

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms..... number...	17,342	9,785	21	2,457	157
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.2	25.1	1.6
Land in farms..... acres...	3,077,852	2,241,525	14,115	600,203	25,779
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.6	26.8	1.2
Average size of farm..... acres...	177.5	229.1	672.1	244.3	164.2
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm..... dollars...	14,582	19,480	27,267	24,494	15,571
Average per acre..... dollars...	83.19	85.24	88.62	97.64	95.68
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	15,116	8,546	21	2,457	157
..... acres...	707,155	578,930	2,175	208,429	8,358
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	2,813	571	...	25	10
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	2,497	702	...	80	30
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	2,004	923	...	181	30
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	2,793	1,830	5	445	30
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	3,259	2,824	10	1,083	30
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	1,359	1,318	1	503	21
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	372	359	5	129	6
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	15	15	...	10	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	4	4	...	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	7,786	4,927	5	1,142	30
..... acres...	176,469	135,087	55	18,299	785
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	6,108	3,859	10	1,828	72
..... acres...	213,604	149,983	185	81,915	2,090
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	2,009	1,677	10	1,222	11
..... acres...	53,495	47,052	185	39,522	207
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	4,786	2,754	...	1,077	66
..... acres...	160,109	102,931	...	42,393	1,883
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	3,820	2,320	...	326	30
..... acres...	172,394	122,162	...	10,940	605
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	13,438	7,825	21	2,089	122
..... acres...	1,521,834	1,064,209	11,020	239,393	11,458
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	4,606	2,678	...	539	20
..... acres...	128,388	89,102	...	12,624	545
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	1,046	773	...	125	5
..... acres...	16,519	12,374	...	1,485	100
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	124	94	...	15	30
..... acres...	1,549	1,369	...	569	285
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	486	415	...	128	56
..... acres...	7,024	6,749	...	2,672	550
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	604	578	...	450	5
..... acres...	19,631	19,327	...	17,842	100
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	538	513	...	392	5
..... acres...	17,829	17,669	...	15,722	50
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	328	278	...	180	...
..... acres...	12,785	11,970	...	7,805	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age..... number...	17,255	9,729	16	2,440	157
Under 25 years..... number...	266	166	...	66	5
25 to 34 years..... number...	1,784	1,058	1	249	25
35 to 44 years..... number...	3,500	2,153	...	610	25
45 to 54 years..... number...	4,234	2,724	5	749	57
55 to 64 years..... number...	3,919	2,297	10	547	30
65 or more years..... number...	3,552	1,331	...	219	15
Average age..... years...	51.9	50.0	57.4	48.5	48.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	9,555	3,995	6	1,126	90
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	2,538	1,956	5	663	45
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	1,219	672	...	299	10
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	5,798	1,367	1	164	35
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	3,087	1,136	...	306	40
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	4,441	1,824	...	476	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	6,315	1,248	1	171	20
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	7,787	5,790	15	1,331	67
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,671	1,165	...	202	21
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	3,665	2,026	...	399	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,949	513	...	41	...
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres..... number...	790	475	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres..... number...	2,700	779	...	70	15
20 to 49 acres..... number...	1,616	581	...	90	20
50 to 99 acres..... number...	2,122	927	...	200	35
100 to 199 acres..... number...	2,701	1,466	...	490	35
200 to 499 acres..... number...	1,843	1,153	5	405	10
500 to 999 acres..... number...	1,428	1,003	...	305	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	875	700	...	215	10
2,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	2,305	1,884	15	472	11
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	757	636	...	169	10
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...	157	137	...	31	1
20,000 or more acres..... number...	48	44	1	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	403	2,243	3,257	338	259	650
Percent distribution..... percent...	4.1	22.9	33.3	3.5	2.6	6.6
Land in farms..... acres...	130,677	239,299	897,901	69,814	68,395	195,342
Percent distribution..... percent...	5.8	10.7	40.1	3.1	3.1	8.7
Average size of farm..... acres...	324.3	106.7	275.7	206.6	264.1	300.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	19,446	17,374	17,856	14,899	21,967	17,965
Average per acre..... dollars...	62.46	166.57	65.37	69.01	83.40	57.94
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	403 24,269	1,238 37,739	3,222 251,779	258 13,106	259 16,926	531 16,149
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	30	264	40	21	25	156
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	76	284	95	25	20	92
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	66	202	275	55	30	84
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	86	266	780	51	65	102
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	93	170	1,222	86	71	59
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	34	44	632	11	35	37
