

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	25,108	15,979	1,740	2,750	98	342
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	10.9	17.2	0.6	2.1
Land in farms	3,452,561	2,920,047	486,900	345,643	19,717	76,458
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	16.7	11.8	0.7	2.6
Average size of farm	137.5	182.7	279.8	125.7	201.2	223.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	36,461	47,087	49,688	34,211	43,207	55,354
Average per acre	276.22	264.34	185.82	286.98	257.67	237.42
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	21,971	14,719	1,740	2,750	98	342
acres	1,486,431	1,363,096	291,108	101,114	13,080	50,754
1 to 9 acres	4,316	1,051	...	420	...	35
10 to 19 acres	3,132	1,237	70	631	...	40
20 to 29 acres	1,998	1,123	45	420	...	40
30 to 49 acres	3,118	2,308	122	680	10	55
50 to 99 acres	4,900	4,535	515	426	35	55
100 to 199 acres	3,151	3,131	494	146	40	45
200 to 499 acres	1,182	1,164	419	26	11	36
500 to 999 acres	150	147	70	1	2	29
1,000 or more acres	24	23	5	...	...	7
Cropland used only for pasture	10,027	7,287	719	1,086	21	121
acres	296,407	252,017	18,379	24,699	300	977
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	8,194	4,964	547	1,539	32	134
acres	198,582	139,516	19,430	41,631	326	2,435
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	2,559	1,665	161	766	10	16
acres	57,425	39,962	4,960	12,825	105	190
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	6,550	3,931	446	1,149	27	123
acres	141,157	99,554	14,470	28,806	221	2,245
Woodland pastured	4,774	3,302	140	607	1	56
acres	133,227	97,028	4,210	13,491	50	1,446
Woodland not pastured	15,652	10,614	1,400	1,889	53	232
acres	799,227	625,091	119,802	130,849	3,704	17,058
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	9,352	6,370	274	479	20	32
acres	348,661	294,602	7,760	10,117	620	1,375
Improved pasture	3,318	2,580	71	190	...	5
acres	117,998	106,563	1,015	3,030	...	200
Irrigated land in farms	513	466	31	31	56	86
acres	16,023	15,595	1,299	340	1,764	5,314
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	5,633	4,464	749	1,723	82	163
acres	173,060	162,121	55,057	25,321	5,985	16,364
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour	1,903	1,579	46	171	...	10
acres	75,330	69,160	3,655	3,710	...	2,050
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	2,068	1,730	35	121	...	10
acres	109,783	100,423	2,270	2,920	...	2,905
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	801	683	26	91	...	6
acres	26,337	23,314	685	1,591	...	205
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	24,820	15,803	1,728	2,735	98	340
Under 25 years	256	206	25	45	...	5
25 to 34 years	2,243	1,603	251	261	5	37
35 to 44 years	5,528	3,796	424	658	20	63
45 to 54 years	6,753	4,446	421	778	27	77
55 to 64 years	5,381	3,795	420	708	30	116
65 or more years	4,659	1,957	187	285	16	42
Average age	51.5	49.9	48.4	49.6	52.8	51.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	11,784	5,433	670	1,146	5	95
1 to 99 days	3,182	2,507	351	561	5	50
100 to 199 days	1,535	765	101	160	...	15
200 or more days	7,067	2,161	218	425	...	30
With other members of family working off farm	3,790	1,580	211	431	5	35
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	5,897	2,677	315	480	...	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	7,912	2,341	252	473	...	50
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	13,324	10,546	1,070	1,604	93	247
With other members of family working off farm	2,556	1,824	200	305	21	65
With income from sources other than farm operated, with other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	5,122	3,015	270	357	47	106
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres	2,631	996	...	165	...	20
10 to 19 acres	5,993	1,993	100	620	5	95
20 to 29 acres	2,101	1,066	70	305	5	25
30 to 39 acres	2,581	1,696	160	405	10	20
40 to 49 acres	3,220	2,435	185	415	10	45
50 to 59 acres	2,394	2,059	220	270	30	40
60 to 69 acres	1,692	1,507	200	135	10	15
70 to 79 acres	1,156	1,046	136	125	...	...
