

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>					
Farms..... number...	111,765	65,042	14,267	1,230	1,304
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	21.9	1.9	2.0
Land in farms..... acres...	14,776,569	11,385,170	2,323,873	241,478	119,526
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	20.4	2.1	1.0
Average size of farm..... acres...	132.2	175.0	162.9	196.3	91.7
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>					
Average per farm..... dollars...	25,042	33,251	38,786	39,725	34,141
Average per acre..... dollars...	190.00	191.40	243.85	196.43	371.63
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	104,965	63,459	14,267	1,230	1,304
..... acres...	7,250,362	6,187,299	1,592,166	135,447	70,245
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	11,300	1,578	85	15	165
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	11,672	2,170	310	30	205
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	10,371	2,915	301	35	180
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	18,730	8,890	1,400	195	300
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	29,397	24,655	6,065	475	272
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	18,083	17,851	4,460	340	136
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	5,206	5,200	1,582	130	41
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	192	188	61	7	4
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	14	12	3	3	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	54,290	36,945	4,372	280	136
..... acres...	1,411,798	1,078,696	85,704	9,535	3,150
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	52,925	27,930	5,937	619	683
..... acres...	1,370,613	758,302	171,818	23,634	16,460
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	19,163	10,469	2,334	306	327
..... acres...	403,047	231,046	56,869	10,326	7,599
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	41,611	21,673	4,611	456	487
..... acres...	967,566	527,256	114,949	13,308	8,861
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	30,851	21,492	2,575	178	81
..... acres...	1,112,456	830,620	64,106	9,455	2,410
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	51,441	31,736	7,181	543	475
..... acres...	1,683,456	1,128,679	168,483	37,927	11,036
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	23,699	15,705	2,016	101	101
..... acres...	681,504	511,259	49,862	6,650	2,877
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	3,672	2,868	45	45	30
..... acres...	62,650	51,600	3,727	1,210	365
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	2,119	1,743	51	85	314
..... acres...	41,826	39,607	1,214	5,196	6,430
<b>Land use practices:</b>					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	17,531	12,972	3,894	553	417
..... acres...	392,707	340,450	130,545	18,312	9,089
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	2,943	1,970	281	26	35
..... acres...	87,290	70,678	17,135	1,085	1,630
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	2,808	2,260	126	114	20
..... acres...	110,231	95,944	6,625	4,052	335
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	1,205	799	90	11	21
..... acres...	40,902	28,421	3,305	175	1,413
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>					
Operators reporting age..... number...	110,410	63,980	13,972	1,215	1,284
Under 25 years..... number...	1,896	1,181	435	40	15
25 to 34 years..... number...	12,208	7,402	1,908	200	140
35 to 44 years..... number...	25,201	15,269	3,367	351	299
45 to 54 years..... number...	28,995	17,999	3,601	305	417
55 to 64 years..... number...	23,260	15,796	3,293	248	337
65 or more years..... number...	18,590	6,333	1,368	71	76
Average age..... years...	50.4	49.0	48.1	45.7	48.8
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>					
<b>Farm operators—</b>					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	60,991	26,866	6,972	512	436
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	14,048	11,303	2,436	231	195
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	7,753	3,935	1,161	90	60
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	39,190	11,628	3,375	191	181
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	17,801	7,437	1,812	125	120
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	26,782	11,488	2,993	210	256
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	41,331	10,937	3,350	145	190
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	50,774	38,176	7,295	718	868
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	8,757	6,359	1,052	79	145
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	20,978	10,712	1,954	183	272
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	9,481	2,207	505	30	50
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
Under 10 acres..... number...	3,537	911	10	...	40
10 to 19 acres..... number...	23,230	5,030	830	100	515
20 to 29 acres..... number...	8,407	3,192	725	100	115
30 to 39 acres..... number...	20,570	10,420	2,945	180	191
40 to 49 acres..... number...	16,927	11,605	2,990	210	205
50 to 59 acres..... number...	13,018	10,258	2,321	145	80
60 to 69 acres..... number...	8,138	6,972	1,375	130	55
70 to 79 acres..... number...	5,725	5,134	1,025	95	30
80 to 89 acres..... number...	10,341	9,725	1,755	187	67
90 to 99 acres..... number...	1,664	1,603	270	72	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	174	161	19	11	2
2,000 or more acres..... number...	34	31	2	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms..... number...	4,145	2,079	24,673	9,839	6,192	1,313
Percent distribution..... percent...	6.4	3.2	37.9	15.1	9.5	2.0
Land in farms..... acres...	456,483	172,025	4,865,868	1,920,275	1,167,449	118,193
Percent distribution..... percent...	4.0	1.5	42.7	16.9	10.3	1.0
Average size of farm..... acres...	110.1	82.7	197.2	195.2	188.5	90.0
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>						
Average per farm..... dollars...	33,444	22,063	30,530	31,708	35,647	38,009
Average per acre..... dollars...	307.21	275.59	155.84	161.48	193.61	400.69
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	4,145	1,596	24,453	9,387	6,157	920
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	243,618	85,068	2,489,792	880,649	667,496	22,812
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	276	175	110	235	50	467
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	645	156	255	356	75	138
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	585	170	825	566	180	73
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	870	401	3,256	1,577	791	100
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	1,102	548	10,011	3,568	2,518	96
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	548	118	8,040	2,293	1,877	39
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	109	28	1,933	733	638	6
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting... acres...	9	...	22	97	27	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	1	...	1	2	1	...
