	940	285	...	20	...	260	5	(2)
bushels...	13,732	1,455	...	75	...	1,350	25	5
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	917	209	49	85	55	10	10	...
Sales.....dollars...	2,072,391	519,267	257,297	202,225	47,350	7,345	5,050	...
Blueberries (tame and wild).....farms reporting...	445	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	17,484	120	120	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	12,799,758	108,239	108,239	...	...	...	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	809	66	1	10	30	10	15	...
acres...	8,360	115	1	1	62	35	16	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	2,180,938	11,215	...	...	11,215	...	...	...

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

⁴ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 barrels harvested.

⁵ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	9,785	403	34	27	24	103	148	67
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.4	6.7	6.0	25.6	36.7	16.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,241,525	130,677	31,537	18,228	11,628	22,393	34,156	12,735
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	24.1	13.9	8.9	17.1	26.1	9.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	229.1	324.3	927.6	675.1	484.5	217.4	230.8	190.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	19,480	19,446	81,831	29,750	30,636	15,610	11,478	6,507
Average per acre.....dollars.....	85.24	62.46	77.66	46.00	71.35	74.43	53.39	34.61
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	8,546	403	34	27	24	103	148	67
.....acres.....	578,930	24,269	7,111	3,592	1,561	4,486	6,164	1,355
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	571	30	...	...	...	10	...	20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	702	76	...	...	...	...	51	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	923	66	...	5	5	10	36	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,830	86	5	...	...	40	25	16
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,824	93	10	10	11	42	20	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,318	34	14	2	1	1	16	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	359	15	3	10	1	...	...	1
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	15	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,927	45	6	1	6	11	16	5
.....acres.....	135,087	714	160	50	204	85	200	15
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	3,859	232	9	11	18	57	96	41
.....acres.....	149,983	23,586	6,181	2,940	2,264	1,766	9,140	1,295
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,677	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
.....acres.....	47,052	780	...	...	390	40	350	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	2,754	217	9	11	13	52	91	41
.....acres.....	102,931	22,806	6,181	2,940	1,874	1,726	8,790	1,295
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,320	23	6	...	1	10	6	...
.....acres.....	122,162	3,041	54	...	510	305	2,172	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,825	335	32	27	24	93	107	52
.....acres.....	1,064,209	68,508	16,645	10,038	6,142	12,823	14,075	8,785
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	2,678	35	2	...	1	11	16	5
.....acres.....	89,102	1,493	163	...	400	70	345	515
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	773	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
.....acres.....	12,374	105	...	...	...	30	75	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	94	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,369	165	165	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	415	7	2	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres.....	6,749	50	45	...	...	...	5	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	578	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	19,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	17,669	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	11,970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	9,729	403	34	27	24	103	148	67
Under 25 years.....number.....	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,058	22	6	5	1	...	10	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	2,153	55	8	...	5	11	31	...
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,724	80	2	...	1	31	31	15
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,297	157	12	11	16	35	31	52
65 or more years.....number.....	1,331	89	6	11	1	26	45	...
Average age.....years.....	50.0	56.7	51.0	59.8	55.9	58.7	55.5	58.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	3,995	207	4	15	11	66	76	35
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,956	87	2	5	10	15	20	35
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	672	25	...	...	...	15	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	1,367	95	2	10	1	36	46	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,136	88	...	...	6	31	31	20
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,824	81	3	5	1	26	36	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,248	109	1	10	1	31	66	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	5,790	196	30	12	13	37	72	32
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,165	22	...	1	...	6	10	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	2,026	99	18	2	5	22	46	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	513	26	...	...	...	1	25	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	779	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	581	45	...	...	...	5	15	25
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	927	25	...	...	...	5	5	15
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,466	90	5	...	10	30	40	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,153	35	...	...	5	5	15	10
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	1,003	36	1	5	...	20	10	...
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	700	40	5	5	...	15	15	...
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,884	66	11	5	...	20	30	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	636	33	8	10	5	...	5	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	137	10	2	...	3	3	1	1
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	44	8	2	2	1	...	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text |