80 to 89 acres	2,462	2,347	436	240	16	36
90 to 99 acres	717	681	195	60	6	37
1,000 to 1,999 acres	128	122	33	9	7	7
2,000 or more acres	33	31	5	1	...	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	130	2,142	5,070	2,184	1,054	469
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.8	13.4	31.7	13.7	6.6	2.9
Land in farms..... acres...	31,029	146,338	1,075,410	470,544	220,363	47,645
Percent distribution..... percent...	1.1	5.0	36.8	16.1	7.5	1.6
Average size of farm..... acres...	238.7	68.3	212.1	215.5	209.1	101.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	63,995	21,089	54,167	62,939	40,693	85,335
Average per acre..... dollars...	336.17	313.32	259.62	309.69	201.48	845.91
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	130	1,255	5,039	1,954	1,049	362
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	12,819	66,297	539,543	162,893	114,002	11,526
..... acres...	15	193	55	130	25	178
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	15	127	90	145	41	78
..... acres...	20	217	130	165	70	16
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	10	311	660	290	135	35
..... acres...	46	249	2,011	757	410	31
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	10	211	660	290	135	35
..... acres...	46	249	2,011	757	410	31
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	16	128	1,677	339	230	16
..... acres...	6	26	398	112	124	6
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	1	4	17	10	11	2
..... acres...	1	4	17	10	11	2
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	1	4	17	10	11	2
..... acres...	1	4	17	10	11	2
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	1	4	17	10	11	2
..... acres...	1	4	17	10	11	2
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	1	4	17	10	11	2
..... acres...	1	4	17	10	11	2
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	23	498	2,984	1,128	588	119
..... acres...	531	4,314	121,762	59,772	14,894	6,389
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	52	421	1,136	556	385	162
Soil-improvement, grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	2,626	7,868	30,684	21,695	7,897	4,924
..... acres...	22	83	245	200	97	65
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	913	2,279	8,850	7,055	1,182	1,603
..... acres...	46	344	928	420	329	119
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	1,713	5,589	21,834	14,640	6,715	3,321
..... acres...	17	148	1,410	663	207	53
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	495	4,001	37,558	27,277	6,045	2,455
..... acres...	100	1,202	3,264	1,417	853	204
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	12,518	47,483	136,235	86,583	56,196	14,663
..... acres...	26	347	3,305	1,367	429	91
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	864	6,657	164,690	86,774	11,800	3,945
..... acres...	11	78	1,573	554	76	22
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	315	1,406	66,910	30,454	1,630	1,603
..... acres...	27	23	45	31	54	82
Land use practices:	1,655	373	1,555	723	2,179	393
Land in cover crops..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	10	258	760	256	390	73
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	110	9,005	22,254	9,322	17,885	818
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	15	42	814	349	106	26
..... acres...	615	1,350	37,949	14,480	3,805	1,546
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	15	50	953	389	155	2
..... acres...	525	1,430	56,008	26,758	7,595	12
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	11	20	309	169	35	16
..... acres...	335	195	11,323	6,710	1,155	1,115
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	129	2,130	5,038	2,134	1,039	432
Under 25 years..... number...	...	5	80	21	25	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	5	178	650	141	60	15
35 to 44 years..... number...	47	467	1,403	365	248	101
45 to 54 years..... number...	20	644	1,399	732	234	114
55 to 64 years..... number...	31	503	953	559	333	142
65 or more years..... number...	26	333	553	316	139	60
Average age..... years...	51.2	51.3	47.9	52.4	51.5	53.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...						
..... operators reporting...	66	818	1,155	996	332	150
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	36	192	727	367	181	37
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	25	140	160	84	45	35
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	5	486	268	545	106	78
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	5	223	280	267	96	27
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	41	416	497	614	191	93
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	30	477	213	623	121	102
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...						
..... operators reporting...	64	1,324	3,915	1,188	722	319
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	20	326	566	159	131	31
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	32	430	960	457	243	113
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	...	171	101	139	46	24
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	10	614	10	45	10	122
10 to 49 acres..... number...	20	621	75	215	80	162
50 to 99 acres..... number...	20	220	200	135	65	21
100 to 139 acres..... number...	15	226	470	260	105	25
140 to 179 acres..... number...	15	220	915	355	225	45
180 to 219 acres..... number...	5	78	955	330	115	16
220 to 259 acres..... number...	...	51	730	245	106	15
260 to 299 acres..... number...	20	25	475	130	120	15
300 to 499 acres..... number...	11	61	1,035	317	166	29
500 to 999 acres..... number...	12	20	171	115	51	14
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	1	5	30	24	8	4
2,000 or more acres..... number...	1	1	4	13	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	16,860	9,263	769	1,466	32	141
Part owners..... number...	4,096	3,281	545	368	46	135
All tenants..... number...	3,850	3,135	418	905	20	56
Cash tenants..... number...	917	752	41	40	...	30
Share-cash tenants..... number...	261	251	50	25	15	6
Crop-share tenants..... number...	1,355	1,165	270	460	5	10
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	228	213	22	15	...	...
