

State Table 20.— FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	17,342	790	2,700	1,616	2,122	2,701
Percent distribution..... percent...	100.0	4.6	15.6	9.3	12.2	15.6
Land in farms..... acres...	3,077,852	3,321	75,797	93,879	175,580	309,302
Percent distribution..... percent...	100.0	0.1	2.5	3.1	5.7	10.0
Average size of farm..... acres...	177.5	4.2	28.1	58.1	82.7	114.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	14,582	14,549	9,367	9,559	9,774	11,349
Average per acre..... dollars...	83.19	3,533.72	332.43	163.96	117.86	99.09
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	15,116	275	1,980	1,377	1,895	2,487
..... acres...	707,155	745	20,576	24,021	44,550	83,480
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	2,813	275	1,068	436	405	285
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	2,497	...	647	390	425	465
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	2,004	...	185	256	425	475
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	3,293	...	80	255	480	636
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	3,259	...	...	40	160	605
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	1,359	...	...	...	...	21
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	372	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	7,786	100	764	556	865	1,261
..... acres...	176,469	395	5,812	6,364	12,495	19,560
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	6,108	100	806	468	617	944
..... acres...	213,604	210	9,070	7,359	10,888	22,138
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	2,009	10	96	55	175	330
..... acres...	53,495	20	714	490	2,340	6,130
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	4,786	95	741	428	492	704
..... acres...	160,109	190	8,356	6,869	8,548	16,008
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	3,820	5	355	285	450	670
..... acres...	172,394	10	3,470	5,705	12,305	19,830
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	13,438	80	1,424	1,183	1,677	2,336
..... acres...	1,521,834	310	24,496	36,039	74,163	132,993
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	4,606	60	486	376	531	705
..... acres...	128,388	185	4,447	6,260	9,899	12,700
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	1,046	15	55	36	95	160
..... acres...	16,519	30	290	270	1,000	1,920
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	124	20	25	10	10	6
..... acres...	1,549	20	80	70	210	130
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	486	...	30	55	55	86
..... acres...	7,024	...	90	180	1,920	632
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	604	...	5	5	40	95
..... acres...	19,631	...	190	15	900	2,230
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	538	...	11	10	15	70
..... acres...	17,829	...	63	60	280	1,550
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	328	...	10	5	25	40
..... acres...	12,785	...	125	5	790	845
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	17,255	789	2,690	1,604	2,120	2,690
Under 25 years..... number...	266	10	65	15	30	35
25 to 34 years..... number...	1,784	130	347	186	215	245
35 to 44 years..... number...	3,500	137	589	326	405	547
45 to 54 years..... number...	4,234	221	577	326	490	647
55 to 64 years..... number...	3,919	101	616	396	445	611
65 or more years..... number...	3,552	190	496	355	535	605
Average age..... years...	51.9	51.0	50.0	52.3	53.0	52.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	9,555	376	1,847	1,056	1,225	1,576
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	2,538	45	196	210	235	470
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	1,219	40	140	101	150	245
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	5,798	291	1,511	745	840	861
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	3,087	75	626	351	425	500
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	4,441	161	712	476	610	696
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	6,315	271	1,576	885	895	1,000
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	7,787	414	853	560	897	1,125
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,671	75	164	111	245	251
With income from sources other than farm operated operators reporting...	3,665	180	517	325	505	552
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,949	90	372	205	335	305

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms..... number...	1,843	1,428	875	2,305	757	157	48
Percent distribution..... percent...	10.6	8.3	5.0	13.3	4.4	0.9	0.3
Land in farms..... acres...	289,935	282,665	208,305	804,054	478,393	199,675	156,946
Percent distribution..... percent...	9.4	9.2	6.8	26.1	15.5	6.5	5.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	157.3	198.0	238.1	348.8	632.0	1,271.8	3,269.7
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm..... dollars...	12,810	14,933	16,790	22,394	35,463	52,642	76,876
Average per acre..... dollars...	81.03	75.26	70.66	64.38	56.29	41.72	23.10
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	1,727	1,363	840	2,237	736	152	47
..... acres...	73,815	73,784	53,095	197,413	95,304	27,368	13,004
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	135	65	55	55	30	4	...