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
Full owners.....number.....	7,051	320	20	16	16	101	116	51	
Part owners.....number.....	2,437	75	13	6	6	2	32	16	
All tenants.....number.....	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cash tenants.....number.....	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
White farm operators:									
Full owners.....number.....	7,051	320	20	16	16	101	116	51	
Part owners.....number.....	2,432	75	13	6	6	2	32	16	
All tenants.....number.....	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nonwhite farm operators:									
Full owners.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Part owners.....number.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
All tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	1,001	11	5	1	...	5	...	...	
.....number.....	1,015	11	5	1	...	5	...	...	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting.....	38	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	
.....number.....	38	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	2,743	7	1	1	...	5	...	...	
.....number.....	2,786	7	1	1	...	5	...	...	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.....number.....	792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	7,911	307	34	27	19	83	113	31	
.....number.....	12,907	405	78	32	30	99	134	32	
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	8,024	268	34	21	24	66	88	35	
.....number.....	15,014	450	97	43	42	111	117	40	
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	7,569	241	33	21	24	61	72	30	
.....number.....	13,605	367	82	38	36	96	85	30	
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	3,617	179	10	10	17	51	61	30	
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	2,599	21	4	5	2	...	10	...	
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	942	32	16	6	5	5	...	...	
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	263	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	148	7	2	...	...	5	...	...	
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	7,401	225	23	21	23	61	67	30	
.....number.....	12,582	316	67	31	29	86	73	30	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	934	44	15	6	7	5	11	...	
.....number.....	1,023	51	15	7	7	10	12	...	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,323	72	9	5	6	15	27	10	
.....number.....	1,409	83	15	5	6	15	32	10	
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	8,421	315	28	17	19	88	121	42	
.....number.....	10,219	427	67	18	24	123	147	48	
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	9,516	373	34	27	19	98	143	52	
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	8,634	328	34	22	24	78	123	47	
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	5,873	202	25	2	17	66	67	25	
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	3,709	17	1	...	5	6	5	...	
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	3,696	17	1	...	5	11	...	...	
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	251	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	3,296	27	10	6	...	1	10	...	
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	6,856	291	32	12	19	78	103	47	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	1,677	60	...	15	5	15	25	...	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	1,160	51	1	...	...	10	20	20	
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	609	11	1	...	...	5	5	...	
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	551	40	...	...	...	5	15	20	
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	316	30	...	...	...	5	5	20	
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	169	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	3,104	137	31	22	16	31	36	1	
.....persons.....	8,704	987	448	132	92	162	151	2	
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	2,234	56	24	6	...	6	20	...	
.....persons.....	3,915	171	92	53	...	6	20	...	
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	1,448	26	...	...	...	6	20	...	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	436	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	255	7	6	1	...	...	...	...	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	68	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	27	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	9,030	317	26	17	23	88	118	45	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	496	70	8	10	1	15	25	11	
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	259	16	...	...	...	...	5	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	5,874	182	31	17	18	51	45	20
acres on which used.....	255,141	6,491	3,433	486	499	1,088	950	35
tons.....	147,991	1,205	535	159	61	201	242	7
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,819	182	31	17	18	51	45	20
tons.....	147,395	1,204	534	159	61	201	242	7
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	130	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	596	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,744	31	3	...	2	6	15	5
acres.....	71,227	533	70	...	10	38	395	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,728	30	2	...	2	6	15	5
tons.....	18,314	147	16	...	2	18	108	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	21	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	42	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	553	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
acres.....	6,078	85	...	...	...	10	75	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	543	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
tons.....	1,685	23	...	...	...	3	20	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	856	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	7,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	856	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,613	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	963	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	19,608	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	3,180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	2,679	6	...	1	...	...	5	...
acres.....	131,444	6	...	1	...	...	5	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,668	6	...	1	...	...	5	...
tons.....	115,362	2	...	1	...	...	1	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,078	149	31	16	17	45	25	15
acres.....	19,348	5,867	3,363	485	489	1,040	475	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,073	149	31	16	17	45	25	15
tons.....	6,241	1,032	518	158	59	180	113	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,889	80	14	10	5	36	15	...
acres lined.....	75,416	1,280	507	150	70	308	245	...
tons.....	63,161	1,649	841	145	25	368	270	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	9,780	403	34	27	24	103	148	67
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	7,763	109	10	...	12	31	41	15
dollars.....	48,745,665	40,470	5,900	...	6,815	11,845	15,070	840
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	657	55	...	...	...	20	20	15
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,725	33	5	...	7	5	16	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,170	20	5	...	5	5	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,882	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	4,603	62	6	...	...	16	25	15
dollars.....	10,559,094	21,135	15,100	...	...	1,005	4,535	495
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,526	57	1	...	...	16	25	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	818	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	580	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	470	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,576	171	12	11	8	53	66	21
dollars.....	953,691	64,557	7,709	8,250	6,224	12,289	23,100	6,985
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,162	83	1	6	...	35	26	15
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,296	63	10	...	5	17	30	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	118	25	1	5	3	1	10	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,005	310	34	27	24	82	127	16
dollars.....	21,085,317	1,163,002	695,986	92,780	68,436	173,160	126,940	5,700
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,123	30	...	...	...	5	15	10
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,039	40	...	...	...	5	30	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	779	36	...	...	...	11	25	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,635	109	...	16	11	30	52	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,316	58	10	5	11	26	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	618	12	...	5	2	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	350	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	130	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	4,112	98	23	...	...	20	25	25
dollars.....	2,217,572	19,907	8,942	...	335	700	8,310	1,620
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,965	57	2	...	5	20	10	20
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,176	30	15	...	...	...	10	5
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	439	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	532	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	9,497	382	33	27	24	98	143	57
dollars.....	5,081,541	112,365	42,300	9,205	13,110	19,770	22,105	5,875
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,595	117	...	...	...	20	65	31
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	4,589	217	11	21	15	72	72	26
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,997	31	10	5	6	5	5	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,265	14	9	1	2	1	1	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars..	166,151,948	4,867,261	2,344,148	802,057	351,956	727,789	577,121	64,190
.....average per farm, dollars...	16,980	12,078	68,946	29,706	14,665	7,066	3,899	958
All crops sold.....dollars..	69,388,440	4,811,227	2,331,283	801,992	347,317	697,782	569,021	63,832
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	54,445,304	50,403	7,183	10,386	2,800	13,701	17,509	1,344
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	2,072,391	6,161	1,661	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5,284,374	4,533,167	2,242,081	727,850	326,553	661,876	516,219	58,588
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars..	7,486,371	221,496	80,358	63,756	17,484	22,205	34,293	3,400
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	96,763,508	56,034	12,865	65	4,639	30,007	8,100	358
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	59,986,999	11,931	...	...	1,54	11,777	...	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	30,933,878	5,510	...	...	1,985	...	3,525	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	5,842,631	38,593	12,865	65	2,500	18,230	4,575	358
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	6,155	88	11	...	10	16	31	20
.....number...	171,684	468	79	...	30	107	197	55
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	5,813	78	11	...	10	16	26	15
.....number...	94,794	212	13	...	15	38	121	25
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	5,553	78	11	...	10	16	26	15
.....number...	88,055	130	13	...	15	26	51	25
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	5,363	42	6	...	5	11	5	15
.....number...	65,538	162	32	...	5	40	70	15
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	3,777	43	11	...	5	11	6	10
.....number...	11,352	94	34	...	10	29	6	15
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	301	25	...	...	...	...	20	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	966	46	5	...	10	10	6	15
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	752	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	909	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,262	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	801	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	786	46	10	...	5	10	16	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,622	26	1	...	5	5	5	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,394	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	898	52	10	...	5	11	21	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,449	26	1	...	5	5	5	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,869	45	...	1	6	16	22	...
.....number...	4,127	59	...	1	6	27	25	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	2,292	16	...	...	...	...	6	10
.....number...	19,650	31	...	...	...	...	11	20
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	10,333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,653	16	...	...	...	...	6	10
.....number...	9,317	31	...	...	...	...	11	20
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	719	15	10	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	24,172	50	25	...	...	...	...	25
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	569	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	7,961	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	673	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	16,211	40	15	...	...	...	...	25
Ewes.....farms reporting...	648	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	15,020	30	10	...	...	...	...	20
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	450	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	1,191	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,482	42	...	...	5	21	11	5
.....number...	4,441,586	2,309	...	...	85	1,786	338	100
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,961	47	11	...	5	16	15	...
.....number...	72,446	346	99	...	15	97	135	...
.....dollars...	4,816,317	36,520	11,715	...	2,500	17,730	4,575	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	506	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	19,793	30	30	...	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	672,962	1,020	1,020	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	461	15	10	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	11,930	30	10	...	...	...	...	5
.....dollars...	155,090	390	130	...	...	...	...	20
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	3,999	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
.....pounds...	622,282,725	107,079	...	...	23,693	...	83,386	...
.....dollars...	30,933,878	5,510	...	...	1,985	...	3,525	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,975	6	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....dollars...	36,018,208	796	...	...	56	740	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	2,211	7	...	...	1	6	...	...
.....dozens...	48,750,743	22,725	...	...	200	22,525	...	...
.....dollars...	23,887,864	11,135	...	...	98	11,037	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	4,134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	1,637	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	2,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,119	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	9,055	50	50	...	...	...	...	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	930	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	79	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	155	50	50	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	8,595	3,000	3,000	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	43	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	191	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	5,365	320	320	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	1,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	32	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	219	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	4,820	50	50	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	18	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	3,205	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	351,917	5,763	761	970	105	1,226	2,141	560
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,861	120	12	16	10	26	51	5
acres...	268,223	3,483	298	935	95	355	1,580	20
tons...	382,869	3,655	352	510	60	815	1,893	25
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,158	48	2	11	...	10	25	...
tons...	45,193	1,592	197	400	...	425	970	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	450	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
acres...	3,014	26	...	...	...	26	...	...
tons...	5,758	27	...	...	...	27	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,826	140	10	6	...	42	56	26
acres...	62,257	2,244	463	35	...	645	561	540
tons...	73,065	2,132	665	35	...	590	632	220
Sales.....farms reporting...	266	24	3	...	...	5	10	6
tons...	6,755	455	110	...	...	150	150	45
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	574	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
acres...	12,859	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	66,937	67	...	...	67	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,849	79	...	1	6	11	26	35
acres ² ...	133,016	6	...	2	1	(2)	(2)	3
barrels...	19,559,586	592	...	220	55	52	115	150
Dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	228	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
acres...	940	(2)	...	...	(2)	...	(2)	...
bushels...	13,732	25	...	...	15	...	10	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	917	22	6	...	6	...	5	5
Sales.....dollars...	2,072,391	6,161	1,661	...	3,000	...	1,000	500
Blueberries (tame and wild).....farms reporting...	445	257	4	12	8	58	123	52
acres...	17,484	12,316	3,018	2,080	845	2,177	3,496	700
pounds...	12,799,758	9,797,674	1,401,566	2,573,234	313,832	2,647,876	2,540,124	321,042
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	809	158	32	15	21	50	25	15
acres...	8,360	6,019	3,220	640	605	1,090	388	76
Apples.....farms reporting...	xxx	158	32	15	21	50	25	15
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	275,156	176,346	18,550	22,740	37,900	18,350	1,270
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	92,020	71,525	4,050	1,625	13,375	1,425	20
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	183,136	104,821	14,500	21,115	24,525	16,925	1,250
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	148	32	15	21	50	25	5
bushels...	xxx	1,690,650	1,069,650	160,000	154,000	173,035	133,215	750
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	2,180,938	350	...	...	350	...	...	...