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	15	8	174	9	12	1
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	1	...	4	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	45 714	576 11,299	2,606 89,868	204 6,438	106 3,603	213 4,026
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	232 23,586	679 17,529	640 15,472	78 1,318	76 1,216	244 6,672
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting... acres...	20 780	105 2,334	246 3,493	12 88	6 40	45 403
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting... acres...	217 22,806	603 15,195	431 11,979	67 1,230	71 1,176	222 6,269
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	23 3,041	265 12,482	1,404 73,878	114 10,700	59 1,930	99 8,586
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	335 68,508	1,533 127,366	2,801 391,918	238 31,352	204 39,758	482 143,436
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting... acres...	35 1,493	453 13,252	1,356 48,992	93 3,770	65 2,655	117 5,771
Improved pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	6 105	117 1,210	470 8,599	15 220	18 395	17 260
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting... acres...	6 165	6 120	6 70	...	5 20	26 140
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting... acres...	7 50	51 285	144 2,790	6 123	10 215	13 64
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting... acres...	...	16 260	99 1,052	1 1	2 57	5 15
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	...	1 8	104 1,734	6 30	5 125	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	...	16 590	77 3,520	...	5 55	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	403	2,224	3,242	338	259	650
Under 25 years..... number...	...	25	45	10	5	10
25 to 34 years..... number...	22	326	292	46	35	72
35 to 44 years..... number...	55	581	701	22	27	124
45 to 54 years..... number...	80	595	922	82	70	162
55 to 64 years..... number...	157	456	729	110	90	168
65 or more years..... number...	89	241	553	68	32	114
Average age..... years...	56.7	48.1	51.0	52.3	51.8	52.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	207	935	1,084	153	103	291
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	87	318	606	66	52	114
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	25	106	170	25	26	11
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	95	511	308	62	25	166
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	88	202	352	46	41	61
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	81	444	498	68	42	155
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	109	477	187	72	61	150
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	196	1,308	2,173	185	156	359
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	22	276	525	21	27	71
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	99	501	731	90	58	128
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	26	157	153	26	36	74
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	...	314	...	20	...	141
10 to 19 acres..... number...	15	544	30	40	25	40
20 to 29 acres..... number...	45	250	105	40	15	16
30 to 39 acres..... number...	25	327	230	20	45	45
40 to 49 acres..... number...	90	245	470	60	15	61
50 to 59 acres..... number...	35	193	380	30	45	50
60 to 69 acres..... number...	36	122	435	20	25	50
70 to 79 acres..... number...	40	85	270	35	15	30
80 to 89 acres..... number...	66	120	1,000	50	50	100
90 to 99 acres..... number...	33	28	291	15	15	75
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	10	14	35	7	8	31
2,000 or more acres..... number...	8	1	11	1	1	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators					
Full owners.....number...	13,759	7,051	21	1,999	60
Part owners.....number...	3,071	2,437	...	380	76
All tenants.....number...	353	177	...	71	10
Cash tenants.....number...	160	95	...	45	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	6	6	...	1	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	20	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	162	71	...	25	5
White farm operators.					
Full owners.....number...	13,754	7,051	21	1,999	60
Part owners.....number...	3,066	2,432	...	380	71
All tenants.....number...	353	177	...	71	10
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	5	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	5	5	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
Commercial farms.....number...	xxx	9,785	21	2,457	157
Class I.....number...	xxx	935	...	400	1
Class II.....number...	xxx	1,825	...	750	15
Class III.....number...	xxx	2,533	6	837	31
Class IV.....number...	xxx	2,099	5	320	35
Class V.....number...	xxx	1,714	...	130	45
Class VI.....number...	xxx	679	10	20	30
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,063	1,001	6	710	5
.....number...	1,077	1,015	6	714	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	48	38	...	1	10
.....number...	48	38	...	1	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,089	2,743	6	335	25
.....number...	3,137	2,786	6	341	25
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	805	765	...	28	10
.....number...	837	792	...	28	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	11,617	7,911	15	2,310	147
.....number...	17,314	12,907	25	4,621	207
Tractors.....farms reporting...	12,217	8,024	21	2,351	137
.....number...	20,467	15,014	23	5,179	372
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	11,081	7,569	21	2,336	122
.....number...	17,793	13,605	21	5,121	320
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	6,603	3,617	21	682	50
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,018	2,599	...	941	35
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,020	942	...	456	21
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	289	263	...	178	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	151	148	...	79	16
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	10,766	7,401	16	2,325	122
.....number...	16,289	12,582	16	4,797	310
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,348	934	5	306	10
.....number...	1,504	1,023	5	324	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,548	1,323	1	45	37
.....number...	2,674	1,409	2	58	52