Croppers..... number...	611	451	5	335	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	478	303	30	30	...	10
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	15,889	9,002	749	1,305	32	126
Part owners..... number...	3,686	3,146	520	308	46	120
All tenants..... number...	3,240	2,740	413	550	5	51
Croppers..... number...	281	231	5	125	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	971	261	20	161	...	15
Part owners..... number...	370	370	25	60	...	15
All tenants..... number...	610	395	5	355	15	5
Croppers..... number...	330	220	...	210	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	xxxx	15,979	1,740	2,750	98	342
Class I..... number...	xxxx	847	27	9	23	42
Class II..... number...	xxxx	2,142	172	83	40	50
Class III..... number...	xxxx	4,008	403	351	40	55
Class IV..... number...	xxxx	4,064	426	1,001	15	45
Class V..... number...	xxxx	3,535	480	991	...	85
Class VI..... number...	xxxx	1,383	232	315	...	65
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	5,661	5,184	1,097	487	33	93
..... number...	5,934	5,450	1,242	490	34	113
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	5,483	5,080	948	453	26	76
..... number...	5,717	5,293	1,043	464	26	82
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	6,497	5,950	395	397	1	56
..... number...	6,599	6,048	399	404	1	61
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	2,430	2,365	142	52	...	17
..... number...	2,636	2,567	155	58	...	17
Mototrucks..... farms reporting...	15,528	11,501	1,393	1,400	98	322
..... number...	21,215	16,613	2,265	1,840	210	775
Tractors..... farms reporting...	20,823	14,296	1,635	2,430	97	327
..... number...	42,942	33,671	4,195	4,724	273	1,100
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	19,917	14,006	1,634	2,405	97	317
..... number...	37,291	29,984	3,888	4,517	267	1,046
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	9,769	4,884	446	1,096	5	105
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	6,054	5,229	610	862	40	80
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	2,570	2,423	335	260	30	50
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	898	858	130	121	20	11
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	626	612	113	66	2	71
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	19,791	13,930	1,634	2,375	97	317
..... number...	36,348	29,186	3,807	4,324	266	1,025
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	842	704	63	178	1	16
..... number...	943	798	81	193	1	21
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	5,263	3,405	299	167	6	53
..... number...	5,651	3,687	307	207	6	54
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	21,539	14,039	1,506	2,334	98	280
..... number...	28,369	18,867	1,864	3,374	110	378
Automobiles and/or mototrucks..... farms reporting...	23,498	15,245	1,655	2,490	98	337
Telephone..... farms reporting...	20,111	13,228	1,438	1,697	87	275
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	15,652	10,954	1,172	1,483	72	208
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	5,697	5,411	254	200	...	10
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	5,599	5,388	233	10	...	10
Corn drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	331	314	35	10	...	1
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	6,749	6,394	775	121	26	72
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	17,041	11,132	1,240	1,708	62	251
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	3,133	2,103	177	652	5	15
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	4,558	2,553	298	370	30	75
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	2,874	1,624	138	255	30	58
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,684	929	160	115	...	25
1 mile..... farms reporting...	1,132	637	113	75	...	20
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	475	270	41	40	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	31	6	5	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	46	16	1	...	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	6,570	5,953	475	774	63	95
..... persons...	13,821	12,750	726	1,572	165	465
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	4,925	4,673	337	473	48	80
..... persons...	9,403	8,857	454	794	67	317
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	3,182	2,987	251	327	30	25
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,013	977	61	86	17	15
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	490	484	24	41	1	27
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	162	150	1	12	...	9
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	78	75	...	7	...	4
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	21,949	13,996	1,441	2,292	93	279
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,303	889	172	172	...	31
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	1,856	1,094	127	286	5	32

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	88	1,559	2,689	1,587	565	367
Part owners..... number...	27	344	1,136	361	261	58
All tenants..... number...	5	123	1,216	155	221	16
Cash tenants..... number...	...	16	550	35	40	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	10	125	5	15	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	30	240	25	115	10
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	5	120	25	26	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	81	20	5	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	5	62	100	45	20	1
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	88	1,544	2,679	1,567	555	357
Part owners..... number...	27	344	1,136	351	236	58
All tenants..... number...	5	123	1,211	150	221	11
Croppers..... number...	...	...	76	15	5	5
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	15	10	20	10	10
Part owners..... number...	...	...	...	10	25	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	5	5	...	5
Croppers..... number...	...	...	5	5	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	130	2,142	5,070	2,184	1,054	469
Class I..... number...	24	376	193	74	13	66
Class II..... number...	15	551	914	159	83	75
Class III..... number...	21	495	2,043	313	201	106
Class IV..... number...	40	315	1,280	556	305	81
Class V..... number...	20	290	515	772	281	101
Class VI..... number...	10	115	125	310	171	40
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	7	344	2,069	584	457	13
number.....	7	362	2,116	599	472	15
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	12	426	2,080	583	466	12
number.....	12	447	2,114	606	487	12
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	18	174	3,513	981	387	28
number.....	18	174	3,552	1,013	397	29
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	2	42	1,667	344	98	1
number.....	2	52	1,803	379	100	1
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	120	1,249	4,184	1,558	846	331
number.....	331	1,570	5,517	2,330	1,175	600
Tractors..... farms reporting...	125	1,363	4,980	1,997	969	373
number.....	364	2,263	13,007	4,624	2,298	823
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	125	1,239	4,960	1,977	959	293
number.....	324	1,901	11,432	4,036	2,101	472
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	25	786	1,102	811	315	193
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	45	331	2,115	706	379	61
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	45	78	1,177	271	150	27
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	6	17	377	100	74	2
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	4	27	189	89	41	10
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	125	1,239	4,925	1,977	954	287
number.....	244	1,885	11,229	3,888	2,069	449
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	55	16	186	136	32	21
number.....	80	16	203	148	32	23
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	30	357	1,529	569	192	203
number.....	40	362	1,575	588	197	351
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	115	1,835	4,621	1,920	948	382
number.....	249	2,161	6,383	2,695	1,143	510
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	130	1,991	4,969	2,123	1,018	434
number.....	120	1,845	4,623	1,882	859	402
Telephone..... farms reporting...	89	1,399	4,116	1,527	741	207
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	7	73	4,744	124	178	1
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	7	63	4,757	129	178	1
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	1	15	170	66	15	1
Con dryer (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	8	401	3,591	924	432	44
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...						