² Reported in small fractions. ³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 barrels harvested.

³ Does

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959**

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	9,785	2,243	395	662	576	310	220	80
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	17.6	29.5	25.7	13.8	9.8	3.6
Land in farms.....acres...	2,241,525	239,299	62,734	70,770	50,985	33,115	17,280	4,415
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	26.2	29.6	21.3	13.8	7.2	1.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	229.1	106.7	158.8	106.9	88.5	106.8	78.5	55.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,480	17,374	30,570	19,488	13,877	10,496	11,965	7,479
Average per acre.....dollars...	85.24	166.57	205.50	185.69	145.96	104.33	158.38	135.97
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	8,546	1,238	190	392	306	185	115	50
.....acres...	578,930	37,739	8,152	13,842	7,470	4,405	3,385	485
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	571	264	19	55	90	40	35	25
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	702	284	59	70	75	35	25	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	923	202	27	75	40	40	15	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,830	266	35	100	61	50	20	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,824	170	34	71	35	20	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1,318	44	8	21	5	...	10	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	359	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	4,927	576	94	131	161	105	60	25
.....acres...	135,087	11,299	3,534	2,905	2,220	1,580	820	240
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	3,859	679	114	190	145	100	105	25
.....acres...	149,983	17,529	4,444	4,855	3,570	2,285	1,520	855
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,677	105	35	35	5	10	15	5
.....acres...	47,052	2,334	869	560	85	185	85	550
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	2,754	603	93	160	140	95	95	20
.....acres...	102,931	15,195	3,575	4,295	3,485	2,100	1,435	305
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,320	265	32	82	56	50	30	15
.....acres...	122,162	12,482	1,826	3,556	3,440	1,910	1,310	440
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	7,825	1,533	266	482	390	210	135	50
.....acres...	1,064,209	127,366	38,341	35,060	26,555	18,425	7,235	1,750
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	2,678	453	86	141	96	65	50	15
.....acres...	89,102	13,252	2,842	4,390	1,660	2,080	1,965	315
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	773	117	10	31	41	15	10	10
.....acres...	12,374	1,210	210	430	225	190	125	30
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	94	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,369	120	20	...	100	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	415	51	11	5	10	15	10	...
.....acres...	6,749	285	125	20	35	50	55	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	578	16	1	...	15	...	...	...
.....acres...	19,327	260	20	...	240	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	513	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	17,669	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	278	16	1	10	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	11,970	590	75	390	125	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	9,729	2,224	381	657	576	310	220	80
Under 25 years.....number...	166	25	10	...	5	5	5	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,058	326	50	91	100	55	30	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	2,153	581	141	190	140	60	45	5
45 to 54 years.....number...	2,724	595	120	175	135	90	35	40
55 to 64 years.....number...	2,297	456	49	156	121	60	35	35
65 or more years.....number...	1,331	241	11	45	75	40	70	...
Average age.....years...	50.0	48.1	44.5	47.5	48.3	48.0	52.7	57.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	3,995	935	112	252	261	180	120	10
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	1,956	318	45	117	66	55	25	10
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	672	106	11	25	20	40	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,367	511	56	110	175	85	85	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,136	202	16	46	55	45	40	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	1,824	444	53	131	125	80	50	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,248	477	22	85	170	100	100	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	5,790	1,308	283	410	315	130	100	70
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,165	276	41	85	85	35	20	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,026	501	61	170	115	65	65	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	513	157	7	35	15	40	60	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	475	314	54	95	85	35	30	15
10 to 49 acres.....number...	779	544	74	135	125	105	85	20
50 to 99 acres.....number...	581	250	40	65	85	15	30	15
100 to 199 acres.....number...	927	327	57	105	85	45	15	20
200 to 299 acres.....number...	1,466	245	50	80	80	10	20	5
300 to 399 acres.....number...	1,153	193	23	65	60	40	5	...
400 to 499 acres.....number...	1,003	122	17	40	25	20	15	5
500 to 599 acres.....number...	700	85	20	30	10	15	10	...
600 to 699 acres.....number...	1,884	120	35	40	15	20	10	...
700 to 799 acres.....number...	636	28	13	5	5	5	...	...
800 to 899 acres.....number...	137	14	12	1	1	...	...	...
900 to 999 acres.....number...	44	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	7,051	2,028	351	601	536	275	195	70
Part owners.....number...	2,437	139	18	46	30	25	20	...
All tenants.....number...	177	16	1	10	...	5	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	95	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	71	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	7,051	2,028	351	601	536	275	195	70
Part owners.....number...	2,437	139	18	46	30	25	20	...
All tenants.....number...	177	16	1	10	...	5	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,001	19	4	10	...	...	5	...
.....number...	1,015	29	4	20	...	...	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	38	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....number...	38	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,743	226	39	96	36	35	20	...
.....number...	2,786	226	39	96	36	35	20	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	765	27	12	10	...	...	5	...
.....number...	792	28	13	10	...	...	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	7,911	1,416	248	492	321	185	130	40
.....number...	12,907	1,836	426	614	421	200	135	40
Tractors.....farms reporting...	8,024	1,395	227	472	326	195	135	40
.....number...	15,014	2,056	384	694	458	290	180	50
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	7,569	1,103	185	377	256	150	105	30
.....number...	13,605	1,416	265	489	317	190	125	30
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,617	842	132	275	205	115	85	30
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,599	226	38	97	41	30	20	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	942	23	8	...	10	5	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	263	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	148	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	7,401	1,048	170	362	251	135	105	25
.....number...	12,582	1,301	232	458	311	155	120	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	934	103	31	31	6	25	5	5
.....number...	1,023	115	33	31	6	35	5	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,323	617	111	190	141	100	55	20
.....number...	1,409	640	119	205	141	100	55	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	8,421	1,936	363	597	506	240	175	55
.....number...	10,219	2,231	453	697	566	260	195	60
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	9,516	2,161	378	652	546	300	210	75
Telephone.....farms reporting...	8,634	2,025	377	642	506	255	190	55
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,873	1,329	256	432	306	165	130	40
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,709	206	20	86	40	25	30	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,696	204	29	90	35	25	20	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	251	31	1	15	5	5	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,296	659	193	266	130	40	25	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,856	1,629	282	511	446	175	160	55
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,677	341	51	90	65	80	35	20
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,160	245	44	61	55	55	25	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	609	153	22	36	50	25	15	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	551	92	22	25	5	30	10	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	316	50	5	10	5	20	10	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	169	32	12	15	...	5	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	36	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,104	661	213	222	131	40	35	20
.....persons...	8,704	1,250	567	352	161	70	70	30
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,234	467	160	161	91	30	20	5
.....persons...	3,915	853	406	256	121	45	20	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,448	306	94	101	61	25	20	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	436	79	9	40	30	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	255	59	39	15	...	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	68	17	12	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	27	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,030	2,154	356	652	561	300	210	75
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	496	37	7	5	5	10	5	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	259	52	32	5	10	...	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	5,874	324	42	117	45	75	15	30
.....acres on which used.....	255,141	5,011	984	1,932	660	835	405	195
.....tons.....	147,991	1,668	376	496	233	437	65	61
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,819	324	42	117	45	75	15	30
.....tons.....	147,395	1,668	376	496	233	437	65	61
