

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms.....number...	11,149	2,040	3,384	1,018	1,005	1,067
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	18.3	30.4	9.1	9.0	9.6
Land in farms.....acres...	1,141,169	7,831	87,129	59,424	83,342	122,639
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	0.7	7.6	5.2	7.3	10.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	102.4	3.8	25.7	58.4	82.9	114.9
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>						
Average per farm.....dollars...	30,782	20,011	22,630	25,704	26,338	31,136
Average per acre.....dollars...	313.39	5,214.39	879.11	441.55	315.94	271.54
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	8,741	964	2,420	896	909	984
.....acres...	296,707	2,338	24,743	17,474	24,040	35,017
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,891	964	1,303	252	140	90
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,544	...	755	245	238	122
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,030	...	262	186	151	215
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,392	...	100	157	286	335
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,239	...	...	56	94	212
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	513	...	...	...	...	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	120	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	4,184	137	1,123	447	471	535
.....acres...	100,485	371	9,014	7,325	9,220	13,455
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	2,835	343	1,103	252	214	282
.....acres...	53,897	842	8,727	3,223	4,729	6,408
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	673	25	297	45	66	70
.....acres...	7,367	35	1,296	350	656	670
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	2,396	323	916	212	188	237
.....acres...	46,530	842	7,431	2,873	4,073	5,738
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,242	25	365	195	261	287
.....acres...	102,090	75	3,365	2,890	6,150	8,700
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	6,412	241	1,840	668	695	825
.....acres...	408,623	721	23,192	19,227	28,005	41,269
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	2,565	100	537	240	260	286
.....acres...	88,480	215	4,723	3,500	5,395	8,190
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	757	5	95	35	50	100
.....acres...	15,553	10	445	240	925	1,060
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,064	220	398	96	88	83
.....acres...	18,424	580	3,590	1,718	1,400	1,217
<b>Land use practices:</b>						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,646	91	441	135	206	207
.....acres...	21,362	253	3,468	1,125	2,375	3,379
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	140	10	20	...	10	21
.....acres...	1,609	10	120	...	150	102
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	136	...	30	...	15	20
.....acres...	2,075	...	210	...	65	240
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	132	...	40	15	25	5
.....acres...	2,160	...	320	180	285	40
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age.....number...	11,014	2,016	3,355	1,007	985	1,042
Under 25 years.....number...	81	15	6	20	...	15
25 to 34 years.....number...	885	166	196	67	67	90
35 to 44 years.....number...	2,247	389	665	220	250	172
45 to 54 years.....number...	3,031	589	914	233	248	316
55 to 64 years.....number...	2,672	465	917	266	232	232
65 or more years.....number...	2,098	392	657	201	188	217
Average age.....years...	52.6	52.8	53.8	52.7	52.0	52.6
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
<b>Farm operators—</b>						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	5,182	946	1,804	601	460	452
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	926	125	216	90	70	115
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	519	90	186	45	20	31
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,737	731	1,402	466	370	306
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,551	235	635	135	125	176
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	2,689	470	923	285	250	251
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,562	715	1,371	450	335	306
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	5,967	1,094	1,580	417	545	615
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,247	247	332	120	127	100
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	2,747	560	809	174	269	267
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,147	300	420	75	116	87

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms.....number...	744	553	336	750	211	28	13
Percent distribution.....percent...	6.7	5.0	3.0	6.7	1.9	0.3	0.1
Land in farms.....acres...	116,647	111,218	80,138	259,322	136,799	37,224	39,456
Percent distribution.....percent...	10.2	9.7	7.0	22.7	12.0	3.3	3.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	156.8	201.1	238.5	345.8	648.3	1,329.4	3,035.1
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	33,418	40,525	38,350	52,552	132,306	298,033	800,688
Average per acre.....dollars...	213.77	201.30	160.54	152.60	206.60	227.59	242.42
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... .....acres...	714 32,821	531 28,783	331 22,399	743 65,456	209 31,596	27 6,084	13 5,956
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	65 2	25 1	11 1	35 1	5 1	1 1	1 1
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	72 3	55 2	21 1	35 1	... 1	... 1	... 1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	90 4	50 3	35 2	40 2	... 2	... 2	... 2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	165 7	141 5	66 4	125 6	15 7	2 3	... 4
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	292 12	187 8	116 7	222 15	55 4	5 3	... 4
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	30 1	72 3	72 5	235 15	83 6	7 4	... 3
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	... 1	1 1	10 1	51 3	49 3	6 4	... 4
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	2 1	5 3	... 1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	380 10,850	272 8,540	203 6,580	449 22,298	146 10,153	14 1,429	7 1,250
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	147 3,800	135 6,412	70 3,175	175 5,836	96 6,367	12 3,231	6 1,112
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... .....acres...	30 680	37 352	10 100	59 972	27 940	3 429	4 887
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... .....acres...	127 3,120	123 6,060	60 3,075	122 4,864	75 5,427	10 2,802	3 225
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	301 13,515	251 13,885	116 8,005	328 24,932	101 18,120	8 1,063	4 1,390
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	582 39,342	431 39,342	251 25,086	657 106,141	187 51,729	23 18,164	12 16,398
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... .....acres...	305 10,410	200 10,025	172 11,071	344 20,590	107 10,506	8 2,642	6 1,213
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	110 1,650	85 1,725	60 1,400	152 4,895	57 2,725	4 150	4 328
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... .....acres...	41 890	33 668	26 500	40 1,876	25 1,510	10 773	4 3,702