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	93	1,530	3,616	1,531	741	360
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	20	188	626	302	85	33
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	16	396	760	330	217	61
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	10	262	484	214	151	30
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	6	134	276	116	66	31
1 mile..... farms reporting...	5	101	190	71	36	26
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	...	33	81	40	30	5
4 miles..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	90	481	2,605	797	302	271
persons.....	897	841	4,629	1,582	638	1,235
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	74	339	2,198	662	217	245
persons.....	440	546	3,686	1,211	327	1,015
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	35	265	1,367	437	155	95
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	10	37	548	109	43	51
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	10	28	200	88	14	51
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	6	5	72	19	4	22
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	13	4	11	9	1	26
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	124	1,954	4,634	1,869	950	360
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	1	82	185	154	52	40
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	5	106	251	161	52	69

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	19,421	13,920	1,707	2,670	93	327
..... acres on which used..... tons...	1,104,895	1,039,650	240,349	79,554	11,756	47,369
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	249,807	239,383	48,313	26,860	6,776	21,683
..... tons...	19,379	13,898	1,706	2,670	93	326
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	244,447	228,137	47,293	26,840	6,776	19,400
..... tons...	439	389	151	5	...	14
..... tons...	5,360	5,246	1,020	20	...	2,283
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	5,474	4,530	257	212	5	86
..... acres...	163,664	151,779	9,578	4,369	140	2,119
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5,442	4,498	256	212	5	86
..... tons...	34,220	31,794	1,958	1,237	38	765
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	59	54	6	...	...	...
..... tons...	217	216	16	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	2,110	1,818	66	76	...	5
..... acres...	50,486	47,726	470	1,305	...	100
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,100	1,808	66	76	...	5
..... tons...	10,016	9,260	111	254	...	25
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	20	20	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	55	55	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	14,625	11,274	1,569	1,735	56	199
..... acres...	430,507	402,704	115,854	28,323	1,415	6,385
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	14,573	11,242	1,563	1,735	56	199
..... tons...	84,540	78,944	24,446	5,915	423	1,911
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	378	333	151	5	...	12
..... tons...	2,417	2,322	897	10	...	75
Wheat..... farms reporting...	7,033	6,162	901	614	1	77
..... acres...	141,356	134,280	33,007	8,891	96	1,643
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	7,002	6,137	895	614	1	77
..... tons...	26,404	25,025	5,865	1,662	19	424
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	57	52	17	5	...	...
..... tons...	193	184	44	10	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	768	554	26	132	23	41
..... acres...	2,688	2,477	145	92	1,446	253
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	768	554	26	132	23	41
..... tons...	2,421	2,267	141	49	1,526	257
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	12,201	9,226	1,164	2,540	93	308
..... acres...	316,194	294,684	81,295	36,574	8,659	36,869
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	12,154	9,184	1,158	2,540	93	307
..... tons...	86,846	80,847	14,772	17,723	4,770	16,018
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	94	84	22	...	...	3
..... tons...	2,478	2,469	63	...	...	2,208
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	8,044	6,598	787	857	56	194
..... acres limed..... tons...	235,949	217,139	41,445	16,904	1,140	11,983
..... tons...	250,972	228,781	35,506	14,319	685	9,490
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	24,952	15,979	1,740	2,750	98	342
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	19,535	13,123	993	1,518	51	181
..... dollars...	62,088,674	59,258,746	871,563	452,560	24,255	170,650
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,929	1,214	167	655	5	45
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	8,225	4,035	575	780	40	100
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	2,420	2,050	134	31	5	16
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,146	3,036	94	36	1	10
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,815	2,788	23	16	...	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	12,670	9,189	621	1,050	31	105
..... dollars...	24,066,741	23,243,857	361,865	340,532	3,900	26,790
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	8,781	5,495	511	994	31	100
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,670	1,498	72	25	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,054	1,039	27	20	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	694	686	11	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	471	471	...	6	...	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	12,204	8,901	992	1,158	61	168
..... dollars...	3,233,937	2,882,677	396,711	183,707	11,623	49,200
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	6,906	4,086	363	851	30	90
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,903	4,421	542	296	31	70
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	395	394	87	11	...	8
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	13,794	11,322	1,067	1,990	98	252
..... dollars...	26,921,164	25,219,664	1,455,713	2,035,044	496,268	1,666,493
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	4,091	2,491	275	500	...	35
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,471	1,971	210	535	...	25
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,548	1,383	112	336	5	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,878	2,728	256	421	20	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,626	1,596	157	137	25	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	776	770	49	33	40	50
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	264	253	7	27	6	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	102	94	1	1	2	15
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	38	36	...	...	...	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	13,530	9,904	1,203	1,193	88	262
..... dollars...	4,644,959	4,375,171	457,733	160,165	67,539	351,232
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	6,019	3,053	346	731	...	60
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,869	5,278	593	419	55	85
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	958	913	160	25	10	46
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	684	660	104	18	23	71
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	24,276	15,778	1,725	2,675	98	342
..... dollars...	10,687,538	9,822,833	1,484,728	831,982	106,506	398,337
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	7,996	2,095	106	620	...	25
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	9,233	6,883	649	1,632	10	140
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,083	3,863	428	262	40	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,900	2,875	532	160	48	93
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	64	62	10	1	...	9

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 110	1,088	4,917	1,795	947	266
..... acres on which used.....	11,172	42,023	397,770	122,499	73,998	7,160
..... tons.....	1,522	9,480	76,180	24,055	16,404	2,110
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 110	1,083	4,907	1,795	942	266
..... tons.....	1,522	9,427	74,798	23,750	16,223	2,108
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	38	134	19	26	2
..... tons.....	..	53	1,382	305	181	2
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 8	163	2,786	697	275	41
..... acres.....	245	2,964	96,715	26,476	7,815	1,358
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 8	163	2,756	696	275	41
..... tons.....	33	708	19,732	5,260	1,721	342
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	47	1	..	..
..... tons.....	..	..	185	16	..	..