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	227	125	45	141	25	5	2
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	215	140	55	195	51	6	4
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	490	352	160	246	75	15	7
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	600	520	380	764	154	29	11
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	60	161	135	699	230	42	15
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	10	137	169	41	4
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	2	9	3
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	897	746	525	1,479	477	92	24
..... acres...	17,552	16,725	12,575	45,156	30,806	6,464	2,565
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	732	616	370	976	369	84	26
..... acres...	19,507	20,828	16,290	45,775	34,903	11,401	15,235
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	270	255	135	472	164	38	9
..... acres...	6,035	6,150	3,285	14,416	8,652	3,053	2,210
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	537	446	285	701	272	64	21
..... acres...	13,472	14,678	13,005	31,359	26,251	8,348	13,025
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	400	406	300	672	215	49	13
..... acres...	15,115	20,170	17,415	43,425	20,425	9,806	4,718
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	1,692	1,281	760	2,118	689	151	47
..... acres...	132,421	122,380	92,275	400,949	265,031	130,273	110,504
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	620	466	275	756	270	53	8
..... acres...	15,995	14,735	7,835	32,226	14,656	6,862	2,588
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	135	105	80	271	72	17	5
..... acres...	1,825	1,070	1,595	5,435	2,270	609	205
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	5	10	...	20	10	6	2
..... acres...	100	25	...	570	70	144	130
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	40	75	20	87	23	8	7
..... acres...	270	890	150	1,630	715	277	270
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	95	60	40	173	68	18	5
..... acres...	2,355	1,755	1,720	5,647	3,308	1,102	409
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	95	75	40	126	79	14	3
..... acres...	2,550	2,700	960	3,800	4,473	738	655
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	60	30	25	85	38	8	2
..... acres...	2,175	1,430	800	4,085	2,160	260	110
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age..... number...	1,827	1,418	875	2,288	751	156	47
Under 25 years..... number...	30	35	5	35	5	1	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	190	136	70	208	45	5	7
35 to 44 years..... number...	326	292	175	505	165	27	6
45 to 54 years..... number...	406	365	285	671	199	35	12
55 to 64 years..... number...	470	345	200	473	197	52	13
65 or more years..... number...	405	245	140	396	140	36	9
Average age..... years...	52.8	51.2	51.9	51.2	52.7	55.8	53.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	990	702	380	1,018	317	51	17
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	345	262	145	482	126	17	5
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	160	120	25	160	66	10	2
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	485	320	210	376	125	24	10
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	350	240	90	335	81	11	3
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	445	375	165	576	175	39	11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	565	410	175	375	126	29	8
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	853	726	495	1,287	440	106	31
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	212	180	100	236	77	17	3
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	402	295	220	453	148	49	19
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	180	165	90	140	50	11	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	13,759	684	2,343	1,400	1,797	2,346
Part owners.....number...	3,071	35	240	150	260	320
All tenants.....number...	353	41	105	55	45	35
Cash tenants.....number...	160	20	70	15	10	20
Share-cash tenants.....number...	6	5	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	20	...	5	15	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	162	16	30	25	35	15
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	13,754	684	2,343	1,400	1,797	2,341
Part owners.....number...	3,066	35	240	150	260	315
All tenants.....number...	353	41	105	55	45	35
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	21	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	2,457	...	70	90	200	490
Vegetable farms.....number...	157	...	15	20	35	35
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	403	...	15	45	25	90
Poultry farms.....number...	2,243	314	544	250	327	245
Dairy farms.....number...	3,257	...	30	105	230	470
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	338	20	40	40	20	60
General farms.....number...	259	...	25	15	45	15
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	650	141	40	16	45	61
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,063	...	6	20	30	85
number.....	1,077	...	16	20	30	85
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	48	...	...	...	...	10
number.....	48	...	...	...	...	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,089	...	51	45	140	360
number.....	3,137	...	51	45	140	360
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	805	...	5	5	25	45
number.....	837	...	5	5	25	50
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	11,617	349	1,341	771	1,192	1,815
number.....	17,314	457	1,563	915	1,489	2,424
Tractors.....farms reporting...	12,217	281	1,369	988	1,390	1,973
number.....	20,467	316	1,737	1,255	1,955	2,814
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	11,081	196	1,014	792	1,175	1,898
number.....	17,793	156	1,155	892	1,545	2,566
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	6,603	156	908	707	925	1,356
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,018	...	86	70	205	426
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,020	...	15	15	30	106
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	289	...	5	...	5	10
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	151	...	...	...	10	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	10,766	146	979	761	1,155	1,828
number.....	16,289	146	1,050	846	1,490	2,379
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,348	10	90	46	50	172
number.....	1,504	10	105	46	55	187
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,548	155	562	337	395	238
number.....	2,674	160	582	363	410	248
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	14,355	664	2,193	1,314	1,680	2,245
number.....	17,205	765	2,562	1,493	1,935	2,622
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	16,231	735	2,453	1,486	1,907	2,506
Telephone.....farms reporting...	14,251	713	2,113	1,229	1,640	2,174
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	9,132	297	1,317	808	955	1,317
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,307	5	135	160	330	575
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,315	5	120	180	335	620
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	273	...	10	5	10	15
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,528	71	161	111	210	407
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,064	693	2,003	1,072	1,555	1,794
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,736	65	296	260	295	505
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,350	25	371	260	265	386
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,225	15	186	155	140	205
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,125	10	185	105	125	181
1 mile.....farms reporting...	656	5	105	70	90	125
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	367	5	65	30	35	46
4 miles.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	5	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	61	...	15	...	...	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,318	127	200	113	195	329
persons.....	9,017	378	373	246	365	704
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,337	102	130	78	95	203
persons.....	4,064	228	218	97	130	328
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,528	55	87	50	70	161
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	447	6	20	5	15	31
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	265	35	17	2	10	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	69	6	6	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	28	...	...	1	...	6
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,153	685	2,514	1,536	2,017	2,566
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	738	80	95	35	60	85
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	451	25	91	45	45	50

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	1,423	997	630	1,524	494	99	22
Part owners.....number...	365	421	230	739	245	46	20
All tenants.....number...	45	5	5	16	...	1	...
Cash tenants.....number...	15	...	...	10	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	30	5	...	5	...	1	...
White farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	1,423	997	630	1,524	494	99	22
Part owners.....number...	365	421	230	739	245	46	20
All tenants.....number...	45	5	5	16	...	1	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms.....number...	5	...	...	15	...	...	1
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	405	305	215	472	169	31	10
Vegetable farms.....number...	10	10	10	11	...	1	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	35	36	40	66	33	10	8
Poultry farms.....number...	193	122	85	120	28	14	1
Dairy farms.....number...	380	435	270	1,000	291	35	11
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	30	20	35	50	15	7	1
General farms.....number...	45	25	15	50	15	8	1
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	50	50	30	100	75	31	11
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	130	150	80	365	142	41	14
number.....	130	150	80	365	142	43	16
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	10	...	5	10	10	3	...