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... .....acres...	150 2,615	105 1,055	75 1,605	161 2,615	62 1,160	9 825	4 887
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... .....acres...	15 150	10 170	15 180	31 432	5 50	2 145	1 100
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... .....acres...	20 180	5 50	... ...	35 615	6 450	3 205	2 60
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... .....acres...	10 25	... ...	5 140	21 777	6 15	3 216	2 162
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>							
Operators reporting age.....number...	739	552	335	739	205	28	11
Under 25 years.....number...	...	...	10	10	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	80	55	55	87	21	1	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	142	162	76	132	32	6	1
45 to 54 years.....number...	271	142	43	192	69	10	4
55 to 64 years.....number...	151	92	80	199	31	4	3
65 or more years.....number...	95	101	71	119	47	7	3
Average age.....years...	50.3	50.1	50.8	51.3	52.3	54.7	60.7
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	281	216	111	238	62	6	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	76	56	40	97	36	2	3
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	50	35	15	40	5	1	1
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	155	125	56	101	21	3	1
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	70	46	45	65	16	1	2
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	151	131	71	102	46	5	4
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	140	115	41	70	15	3	1
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	463	337	225	512	149	22	8
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	105	45	35	106	26	4	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	155	151	103	202	48	7	2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	40	25	30	30	20	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
<b>All farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	8,321	1,874	2,901	811	719	745
Part owners.....number...	2,346	75	377	156	248	277
All tenants.....number...	280	70	71	31	26	30
Cash tenants.....number...	142	20	30	25	15	20
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	15	10	5	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	123	40	36	6	11	10
<b>White farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	8,286	1,864	2,881	811	714	745
Part owners.....number...	2,331	70	372	156	248	272
All tenants.....number...	280	70	71	31	26	30
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	35	10	20	...	5	...
Part owners.....number...	15	5	5	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	121	10	65	10	17	5
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	133	...	55	15	10	15
Vegetable farms.....number...	403	35	220	45	46	41
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	565	25	161	65	35	86
Poultry farms.....number...	1,550	449	710	102	85	84
Dairy farms.....number...	2,817	10	235	195	340	435
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	432	30	150	31	40	65
General farms.....number...	197	...	45	15	30	40
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	935	581	198	39	21	16
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	98	...	10	...	5	10
.....number...	98	...	10	...	5	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	100	5	10	5	5	30
.....number...	100	5	10	5	5	30
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,310	...	130	151	225	330
.....number...	2,379	...	135	151	240	340
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,352	...	60	50	135	171
.....number...	1,479	...	60	50	145	187
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	7,238	843	1,995	617	707	821
.....number...	12,331	1,064	2,917	922	1,178	1,465
Tractors.....farms reporting...	7,955	791	2,277	795	818	881
.....number...	15,464	1,125	3,550	1,257	1,525	1,697
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	6,783	337	1,816	700	738	840
.....number...	12,068	357	2,349	967	1,186	1,462
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,665	317	1,404	493	418	428
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,871	20	301	162	238	257
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	790	...	96	35	51	110
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	271	...	10	5	16	35
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	186	...	5	5	15	10
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	6,647	332	1,751	684	723	840
.....number...	11,226	347	2,214	925	1,101	1,390
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	774	10	115	42	75	71
.....number...	842	10	135	42	85	72
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,837	610	1,036	262	267	207
.....number...	3,396	768	1,201	290	339	235
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	9,330	1,624	2,811	820	854	885
.....number...	12,242	1,885	3,464	1,083	1,085	1,182
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	10,498	1,790	3,213	942	944	1,027
Telephone.....farms reporting...	10,490	1,925	3,126	931	939	1,022
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,780	675	1,738	497	539	569
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,236	5	281	270	440	490
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,279	15	311	260	416	515
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	213	...	11	...	...	15
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,206	25	180	123	258	267
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	9,498	1,798	2,973	835	842	893
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	698	86	136	61	55	86
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	767	120	216	110	86	71
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	537	85	165	105	41	50
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	230	35	51	5	45	21
1 mile.....farms reporting...	150	25	31	5	20	16
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	80	10	20	...	25	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,261	429	655	261	225	351
.....persons...	11,353	1,117	1,982	735	689	877
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,561	343	459	186	169	276
.....persons...	7,220	800	1,116	479	502	547
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,210	176	236	87	56	161
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	675	82	111	35	61	70
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	397	53	56	45	22	28
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	179	19	44	10	27	12
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100	13	12	9	3	5
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,843	1,648	2,997	893	897	986
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	780	246	227	69	43	66
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	526	146	160	56	65	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>							
All farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	432	299	173	319	34	10	4
Part owners.....number...	301	241	132	387	142	7	3
All tenants.....number...	...	10	20	11	10	1	...
