

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 4.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	7,153	403	18	65	60	65	155	40
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	4.5	16.1	14.9	16.1	38.5	9.9
Land in farms	901,121	22,461	4,981	5,685	3,370	3,035	4,675	715
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	22.2	25.3	15.0	13.5	20.8	3.2
Average size of farm	126.0	55.7	276.7	87.5	56.2	46.7	30.2	17.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	36,424	38,729	64,333	40,750	37,900	55,855	33,364	17,563
Average per acre	298.83	649.37	214.92	449.45	691.89	1,117.09	1,086.26	982.52
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	5,481	403	18	65	60	65	155	40
1 to 9 acres	1,060	105	...	5	10	5	55	30
10 to 19 acres	789	105	...	5	15	25	55	5
20 to 29 acres	679	70	...	10	10	10	35	5
30 to 49 acres	1,120	70	5	20	20	15	10	...
50 to 99 acres	1,212	42	7	20	5	10	...	...
100 to 199 acres	497	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres	114	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	2,857	45	5	15	10	5	10	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	1,764	167	7	15	25	15	90	15
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	437	46	6	10	...	5	20	5
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	1,446	132	7	5	25	10	75	90
Woodland pastured	1,641	16	1	5	5	...	5	...
Woodland not pastured	4,091	165	10	15	40	25	60	15
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	1,772	35	...	10	10	15	...	...
Improved pasture	650	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Irrigated land in farms	685	183	18	40	30	40	50	5
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	1,300	246	16	55	50	45	65	15
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	117	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	118	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	7,033	393	18	65	60	65	150	35
Under 25 years	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	620	35	...	10	10	...	15	...
35 to 44 years	1,358	95	5	20	10	30	30	...
45 to 54 years	2,017	111	1	15	20	15	45	15
55 to 64 years	1,826	90	...	10	20	10	30	20
65 or more years	1,166	62	12	10	...	10	30	...
Average age	51.9	51.5	59.1	48.4	48.2	50.2	52.5	57.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total	2,213	151	6	10	25	25	70	15
1 to 99 days	735	80	5	5	20	20	15	15
100 to 199 days	284	21	1	...	5	...	15	...
200 or more days	1,194	50	...	5	...	5	40	...
With other members of family working off farm	635	41	1	...	5	5	30	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	1,171	71	6	10	5	5	35	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	965	40	...	...	...	...	40	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	4,940	252	12	55	35	40	85	25
With other members of family working off farm	894	25	...	...	5	5	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated	1,945	116	6	20	5	20	50	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	450	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	1,140	35	...	...	5	5	15	10
10 to 49 acres	1,839	220	...	20	25	35	115	25
50 to 99 acres	517	45	...	15	5	15	5	5
100 to 199 acres	624	46	11	10	10	...	15	...
200 to 499 acres	787	41	1	10	15	10	5	...
500 to 999 acres	614	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres	472	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres	265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,000 to 3,999 acres	665	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
4,000 to 4,999 acres	199	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 5,999 acres	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,000 or more acres	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,748	185	5	30	20	15	85	30
Part owners.....number...	2,061	188	13	25	35	45	60	10
All tenants.....number...	199	30	...	10	5	5	10	...
Cash tenants.....number...	117	20	...	10	5	...	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	82	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,738	175	5	30	20	15	80	25
Part owners.....number...	2,046	183	13	25	35	45	55	10
All tenants.....number...	199	30	...	10	5	5	10	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	10	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Part owners.....number...	15	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,034	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	2,090	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,292	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	1,406	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,374	362	17	65	55	65	145	15
.....number...	10,044	661	76	165	90	140	175	15
Tractors.....farms reporting...	5,510	403	18	65	60	65	155	40
.....number...	11,905	1,047	87	265	165	145	330	55
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	4,853	328	18	65	55	55	115	20
.....number...	9,643	666	61	205	110	110	160	20
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	2,051	150	...	5	25	20	80	20
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,620	83	8	15	15	20	25	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	745	50	5	15	10	10	10	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	265	30	...	25	...	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	172	15	5	5	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	4,778	323	18	65	55	55	110	20
.....number...	8,960	636	56	200	100	110	150	20
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	633	25	5	5	10	...	5	...
.....number...	683	30	5	5	10	...	10	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,803	262	12	40	45	30	100	35
.....number...	2,262	381	26	60	55	35	170	35
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	6,071	343	18	60	60	50	125	30
.....number...	8,055	435	40	90	80	55	140	30
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,833	403	18	65	60	65	155	40
Telephone.....farms reporting...	6,794	393	18	65	60	65	150	35
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,820	148	13	35	20	15	55	10
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,927	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,007	20	...	10	10	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,026	26	6	20	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,293	395	15	65	60	65	150	40
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	398	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	336	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	90	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	70	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,029	173	18	40	40	35	35	5
.....persons...	10,729	689	109	215	95	105	160	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,424	133	18	40	25	20	30	...
.....persons...	6,766	434	84	200	35	70	45	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,139	45	...	10	20	...	15	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	634	25	5	...	...	5	15	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	387	31	6	10	5	10	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	174	27	7	15	...	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	90	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,259	338	18	60	60	45	125	30
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	578	40	...	5	...	20	15	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	316	25	...	...	...	...	15	10

