

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	111,765	65,042	1,068	3,823	12,779
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	58.2	1.0	3.4	11.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	14,776,569	11,385,170	461,919	1,160,727	3,043,344
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	77.0	3.1	7.9	20.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	132.2	175.0	432.5	303.6	238.2
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	25,042	33,251	114,916	73,239	48,514
Average per acre.....dollars.....	190.00	191.40	268.25	248.20	206.51
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	104,965	63,459	1,006	3,743	12,639
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,250,362	6,187,299	275,876	740,508	1,843,776
.....acres.....	11,300	1,578	46	35	110
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,672	2,170	11	50	137
.....acres.....	10,371	2,915	12	30	141
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	18,730	8,890	12	87	387
.....acres.....	29,397	24,655	91	482	2,452
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	18,083	17,851	234	1,323	6,974
.....acres.....	5,206	5,200	479	1,687	2,414
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	192	188	110	48	24
.....acres.....	14	12	11	1	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	54,290	36,945	363	1,844	8,154
.....acres.....	1,411,798	1,078,696	33,661	85,530	271,720
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	52,925	27,930	488	1,606	5,158
.....acres.....	1,370,613	758,302	36,015	54,057	158,132
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	19,163	10,460	252	666	1,898
.....acres.....	403,047	231,046	12,150	18,835	48,300
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	41,611	21,673	344	1,201	4,012
.....acres.....	967,566	527,256	23,865	35,222	109,832
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	30,851	21,492	230	1,011	4,341
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,112,456	830,620	31,040	42,915	175,343
.....acres.....	51,441	31,736	598	2,254	6,733
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	1,683,456	1,128,679	39,605	98,399	240,827
.....acres.....	23,699	15,705	188	840	3,405
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	681,504	511,259	15,275	45,909	126,467
.....acres.....	3,672	2,868	33	247	724
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	62,650	51,600	1,925	6,488	14,724
.....acres.....	2,119	1,743	217	311	480
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	41,826	39,607	10,882	9,105	11,038
.....acres.....	17,531	12,972	370	1,167	3,668
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	392,707	340,450	25,423	49,200	116,347
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,943	1,970	28	136	409
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	87,290	70,678	861	6,301	18,659
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,808	2,260	45	166	541
.....acres.....	110,231	95,944	2,088	8,460	28,462
.....acres.....	1,205	799	35	82	177
.....acres.....	40,902	28,421	1,586	2,492	9,308
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	110,410	63,980	1,031	3,788	12,649
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,896	1,181	16	95	245
25 to 34 years.....number.....	12,208	7,402	127	572	2,068
35 to 44 years.....number.....	25,201	15,269	334	1,078	3,869
45 to 54 years.....number.....	28,995	17,999	305	1,105	3,748
55 to 64 years.....number.....	23,260	15,796	152	682	2,100
65 or more years.....number.....	18,850	6,333	97	256	619
Average age.....years.....	50.4	49.0	46.6	46.4	45.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....					
.....number.....	60,991	26,866	213	1,092	4,004
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	14,048	11,303	128	788	2,667
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	7,753	3,935	17	122	462
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	39,190	11,628	68	182	875
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	17,801	7,437	61	225	1,094
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....					
.....number.....	26,782	11,488	125	468	1,777
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....					
.....number.....	41,331	10,937	20	133	597
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....					
.....number.....	50,774	38,176	855	2,731	8,775
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,757	6,359	79	383	1,491
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	20,978	10,712	319	815	1,962
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	9,481	2,207	17	67	207
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	3,537	911	46	55	120
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	23,230	5,030	49	110	330
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	8,407	3,192	7	65	245
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	20,570	10,420	55	180	635
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	16,927	11,605	49	295	1,305
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	13,018	10,258	52	290	1,910
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	8,138	6,972	62	360	2,110
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	5,725	5,134	78	405	1,740
.....number.....	10,341	9,725	374	1,561	3,860
.....number.....	1,664	1,603	228	475	475
.....number.....	174	161	54	25	44
.....number.....	34	31	14	2	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	19,363	21,647	6,362	34,149	12,511	63
Percent distribution.....percent...	17.3	19.4	5.7	30.6	11.2	0.1
Land in farms.....acres...	3,331,358	2,767,186	620,636	2,452,267	888,868	50,264
Percent distribution.....percent...	22.5	18.7	4.2	16.6	6.0	0.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	172.0	127.8	97.6	71.8	71.0	797.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	31,068	20,957	13,477	13,871	12,137	370,668
Average per acre.....dollars...	182.21	163.21	136.14	189.97	162.54	580.76
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	19,007	21,167	5,897	30,668	10,780	58
.....acres...	1,798,149	1,306,993	221,997	779,221	272,179	11,663
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	261	510	616	7,077	2,640	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	276	916	780	7,120	2,372	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	450	1,291	991	5,616	1,835	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,570	4,888	1,946	7,203	2,637	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,859	11,313	1,458	3,470	1,261	11
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	7,034	2,181	105	181	35	16
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	551	68	1	1	...	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	4
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	11,786	11,835	2,963	12,425	4,901	19
.....acres...	327,990	285,842	73,953	237,062	94,239	1,801
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	8,019	9,734	2,925	18,832	6,118	45
.....acres...	208,155	232,319	69,624	458,691	150,799	2,821
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,142	3,561	950	6,588	2,076	30
.....acres...	62,880	71,686	17,195	126,105	44,660	1,236
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	6,213	7,553	2,350	15,091	4,813	34
.....acres...	145,275	160,633	52,429	332,586	106,139	1,585
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,827	7,015	2,068	6,684	2,663	12
.....acres...	249,818	254,559	76,945	193,696	87,470	670
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	9,551	9,884	2,716	14,550	5,130	25
.....acres...	332,496	329,342	88,010	396,713	142,290	15,774
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	4,960	4,946	1,366	5,822	2,152	20