745	505	20,492	6,394	3,826	195	...
14,500	9,643	620,197	239,389	91,091	5,487	...
2,668	955	9,240	4,403	2,791	634	...
67,133	24,941	224,802	139,055	69,829	20,630	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting... acres...	1,173	332	2,888	1,738	1,170	201
23,390	8,812	47,848	49,811	21,533	4,858	...
1,974	733	7,526	3,249	2,104	533	...
43,743	16,129	176,954	89,244	48,296	15,772	...
334	257	11,794	3,910	2,247	96	...
7,560	8,057	456,241	200,499	76,958	5,334	...
2,171	797	12,282	4,781	3,117	389	...
66,506	18,536	460,590	195,097	118,318	52,186	...
526	313	7,859	3,092	1,596	101	...
13,452	5,662	259,573	121,058	49,265	2,860	...
117	41	1,533	603	252	20	...
1,593	555	25,665	14,577	3,348	560	...
664	20	141	106	148	214	...
13,605	340	3,365	1,650	4,611	3,196	...
<b>Land use practices:</b>						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting... acres...	925	292	3,609	1,803	1,351	128
21,759	5,560	76,596	44,868	32,166	1,555	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting... acres...	116	50	969	287	178	28
1,820	995	30,121	9,347	7,379	1,166	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	221	50	1,217	293	202	17
6,030	1,870	58,894	9,730	7,728	680	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	150	5	343	91	77	11
1,855	30	13,490	2,933	4,775	445	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age..... number...	4,134	2,036	24,401	9,638	6,096	1,204
Under 25 years..... number...	55	5	356	195	70	10
25 to 34 years..... number...	381	232	2,935	907	592	107
35 to 44 years..... number...	836	422	6,185	2,215	1,322	272
45 to 54 years..... number...	1,272	552	7,202	2,574	1,764	312
55 to 64 years..... number...	1,032	588	5,754	2,615	1,621	308
65 or more years..... number...	598	237	1,969	1,132	727	195
Average age..... years...	50.7	50.8	48.3	50.1	50.4	51.0
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
<b>Farm operators—</b>						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting... acres...	1,710	939	8,479	5,036	2,364	418
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting... acres...	577	287	4,579	1,665	1,211	122
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting... acres...	315	121	1,177	655	307	49
200 or more days..... operators reporting... acres...	818	531	2,723	2,716	846	247
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting... acres...	473	215	2,438	1,500	652	102
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting... acres...	794	403	3,197	2,474	975	186
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting... acres...	735	460	2,282	2,704	862	209
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting... acres...	2,435	1,140	16,194	4,803	3,828	895
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting... acres...	441	126	2,843	888	735	50
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting... acres...	1,081	409	3,730	1,627	1,159	297
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting... acres...	180	116	608	447	196	75
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres..... number...	35	277	25	45	5	474
10 to 49 acres..... number...	1,350	514	455	685	230	351
50 to 99 acres..... number...	415	255	595	595	320	72
100 to 199 acres..... number...	770	401	3,180	1,661	975	117
200 to 499 acres..... number...	546	327	4,400	1,685	1,160	82
500 to 999 acres..... number...	335	132	4,675	1,350	1,155	65
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	215	56	3,405	1,065	650	21
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	168	61	2,540	780	405	21
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	254	48	4,775	1,484	1,091	64
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	49	7	576	419	181	26
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...	8	1	44	52	15	9
20,000 or more acres..... number...	...	...	3	18	5	2

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>					
<b>All farm operators:</b>					
Full owners .....	number...				
Part owners .....	number...				
All tenants .....	number...				
Cash tenants .....	number...				
Share-cash tenants .....	number...				
Crop-share tenants .....	number...				
Livestock-share tenants .....	number...				