number.....	10	...	5	10	10	3	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	396	366	260	998	373	76	24
number.....	396	381	260	1,003	393	83	25
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	40	100	50	390	143	32	10
number.....	40	105	50	395	149	41	12
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,358	1,153	755	2,039	657	142	45
number.....	1,951	1,689	1,150	3,581	1,521	405	169
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,402	1,188	725	2,034	684	138	45
number.....	2,193	2,028	1,390	4,248	1,891	465	175
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,331	1,168	700	1,994	673	136	44
number.....	1,931	1,895	1,265	4,033	1,761	429	165
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	851	616	290	622	136	26	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	375	412	300	872	229	36	7
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	90	115	90	359	164	26	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	15	20	5	128	73	23	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	...	5	15	13	71	25	12
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,276	1,163	690	1,949	653	127	39
number.....	1,781	1,744	1,190	3,687	1,489	358	129
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	140	126	65	329	235	61	24
number.....	150	151	75	346	272	71	36
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	247	131	120	200	124	30	9
number.....	262	133	125	215	130	36	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,507	1,188	750	1,987	650	137	40
number.....	1,794	1,450	925	2,474	915	204	66
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,718	1,383	850	2,244	747	154	48
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,537	1,183	755	2,018	703	142	44
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,062	723	520	1,499	493	104	37
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	540	550	360	1,207	372	59	14
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	515	560	390	1,152	367	57	14
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	15	45	30	85	42	11	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	331	423	290	997	418	89	20
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,227	998	575	1,465	520	121	41
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	340	225	120	467	140	22	1
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	250	185	170	350	71	13	4
Loss than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	140	95	70	160	51	7	1
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	110	90	100	190	20	6	3
1 mile.....farms reporting...	80	20	55	95	10	...	1
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	25	45	35	65	10	5	1
4 miles.....farms reporting...	5	10	...	20	1	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	15	10	10	...	...	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	306	371	250	859	444	95	29
persons.....	790	693	1,050	2,399	1,410	408	201
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	196	251	165	664	367	83	23
persons.....	248	312	190	1,108	875	252	98
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	160	210	150	419	131	30	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	21	5	152	137	25	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	20	10	71	69	13	7
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	21	19	9	3
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	11	6	3
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,718	1,318	825	2,103	700	135	36
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	50	75	30	161	42	18	7
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	75	35	20	41	15	4	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,419	120	596	425	655	1,121
.....acres on which used...	266,000	190	3,760	4,530	11,580	28,015
.....tons.....	152,116	72	2,045	2,747	7,509	18,007
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,349	120	596	425	650	1,106
.....tons.....	151,486	71	2,045	2,739	7,499	17,991
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	160	5	...	10	15	25
.....tons.....	630	1	...	8	10	16
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	3,456	20	221	150	250	445
.....acres.....	76,968	50	1,095	1,420	3,605	6,040
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,435	20	221	150	250	440
.....tons.....	20,149	10	336	313	1,215	1,983
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons.....	57	...	...	...	...	2
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	660	...	40	30	50	100
.....acres.....	6,978	...	160	225	390	855
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	650	...	40	30	50	100
.....tons.....	1,992	...	34	113	84	209
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	24	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	943	...	10	35	40	95
.....acres.....	7,802	...	15	145	160	365
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	938	...	10	30	40	95
.....tons.....	2,749	...	5	56	73	123
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	...	...
.....tons.....	3	...	...	3	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	1,046	...	15	10	35	110
.....acres.....	20,199	...	55	40	405	1,475
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	983	...	15	10	30	105
.....tons.....	3,335	...	9	10	61	196
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	78	...	...	...	5	5
.....tons.....	105	...	...	...	2	1
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	2,938	5	120	130	235	550
.....acres.....	132,276	10	1,320	2,095	5,820	16,965
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,927	5	120	130	235	550
.....tons.....	116,114	10	1,230	1,915	5,616	14,487
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons.....	417	...	...	...	...	8
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,743	105	295	155	190	226
.....acres.....	21,777	130	1,115	605	1,200	2,315
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,723	105	295	150	185	221
.....tons.....	7,147	51	431	332	450	993
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40	5	...	5	10	10
.....tons.....	24	1	...	5	8	5
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,589	25	251	160	320	636
.....acres limed.....	81,616	85	1,515	1,430	3,465	8,310
.....tons.....	68,554	100	1,313	1,145	2,740	5,535
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	16,982	765	2,580	1,566	2,057	2,661
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	13,493	524	2,065	1,265	1,687	2,085
.....dollars.....	50,730,406	5,129,175	7,649,670	4,027,665	6,166,225	5,794,155
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,289	25	511	315	315	350
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,466	165	915	615	845	975
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,429	35	125	60	135	260
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,967	60	130	100	130	275
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,342	239	384	175	262	225
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	6,759	424	1,159	640	817	940
.....dollars.....	10,905,203	1,257,900	1,711,070	1,266,380	1,244,080	1,033,980
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	4,651	220	805	430	545	770
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	834	55	145	55	120	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	595	60	91	50	80	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	470	56	96	61	52	42
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	209	33	22	44	20	22
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	5,407	101	578	371	600	980
.....dollars.....	1,133,397	21,090	82,982	40,905	91,020	144,680
Under \$900.....farms reporting...	3,781	91	505	300	435	745
\$900 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,502	5	57	70	165	230
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	124	5	16	1	...	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	8,484	335	729	496	807	1,236
.....dollars.....	21,735,346	1,073,000	709,500	427,005	822,790	2,109,400
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,054	105	365	200	300	260
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,322	56	95	96	165	250
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	941	35	80	75	110	141
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,686	30	111	75	120	296
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,346	31	43	36	85	206
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	638	41	22	11	22	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	351	31	13	3	5	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	130	6	...	...	...	5
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	5,864	216	655	405	630	826
.....dollars.....	2,317,778	246,240	73,080	38,220	58,815	206,428
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	3,533	100	560	305	515	500
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,319	35	60	70	95	200
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	460	25	15	30	10	70
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	552	56	20	...	10	56
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	15,105	680	2,025	1,306	1,752	2,421
.....dollars.....	5,584,485	237,220	324,007	205,860	322,685	577,139
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,623	290	1,242	785	940	896
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,069	296	649	438	615	1,147
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,078	42	77	60	155	300
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,284	47	57	23	42	78
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

(Item (For definitions and explanations, see text))	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting... 981	farms reporting... 795	farms reporting... 545	farms reporting... 1,540	farms reporting... 502	farms reporting... 107	farms reporting... 32
acres on which used...	26,462	27,490	22,375	75,458	47,683	12,218	6,239
tons...	17,947	16,923	12,823	40,818	23,217	5,989	4,019
Dry materials	farms reporting... 966	farms reporting... 795	farms reporting... 545	farms reporting... 1,505	farms reporting... 502	farms reporting... 107	farms reporting... 32
tons...	17,923	16,884	12,808	40,386	23,180	5,941	4,019
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 15	farms reporting... 20	farms reporting... 15	farms reporting... 35	farms reporting... 16	farms reporting... 4	farms reporting... 4
tons...	24	39	15	432	37	48	...