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 4.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,166	367	17	55	55	60	145	35
acres on which used.....	153,072	9,392	1,797	2,680	1,200	1,510	1,990	215
tons.....	48,222	5,276	1,070	1,380	524	883	1,354	65
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,138	367	17	55	55	60	145	35
tons.....	48,031	5,270	1,070	1,380	518	883	1,354	65
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	151	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	191	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,423	20	5	5	5	...	5	...
acres.....	84,352	500	290	125	75	...	10	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,418	20	5	5	5	...	5	...
tons.....	18,171	140	60	60	10	...	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	11,421	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,400	20	...	10	5	...	5	...
acres.....	18,629	195	...	145	35	...	15	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,400	20	...	10	5	...	5	...
tons.....	5,290	60	...	36	19	...	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	326	70	5	5	20	10	30	...
acres.....	5,716	190	35	20	35	20	80	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	326	70	5	5	20	10	30	...
tons.....	6,341	150	35	5	22	15	73	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	179	11	1	...	...	...	10	...
acres.....	3,770	38	23	...	...	...	15	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	179	11	1	...	...	...	10	...
tons.....	5,907	50	30	...	...	...	20	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,712	367	17	55	55	60	145	35
acres.....	29,184	8,469	1,449	2,390	1,055	1,490	1,870	215
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,684	367	17	55	55	60	145	35
tons.....	10,118	4,870	945	1,279	467	868	1,246	65
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	90	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	66	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,532	191	16	45	30	30	65	5
acres limed.....	34,712	2,440	380	930	370	190	565	5
tons.....	57,536	2,780	415	990	540	230	600	5
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	7,138	403	18	65	60	65	155	40
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,294	85	...	15	15	10	35	10
dollars.....	35,848,792	134,500	...	22,250	32,750	1,000	77,340	1,160
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	125	20	...	...	5	...	10	5
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	761	35	...	5	5	10	10	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	676	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,534	15	...	10	...	...	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,198	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,455	60	5	5	10	5	30	5
dollars.....	7,022,844	22,980	180	10,010	3,945	100	8,370	375
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,806	55	5	...	10	5	30	5
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	949	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,042	82	2	20	15	10	25	10
dollars.....	677,592	16,680	1,030	5,725	3,935	2,750	2,025	1,215
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	997	46	1	10	5	...	25	5
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	901	35	...	10	10	10	...	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	144	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	4,763	323	18	65	55	55	115	15
dollars.....	25,518,204	1,561,173	423,838	627,500	196,850	131,375	176,535	5,075
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	667	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	507	25	...	...	...	...	20	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	636	65	...	...	10	5	45	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	937	55	...	5	10	25	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	807	75	...	15	15	15	30	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	691	50	...	20	20	5	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	338	25	10	15	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	127	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	3,139	308	18	65	45	45	110	25
dollars.....	3,330,236	183,275	74,650	49,880	21,800	15,825	17,965	3,155
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,122	55	...	...	5	...	35	15
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,287	181	6	25	30	35	75	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	240	40	...	25	5	10	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	490	32	12	15	5	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	6,736	403	18	65	60	65	155	40
dollars.....	4,235,160	268,134	46,139	91,000	41,685	38,525	45,660	5,125
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,017	35	...	...	...	10	10	15
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,148	220	...	...	35	30	130	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,415	56	6	25	10	5	10	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,069	86	6	40	15	20	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	87	6	6	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	124,776,693	4,928,282	1,199,276	1,875,709	785,449	490,398	529,957	47,493
average per farm, dollars..	17,444	12,229	66,626	28,857	13,091	7,545	3,419	1,187
All crops sold.....dollars..	44,611,014	4,772,551	1,199,276	1,783,209	753,796	490,148	499,265	46,857
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	10,806,170	203,485	100,416	21,680	20,197	10,928	47,852	2,412
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	4,703,123	4,016,305	960,000	1,522,500	616,355	446,655	427,970	42,825
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	9,586,019	149,181	51,860	29,029	45,164	3,315	18,943	870
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars..	19,515,702	403,580	87,000	210,000	72,080	29,250	4,500	750
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	80,165,679	155,731	...	92,500	31,653	250	30,692	636
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	31,153,085	58,981	...	...	27,403	250	30,692	636
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	40,196,679	51,000	...	49,000	2,000	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars..	8,815,915	45,750	...	43,500	2,250	...	...	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	3,716	45	5	10	20	...	10	...
number.....	137,713	180	30	90	35	...	25	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	3,503	40	...	10	20	...	10	...
number.....	92,753	85	...	55	20	...	10	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	3,398	30	...	10	10	...	10	...
number.....	89,673	75	...	55	10	...	10	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	3,050	20	...	...	15	...	5	...
number.....	38,813	20	...	...	15	...	5	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	2,187	15	5	5	...	...	5	...
number.....	6,147	75	30	35	...	...	10	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	145	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	256	25	...	...	15	...	10	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	275	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	587	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,503	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	761	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	235	35	...	5	20	...	10	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	862	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	261	25	...	5	10	...	10	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	831	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	710	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	749	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	948	20	...	...	...	10	10	...
number.....	2,870	20	...	...	...	10	10	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	690	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
number.....	109,767	35	...	...	10	25	...	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	414	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
number.....	59,619	30	...	...	10	20	...	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	539	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
number.....	50,148	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	3,514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	1,018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	2,496	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	2,244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,605	50	...	5	5	...	30	10
number.....	3,555,113	15,105	...	85	2,125	...	12,410	485
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,285	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
number.....	75,286	185	...	170	15	...	...	...
dollars.....	4,867,249	45,750	...	43,500	2,250	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	104,820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars.....	3,354,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	1,160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars.....	13,920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	3,046	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
pounds ..	712,385,643	793,500	...	757,500	36,000	...	...	...
dollars.....	40,196,679	51,000	...	49,000	2,000	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,021	35	...	...	5	...	25	5
dollars.....	6,673,191	23,320	...	...	15,213	...	7,931	176
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,972	30	...	...	5	...	20	5
dozens.....	46,452,763	76,980	...	...	26,500	...	49,480	1,000
dollars.....	21,368,271	35,411	...	...	22,190	...	22,761	460

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	19,141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	9,080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	10,061	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,783	20	...	10	5	...	5	...
acres...	22,622	195	...	145	35	...	15	...
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	1,012	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	169	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	239	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
acres...	2,337	175	...	125	35	...	15	...
bushels...	152,020	8,550	...	6,250	1,050	...	1,250	...
Sales...farms reporting...	41	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
bushels...	57,950	7,300	...	6,250	1,050	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	185,976	480	315	...	75	10	30	50
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,233	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	26,592	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	66,670	100	100	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	100	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	6,623	100	100	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,078	20	5	...	5	...	5	5
acres...	107,025	315	165	...	75	...	25	50
tons...	190,522	670	400	...	150	...	75	45
Sales...farms reporting...	411	15	5	...	5	...	...	5
tons...	16,130	570	400	...	125	...	...	45
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	349	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	1,000	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
acres...	28,151	40	25	...	...	10	5	...
tons...	44,266	80	60	...	...	10	10	...
Sales...farms reporting...	73	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,960	60	60	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	848	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	21,996	85	85	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	139,139	500	500	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home								
use or for sale...farms reporting...	737	120	5	5	25	15	55	15
acres ² ...	6,216	242	35	20	52	28	102	5
bushels...	2,101,756	64,195	15,000	8,000	9,900	6,500	24,145	650
Binder tobacco harvested...farms reporting...	177	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
acres...	1,529	20	...	...	...	...	20	...
pounds...	2,636,073	30,000	...	...	...	...	30,000	...
Wrapper tobacco harvested...farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,348	23	23	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	3,124,200	33,120	33,120	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	970	403	18	65	60	65	155	40
Sales...dollars...	4,703,123	4,016,305	960,000	1,522,500	616,355	446,655	427,970	42,825
Strawberries...farms reporting...	214	47	2	5	10	10	15	5
acres...	169	55	8	10	8	10	14	5
quarts...	321,393	114,250	27,000	32,500	20,500	6,500	26,750	1,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees ³ ...farms reporting...	602	26	1	5	15	...	5	...
acres...	12,846	223	75	10	118	...	20	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower								
and vegetable seeds and plants,								
flowers, and bulbs sold...dollars...	18,822,264	387,500	87,000	210,000	70,250	15,000	4,500	750