.....acres...	159,481	132,455	31,672	117,275	48,075	4,895
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	1,037	667	160	591	200	13
.....acres...	18,030	8,743	1,690	6,595	3,835	620
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	445	225	65	290	71	15
.....acres...	6,197	1,705	680	1,675	210	334
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,822	3,384	561	3,701	850	8
.....acres...	81,519	58,756	9,205	43,002	9,055	200
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	551	616	230	765	200	8
.....acres...	23,170	17,012	4,675	12,550	3,745	317
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	758	655	95	465	75	8
.....acres...	32,724	21,945	2,265	12,555	1,495	237
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	210	225	70	290	110	6
.....acres...	7,645	6,130	1,260	10,080	2,310	91
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	19,163	21,387	5,962	33,869	12,511	50
Under 25 years.....number...	315	380	130	710	...	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,268	2,107	260	4,791	...	15
35 to 44 years.....number...	4,725	4,561	702	9,919	...	13
45 to 54 years.....number...	5,748	5,421	1,672	10,996	...	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	4,386	5,278	3,198	7,453	...	11
65 or more years.....number...	1,721	3,640	...	...	12,511	6
Average age.....years...	48.5	51.1	52.9	45.5	70.7	40.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	8,157	11,815	1,585	31,848	2,251	26
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	3,348	2,787	1,585	1,550	1,195	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,376	1,958	...	3,498	320	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,433	7,070	...	26,800	736	26
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,373	3,389	295	9,803	550	11
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,538	5,035	545	13,528	1,766	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,915	7,272	...	28,633	1,750	11
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	11,206	9,832	4,777	2,301	10,260	37
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,181	1,725	500	1,081	1,316	1
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,960	3,754	902	1,660	8,605	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	490	1,426	...	2,301	4,972	1
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number...	215	235	240	17,81	840	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	961	2,150	1,430	13,365	4,820	15
50 to 99 acres.....number...	640	1,600	635	3,805	1,410	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	2,400	5,415	1,735	7,570	2,580	...
200 to 499 acres.....number...	3,885	5,011	1,060	3,880	1,437	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,085	3,305	616	1,970	790	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	2,605	1,550	285	816	350	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	1,730	1,040	141	445	136	10
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	2,560	1,185	185	496	120	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	255	140	30	15	25	21
10,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	22	13	3	6	3	4
2,000 or more acres.....number...	5	3	2	...	...	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	77,362	37,389	491	1,563	4,818
Part owners.....number...	26,232	21,608	420	1,817	6,344
All tenants.....number...	7,803	5,756	97	370	1,563
Cash tenants.....number...	1,707	1,127	21	55	291
Share-cash tenants.....number...	746	626	16	55	230
Crop-share tenants.....number...	1,991	1,431	11	90	255
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,847	1,737	47	125	655
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,512	835	2	45	132
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	76,727	37,299	491	1,563	4,818
Part owners.....number...	26,127	21,578	415	1,817	6,339
All tenants.....number...	7,733	5,746	97	365	1,563
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	635	90	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	105	30	5	...	5
All tenants.....number...	70	10	...	5	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	14,267	14,267	52	487	2,100
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	1,230	1,230	103	171	326
Vegetable farms.....number...	1,304	1,304	48	91	235
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	4,145	4,145	215	678	831
Poultry farms.....number...	2,079	2,079	69	125	375
Dairy farms.....number...	24,673	24,673	120	1,157	6,329
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	9,839	9,839	262	615	1,179
General farms.....number...	6,192	6,192	60	356	1,187
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	48,036	1,313	139	143	217
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...number...	44,350	35,816	520	2,477	9,227
number.....	45,764	37,134	567	2,663	9,701
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...number...	30,817	25,246	498	2,055	7,144
number.....	31,289	25,676	539	2,147	7,286
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...number...	28,230	24,326	364	1,845	6,954
number.....	28,414	24,492	381	1,875	6,987
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...number...	11,478	10,860	411	1,590	4,302
number.....	12,196	11,553	467	1,766	4,603
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...number...	63,614	44,593	1,000	3,567	10,787
number.....	75,700	55,157	2,653	5,806	13,684
Tractors.....farms reporting...number...	101,824	61,852	1,029	3,766	12,414
number.....	194,143	136,039	4,631	12,483	33,881
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...number...	99,386	61,294	1,002	3,746	12,344
number.....	169,782	122,116	4,280	11,327	30,639
1 tractor.....farms reporting...number...	51,009	21,072	73	275	1,337
2 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	33,032	25,912	124	965	5,581
3 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	11,123	10,301	208	1,433	4,093
4 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	2,851	2,695	206	717	980
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...number...	1,371	1,314	391	356	353
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...number...	99,016	61,119	992	3,746	12,324
number.....	165,622	119,040	3,935	10,856	29,903
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...number...	3,700	2,718	216	425	673
number.....	4,160	3,076	345	471	736
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...number...	23,170	13,160	285	1,022	3,041
number.....	24,361	13,923	351	1,156	3,242
Automobiles.....farms reporting...number...	102,225	60,507	992	3,726	12,409
number.....	130,682	78,021	2,092	5,681	16,786
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...number...	107,833	63,811	1,047	3,818	12,714
number.....	89,493	54,062	1,019	3,646	11,869
Telephone.....farms reporting...number...	71,854	44,902	802	3,183	10,046
number.....	37,743	31,573	235	1,791	8,193
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...number...	26,869	24,670	212	1,703	7,657
number.....	8,426	8,294	157	1,192	4,169
Bulk-type milk cooler.....farms reporting...number...	1,380	1,262	126	357	489
number.....	41,366	35,539	751	2,813	9,790
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...number...	47,068	27,219	587	2,021	5,460
number.....	53,052	31,542	415	1,505	6,266
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...number...	10,569	5,686	52	282	972
number.....	4,594	2,414	13	136	445
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...number...	5,975	3,272	39	146	527
number.....	2,958	1,667	21	110	246
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...number...	2,560	1,368	17	31	251
number.....	235	130	...	5	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...number...	222	107	1	...	15
number.....					