Cash tenants.....number...	...	5	15	6	5	1	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	...	5	5	5	5	...	...
White farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	432	299	173	319	34	10	4
Part owners.....number...	301	241	132	387	142	7	3
All tenants.....number...	...	10	20	11	10	1	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>							
Cash-grain farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	5	1	1	5	...	1	1
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	10	11	10	6	...	1	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	5	...	...	6	5	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	51	56	11	44	22	5	4
Poultry farms.....number...	42	31	6	34	7	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	440	321	205	483	140	11	2
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	15	30	20	30	18	1	2
General farms.....number...	20	10	5	25	5	2	...
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	26	12	7	32	2	...	1
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>							
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	6	5	10	26	21	4	1
.....number...	6	5	10	26	21	4	1
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	6	10	...	16	11	2	...
.....number...	6	10	...	16	11	2	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	335	291	187	476	160	16	9
.....number...	335	297	187	491	168	23	12
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	200	140	120	345	112	13	6
.....number...	210	140	125	406	128	18	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	568	483	295	670	200	26	13
.....number...	1,005	851	567	1,480	569	131	182
Tractors.....farms reporting...	643	518	300	700	192	27	13
.....number...	1,357	1,204	737	1,994	707	147	164
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	628	503	300	689	192	27	13
.....number...	1,260	1,074	676	1,832	647	133	125
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	191	147	91	149	22	4	1
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	297	201	96	228	67	4	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100	111	81	165	37	4	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	25	33	16	93	32	5	1
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	15	11	16	54	34	10	11
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	618	498	290	679	192	27	13
.....number...	1,175	982	619	1,656	591	120	106
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	85	87	57	161	51	11	9
.....number...	85	92	57	176	56	13	19
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	87	109	61	138	44	10	6
.....number...	97	130	61	162	60	14	39
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	668	476	285	689	185	21	12
.....number...	901	702	404	1,118	329	44	45
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	723	543	330	735	211	27	13
Telephone.....farms reporting...	724	531	320	729	204	26	13
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	458	377	248	518	138	17	6
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	490	336	220	531	150	16	7
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	480	346	220	542	153	14	7
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	10	30	15	86	35	8	3
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	287	261	177	466	135	16	11
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	628	446	264	617	174	19	9
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	51	60	55	91	12	4	1
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	55	40	40	30	20	4	...
Loss than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	20	30	5	25	10	1	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	35	10	10	5	10	3	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	20	5	10	5	10	3	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>							
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	279	287	144	417	177	25	11
.....persons...	728	769	544	1,650	831	441	990
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	219	237	119	367	152	23	11
.....persons...	402	567	297	1,167	634	373	336
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	140	115	55	147	34	2	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	51	60	31	130	41	2	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	15	45	21	55	50	6	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	11	11	14	15	4	1
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	2	6	1	21	12	9	7
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	703	496	321	686	190	19	7
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	21	30	5	47	14	8	4
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	20	27	10	17	7	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting... 5,822	771	1,483	457	513	687
	acres on which used... 167,790	1,657	13,779	6,956	11,489	21,013
	tons... 52,960	1,069	6,951	2,850	4,391	6,189
Dry materials	farms reporting... 5,784	751	1,476	451	513	682
	tons... 52,757	1,025	6,923	2,809	4,389	6,168
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 166	76	18	11	5	15
	tons... 203	44	28	41	2	21
<b>Crops on which used—</b>						
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting... 3,133	55	505	225	350	485
	acres... 93,104	165	3,855	2,935	5,930	11,510
Dry materials	farms reporting... 3,123	50	505	225	350	480
	tons... 20,299	30	1,017	830	1,441	2,377
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 56	5	5	...	5	5
	tons... 62	5	11	...	2	10
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... 672	5	85	10	40	100
	acres... 12,280	5	420	200	510	820
Dry materials	farms reporting... 672	5	85	10	40	100
	tons... 2,427	5	196	20	72	360
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Corn	farms reporting... 1,615	25	195	85	176	200
	acres... 19,304	45	655	735	1,315	1,915
Dry materials	farms reporting... 1,615	25	195	85	176	200
	tons... 5,591	20	282	224	490	465
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 25	...	5	...	...	...
	tons... 34	...	1	...	...	...
Irish potatoes	farms reporting... 478	55	165	40	55	50
	acres... 6,072	110	830	540	415	1,340
Dry materials	farms reporting... 478	55	165	40	55	50
	tons... 6,607	105	810	704	411	1,214
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5	...	...	5	...	...
	tons... 35	...	...	35	...	...