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,744	207	15	77	40	50	10	15
.....acres.....	71,227	2,892	210	1,317	405	640	230	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,728	207	15	77	40	50	10	15
.....tons.....	18,314	877	54	251	153	354	30	35
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	553	56	5	21	5	10	5	10
.....acres.....	6,078	470	75	235	40	65	25	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	543	56	5	21	5	10	5	10
.....tons.....	1,685	74	10	34	5	18	5	2
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	856	42	7	10	15	5	5	...
.....acres.....	7,436	327	92	150	30	5	50	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	856	42	7	10	15	5	5	...
.....tons.....	2,613	117	33	64	9	1	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	963	16	1	5	5	...	5	...
.....acres.....	19,608	270	85	75	10	...	100	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	900	16	1	5	5	...	5	...
.....tons.....	3,180	44	6	15	3	...	20	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	2,679	27	7	5	5	10	...	...
.....acres.....	131,444	335	170	125	25	15	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,668	27	7	5	5	10	...	...
.....tons.....	115,362	298	150	115	23	10	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,078	77	17	20	5	20	...	15
.....acres.....	19,348	717	352	30	150	110	...	75
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,073	77	17	20	5	20	...	15
.....tons.....	6,241	258	123	17	40	54	...	24
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,889	229	48	71	35	35	15	25
.....acres limed.....	75,416	2,527	682	770	240	360	255	220
.....tons.....	63,161	2,768	888	965	295	225	265	130
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	9,780	2,243	395	662	576	310	220	80
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	7,763	2,243	395	662	576	310	220	80
.....dollars.....	48,745,665	36,313,093	16,911,887	11,752,017	5,116,799	1,728,735	664,315	139,340
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	697	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,725	100	...	...	...	10	45	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,170	100	...	...	30	20	40	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,882	370	...	...	120	110	120	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,329	1,668	395	662	426	170	15	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	4,603	2,198	380	657	571	295	220	75
.....dollars.....	10,559,094	8,372,457	3,847,279	2,553,738	1,433,665	364,790	150,090	22,895
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,526	697	15	121	146	190	165	60
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	818	489	49	125	180	75	30	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	580	419	38	166	195	15	...	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	470	407	112	230	45	15	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	209	186	166	15	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,576	483	98	150	115	75	30	15
.....dollars.....	953,691	116,778	57,233	33,735	17,900	4,490	1,770	1,650
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,162	321	46	75	85	75	30	10
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,296	139	29	75	30	...	...	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	118	23	23	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,005	1,332	349	462	276	130	85	30
.....dollars.....	21,085,317	2,618,670	1,351,070	770,805	355,460	79,475	48,085	13,775
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,123	300	10	75	65	75	50	25
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,039	292	72	115	80	20	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	779	158	52	55	31	15	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,635	236	64	102	40	5	25	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,316	212	82	65	45	15	...	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	618	95	30	50	15	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	350	34	34	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	130	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	4,112	447	52	170	85	75	50	15
.....dollars.....	2,217,572	33,005	12,455	12,700	2,695	2,565	2,115	475
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,965	367	22	135	80	70	45	15
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,176	67	22	30	5	5	5	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	439	12	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	532	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	9,497	2,138	380	637	541	295	205	80
.....dollars.....	5,081,541	722,790	280,395	233,590	117,690	48,765	27,310	15,040
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,595	572	72	145	150	110	65	30
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	4,589	1,193	166	341	326	175	140	45
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,997	220	59	96	60	5	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,265	150	80	55	5	5	...	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	166,151,948	60,115,108	28,972,484	18,871,680	8,417,669	2,682,666	1,021,951	148,658
..... average per farm, dollars...	16,980	26,801	73,348	28,507	14,614	8,654	4,645	1,858
All crops sold	69,388,440	1,150,154	413,171	395,219	205,680	86,197	38,330	11,557
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	54,445,304	513,876	175,325	182,113	91,106	46,311	18,635	386
Vegetables sold.....	2,072,391	70,970	23,825	8,325	23,400	10,155	2,765	2,500
Fruits and nuts sold.....	5,384,374	246,965	111,228	85,623	38,910	8,123	580	2,501
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	7,486,371	318,343	102,793	119,158	52,264	21,608	16,350	6,170
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	96,763,508	58,964,954	28,559,313	18,476,461	8,211,989	2,596,469	983,621	137,101
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	59,986,999	57,697,695	28,242,907	17,938,783	7,987,409	2,485,142	918,462	124,992
Dairy products sold.....	30,933,878	908,373	235,233	412,885	147,900	70,925	37,430	4,000
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	5,842,631	358,886	81,173	124,793	76,680	40,402	27,729	8,109
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	6,155	784	101	252	176	130	90	35
..... number...	171,684	9,645	2,006	4,014	1,515	1,155	780	175
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	5,813	669	81	217	141	115	80	35
..... number...	94,794	4,329	949	1,798	577	565	340	100
Milk cows.....	5,553	605	68	181	131	115	75	35
..... number...	88,055	3,484	674	1,458	512	500	240	100
Heifers and heifer calves.....	5,363	581	88	222	116	75	65	15
..... number...	65,538	3,845	799	1,719	622	390	275	40
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	3,777	457	64	162	91	75	45	20
..... number...	11,352	1,471	258	497	316	200	165	35
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....	301	116	16	20	25	25	25	5
2 to 4 head.....	966	279	24	80	90	55	20	10
5 to 9 head.....	752	139	23	36	15	20	30	15
10 to 19 head.....	909	79	8	40	16	5	5	5
20 to 49 head.....	2,262	135	15	60	30	25	5	...
50 to 99 head.....	801	35	14	16	...	...	5	...
100 to 499 head.....	164	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....	786	246	26	60	65	50	30	15
2 to 9 head.....	1,622	278	26	91	56	45	40	20
10 to 19 head.....	1,394	67	2	30	15	10	10	...
20 to 29 head.....	1,083	46	11	20	5	10	...	...
30 to 49 head.....	726	32	16	16	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....	898	282	32	80	65	50	40	15
2 to 9 head.....	1,449	213	16	51	46	50	30	20
10 to 19 head.....	1,282	40	...	15	5	5	5	...
20 to 29 head.....	1,056	46	11	20	5	10	...	...
30 to 49 head.....	685	24	9	15	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....	1,869	146	30	45	26	30	5	10
..... number...	4,127	326	95	60	101	55	5	10
Hogs and pigs	2,292	501	68	147	136	65	65	20
..... number...	19,650	2,399	184	1,055	745	230	150	35
Born since June 1.....	973	173	30	57	36	20	20	10
..... number...	10,333	1,218	87	480	471	115	50	15
Born before June 1.....	1,653	366	40	105	106	55	50	10
..... number...	9,317	1,181	97	575	274	115	100	20
Sheep and lambs	719	233	27	55	31	75	25	20
..... number...	24,172	6,191	1,066	2,375	755	1,495	360	140
Lambs under 1 year old.....	569	166	11	55	25	55	15	5
..... number...	7,961	2,003	273	850	300	415	120	45
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	673	218	27	55	26	70	25	15
..... number...	16,211	4,188	793	1,525	455	1,080	240	95
Ewes.....	648	208	27	55	26	65	25	10
..... number...	15,020	3,855	756	1,425	354	1,025	215	80
Rams and wethers.....	450	143	12	40	21	40	20	10
..... number...	1,191	333	37	100	101	55	25	15
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	3,482	1,181	134	296	306	195	170	80
..... number...	4,441,586	4,032,021	1,505,086	1,263,585	753,995	306,980	151,830	50,545
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	4,961	442	44	152	81	65	70	30
..... number...	72,446	2,800	630	1,033	482	280	305	70
..... dollars...	4,816,317	235,141	68,015	68,315	51,766	19,080	22,095	5,870
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	506	85	8	21	26	15	15	...
..... number...	19,793	1,898	74	912	582	225	105	...
..... dollars...	672,962	64,532	2,516	31,008	19,788	7,650	3,570	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	461	132	11	45	21	30	5	20
..... number...	11,930	3,026	518	1,400	228	750	10	120
..... dollars...	155,090	39,338	6,734	18,200	2,964	9,750	130	1,560
Milk and cream sold ¹	3,999	222	21	81	45	40	30	5
..... pounds...	622,282,725	18,368,131	5,310,544	8,362,487	2,784,374	1,301,879	533,847	75,000
..... dollars...	30,933,878	908,373	235,233	412,885	147,900	70,925	37,430	4,000
Chickens including broilers sold.....	2,975	2,208	395	652	576	305	215	65
..... dollars...	26,018,208	35,426,928	18,377,145	10,561,943	4,803,727	1,213,862	439,785	30,466
Chicken eggs sold.....	2,211	1,161	114	311	296	195	170	75
..... dozens...	48,750,743	45,326,096	20,060,741	15,054,775	6,497,270	2,553,990	976,740	182,580
..... dollars...	23,887,864	22,209,787	9,829,762	7,376,840	3,183,662	1,251,455	478,602	89,466