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...persons...	13,449	12,083	811	2,112	4,060
persons.....	31,879	29,540	6,656	6,328	7,926
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...persons...	7,256	6,865	720	1,535	2,436
persons.....	12,161	11,635	3,032	2,773	3,264
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...number...	5,279	4,948	203	917	1,969
number.....	1,142	1,096	165	353	304
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	512	507	186	178	117
number.....	250	242	104	77	46
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	73	72	62	10	...
number.....					
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...number...	103,140	60,548	842	3,571	12,123
number.....	5,061	2,653	177	191	425
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...number...	3,564	1,841	49	61	231
number.....					

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	10,452	14,917	5,148	28,395	11,578	...
Part owners.....number...	7,059	5,167	801	3,976	648	...
All tenants.....number...	1,810	1,521	395	1,767	280	...
Cash tenants.....number...	335	350	75	520	60	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	185	120	20	115	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	475	475	125	520	40	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	595	280	35	65	45	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	220	296	140	547	130	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	10,432	14,902	5,093	27,975	11,453	...
Part owners.....number...	7,054	5,157	796	3,911	638	...
All tenants.....number...	1,810	1,521	390	1,722	265	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	20	15	55	420	125	...
Part owners.....number...	5	10	5	65	10	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	5	45	15	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	3,911	5,910	1,807	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	355	230	45	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	355	410	165	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	1,055	1,100	266	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	570	635	305	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	8,223	6,823	2,021	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	2,589	4,123	1,071	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	1,953	2,119	517	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	352	297	165	34,149	12,511	63
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	12,036	9,902	1,654	6,758	1,746	30
number.....	12,442	10,092	1,669	6,818	1,776	36
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	8,131	6,462	956	4,641	920	10
number.....	8,211	6,532	961	4,671	930	12
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,661	5,711	791	3,163	716	25
number.....	8,691	5,752	806	3,163	716	43
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,095	1,272	190	521	86	11
number.....	3,235	1,292	190	531	91	21
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	13,964	12,545	2,730	15,213	3,760	48
number.....	16,229	13,843	2,942	16,453	3,909	181
Tractors.....farms reporting...	18,705	20,516	5,422	30,198	9,716	58
number.....	40,992	36,146	7,906	44,805	13,021	278
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	18,549	20,321	5,332	28,928	9,111	53
number.....	36,772	32,042	7,056	36,745	10,686	235
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	5,011	10,483	3,893	22,183	7,728	26
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,746	8,275	1,221	5,918	1,202	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,051	1,344	172	652	170	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	619	143	30	130	11	1.5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	122	76	16	45	...	12
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	18,499	20,231	5,327	28,783	9,061	53
number.....	36,017	31,371	6,958	35,863	10,502	217
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	713	613	78	807	167	8
number.....	755	671	98	882	184	18
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,989	3,993	830	7,760	2,230	20
number.....	4,220	4,104	850	8,060	2,335	43
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	18,419	19,751	5,210	31,697	9,995	26
number.....	23,122	24,484	5,856	41,455	11,130	76
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,143	21,167	5,922	32,914	11,060	48
number.....	16,690	17,266	3,572	26,924	8,459	48
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	14,263	13,747	2,861	21,495	5,430	27
number.....	11,206	8,722	1,426	4,476	1,675	19
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	9,071	5,437	610	1,566	620	13
number.....	2,375	351	50	85	40	7
Bulk-type milk cooler.....farms reporting...	195	95	...	85	20	1.3
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	12,198	8,900	1,087	4,314	1,481	32
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	7,950	8,794	2,407	14,357	5,452	40
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	9,575	10,647	3,134	15,800	5,698	12
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,688	1,981	711	3,652	1,226	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	720	830	270	1,675	500	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	968	1,151	441	1,977	726	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	475	605	210	921	370	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	457	426	186	896	296	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	25	55	30	85	20	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	11	65	15	75	40	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...						...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,150	1,769	181	1,018	327	21
persons.....	5,592	2,657	361	1,710	478	151
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,447	691	36	275	95	21
persons.....	1,733	787	46	300	110	116
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,233	600	26	250	80	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	178	86	10	25	15	6
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	21	5	...	...	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	8
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	18,334	20,076	5,602	30,921	11,641	30
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	464	931	365	1,982	405	21
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	565	630	395	1,246	465	12

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	86,348	57,460	953	3,679	12,126
..... acres on which used...	4,716,211	4,150,860	226,618	571,043	1,302,182
..... tons...	616,570	544,290	44,233	86,989	167,194
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	85,722	57,029	947	3,619	12,071
..... tons...	599,311	528,298	42,887	81,315	162,687
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5,029	4,083	125	636	1,227
..... tons...	17,259	15,992	1,346	5,674	4,507
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	12,238	9,527	173	950	2,888
..... acres...	275,331	236,093	12,401	34,555	81,048
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	12,173	9,472	173	930	2,873
..... tons...	35,536	30,190	1,470	4,766	10,398
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	110	95	...	25	30
..... tons...	146	104	...	34	24
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	1,468	1,147	15	96	295
..... acres...	22,666	19,191	615	2,305	5,333
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,458	1,137	15	86	295
..... tons...	2,697	2,253	83	292	562
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	15	...	10	...
