

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>					
Farms.....number...	25,108	15,979	847	2,142	4,008
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	63.6	3.4	8.5	16.0
Land in farms.....acres...	3,452,561	2,920,047	361,593	593,672	835,034
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	84.6	10.5	17.2	24.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	137.5	182.7	426.9	277.2	208.3
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>					
Average per farm.....dollars...	36,461	47,087	178,407	76,356	48,083
Average per acre.....dollars...	276.22	264.34	410.94	279.27	232.80
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	21,971	14,719	623	1,932	3,778
.....acres...	1,486,431	1,363,096	185,740	317,760	424,231
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,316	1,051	44	66	80
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	3,132	1,237	20	30	80
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,998	1,123	22	55	96
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	3,118	2,308	36	125	340
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,900	4,535	51	356	1,357
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3,151	3,131	151	767	1,416
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,182	1,164	189	475	407
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	150	147	87	58	2
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	23	23	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	10,027	7,287	284	1,065	1,986
.....acres...	296,407	252,017	30,337	51,721	67,689
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	8,194	4,964	253	477	1,100
.....acres...	198,582	139,516	12,896	18,614	31,959
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	2,559	1,665	72	125	327
.....acres...	57,425	39,962	4,454	3,716	9,455
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	6,550	3,931	208	379	867
.....acres...	141,157	99,554	8,442	14,898	22,504
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	4,774	3,302	100	357	906
.....acres...	133,227	97,028	5,357	12,640	25,350
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,652	10,614	522	1,497	2,718
.....acres...	799,227	625,091	7,1384	105,006	161,187
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	9,352	6,370	226	876	1,902
.....acres...	348,661	294,602	39,024	56,522	88,316
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,318	2,580	118	461	955
.....acres...	117,998	106,563	18,784	25,224	35,145
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	513	466	132	132	86
.....acres...	16,023	15,595	7,647	4,992	1,780
<b>Land use practices:</b>					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	5,633	4,464	198	684	1,092
.....acres...	173,060	162,121	25,309	43,835	46,129
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	1,903	1,579	58	248	517
.....acres...	75,330	69,160	8,204	16,130	21,942
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,068	1,730	53	261	581
.....acres...	109,783	100,423	10,348	22,660	32,735
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	801	683	41	112	260
.....acres...	26,337	23,314	4,949	5,380	6,225
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>					
Operators reporting age.....number...	24,820	15,803	819	2,121	3,981
Under 25 years.....number...	256	206	1	20	40
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,243	1,603	98	293	527
35 to 44 years.....number...	5,528	3,796	203	597	1,045
45 to 54 years.....number...	6,753	4,446	245	639	1,128
55 to 64 years.....number...	5,381	3,795	172	376	801
65 or more years.....number...	4,659	1,957	100	196	440
Average age.....years...	51.5	49.9	49.0	47.3	48.3
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>					
<b>Farm operators—</b>					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	11,784	5,433	243	490	1,075
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	3,182	2,507	98	252	556
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,535	765	36	66	122
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	7,067	2,161	109	172	397
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,790	1,580	49	93	302
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,897	2,677	149	247	577
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,912	2,341	86	133	338
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	13,324	10,546	604	1,652	2,933
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,556	1,824	114	243	511
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,122	3,015	165	442	766
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,421	685	29	64	123
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,631	996	145	141	145
10 to 49 acres.....number...	5,993	1,993	113	190	235
50 to 99 acres.....number...	2,101	1,066	41	60	130
100 to 199 acres.....number...	2,581	1,696	31	115	220
200 to 299 acres.....number...	3,220	2,435	25	125	555
300 to 499 acres.....number...	2,394	2,059	39	175	690
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,692	1,507	26	235	565
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,156	1,046	25	155	430
2,000 or more acres.....number...	2,462	2,347	110	670	892
.....number...	717	681	210	240	125
.....number...	128	122	60	31	18
.....number...	33	31	22	5	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms.....number.....	4,064	3,535	1,383	6,396	2,696	37
Percent distribution.....percent.....	16.2	14.1	5.5	25.5	10.7	0.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	621,219	396,179	112,350	345,660	160,975	25,879
Percent distribution.....percent.....	18.0	11.5	3.3	10.0	4.7	0.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	152.9	112.1	81.2	54.0	59.7	699.4
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	33,567	28,228	19,422	19,012	17,264	98,438
Average per acre.....dollars.....	221.97	263.06	241.67	352.71	306.43	582.26
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	3,854	3,304	1,228	5,125	2,090	37
.....acres.....	263,040	142,802	29,523	80,990	34,630	7,715
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	111	350	400	2,400	860	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	285	581	241	1,300	595	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	335	435	180	580	290	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	820	750	237	575	235	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,580	1,036	155	255	105	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	646	136	15	15	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	77	16	...	...	...	18
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,969	1,542	441	1,910	820	10
.....acres.....	55,640	36,935	9,695	29,305	13,380	1,705
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,347	1,279	508	2,230	986	14
.....acres.....	32,971	30,129	12,947	40,470	17,440	1,156
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	552	477	112	615	266	...