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting... 416	farms reporting... 370	farms reporting... 260	farms reporting... 912	farms reporting... 324	farms reporting... 66	farms reporting... 22
acres...	5,055	6,955	7,605	23,445	15,825	4,468	1,405
Dry materials	farms reporting... 411	farms reporting... 370	farms reporting... 260	farms reporting... 902	farms reporting... 324	farms reporting... 65	farms reporting... 22
tons...	1,756	1,845	1,826	5,955	3,358	1,127	425
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 10	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 1	farms reporting... ..
tons...	15	30	..	9	..	1	..
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... 75	farms reporting... 95	farms reporting... 35	farms reporting... 180	farms reporting... 40	farms reporting... 10	farms reporting... 5
acres...	465	760	890	1,840	1,005	216	172
Dry materials	farms reporting... 70	farms reporting... 95	farms reporting... 35	farms reporting... 175	farms reporting... 40	farms reporting... 10	farms reporting... 5
tons...	89	245	199	609	298	50	62
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..
tons...	4	..	..	20	..	..	..
Corn	farms reporting... 75	farms reporting... 130	farms reporting... 110	farms reporting... 325	farms reporting... 101	farms reporting... 16	farms reporting... 6
acres...	320	940	690	2,770	1,887	272	238
Dry materials	farms reporting... 75	farms reporting... 130	farms reporting... 110	farms reporting... 325	farms reporting... 101	farms reporting... 16	farms reporting... 6
tons...	107	323	271	938	629	125	99
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..
tons...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oats	farms reporting... 165	farms reporting... 160	farms reporting... 55	farms reporting... 308	farms reporting... 158	farms reporting... 23	farms reporting... 7
acres...	1,945	2,640	1,200	6,370	5,210	653	206
Dry materials	farms reporting... 160	farms reporting... 155	farms reporting... 50	farms reporting... 283	farms reporting... 147	farms reporting... 21	farms reporting... 7
tons...	406	397	164	1,198	748	109	37
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 10	farms reporting... 10	farms reporting... 25	farms reporting... 16	farms reporting... 2	farms reporting... ..
tons...	5	4	8	35	37	13	..
Irish potatoes	farms reporting... 480	farms reporting... 350	farms reporting... 260	farms reporting... 573	farms reporting... 182	farms reporting... 40	farms reporting... 13
acres...	17,255	14,800	9,400	34,970	21,110	5,335	3,196
Dry materials	farms reporting... 480	farms reporting... 350	farms reporting... 260	farms reporting... 563	farms reporting... 182	farms reporting... 39	farms reporting... 13
tons...	15,070	13,584	9,340	30,143	17,234	4,286	3,199
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 10	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 2	farms reporting... ..
tons...	..	5	5	365	..	34	..
All other crops	farms reporting... 161	farms reporting... 95	farms reporting... 90	farms reporting... 312	farms reporting... 76	farms reporting... 30	farms reporting... 9
acres...	1,422	1,395	2,590	6,063	2,646	1,274	1,022
Dry materials	farms reporting... 161	farms reporting... 95	farms reporting... 90	farms reporting... 307	farms reporting... 76	farms reporting... 30	farms reporting... 8
tons...	495	490	1,008	1,543	913	244	197
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..
tons...	..	..	2	3	..	..	..