..... tons...	13	13	...	11	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	61,494	44,444	589	2,747	10,242
..... acres...	1,731,759	1,530,113	80,018	212,344	487,679
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	60,838	43,978	579	2,692	10,156
..... tons...	196,481	173,075	12,437	26,137	54,994
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	3,459	2,819	88	490	886
..... tons...	9,036	8,356	748	3,030	2,261
Wheat..... farms reporting...	55,790	40,589	505	2,447	9,330
..... acres...	990,339	823,281	24,367	88,061	251,318
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	55,214	40,158	504	2,387	9,270
..... tons...	129,954	108,384	4,103	12,703	33,326
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,528	1,178	38	155	300
..... tons...	2,570	2,187	114	543	620
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	3,206	3,146	111	525	1,275
..... acres...	74,201	73,816	9,131	19,815	27,895
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,126	3,066	106	505	1,245
..... tons...	20,805	20,706	3,138	5,436	7,726
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	742	737	22	160	290
..... tons...	1,693	1,685	95	756	524
All other crops..... farms reporting...	57,204	42,978	833	3,113	9,901
..... acres...	1,621,915	1,468,366	100,086	213,963	448,909
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	56,696	42,580	825	3,043	9,811
..... tons...	213,838	193,690	21,656	31,981	55,681
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	968	802	40	136	211
..... tons...	3,801	3,647	389	1,300	1,078
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	9,019	6,735	205	677	1,754
..... acres limed...	165,047	137,851	8,662	18,704	40,401
..... tons...	389,715	328,031	20,450	40,588	98,929
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	111,235	65,032	1,068	3,823	12,779
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	77,502	51,060	595	2,798	10,734
..... dollars...	72,432,079	64,493,876	7,634,436	8,865,463	19,700,635
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	12,777	4,534	6	70	274
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	45,684	28,856	29	725	4,370
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	10,062	9,001	63	543	2,748
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	6,802	6,502	197	882	2,440
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,177	2,167	300	578	902
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	45,058	29,986	509	1,873	6,596
..... dollars...	47,808,260	44,298,407	10,589,878	9,877,832	10,220,784
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	36,168	21,788	56	669	3,982
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	5,028	4,423	29	328	1,378
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,015	1,930	35	262	728
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	992	992	76	251	372
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	855	853	313	363	136
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	61,047	38,868	550	2,116	7,632
..... dollars...	13,904,598	11,252,694	897,416	1,147,745	2,633,419
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	38,501	20,164	97	653	3,372
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	21,260	17,455	292	1,221	3,849
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,286	1,249	161	242	411
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	48,398	37,249	1,040	3,481	9,504
..... dollars...	51,119,792	48,713,566	13,219,477	12,637,824	12,203,480
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	22,754	14,409	25	306	2,116
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	9,933	8,093	32	436	2,220
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,609	4,943	41	376	1,671
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	5,275	5,008	135	716	1,901
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,556	2,540	176	673	1,091
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,432	1,432	222	642	422
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	594	588	205	300	83
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	211	203	171	32	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	34	33	33	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	62,434	41,576	769	2,750	8,800
..... dollars...	13,533,701	12,046,226	2,455,088	1,822,620	3,137,047
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	30,996	14,405	20	135	1,039
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	26,825	22,729	175	1,398	6,218
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,210	3,088	233	893	1,106
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,403	1,354	341	324	437
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	110,033	64,686	1,062	3,823	12,759
..... dollars...	39,948,422	33,900,532	2,246,452	4,363,487	9,784,076
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	28,472	4,797	6	36	165
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	53,934	33,571	66	389	3,138
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	19,548	18,399	220	1,254	6,337
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	7,981	7,822	698	2,124	3,114
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	98	97	72	20	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	17,963	18,710	4,029	21,748	7,078	62
..... acres on which used..... tons...	1,178,982	773,693	98,342	430,844	129,862	4,645
..... farms reporting...	142,196	91,273	12,405	55,591	15,801	888
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	17,813	18,565	4,014	21,593	7,038	62
..... tons...	139,454	89,655	12,300	54,466	15,661	886
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,175	860	60	835	110	1
..... tons...	2,742	1,618	105	1,125	140	2
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	2,869	2,286	361	2,061	631	19
..... acres...	63,551	39,498	5,040	28,040	10,180	1,018
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,854	2,281	361	2,051	631	19
..... tons...	8,111	4,758	687	3,924	1,263	159
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	30	10	...	15	...	...
..... tons...	36	10	...	42	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	405	286	50	271	50	...
..... acres...	6,975	3,348	615	2,840	635	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	405	286	50	271	50	...
..... tons...	837	405	74	376	68	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	14,382	13,818	2,666	13,120	3,906	24
..... acres...	428,972	285,003	36,097	159,790	40,930	926
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	14,222	13,678	2,651	12,960	3,876	24
..... tons...	45,175	30,265	4,067	18,866	4,450	90
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	755	560	40	585	55	...
..... tons...	1,435	811	71	628	52	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	13,282	12,710	2,315	11,383	3,805	13
..... acres...	248,370	186,435	24,730	127,054	39,735	269
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	13,147	12,545	2,305	11,273	3,770	13
..... tons...	31,917	23,146	3,189	16,517	5,011	42
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	360	305	20	300	50	...