.....acres.....	9,645	9,610	3,082	10,465	6,570	428
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	1,046	998	433	1,835	775	9
.....acres.....	23,326	20,519	9,865	30,005	10,870	728
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	997	682	260	1,071	390	11
.....acres.....	25,366	18,010	10,305	24,080	12,035	84
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,834	2,250	793	3,431	1,586	21
.....acres.....	149,901	107,244	30,369	109,705	54,525	9,906
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,646	1,200	520	2,071	896	15
.....acres.....	60,820	38,855	11,065	37,540	14,745	1,774
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	586	370	90	540	195	3
.....acres.....	16,440	9,825	1,145	8,570	2,675	190
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	60	30	26	35	5	7
.....acres.....	930	145	101	105	70	253
<b>Land use practices:</b>						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,288	942	260	860	300	9
.....acres.....	28,871	14,847	3,130	6,895	3,330	714
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	405	266	85	275	45	4
.....acres.....	15,250	6,539	1,095	4,860	485	825
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	465	275	95	300	30	8
.....acres.....	22,525	9,855	2,300	7,250	1,130	980
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	155	85	30	85	30	3
.....acres.....	3,355	2,475	930	1,640	770	613
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	4,039	3,510	1,333	6,290	2,696	31
Under 25 years.....number.....	70	40	35	50	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	360	265	60	635	...	5
35 to 44 years.....number.....	971	705	275	1,725	...	7
45 to 54 years.....number.....	1,153	885	396	2,295	...	12
55 to 64 years.....number.....	965	914	567	1,585	...	1
65 or more years.....number.....	520	701	...	...	2,696	6
Average age.....years.....	50.1	52.8	50.8	47.2	71.0	49.1
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
<b>Farm operators—</b>						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	1,469	1,691	465	5,766	585	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	611	525	465	395	280	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	291	250	...	690	80	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	567	916	...	4,681	225	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	481	580	75	2,045	165	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	723	861	120	2,750	470	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	698	1,086	...	5,121	450	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	2,595	1,844	918	630	2,111	37
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	470	356	130	320	410	2
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	734	706	202	465	1,636	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	178	291	...	630	1,106	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	150	210	205	1,240	395	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	320	655	480	2,790	1,210	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	295	380	160	670	360	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	540	615	175	650	230	5
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	895	700	135	515	270	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	680	400	75	260	75	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	390	225	66	115	65	5
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	266	145	25	45	60	5
.....number.....	455	175	45	95	20	...
.....number.....	65	3	15	15	10	11
.....number.....	8	2	...	...	1	5
.....number.....	...	1	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>					
<b>All farm operators:</b>					
Full owners .....	number... 16,860	9,263	381	967	2,049
Part owners .....	number... 4,056	3,281	258	654	1,016
All tenants .....	number... 3,850	3,135	81	459	895
Cash tenants .....	number... 917	752	31	176	285
Share-cash tenants .....	number... 261	251	11	60	75
Crop-share tenants .....	number... 1,355	1,165	15	110	320
Livestock-share tenants .....	number... 228	213	1	52	55
Croppers .....	number... 611	451	...	16	95
Other and unspecified tenants .....	number... 478	303	23	45	65
<b>White farm operators:</b>					
Full owners .....	number... 15,889	9,002	376	957	2,029
Part owners .....	number... 3,686	3,146	258	654	1,006
All tenants .....	number... 3,240	2,740	81	439	875
Croppers .....	number... 281	231	...	16	85
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>					
Full owners .....	number... 971	261	5	10	20
Part owners .....	number... 370	135	...	...	10
All tenants .....	number... 610	395	...	20	20
Croppers .....	number... 330	220	...	...	10
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>					
Cash-grain farms .....	number... 1,740	1,740	27	172	403
Tobacco farms .....	number... 2,750	2,750	9	83	351
Cotton farms .....	number... ..	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms .....	number... 98	98	23	40	20
Vegetable farms .....	number... 342	342	42	50	55
Fruit-and-nut farms .....	number... 130	130	24	15	21
Poultry farms .....	number... 2,142	2,142	376	551	495
Dairy farms .....	number... 5,070	5,070	193	914	2,043
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms .....	number... 2,184	2,184	74	159	313
General farms .....	number... 1,054	1,054	13	83	201
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms .....	number... 9,598	469	66	75	106
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>					
Grain combines .....	farms reporting... 5,661	5,184	316	996	1,839
.....	number... 5,934	5,450	383	1,084	1,879
Com pickers .....	farms reporting... 5,483	5,080	362	1,087	1,741
.....	number... 5,717	5,293	432	1,165	1,791
Pick-up balers .....	farms reporting... 6,497	5,950	326	1,183	2,191
.....	number... 6,599	6,048	360	1,200	2,211
Field forage harvesters .....	farms reporting... 2,430	2,365	220	750	943
.....	number... 2,636	2,567	276	835	994
Mototrucks .....	farms reporting... 15,528	11,501	726	1,831	3,275
.....	number... 21,215	16,613	2,064	3,092	4,524
Tractors .....	farms reporting... 20,823	14,296	692	1,946	3,722
.....	number... 42,942	33,671	3,061	6,349	9,692
Tractors other than garden .....	farms reporting... 19,917	14,006	668	1,921	3,667
.....	number... 37,291	29,984	2,792	5,675	8,623
1 tractor .....	farms reporting... 9,769	4,884	122	281	603
2 tractors .....	farms reporting... 6,054	5,229	103	528	1,685
3 tractors .....	farms reporting... 2,570	2,423	118	585	1,028
4 tractors .....	farms reporting... 898	858	107	295	228
5 or more tractors .....	farms reporting... 626	612	62	218	123
Wheel tractors .....	farms reporting... 19,791	13,930	667	1,886	3,657
.....	number... 36,348	29,186	2,668	5,482	8,468
Crawler tractors .....	farms reporting... 842	704	88	166	149
.....	number... 943	798	124	193	155
Garden tractors .....	farms reporting... 5,263	3,405	215	604	1,006
.....	number... 5,651	3,687	269	674	1,069
Automobiles .....	farms reporting... 21,539	14,039	763	2,012	3,720
.....	number... 28,369	18,867	1,510	2,906	5,117
Automobiles and/or mototrucks .....	farms reporting... 23,498	15,245	835	2,101	3,918
.....	number... 20,111	13,228	777	2,042	3,684
Telephone .....	farms reporting... 15,652	10,954	606	1,744	3,163
Home freezer .....	farms reporting... 5,697	5,411	240	1,013	2,233
Milking machine .....	farms reporting... 5,599	5,388	234	1,011	2,223