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... 610	farms reporting... 556	farms reporting... 365	farms reporting... 1,215	farms reporting... 347	farms reporting... 81	farms reporting... 23
acres limed...	7,915	8,685	5,860	24,643	14,162	4,088	1,458
tons...	6,185	7,385	5,490	22,301	11,704	3,430	1,226
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting... 1,823	farms reporting... 1,408	farms reporting... 875	farms reporting... 2,290	farms reporting... 752	farms reporting... 157	farms reporting... 48
Food for livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 1,428	farms reporting... 1,107	farms reporting... 705	farms reporting... 1,884	farms reporting... 589	farms reporting... 123	farms reporting... 31
dollars...	4,040,530	2,943,105	2,648,695	6,793,435	3,826,123	1,563,961	147,667
Under \$100	farms reporting... 220	farms reporting... 185	farms reporting... 105	farms reporting... 220	farms reporting... 35	farms reporting... 7	farms reporting... 1
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 635	farms reporting... 375	farms reporting... 230	farms reporting... 488	farms reporting... 172	farms reporting... 37	farms reporting... 14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting... 200	farms reporting... 170	farms reporting... 80	farms reporting... 285	farms reporting... 65	farms reporting... 13	farms reporting... 1
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 195	farms reporting... 210	farms reporting... 175	farms reporting... 525	farms reporting... 147	farms reporting... 15	farms reporting... 5
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 178	farms reporting... 167	farms reporting... 115	farms reporting... 366	farms reporting... 170	farms reporting... 51	farms reporting... 10
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 703	farms reporting... 537	farms reporting... 315	farms reporting... 851	farms reporting... 293	farms reporting... 68	farms reporting... 12
dollars...	891,672	657,005	538,755	1,388,765	642,241	236,975	36,380
Under \$1,000	farms reporting... 555	farms reporting... 345	farms reporting... 230	farms reporting... 545	farms reporting... 168	farms reporting... 32	farms reporting... 6
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 50	farms reporting... 111	farms reporting... 30	farms reporting... 146	farms reporting... 58	farms reporting... 11	farms reporting... 2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 51	farms reporting... 55	farms reporting... 10	farms reporting... 87	farms reporting... 41	farms reporting... 14	farms reporting... 1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 30	farms reporting... 21	farms reporting... 40	farms reporting... 51	farms reporting... 15	farms reporting... 4	farms reporting... 2
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting... 17	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 22	farms reporting... 11	farms reporting... 7	farms reporting... 1
Machine hire	farms reporting... 691	farms reporting... 535	farms reporting... 325	farms reporting... 861	farms reporting... 282	farms reporting... 66	farms reporting... 17
dollars...	119,370	126,135	76,985	193,089	192,440	34,016	10,685
Under \$200	farms reporting... 495	farms reporting... 330	farms reporting... 160	farms reporting... 535	farms reporting... 160	farms reporting... 19	farms reporting... 6
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting... 181	farms reporting... 185	farms reporting... 160	farms reporting... 303	farms reporting... 102	farms reporting... 37	farms reporting... 7
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 15	farms reporting... 20	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 23	farms reporting... 20	farms reporting... 10	farms reporting... 4
Hired labor	farms reporting... 1,058	farms reporting... 903	farms reporting... 575	farms reporting... 1,594	farms reporting... 576	farms reporting... 133	farms reporting... 42
dollars...	1,556,420	1,786,345	1,429,915	5,570,089	4,369,246	1,192,411	689,225
Under \$200	farms reporting... 270	farms reporting... 210	farms reporting... 55	farms reporting... 225	farms reporting... 55	farms reporting... 8	farms reporting... 1
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting... 200	farms reporting... 135	farms reporting... 80	farms reporting... 205	farms reporting... 30	farms reporting... 9	farms reporting... 1
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 125	farms reporting... 120	farms reporting... 75	farms reporting... 146	farms reporting... 25	farms reporting... 8	farms reporting... 1
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 211	farms reporting... 165	farms reporting... 185	farms reporting... 381	farms reporting... 80	farms reporting... 24	farms reporting... 8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 205	farms reporting... 160	farms reporting... 105	farms reporting... 302	farms reporting... 140	farms reporting... 25	farms reporting... 8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 47	farms reporting... 86	farms reporting... 45	farms reporting... 185	farms reporting... 93	farms reporting... 23	farms reporting... 6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 22	farms reporting... 30	farms reporting... 103	farms reporting... 95	farms reporting... 23	farms reporting... 6
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 46	farms reporting... 52	farms reporting... 9	farms reporting... 7
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 1	farms reporting... 6	farms reporting... 4	farms reporting... 4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... 690	farms reporting... 610	farms reporting... 395	farms reporting... 981	farms reporting... 361	farms reporting... 73	farms reporting... 22
dollars...	216,085	244,495	115,340	541,512	395,235	118,803	63,525
Under \$100	farms reporting... 355	farms reporting... 310	farms reporting... 240	farms reporting... 517	farms reporting... 105	farms reporting... 23	farms reporting... 3
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 190	farms reporting... 175	farms reporting... 80	farms reporting... 256	farms reporting... 131	farms reporting... 23	farms reporting... 4
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 75	farms reporting... 45	farms reporting... 35	farms reporting... 110	farms reporting... 37	farms reporting... 6	farms reporting... 2
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 70	farms reporting... 80	farms reporting... 40	farms reporting... 98	farms reporting... 88	farms reporting... 21	farms reporting... 13
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... 1,618	farms reporting... 1,333	farms reporting... 830	farms reporting... 2,209	farms reporting... 732	farms reporting... 152	farms reporting... 47
dollars...	555,910	492,385	393,490	1,362,275	834,308	189,890	89,316
Under \$100	farms reporting... 515	farms reporting... 360	farms reporting... 170	farms reporting... 325	farms reporting... 85	farms reporting... 14	farms reporting... 1
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 695	farms reporting... 630	farms reporting... 385	farms reporting... 925	farms reporting... 233	farms reporting... 47	farms reporting... 9