..... tons...	532	361	17	314	69	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	970	255	10	45	15	...
..... acres...	14,055	2,820	100	265	120	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	955	245	10	45	15	...
..... tons...	3,672	709	25	83	16	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	205	60	...	...	5	...
..... tons...	265	45	...	...	8	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	14,020	12,744	2,367	10,455	3,726	45
..... acres...	417,059	256,589	31,760	112,855	38,262	2,432
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	13,910	12,634	2,357	10,350	3,721	45
..... tons...	49,742	30,372	4,258	14,700	4,853	595
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	210	185	20	150	1	1
..... tons...	472	391	17	141	11	2
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	2,063	1,755	281	1,712	570	2
..... acres limed..... tons...	40,130	26,465	3,489	20,816	6,320	60
..... tons...	97,700	63,545	6,819	48,109	13,410	165
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	19,363	21,642	6,357	33,869	12,271	63
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	15,913	16,641	4,379	19,100	7,300	42
..... dollars...	16,795,726	10,095,721	1,401,895	5,531,129	2,174,107	232,967
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	941	2,060	1,183	6,032	2,201	10
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	9,235	11,566	2,931	12,097	4,714	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	3,344	2,098	205	746	310	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,041	882	60	225	75	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	352	35	...	...	...	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	9,668	9,285	2,055	11,263	3,778	31
..... dollars...	8,286,628	4,815,410	507,875	2,719,778	684,630	105,445
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	7,122	8,024	1,935	10,713	3,638	29
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,678	895	115	485	120	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	620	280	5	65	20	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	212	81	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	36	5	...	...	...	2
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	11,873	13,515	3,182	16,196	5,966	17
..... dollars...	3,291,480	2,874,528	408,106	1,939,510	708,632	3,762
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5,737	7,779	2,526	13,401	4,926	10
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,851	5,591	651	2,760	1,040	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	285	145	5	35	...	2
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	11,522	10,193	1,509	7,980	3,137	32
..... dollars...	6,850,920	3,390,285	411,580	1,469,325	462,024	474,877
Under \$900..... farms reporting...	5,003	5,882	1,077	5,859	2,481	5
\$900 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,896	2,239	270	1,375	460	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,600	1,175	80	541	125	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,394	796	66	195	70	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	483	101	16	10	1	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	146	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	8
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	12,768	13,357	3,132	15,773	5,047	38
..... dollars...	2,630,785	1,718,826	281,860	1,176,429	284,909	26,137
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,646	7,154	2,411	12,257	4,307	27
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	8,335	5,933	670	3,380	715	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	616	210	30	96	20	6
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	171	60	21	40	5	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	19,303	21,512	6,227	33,553	11,731	63
..... dollars...	9,655,379	6,702,278	1,148,860	4,661,835	1,328,569	57,486
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	576	1,982	2,032	16,898	6,752	25
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	10,248	15,863	3,867	15,559	4,793	11
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	7,025	3,276	287	956	176	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,454	391	41	140	10	9
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	626,420,658	578,408,998	74,779,042	98,319,000	175,512,654
.....average per farm, dollars...	5,605	8,893	70,018	25,718	13,734
All crops sold.....dollars...	291,820,325	265,567,895	45,008,568	49,454,116	72,525,932
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	185,746,865	165,188,977	11,529,740	25,090,739	52,660,471
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	20,625,796	19,193,582	5,206,202	3,911,730	4,558,460
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	57,863,099	54,743,809	13,574,622	16,907,768	11,782,959
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	27,584,565	26,441,527	14,698,004	3,543,879	3,524,042
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	334,600,333	312,841,103	29,770,474	48,864,884	102,986,722
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	32,778,900	29,811,628	6,641,784	4,081,970	7,663,899
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	166,066,594	160,131,026	5,040,415	23,010,341	64,656,137
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	135,754,839	122,898,449	18,088,275	21,772,573	30,666,686
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	68,015	45,580	518	2,393	9,750
.....number...	1,642,696	1,447,594	77,596	180,344	445,447
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	58,069	40,357	290	1,955	8,970
.....number...	719,913	644,390	18,035	68,582	212,894
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	51,774	37,155	253	1,852	8,530
.....number...	628,044	573,021	13,643	62,515	198,361
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	57,003	40,065	329	2,058	8,915
.....number...	566,195	496,925	17,435	59,344	162,932
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	48,671	34,573	475	2,052	7,804
.....number...	356,588	306,279	42,126	52,418	69,621
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,505	775	5	10	95
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	8,664	2,531	1	55	280
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,330	4,264	31	56	266
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15,383	9,821	7	76	585
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	22,301	20,373	42	521	4,666
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	6,572	6,567	144	1,058	3,597
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,233	1,224	269	612	261
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	27	25	19	5	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,634	2,388	43	80	395
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	23,446	11,391	28	136	706
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15,584	14,259	17	212	1,877
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	7,554	7,478	6	396	3,287
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,942	3,941	50	686	2,504
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	695	694	64	355	184
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	120	115	33	63	14
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	94	91	49	27	7
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,211	2,336	45	111	368
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	20,697	10,662	16	126	671
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,937	13,237	16	192	1,787
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,856	6,851	1	356	3,307
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,388	3,387	40	667	2,250
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	548	548	65	336	147
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	86	86	32	54	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	51	48	38	10	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,227	8,045	193	535	1,693
.....number...	34,799	19,574	524	2,037	4,143
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	33,915	20,834	234	941	3,998
.....number...	966,140	802,238	28,215	89,672	214,285
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	23,988	15,603	170	780	3,218
.....number...	614,784	513,160	20,767	63,986	136,163
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	26,273	16,633	193	709	3,242
.....number...	351,356	289,078	7,448	25,686	78,122
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	7,631	4,892	62	265	1,015
.....number...	485,228	394,454	18,362	32,482	106,891
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	6,225	4,106	47	855	240
.....number...	208,313	176,437	7,072	19,424	50,540
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7,135	4,627	47	230	975
.....number...	276,915	218,017	11,290	13,058	56,351
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,030	4,587	47	230	965
.....number...	264,069	208,374	10,675	12,616	53,894
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5,367	3,540	32	185	774
.....number...	12,846	9,643	615	442	2,457
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	50,313	30,009	200	1,229	5,535
.....number...	8,449,204	6,905,857	287,483	729,975	1,868,737
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...					