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	412	55	4	15	16	5	10	5
number of litters.....	4,134	361	14	155	137	25	25	5
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	207	28	3	5	10	...	5	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	108	17	1	5	1	5	5	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	71	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	273	38	2	15	11	5	5	...
number of litters.....	1,637	178	5	75	78	15	5	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	310	44	3	10	11	5	10	5
number of litters.....	2,497	183	9	80	59	10	20	5
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,119	48	13	10	15	5	5	...
acres.....	9,055	524	269	150	45	10	50	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	930	31	1	5	15	5	5	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	147	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	36	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	29	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres.....	155	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
bushels.....	8,595	75	...	...	...	75	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,279	58	13	15	10	...	20	...
acres.....	48,054	725	195	205	90	...	235	...
bushels.....	2,317,392	30,380	7,480	10,150	2,000	...	10,750	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,341	16	1	...	10	...	5	...
bushels.....	1,519,020	5,280	3,030	...	1,000	...	1,250	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	351,917	33,673	6,663	12,555	6,820	4,165	3,050	420
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	354	26	5	6	10	...	5	...
acres.....	5,564	415	50	115	150	...	100	...
tons.....	10,848	700	125	290	135	...	150	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	52	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
tons.....	995	190	...	190	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,861	783	101	266	171	125	90	30
acres.....	268,223	24,639	5,233	9,241	4,240	2,920	2,695	310
tons.....	382,869	33,243	7,493	12,465	6,825	3,535	2,600	325
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,158	310	65	120	45	50	30	...
tons.....	45,193	12,663	3,768	3,835	2,805	1,545	710	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	450	21	1	10	5	...	5	...
acres.....	3,014	130	5	60	40	...	25	...
tons.....	5,758	148	8	75	40	...	25	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,826	372	76	106	115	50	15	10
acres.....	62,257	8,069	1,355	2,789	2,390	1,245	180	110
tons.....	73,065	8,630	1,615	3,060	2,155	1,350	270	180
Sales.....farms reporting...	266	113	28	30	45	10	...	...
tons.....	6,755	2,505	670	965	630	240	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	574	21	1	15	...	...	5	...
acres.....	12,859	420	20	350	...	...	50	...
tons, green weight.....	66,937	1,500	100	900	...	...	500	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,849	230	44	51	50	50	20	15
acres ²	133,016	354	175	131	25	19	3	1
barrels.....	19,559,586	52,676	24,995	22,926	3,165	1,285	160	145
Dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	228	6	...	1	5	...	...	...
acres.....	940	12	...	12	(2)	...	...	...
bushels.....	13,732	61	...	51	10	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	917	110	20	30	15	25	15	5
Sales.....dollars.....	2,072,391	70,970	23,825	8,325	23,400	10,155	2,765	2,500
Blueberries (tame and wild).....farms reporting...	445	63	13	30	15	5	...	...
acres.....	17,484	1,541	315	965	260	1	...	...
pounds.....	12,799,758	668,945	189,380	280,375	199,075	115	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	809	137	27	20	50	25	5	10
acres.....	8,360	619	164	153	119	128	15	40
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars.....	2,180,938	10,245	...	3,000	120	6,375	750	...