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	14,355	8,421	16	2,289	122
.....number...	17,205	10,219	16	2,933	160
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	16,231	9,516	21	2,416	157
Telephone.....farms reporting...	14,251	8,634	11	2,182	127
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	9,132	5,873	6	1,773	67
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,307	3,709	...	201	25
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,315	3,696	5	142	25
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	273	251	...	16	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,528	3,296	...	459	11
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,064	6,856	16	1,739	147
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,736	1,677	...	395	10
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,350	1,160	5	282	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,225	609	5	151	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,125	551	...	131	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	656	316	...	75	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	367	169	...	35	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	41	30	...	10	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	61	36	...	11	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,318	3,104	5	855	66
.....persons...	9,017	8,704	5	3,705	222
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,337	2,234	5	597	21
.....persons...	4,064	3,915	5	1,060	58
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,528	1,448	5	357	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	447	436	...	148	15
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	265	255	...	70	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	69	68	...	17	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	28	27	...	5	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,153	9,030	6	2,118	132
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	738	496	15	231	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	451	259	...	108	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners	320	2,028	1,635	233	208	547
Part owners	75	139	1,582	78	29	78
All tenants .....	...	16	35	20	10	15
Cash tenants .....	...	5	15	20	...	5
Share-cash tenants .....	...	...	...	...	...	5
Crop-share tenants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants .....	...	...	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants .....	...	11	15	...	10	5
White farm operators:						
Full owners	320	2,028	1,635	233	208	547
Part owners	75	139	1,582	78	29	78
All tenants .....	...	16	35	20	10	15
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms	403	2,243	3,257	338	259	650
Class I	34	395	76	...	2	27
Class II	27	662	307	16	17	31
Class III	24	576	900	32	19	108
Class IV	103	310	1,094	53	31	148
Class V	148	220	780	96	80	215
Class VI	67	80	100	141	110	121
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines	11	19	209	12	28	1
number	11	29	209	12	28	1
Corn pickers	5	5	15	...	2	...
number	5	5	15	...	2	...
Pick-up balers	7	226	1,893	109	79	63
number	7	226	1,922	114	80	65
Field forage harvesters .....	...	27	654	11	20	15
number .....	...	28	677	13	21	15
Mototrucks	307	1,416	2,832	263	199	422
number	405	1,836	4,371	490	347	605
Tractors	268	1,395	3,012	228	189	423
number	450	2,056	5,487	417	359	671
Tractors other than garden	241	1,103	2,982	217	179	368
number	367	1,416	5,167	353	317	523
1 tractor	179	842	1,358	150	90	245
2 tractors	21	226	1,196	33	52	95
3 tractors	32	23	335	21	28	26
4 tractors	2	8	67	1	7	...
5 or more tractors	7	4	26	12	2	2
Wheel tractors	225	1,048	2,966	217	174	308
number	316	1,301	4,886	305	292	359
Crawler tractors	44	103	278	28	25	135
number	51	115	281	48	25	164
Garden tractors	72	617	320	58	42	131
number	83	640	320	64	42	148
Automobiles	315	1,936	2,736	250	213	544
number	427	2,231	3,287	285	241	639
Automobiles and/or mototrucks	373	2,161	3,217	303	254	614
number	328	2,025	2,985	275	194	507
Telephone	202	1,329	1,938	169	138	251
number	17	206	3,041	97	59	63
Milking machine	17	204	3,101	98	58	46
number	17	204	3,101	98	58	46
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	5	31	177	6	11	5
number	27	659	1,923	80	73	64
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	27	659	1,923	80	73	64
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface	291	1,629	2,172	237	181	444
Gravel, shell, or shale	60	341	653	55	46	117
Dirt or unimproved	51	245	417	46	31	83
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	11	153	231	25	11	22
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	40	92	186	21	20	61
1 mile	30	50	111	5	15	30
2 or 3 miles	10	32	55	6	5	26
4 miles .....	...	5	15	...	...	...
5 or more miles .....	...	5	5	10	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers	137	661	1,115	60	58	147
persons	987	1,250	1,801	178	125	431
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	56	467	877	50	47	114
persons	171	853	1,272	162	88	246
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker	26	306	643	23	27	56
2 hired workers	10	79	140	7	13	24
3 or 4 hired workers	7	59	77	10	5	27
5 to 9 hired workers	7	17	15	5	1	6
10 or more hired workers	6	6	2	5	1	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated	317	2,154	3,192	306	249	556
operators reporting	70	37	28	27	10	68
Not residing on farm operated	70	37	28	27	10	68
operators reporting	16	52	37	5	...	26
number	16	52	37	5	...	26

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year					
farms reporting...	7,419	5,874	15	2,415	151
acres on which used...	266,000	255,141	400	155,357	5,713
tons...	152,116	147,991	115	119,087	2,974
Dry materials	7,349	5,819	15	2,365	151
tons...	151,486	147,395	115	118,541	2,568
Liquid materials	160	130	...	99	10
tons...	630	596	...	546	6
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture					
farms reporting...	3,456	2,744	...	294	15
acres...	76,968	71,227	...	5,665	295
Dry materials	3,435	2,728	...	284	15
tons...	20,149	18,314	...	1,717	70
Liquid materials	26	21	...	10	...
tons...	57	42	...	9	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	660	553	...	119	...
acres...	6,978	6,078	...	945	...