.....number...	60,553	43,978	522	2,442	9,720
.....dollars...	743,024	670,938	71,107	101,669	185,007
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	97,591,585	89,713,615	16,778,202	17,246,885	21,261,870
.....number...	25,602	17,568	214	946	3,526
.....dollars...	1,066,494	937,361	34,427	1,27,082	267,336
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	31,994,820	28,120,830	1,032,810	3,812,460	8,020,080
.....number...	6,553	4,309	50	220	920
.....dollars...	287,252	240,022	15,810	28,289	69,708
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	4,308,780	3,600,330	237,150	424,335	1,045,620
.....pounds...	43,110	34,522	223	1,787	8,236
.....dollars...	4,658,946,422	4,449,061,863	127,788,078	591,382,363	1,720,474,681
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	166,066,594	160,131,026	5,040,415	23,010,341	64,656,137
.....dollars...	23,467	16,546	146	896	3,467
.....dollars...	5,252,999	4,819,314	892,791	1,048,884	1,234,110
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	31,132	20,769	144	972	3,983
.....dozens...	76,265,476	67,535,177	3,466,225	9,079,985	21,125,392
.....dollars...	21,354,331	18,909,849	970,543	2,342,396	5,915,109

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	140,075,658	80,360,223	9,362,421	33,616,965	12,965,260	1,429,435
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,234	3,712	1,472	984	1,036	22,689
All crops sold.....dollars...	57,402,159	36,850,529	4,326,591	19,351,992	6,376,520	523,918
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	43,523,285	29,083,505	3,301,237	15,431,500	4,943,149	183,239
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,363,965	1,875,510	277,715	877,705	318,305	236,204
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	7,579,915	4,503,024	395,521	2,223,167	822,065	74,058
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,934,994	1,388,490	352,118	819,620	293,001	30,417
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	82,673,499	43,509,694	5,035,830	14,264,973	6,588,740	905,517
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	6,793,021	4,103,537	527,417	1,465,916	1,350,576	150,780
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	46,112,812	18,978,099	2,333,222	3,442,465	2,132,723	360,380
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	29,767,666	20,428,058	2,175,191	9,356,592	3,105,441	394,357
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	14,428	14,579	3,912	16,454	5,945	36
.....number...	424,767	274,266	45,174	141,908	49,380	3,814
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	12,938	12,593	3,611	12,553	5,134	25
.....number...	199,981	122,926	21,972	51,673	22,419	1,431
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	12,105	11,204	3,211	10,102	4,498	19
.....number...	178,218	101,117	19,167	35,845	18,322	856
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,972	12,559	3,232	12,672	4,240	26
.....number...	147,871	94,258	15,085	51,971	16,128	1,171
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	11,106	10,634	2,502	10,848	3,219	31
.....number...	76,915	57,082	8,117	38,264	10,833	1,212
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	185	370	110	1,305	420	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	515	1,115	565	4,617	1,511	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	790	2,021	1,100	4,920	2,146	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,540	5,022	1,591	4,130	1,432	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,902	5,696	546	1,482	436	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,429	339	...	...	...	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	66	16	...	...	...	9
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	555	920	395	3,290	956	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,430	5,516	2,575	8,208	3,842	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,208	5,314	631	1,000	320	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,081	702	10	55	16	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	576	125	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	75	16	...	...	...	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	3
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	590	867	355	3,010	865	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,340	5,184	2,325	6,617	3,413	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,989	4,727	526	475	220	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,771	411	5	...	...	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	415	15	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	2,355	2,587	682	4,980	1,182	20
.....number...	5,450	5,763	1,657	12,493	2,597	135
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	6,498	7,332	1,831	10,611	2,441	29
.....number...	247,853	196,517	25,696	133,853	27,042	3,007
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	4,974	5,336	1,125	6,890	1,481	14
.....number...	157,056	120,188	15,000	84,055	15,942	1,627
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	5,236	5,852	1,401	7,941	1,675	24
.....number...	90,797	76,329	10,696	49,798	11,100	1,380
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,484	1,706	360	1,981	751	7
.....number...	123,044	100,405	13,270	62,336	27,379	1,059
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1,288	1,416	260	1,526	591	2
.....number...	55,372	39,544	4,485	22,006	9,253	617
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,399	1,631	345	1,761	741	6
.....number...	67,672	60,861	8,785	40,330	18,126	442
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,384	1,621	340	1,721	716	6
.....number...	64,944	58,005	8,240	37,990	17,289	416
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,123	1,236	190	1,275	546	6
.....number...	2,728	2,856	545	2,340	837	26
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	9,474	10,378	3,193	13,557	6,723	24
.....number...	2,152,886	1,579,293	287,483	914,205	587,905	41,237