² Reported in small fractions. ³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 barrels harvested.

³ Does

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	9,785	3,257	76	307	900	1,094	780	100
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.3	9.4	27.6	33.6	23.9	3.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,241,525	897,901	40,845	136,622	301,494	262,995	143,925	12,020
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.5	15.2	33.6	29.3	16.0	1.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	229.1	275.7	537.4	445.0	335.0	240.4	184.5	120.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,480	17,856	42,414	33,497	23,399	13,540	10,157	9,571
Average per acre.....dollars...	85.24	65.37	78.58	77.36	69.65	57.22	54.43	81.84
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	8,546	3,222	76	302	900	1,089	765	90
.....acres.....	578,930	251,779	13,935	43,052	89,144	69,463	33,490	2,695
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	571	40	...	...	10	5	15	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	702	95	...	...	...	20	55	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	923	275	10	...	25	100	125	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,830	780	...	25	75	325	325	30
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,824	1,222	5	60	420	502	220	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1,318	632	24	155	318	120	15	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	359	174	36	60	51	17	10	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	15	4	1	2	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	4,927	2,606	63	254	770	879	570	70
.....acres.....	135,087	89,868	6,386	16,021	27,701	25,385	13,220	1,155
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	3,859	640	7	49	214	205	145	20
.....acres.....	149,983	15,472	277	1,915	4,760	4,935	3,005	580
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,677	246	1	21	54	105	55	10
.....acres.....	47,052	3,493	20	760	1,188	955	520	50
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	2,754	431	7	39	160	110	100	15
.....acres.....	102,931	11,979	257	1,155	3,572	3,980	2,485	530
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,320	1,404	20	107	389	543	315	30
.....acres.....	122,162	73,878	1,533	5,540	22,975	27,490	15,245	1,095
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	7,825	2,801	45	277	810	919	680	70
.....acres.....	1,064,209	391,918	14,276	60,385	131,992	114,300	66,670	4,295
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	2,678	1,356	26	128	371	486	295	50
.....acres.....	89,102	48,992	2,630	5,098	16,174	14,870	8,845	1,375
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	773	470	...	75	165	140	80	10
.....acres.....	12,374	8,599	...	2,104	3,530	2,200	705	60
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	94	6	...	1	5	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,369	70	...	30	40	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	415	144	15	9	40	45	25	10
.....acres.....	6,749	2,790	410	200	430	1,640	70	40
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	578	99	7	21	36	25	5	5
.....acres.....	19,327	1,052	142	290	365	220	25	10
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	513	104	2	35	42	15	10	...
.....acres.....	17,669	1,734	29	845	505	105	250	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	278	77	1	25	36	10	5	...
.....acres.....	11,970	3,520	20	1,375	1,715	245	165	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	9,729	3,242	76	307	895	1,089	775	100
Under 25 years.....number...	166	45	...	5	10	15	10	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,058	292	6	45	111	65	50	15
35 to 44 years.....number...	2,153	701	18	107	235	206	125	10
45 to 54 years.....number...	2,724	922	31	70	311	305	180	25
55 to 64 years.....number...	2,297	729	15	57	136	286	190	45
65 or more years.....number...	1,331	553	6	23	92	212	220	...
Average age.....years...	50.0	51.0	49.2	46.4	47.6	52.6	54.9	50.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	3,995	1,084	22	68	294	365	305	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	1,956	606	12	42	217	180	125	30
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	672	170	5	10	25	70	60	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,367	308	5	16	52	115	120	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,136	352	5	15	102	130	100	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	1,824	498	12	38	113	180	145	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,248	187	...	11	16	50	110	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	5,790	2,173	54	239	606	729	475	70
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,165	525	10	48	106	211	145	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,026	731	12	29	173	247	250	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	513	153	...	...	21	42	90	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	779	30	...	...	...	10	10	10
50 to 69 acres.....number...	581	105	10	5	5	15	55	15
70 to 99 acres.....number...	927	230	...	10	10	70	125	15
100 to 139 acres.....number...	1,466	470	5	...	75	210	155	25
140 to 179 acres.....number...	1,153	380	...	5	75	155	125	20
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,003	435	...	25	140	155	105	10
220 to 259 acres.....number...	700	270	5	30	70	125	40	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	1,884	1,000	15	130	410	300	140	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	636	291	31	85	100	50	25	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	137	35	8	14	11	2	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	44	11	2	3	4	2	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	7,051	1,635	25	99	300	586	550	75
Part owners.....number.....	2,437	1,582	51	200	594	497	215	25
All tenants.....number.....	177	35	...	5	5	10	15	...
Cash tenants.....number.....	95	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	71	15	...	5	...	5	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	7,051	1,635	25	99	300	586	550	75
Part owners.....number.....	2,437	1,582	51	200	594	497	215	25
All tenants.....number.....	177	35	...	5	5	10	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	1,001	209	11	54	73	31	40	...
.....number.....	1,015	209	11	54	73	31	40	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting.....	38	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
.....number.....	38	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	2,743	1,893	61	272	688	607	250	15
.....number.....	2,786	1,922	61	280	703	608	250	20
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	765	654	48	160	310	116	20	...
.....number.....	792	677	59	167	315	116	20	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	7,911	2,832	66	307	860	984	570	45
.....number.....	12,907	4,371	220	591	1,434	1,341	730	55
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	8,024	3,012	76	302	880	1,024	655	75
.....number.....	15,014	5,487	264	793	1,827	1,618	885	100
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	7,569	2,982	76	302	880	1,019	635	70
.....number.....	13,605	5,167	252	734	1,730	1,551	805	95
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	3,617	1,358	1	35	221	576	470	55
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	2,599	1,196	20	137	513	356	160	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	942	335	27	100	118	85	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	263	67	15	28	17	2	...	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	148	26	13	2	11	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	7,401	2,966	75	302	880	1,019	620	70
.....number.....	12,582	4,886	228	674	1,655	1,474	770	85
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	934	278	22	60	74	77	35	10
.....number.....	1,023	281	24	60	75	77	35	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,323	320	12	59	97	67	80	5
.....number.....	1,409	320	12	59	97	67	80	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	8,421	2,736	76	290	817	903	585	65
.....number.....	10,219	3,287	125	366	1,007	1,029	685	75
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	9,516	3,217	76	307	900	1,074	770	90
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	8,634	2,985	76	297	879	978	670	85
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	5,873	1,938	48	219	653	648	340	30
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	3,709	3,041	76	302	869	1,079	670	45
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	3,696	3,101	76	292	864	1,074	725	70
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	251	177	23	77	62	15	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	3,296	1,923	76	272	728	627	210	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	6,856	2,172	59	239	591	713	520	50
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	1,677	653	6	43	183	241	140	40
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	1,160	417	11	25	126	135	115	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	609	231	...	15	81	70	60	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	551	186	11	10	45	65	55	...
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	316	111	11	5	25	45	25	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	169	55	...	5	15	15	20	...
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	30	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	36	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	3,104	1,115	66	256	454	219	120	...
.....persons.....	8,704	1,801	181	466	754	275	125	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	2,234	877	66	229	339	178	65	...
.....persons.....	3,915	1,272	154	377	472	199	70	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	1,448	643	27	129	270	157	60	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	436	140	12	65	37	21	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	255	77	24	32	21	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	68	15	2	2	11	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	27	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	9,030	3,192	76	299	874	1,083	770	90
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	496	28	...	7	16	5	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	259	37	...	1	10	6	10	10