Electric milk cooler .....	farms reporting... 331	314	70	104	74
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) .....	farms reporting... 6,749	6,394	460	1,431	2,413
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower .....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface .....	farms reporting... 17,041	11,132	651	1,620	2,885
Gravel, shell, or shale .....	farms reporting... 3,133	2,103	75	237	516
Dirt or unimproved .....	farms reporting... 4,558	2,553	97	240	585
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road .....	farms reporting... 2,874	1,624	59	173	377
1 or more miles to a hard surface road .....	farms reporting... 1,684	929	38	67	208
1 mile .....	farms reporting... 1,132	637	34	41	156
2 or 3 miles .....	farms reporting... 475	270	4	25	46
4 miles .....	farms reporting... 31	6	...	...	1
5 or more miles .....	farms reporting... 46	16	...	1	5
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>					
Hired workers .....	farms reporting... 6,570	5,953	653	1,369	1,974
.....	persons... 13,821	12,750	3,622	3,075	3,075
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .....	farms reporting... 4,925	4,673	620	1,213	1,576
.....	persons... 9,403	8,897	2,920	2,198	2,169
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker .....	farms reporting... 3,182	2,987	178	658	1,117
2 hired workers .....	farms reporting... 1,013	977	138	326	342
3 or 4 hired workers .....	farms reporting... 490	484	126	184	115
5 to 9 hired workers .....	farms reporting... 162	150	108	40	2
10 or more hired workers .....	farms reporting... 78	75	70	5	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>					
Residing on farm operated .....	operators reporting... 21,949	13,996	690	1,958	3,591
Not residing on farm operated .....	operators reporting... 1,303	889	89	86	177
Operators not reporting residence .....	number... 1,856	1,094	68	98	240

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	2,431	2,403	1,032	5,136	2,461	...
Part owners.....number...	713	490	150	650	125	...
All tenants.....number...	890	615	195	605	110	...
Cash tenants.....number...	135	100	25	140	25	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	80	25	..	10	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	395	250	75	140	50	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	65	35	5	15	...	...
Croppers.....number...	125	165	50	135	25	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	90	40	40	165	10	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	2,406	2,322	912	4,686	2,201	...
Part owners.....number...	703	420	105	450	90	...
All tenants.....number...	765	455	125	425	75	...
Croppers.....number...	55	70	5	40	10	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	25	81	120	450	260	...
Part owners.....number...	10	70	45	200	35	...
All tenants.....number...	125	160	70	180	35	...
Croppers.....number...	70	95	45	95	15	...
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	426	480	232	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	1,001	991	315	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	15	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	45	85	65	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	40	20	10	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	315	290	115	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	1,280	515	125	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	556	772	310	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	305	281	171	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	81	101	40	6,396	2,696	37
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,251	626	156	350	110	17
number.....	1,287	656	161	350	110	24
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	1,192	566	132	320	75	8
number.....	1,197	576	132	335	80	9
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	1,426	697	127	450	80	17
number.....	1,446	703	128	450	80	21
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	336	91	25	40	10	15
number.....	341	96	25	40	10	19
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,948	2,029	692	3,005	995	27
number.....	3,764	2,400	769	3,370	1,060	172
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,759	3,074	1,103	4,825	1,670	32
number.....	7,740	5,270	1,559	6,890	2,150	231
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,688	3,019	1,043	4,395	1,485	31
number.....	6,893	4,689	1,312	5,410	1,690	207
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,311	1,742	825	3,580	1,295	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,751	976	186	650	175	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	446	230	16	130	15	2
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	158	55	16	35	...	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	22	16	3	...	...	14
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,673	3,009	1,038	4,355	1,475	31
number.....	6,733	4,544	1,291	5,295	1,665	202
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	140	140	21	110	25	3
number.....	160	145	21	115	25	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	777	571	232	1,405	440	13
number.....	847	581	247	1,480	460	24
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,608	2,944	992	5,650	1,831	19
number.....	4,597	3,605	1,132	7,385	2,091	26
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,899	3,269	1,223	6,030	2,191	32
Telephone.....farms reporting...	3,298	2,644	783	4,945	1,911	27
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,745	2,114	582	3,520	1,156	22
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,355	485	85	225	45	16
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,345	510	65	140	55	16
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	35	20	11	10	5	?
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,363	581	146	250	90	11
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	2,759	2,299	918	4,151	1,731	27
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	585	520	150	755	275	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	665	681	285	1,365	640	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	415	415	185	805	445	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	250	266	100	560	195	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	185	181	40	370	125	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	65	80	50	150	55	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	20	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	20	10	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,318	553	86	430	165	22
persons.....	2,031	847	118	565	215	291
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	907	327	30	180	22	22
persons.....	1,164	366	40	200	65	281
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	719	290	25	160	35	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	136	35	...	20	15	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	52	2	5	...	...	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	12
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,566	3,028	1,163	5,565	2,370	18
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	232	240	65	335	71	8
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	266	267	155	496	255	11

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...					