Dry materials	650	543	...	109	...
tons...	1,992	1,685	...	361	...
Liquid materials	10	10	...	10	...
tons...	24	24	...	24	...
Corn	943	856	...	6	...
acres...	7,802	7,436	...	20	...
Dry materials	938	856	...	6	...
tons...	2,749	2,613	...	13	...
Liquid materials	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	3	...	...	...	...
Oats	1,046	963	10	602	10
acres...	20,199	19,608	200	15,410	70
Dry materials	983	900	10	544	10
tons...	3,335	3,180	55	2,048	16
Liquid materials	78	73	...	68	...
tons...	105	102	...	92	...
Irish potatoes	2,938	2,679	...	2,354	35
acres...	132,276	131,444	...	129,073	55
Dry materials	2,927	2,668	...	2,343	35
tons...	116,114	115,362	...	113,026	46
Liquid materials	27	27	...	27	...
tons...	417	417	...	417	...
All other crops	1,743	1,078	5	141	151
acres...	21,777	19,348	200	4,244	5,293
Dry materials	1,723	1,073	5	136	151
tons...	7,147	6,241	60	1,376	2,436
Liquid materials	40	20	...	5	10
tons...	24	11	...	4	6
Lime or liming materials used during the year	4,589	3,889	10	1,289	90
acres limed...	81,616	75,416	250	35,150	1,395
tons...	68,554	63,161	110	17,000	1,605
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures	16,982	9,780	21	2,452	157
Feed for livestock and poultry	13,493	7,763	5	1,181	80
dollars...	50,730,406	48,745,665	1,000	825,788	79,055
Under \$100	2,289	657	...	443	20
\$100 to \$999	5,466	1,725	5	603	35
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1,429	1,170	...	45	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999	1,967	1,882	...	67	10
\$5,000 or more	2,342	2,329	...	23	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry	6,759	4,603	...	672	45
dollars...	10,905,203	10,559,094	...	163,627	14,825
Under \$1,000	4,651	2,526	...	637	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499	834	818	...	28	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	595	580	...	7	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	470	470	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more	209	209	...	...	...
Machine hire	5,407	3,576	10	1,142	65
dollars...	1,133,397	953,691	4,720	351,488	19,370
Under \$200	3,781	2,162	...	711	45
\$200 to \$999	1,502	1,296	10	405	15
\$1,000 or more	124	118	...	26	5
Hired labor	8,484	7,005	6	2,344	117
dollars...	21,735,346	21,085,317	2,200	11,183,440	321,910
Under \$200	2,054	1,123	...	75	10
\$200 to \$499	1,322	1,039	5	120	10
\$500 to \$999	941	779	...	190	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,686	1,635	1	685	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,346	1,316	...	632	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	638	618	...	345	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999	351	350	...	196	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	130	130	...	93	...
\$50,000 or more	16	15	...	8	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	5,864	4,112	15	1,294	127
dollars...	2,317,778	2,217,572	3,510	1,598,531	43,545
Under \$100	3,533	1,965	5	141	20
\$100 to \$499	1,319	1,176	5	405	80
\$500 to \$999	460	439	5	312	16
\$1,000 or more	552	532	...	436	11
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	15,105	9,497	21	2,442	152
dollars...	5,584,485	5,081,541	3,050	2,171,867	78,650
Under \$100	5,623	1,595	10	110	25
\$100 to \$499	6,069	4,589	11	748	80
\$500 to \$999	2,078	1,997	...	876	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,284	1,265	...	676	6
\$5,000 or more	51	51	...	32	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	182	324	2,360	96	106	225
acres on which used	6,491	5,011	76,096	1,671	2,750	1,652
tons	1,205	1,668	21,244	439	999	660
Dry materials	182	324	2,355	96	106	225
tons	1,204	1,668	21,202	439	999	659
Liquid materials	1	...	15	...	...	5
tons	1	...	42	...	...	1
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	31	207	1,982	76	64	75
acres	533	2,892	57,580	1,349	1,933	980
Dry materials	30	207	1,977	76	64	75
tons	147	877	14,473	332	464	234
Liquid materials	1	...	10	...	...	...