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	5,874	2,360	71	282	788	759	410	50
acres on which used...	255,141	76,096	9,446	17,474	29,716	14,255	4,655	550
tons.....farms reporting...	147,991	21,244	2,332	5,063	7,826	4,348	1,464	211
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,819	2,355	71	277	788	759	410	50
tons.....farms reporting...	147,395	21,202	2,332	5,053	7,796	4,346	1,464	211
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	130	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	596	42	...	10	30	2	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,744	1,982	59	236	723	619	315	30
acres.....farms reporting...	71,227	57,580	8,087	12,343	22,360	10,670	3,625	495
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,728	1,977	59	236	723	614	315	30
tons.....farms reporting...	18,314	14,473	1,784	3,161	5,285	3,023	1,066	154
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	21	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	42	32	...	...	30	2	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	553	348	...	73	135	110	30	...
acres.....farms reporting...	6,078	4,431	...	2,066	1,430	770	165	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	543	348	...	73	135	110	30	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,685	1,182	...	621	314	216	31	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	856	761	33	81	312	230	90	15
acres.....farms reporting...	7,436	6,803	985	1,087	3,016	1,410	285	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	856	761	33	81	312	230	90	15
tons.....farms reporting...	2,613	2,372	295	406	955	530	162	24
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	963	307	5	83	89	75	50	5
acres.....farms reporting...	19,608	3,524	50	1,174	1,235	655	405	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	900	302	5	78	89	75	50	5
tons.....farms reporting...	3,180	965	8	316	384	152	104	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	73	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	102	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	2,679	206	6	20	95	60	25	...
acres.....farms reporting...	131,444	1,619	249	530	550	245	45	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,668	206	6	20	95	60	25	...
tons.....farms reporting...	115,362	1,582	225	495	574	242	46	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,078	323	10	18	110	110	45	30
acres.....farms reporting...	19,348	2,139	75	274	1,125	505	130	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,073	323	10	18	110	110	45	30
tons.....farms reporting...	6,241	628	20	54	284	183	55	32
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,889	1,925	51	246	646	677	275	30
acres lined.....farms reporting...	75,416	31,003	3,432	6,617	10,619	7,785	2,115	435
tons.....farms reporting...	63,161	36,414	3,767	8,344	13,268	8,450	2,265	320
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	9,780	3,257	76	307	900	1,094	780	100
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	7,763	3,257	76	307	900	1,094	780	100
dollars.....farms reporting...	48,745,665	10,570,377	972,722	2,271,171	3,698,134	2,509,155	1,045,455	73,740
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	657	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,725	421	...	...	21	65	265	70
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,170	852	5	10	56	381	390	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,882	1,373	1	72	559	611	125	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,329	596	70	225	264	37	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	4,603	1,247	49	172	366	365	265	30
dollars.....farms reporting...	10,559,094	1,583,490	201,808	446,765	469,472	295,155	149,235	21,055
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,526	792	12	38	217	265	235	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	818	253	10	71	87	85	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	580	137	8	33	51	10	30	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	470	58	17	25	11	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	209	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,576	1,349	31	134	377	487	280	40
dollars.....farms reporting...	953,691	308,778	11,500	36,328	82,730	124,095	49,210	4,915
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,162	778	10	82	255	226	180	25
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,296	543	19	41	112	256	100	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	118	28	2	11	10	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,005	2,329	76	301	783	734	410	25
dollars.....farms reporting...	21,085,317	3,809,371	748,037	1,076,958	1,325,076	491,425	156,425	11,450
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,123	575	...	...	115	245	195	20
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,039	482	...	26	125	226	105	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	779	326	...	16	125	115	70	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,635	453	...	71	221	121	35	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,316	329	10	123	164	27	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	618	107	28	57	22	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	350	50	32	7	11	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	130	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	4,112	1,663	48	199	489	557	330	40
dollars.....farms reporting...	2,217,572	189,362	13,900	52,711	75,071	30,230	16,250	1,200
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,965	1,123	15	53	254	466	295	40
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,176	479	26	114	219	90	30	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	439	47	6	31	5	...	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	532	14	1	1	11	1	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	9,497	3,222	76	307	900	1,084	765	90
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,081,541	1,504,432	200,879	279,709	505,764	356,960	150,900	10,220
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,595	391	...	...	25	101	210	55
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,589	1,809	...	60	448	766	500	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,997	720	16	145	318	191	50	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,265	296	54	102	109	26	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	6	6	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	166,151,948	35,144,275	3,784,374	7,692,542	12,357,852	8,134,942	2,997,986	176,579
average per farm, dollars.....	16,980	10,790	49,794	25,057	13,731	7,436	3,844	1,766
All crops sold.....dollars.....	69,388,440	2,364,782	362,314	543,207	782,289	473,628	195,461	7,883
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	54,445,304	825,452	82,174	285,031	288,459	125,340	41,632	2,816
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	2,072,391	140,958	5,000	20,598	67,600	32,310	13,375	2,075
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	5,384,374	255,669	61,750	50,613	39,084	92,632	11,496	114
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	7,486,371	1,142,703	213,390	186,965	387,166	223,346	128,958	2,878
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	96,763,508	32,779,493	3,422,060	7,149,335	11,575,563	7,661,314	2,802,523	168,696
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	59,986,999	1,074,779	226,473	361,841	334,784	94,766	56,915	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	30,933,878	28,544,367	2,931,440	6,039,925	10,202,817	6,819,565	2,409,640	140,980
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	5,842,631	3,160,347	264,147	747,569	1,037,962	746,983	335,970	27,716
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... number...	6,155 171,684	3,226 132,555	76 10,213	307 23,809	884 45,109	1,084 36,314	775 15,635	100 1,475
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... number...	5,813 94,794	3,205 77,319	76 5,969	307 13,691	883 26,178	1,079 21,356	760 9,370	100 755
Milk cows.....farms reporting... number...	5,553 88,055	3,205 76,854	76 5,839	307 13,641	883 26,073	1,079 21,256	760 9,340	100 705
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... number...	5,363 65,538	3,094 50,999	75 4,057	292 9,393	873 17,821	1,034 13,583	735 5,520	85 625
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... number...	3,777 11,352	1,933 4,237	62 187	222 725	400 1,110	677 1,375	507 745	65 95