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 296	farms reporting... 241	farms reporting... 185	farms reporting... 522	farms reporting... 167	farms reporting... 24	farms reporting... 9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 107	farms reporting... 101	farms reporting... 90	farms reporting... 426	farms reporting... 228	farms reporting... 61	farms reporting... 24
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 5	farms reporting... 1	farms reporting... ..	farms reporting... 11	farms reporting... 19	farms reporting... 6	farms reporting... 4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	171,692,584	9,214,506	12,982,993	8,685,531	13,045,659	19,465,608
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,900	11,664	4,809	5,375	6,148	7,244
All crops sold..... dollars...	72,189,843	1,510,143	1,450,570	1,439,463	3,254,243	8,895,591
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	55,424,440	6,739	730,472	997,537	2,594,011	6,975,879
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	2,260,261	20,850	127,505	88,410	255,520	281,235
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	6,046,662	30,921	151,346	225,573	136,368	802,097
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	8,458,480	1,451,633	441,247	127,943	268,344	836,380
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	99,502,741	7,704,363	11,532,423	7,246,068	9,791,416	10,570,017
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	60,593,045	7,552,751	10,800,264	6,339,486	8,059,045	6,967,822
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	31,856,182	17,110	203,090	701,890	1,309,700	2,683,695
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	7,053,514	134,502	529,069	204,692	422,671	918,500
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	10,719	115	1,234	935	1,275	1,775
..... number...	199,045	530	6,564	7,100	10,645	21,210
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	9,732	100	974	815	1,155	1,610
..... number...	105,213	180	2,985	3,205	5,445	10,885
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	9,155	95	868	770	1,075	1,525
..... number...	96,652	175	1,739	2,880	5,220	10,015
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	8,701	95	817	670	985	1,425
..... number...	76,779	210	2,327	3,000	3,870	7,915
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	6,177	636	465	620	620	975
..... number...	17,053	140	1,252	895	1,330	2,410
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	947	10	205	115	130	170
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,970	65	719	445	460	425
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,913	25	210	180	330	480
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,506	15	85	110	210	320
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,404	...	10	80	145	360
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	802	...	5	...	...	20
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	177	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,645	60	583	410	370	355
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,562	40	361	310	590	810
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,495	...	20	70	115	310
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,088	...	5	20	55	125
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	727	...	...	...	5	10
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	141	...	...	5	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	33	...	5	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,686	55	537	400	355	370
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,199	40	311	285	555	750
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,333	...	15	60	105	275
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,056	...	5	20	55	120
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	685	...	...	...	5	10
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	135	...	...	5	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	4,088	30	425	336	505	697
..... number...	8,746	85	940	606	1,060	1,589
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	4,079	95	513	370	515	670
..... number...	27,047	2,695	3,172	1,165	2,675	6,475
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	1,707	45	220	140	230	280
..... number...	14,162	910	1,950	630	1,430	3,165
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	2,950	90	378	255	350	485
..... number...	12,885	1,785	1,222	535	1,245	3,310
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	1,573	30	257	146	210	210
..... number...	39,472	430	2,346	2,146	5,630	2,585
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	1,132	15	171	95	145	160
..... number...	12,793	120	756	580	2,125	690
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	1,412	30	217	126	185	195
..... number...	26,679	310	1,590	1,566	3,505	1,895
Ewes..... farms reporting...	1,347	25	207	111	180	185
..... number...	24,673	280	1,365	1,421	3,190	1,735
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	909	25	115	85	120	120
..... number...	2,006	30	225	145	315	160
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	6,035	267	984	528	742	998
..... number...	4,593,286	518,700	908,055	399,571	522,650	520,755
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	7,741	80	660	530	800	1,320
..... number...	82,972	430	3,685	2,440	4,485	9,350
..... dollars...	5,674,030	32,485	413,530	164,785	305,095	587,960
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	858	55	85	35	80	175
..... number...	24,130	2,610	2,035	420	1,635	8,265
..... dollars...	820,420	88,740	69,190	14,280	55,990	281,010
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	913	30	105	55	120	120
..... number...	19,151	490	1,000	1,080	2,480	1,015
..... dollars...	248,963	6,370	13,000	14,040	32,240	13,195
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	4,858	30	230	220	465	785
..... pounds...	641,586,842	272,130	3,965,556	13,135,409	25,399,895	53,690,526
..... dollars...	31,856,182	17,110	203,990	701,890	1,309,700	2,683,695
..... farms reporting...	3,649	374	749	355	442	505
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	36,089,139	5,014,403	5,969,418	4,602,075	5,148,167	4,068,379
..... dollars...	3,252	624	237	522	357	522
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	49,807,344	5,106,170	9,854,695	3,544,450	5,906,558	5,916,710
..... dozens...	24,405,599	2,502,023	4,828,801	1,736,781	2,894,213	2,899,188

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	15,838,976	13,861,693	11,087,558	36,650,681	22,159,297	6,213,383	2,486,699
..... average per farm, dollars...	8,594	9,707	12,671	15,901	29,273	39,576	51,806
All crops sold..... dollars...	7,913,507	6,823,227	5,322,829	18,546,207	11,652,117	3,321,528	2,060,418
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	6,898,019	5,889,223	4,026,177	14,804,101	8,939,309	2,240,060	1,322,913
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	176,120	103,540	377,715	464,920	228,995	85,888	49,563
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	342,691	426,289	515,663	1,584,307	1,253,184	282,944	295,279
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	496,677	404,175	403,274	1,692,879	1,230,629	712,636	392,663
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	7,925,469	7,038,466	5,764,729	18,104,474	10,507,180	2,891,855	426,281
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	4,673,572	2,718,825	2,583,498	5,052,656	4,240,494	1,555,941	48,691
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	2,623,100	3,684,550	2,756,420	11,345,553	5,158,995	1,067,983	304,096
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	628,797	635,091	424,811	1,706,265	1,107,691	267,931	73,494