	19,421	13,920	574	1,843	3,621
..... acres on which used...	1,104,895	1,033,650	159,821	251,482	323,870
..... tons...	249,807	233,383	44,141	56,659	67,325
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	19,379	13,898	573	1,837	3,611
..... tons...	244,447	228,137	41,087	55,603	66,400
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	439	389	57	130	121
..... tons...	5,360	5,246	3,054	1,056	925
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...					
	5,474	4,530	261	968	1,565
..... acres...	163,664	151,779	25,904	41,863	51,227
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5,442	4,498	255	977	1,550
..... tons...	34,220	31,794	5,206	8,997	10,455
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	59	54	18	21	15
..... tons...	217	216	122	41	53
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...					
	2,110	1,818	95	385	738
..... acres...	50,486	47,726	7,377	13,594	17,290
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,100	1,808	95	375	738
..... tons...	10,016	9,260	1,463	2,605	3,299
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	20	20	...	20	...
..... tons...	55	55	...	55	...
Corn..... farms reporting...					
	14,625	11,274	387	1,649	3,148
..... acres...	430,507	402,704	44,673	105,278	127,152
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	14,573	11,242	381	1,633	3,138
..... tons...	84,540	78,944	9,692	21,474	24,217
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	378	333	36	110	111
..... tons...	2,417	2,322	637	816	694
Wheat..... farms reporting...					
	7,033	6,163	206	956	2,082
..... acres...	141,356	134,280	13,223	30,638	48,675
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	7,002	6,137	206	945	2,072
..... tons...	26,404	25,025	2,618	5,595	9,051
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	57	52	6	11	20
..... tons...	193	184	73	73	66
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...					
	768	554	28	61	140
..... acres...	2,688	2,477	1,307	645	145
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	768	554	28	61	140
..... tons...	2,421	2,267	1,189	667	125
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...					
	12,201	9,226	361	1,132	2,277
..... acres...	316,194	294,684	67,337	59,464	79,381
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	12,154	9,184	350	1,121	2,267
..... tons...	86,846	80,847	20,919	16,265	19,253
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	94	84	32	12	25
..... tons...	2,478	2,469	2,269	71	112
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...					
	8,044	6,598	324	1,170	2,079
..... acres limed...	235,949	217,139	32,278	54,983	67,921
..... tons...	250,972	228,781	33,832	57,266	72,041
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...					
	24,952	15,979	847	2,142	4,008
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...					
	19,535	13,123	735	1,972	3,565
..... dollars...	62,088,674	59,258,746	21,900,776	16,753,569	12,347,796
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,929	1,214	5	53	111
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	8,225	4,035	59	175	667
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	2,420	2,050	23	162	625
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,146	3,036	54	464	1,331
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,815	2,788	594	1,118	831
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...					
	12,670	9,189	619	1,501	2,586
..... dollars...	24,066,741	23,243,857	9,000,977	5,495,191	4,390,842
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	8,781	5,495	92	457	1,380
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,670	1,498	42	262	642
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,054	1,039	41	407	371
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	694	686	181	274	131
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	471	471	263	101	62
Machine hire..... farms reporting...					
	12,204	8,901	349	1,163	2,434
..... dollars...	3,233,937	2,882,677	320,075	443,772	956,637
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	6,906	4,086	93	338	854
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,903	4,421	197	742	1,409
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	395	394	59	83	171
Hired labor..... farms reporting...					
	13,794	11,322	816	2,026	3,211
..... dollars...	26,921,164	25,219,664	9,300,303	6,600,739	5,239,402
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	4,091	2,491	25	160	421
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,471	1,971	30	190	520
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,548	1,383	20	140	467
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,878	2,728	113	543	1,060
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,626	1,596	170	545	559
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	776	770	218	327	167
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	264	253	131	100	17
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	102	94	73	21	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	38	36	36	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...					
	13,530	9,904	491	1,446	2,809
..... dollars...	4,644,959	4,375,171	1,470,568	1,041,470	988,933
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	6,019	3,053	25	155	426
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,869	5,278	115	766	1,918
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	958	913	117	296	349
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	684	660	234	229	116
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...					
	24,276	15,778	846	2,127	3,978
..... dollars...	10,687,538	9,822,833	1,647,684	2,293,020	2,968,434
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	7,996	2,095	65	66	166
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	9,233	6,883	134	341	1,215
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,083	3,863	117	678	1,707
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,900	2,875	469	1,041	890
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	64	62	61	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	3,681	3,113	1,088	3,860	1,610	31
..... acres on which used...	182,513	97,902	18,062	46,260	19,135	5,850
..... tons...	38,988	21,987	4,283	10,741	4,210	1,473
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,676	3,113	1,088	3,840	1,610	31
..... tons...	38,801	21,968	4,278	10,667	4,175	1,468
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	66	10	5	35	10	5
..... tons...	187	19	5	74	35	5
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	950	656	130	720	210	14
..... acres...	19,030	12,430	1,325	8,120	1,810	1,955
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	950	656	130	720	210	14
..... tons...	3,964	2,765	407	1,699	381	346
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	345	225	30	240	50	2
..... acres...	5,755	3,260	450	2,245	385	130
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	345	225	30	240	50	2
..... tons...	982	816	95	687	54	15
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	3,076	2,307	707	2,270	1,060	21
..... acres...	76,506	40,205	8,890	17,420	8,370	2,013
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,076	2,307	707	2,250	1,060	21
..... tons...	14,459	7,463	1,639	3,533	1,690	373
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	61	10	5	35	10	...