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959**

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]								
Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	7,153	565	46	76	156	115	136	36
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.1	13.5	27.6	20.4	24.1	6.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	901,121	97,193	31,205	18,070	24,180	9,440	13,043	1,255
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	32.1	18.6	24.9	9.7	13.4	1.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	126.0	172.0	678.4	237.8	155.0	82.1	95.9	34.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	36,424	45,070	173,472	56,000	36,478	23,401	29,486	13,267
Average per acre.....dollars.....	298.83	268.40	261.64	275.18	242.38	276.05	308.67	497.50
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	5,481	565	46	76	156	115	136	36
.....acres.....	255,179	23,310	9,019	4,280	5,840	1,965	2,009	197
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,060	126	...	...	10	25	60	31
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	789	161	...	5	30	75	46	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	679	60	...	10	30	...	20	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,120	85	5	15	60	5	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,212	83	6	36	21	10	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	497	35	25	10	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	114	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	9	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,857	42	7	...	10	5	20	...
.....acres.....	82,380	780	540	...	80	15	145	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,764	118	2	15	36	35	20	10
.....acres.....	36,985	3,670	20	545	2,390	385	210	120
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	437	31	1	5	5	15	5	...
.....acres.....	6,227	395	10	250	20	110	5	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	1,446	97	1	10	36	25	15	10
.....acres.....	30,758	3,275	10	295	2,370	275	205	120
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,641	27	2	5	10	5	5	...
.....acres.....	88,418	700	175	315	175	15	20	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	4,091	401	43	61	115	75	86	21
.....acres.....	292,370	43,875	8,028	10,845	9,850	6,050	8,269	833
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,772	73	3	15	20	25	10	...
.....acres.....	73,345	3,335	450	1,145	1,250	420	70	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	650	32	2	10	10	10	...	...
.....acres.....	14,525	830	350	320	105	55	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	685	268	9	11	96	50	81	21
.....acres.....	16,787	8,618	3,997	515	2,680	575	759	92
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,300	17	1	5	5	...	6	...
.....acres.....	19,439	393	30	75	110	...	178	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	117	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,319	50	...	50	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	118	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,915	50	...	50	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	87	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,653	22	22	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	7,033	552	44	71	156	115	136	30
Under 25 years.....number.....	46	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	620	36	1	5	15	...	15	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,358	62	12	10	10	10	15	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,017	122	16	25	16	25	35	5
55 to 64 years.....number.....	1,826	186	11	20	60	45	30	20
65 or more years.....number.....	1,166	136	4	11	45	35	41	...
Average age.....years.....	51.9	55.9	52.0	53.5	55.8	58.8	55.2	59.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	2,213	220	5	20	50	55	85	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	735	68	3	5	25	15	15	5
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	284	30	...	5	...	15	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	1,194	122	2	10	25	25	60	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	635	27	2	...	10	15	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,171	137	2	10	30	35	55	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	965	135	...	5	35	20	75	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	4,940	345	41	56	106	60	51	31
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	894	56	1	15	10	20	5	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,945	206	18	41	66	35	36	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	450	58	...	11	21	10	16	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,140	25	...	...	...	5	10	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,839	161	...	...	25	55	65	16
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	517	65	...	5	25	15	15	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	624	35	...	5	15	10	...	5
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	787	86	5	30	30	10	11	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	614	51	6	10	10	...	25	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	472	56	21	5	20	10	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	265	11	1	...	10	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	665	44	4	15	10	10	5	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	199	22	2	5	10	...	5	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	21	5	3	1	1	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	10	4	4	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,748	456	18	40	126	115	126	31
Part owners.....number...	2,061	62	17	30	10	...	5	...
All tenants.....number...	199	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	82	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,738	456	18	40	126	115	126	31
Part owners.....number...	2,046	62	17	30	10	...	5	...
All tenants.....number...	199	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,034	23	3	...	10	5	5	...
.....number...	2,090	28	3	...	15	5	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,292	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	1,406	42	2	...	40	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,374	412	45	71	120	75	91	10
.....number...	10,044	880	240	183	215	115	117	10
Tractors.....farms reporting...	5,510	297	44	66	76	75	36	...
.....number...	11,905	644	168	163	127	110	76	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	4,853	282	44	66	66	75	31	...
.....number...	9,643	514	143	128	97	95	51	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	2,051	138	2	20	40	55	21	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,620	93	17	30	21	20	5	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	745	36	15	16	5	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	265	9	4	...	...	...	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	172	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	4,778	276	43	66	66	70	31	...
.....number...	8,960	440	115	112	87	80	46	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	633	66	20	16	10	15	5	...
.....number...	683	74	28	16	10	15	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,803	100	20	25	20	15	20	...
.....number...	2,262	130	25	35	30	15	25	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	6,071	411	45	56	100	90	110	10
.....number...	8,055	545	99	91	120	105	120	10
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,833	497	45	76	135	105	121	15
Telephone.....farms reporting...	6,794	478	46	70	121	100	121	20
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,820	193	22	30	35	55	51	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,927	21	1	...	15	5	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,007	22	2	5	10	5	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,026	59	28	5	11	5	5	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,293	421	40	65	115	90	91	20
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	398	32	1	6	5	5	10	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	336	77	1	5	31	20	15	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	246	61	...	...	26	20	10	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	90	16	1	5	5	...	5	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	70	11	1	5	...	...	5	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,029	268	45	71	91	35	26	...
.....persons...	10,729	1,949	1,079	333	364	85	88	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,424	211	44	66	70	15	16	...
.....persons...	6,766	649	368	93	145	15	28	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,139	86	6	45	15	15	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	634	75	10	15	40	...	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	387	32	10	6	15	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	174	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	90	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,259	399	38	65	105	80	101	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	578	119	7	6	36	30	25	15
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	316	47	1	5	15	5	10	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class								
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI		
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME										
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,166	435	44	71	125	100	85	10		
acres on which used.....	153,072	15,706	6,726	3,395	3,235	1,460	795	95		
tons.....	48,222	2,863	1,029	742	613	268	181	30		
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,138	435	44	71	125	100	85	10		
tons.....	48,031	2,858	1,029	742	608	268	181	30		
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	151	5	...	...	5	...	...	...		
tons.....	191	5	...	...	5	...	...	...		
Crops on which used—										
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,423	83	8	20	10	30	15	...		
acres.....	84,352	1,502	562	365	160	255	160	...		
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,418	83	8	20	10	30	15	...		
tons.....	18,171	446	125	169	36	61	55	...		
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
tons.....	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	577	20	...	...	10	10	...	...		
acres.....	11,421	95	...	...	70	25	...	...		
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	577	20	...	...	10	10	...	...		
tons.....	2,204	23	...	...	18	5	...	...		
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
acres.....	18,629	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
tons.....	5,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
tons.....	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	326	6	1	...	5	...	...	...		
acres.....	5,716	32	12	...	20	...	...	...		
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	326	6	1	...	5	...	...	...		
tons.....	6,341	26	8	...	18	...	...	...		
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
tons.....	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
acres.....	3,770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
tons.....	5,907	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,712	394	43	66	125	80	70	10		
acres.....	29,184	14,077	6,152	3,030	2,985	1,180	635	95		
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,684	394	43	66	125	80	70	10		
tons.....	10,118	2,363	896	573	536	202	126	30		
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	90	5	...	...	5	...	...	...		
tons.....	66	5	...	...	5	...	...	...		
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,532	134	18	55	15	25	21	...		
acres limed.....	34,712	2,066	468	910	175	295	218	...		
tons.....	57,536	2,853	1,045	1,220	205	210	173	...		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	7,138	555	554	46	45	76	156	115	136	26
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,294	99	8	5	15	25	6	...	...	...
dollars.....	35,848,792	187,269	44,639	65,000	26,650	49,250	1,730	...	...	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	125	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	761	17	1	...	...	10	6	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	676	15	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,534	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,198	12	2	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,455	32	1	5	5	20	1	...	...	...
dollars.....	7,022,844	10,545	70	5,000	1,500	3,915	60	...	...	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,806	27	1	...	5	20	1	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	949	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,042	283	35	31	80	55	66	...	...	...
dollars.....	677,592	230,097	65,983	14,200	73,760	43,925	30,040	2,189	...	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	997	82	5	10	15	5	31	16	...	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	901	121	21	15	20	35	30	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	144	80	9	6	45	15	5	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	4,763	495	46	71	156	90	106	26	...	...
dollars.....	25,518,204	3,544,996	2,064,070	573,500	571,000	165,400	147,175	23,851	...	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	667	46	...	...	5	10	25	6	...	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	507	50	...	...	10	5	30	5	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	636	75	...	...	20	20	25	10	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	937	95	...	5	35	35	20	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	807	66	...	15	30	10	6	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	691	82	1	25	46	10	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	338	56	21	25	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	127	18	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	3,139	144	29	30	25	40	15	5	...	...
dollars.....	3,330,236	60,625	7,310	9,815	3,185	28,240	11,700	375	...	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,122	61	6	5	10	30	5	5	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,287	99	19	15	15	5	5	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	240	13	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	490	11	1	...	...	5	5	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	6,736	494	46	76	141	90	126	15	...	...
dollars.....	4,235,160	271,516	103,856	55,605	64,675	16,295	30,085	1,000	...	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,017	115	...	5	25	25	50	10	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,148	236	...	20	81	65	65	5	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,415	68	16	31	15	...	6	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,069	71	26	20	20	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	87	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars..	124,776,693	9,563,033	4,233,420	1,983,399	2,071,714	708,506	529,625	36,409
average per farm, dollars...	17,444	16,926	92,031	26,097	13,280	6,161	3,894	1,011
All crops sold.....dollars...	44,611,014	9,252,977	4,138,868	1,885,859	2,016,707	645,828	529,306	36,409
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,806,170	67,101	9,345	13,350	38,245	88	6,000	73
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	4,703,123	121,300	36,000	56,550	13,000	15,750	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	9,586,019	8,911,435	4,093,363	1,760,299	1,962,402	618,027	442,008	35,336
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	19,515,702	153,141	160	55,660	3,060	11,963	81,298	1,000
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	80,165,679	310,056	94,552	97,500	55,007	62,678	319	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	31,153,085	154,113	...	97,500	7,556	48,738	319	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	40,196,679	133,000	81,000	...	40,000	12,000	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	8,815,915	22,943	13,552	...	7,451	1,940	...	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	3,716	38	3	...	15	15	5	...
number...	137,713	704	289	...	210	155	50	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	3,503	32	2	...	15	15	...	...
number...	92,753	377	152	...	135	90	...	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	3,398	22	2	...	15	5	...	...
number...	89,673	347	152	...	135	60	...	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	3,050	33	3	...	10	15	5	...
number...	38,813	263	108	...	75	50	30	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	2,187	23	3	...	...	15	5	...
number...	6,147	64	29	...	...	15	20	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	145	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	256	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	587	21	1	...	5	10	5	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,503	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	761	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	186	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	235	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	516	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	862	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	257	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	64	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	261	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	831	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	710	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	749	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	236	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	59	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	948	21	6	5	5	5	...	...
number...	2,870	51	6	10	25	10	...	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	690	11	1	...	5	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	309	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	19,141	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	51	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	9,080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	274	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	10,061	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,783	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	22,622	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,012	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	152,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	57,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	185,976	2,677	492	385	1,395	240	165	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,233	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	26,592	140	30	...	110	...	...	...
tons...	66,670	300	75	...	225	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	100	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	6,623	225	...	...	225	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,078	65	4	15	25	10	11	...
acres...	107,025	1,957	282	110	1,285	190	90	...
tons...	190,522	3,473	991	375	1,535	430	142	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	411	21	1	5	15	...	...	...
tons...	16,130	938	18	300	620	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	349	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,000	26	6	10	...	5	5	...
acres...	28,151	445	75	245	...	50	75	...
tons...	44,266	620	95	245	...	80	200	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	73	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
tons...	2,960	320	...	120	...	...	200	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	848	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	21,996	135	105	30	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	139,139	1,375	1,075	300	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	737	26	1	...	10	10	...	5
acres ² ...	6,216	34	12	...	21	(2)	...	1
bushels...	2,101,756	12,185	6,000	...	6,075	60	...	50
Binder tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	1,529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	2,636,073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrapper tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	3,124,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	970	36	1	10	10	15	...	...
Sales.....dollars...	4,703,123	121,300	36,000	56,550	13,000	15,750	...	...
Cranberries.....farms reporting...	xxx	266	7	6	91	50	81	31
acres...	xxx	8,318	3,774	425	2,579	608	717	215
100-lb. barrels...	xxx	369,860	183,339	17,500	111,760	28,535	25,645	3,081
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	214	30	...	5	5	10	5	5
acres...	169	36	...	3	1	19	10	3
quarts...	321,393	150,000	...	7,500	2,500	102,500	25,000	12,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	602	268	38	70	65	55	40	...
acres...	12,846	10,874	4,506	3,345	1,513	1,053	457	...
Apples.....farms reporting...	xxx	243	38	70	65	40	30	...
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	316,155	145,250	102,630	46,050	16,875	5,350	...
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	41,150	16,630	13,530	7,600	2,400	990	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	275,005	128,620	89,100	38,450	14,475	4,360	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	238	38	70	60	40	30	...
bushels...	xxx	2,554,995	1,301,150	770,500	322,500	117,500	43,345	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	18,822,264	82,500	...	...	2,000	...	79,500	1,000

Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	7,153	1,550	174	280	335	385	301	75
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	11.2	18.1	21.6	24.8	19.4	4.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	901,121	70,676	15,102	20,470	13,155	12,665	6,269	3,015
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	21.4	29.0	18.6	17.9	8.9	4.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	126.0	45.6	86.8	73.1	39.3	32.9	20.8	40.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	36,424	24,115	52,365	31,335	18,416	19,315	16,426	13,311
Average per acre.....dollars...	298.83	536.28	617.25	405.12	525.38	573.55	836.60	418.98
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	5,481	530	94	130	80	95	96	35
.....acres...	255,179	10,962	3,874	3,590	1,295	1,095	933	175
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,060	226	15	55	30	50	46	30
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	789	146	31	30	20	25	35	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	679	51	6	10	10	15	10	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,120	63	23	10	20	5	5	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,212	26	11	15	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	497	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	114	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	2,857	391	61	90	65	115	45	15
.....acres...	82,380	6,310	2,770	1,420	910	770	380	60
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,764	404	64	95	95	90	50	10
.....acres...	36,985	5,778	1,193	1,480	920	1,940	210	35
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	437	61	1	15	15	15	15	...
.....acres...	6,227	767	7	425	50	200	85	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	1,446	363	63	80	90	85	35	10
.....acres...	30,758	5,011	1,186	1,055	870	1,740	125	35
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,641	107	12	20	40	15	20	...
.....acres...	88,418	2,875	475	400	1,535	135	330	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	4,091	847	126	175	160	180	156	50
.....acres...	292,370	30,374	4,679	9,070	5,750	6,170	2,720	1,985
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,772	244	24	50	45	65	50	10
.....acres...	73,345	3,580	880	1,155	340	555	470	180
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	650	31	1	5	5	10	5	5
.....acres...	14,525	555	50	375	25	30	50	25
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	685	47	17	5	...	...	15	10
.....acres...	16,787	190	130	5	...	...	40	15
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,300	81	11	10	15	30	10	5
.....acres...	19,439	608	268	155	60	65	50	10
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	117	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,319	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	118	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,915	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	87	25	5	5	5	5	...	5
.....acres...	1,653	255	55	5	15	30	...	150
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	7,033	1,535	174	280	330	385	291	75
Under 25 years.....number.....	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	620	89	14	20	20	25	10	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,358	268	53	65	65	40	30	15
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,017	512	72	100	100	115	100	25
55 to 64 years.....number.....	1,826	408	22	50	90	140	71	35
65 or more years.....number.....	1,166	258	13	45	55	65	80	...
Average age.....years.....	51.9	52.8	48.0	50.1	52.3	55.3	56.0	51.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	2,213	500	25	80	95	150	145	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	735	102	7	25	25	25	15	5
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	284	51	1	15	5	15	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,194	347	17	40	65	110	115	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	635	160	5	50	30	30	45	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	1,171	234	9	30	50	75	65	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	965	276	6	35	65	65	105	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	4,940	1,050	149	200	240	235	156	70
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	894	227	12	30	60	75	35	15
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,945	503	57	80	125	125	86	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	450	151	11	5	20	35	80	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	1,140	449	9	45	85	170	120	20
10 to 49 acres.....number...	1,839	710	84	135	165	145	151	30
50 to 99 acres.....number...	517	102	17	20	15	35	10	5
100 to 199 acres.....number...	624	85	20	20	20	15	...	10
200 to 499 acres.....number...	787	84	19	10	20	5	20	10
500 to 999 acres.....number...	614	42	2	20	15	5	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	472	31	1	10	15	5	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	265	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	665	34	14	20	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	199	7	2	...	...	5	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,748	1,423	127	255	315	360	301	65
Part owners.....number...	2,061	95	35	25	10	20	...	5
All tenants.....number...	199	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	117	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	82	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,738	1,423	127	255	315	360	301	65
Part owners.....number...	2,046	90	35	25	10	20	...	...
All tenants.....number...	199	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	81	16	1	15	...	...	...	...
.....number...	81	16	1	15	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	83	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
.....number...	83	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,034	72	27	25	10	5	5	...
.....number...	2,090	73	28	25	10	5	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,292	17	2	10	5	...	...	...
.....number...	1,406	18	3	10	5	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,374	949	143	245	185	175	156	45
.....number...	10,044	1,222	235	340	230	210	162	45
Tractors.....farms reporting...	5,510	882	127	170	185	205	160	35
.....number...	11,905	1,253	233	260	230	285	190	55
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	4,853	612	97	135	130	115	105	30
.....number...	9,643	777	147	185	150	145	115	35
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	2,051	479	59	100	115	85	95	25
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,620	114	29	25	15	30	10	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	745	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	265	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	172	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	4,778	606	91	135	130	115	105	30
.....number...	8,960	738	138	170	145	140	115	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	633	38	8	15	5	5	...	5
.....number...	683	39	9	15	5	5	...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,803	449	64	75	80	135	75	20
.....number...	2,262	476	86	75	80	140	75	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	6,071	1,377	157	260	310	340	260	50
.....number...	8,055	1,748	213	345	355	410	365	60
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,833	1,465	164	280	320	355	281	65
Telephone.....farms reporting...	6,794	1,510	174	280	320	380	291	65
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,820	1,004	133	220	215	210	176	50
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,927	56	11	15	10	...	15	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,007	67	12	20	15	5	10	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	186	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,026	177	47	75	40	10	...	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,293	1,441	146	265	320	360	275	75
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	398	39	18	10	5	5	1	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	336	51	1	5	10	15	20	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	246	35	...	5	5	5	20	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	90	16	1	...	5	10	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	70	16	1	...	5	10	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,029	527	127	165	115	80	40	...
.....persons...	10,729	1,320	580	310	160	155	115	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,424	376	121	130	70	25	30	...
.....persons...	6,766	692	332	205	80	35	40	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,139	223	28	90	60	20	25	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	634	86	56	20	10	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	387	46	21	15	...	5	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	174	18	13	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	90	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,259	1,418	157	255	310	350	276	70
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	578	28	3	15	...	5	5	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	316	104	14	10	25	30	20	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,166	248	33	65	30	60	40	20
acres on which used.....	153,072	3,148	543	1,585	525	210	210	75
tons.....	48,222	996	165	386	208	99	109	29
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,138	248	33	65	30	60	40	20
tons.....farms reporting...	48,031	996	165	386	208	99	109	29
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,423	123	18	40	25	15	15	10
acres.....	84,352	1,633	303	650	455	90	90	45
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,418	123	18	40	25	15	15	10
tons.....	18,171	439	105	88	165	40	23	18
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	577	20	...	5	...	5	5	5
acres.....	11,421	445	...	365	...	20	50	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	577	20	...	5	...	5	5	5
tons.....	2,204	118	...	70	...	4	41	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,400	57	7	20	10	...	10	10
acres.....	18,629	690	65	530	40	...	40	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,400	57	7	20	10	...	10	10
tons.....	5,290	155	10	110	23	...	9	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	326	15	...	5	...	10	...	...
acres.....	5,716	15	...	5	...	10	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	326	15	...	5	...	10	...	...
tons.....	6,341	18	...	10	...	8	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	3,770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,907	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,712	165	30	30	30	40	30	5
acres.....	29,184	365	175	35	30	90	30	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,684	165	30	30	30	40	30	5
tons.....	10,118	266	50	108	20	47	36	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,532	128	23	30	30	20	15	10
acres lined.....	34,712	1,020	230	485	180	35	65	25
tons.....	57,536	1,895	480	840	365	40	125	45
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	7,138	1,550	174	280	335	385	301	75
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,294	1,540	174	280	335	385	296	70
dollars.....	35,848,792	19,308,680	7,502,650	5,581,785	3,082,850	2,130,820	935,015	75,560
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	125	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	761	66	...	...	...	5	31	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	676	95	...	...	...	15	55	25
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,534	425	25	50	165	175	10	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,198	949	174	255	285	200	35	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,455	1,438	157	240	330	365	286	60
dollars.....	7,022,844	2,765,336	1,268,281	555,435	462,405	361,765	105,860	11,590
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,806	816	...	55	180	255	271	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	949	389	49	135	100	85	15	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	357	93	23	20	40	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	225	93	48	25	5	15	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	118	47	37	5	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,042	170	40	35	30	25	30	10
dollars.....	677,592	36,654	21,749	3,190	1,830	7,425	1,890	570
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	997	137	17	30	30	20	30	10
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	901	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	144	17	12	...	...	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	4,763	744	139	215	165	115	95	15
dollars.....	25,518,204	2,157,215	1,133,270	594,080	219,455	120,865	87,920	1,625
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	667	160	...	5	50	45	45	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	507	100	10	25	25	20	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	636	105	10	50	20	15	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	937	134	19	60	30	20	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	807	122	27	40	35	10	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	691	73	28	30	5	5	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	338	35	35	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	127	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trans.....farms reporting...	3,139	260	40	55	40	65	45	15
dollars.....	3,330,236	24,745	10,450	5,080	2,410	3,825	2,485	495
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,122	193	23	35	30	55	35	15
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,287	57	7	20	10	10	...	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	240	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	490	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	6,736	1,355	159	270	300	325	241	60
dollars.....	4,235,160	438,720	139,835	111,645	59,995	81,775	36,565	8,905
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,017	370	10	25	85	130	90	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,148	726	75	145	195	140	146	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,415	183	43	70	20	45	...	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,069	68	23	30	...	10	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	87	8	8	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	124,776,693	30,624,709	13,377,680	8,196,985	4,804,097	3,013,620	1,157,448	74,879
average per farm, dollars...	17,444	19,758	76,883	29,275	14,341	7,828	3,845	998
All crops sold.....dollars...	44,611,014	636,145	377,651	128,970	47,019	40,125	39,458	2,922
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,806,170	308,384	173,545	83,082	35,051	13,300	1,708	1,698
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	4,703,123	95,150	20,020	24,015	9,375	18,980	22,760	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	9,586,019	195,604	169,414	11,633	593	5,165	8,575	224
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	19,515,702	37,007	14,672	10,240	2,000	2,680	6,415	1,000
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	80,165,679	29,988,564	13,000,029	8,068,015	4,757,078	2,973,495	1,117,990	71,957
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	31,153,085	29,521,974	12,905,686	7,806,366	4,689,711	2,949,125	1,099,190	71,896
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	40,196,679	389,645	72,200	239,715	50,075	17,225	10,430	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	8,815,915	76,945	22,143	21,934	17,292	7,145	8,370	61
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	3,716	277	42	60	45	55	65	10
number...	137,713	2,369	454	985	360	250	275	45
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	3,503	201	21	45	30	40	55	10
number...	92,753	1,213	203	540	205	115	130	20
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	3,398	181	16	40	25	40	55	5
number...	89,673	1,093	163	510	185	105	125	5
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	3,050	192	27	40	30	40	45	10
number...	38,813	806	161	315	120	80	115	15
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	2,187	162	27	50	25	30	25	5
number...	6,147	350	90	130	35	55	30	10
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	145	55	15	5	15	5	15	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	256	85	5	25	10	20	20	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	275	80	5	10	5	25	30	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	587	20	10	...	5	5	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,503	31	6	15	10	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	761	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	235	65	5	15	10	10	20	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	516	105	10	15	10	30	35	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	862	15	5	...	10	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	725	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	759	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	261	80	5	20	10	15	25	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	467	70	5	5	5	25	30	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	831	15	5	...	10	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	710	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	749	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	948	102	22	25	25	15	15	...
number...	2,870	194	39	55	25	15	60	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	690	90	10	15	20	25	20	...
number...	109,767	765	65	285	170	200	45	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	414	50	5	15	15	5	10	...
number...	59,619	330	5	125	110	60	30	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	539	60	5	10	10	25	10	...
number...	50,148	435	60	160	60	140	15	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	343	112	22	30	5	30	20	5
number...	3,514	1,265	625	225	5	200	150	60
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	201	66	16	15	...	25	5	5
number...	1,018	263	83	60	...	70	20	30
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	308	112	22	30	5	30	20	5
number...	2,496	1,002	542	165	5	130	130	30
Ewes.....farms reporting...	293	107	22	25	5	30	20	5
number...	2,244	896	496	130	5	120	115	30
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	172	71	16	30	...	10	15	...
number...	252	106	46	35	...	10	15	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,605	1,312	127	245	295	325	250	70
number...	3,555,113	3,294,867	998,207	1,097,000	631,135	377,460	168,565	22,500
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number...	3,285	112	17	30	25	15	25	...
dollars...	75,286	745	170	300	120	50	105	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,867,249	42,495	13,615	13,710	4,795	3,680	6,695	...
number...	366	55	10	15	15	10	5	...
dollars...	104,820	885	200	215	390	70	10	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,354,240	28,320	6,400	6,880	12,480	2,240	320	...
number...	100	35	5	5	...	10	15	...
dollars...	1,160	250	95	45	...	50	60	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	13,920	3,000	1,140	540	...	600	720	...
pounds...	3,046	71	11	15	20	10	15	...
dollars...	712,385,643	5,920,068	1,073,700	3,482,550	915,548	195,606	252,664	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	40,196,679	389,645	72,200	239,715	50,075	17,225	10,430	...
number...	2,021	1,430	149	260	330	350	276	65
dollars...	6,673,191	6,313,971	3,693,735	1,005,750	965,185	432,156	201,815	15,330
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,972	1,311	126	245	290	325	255	70
dozens...	46,452,763	43,751,635	16,118,740	13,252,425	7,690,165	4,817,085	1,750,815	122,425
dollars...	21,368,271	20,125,760	7,414,618	6,096,116	3,537,476	2,215,859	805,375	56,316