Other and unspecified tenants .....	number...				
<b>White farm operators:</b>					
Full owners .....	number...				
Part owners .....	number...				
All tenants .....	number...				
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>					
Full owners .....	number...				
Part owners .....	number...				
All tenants .....	number...				
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>					
Commercial farms .....	number...				
Class I .....	number...				
Class II .....	number...				
Class III .....	number...				
Class IV .....	number...				
Class V .....	number...				
Class VI .....	number...				
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>					
Grain combines .....	farms reporting...				
Com pickers .....	farms reporting...				
Pick-up balers .....	farms reporting...				
Field forage harvesters .....	farms reporting...				
Motortrucks .....	farms reporting...				
Tractors .....	farms reporting...				
Tractors other than garden .....	farms reporting...				
1 tractor .....	farms reporting...				
2 tractors .....	farms reporting...				
3 tractors .....	farms reporting...				
4 tractors .....	farms reporting...				
5 or more tractors .....	farms reporting...				
Wheel tractors .....	farms reporting...				
Crawler tractors .....	farms reporting...				
Garden tractors .....	farms reporting...				
Automobiles .....	farms reporting...				
Automobiles and/or motortrucks .....	farms reporting...				
Telephone .....	farms reporting...				
Home freezer .....	farms reporting...				
Milking machine .....	farms reporting...				
Electric milk cooler .....	farms reporting...				
Bulk-type milk cooler .....	farms reporting...				
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) .....	farms reporting...				
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower .....	farms reporting...				
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface .....	farms reporting...				
Gravel, shell, or shale .....	farms reporting...				
Dirt or unimproved .....	farms reporting...				
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road .....	farms reporting...				
1 or more miles to a hard surface road .....	farms reporting...				
1 mile .....	farms reporting...				
2 or 3 miles .....	farms reporting...				
4 miles .....	farms reporting...				
5 or more miles .....	farms reporting...				
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>					
Hired workers .....	farms reporting...				
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .....	farms reporting...				
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker .....	farms reporting...				
2 hired workers .....	farms reporting...				
3 or 4 hired workers .....	farms reporting...				
5 to 9 hired workers .....	farms reporting...				
10 or more hired workers .....	farms reporting...				
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>					
Residing on farm operated .....	operators reporting...				
Not residing on farm operated .....	operators reporting...				
Operators not reporting residence .....	number...				

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	3,219	1,672	12,598	6,494	3,377	1,082
Part owners..... number...	683	313	9,727	2,628	2,352	128
All tenants..... number...	151	91	2,316	654	451	56
Cash tenants..... number...	55	55	500	121	70	25
Share-cash tenants..... number...	11	...	230	60	55	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	60	5	260	65	90	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	15	1,026	261	150	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	25	16	300	147	86	26
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	3,219	1,662	12,568	6,454	3,372	1,082
Part owners..... number...	683	308	9,727	2,618	2,347	128
All tenants..... number...	151	91	2,316	649	451	56
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	10	30	40	5	...
Part owners..... number...	...	5	...	10	5	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	5	...	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Commercial farms..... number...	4,145	2,079	24,673	9,839	6,192	1,313
Class I..... number...	215	69	120	262	60	139
Class II..... number...	678	125	1,157	615	356	143
Class III..... number...	831	375	6,329	1,179	1,187	217
Class IV..... number...	1,055	570	8,223	2,589	1,953	352
Class V..... number...	1,100	635	6,823	4,123	2,119	297
Class VI..... number...	266	305	2,021	1,071	517	165
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	441	620	14,849	5,016	3,928	93
number.....	461	620	15,216	5,165	4,048	93
Corn pickers..... farms reporting... number...	304	605	10,267	4,475	2,731	45
number.....	304	611	10,443	4,573	2,774	45
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	375	253	14,045	3,859	2,497	94
number.....	390	253	14,126	3,885	2,503	94
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	72	76	7,203	1,538	872	15
number.....	77	76	7,725	1,597	931	15
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	3,495	1,131	16,594	6,855	4,304	928
number.....	5,172	1,249	19,016	8,222	5,363	1,566
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	4,035	1,718	23,881	9,256	5,886	966
number.....	8,945	2,854	52,723	19,371	13,329	2,130
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting... number...	4,010	1,658	23,796	9,171	5,856	853
number.....	8,250	2,353	48,081	17,284	11,935	1,387
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	1,526	1,087	7,278	3,647	1,906	522
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,455	474	10,565	3,667	2,534	229
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	632	74	4,582	1,402	960	57
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	219	20	1,063	301	296	30
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	178	3	308	154	160	15
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	3,990	1,658	23,751	9,151	5,846	833
number.....	7,912	2,332	47,235	16,871	11,657	1,248
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	314	21	789	379	245	121
number.....	338	21	846	413	278	139
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	650	476	4,447	2,043	1,374	531
number.....	695	501	4,642	2,087	1,394	743
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	3,795	1,896	23,123	8,942	5,831	1,130
number.....	5,029	2,271	29,575	11,466	7,777	1,508
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	4,060	2,003	24,363	9,644	6,077	1,248
number.....	3,844	1,778	20,653	8,094	5,174	1,172
Telephone..... farms reporting... number...	2,823	1,375	17,628	7,106	4,482	558
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	318	176	22,056	2,478	3,307	73
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	191	140	19,422	1,190	2,027	33
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting... number...	66	10	7,439	137	383	11
Bulk-type milk cooler..... farms reporting... number...	10	32	649	164	132	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	574	720	15,733	5,727	3,716	111
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...						