tons	1	...	32	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	6	56	348	11	6	7
acres	85	470	4,431	32	40	75
Dry materials	6	56	348	11	6	7
tons	23	74	1,182	16	10	19
Liquid materials	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn	...	42	761	25	9	13
acres	...	327	6,803	135	86	65
Dry materials	...	42	761	25	9	13
tons	...	117	2,372	53	28	30
Liquid materials	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats	...	16	307	1	11	6
acres	...	270	3,524	15	91	28
Dry materials	...	16	302	1	11	6
tons	...	44	965	2	41	9
Liquid materials	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons	...	...	10	...	...	...
Irish potatoes	6	27	206	5	17	29
acres	6	335	1,619	5	291	60
Dry materials	6	27	206	5	17	29
tons	2	298	1,582	5	334	69
Liquid materials	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops	149	77	323	25	49	158
acres	5,867	717	2,139	135	309	444
Dry materials	149	77	323	25	49	158
tons	1,032	258	628	31	122	298
Liquid materials	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lime or liming materials used during the year	80	229	1,925	71	86	109
acres limed	1,280	2,527	31,003	1,647	1,416	768
tons	1,649	2,768	36,414	1,155	1,337	1,123
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	403	2,243	3,257	338	259	650
Feed for livestock and poultry	109	2,243	3,257	333	179	376
dollars	40,470	36,313,093	10,570,377	344,394	357,003	214,485
Under \$100	55	5	15	30	20	69
\$100 to \$999	33	100	421	164	103	261
\$1,000 to \$4,999	20	100	852	92	20	31
\$5,000 to \$4,999	1	370	1,373	36	17	8
\$5,000 or more	...	1,668	596	11	19	7
Purchase of livestock and poultry	62	2,198	1,247	164	71	144
dollars	21,135	8,372,457	1,583,490	307,945	33,753	61,862
Under \$1,000	57	697	792	122	56	130
\$1,000 to \$2,499	...	489	253	16	14	8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	419	137	10	1	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	...	407	58	...	...	5
\$10,000 or more	...	186	7	16	...	...
Machine hire	171	483	1,349	110	93	153
dollars	64,557	116,778	308,778	15,635	16,095	56,270
Under \$900	83	321	778	76	56	92
\$900 to \$999	63	139	543	32	37	52
\$1,000 or more	25	23	28	2	...	9
Hired labor	310	1,332	2,329	132	114	321
dollars	1,163,002	2,618,670	3,809,371	317,547	352,478	1,316,699
Under \$200	30	300	575	37	40	56
\$200 to \$499	40	292	482	31	5	54
\$500 to \$999	36	158	326	15	5	14
\$1,000 to \$2,499	109	236	453	16	27	77
\$2,500 to \$4,999	58	212	329	7	24	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	95	107	16	...	33
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4	34	50	10	11	40
\$20,000 to \$49,999	19	2	7	...	2	7
\$50,000 or more	2	3	...	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	98	447	1,663	101	82	285
dollars	19,907	33,005	189,362	5,281	18,491	305,940
Under \$100	57	367	1,123	80	35	137
\$100 to \$499	30	67	479	21	35	54
\$500 to \$999	6	12	47	...	11	30
\$1,000 or more	5	1	14	...	1	64
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	382	2,138	3,222	298	229	613
dollars	112,365	722,790	1,504,432	85,309	93,502	309,576
Under \$100	117	572	391	95	70	205
\$100 to \$499	217	1,193	1,809	149	110	272
\$500 to \$999	31	220	720	41	21	48
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14	150	296	13	27	83
\$5,000 or more	3	3	6	...	1	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	171,692,584	166,151,948	129,148	55,355,769	1,495,128
.....average per farm, dollars...	9,900	16,980	6,150	22,530	9,523
All crops sold.....dollars...	72,189,843	69,388,440	129,148	53,286,882	1,338,764
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	55,424,440	54,445,304	119,648	52,299,828	68,975
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,260,261	2,072,391	...	519,267	1,216,890
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	6,046,662	5,384,374	...	26,781	29,009
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	8,458,480	7,486,371	9,500	441,006	23,890
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	99,502,741	96,763,508	...	2,068,887	156,364
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	60,593,045	59,986,999	...	747,375	73,669
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	31,856,182	30,933,878	...	794,879	47,935
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	7,053,514	5,842,631	...	526,633	34,760
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	10,719	6,155	5	1,242	55
.....number...	199,045	171,684	5	13,005	780
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	9,732	5,813	5	1,146	50
.....number...	105,213	94,794	5	6,032	250
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	3,155	3,553	5	1,008	50
.....number...	96,652	88,055	5	4,278	250
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	8,701	5,363	...	988	45
.....number...	76,779	65,538	...	4,631	295
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	6,177	3,777	...	810	20
.....number...	17,053	11,352	...	2,342	235
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	947	301	5	81	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,970	966	...	450	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,913	752	...	356	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,506	909	...	159	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,404	2,262	...	172	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	802	801	...	18	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	177	164	...	6	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,645	786	5	275	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,562	1,622	...	690	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,495	1,394	...	121	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,088	1,083	...	37	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	727	726	...	17	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	141	135	...	4	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	41	34	...	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	33	33	...	1	...