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	309	30	5	10	5	10	...	...
number of litters...	19,141	150	5	60	40	45	...	...
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	51	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	55	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	55	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	238	25	...	10	5	10	...	...
number of litters...	9,080	65	...	35	10	20	...	...
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	274	25	5	5	5	10	...	...
number of litters...	10,061	85	5	25	30	25	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,783	57	7	20	10	...	10	10
acres...	22,622	770	130	530	50	...	40	20
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	1,012	35	...	5	10	...	10	10
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	570	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	169	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	19	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	239	21	1	10	5	...	5	...
acres...	2,337	220	15	170	30	...	5	...
bushels...	152,020	11,800	900	8,250	2,400	...	250	...
Sales...farms reporting...	41	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
bushels...	57,950	9,150	900	8,250	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	185,976	8,701	3,389	2,525	1,115	890	687	95
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,233	53	22	10	...	...	16	5
acres...	26,592	1,592	1,351	175	...	...	61	5
tons...	66,670	3,804	3,361	300	...	...	133	10
Sales...farms reporting...	100	12	11	...	...	...	1	...
tons...	6,623	3,163	3,160	...	...	...	3	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,078	289	43	70	50	55	56	15
acres...	107,025	5,232	1,661	1,545	840	555	541	90
tons...	190,522	8,157	2,264	2,330	1,685	665	1,118	95
Sales...farms reporting...	411	97	21	25	25	20	1	5
tons...	16,130	3,751	1,113	1,255	1,065	250	18	50
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	349	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	1,000	113	18	25	20	30	20	...
acres...	28,151	1,724	349	705	250	335	85	...
tons...	44,266	2,546	266	1,515	370	310	85	...
Sales...farms reporting...	73	21	1	10	...	10	...	...
tons...	2,960	945	30	825	...	90	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	848	11	1	5	5	...	...	...
acres...	21,996	153	28	100	25	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	139,139	449	74	300	75	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	737	115	5	20	15	45	25	5
acres ² ...	6,216	61	15	22	2	15	7	(2)
bushels...	2,101,756	9,455	3,750	2,975	300	1,695	685	50
Binder tobacco harvested...farms reporting...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	1,529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	2,636,073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrapper tobacco harvested...farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	3,124,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	970	146	16	35	25	45	25	...
dollars...	4,703,123	95,150	20,020	24,015	9,375	18,980	22,760	...
Strawberries...farms reporting...	214	56	1	5	5	25	10	10
acres...	169	30	(2)	3	1	9	6	11
quarts...	321,393	26,660	200	10,000	500	9,520	6,000	440
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ ...farms reporting...	602	73	22	...	15	20	16	...
acres...	12,846	478	371	...	24	55	28	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold...dollars...	18,822,264	26,000	12,500	10,000	...	1,000	2,500	...