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,241	1,026	660	1,755	574	105	24
..... number...	19,236	21,736	15,915	59,144	28,318	6,565	2,082
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,151	951	630	1,679	564	101	22
..... number...	9,906	11,760	8,705	32,793	14,969	3,394	986
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,036	906	600	1,639	530	92	19
..... number...	8,801	11,168	8,180	31,353	13,656	2,759	706
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,021	886	580	1,604	502	93	23
..... number...	7,379	8,317	5,825	23,441	11,255	2,456	784
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	706	626	445	1,119	416	85	19
..... number...	1,951	1,659	1,385	2,910	2,094	715	312
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	110	70	20	80	31	5	1
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	280	190	95	226	52	12	1
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	191	145	125	181	40	6	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	245	145	90	211	62	10	3
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	370	391	255	622	149	19	3
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	45	85	70	385	162	27	8
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	50	78	26	8
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	311	175	80	206	82	13	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	405	301	215	406	99	21	4
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	245	200	140	290	92	10	3
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	150	195	125	341	66	5	1
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	40	75	60	366	143	21	7
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	10	55	41	21	4
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	25	5	1
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	16	5	2
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	306	200	100	241	103	17	2
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	340	236	185	381	88	25	3
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	220	200	125	260	65	6	2
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	135	195	125	331	65	3	2
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	35	70	55	356	133	15	6
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	10	55	40	18	2
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	20	4	1
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	16	4	1
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	516	380	240	662	223	58	16
..... number...	1,016	705	465	1,608	445	156	71
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	460	401	220	548	229	48	10
..... number...	2,130	1,721	960	1,448	4,256	625	125
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	215	171	100	178	99	24	5
..... number...	1,095	776	250	499	3,030	372	55
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	310	285	150	412	190	38	7
..... number...	1,035	945	310	949	1,226	253	70
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	146	145	70	206	110	34	9
..... number...	4,724	4,750	1,335	4,796	6,896	2,779	1,055
Lamba under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	101	110	45	155	99	27	9
..... number...	1,245	2,025	370	1,450	1,995	963	474
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	131	135	60	186	105	34	8
..... number...	3,479	2,725	965	3,346	4,901	1,816	581
Ewes..... farms reporting...	126	130	55	181	105	34	8
..... number...	3,203	2,575	905	3,131	4,577	1,726	565
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	91	75	45	105	94	29	5
..... number...	276	150	60	215	324	90	16
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	691	412	295	817	238	52	11
..... number...	304,135	214,415	114,610	483,060	432,115	163,337	11,883
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	930	791	515	1,500	516	89	10
..... number...	7,195	8,446	6,035	25,556	12,197	2,616	537
..... dollars...	503,655	521,715	397,800	1,600,916	854,544	232,690	58,855
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	95	105	15	112	83	16	2
..... number...	1,940	1,745	160	735	4,031	344	210
..... dollars...	65,960	59,330	5,440	24,990	137,054	11,696	7,140
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	86	100	40	140	87	26	4
..... number...	2,668	2,550	800	2,235	3,196	1,248	389
..... dollars...	34,684	33,150	10,400	29,055	41,548	16,224	5,037
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	585	555	360	1,184	375	54	15
..... pounds...	54,534,304	73,895,936	54,334,050	226,556,768	109,688,497	20,353,686	5,760,085
..... dollars...	2,623,100	3,684,550	2,756,420	11,345,553	5,158,995	1,067,983	304,096
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	358	197	165	361	104	33	6
..... dollars...	3,175,765	1,698,631	2,157,190	2,677,862	1,004,105	567,686	5,458
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	356	187	140	396	118	30	7
..... dozens...	3,014,350	2,081,620	862,365	4,844,845	6,604,203	1,983,148	88,230
..... dollars...	1,477,032	1,019,994	422,558	2,373,974	3,236,059	971,743	43,233

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	farms reporting... 675	45	85	30	70	140
	number of litters... 5,228	380	670	200	405	1,635
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 338	5	35	15	35	95
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 209	25	35	5	25	20
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 41	5	...	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 76	10	15	5	10	20
40 to 69 litters	farms reporting... 1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	...	5
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 481	40	65	25	65	85
	number of litters... 2,148	200	290	90	155	605
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 503	45	60	20	45	105
	number of litters... 3,080	180	380	110	250	1,030
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes	farms reporting... 1,258	...	15	60	75	120
	acres... 9,554	...	30	180	225	520
Under 11 acres	farms reporting... 1,057	...	15	60	75	115
11 to 24 acres	farms reporting... 158	...	...	...	...	5
25 to 49 acres	farms reporting... 37	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres	farms reporting... 1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres	farms reporting... 80	...	...	15	10	5
Harvested for grain	acres... 12,230	...	...	35	10	5
	bushels... 12,230	...	...	675	350	75
Sales	farms reporting... 5	...	...	5	...	...
	bushels... 175	...	...	175	...	...
Wheat harvested	farms reporting... 28	...	5	...	...	10
	acres... 243	...	15	...	...	85
	bushels... 6,580	...	300	...	...	1,900
Sales	farms reporting... 18	...	5	...	...	5
	bushels... 5,314	...	300	...	...	1,500
Oats harvested for grain	farms reporting... 2,524	...	55	55	155	476
	acres... 50,051	...	270	505	1,495	6,185
	bushels... 2,398,937	...	10,540	26,550	65,855	327,880
Sales	farms reporting... 1,446	...	25	45	100	275
	bushels... 1,556,645	...	7,125	19,310	49,910	213,550
Barley harvested	farms reporting... 48	...	...	...	...	15
	acres... 306	...	...	...	...	65
	bushels... 9,865	...	...	...	...	1,775
Sales	farms reporting... 6	...	...	...	...	5
	bushels... 1,400	...	...	...	...	1,000
Rye harvested	farms reporting... 32	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 219	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 4,820	...	...	...	...	...
Sales	farms reporting... 18	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 3,205	...	...	...	...	...