Tobacco	farms reporting... 240	30	130	10	17	11
	acres... 3,886	55	735	30	330	108
Dry materials	farms reporting... 240	30	130	10	17	11
	tons... 6,094	119	979	33	423	165
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops	farms reporting... 2,638	651	953	237	171	252
	acres... 33,144	1,277	7,284	2,516	2,989	5,320
Dry materials	farms reporting... 2,605	631	946	231	171	252
	tons... 11,739	746	3,639	998	1,552	1,587
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 100	71	13	6	...	10
	tons... 72	39	16	6	...	11
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... 3,183	186	599	241	301	477
	acres limed... 39,562	362	3,611	1,803	2,891	5,293
	tons... 63,855	497	4,709	2,446	4,365	9,643
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>						
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting... 11,004	2,005	3,339	993	985	1,052
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 7,858	899	2,315	749	765	840
	dollars... 37,828,470	3,833,395	10,022,820	2,699,910	3,585,808	3,153,095
Under \$100	farms reporting... 560	80	265	60	60	35
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 2,473	240	976	346	270	276
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting... 947	130	240	80	95	135
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 1,654	220	355	120	110	190
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 2,224	229	479	143	230	204
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 4,559	699	1,304	423	445	435
	dollars... 7,309,373	499,285	1,506,165	771,140	685,402	737,950
Under \$1,000	farms reporting... 2,865	580	921	255	290	256
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 982	101	247	80	86	90
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 363	5	60	30	35	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 231	10	57	32	20	11
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting... 118	3	19	6	14	18
Machine hire	farms reporting... 2,999	273	801	272	338	393
	dollars... 779,392	31,360	127,279	64,585	94,247	103,075
Under \$200	farms reporting... 1,797	206	651	180	137	212
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting... 1,053	65	130	76	186	160
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 149	2	20	16	15	21
Hired labor	farms reporting... 5,645	800	1,443	437	449	597
	dollars... 26,886,505	2,733,805	4,616,413	1,112,600	1,527,104	1,992,983
Under \$200	farms reporting... 1,072	185	366	100	95	110
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting... 757	136	255	55	45	70
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 711	85	205	65	55	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 1,008	121	230	83	100	145
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 843	106	176	75	76	95
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 727	95	117	45	36	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting... 338	52	53	10	33	36
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting... 130	18	28	1	6	14
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting... 59	2	13	3	3	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... 4,255	844	976	293	388	457
	dollars... 3,432,839	1,171,415	925,164	261,410	107,160	198,280
Under \$100	farms reporting... 1,983	263	540	210	225	215
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 1,489	241	260	40	136	191
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 276	110	55	20	10	25
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 507	230	121	23	17	26
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... 10,135	1,684	3,016	922	939	1,012
	dollars... 4,610,658	611,140	934,249	311,450	338,346	439,784
Under \$100	farms reporting... 3,258	866	1,305	335	205	205
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 4,186	512	1,305	383	466	490
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 1,505	143	234	130	147	183
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 1,099	151	142	72	63	133
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 87	12	30	2	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.

MASSACHUSETTS

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	482	381	253	589	174	19	13
.....acres on which used...	17,190	18,972	12,835	39,542	15,500	4,316	4,541
.....tons...	3,958	5,186	3,738	10,445	3,851	2,196	2,136
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	482	381	253	589	174	19	13
.....tons...	3,955	5,168	3,738	10,404	3,851	2,196	2,131
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	15	...	20	...	...	1
.....tons...	3	18	...	41	...	...	5
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	350	311	196	501	136	12	7
.....acres...	9,925	11,060	8,755	25,155	10,295	2,366	1,153
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	350	311	196	501	136	12	7
.....tons...	1,936	2,625	1,793	5,214	2,325	460	251
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	10	...	20	...	...	1
.....tons...	3	5	...	21	...	...	5
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	105	85	55	145	35	3	4
.....acres...	1,600	1,385	1,220	4,425	1,361	85	249
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	105	85	55	145	35	3	4
.....tons...	296	327	232	734	121	15	49
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	220	195	125	299	81	10	4
.....acres...	2,505	2,400	1,415	5,831	2,062	279	147
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220	195	125	299	81	10	4
.....tons...	753	725	360	1,545	604	80	43
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	15	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	13	...	20	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	30	16	15	33	16	2	1
.....acres...	185	600	709	879	83	381	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30	16	15	33	16	2	1
.....tons...	109	628	885	1,156	118	467	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	5	12	6	11	5	1	2
.....acres...	150	141	186	667	45	691	748
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5	12	6	11	5	1	2
.....tons...	150	257	360	1,063	50	1,050	1,445
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	77	83	42	95	56	13	8
.....acres...	2,825	3,386	550	2,585	1,654	514	2,244
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	77	83	42	95	56	13	8
.....tons...	711	606	108	692	633	124	343
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	340	284	173	422	136	14	10
.....acres limed...	4,620	3,703	2,064	8,437	4,942	620	1,216
.....tons...	7,300	6,563	3,910	14,976	7,438	911	1,097
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	739	553	336	750	211	28	13
Food for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	643	468	293	670	188	19	9
.....dollars...	2,883,034	2,381,259	1,566,775	5,312,758	1,676,365	520,286	192,965