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 5	45	1,222	359	40	..
..... acres.....	50	350	31,605	13,441	405	..
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 5	45	1,212	359	40	..
..... tons.....	9	82	6,068	2,622	89	..
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	15	5	..	..
..... tons.....	..	..	30	25	..	..
Corn.....	farms reporting... 38	889	4,417	1,454	857	60
..... acres.....	668	24,640	148,771	44,680	30,695	1,273
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 38	889	4,397	1,453	852	60
..... tons.....	170	5,087	26,084	8,567	6,040	301
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	28	97	14	26	..
..... tons.....	..	42	922	255	121	..
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 2	279	2,892	866	519	12
..... acres.....	54	3,744	60,122	15,181	11,192	350
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 2	279	2,877	866	514	12
..... tons.....	11	807	11,009	2,871	2,246	111
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	25	..	5	..
..... tons.....	..	..	120	..	10	..
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... ..	20	155	65	91	1
..... acres.....	..	35	140	35	330	1
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... ..	20	155	65	91	1
..... tons.....	..	22	113	24	134	1
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	..	..	..	..
..... tons.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 109	440	2,691	1,020	626	235
..... acres.....	10,155	10,290	60,417	22,686	23,561	4,178
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 109	430	2,676	1,015	621	235
..... tons.....	1,299	2,721	11,792	4,406	5,993	1,353
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	10	37	5	5	2
..... tons.....	..	11	125	5	50	2
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 12	348	2,911	905	455	73
..... acres limed.....	279	6,384	92,696	31,320	12,572	2,416
..... tons.....	252	5,669	112,501	36,617	11,540	2,202
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 130	2,142	5,070	2,184	1,054	469
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 44	2,127	5,050	2,088	896	175
..... dollars.....	57,665	35,218,146	16,330,896	3,630,025	1,719,700	783,286
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 10	5	60	157	75	35
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 22	100	916	991	428	83
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... ..	65	1,201	393	195	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 10	415	1,914	432	127	17
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 2	1,542	959	135	71	30
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 17	2,012	3,152	1,417	688	96
..... dollars.....	4,597	8,994,414	4,566,610	8,135,617	594,872	214,660
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 16	530	1,995	693	549	76
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 1	421	689	204	76	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... ..	491	284	172	45	..
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... ..	375	117	163	10	..
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... ..	195	67	185	8	5
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 63	769	3,623	1,316	632	119
..... dollars.....	134,397	202,638	1,250,981	395,607	226,055	31,758
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 40	401	1,338	638	270	65
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 7	344	2,120	647	322	42
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 16	24	165	31	40	12
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 115	1,260	4,035	1,424	713	368
..... dollars.....	1,182,211	2,119,909	8,323,086	3,120,948	1,190,370	3,629,622
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... ..	395	665	380	220	21
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 15	215	630	231	100	10
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 10	95	530	140	75	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 15	299	1,106	314	196	61
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 31	157	729	190	74	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 20	74	267	127	30	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 7	20	83	24	10	41
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 3	3	23	15	6	21
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 2	2	2	3	2	19
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 99	852	3,841	1,263	763	340
..... dollars.....	35,831	146,807	1,167,469	322,336	224,239	1,441,820
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 20	470	690	470	230	36
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 62	319	2,609	659	427	50
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 6	47	416	81	56	66
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 11	16	126	53	50	188
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 130	2,076	5,060	2,169	1,049	454
..... dollars.....	120,811	973,509	3,778,966	1,117,355	657,607	353,432
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 10	581	160	395	106	92
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 51	895	1,801	1,064	447	194
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 40	310	1,925	426	310	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 27	287	1,163	271	182	112
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 2	3	11	13	4	9

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	233,353,763	224,435,215	17,581,200	18,314,408	2,589,466	6,692,505
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,294	14,046	10,104	6,660	26,423	19,569
All crops sold..... dollars...	77,239,824	72,903,046	15,004,969	16,979,522	2,509,500	6,388,216
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	51,430,751	48,113,044	13,518,629	16,846,191	1,949,474	1,025,380
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	10,419,974	9,977,977	955,248	34,550	546,410	5,301,578
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	4,373,523	4,184,028	33,008	3,601	6,116	47,930
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	11,015,576	10,627,997	498,084	95,180	7,500	13,328
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	156,113,939	151,532,169	2,576,231	1,334,886	79,966	304,289
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	56,415,626	55,480,290	306,668	181,821	7,101	80,055
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	63,625,107	62,875,450	1,161,708	42,097	...	50,720
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	36,073,206	33,176,429	1,107,855	1,110,968	72,865	173,514
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	15,853	11,096	748	1,478	41	136
..... number...	482,478	442,625	14,016	16,804	490	2,505
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	13,942	10,210	606	1,383	41	131
..... number...	248,526	233,362	6,737	8,147	275	1,165
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	11,323	8,662	475	1,019	30	86
..... number...	199,455	191,988	5,145	2,754	45	425
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	12,388	9,066	590	923	26	86
..... number...	151,859	137,244	4,957	4,363	73	735
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	11,217	8,415	468	968	26	81
..... number...	82,093	72,019	2,322	4,294	142	605
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	952	437	56	210	...	15
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,473	998	171	365	25	45
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	2,519	1,069	101	370	5	30
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,379	1,454	105	317	...	5
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,424	4,049	252	178	6	20
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,357	2,355	62	22	5	20
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	731	718	1	16	...	1
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	18	16	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,219	994	101	280	20	50
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	4,811	2,626	258	873	10	40
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,002	1,732	121	152	6	20
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,888	1,852	59	46	5	10
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,967	1,965	62	25	...	10
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	721	716	5	6	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	199	193	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	135	132	...	1	...	1
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,203	1,073	87	325	20	40
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,738	2,258	195	663	10	40
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,285	1,250	90	31	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,476	1,476	51	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,748	1,736	49	...	...	5
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	610	610	3	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	160	159	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	103	100	...	...	...	1
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	5,604	3,538	300	691	20	61
..... number...	16,110	10,971	747	1,330	30	120
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	11,289	7,523	663	1,594	26	151
..... number...	221,343	185,954	15,529	16,701	920	2,952
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	6,758	4,762	438	750	21	80
..... number...	135,280	116,453	9,542	8,864	535	1,595
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	9,451	6,416	560	1,412	26	126
..... number...	86,063	69,501	5,987	7,837	385	1,357
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	1,373	907	94	91	...	10
..... number...	41,429	30,767	3,938	1,155	...	130
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	913	577	58	60	...	5
..... number...	8,197	5,686	622	230	...	30
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	1,323	877	89	86	...	10
..... number...	33,232	25,081	3,316	925	...	100
Ewes..... farms reporting...	1,303	872	89	86	...	10
..... number...	30,892	23,647	3,190	714	...	100
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	1,057	706	74	51	...	...