2 Reported in small fractions.

3 Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

2 Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

3 Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	7,153	2,817	137	593	965	641	441	40
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	4.9	21.1	34.3	22.8	15.7	1.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	901,121	559,627	54,622	157,935	198,675	89,860	53,995	4,540
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	9.8	28.2	35.5	16.1	9.6	0.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	126.0	198.7	398.7	266.3	205.9	140.2	122.4	113.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	36,424	38,512	149,982	57,069	36,597	23,927	19,144	24,375
Average per acre.....dollars.....	298.83	194.07	305.95	206.98	177.19	169.62	159.73	214.76
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	5,481	2,694	135	567	935	611	411	35
acres.....	255,179	170,844	19,080	52,935	57,185	27,265	13,534	845
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,060	65	...	...	10	25	30	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	789	170	10	10	25	50	55	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	679	366	...	55	70	140	101	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,120	755	15	80	285	195	165	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,212	871	25	185	440	171	50	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	497	382	60	197	90	25	10	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	114	82	22	40	15	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	9	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,857	1,907	89	408	685	395	300	30
acres.....	82,380	63,217	7,967	17,600	19,810	8,990	8,335	515
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,764	521	24	106	165	146	70	10
acres.....	36,985	12,988	1,263	2,115	4,950	2,935	1,655	70
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	437	152	1	36	55	40	20	...
acres.....	6,227	1,705	100	425	860	165	155	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	1,446	401	24	61	125	111	50	10
acres.....	30,758	11,283	1,163	1,690	4,090	2,770	1,500	70
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,641	1,287	50	307	445	285	185	15
acres.....	88,418	77,217	2,517	21,235	31,760	12,325	8,680	700
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	4,091	1,875	81	408	675	426	260	25
acres.....	292,370	157,480	14,720	41,335	59,640	24,930	15,400	1,455
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,772	1,171	68	271	425	261	136	10
acres.....	73,345	56,606	6,605	15,905	18,750	9,915	4,556	875
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	650	504	28	156	195	90	35	...
acres.....	14,525	11,460	2,550	3,325	3,800	1,200	585	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	685	21	1	10	10	...	...	...
acres.....	16,787	235	20	80	135	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,300	702	31	166	290	160	55	...
acres.....	19,439	7,385	550	2,170	2,755	1,545	365	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	117	80	...	20	30	20	10	...
acres.....	1,319	810	...	245	405	130	30	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	118	62	2	35	25	...	...	...
acres.....	1,915	1,210	300	300	610	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	87	45	...	5	20	15	5	...
acres.....	1,653	1,060	...	100	520	430	10	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	7,033	2,776	126	593	960	626	431	40
Under 25 years.....number.....	46	25	5	10	5	...	5	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	620	301	1	50	170	60	20	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,358	563	8	120	240	115	80	...
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,017	754	47	211	230	186	65	15
55 to 64 years.....number.....	1,826	646	44	126	185	125	141	25
65 or more years.....number.....	1,166	487	21	76	130	140	120	...
Average age.....years.....	51.9	51.2	54.4	50.4	48.1	52.5	55.9	55.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	2,213	829	18	111	245	220	230	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	735	336	5	56	140	70	60	5
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	284	96	1	20	20	40	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	1,194	397	12	35	85	110	155	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	635	276	11	25	70	70	95	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,171	423	3	85	140	65	130	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	965	212	2	20	35	30	125	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	4,940	1,988	119	482	720	421	211	35
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	894	406	11	75	140	135	45	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,945	676	45	156	225	135	100	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	450	131	1	20	15	45	50	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,140	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,839	235	...	10	50	80	90	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	517	195	10	25	45	55	55	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	624	340	10	45	115	90	80	...
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	787	435	5	70	110	140	100	10
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	614	440	10	90	180	130	30	...
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	472	321	6	80	150	45	30	10
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	265	205	15	55	70	45	15	5
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	665	483	53	155	190	50	35	...
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	199	140	20	60	50	5	5	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	21	11	6	3	...	1	1	...
900 or more acres.....number.....	10	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,748	1,234	37	140	370	346	311	30
Part owners.....number...	2,061	1,451	93	418	560	265	110	5
All tenants.....number...	199	111	1	25	35	30	20	...
Cash tenants.....number...	117	66	1	20	15	20	10	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	82	45	...	5	20	10	10	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,738	1,234	37	140	370	346	311	30
Part owners.....number...	2,046	1,451	93	418	560	265	110	5
All tenants.....number...	199	111	1	25	35	30	20	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	81	46	16	15	10	5	...	...
.....number...	81	46	16	15	10	5	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	83	45	...	15	15	5	10	...
.....number...	83	45	...	15	15	5	10	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,034	1,726	112	443	670	340	151	10
.....number...	2,090	1,765	129	454	675	345	152	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,292	1,168	85	388	470	185	40	...
.....number...	1,406	1,246	97	429	490	185	45	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,374	2,387	137	563	870	511	291	15
.....number...	10,044	4,516	478	1,266	1,545	781	426	20
Tractors.....farms reporting...	5,510	2,625	136	578	930	600	361	20
.....number...	11,905	6,160	585	1,661	2,235	1,105	534	40
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	4,853	2,600	136	578	930	595	346	15
.....number...	9,643	5,773	558	1,586	2,080	1,040	479	30
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	2,051	722	7	30	155	290	240	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,620	1,039	19	235	490	200	80	15
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	745	562	36	201	215	85	25	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	265	180	27	92	50	10	1	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	172	97	47	20	20	10	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	4,778	2,589	135	578	930	595	336	15
.....number...	8,960	5,423	519	1,500	1,945	980	449	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	633	325	39	81	125	50	30	...
.....number...	683	350	39	86	135	60	30	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,803	364	19	70	155	60	55	5
.....number...	2,262	387	27	75	155	65	55	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	6,071	2,409	120	518	880	505	356	30
.....number...	8,055	3,251	197	745	1,185	635	459	30
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,833	2,747	137	593	925	631	416	35
Telephone.....farms reporting...	6,794	2,717	133	588	950	610	396	40
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,820	1,724	80	363	690	345	221	25
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,927	2,652	132	578	940	601	376	25
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,007	2,731	136	563	945	631	421	35
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	186	148	42	46	50	10	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,026	1,548	100	493	605	260	85	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,293	2,464	125	562	830	541	366	40
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	398	200	...	15	80	65	40	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	336	136	...	16	50	35	35	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	246	105	...	10	40	20	35	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	90	31	...	6	10	15	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	70	26	...	6	10	10	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,029	1,285	121	453	500	130	71	10
.....persons...	10,729	2,770	741	998	750	170	101	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,424	1,044	116	377	410	100	41	...
.....persons...	6,766	2,123	587	770	565	140	61	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,139	521	10	125	275	85	26	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	634	326	30	166	115	5	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	387	144	38	76	20	5	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	174	38	23	10	...	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	90	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,259	2,658	109	553	920	616	420	40
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	578	101	21	25	35	10	10	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	316	58	7	15	10	15	11	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,166	2,133	106	502	800	460	250	15
acres on which used.....	153,072	100,770	14,425	36,805	31,900	12,540	4,735	365
tons.....	48,222	22,213	3,215	8,206	7,192	2,494	1,000	106
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,138	2,128	106	502	800	460	245	15
tons.....	48,031	22,157	3,206	8,205	7,170	2,482	988	106
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	151	45	5	5	20	5	10	...
tons.....	191	56	9	1	22	12	12	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,423	1,870	98	472	700	385	200	15
acres.....	84,352	71,974	10,082	26,677	22,800	8,825	3,420	170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,418	1,865	98	472	700	385	195	15
tons.....	18,171	14,804	2,208	5,404	4,832	1,573	727	60
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	51	40	5	5	15	5	10	...