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,183	13,784	3,327	11,664	4,880	31
.....number...	177,555	118,229	17,371	49,790	20,663	1,633
.....dollars...	19,919,267	13,025,655	1,481,736	5,510,079	2,066,745	301,146
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5,570	6,132	1,180	6,450	1,555	29
.....number...	281,490	208,511	18,515	103,180	23,095	2,858
.....dollars...	8,444,700	6,255,330	555,450	3,095,400	692,850	85,740
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,378	1,471	270	1,546	696	2
.....number...	67,739	52,026	6,450	31,360	15,516	354
.....dollars...	1,016,085	780,390	96,750	470,400	232,740	5,310
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	11,541	10,113	2,622	5,231	3,338	19
.....pounds...	1,324,425,971	601,877,934	83,112,836	123,605,466	78,905,684	7,373,409
.....dollars...	46,112,812	18,978,099	2,333,222	3,442,465	2,132,723	360,380
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	5,172	5,172	1,146	3,941	2,946	34
.....dollars...	1,057,860	528,045	57,624	245,744	163,916	24,025
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	6,870	6,909	1,891	5,773	4,566	24
.....dozens...	19,648,600	12,575,615	1,639,360	4,189,976	4,123,340	416,983
.....dollars...	5,501,606	3,521,172	459,023	1,173,192	1,154,535	116,755

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	20,421	14,187	152	664	2,954
..... number of litters...	172,039	146,952	4,746	16,941	39,363
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	6,132	3,052	7	75	452
..... farms reporting...	8,492	5,862	38	152	949
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	3,957	3,507	40	186	940
..... farms reporting...	1,350	1,290	29	130	461
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	362	350	23	55	122
..... farms reporting...	128	126	15	66	30
20 to 38 litters..... farms reporting...	16,614	11,765	128	579	2,563
..... farms reporting...	86,689	72,961	2,662	9,380	18,786
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	15,027	11,193	135	523	2,420
..... farms reporting...	85,350	73,991	2,084	7,561	20,577
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...					
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	73,027	50,262	629	2,829	10,950
..... acres...	1,962,722	1,708,186	85,390	226,244	529,450
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	23,428	9,480	16	110	653
..... farms reporting...	22,721	15,730	43	231	2,054
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	16,438	14,771	47	556	3,965
..... farms reporting...	5,667	5,557	61	612	2,344
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	2,398	2,353	83	463	1,061
..... farms reporting...	2,375	2,371	379	857	873
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	69,239	47,845	603	2,796	10,542
..... farms reporting...	1,663,719	1,427,158	65,109	184,758	434,058
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	88,829,473	78,914,331	4,361,876	11,522,020	25,224,525
..... farms reporting...	34,926	24,650	354	1,755	6,112
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	40,846,865	36,040,820	1,874,605	5,761,045	11,596,830
..... bushels...					
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	63,903	44,890	552	2,555	9,796
..... acres...	1,081,706	882,684	26,074	91,696	259,726
..... bushels...	34,985,019	29,369,026	978,768	3,387,346	8,930,319
Sales..... farms reporting...	60,573	43,230	546	2,525	9,723
..... bushels...	32,542,023	27,436,307	953,359	3,253,676	8,473,336
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	55,161	42,317	429	2,326	9,371
..... acres...	866,719	754,978	18,443	70,846	218,645
..... bushels...	37,094,900	33,430,033	1,003,255	3,747,915	10,461,713
Sales..... farms reporting...	17,616	13,106	214	877	3,011
..... bushels...	10,074,424	8,657,849	358,864	1,095,205	2,449,136
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	7,966	6,725	120	665	1,662
..... acres...	85,234	76,697	2,400	11,973	21,574
..... bushels...	2,918,561	2,701,986	96,035	480,591	799,115
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,695	2,249	29	203	502
..... bushels...	1,099,041	1,015,206	18,905	217,941	268,155
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	5,141	3,654	73	279	935
..... acres...	43,944	33,352	1,628	3,178	8,695
..... bushels...	903,363	715,183	40,646	75,455	187,667
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,990	2,139	61	183	569
..... bushels...	644,189	520,942	31,664	55,745	138,387
Rye harvested..... farms reporting...	9,037	6,347	98	373	1,341
..... acres...	223,585	189,790	6,210	18,542	53,458
..... bushels...	5,405,605	4,732,145	177,726	525,895	1,361,369
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	14,773	12,373	137	807	3,207
..... acres...	504,006	472,901	14,435	65,420	165,670
..... 100-lb. bags...	6,201,719	5,940,994	233,578	934,192	2,164,717
Dry field and seed beans harvested					
for beans..... farms reporting...					
..... acres...					
..... 100-lb. bags...					
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	1,907,140	1,561,786	40,119	143,628	455,717
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for					
hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	52,039	37,828	461	2,272	8,877
..... acres...	1,315,858	1,108,959	32,940	111,604	345,113
..... tons...	2,669,684	2,344,577	86,484	288,094	806,140
Sales..... farms reporting...	9,676	6,093	144	454	1,297
..... tons...	300,403	229,729	9,652	24,166	65,565
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	26,588	17,546	124	680	3,211
..... acres...	489,856	367,874	3,877	15,352	79,603
..... tons...	733,740	582,275	5,646	30,173	140,783
Sales..... farms reporting...	4,256	2,364	86	86	508
..... tons...	84,265	57,535	865	2,165	17,400
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small					
grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	1,300	858	13	60	122
..... acres...	12,941	9,434	455	930	2,184
..... tons...	15,347	11,637	530	1,305	2,537
Sales..... farms reporting...	30	10	...	5	...