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	966	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	752	80	...	...	...	5	60	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	909	481	...	...	26	80	335	40
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,262	1,804	15	45	417	922	380	25
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	801	702	11	178	436	77	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	164	139	50	84	5	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	786	20	...	...	...	10	5	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,622	285	...	...	...	25	195	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,394	1,123	...	25	91	512	475	20
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,083	956	15	25	346	475	85	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	726	643	11	152	423	57	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	125	125	18	84	23	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	34	28	7	21	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	33	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	898	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,449	285	...	...	...	25	195	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,282	1,148	...	25	91	522	485	25
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,056	946	15	25	356	470	75	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	685	633	11	152	413	57	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	128	125	18	84	23	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	29	28	7	21	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	26	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... number...	1,869 4,127	847 1,502	13 25	69 143	228 381	292 563	220 355	25 35
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... number...	2,292 19,650	671 3,281	12 174	43 984	210 1,145	216 598	155 325	35 55
Born since June 1.....farms reporting... number...	973 10,333	258 2,211	11 124	22 822	95 825	60 270	55 140	15 30
Born before June 1.....farms reporting... number...	1,653 9,317	490 1,070	7 50	32 162	140 320	171 328	120 185	20 25
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... number...	719 24,172	214 5,972	8 726	27 1,589	68 2,012	71 835	35 765	5 45
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... number...	569 7,961	163 1,988	2 9	22 610	48 814	61 275	25 270	5 10
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... number...	673 16,211	188 3,984	7 717	27 979	58 1,198	61 560	30 495	5 35
Ewes.....farms reporting... number...	648 15,020	183 3,575	7 696	27 915	58 964	56 510	30 455	5 35
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... number...	450 1,191	131 409	6 21	22 64	47 234	36 50	20 40	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	3,482 4,441,586	982 188,255	13 46,525	65 58,420	278 49,195	321 17,080	280 16,665	25 370
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... number... dollars.....	4,961 72,446 4,816,317	3,196 54,512 3,008,374	76 3,657 262,286	307 10,132 701,389	900 18,915 999,024	1,088 15,063 705,130	735 6,330 313,060	90 415 27,485
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... number... dollars.....	506 19,793 672,962	128 2,267 77,078	1 4 136	21 890 30,260	45 635 21,590	36 618 21,012	20 115 3,910	5 5 170
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... number... dollars.....	461 11,930 155,090	101 2,515 32,695	1 7 91	17 885 11,505	37 888 11,544	31 545 7,085	15 190 2,470	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting... pounds... dollars.....	3,999 622,282,725 30,933,878	3,257 570,808,339 28,544,367	76 57,434,396 2,931,440	307 116,778,626 6,039,925	900 202,564,154 10,202,817	1,094 138,046,145 6,819,565	780 52,516,105 2,409,640	100 3,468,913 140,980
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... number... dollars.....	2,975 36,018,208	401 279,850	13 36,700	58 128,943	129 88,793	116 19,021	85 6,393	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars.....	2,211 48,750,743 23,887,864	469 1,616,650 792,159	12 387,295 189,773	43 475,300 232,898	138 500,655 245,321	136 150,805 73,895	140 102,595 50,272	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	412	98	6	16	40	21	15	...
... number of litters...	4,134	633	38	128	270	147	50	...
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	207	51	...	10	20	11	10	...
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	108	32	6	1	15	5	5	...
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	71	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	273	73	6	16	25	11	15	...
... number of litters...	1,637	259	21	57	120	46	15	...
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	310	68	6	11	25	16	10	...
... number of litters...	2,497	374	17	71	150	101	35	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	1,119	986	38	110	397	331	90	20
... acres...	9,055	8,002	1,060	1,393	3,379	1,860	285	25
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	930	823	15	66	306	326	90	20
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	147	131	11	29	86	5	...	...
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	36	26	6	15	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	29	11	...	...	...	6	5	...
... acres...	155	60	...	...	...	55	5	...
... bushels...	8,595	2,900	...	...	...	2,650	250	...
Sales... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
... bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	2,279	405	5	64	135	106	85	10
... acres...	48,054	5,296	50	1,331	2,035	1,215	655	10
... bushels...	2,317,392	202,430	2,500	50,550	89,100	37,570	22,385	325
Sales... farms reporting...	1,341	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
... bushels...	1,519,020	3,550	...	...	2,050	1,500	...	...
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	43	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
... acres...	191	18	18	...	...	...	...	...
... bushels...	5,365	900	900	...	...	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
... bushels...	1,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested... farms reporting...	32	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
... acres...	219	25	...	20	...	...	5	...
... bushels...	4,820	575	...	500	...	...	75	...
Sales... farms reporting...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
... bushels...	3,205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buckwheat harvested... farms reporting...	107	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
... acres...	512	20	...	...	...	20	...	...
... bushels...	7,045	165	...	...	...	165	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
... bushels...	3,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	351,917	237,374	13,608	41,052	82,649	65,380	31,955	2,730
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	354	264	13	49	112	65	15	10
... acres...	5,564	3,967	240	1,722	1,200	650	95	60
... tons...	10,848	7,794	625	2,845	3,004	1,025	105	190
Sales... farms reporting...	52	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
... tons...	995	125	...	...	100	...	25	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	5,861	2,859	66	280	809	944	675	85
... acres...	268,223	176,654	9,870	30,292	59,807	49,155	25,040	2,490
... tons...	382,869	262,367	17,095	51,262	87,585	72,475	30,825	3,125

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,849	712	16	57	172	247	195	25
acres ² ..	133,016	1,819	249	597	609	281	72	11
barrels...	19,559,586	212,508	28,590	76,635	73,504	26,679	6,795	305
Dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	228	96	...	1	25	40	25	5
acres...	940	245	...	(2)	150	55	40	(2)
bushels...	13,732	2,756	...	1	1,235	1,040	475	5
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	917	267	5	17	75	100	55	15
Sales.....dollars...	2,072,391	140,958	5,000	20,598	67,600	32,310	13,375	2,075
Blueberries (tame and wild).....farms reporting...	445	38	...	1	7	20	10	...
acres...	17,484	910	...	515	80	275	40	...
pounds...	12,799,758	832,055	...	256,000	71,090	458,600	46,365	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	809	304	5	18	98	98	75	10
acres...	8,360	1,084	50	28	418	438	139	11
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	2,180,938	1,010	...	...	400	...	610	...

² Reported in small fractions.³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 barrels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.