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,686	898	5	326	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,199	1,449	...	576	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,333	1,282	...	55	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,056	1,056	...	31	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	685	685	...	17	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	135	128	...	2	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	35	29	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	26	26	...	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	4,088	1,869	5	402	30
.....number...	8,746	4,127	35	828	65
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	4,079	2,292	...	733	20
.....number...	27,047	19,650	...	2,775	35
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,707	973	...	356	5
.....number...	14,162	10,333	...	1,427	10
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	2,950	1,653	...	491	15
.....number...	12,885	9,317	...	1,348	25
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,573	719	...	85	...
.....number...	39,472	24,172	...	5,971	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1,132	569	...	80	...
.....number...	12,793	7,961	...	2,187	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,412	673	...	85	...
.....number...	26,679	16,211	...	3,784	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,347	648	...	80	...
.....number...	24,673	15,020	...	3,599	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	909	450	...	55	...
.....number...	2,006	1,191	...	185	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	6,035	3,482	...	856	40
.....number...	4,593,286	4,441,586	...	145,420	15,780
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	7,741	4,961	...	643	35
.....number...	82,972	72,446	...	3,809	260
.....dollars...	5,674,030	4,816,317	...	403,625	33,970
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	858	506	...	165	5
.....number...	24,130	19,793	...	1,782	5
.....dollars...	820,420	672,962	...	60,588	170
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	913	461	...	75	5
.....number...	19,151	11,930	...	3,515	40
.....dollars...	248,963	155,090	...	45,695	520
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	4,858	3,999	...	257	15
.....pounds...	641,586,842	622,282,725	...	18,487,688	988,750
.....dollars...	31,856,182	30,933,878	...	794,879	47,935
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,649	2,975	...	198	10
.....dollars...	36,089,139	36,018,208	...	193,591	45,935
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	3,252	2,211	...	359	20
.....dozens...	49,807,344	48,750,743	...	1,097,800	56,600
.....dollars...	24,405,599	23,887,864	...	537,922	27,734

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	4,867,261	60,115,108	35,144,275	1,616,417	1,539,461	5,889,381
.....average per farm, dollars...	12,078	26,801	10,790	4,782	5,944	9,061
All crops sold.....dollars...	4,811,227	1,150,154	2,364,782	90,401	756,760	5,460,322
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	50,403	513,876	825,452	40,985	431,434	94,703
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	6,161	70,970	140,958	2,975	57,720	57,450
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,533,167	246,965	255,669	9,665	118,135	164,983
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	221,496	318,343	1,142,703	36,776	149,471	5,143,186
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	56,034	58,964,954	32,779,493	1,526,016	782,701	429,059
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	11,931	57,697,695	1,074,779	35,111	314,327	32,112
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	5,510	908,373	28,544,367	130,400	328,868	173,546
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	38,593	358,886	3,160,347	1,360,505	139,506	223,401
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	88	784	3,226	287	159	309
.....number...	468	9,645	132,555	8,307	3,511	3,408
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	78	669	3,205	232	149	279
.....number...	212	4,329	77,319	3,769	1,423	1,455
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	78	605	3,205	193	142	267
.....number...	130	3,484	76,854	891	1,080	1,083
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	42	581	3,094	242	128	243
.....number...	162	3,845	50,999	2,741	1,503	1,362
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	43	457	1,933	222	119	173
.....number...	94	1,471	4,237	1,797	585	591
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	116	...	5	15	44
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	46	279	20	45	40	81
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6	139	80	55	26	75
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5	79	481	80	31	64
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6	135	1,804	72	22	36
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	35	702	17	21	8
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	...	1	139	13	4	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	46	246	20	40	45	89
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	26	278	285	101	67	160
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6	67	1,123	46	16	9
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	46	956	16	7	12
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	32	643	17	10	7