..... tons...	162	8	5	5	35	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	1,668	1,030	221	525	335	10
..... acres...	26,649	13,140	1,955	3,890	2,995	191
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,668	1,025	221	520	335	10
..... tons...	4,855	2,529	377	792	519	68
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	11	8	...	9	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	150	140	35	170	30	14
..... acres...	255	90	35	55	40	116
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	150	140	35	170	30	14
..... tons...	204	52	30	38	16	100
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	2,574	2,151	731	2,100	850	25
..... acres...	54,318	28,777	5,407	14,530	5,535	1,445
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,569	2,146	731	2,095	850	25
..... tons...	14,337	8,343	1,730	3,918	1,515	566
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	5	...	5	...	5
..... tons...	14	3	...	4	...	5
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	1,699	1,060	266	1,040	390	16
..... acres limed...	38,111	19,670	4,176	13,035	4,775	1,000
..... tons...	40,654	20,580	4,408	16,175	4,765	1,251
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	4,064	3,535	1,383	6,310	2,631	32
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	3,253	2,693	905	4,450	1,935	27
..... dollars...	5,442,485	2,318,995	495,125	1,502,380	728,180	599,368
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	355	450	240	1,120	595	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,216	1,378	540	3,045	1,140	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	675	490	75	230	140	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	777	360	50	50	60	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	230	15	...	5	...	22
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	2,206	1,752	525	2,410	1,045	26
..... dollars...	2,990,980	1,206,147	159,720	609,370	174,445	39,069
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	1,600	1,486	480	2,255	1,020	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	361	156	35	140	20	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	140	70	10	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	75	25	...	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	30	15	...	...	...	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	2,487	1,943	525	2,355	945	3
..... dollars...	655,550	441,638	65,005	247,500	100,385	3,375
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,300	1,081	420	1,995	825	...
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,132	836	105	360	120	2
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	55	27	...	...	...	1
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	2,894	1,954	421	1,700	750	22
..... dollars...	2,777,840	1,144,550	156,830	518,580	207,620	975,300
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	795	820	270	1,065	535	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	655	506	70	340	160	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	501	220	35	150	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	664	317	31	130	20	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	216	91	15	15	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	58	...	...	...	5	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	8
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	2,629	1,913	616	2,585	1,020	21
..... dollars...	533,140	283,840	57,220	188,875	64,235	16,678
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	925	1,076	446	2,105	855	6
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,558	776	145	435	150	6
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	96	35	20	30	10	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	50	26	5	15	5	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	4,049	3,450	1,328	6,145	2,321	32
..... dollars...	1,742,315	949,878	221,502	577,565	230,765	56,375
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	406	746	646	4,315	1,581	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,374	2,237	596	6,665	580	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	926	375	60	160	55	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	343	106	26	5	5	15
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	233,353,763	224,435,215	62,854,292	59,217,105	57,122,214
average per farm, dollars...	9,294	14,046	74,208	27,646	14,252
All crops sold.....dollars...	77,239,824	72,903,046	18,809,182	15,502,612	17,329,877
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	51,430,751	48,113,044	5,381,693	10,850,672	13,779,086
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	10,419,974	9,977,977	4,596,076	2,252,289	1,662,187
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,373,523	4,184,028	3,004,633	407,443	368,825
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	11,015,576	10,627,997	5,826,780	1,992,208	1,519,779
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	156,113,939	151,532,169	44,045,110	43,714,493	39,792,337
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	36,415,626	55,480,290	27,590,590	15,337,222	7,718,834
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	63,625,107	62,875,450	8,840,187	20,598,957	23,764,291
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	36,073,206	33,176,429	7,614,333	7,758,314	8,309,212
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	15,853	11,096	422	1,481	3,130
number...	482,478	442,625	60,736	104,237	143,098
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	13,942	10,210	368	1,350	2,974
number...	248,526	233,362	26,668	59,139	81,578
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	11,323	8,662	306	1,210	2,720
number...	199,455	191,988	2,1443	53,754	71,895
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,388	9,066	354	1,288	2,743
number...	151,859	137,244	16,601	33,167	45,168
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	11,217	8,415	354	1,176	2,493
number...	82,093	72,019	17,467	11,931	16,352
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	952	437	21	35	71
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,473	998	17	66	115
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,519	1,069	37	16	110
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,379	1,454	12	81	191
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,424	4,049	29	274	1,378
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,357	2,355	69	691	1,142
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	731	718	221	318	123
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	18	16	16	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,219	994	18	80	131
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,811	2,626	64	118	357
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,002	1,732	21	57	298
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,888	1,852	8	98	794
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,967	1,965	45	396	1,212
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	721	716	40	487	153
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	199	193	69	87	27
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	135	132	103	27	2
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,203	1,073	9	97	151
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,738	2,258	67	91	365
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,285	1,250	4	10	211
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,476	1,476	1	75	720
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,748	1,736	30	385	1,156
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	610	610	44	449	112
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	160	159	67	87	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	103	100	84	16	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	5,604	3,538	159	497	868