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	30	15	10	5	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	86	100	66	85	26	1	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	95	50	41	70	10	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	230	105	90	181	51	2	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	202	198	86	329	101	15	8
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	376	268	117	364	110	11	7
.....dollars...	730,070	410,125	218,925	1,393,514	250,890	56,115	49,792
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	170	125	66	152	45	2	3
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	120	95	20	95	44	4	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	41	46	16	36	10	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	35	1	10	42	10	2	1
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	10	1	5	39	1	1	1
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	226	244	125	226	87	9	5
.....dollars...	68,255	78,720	32,025	79,849	48,050	30,653	21,294
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	116	110	75	90	20	...	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	90	117	45	130	51	2	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	20	17	5	6	16	7	4
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	464	398	219	593	205	27	13
.....dollars...	1,512,445	2,809,931	1,106,825	3,817,232	1,845,104	968,285	2,843,778
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	45	60	45	55	10	1	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	80	40	20	40	15	1	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	75	60	30	70	10	1	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	115	65	20	116	10	3	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	75	50	50	115	21	3	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	51	75	30	121	80	3	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	10	26	11	54	49	4	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	11	18	11	8	6	5	4
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	4	2	14	4	6	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	317	249	163	403	144	14	7
.....dollars...	117,240	139,055	79,420	192,149	204,548	31,183	5,815
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	166	115	66	135	45	2	2
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	120	126	85	229	51	8	2
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	27	22	2	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	31	3	12	12	26	3	3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	719	537	310	744	211	28	13
.....dollars...	315,287	340,183	208,905	674,097	304,439	47,356	85,422
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	125	80	20	61	...	1	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	346	240	161	246	32	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	180	130	80	211	62	3	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	68	84	47	211	104	18	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	3	2	15	13	1	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold.....	129,198,923	15,583,898	26,611,972	7,949,352	9,813,018	11,835,677
average per farm, dollars...	11,588	7,639	7,864	7,809	9,764	11,092
All crops sold.....	46,476,601	9,544,737	10,287,197	2,908,529	2,662,053	3,625,119
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	11,469,812	103,588	1,115,006	529,255	825,023	1,084,901
Vegetables sold.....	5,092,685	249,160	1,555,280	651,450	1,011,170	740,705
Fruits and nuts sold.....	9,961,530	153,176	1,052,450	623,960	438,951	1,460,212
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	19,952,574	9,038,813	6,564,461	1,103,864	386,909	339,301
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	82,722,322	6,039,161	16,324,775	5,040,823	7,150,965	8,210,558
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	32,240,093	5,681,580	13,065,128	2,145,970	2,705,458	2,778,368
Dairy products sold.....	41,021,124	82,660	1,704,965	2,076,160	3,721,350	4,367,355
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	9,461,105	274,921	1,554,682	818,693	724,157	1,064,835
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves.....	5,381	140	1,160	540	680	700
number.....	149,098	575	7,865	7,360	12,840	16,825
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	4,777	75	925	465	600	650
number.....	96,922	265	4,650	4,920	8,410	11,100
Milk cows.....	4,527	75	890	430	550	620
number.....	92,964	255	4,300	4,605	8,020	10,670
Heifers and heifer calves.....	4,215	85	735	365	535	575
number.....	43,885	175	2,230	1,705	3,680	4,615
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	3,100	60	525	320	345	410
number.....	8,291	135	985	735	750	1,110
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....	375	60	170	20	25	30
2 to 4 head.....	956	40	465	145	135	75
5 to 9 head.....	746	25	250	125	115	105
10 to 19 head.....	782	10	210	120	130	115
20 to 49 head.....	1,558	5	65	110	220	305
50 to 99 head.....	767	...	...	20	55	70
100 to 499 head.....	194	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....	770	30	370	95	115	60
2 to 9 head.....	1,201	40	385	195	175	150
10 to 19 head.....	902	...	120	100	140	200
20 to 29 head.....	730	5	40	35	95	120
30 to 49 head.....	760	...	10	25	60	100
50 to 74 head.....	258	...	...	15	15	15
75 to 99 head.....	87	...	...	...	...	5
100 or more head.....	69	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....	796	30	345	100	110	70
2 to 9 head.....	1,032	40	350	160	140	130
10 to 19 head.....	846	...	105	95	135	190
20 to 29 head.....	716	5	40	40	95	115
30 to 49 head.....	749	...	10	20	55	95
50 to 74 head.....	238	...	...	15	15	15
75 to 99 head.....	87	...	...	...	...	5
100 or more head.....	63	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....	1,658	95	450	166	181	185
number.....	5,051	170	1,135	737	487	680
Hogs and pigs.....	1,173	125	405	56	160	100
number.....	119,805	10,485	35,230	5,745	10,240	17,090
Born since June 1.....	652	80	240	40	85	45
number.....	64,173	5,630	22,295	2,045	5,025	11,305
Born before June 1.....	887	110	315	26	110	85
number.....	55,632	4,855	12,935	3,700	5,215	5,785
Sheep and lambs.....	875	86	337	105	55	105
number.....	9,220	638	3,131	1,255	1,240	900
Lambs under 1 year old.....	583	61	205	80	40	75
number.....	2,617	158	795	330	375	300
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	775	76	307	95	55	90
number.....	6,603	480	2,336	925	865	600
Ewes.....	735	76	292	85	50	85
number.....	5,813	415	2,054	780	815	490
Rams and wethers.....	479	35	212	55	30	60
number.....	790	65	282	145	50	110
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	3,903	712	1,357	307	378	338