Buckwheat harvested	farms reporting... 117	...	5	...	5	20
	acres... 552	...	30	...	15	30
	bushels... 7,385	...	215	...	160	810
Sales	farms reporting... 50	...	...	...	...	10
	bushels... 3,005	...	...	...	...	140
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	acres... 464,011	340	16,188	19,180	33,275	53,725
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	farms reporting... 462	...	15	40	35	50
	acres... 6,483	...	85	325	335	510
	tons... 12,193	...	165	540	380	995
Sales	farms reporting... 72	...	...	5	5	15
	tons... 1,180	...	...	50	150	125
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	farms reporting... 9,455	50	953	750	985	1,561
	acres... 339,590	175	9,619	11,580	19,620	37,315
	tons... 455,011	270	10,295	12,740	24,295	51,810
Sales	farms reporting... 2,576	5	421	305	290	391
	tons... 65,321	50	3,533	4,445	5,240	8,285
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	farms reporting... 641	...	40	35	55	116
	acres... 3,794	...	110	75	430	780
	tons... 6,904	...	150	195	605	1,128
Sales	farms reporting... 25	...	5	...	5	10
	tons... 545	...	30	...	325	140
Other hay cut	farms reporting... 3,994	40	621	420	620	670
	acres... 100,561	165	6,374	6,820	12,675	14,705
	tons... 104,196	185	5,621	6,165	11,610	14,210
Sales	farms reporting... 1,118	5	320	140	205	165
	tons... 17,200	70	2,955	1,750	3,205	2,695
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	farms reporting... 602	...	...	20	15	40
	acres... 13,583	...	...	380	215	415
	tons, green weight... 71,252	...	...	1,050	750	2,170

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

[ton (For definitions and explanations, see text)]	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 170 acres	180 to 210 acres	220 to 250 acres	260 to 490 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	70	80	25	47	66	14	3
number of litters	330	395	35	135	917	107	19
1 or 2 litters	50	35	25	21	16	5	1
3 to 9 litters	10	30	...	26	25	7	1
10 to 19 litters	5	10	...	...	15	...	1
20 to 39 litters	5	5	...	...	5	1	...
40 to 89 litters	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
70 or more litters	...	...	15	27	50	12	2
June 2 to November 30	45	50	15	55	395	52	6
number of litters	165	120	15	36	51	13	3
December 1 to June 1	45	65	15	80	522	55	13
number of litters	165	275	20	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	110	185	115	427	126	20	5
acres	560	1,140	680	3,687	2,107	295	130
Under 11 acres	105	165	110	331	70	9	2
11 to 24 acres	5	20	5	80	35	7	1
25 to 49 acres	...	...	...	16	16	4	1
50 to 74 acres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	...	...	...	...	5	...	1
100 or more acres	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Harvested for grain	15	20	...	5	5	4	1
acres	85	80	...	5	50	38	5
bushels	1,875	3,950	...	100	3,000	2,055	150
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested	...	5	...	5	1	2	...
acres	...	35	...	15	68	25	...
bushels	...	1,400	...	610	1,800	570	...
Sales	...	5	...	...	1	2	...
bushels	...	1,330	...	...	1,664	520	...
Oats harvested for grain	390	335	200	595	219	33	11
acres	6,010	6,005	3,975	14,680	8,860	1,465	601
bushels	315,345	242,055	163,500	719,370	432,560	71,772	23,510
Sales	230	205	100	335	108	18	5
bushels	207,825	154,220	90,170	472,085	275,960	49,020	17,470
Barley harvested	5	15	...	10	...	2	1
acres	15	135	...	50	...	26	15
bushels	300	5,150	...	970	...	1,220	450
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
bushels	...	...	...	...	...	...	400
Rye harvested	5	20	...	1	1	3	2
acres	50	110	...	1	6	34	18
bushels	425	2,845	...	50	130	970	400
Sales	5	10	...	1	...	1	1
bushels	425	2,140	...	40	...	400	200
Buckwheat harvested	5	15	20	30	16	1	...
acres	5	65	90	95	167	5	...
bushels	125	715	1,290	2,060	1,930	80	...
Sales	...	10	10	10	10	...	...
bushels	...	230	580	930	1,125	...	...
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut	45,840	47,080	33,830	137,685	55,803	16,746	4,319
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	35	50	40	125	50	21	1
acres	355	550	475	1,395	1,680	772	1
tons	655	1,045	830	3,220	2,810	1,550	3
Sales	5	10	5	15	5	7	...
tons	75	220	60	305	40	155	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	1,181	971	610	1,682	569	111	32
acres	34,700	35,910	27,280	107,270	40,060	12,864	3,197
tons	45,465	49,060	38,495	142,045	58,475	17,367	4,694
Sales	301	210	110	351	144	35	13
tons	5,825	5,370	3,890	16,250	8,026	3,740	667
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	70	60	50	145	60	8	2
acres	440	295	155	1,030	350	86	43
tons	660	490	640	2,255	535	162	84
Sales	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons	...	...	...	50	...	...	...
Other hay cut	360	315	185	541	182	31	9
acres	9,800	8,655	5,360	23,165	10,388	1,959	495
tons	10,725	8,905	6,030	25,900	11,545	2,403	897
Sales	100	55	15	81	20	10	2
tons	1,920	755	190	1,875	1,075	610	100
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	55	70	30	250	87	28	7
acres	545	1,670	560	4,825	3,325	1,065	583
tons, green weight	2,215	6,975	4,575	28,425	15,415	6,777	2,900

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.— FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	780	540	375	940	259	62	18
acres ² ...	17,633	14,928	9,422	35,002	21,319	5,396	3,197
barrels...	2,465,890	2,110,565	1,449,175	5,251,858	3,206,503	788,027	482,986
Dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	70	25	30	85	25	9	1
acres...	130	280	55	345	110	16	30
bushels...	1,775	1,640	1,230	8,660	660	100	850
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	160	130	85	238	71	24	5
Sales.....dollars...	280,505	103,540	377,715	464,920	228,995	85,888	49,563
Blueberries (tame and wild).....farms reporting...	110	85	45	137	75	24	14
acres...	1,590	2,181	1,105	3,807	2,817	1,909	4,342
pounds...	1,120,475	966,540	428,615	2,669,985	2,776,855	962,146	2,063,427
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	215	116	75	296	91	30	6
acres...	1,099	1,080	958	3,046	1,711	550	50
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	13,000	2,900	...	11,215	1,750	3,075	3,900