tons.....	57	43	9	1	17	5	11	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	577	502	27	155	195	90	35	...
acres.....	11,421	10,406	2,271	3,325	3,350	1,200	260	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	577	502	27	155	195	90	35	...
tons.....	2,204	1,953	337	672	737	174	33	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,400	1,152	55	287	460	225	110	15
acres.....	18,629	15,765	1,512	5,478	5,290	2,410	1,050	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,400	1,152	55	287	460	225	110	15
tons.....	5,290	4,586	550	1,590	1,508	696	226	16
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
tons.....	33	13	...	...	5	7	1	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	326	45	...	10	15	15	5	...
acres.....	5,716	110	...	85	10	10	5	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	326	45	...	10	15	15	5	...
tons.....	6,341	149	...	131	11	5	2	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	179	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....	3,770	60	15	45	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	179	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,907	70	20	50	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,712	138	13	50	45	25	...	5
acres.....	29,184	2,455	545	1,195	450	95	...	170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,684	138	13	50	45	25	...	5
tons.....	10,118	995	91	358	82	34	...	30
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,532	1,612	80	416	645	316	150	5
acres limed.....	34,712	22,712	2,877	7,600	7,455	3,730	1,035	15
tons.....	57,536	41,918	5,538	13,745	14,555	6,070	1,995	15
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	7,138	2,817	137	593	965	641	441	40
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,294	2,817	137	593	965	641	441	40
dollars.....	35,848,792	14,790,817	2,510,702	5,069,475	4,594,510	1,882,025	696,135	37,970
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	761	220	...	...	20	35	140	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	676	436	...	...	65	150	211	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,534	992	...	61	460	376	90	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,198	1,169	137	532	420	80	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,455	1,503	75	398	530	345	145	10
dollars.....	7,022,844	3,065,191	691,111	1,016,125	869,300	371,995	113,660	3,000
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,806	656	11	90	215	210	120	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	949	479	3	141	220	105	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	357	227	...	122	60	30	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	225	101	31	40	30	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	118	40	30	5	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,042	1,053	17	216	380	235	190	15
dollars.....	677,592	278,490	14,790	70,535	99,860	55,130	35,450	2,725
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	997	460	5	80	155	100	105	15
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	901	566	6	120	225	130	85	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	144	27	6	16	...	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	4,763	2,012	132	548	785	326	206	15
dollars.....	25,518,204	6,227,639	1,789,494	2,568,300	1,419,590	343,340	104,815	2,100
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	667	335	...	10	125	90	95	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	507	251	...	35	95	56	65	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	636	261	...	55	120	75	11	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	937	402	...	82	230	65	25	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	807	346	15	151	135	35	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	691	292	52	165	75	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	338	100	50	40	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	127	18	8	10	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	3,139	1,399	72	327	550	265	170	15
dollars.....	3,330,236	220,470	24,205	75,945	78,065	31,550	10,650	55
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,122	625	5	65	215	180	145	15
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,287	716	54	237	320	80	25	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	240	46	11	20	15	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	490	12	2	5	...	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	6,736	2,762	137	593	960	611	431	30
dollars.....	4,235,160	1,632,981	212,056	535,420	550,900	219,630	107,115	7,860
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,017	165	...	10	15	45	75	20
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,148	1,368	16	155	495	401	296	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,415	771	26	225	320	145	55	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,069	446	88	198	130	20	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	87	12	7	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	124,776,693	44,730,515	8,910,493	16,039,701	13,296,136	4,738,536	1,665,892	79,757
average per farm, dollars...	17,444	15,879	65,040	27,048	13,778	7,392	3,778	1,994
All crops sold..... dollars...	44,611,014	933,984	177,358	315,010	298,393	110,333	32,447	443
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	10,806,170	330,207	41,798	195,301	74,913	10,471	7,666	58
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	4,703,123	108,148	36,073	20,575	17,780	23,920	9,800	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	9,586,019	159,865	83,331	27,745	36,379	11,777	248	385
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	19,515,702	335,764	16,156	71,389	169,321	64,165	14,733	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	80,165,679	43,796,531	8,733,135	15,724,691	12,997,743	4,628,203	1,633,445	79,314
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	31,153,085	1,163,054	167,102	573,663	283,273	77,746	51,881	9,389
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	40,196,679	38,955,831	7,692,831	13,888,285	11,760,675	4,138,105	1,414,075	61,860
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	8,815,915	3,677,646	873,202	1,262,743	953,795	412,352	167,489	8,065
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	3,716	2,792	137	583	965	636	436	35
number...	137,713	124,903	18,705	39,965	40,235	17,294	8,374	330
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	3,503	2,792	137	583	965	636	436	35
number...	92,753	86,803	14,177	27,765	27,320	12,120	5,201	220
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	3,398	2,792	137	583	965	636	436	35
number...	89,673	86,038	14,177	27,570	27,140	11,845	5,096	210
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	3,050	2,397	87	513	860	536	376	25
number...	38,813	34,382	3,995	11,202	11,665	4,599	2,816	105
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	2,187	1,655	121	408	600	355	166	5
number...	6,147	3,718	533	998	1,250	575	357	5
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	275	70	...	...	...	10	40	20
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	587	460	...	...	35	160	250	15
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,503	1,366	...	145	650	440	131	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	761	717	51	345	280	26	15	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	186	176	83	93	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	516	215	...	5	...	35	140	35
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	862	776	...	5	135	375	261	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	725	700	...	45	450	175	30	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	759	706	15	285	365	36	5	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	297	253	37	186	15	15	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	85	84	37	47	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	64	58	48	10	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	467	230	...	5	...	35	155	35
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	831	771	...	5	135	380	251	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	710	700	...	45	450	180	25	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	749	716	15	295	370	31	5	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	236	233	37	176	10	10	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	85	84	37	47	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	59	58	48	10	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	948	478	18	78	180	111	71	20
number...	2,870	933	48	105	360	242	138	40
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	690	247	2	60	95	50	40	...
number...	109,767	1,692	7	650	645	235	155	...
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	414	90	...	15	45	15	15	...
number...	59,619	275	...	40	140	70	25	...
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	539	172	2	45	60	40	25	...
number...	50,148	1,417	7	610	505	165	130	...
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	343	155	5	30	50	30	40	...
number...	3,514	1,130	5	465	310	235	115	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	201	95	5	20	25	20	25	...
number...	1,018	450	5	160	125	120	40	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	308	125	...	25	45	25	30	...
number...	2,496	680	...	305	185	115	75	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	293	115	...	15	45	25	30	...
number...	2,244	600	...	285	165	90	60	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	172	55	...	10	20	10	15	...
number...	252	80	...	20	20	25	15	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	2,605	901	28	187	330	205	141	10
number...	3,555,113	177,376	22,724	69,597	53,550	16,870	12,460	2,175
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,285	2,751	131	593	945	626	426	30
number...	75,286	65,070	12,110	21,322	19,680	8,260	3,518	180
dollars...	4,867,249	3,633,082	873,202	1,240,205	940,695	405,029	166,295	7,665
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	366	55	...	15	25	5	10	...
number...	104,820	985	...	600	325	30	30	...
dollars...	3,354,240	31,520	...	19,200	10,400	960	960	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	100	30	...	10	10	10	...	...
number...	1,160	215	...	115	50	50	...	...
dollars...	13,920	2,580	...	1,380	600	600	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	3,046	2,817	137	593	965	641	441	40
pounds...	712,385,643	689,995,359	126,536,392	238,882,181	216,547,045	79,044,935	27,717,031	1,267,775
dollars...	40,196,679	38,955,831	7,692,831	13,888,285	11,760,675	4,138,105	1,414,075	61,860
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	2,021	417	17	125	150	80	40	5
dollars...	6,673,191	196,874	31,969	117,095	36,938	5,209	4,913	750
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	1,972	477	22	120	175	90	60	10
dozens...	46,452,763	2,056,641	279,636	992,540	506,870	157,690	101,125	18,780
dollars...	21,368,271	946,055	128,633	456,568	233,160	72,537	46,518	8,639