number...	16,110	10,971	1,037	1,682	2,791
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	11,289	7,523	225	931	1,944
number...	222,343	185,954	17,091	44,797	45,924
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	4,758	4,762	151	671	1,204
number...	135,280	116,453	13,784	28,730	27,065
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	9,451	6,416	166	801	1,686
number...	86,063	69,501	3,307	16,067	18,859
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,373	907	32	97	222
number...	41,429	30,767	1,844	3,646	8,010
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	913	977	15	65	141
number...	8,197	5,686	211	840	1,354
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,323	877	32	92	222
number...	35,232	25,081	1,633	2,806	6,656
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,303	872	32	92	222
number...	30,892	23,647	1,580	2,688	6,155
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,057	706	32	87	181
number...	2,340	1,434	53	118	501
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	14,316	9,201	258	1,083	2,371
number...	2,156,902	1,784,683	223,941	312,086	503,044
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	13,588	10,116	373	1,416	3,030
number...	237,494	221,626	37,179	56,398	67,165
dollars...	27,068,383	25,308,518	6,384,029	5,920,495	6,309,544
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,698	4,807	141	685	1,304
number...	222,466	193,791	21,620	46,847	49,914
dollars...	7,118,912	6,201,312	691,840	1,499,104	1,597,248
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,101	725	36	77	196
number...	30,448	23,283	1,636	2,503	5,600
dollars...	426,272	325,962	22,904	35,042	78,400
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...	6,980	6,224	236	1,058	2,310
pounds...	1,423,492,717	1,403,126,044	183,916,422	443,982,109	538,106,650
dollars...	63,625,107	62,875,450	8,840,187	20,598,957	23,764,291
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6,776	5,311	454	902	1,470
dollars...	47,625,396	47,451,866	25,615,991	13,706,414	5,834,888
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,478	5,068	130	518	1,420
dozens...	19,526,347	17,589,082	2,925,479	3,540,220	4,979,793
dollars...	7,224,751	6,507,962	1,082,427	1,309,883	1,842,521

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold.....	30,101,275	13,204,443	1,935,886	5,378,556	2,490,843	1,049,149
average per farm, dollars...	7,407	3,735	1,400	841	924	28,355
All crops sold.....	13,213,408	6,925,963	1,122,004	2,775,670	1,361,453	199,655
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	11,246,380	5,939,267	915,946	2,186,416	1,018,072	113,219
Vegetables sold.....	902,725	455,040	109,660	263,505	138,200	40,292
Fruits and nuts sold.....	288,315	88,138	26,674	66,970	78,123	44,402
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	775,988	443,518	69,724	258,779	127,058	1,742
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	16,887,867	6,278,480	813,882	2,602,886	1,129,390	849,494
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	3,209,358	1,382,563	221,723	399,090	386,204	150,042
Dairy products sold.....	7,935,515	1,589,215	147,285	204,200	91,685	453,772
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	5,742,994	3,306,702	444,874	1,999,596	651,501	245,680
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves.....	2,979	2,313	771	3,350	1,380	27
number.....	82,902	43,938	7,714	27,200	9,245	3,408
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	2,759	2,048	711	2,540	1,170	22
number.....	42,652	19,716	3,609	9,420	3,970	1,774
Milk cows.....	2,325	1,561	540	1,740	900	21
number.....	32,000	10,586	2,310	4,060	2,160	1,247
Heifers and heifer calves.....	2,388	1,752	541	2,460	845	17
number.....	25,359	14,622	2,327	10,465	3,165	985
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	2,198	1,743	451	2,095	685	22
number.....	14,891	9,600	1,778	7,315	2,110	649
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....	110	110	90	345	165	5
2 to 4 head.....	285	305	210	985	485	5
5 to 9 head.....	315	420	171	1,020	430	...
10 to 19 head.....	425	595	150	705	220	...
20 to 49 head.....	1,496	722	150	295	80	...
50 to 99 head.....	297	156	...	...	...	2
100 to 499 head.....	51	5	...	...	...	13
500 or more head.....	...	...	...	...	...	2
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....	285	285	195	855	365	5
2 to 9 head.....	780	926	381	1,445	740	...
10 to 19 head.....	685	546	125	215	55	...
20 to 29 head.....	717	225	10	25	10	1
30 to 49 head.....	251	61	...	...	...	2
50 to 74 head.....	31	5	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head.....	10	...	...	...	...	6
100 or more head.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
Milk cows—						
1 head.....	305	326	185	795	330	5
2 to 9 head.....	655	800	280	910	570	...
10 to 19 head.....	590	365	70	35	...	...
20 to 29 head.....	620	55	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....	150	15	...	...	...	12
50 to 74 head.....	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	...	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
Horses and/or mules.....	903	745	366	1,315	745	6
number.....	2,078	1,880	1,503	3,805	1,325	9
Hogs and pigs.....	2,046	1,777	600	2,700	1,045	21
number.....	43,985	28,732	5,425	23,610	8,535	3,244
Born since June 1.....	1,341	1,085	310	1,470	510	16
number.....	26,274	17,525	3,075	13,130	4,140	1,557
Born before June 1.....	1,746	1,537	480	2,155	865	15
number.....	17,711	11,207	2,350	10,480	4,395	1,687
Sheep and lambs.....	186	285	85	340	125	1
number.....	8,457	7,170	1,640	7,325	2,515	822
Lambs under 1 year old.....	136	180	40	240	95	1
number.....	1,701	1,365	215	1,655	645	211
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	171	275	85	330	115	1
number.....	6,756	5,805	1,425	5,670	1,870	611
Ewes.....	166	275	85	320	110	1
number.....	6,474	5,435	1,315	5,140	1,640	465
Rams and wethers.....	146	210	50	260	90	1
number.....	282	370	110	530	230	146
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	2,431	2,177	881	3,255	1,840	20
number.....	392,118	256,407	97,087	191,780	147,670	32,769
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	2,684	2,003	610	2,465	990	17
number.....	37,913	20,136	2,835	10,415	4,275	1,178
dollars.....	4,066,435	2,318,270	309,745	1,229,055	410,060	120,750
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	1,361	1,071	245	1,415	460	16
number.....	46,500	25,750	3,160	19,050	6,065	3,560
dollars.....	1,488,000	824,000	101,120	609,600	194,080	113,920
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	151	200	65	265	110	1
number.....	6,754	5,555	1,235	4,040	2,525	600
dollars.....	94,556	77,770	17,290	56,560	35,350	8,400
Milk and cream sold <sup>2</sup> .....	1,580	810	230	465	275	16
pounds.....	188,388,418	43,219,442	5,513,003	7,504,275	3,570,215	9,292,183
dollars.....	7,935,515	1,589,215	147,285	204,200	91,685	453,772
Chickens including broilers sold.....	1,210	960	315	750	695	20
dollars.....	1,709,256	558,105	27,212	63,686	53,352	56,492
Chicken eggs sold.....	1,395	1,165	440	1,245	1,150	15
dozens.....	3,526,395	2,099,765	517,430	871,110	873,335	192,820
dollars.....	1,304,767	776,913	191,451	322,309	323,137	71,343

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	5,498	3,973	128	575	1,013
..... number of litters...	37,928	32,351	3,092	8,689	7,752
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	2,079	1,224	10	107	317
..... number of litters...	2,325	1,735	40	237	436
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	771	706	43	103	170
..... number of litters...	218	207	21	76	65
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	66	65	3	27	25
..... number of litters...	39	36	11	25	...