..... number...	2,340	1,434	126	211	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	14,316	9,201	820	1,673	41	170
..... number...	2,156,902	1,784,683	103,957	113,161	3,545	27,990
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	13,588	10,116	612	1,003	31	81
..... number...	237,494	221,626	5,520	6,356	301	850
..... dollars...	27,068,383	25,308,518	560,767	735,101	42,465	97,460
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	6,698	4,807	433	600	31	65
..... number...	222,466	193,791	15,260	11,363	950	2,230
..... dollars...	7,118,912	6,201,312	488,320	363,616	30,400	71,360
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,101	725	68	41	...	5
..... number...	30,448	23,283	2,834	540	...	100
..... dollars...	426,272	325,962	39,676	7,560	...	1,400
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	6,980	6,224	263	132	...	21
..... pounds...	1,423,492,717	1,403,126,044	26,542,882	1,224,987	...	983,700
..... dollars...	63,625,107	62,875,450	1,161,708	42,097	...	50,720
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	6,776	5,311	271	276	11	55
..... dollars...	47,625,396	47,451,866	190,828	20,307	1,116	9,864
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	7,478	5,068	391	527	16	75
..... dozens...	19,526,347	17,589,082	275,660	391,390	16,175	179,905
..... dollars...	7,224,751	6,507,962	101,995	144,814	5,985	66,566

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	3,986,121	56,481,281	76,536,440	21,476,288	9,833,946	10,943,560
..... average per farm, dollars...	30,662	26,368	15,096	9,833	9,130	23,334
All crops sold..... dollars...	3,816,823	3,181,599	7,162,690	2,477,260	5,787,408	9,595,059
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	50,985	2,502,571	6,251,463	1,914,548	3,847,181	206,622
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	137,675	442,520	696,116	380,856	1,429,304	51,720
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	3,597,700	49,203	7,232	22,825	104,642	311,771
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	30,463	187,305	205,879	152,031	406,281	9,024,946
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	169,298	53,299,682	69,375,750	18,999,028	4,046,538	1,348,501
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	17,711	51,743,284	1,312,517	681,505	1,138,586	11,042
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	87,644	542,285	59,505,481	563,040	914,825	7,650
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	63,943	1,014,113	8,555,752	17,754,483	1,993,127	1,329,809
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	38	655	5,055	2,034	799	112
..... number...	782	9,044	278,102	104,653	14,739	1,490
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	28	549	5,055	1,588	738	91
..... number...	321	3,638	175,236	30,289	7,065	489
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	22	405	5,050	916	600	59
..... number...	293	2,214	172,603	3,610	4,727	172
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	28	431	4,764	1,569	624	65
..... number...	342	2,700	90,288	28,712	4,545	529
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	23	396	3,938	1,824	605	86
..... number...	119	2,706	12,578	45,652	3,129	472
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	5	101	...	20	20	10
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	5	146	15	85	105	36
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	20	136	50	161	175	21
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	121	335	310	245	16
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6	118	2,390	836	217	26
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	25	1,760	427	32	2
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2	8	501	183	5	1
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	4	12	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	15	251	10	236	120	11
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	5	183	190	520	385	62
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1	76	950	280	110	16
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	5	26	1,360	257	83	1
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	1,659	167	36	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	626	74	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	164	27	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	3	96	27	3	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	10	136	15	308	116	16
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	5	216	200	547	340	42
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	31	985	43	70	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	5	10	1,345	10	55	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	1,659	2	15	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1	6	597	1	2	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	159	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	1	90	5	2	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	20	195	1,212	561	336	142
..... number...	50	416	3,122	1,910	1,378	1,868
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	23	635	2,408	1,275	697	51
..... number...	1,664	11,590	42,105	70,592	23,419	482
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	12	434	1,529	952	511	35
..... number...	1,470	7,386	24,913	47,594	14,184	370
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	18	498	2,023	1,091	631	31
..... number...	194	4,204	17,192	22,998	9,235	112
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	1	83	189	328	91	20
..... number...	40	2,569	4,755	14,715	3,175	290
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	1	56	109	198	70	20
..... number...	4	413	636	2,871	795	85
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	1	78	189	328	81	15
..... number...	36	2,156	4,119	11,844	2,380	205
Ewes..... farms reporting...	1	78	189	323	81	15