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	125	1	3	2
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	28	5	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	25	6	1	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	52	282	15	45	51	102
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	26	213	285	127	62	145
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	40	1,148	15	1	8
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	46	946	6	21	6
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	24	633	...	5	6
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	125	...	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	28	...	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	25	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	45	146	847	112	92	190
.....number...	59	326	1,502	373	299	640
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	16	501	671	144	77	130
.....number...	31	2,399	3,281	10,136	564	429
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	...	173	258	105	38	38
.....number...	...	1,218	2,211	4,965	324	178
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	16	366	490	119	56	100
.....number...	31	1,181	1,070	5,171	240	251
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	15	233	214	59	43	70
.....number...	50	6,191	5,972	2,705	868	2,415
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	10	166	163	54	42	54
.....number...	10	2,003	1,988	599	304	870
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	10	218	188	59	43	70
.....number...	40	4,188	3,984	2,106	564	1,545
Ewes.....farms reporting...	10	208	183	59	38	70
.....number...	30	3,855	3,575	1,989	502	1,470
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10	143	131	38	32	41
.....number...	10	333	409	117	62	75
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	42	1,181	982	106	88	187
.....number...	2,309	4,032,021	188,255	5,265	44,660	7,876
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	47	442	3,196	283	98	217
.....number...	346	2,800	54,512	7,885	1,234	1,600
.....dollars...	36,520	235,141	3,008,374	871,584	110,741	116,362
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5	85	128	77	22	19
.....number...	30	1,898	2,267	12,907	594	310
.....dollars...	1,020	64,532	77,078	438,838	20,196	10,540
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	15	132	101	48	28	57
.....number...	30	3,026	2,515	1,352	316	1,136
.....dollars...	390	39,338	32,695	17,576	4,108	14,768
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	15	222	3,257	91	65	77
.....pounds...	107,079	18,368,131	570,808,339	2,812,194	6,709,207	4,001,337
.....dollars...	5,510	908,373	28,544,367	130,400	328,868	173,546
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6	2,208	401	35	59	58
.....dollars...	796	35,426,928	279,850	16,934	51,248	2,926
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7	1,161	469	61	59	75
.....dozens...	22,725	45,326,096	1,616,650	36,050	535,975	58,847
.....dollars...	11,135	22,209,787	792,159	17,662	262,629	28,836

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959					
farms reporting...	675	412	...	144	...
number of litters...	5,228	4,134	...	445	...
1 or 2 litters	338	207	...	107	...
3 to 9 litters	209	108	...	27	...
10 to 19 litters	41	16	...	5	...
20 to 29 litters	76	71	...	5	...
40 to 49 litters	1	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters	10	10	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	481	273	...	63	...
number of litters...	2,148	1,637	...	175	...
December 1 to June 1	503	310	...	108	...
number of litters...	3,080	2,497	...	270	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes					
farms reporting...	1,258	1,119	...	7	...
acres...	9,554	9,055	...	25	...
Under 11 acres	1,057	930	...	6	...
11 to 24 acres	158	147	...	1	...
25 to 49 acres	37	36	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more acres	5	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain	80	29	...	...	...
acres...	313	155	...	...	...
bushels...	12,230	8,595	...	...	...
Sales	5	...	...	...	...
bushels...	175	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested					
farms reporting...	28	18	...	18	...
acres...	243	153	...	153	...
bushels...	6,580	4,780	...	4,780	...
Sales	18	8	...	8	...
bushels...	5,314	3,514	...	3,514	...
Oats harvested for grain					
farms reporting...	2,524	2,279	15	1,722	10
acres...	50,051	48,054	1,545	39,803	70
bushels...	2,398,937	2,317,392	78,500	1,982,771	2,100
Sales	1,446	1,341	15	1,276	...
bushels...	1,556,645	1,519,020	76,000	1,427,305	...
Barley harvested					
farms reporting...	48	43	...	41	...
acres...	306	191	...	165	...
bushels...	9,865	5,365	...	4,145	...
Sales	6	6	...	6	...
bushels...	1,400	1,400	...	1,400	...
Rye harvested					
farms reporting...	32	32	5	6	...
acres...	219	219	50	58	...
bushels...	4,820	4,820	425	1,500	...
Sales	18	18	5	2	...
bushels...	3,205	3,205	425	600	...
Buckwheat harvested					
farms reporting...	117	107	...	101	...
acres...	552	512	...	487	...
bushels...	7,385	7,045	...	6,800	...
Sales	50	50	...	50	...
bushels...	3,005	3,005	...	3,005	...
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut	464,011	351,917	350	31,724	2,175
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating					
farms reporting...	462	354	...	20	...
acres...	6,483	5,564	...	205	...
tons...	12,193	10,848	...	270	...