number.....	3,756,610	719,610	1,461,850	297,405	310,515	271,882
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	4,247	60	630	415	515	625
number.....	78,856	265	4,040	6,030	5,995	8,855
dollars.....	5,215,416	26,020	364,230	509,175	392,740	554,470
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	569	75	220	36	70	60
number.....	110,822	7,620	33,570	5,625	9,965	15,610
dollars.....	3,546,304	243,840	1,074,240	180,000	318,880	499,520
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	356	30	155	55	35	30
number.....	3,531	165	1,570	695	410	220
dollars.....	42,372	1,980	18,840	8,340	4,920	2,640
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....	3,265	15	315	260	385	485
pounds.....	726,281,068	2,059,420	28,947,101	34,547,447	63,613,724	79,154,270
dollars.....	41,021,124	82,660	1,704,965	2,076,160	3,721,350	4,367,355
Chickens including broilers sold.....	2,699	664	979	212	210	218
dollars.....	6,816,973	1,242,155	2,493,890	351,863	678,270	741,291
Chicken eggs sold.....	2,720	657	932	212	248	212
dozens.....	48,310,200	8,916,185	19,765,850	3,899,145	3,898,810	3,876,580
dollars.....	22,222,692	4,101,445	9,092,288	1,793,607	1,793,453	1,783,227

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	9,040,167	8,609,531	6,092,254	18,078,973	7,751,796	3,655,004	4,177,281
..... average per farm, dollars...	12,151	15,569	18,132	24,105	36,738	130,536	321,329
All crops sold..... dollars...	1,785,327	2,761,697	1,542,055	4,009,755	1,627,263	2,191,008	3,531,861
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	266,321	654,180	589,412	2,326,959	187,331	1,870,878	1,916,958
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	238,995	50,785	28,435	310,845	225,863	23,097	6,900
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	865,667	1,708,659	445,651	909,656	425,990	286,888	1,590,270
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	414,344	348,073	478,557	462,295	788,079	10,145	17,733
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	7,254,840	5,847,834	4,550,199	14,069,218	6,124,533	1,463,996	645,420
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	1,346,297	964,576	589,460	2,259,056	382,079	270,523	51,598
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	5,349,420	4,404,975	3,198,175	10,102,040	4,556,538	874,665	582,821
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	559,123	478,283	762,564	1,708,122	1,185,916	318,808	11,001
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	585	421	296	648	185	17	9
..... number...	18,995	15,893	12,016	35,600	16,652	2,663	1,814
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	565	401	275	622	174	16	9
..... number...	12,900	10,317	8,200	22,989	10,441	1,544	1,186
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	545	386	270	602	174	16	9
..... number...	12,580	9,882	7,945	22,349	9,731	1,532	1,095
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	500	366	261	596	174	15	8
..... number...	5,360	4,836	3,351	11,089	5,394	974	476
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	355	250	160	499	152	15	9
..... number...	735	740	465	1,522	817	145	152
<b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>							
<b>Cattle and calves—</b>							
1 head..... farms reporting...	5	15	25	25	...	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	50	20	15	10	...	1	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	45	25	6	45	5	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	55	40	35	61	6	...	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	335	195	100	196	25	1	1
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	90	120	105	217	86	4	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	5	6	10	94	62	10	7
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
<b>Cows including heifers that have calved—</b>							
1 head..... farms reporting...	30	15	25	30	...	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	90	60	35	66	5	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	125	70	50	75	20	1	1
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	155	120	45	110	5	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	140	110	65	181	66	3	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	15	15	40	97	41	3	2
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	5	5	10	45	11	5	1
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	5	6	5	18	26	4	5
<b>Milk cows—</b>							
1 head..... farms reporting...	40	25	30	40	5	...	1
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	70	45	35	51	10	...	1
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	115	70	45	70	20	1	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	160	115	40	105	...	1	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	135	110	70	181	71	2	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	15	10	35	92	36	4	1
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	5	5	10	45	11	4	2
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	5	6	5	18	21	4	4
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	151	115	76	187	39	10	3
..... number...	334	225	121	1,017	78	38	29
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	86	71	40	102	19	5	4
..... number...	382	1,070	15,125	5,338	16,625	2,347	128
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	40	36	15	51	14	4	2
..... number...	130	430	6,025	2,374	7,660	1,196	58
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	61	51	30	71	19	5	4
..... number...	252	640	9,100	2,964	8,965	1,151	70
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	60	45	20	50	10	1	1
..... number...	745	305	95	370	285	107	149
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	30	30	15	35	10	1	1
..... number...	195	90	40	155	105	28	46
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	55	30	15	40	10	1	1
..... number...	550	215	55	215	180	79	103
Ewes..... farms reporting...	55	30	15	35	10	1	1
..... number...	505	190	45	190	180	57	92
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	35	20	10	20	...	1	1
..... number...	45	25	10	25	...	22	11
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	236	177	92	233	59	10	4
..... number...	159,555	136,950	45,845	268,255	46,529	34,011	4,203
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	560	391	265	592	178	14	2
..... number...	9,485	8,535	5,955	18,085	10,065	1,430	116
..... dollars...	538,420	424,760	312,415	1,144,174	719,569	219,013	10,430
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15	21	10	35	22	4	1
..... number...	280	1,296	14,045	5,220	14,478	3,112	1
..... dollars...	8,960	41,472	449,440	167,040	463,296	99,584	32
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	20	10	...	15	6	...	...