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	4,751	3,476	110	538	892
..... number of litters...	19,527	16,657	2,081	4,465	3,824
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	4,066	3,081	105	805	805
..... number of litters...	18,401	15,694	1,011	4,224	3,928
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...					
..... acres...	16,904	12,502	444	1,742	3,403
..... farms reporting...	464,014	429,975	48,879	108,946	135,560
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	6,645	3,095	19	115	320
..... acres...	4,462	3,787	41	327	1,003
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	3,384	3,238	87	568	1,189
..... acres...	1,117	1,101	65	268	465
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	527	519	68	149	212
..... acres...	769	762	164	315	214
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	16,052	11,820	431	1,646	3,220
..... acres...	398,705	367,125	41,137	91,565	113,281
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	21,581,549	20,189,642	2,482,207	5,236,438	6,538,922
..... acres...	8,030	6,304	271	939	1,715
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	12,034,593	11,431,912	1,651,610	3,271,832	3,607,880
..... acres...					
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...					
..... bushels...					
Sales..... farms reporting...					
..... bushels...					
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	8,197	7,166	243	1,030	2,365
..... acres...	154,090	146,468	14,444	32,796	52,241
..... bushels...	3,801,705	3,629,022	389,022	835,643	1,322,809
Sales..... farms reporting...	7,015	6,290	236	979	2,148
..... bushels...	3,326,681	3,196,335	365,225	760,853	1,182,031
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	5,172	4,247	145	523	1,456
..... acres...	53,427	47,785	3,105	7,950	17,674
..... bushels...	2,219,548	2,028,738	131,198	339,025	770,415
Sales..... farms reporting...	607	467	19	41	145
..... bushels...	162,005	138,375	8,580	32,875	33,005
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	5,307	4,752	222	865	1,760
..... acres...	73,010	68,770	8,378	17,445	25,062
..... bushels...	2,675,763	2,549,641	349,807	686,300	900,209
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,440	1,279	88	265	461
..... bushels...	842,870	797,643	137,044	216,915	283,879
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	4,420	3,482	194	615	855
..... acres...	183,826	169,494	25,883	44,921	48,320
..... bushels...	4,295,090	4,001,008	595,699	1,083,789	1,169,315
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	420,055	375,215	42,617	85,253	124,006
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	4,808	4,091	235	824	1,552
..... acres...	109,561	102,553	15,815	27,627	35,896
..... tons...	294,003	280,809	46,471	81,598	98,345
Sales..... farms reporting...	515	385	14	45	121
..... tons...	16,216	14,751	1,016	1,890	4,025
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	9,653	7,272	288	1,005	2,292
..... acres...	205,398	178,305	15,744	33,537	59,032
..... tons...	334,702	297,058	26,695	57,717	105,407
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,237	807	24	81	225
..... tons...	25,746	20,801	1,126	2,770	5,745
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	3,198	2,707	85	346	670
..... acres...	43,149	39,554	2,187	8,777	11,425
..... tons...	61,796	57,339	2,565	14,298	17,091
Sales..... farms reporting...	237	192	21	11	45
..... tons...	3,075	2,625	120	700	425
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	647	484	11	62	191
..... acres...	5,429	4,546	236	1,260	1,680
..... tons...	8,738	7,609	526	2,233	3,065
Sales..... farms reporting...	30	15	5	5	...
..... tons...	145	110	50	10	...
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	1,749	1,167	69	168	382
..... acres...	27,549	22,585	2,863	4,217	7,138
..... tons...	36,412	30,739	4,700	6,005	9,957
Sales..... farms reporting...	102	37	10	...	10
..... tons...	1,329	654	250	...	70
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	1,466	1,398	124	422	587
..... acres...	28,969	27,672	5,772	9,835	8,835
..... tons, green weight...	166,145	160,698	30,652	50,970	58,446
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting...	4,330	2,786	64	251	674
..... acres <sup>2</sup> ...	3,241	2,837	1,310	698	220
..... bushels...	680,894	624,453	337,333	165,441	35,170
Tobacco harvested..... farms reporting...	4,230	3,009	24	115	438
..... acres...	39,082	35,031	716	4,337	8,128
..... pounds...	32,682,303	30,073,128	772,688	3,971,825	7,552,390
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	3,771	2,787	200	517	699
Sales..... dollars...	10,419,974	9,977,977	4,596,076	2,252,289	1,662,187
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> ..... farms reporting...	1,242	682	58	82	124
..... acres...	14,156	12,709	8,248	1,473	921

<sup>1</sup>Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.  
less than 20 trees and grapevines.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>Does not include data for farms with

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 1,156	871	230	1,135	380	10
..... number of litters... 7,413	4,640	765	3,825	1,255	497	
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting... 390	285	115	630	220	5	
..... number of litters... 486	426	110	445	145	...	