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	309	50	...	20	20	5	5	...
number of litters...	19,141	375	...	275	60	30	10	...
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	51	30	...	15	10	...	5	...
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	55	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	41	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	238	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
number of litters...	9,080	20	...	...	10	10	...	...
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	274	45	...	20	15	5	5	...
number of litters...	10,061	355	...	275	50	20	10	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,783	1,492	65	357	600	295	155	20
acres...	22,622	19,328	1,865	6,703	6,655	2,805	1,225	75
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	1,012	810	15	85	345	205	140	20
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	570	515	14	196	215	80	10	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	169	148	28	70	40	10	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	19	12	6	1	...	...	5	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	12	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	239	92	...	17	25	15	20	15
acres...	2,337	1,037	...	797	115	35	30	60
bushels...	152,020	65,145	...	50,100	8,100	2,750	1,875	2,320
Sales...farms reporting...	41	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
bushels...	57,950	36,750	...	36,750	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	185,976	152,744	17,526	46,864	50,445	24,395	12,744	770
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,233	1,005	72	277	395	150	106	5
acres...	26,592	21,788	4,187	8,047	6,095	2,515	819	125
tons...	66,670	55,429	9,746	23,883	15,565	4,140	1,820	275
Sales...farms reporting...	100	16	6	...	5	5	...	...
tons...	6,623	550	300	...	200	50	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,078	2,192	95	446	760	516	345	30
acres...	107,025	85,846	5,969	24,647	27,695	18,375	8,575	585
tons...	190,522	155,525	14,577	48,683	50,480	28,350	12,840	595
Sales...farms reporting...	411	101	6	30	45	10	10	...
tons...	16,130	3,785	295	1,440	1,790	85	175	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	349	329	7	42	145	85	50	...
acres...	2,212	2,132	182	400	880	345	325	...
tons...	4,855	4,735	295	1,080	1,980	755	625	...
Sales...farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	1,000	682	41	111	310	100	110	10
acres...	28,151	22,570	1,780	6,360	9,320	2,550	2,500	60
tons...	44,266	35,880	4,515	11,710	13,470	2,970	3,115	100
Sales...farms reporting...	73	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	2,960	75	...	...	75	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	848	773	63	290	330	60	30	...
acres...	21,996	20,408	5,408	7,410	6,455	610	525	...
tons, green weight...	139,139	127,525	38,320	50,260	33,235	3,760	1,950	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	737	206	...	31	55	75	35	10
acres ² ...	6,216	180	...	120	13	28	19	(2)
bushels...	2,101,756	27,775	...	18,990	3,515	3,875	1,355	40
Binder tobacco harvested...farms reporting...	177	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
acres...	1,529	97	17	80	...	...	...	...
pounds...	2,636,073	167,500	27,500	140,000	...	...	...	...
Wrapper tobacco harvested...farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	3,124,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	970	143	8	15	65	30	25	...
Sales...dollars...	4,703,123	108,148	36,073	20,575	17,780	23,920	9,800	...
Strawberries...farms reporting...	214	26	1	...	5	10	...	10
acres...	169	8	1	...	3	3	...	1
quarts...	321,393	8,483	1,983	...	1,500	4,500	...	500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ ...farms reporting...	602	141	6	25	50	40	10	10
acres...	12,846	766	181	113	324	103	15	30
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold...dollars...	18,822,264	7,650	...	6,250	900	250	250	...

2 Reported in small fractions.

3 Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

2 Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

3 Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.