..... number...	200	105	...	150	16	...	...
..... dollars...	2,400	1,260	...	1,800	192	...	...
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	515	341	225	537	164	16	7
..... pounds...	92,033,766	76,240,365	60,582,250	182,957,782	80,688,299	16,075,975	9,380,669
..... dollars...	5,349,420	4,404,975	3,198,175	10,102,040	4,556,538	874,665	582,821
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	141	82	41	120	24	5	3
..... dollars...	313,668	121,613	26,678	795,498	19,738	25,235	7,074
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	146	92	56	128	29	5	3
..... dozens...	1,588,545	1,742,745	549,525	2,975,125	569,926	480,973	46,791
..... dollars...	730,731	801,663	252,782	1,368,558	262,166	221,248	21,524

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	452	70	180	10	60	25
farms reporting...	20,959	1,655	7,385	75	1,545	1,105
number of litters...	91	10	20	...	25	5
1 or 2 litters	121	15	55	10	20	...
farms reporting...	76	25	30	...	5	...
3 to 9 litters	51	10	35	...	...	5
farms reporting...	48	5	15	...	...	10
10 to 19 litters	65	5	25	...	10	5
farms reporting...	326	55	145	10	25	20
20 to 39 litters	9,943	855	3,425	35	705	520
farms reporting...	397	55	155	10	60	25
40 to 99 litters	11,016	800	3,960	40	840	585
farms reporting...						
70 or more litters						
farms reporting...						
June 2 to November 30						
number of litters...						
December 1 to June 1						
farms reporting...						
number of litters...						
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Com for all purposes	2,017	30	230	125	246	255
farms reporting...	23,741	45	885	1,005	2,470	2,495
acres...	1,228	30	215	95	165	185
Under 11 acres	582	...	15	25	61	45
farms reporting...	171	...	...	5	20	25
11 to 24 acres	22	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres	13	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	350	25	105	40	40	50
75 to 99 acres	2,577	40	240	100	120	240
100 or more acres	162,725	1,425	16,555	8,800	7,700	12,595
farms reporting...	56	5	20	...	...	10
Harvested for grain	59,075	175	3,450	...	...	8,550
bushels...						
Sales						
farms reporting...						
bushels...						
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	219,142	290	12,499	11,395	16,814	24,800
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for	1,494	10	151	85	170	215
hay and for dehydrating	29,427	20	841	730	1,890	2,620
acres...	71,712	55	1,543	1,085	4,635	7,245
Sales	217	5	46	20	30	35
farms reporting...	8,598	45	388	350	590	1,165
tons...						
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover	4,584	65	941	491	580	626
and grasses cut for hay	129,107	160	8,441	7,545	11,565	15,350
acres...	219,714	325	12,228	10,305	18,265	26,637
Sales	1,025	15	311	141	160	100
farms reporting...	25,137	75	3,038	1,870	3,710	3,520
tons...						
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	424	10	25	15	70	80
grains cut for hay	2,532	25	80	95	505	220
acres...	5,325	30	185	280	965	455
Sales	15	...	5	...	5	...
farms reporting...	95	...	10	...	60	...
tons...						
Other hay cut	1,584	40	356	176	140	200
acres...	35,052	85	2,812	2,635	2,399	4,215
Sales	51,520	170	3,485	3,910	3,211	5,340
farms reporting...	296	10	100	46	23	45
tons...	5,215	20	775	560	300	1,260
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,	885	...	30	35	40	110
clover, or small grains	23,024	...	325	390	455	2,395
acres...	144,459	...	1,860	2,025	2,725	14,735
Sales						
farms reporting...						
tons, green weight...						
Irish potatoes harvested for home	1,289	130	430	130	145	140
use or for sale	6,654	141	993	808	422	1,394
acres <sup>2</sup> ...	2,191,681	35,195	297,055	284,295	114,580	506,080
bushels...						