Sales	72	52	...	5	...
tons...	1,180	995	...	60	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay					
farms reporting...	9,455	5,861	6	1,354	70
acres...	339,590	268,223	225	30,359	1,660
tons...	455,011	382,869	247	40,629	2,690
Sales	2,576	1,158	6	309	15
tons...	65,321	45,193	247	7,494	605
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay					
farms reporting...	641	450	...	25	10
acres...	3,794	3,014	...	365	30
tons...	6,904	5,758	...	455	60
Sales	25	10	...	...	...
tons...	545	175	...	...	...
Other hay cut					
farms reporting...	3,994	1,826	5	26	15
acres...	100,561	62,257	125	620	485
tons...	104,196	73,065	150	680	385
Sales	1,118	266	5	5	5
tons...	17,200	6,755	150	125	125
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains					
farms reporting...	602	574	...	11	...
acres...	13,583	12,859	...	175	...
tons, green weight...	71,222	66,937	...	1,100	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
farms reporting...	...	55	98	80	28	7
number of litters...	...	361	633	2,530	99	66
1 or 2 litters	...	28	51	15	6	...
3 to 9 litters	...	17	32	10	21	1
10 to 19 litters	...	...	...	5	...	6
20 to 39 litters	...	10	15	40	1	...
40 to 69 litters	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters	...	...	...	10	...	...
June 2 to November 30	...	38	73	70	22	7
number of litters...	...	178	259	945	49	31
December 1 to June 1	...	44	68	65	18	7
number of litters...	...	183	374	1,585	50	35
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes	5	48	986	40	15	18
acres...	50	524	8,002	185	144	125
Under 11 acres	5	31	823	40	13	12
11 to 24 acres	...	10	131	...	...	5
25 to 49 acres	...	7	26	...	2	1
50 to 74 acres	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	...	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more acres	...	...	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain	5	5	11	...	7	1
acres...	50	5	60	...	36	4
bushels...	3,000	75	2,900	...	2,295	325
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain	...	58	405	16	22	31
acres...	...	725	5,296	115	300	200
bushels...	...	30,380	202,430	3,843	9,260	8,108
Sales	...	16	15	...	6	13
bushels...	...	5,280	3,550	...	2,500	4,385
Barley harvested	1	...	1	...	...	...
acres...	8	...	18	...	...	...
bushels...	320	...	900	...	...	...
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested	1	...	10	5	...	5
acres...	1	...	25	65	...	20
bushels...	50	...	575	2,000	...	270
Sales	1	...	...	5	...	5
bushels...	40	...	...	1,870	...	270
Buckwheat harvested	...	...	5	...	...	1
acres...	...	...	20	...	...	5
bushels...	...	...	165	...	...	80
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	5,763	33,673	237,374	12,613	15,635	12,610
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	...	26	264	11	22	11
acres...	...	415	3,967	330	495	152
tons...	...	700	7,794	582	1,175	327
Sales	...	6	10	...	21	10
tons...	...	190	125	...	420	200
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	120	783	2,859	201	212	256
acres...	3,483	24,639	176,654	10,200	12,820	8,183
tons...	3,655	33,243	262,367	13,620	16,940	9,478
Sales	48	310	207	21	168	74
tons...	1,592	12,663	7,478	1,075	11,995	2,044
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	6	21	330	30	6	22
acres...	26	130	2,250	145	10	58
tons...	27	148	4,759	210	17	82
Sales	...	...	5	5	...	...
tons...	...	...	50	125	...	...
Other hay cut	140	372	1,001	66	41	160
acres...	2,244	8,069	43,226	1,668	1,715	4,105
tons...	2,132	8,630	53,698	1,805	1,630	3,955
Sales	24	113	61	...	31	22
tons...	455	2,505	1,910	...	1,255	230
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	1	21	491	16	16	18
acres...	10	420	11,277	270	595	112
tons, green weight...	67	1,500	58,965	2,500	2,170	635

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,831	3,849	...	2,457	62
acres ² ..	134,119	133,016	...	130,161	169
barrels...	19,629,176	19,559,586	...	19,232,349	18,640
Dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	495	228	6	20	20
acres...	1,256	940	230	285	15
bushels...	18,105	13,732	6,850	1,455	220
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,374	917	...	209	157
Sales.....dollars...	2,260,261	2,072,391	...	519,267	1,216,890
Blueberries (tame and wild).....farms reporting...	1,146	445	...	1	...
acres...	23,845	17,484	...	120	...
pounds...	15,873,363	12,799,758	...	108,239	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	1,630	809	...	66	15
acres...	11,892	8,360	...	115	26
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	2,250,908	2,180,938	...	11,215	12,750

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 barrels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