8 to 9 litters..... farms reporting... 240	150	...	50	15	...	
..... number of litters... 30	10	5	10	...	1	
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	...	1	
..... number of litters... ..	...	...	...	...	3	
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	10	
..... number of litters... 991	755	190	965	300	195	
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	5	
..... number of litters... 3,412	2,490	385	2,055	620	195	
70 or more litters..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	5	
..... number of litters... 901	641	155	715	265	5	
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	302	
..... number of litters... 4,001	2,150	380	1,770	635	302	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting... 3,353	2,693	867	2,985	1,395	22	
..... acres... 82,526	44,524	9,540	21,350	10,435	2,254	
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting... 905	1,201	535	2,440	1,110	...	
..... acres... 1,215	955	246	430	245	...	
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting... 882	431	81	100	35	11	
..... acres... 223	75	5	15	...	1	
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting... 70	20	...	...	5	3	
..... acres... 58	11	...	...	...	7	
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting... 3,128	2,363	832	2,870	1,340	22	
..... acres... 71,231	41,179	8,710	20,130	9,935	1,517	
..... bushels... 3,610,800	1,954,705	366,570	854,535	460,950	76,422	
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting... 1,636	1,391	352	1,135	585	6	
..... bushels... 1,840,455	897,300	162,835	351,540	198,070	53,071	
..... farms reporting... 1,918	1,295	315	625	395	11	
..... acres... 29,282	15,230	2,475	4,205	3,215	202	
..... bushels... 690,531	336,120	54,900	97,400	70,535	4,745	
Sales..... farms reporting... 1,657	1,050	220	455	260	10	
..... bushels... 587,356	267,070	33,800	77,370	48,545	4,431	
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting... 1,197	725	201	1,497	270	15	
..... acres... 11,829	5,810	1,417	4,110	1,320	212	
..... bushels... 481,645	245,530	60,925	136,870	46,265	7,675	
Sales..... farms reporting... 131	110	21	115	25	...	
..... bushels... 31,275	30,530	2,110	20,380	3,250	...	
Barley harvested..... farms reporting... 1,195	600	110	405	135	15	
..... acres... 11,975	5,230	680	2,860	745	635	
..... bushels... 405,600	189,260	18,465	83,480	25,010	17,632	
Sales..... farms reporting... 290	165	10	110	50	1	
..... bushels... 106,290	50,315	3,200	36,420	8,795	12	
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting... 913	735	170	676	260	2	
..... acres... 30,470	17,505	2,395	10,527	3,780	25	
..... bushels... 705,445	397,365	49,395	219,825	73,975	282	
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut..... acres... 72,970	40,640	9,729	30,060	11,605	3,175	
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting... 915	460	105	515	190	12	
..... acres... 15,280	6,640	1,295	4,780	1,650	578	
..... tons... 38,590	13,640	2,165	8,645	2,780	1,769	
Sales..... farms reporting... 95	85	25	90	40	...	
..... tons... 5,000	2,310	510	1,195	270	...	
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting... 1,898	1,348	441	1,615	750	16	
..... acres... 39,960	23,890	6,142	18,075	7,730	1,288	
..... tons... 64,805	34,780	7,654	26,080	9,385	2,179	
Sales..... farms reporting... 221	216	40	255	175	...	
..... tons... 6,770	4,025	365	2,945	2,000	...	
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting... 881	630	95	320	170	1	
..... acres... 10,435	5,545	1,185	2,550	1,040	5	
..... tons... 14,560	7,240	1,585	3,270	1,175	12	
Sales..... farms reporting... 60	50	5	30	15	...	
..... tons... 790	550	40	370	80	...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting... 100	100	20	110	45	8	
..... acres... 575	725	70	345	245	293	
..... tons... 815	740	230	440	230	459	
Sales..... farms reporting... ..	5	...	15	...	...	
..... tons... ..	50	...	35	...	...	
Other hay cut..... farms reporting... 266	205	77	450	125	7	
..... acres... 4,080	3,250	1,037	3,820	840	304	
..... tons... 5,515	3,815	747	4,395	1,075	203	
Sales..... farms reporting... ..	15	2	45	15	5	
..... tons... ..	290	44	310	190	175	
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting... 215	50	...	50	10	8	
..... acres... 2,640	590	...	490	100	707	
..... tons, green weight... 16,750	3,880	...	1,440	700	3,307	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting... 856	646	295	1,020	500	24	
..... acres... 383	157	69	160	104	140	
..... bushels... 58,649	18,415	9,445	20,200	14,815	21,426	
Tobacco harvested..... farms reporting... 1,056	1,046	330	865	355	1	
..... acres... 12,682	7,605	1,563	2,736	1,313	2	
..... pounds... 10,836,550	6,003,675	936,000	1,791,325	815,850	2,000	
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting... 626	530	215	605	360	19	
..... dollars... 902,725	455,040	109,660	263,505	138,200	40,292	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> ..... farms reporting... 220	135	63	355	190	15	
..... acres... 1,528	374	165	781	340	326	