..... number...	36	2,065	3,920	11,153	2,274	195
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	...	68	149	288	66	10
..... number...	...	91	199	691	106	10
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	32	1,075	3,313	1,271	715	91
..... number...	4,813	823,344	382,911	163,648	154,332	6,982
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	19	446	5,045	2,034	765	80
..... number...	202	4,406	121,009	73,666	8,247	1,069
..... dollars...	22,053	469,878	7,096,787	14,980,619	1,140,323	163,065
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	13	394	1,574	1,134	547	46
..... number...	1,280	15,854	43,053	79,192	24,203	406
..... dollars...	40,960	507,328	1,377,696	2,534,144	774,496	12,992
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	1	71	154	309	66	10
..... number...	30	2,162	3,082	12,570	1,820	145
..... dollars...	420	30,268	43,148	175,980	25,480	2,030
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	7	118	5,070	258	344	11
..... pounds...	1,546,318	12,516,191	1,322,512,238	13,331,803	24,156,745	311,200
..... dollars...	87,644	542,285	59,505,481	563,040	914,825	7,650
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	12	2,102	1,434	607	507	36
..... dollars...	2,380	46,344,474	201,268	119,025	561,081	1,523
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	12	616	2,069	792	534	36
..... dozens...	41,436	11,343,555	2,728,550	1,290,245	1,296,701	25,465
..... dollars...	15,331	4,197,110	1,009,564	477,394	479,780	9,423

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	5,498	3,973	390	604	26	65
.....number of litters...	37,928	32,351	3,236	2,285	218	320
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	2,079	1,224	110	351	...	25
.....number of litters...	2,325	1,735	152	202	15	30
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	771	706	93	41	10	10
.....number of litters...	218	207	30	12	1	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	66	65	5	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	39	36	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 litters.....farms reporting...	4,751	3,476	354	493	26	60
.....number of litters...	19,527	16,657	1,684	1,144	96	170
30 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	4,066	3,081	292	382	26	50
.....number of litters...	18,401	15,694	1,452	1,141	122	160
40 to 49 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 59 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	4,751	3,476	354	493	26	60
.....number of litters...	19,527	16,657	1,684	1,144	96	170
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	4,066	3,081	292	382	26	50
.....number of litters...	18,401	15,694	1,452	1,141	122	160
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	16,904	12,502	1,624	2,090	66	215
.....acres...	464,014	429,975	117,425	32,028	1,590	6,080
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	6,645	3,095	145	1,121	25	90
.....acres...	4,462	3,787	271	641	25	60
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	3,384	3,238	419	236	5	25
.....acres...	1,117	1,101	226	56	5	10
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	527	519	176	12	5	21
.....acres...	769	762	387	24	1	9
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	16,052	11,820	1,624	2,020	66	205
.....acres...	398,705	367,123	115,772	30,472	1,565	5,830
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	21,581,549	20,189,642	6,482,872	1,278,231	94,625	336,476
.....acres...	8,030	6,304	1,563	1,140	40	105
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	12,034,593	11,431,912	5,461,785	651,491	45,000	263,596
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	8,197	7,166	1,024	891	1	87
.....acres...	154,090	146,468	34,793	10,540	96	1,743
.....bushels...	3,801,705	3,629,025	921,651	195,395	3,012	44,602
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,015	6,290	994	629	1	62
.....bushels...	3,326,681	3,196,335	874,649	128,973	2,900	41,322
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5,172	4,247	246	132	1	46
.....acres...	53,427	47,785	2,315	764	23	370
.....bushels...	2,219,548	2,028,738	81,525	26,505	690	15,650
Sales.....farms reporting...	607	467	88	15	1	25
.....bushels...	162,005	138,375	27,310	3,725	690	8,185
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	5,307	4,752	626	122	17	68
.....acres...	73,010	68,770	14,131	960	282	1,465
.....bushels...	2,675,763	2,549,641	538,970	26,570	13,680	71,169
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,440	1,279	422	15	6	28
.....bushels...	842,870	797,643	390,630	1,825	10,350	46,349
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	4,420	3,482	1,323	564	53	149
.....acres...	183,826	169,494	96,656	10,133	3,313	9,790
.....bushels...	4,295,090	4,001,008	2,362,659	168,315	75,745	210,375
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	420,055	375,215	17,284	15,051	280	2,823
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	4,808	4,091	89	46	...	16
.....acres...	109,561	102,553	1,005	380	...	440
.....tons...	294,003	280,809	2,811	860	...	1,020
Sales.....farms reporting...	515	385	11	...	...	5
.....tons...	16,216	14,751	155	...	...	225
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,653	7,272	456	318	25	81
.....acres...	205,398	178,305	8,734	2,543	220	833
.....tons...	334,702	297,058	14,990	3,590	335	1,250
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,237	807	106	15	...	6
.....tons...	25,746	20,801	2,170	80	...	256
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,198	2,707	415	1,005	6	50
.....acres...	43,149	39,554	6,678	10,578	55	795
.....tons...	61,796	57,339	9,500	14,553	102	530
Sales.....farms reporting...	237	192	45	97	...	15
.....tons...	3,075	2,625	995	955	...	60
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	647	484	10	20	...	...