..... tons...	220	75	...	25	...
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	679	293	1	16	41
..... acres...	8,540	4,354	20	185	984
..... tons...	8,600	4,706	50	235	1,491
Sales..... farms reporting...	105	60	...	...	25
..... tons...	3,150	2,290	...	...	1,220
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	1,482	825	6	55	172
..... acres...	21,570	14,095	105	1,420	3,480
..... tons...	29,098	21,283	250	2,465	6,623
Sales..... farms reporting...	120	55	...	...	20
..... tons...	1,795	1,060	...	...	485
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,					
clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	3,597	3,478	85	630	1,522
..... acres...	58,375	57,070	2,722	14,137	24,353
..... tons, green weight...	361,991	355,477	15,681	94,850	156,476

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	4,646	4,946	825	5,210	1,000	24
.....number of litters...	46,635	35,777	3,490	20,585	4,020	482
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	853	1,290	375	2,550	520	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	2,093	2,260	370	2,230	390	10
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,120	1,141	80	373	75	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	430	240	...	50	10	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	135	15	...	5	5	2
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	2
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	3,819	4,056	620	4,095	735	19
.....number of litters...	22,680	17,723	1,750	11,500	1,960	268
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	3,734	3,796	585	3,140	685	9
.....number of litters...	23,955	18,054	1,760	9,085	2,060	214
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	15,825	16,156	3,873	17,107	5,622	36
.....acres...	481,415	335,432	50,255	198,643	54,103	1,790
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	2,215	4,400	2,086	10,160	3,772	16
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	5,211	6,874	1,317	5,406	1,575	10
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5,807	3,981	415	1,401	260	6
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,780	710	50	95	15	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	611	130	5	45	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	201	61	...	...	...	4
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	14,950	15,132	3,522	16,312	5,347	35
.....acres...	401,926	296,684	44,623	185,441	49,708	1,412
.....bushels...	21,260,600	14,690,050	1,855,260	7,651,905	2,185,298	77,939
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,531	7,386	1,512	7,750	2,515	11
.....bushels...	9,080,790	6,951,825	775,725	3,749,035	1,041,760	15,250
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	14,255	14,581	3,151	14,186	4,810	17
.....acres...	264,431	208,288	32,469	150,912	47,830	280
.....bushels...	8,687,248	6,506,740	878,605	4,237,990	1,369,590	6,413
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,909	13,786	2,741	13,076	4,255	12
.....bushels...	8,073,342	5,926,764	755,830	3,906,230	1,194,345	5,141
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	13,843	13,268	3,076	8,831	3,987	30
.....acres...	246,957	170,669	29,418	76,405	34,522	814
.....bushels...	10,880,005	6,401,715	935,430	2,467,670	1,167,687	29,510
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,307	3,886	811	2,940	1,565	5
.....bushels...	2,695,170	1,801,735	257,739	911,800	504,400	375
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	2,193	1,860	225	905	326	10
.....acres...	22,515	16,415	1,820	6,330	2,142	65
.....bushels...	766,865	503,680	55,700	163,120	51,520	1,935
Sales.....farms reporting...	685	750	80	300	146	...
.....bushels...	261,205	221,755	27,245	63,490	20,345	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,043	1,072	252	1,175	291	18
.....acres...	9,537	8,084	2,230	8,415	1,988	219
.....bushels...	206,435	168,805	36,175	153,670	28,020	6,490
Sales.....farms reporting...	598	576	152	660	175	16
.....bushels...	149,640	118,985	26,521	101,460	18,405	3,382
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,890	2,280	365	2,085	600	5
.....acres...	54,705	51,350	5,525	26,795	6,990	10
.....bushels...	1,343,885	1,206,000	117,270	529,335	143,960	165
Dry field and seed beans harvested						
for beans.....farms reporting...	4,270	3,491	461	1,705	690	5
.....acres...	143,355	77,780	6,241	22,680	8,395	30
.....100-lb. bags...	1,737,160	821,910	49,437	187,300	72,960	465
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	468,680	372,330	81,312	241,121	98,083	6,150
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,225	11,286	2,707	10,314	3,862	35
.....acres...	327,977	242,983	48,342	145,194	56,406	5,299
.....tons...	656,679	436,712	70,468	228,810	84,995	11,302
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,718	2,041	439	2,601	971	11
.....tons...	58,480	62,305	9,561	49,305	19,319	2,050
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,572	6,224	1,735	6,242	2,778	2
.....acres...	122,095	117,742	29,205	84,810	36,912	260
.....tons...	196,010	174,178	35,485	106,925	44,120	420
Sales.....farms reporting...	715	827	200	1,286	606	...
.....tons...	15,150	18,370	3,585	19,175	7,555	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	223	295	145	321	120	1
.....acres...	1,980	2,920	965	2,542	885	80
.....tons...	2,870	3,480	915	2,605	1,005	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	20	...	...
.....tons...	...	50	...	145	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	60	115	60	275	110	1
.....acres...	890	1,260	1,015	2,900	1,135	151
.....tons...	1,190	1,130	610	2,725	815	354
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	20	...	25	20	...
.....tons...	805	265	...	720	140	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	225	277	90	455	201	1
.....acres...	3,670	4,235	1,185	4,840	2,625	10
.....tons...	5,320	5,320	1,305	5,160	2,635	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	10	10	45	20	...
.....tons...	155	250	170	615	120	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,						
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	956	230	55	95	15	9
.....acres...	12,068	3,190	600	835	120	350
.....tons, green weight...	70,605	15,965	1,900	3,975	625	1,914

See footnotes at end of table.