Binder tobacco harvested	243	30	135	10	20	10
acres...	1,659	58	769	33	232	88
pounds...	2,844,323	112,000	1,272,875	53,000	440,000	165,000
Wrapper tobacco harvested	12	...	...	...	2	1
acres...	2,348	...	...	...	114	23
pounds...	3,124,200	...	...	...	172,700	33,120
Vegetables harvested for sale	1,542	235	686	140	122	151
Sales	5,092,685	249,160	1,555,280	651,450	1,011,170	740,705
dollars...						
Strawberries	393	61	160	40	21	50
acres...	308	29	144	22	18	51
quarts...	420,469	35,235	133,125	20,500	27,500	136,875
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit	1,040	100	217	121	136	165
orchards, groves, vineyards, and	14,417	203	1,148	1,105	1,010	3,330
planted nut trees <sup>3</sup>						
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower	19,140,189	9,033,782	6,539,867	1,097,675	357,960	252,750
and vegetable seeds and plants,						
flowers, and bulbs sold						
dollars...						

Z Reported in small fractions.

<sup>1</sup>Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.<sup>2</sup>Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.<sup>3</sup>Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued  
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 170 acres	180 to 210 acres	220 to 250 acres	280 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting . . .	5	21	15	45	14	4	3
number of litters . . .	50	173	5,010	740	2,631	562	28
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	...	10	5	15	...	...	1
3 to 8 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	5	5	...	5	...	...	1
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	...	1	...	10	6	1	...
40 to 69 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	10	...	7	2	1
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting . . .	5	16	5	25	14	4	2
June 2 to November 30 . . . number of litters . . .	25	64	2,500	175	1,355	277	7
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting . . .	5	16	10	40	14	4	3
number of litters . . .	25	109	2,510	565	1,276	285	21
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting . . .	261	245	161	340	106	11	7
acres . . .	3,225	2,415	1,943	6,576	2,054	319	309
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	150	145	100	101	40	1	1
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	86	90	46	160	46	6	2
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	20	10	15	62	11	2	1
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	5	...	...	7	6	2	2
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	10	2	...	1
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting . . .	11	25	10	25	16	3	...
acres . . .	160	215	70	1,125	175	92	...
bushels . . .	8,150	10,425	3,250	77,375	11,100	5,350	...
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	11	5	...	5	...	...	...
bushels . . .	7,650	2,500	...	36,750	...	...	...
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres . . .	26,330	22,235	18,730	53,400	27,343	3,491	1,815
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting . . .	180	161	135	272	103	9	3
acres . . .	2,890	2,845	2,410	9,664	4,369	868	280
tons . . .	6,495	7,720	4,685	21,998	14,121	1,595	535
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	10	11	15	31	12	1	1
tons . . .	250	660	170	3,635	1,150	125	50
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	496	391	244	565	163	14	8
acres . . .	17,385	14,070	10,535	28,888	12,850	1,289	1,029
tons . . .	28,838	24,585	17,493	55,253	20,415	2,665	2,705
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	56	61	49	93	32	6	1
tons . . .	1,533	2,030	1,648	4,531	2,460	702	20
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	70	30	30	60	30	3	1
acres . . .	410	180	105	440	410	32	30
tons . . .	1,160	355	335	635	825	70	30
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons . . .	...	25	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut . . . farms reporting . . .	165	115	95	205	87	3	2
acres . . .	3,450	3,430	3,470	8,030	4,080	358	88
tons . . .	5,030	3,865	4,930	14,340	6,565	534	140
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	30	15	5	15	5	2	...
tons . . .	750	275	25	820	75	355	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains . . . farms reporting . . .	110	115	90	242	102	8	3
acres . . .	2,195	1,710	2,210	6,378	5,634	944	388
tons, green weight . . .	11,805	11,375	14,790	36,914	39,475	6,319	2,436
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	100	41	50	98	21	3	1
acres <sup>2</sup> . . .	229	601	709	888	88	381	(2)
bushels . . .	45,470	198,730	219,615	310,425	13,850	166,306	80
Binder tobacco harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	5	11	5	11	5	...	1
acres . . .	150	90	135	58	45	...	1
pounds . . .	250,000	167,698	202,500	109,500	70,000	...	1,750
Wrapper tobacco harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	...	1	1	5	...	1	1
acres . . .	...	73	51	647	...	692	748
pounds . . .	...	104,279	67,000	803,120	...	881,000	1,062,981
Vegetables harvested for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	55	41	40	53	12	4	3
Sales . . . dollars . . .	238,995	50,785	28,435	310,845	225,863	23,097	6,900
Strawberries . . . farms reporting . . .	25	5	10	1	16	2	2
acres . . .	21	2	1	3	13	3	1
quarts . . .	30,500	500	825	12,000	15,593	4,316	3,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>2</sup> . . . farms reporting . . .	81	71	26	72	41	5	5
acres . . .	1,749	2,793	733	1,371	706	29	240
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold . . . dollars . . .	311,000	265,000	408,444	187,750	685,961	...	...