.....acres...	5,429	4,546	60	605	...	...
.....tons...	8,738	7,609	55	1,080	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	30	15	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	145	110	50	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,749	1,167	34	87	1	15
.....acres...	27,549	22,585	412	895	5	255
.....tons...	36,412	30,739	395	815	3	340
Sales.....farms reporting...	102	37	6	...	...	...
.....tons...	1,329	654	60	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,466	1,398	25	5	...	20
.....acres...	28,969	27,672	395	50	...	500
.....tons, green weight...	166,145	160,698	1,500	200	...	370
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	4,330	2,786	137	816	28	61
.....acres...	3,241	2,837	179	144	1,446	262
.....bushels...	680,894	624,453	26,180	25,272	392,921	42,045
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,230	3,009	37	2,750	...	...
.....acres...	39,082	35,031	424	32,519	...	...
.....pounds...	32,682,303	30,073,128	349,660	27,992,393	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,771	2,787	547	50	87	342
.....dollars...	10,419,974	9,977,977	955,248	34,550	546,410	5,301,578
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ².....farms reporting...	1,242	682	45	90	10	15
.....acres...	14,156	12,709	79	126	64	16

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	12	298	1,304	815	439	20
.....number of litters...	233	2,489	7,807	11,480	4,318	55
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	...	50	456	157	65	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1	162	618	325	220	10
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	6	63	176	197	110	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	5	22	41	76	22	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	34	20	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	1	7	26	2	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	12	261	1,103	723	424	20
.....number of litters...	190	1,163	3,750	6,139	2,266	55
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	7	273	979	718	354	...
.....number of litters...	43	1,326	4,057	5,341	2,052	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	48	1,020	4,769	1,649	940	81
.....acres...	793	26,814	161,229	48,302	34,246	1,468
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	20	307	700	490	145	52
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	21	345	1,580	523	310	11
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5	230	1,586	416	305	11
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1	80	535	111	77	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1	31	179	38	50	6
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	27	189	71	53	1
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	47	1,010	4,265	1,567	935	81
.....acres...	669	25,981	112,431	40,494	32,441	1,468
.....bushels...	36,720	1,341,280	6,552,580	2,330,198	1,654,100	82,560
Sales.....farms reporting...	31	674	1,630	428	669	24
.....bushels...	22,075	923,230	2,478,600	510,309	1,036,776	39,050
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2	336	3,101	1,036	652	36
.....acres...	54	4,347	62,862	17,060	14,408	565
.....bushels...	1,490	110,209	1,566,060	414,581	361,270	10,755
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	266	2,889	810	607	31
.....bushels...	1,340	93,759	1,373,395	345,922	325,955	8,120
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11	163	2,596	689	332	31
.....acres...	74	1,152	32,013	7,767	2,907	400
.....bushels...	2,000	45,615	1,414,275	308,073	116,405	18,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	15	170	61	86	6
.....bushels...	...	11,375	42,730	10,170	32,900	1,290
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	8	226	2,433	785	446	21
.....acres...	157	2,340	30,902	11,646	6,675	212
.....bushels...	6,090	87,110	1,121,844	428,798	249,305	6,105
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	98	365	138	202	5
.....bushels...	...	46,120	126,599	72,640	102,630	500
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	10	604	261	136	359	23
.....acres...	320	22,234	7,877	3,061	15,030	1,080
.....bushels...	10,500	542,493	188,693	72,113	349,980	20,135
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	607	7,198	234,907	69,660	24,911	2,494
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	13	77	2,824	761	223	42
.....acres...	163	960	75,524	19,250	3,961	870
.....tons...	430	2,360	212,962	47,819	10,392	2,155
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	15	95	124	125	10
.....tons...	...	230	3,155	4,561	5,625	800
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	23	324	3,967	1,357	651	70
.....acres...	234	4,311	109,925	35,518	14,853	1,134
.....tons...	363	7,006	188,688	56,274	22,575	1,987
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	50	170	202	253	5
.....tons...	...	680	4,030	3,540	9,870	175
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5	107	557	218	323	21
.....acres...	100	950	11,499	3,739	4,925	235
.....tons...	165	1,698	17,004	4,867	8,600	320
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	5	20	...
.....tons...	...	...	155	60	400	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	31	351	46	16	10
.....acres...	...	126	3,205	305	120	125
.....tons...	...	221	5,500	453	135	165
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	60	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6	46	647	272	52	7
.....acres...	70	406	13,815	5,850	797	80
.....tons...	100	557	20,435	7,312	627	155
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	10	5	15	1	...
.....tons...	...	250	25	315	4	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1	41	1,122	158	21	5
.....acres...	40	445	20,939	4,998	255	50
.....tons, green weight...	400	2,260	123,775	30,248	1,445	500
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	10	210	935	320	243	26
.....acres...	4	62	263	100	373	4
.....bushels...	400	5,800	40,875	12,035	78,505	420
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	...	15	26	56	100	25
.....acres...	...	65	306	433	1,089	195
.....pounds...	...	39,000	268,350	380,500	916,225	127,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	36	286	636	223	554	26
Sales.....dollars...	137,675	442,520	698,116	380,856	1,429,304	51,720
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	120	21	122	161	56	42
.....acres...	10,477	35	170	309	609	824