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	2,715	1,038	8,603	4,232	2,523	949
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	1,133	894	13,467	4,531	3,137	271
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	282	121	2,442	966	481	56
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	191	76	905	365	205	46
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	91	45	1,537	601	276	10
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	70	25	725	295	135	5
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	16	15	696	270	131	5
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	5	...	60	20	5	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	...	5	56	16	5	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	1,498	258	5,124	1,553	1,056	558
persons.....	7,773	537	7,490	2,660	2,142	2,655
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	926	157	3,282	831	503	430
persons.....	2,026	287	4,217	1,200	702	1,918
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	486	98	2,634	658	424	133
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	233	32	465	112	48	101
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	120	16	155	46	16	75
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	71	9	27	11	11	80
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	16	2	1	4	4	41
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	3,772	1,980	23,614	9,186	5,875	1,053
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	273	42	408	361	147	196
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	100	57	651	292	170	64

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 86,348	57,460	13,605	1,200	1,188
acres on which used...	4,716,211	4,150,860	1,260,703	118,403	57,449
tons...	616,570	544,290	157,077	31,156	16,437
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 85,722	57,029	13,450	1,165	1,188
tons...	599,311	528,298	150,342	29,723	16,382
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 5,029	4,083	1,560	156	46
tons...	17,259	15,992	6,735	1,433	55
<b>Crops on which used—</b>					
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 12,238	9,527	1,218	111	80
acres...	275,331	236,093	27,143	3,185	915
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 12,173	9,472	1,213	111	80
tons...	35,536	30,190	3,678	492	118
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 110	95	10	...	...
tons...	146	104	8	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 1,468	1,147	95	35	10
acres...	22,666	19,191	1,445	760	80
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 1,458	1,137	95	35	10
tons...	2,697	2,253	192	103	8
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 15	15	...	...	...
tons...	13	13	...	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 61,494	44,444	10,683	345	358
acres...	1,731,759	1,530,113	399,980	7,537	7,860
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 60,838	43,978	10,503	345	358
tons...	196,481	173,075	47,469	1,275	1,324
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 3,459	2,819	1,060	20	10
tons...	9,036	8,356	3,567	21	15
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 55,790	40,589	12,092	718	318
acres...	990,339	823,281	292,227	14,036	4,408
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 55,214	40,158	11,912	703	313
tons...	129,954	108,384	39,129	2,232	732
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,528	1,178	506	40	5
tons...	2,970	2,187	1,128	91	3
Sugar beets.....	farms reporting... 3,206	3,146	1,306	571	61
acres...	74,201	73,816	29,115	21,019	1,505
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 3,126	3,066	1,256	546	61
tons...	20,805	20,706	7,887	6,161	453
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 742	737	350	125	10
tons...	1,693	1,685	811	525	8
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 57,204	42,978	10,578	1,125	1,153
acres...	1,621,915	1,468,366	510,793	71,866	42,681
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 56,696	42,580	10,428	1,089	1,153
tons...	213,838	193,690	51,987	19,460	13,747
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 968	802	266	56	26
tons...	3,801	3,647	1,221	796	29
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 9,019	6,735	829	61	138
acres limed...	165,047	137,851	21,609	1,715	3,084
tons...	389,715	328,031	46,260	3,575	4,323
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>					
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 111,235	65,032	14,267	1,230	1,304
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 77,502	51,060	7,534	456	276
dollars...	72,432,079	64,493,876	4,066,787	199,498	123,865
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 12,777	4,534	1,551	100	60
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 45,684	28,856	4,846	301	180
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 10,062	9,001	686	33	21
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 6,802	6,502	415	22	15
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 2,177	2,167	36	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 45,058	29,986	4,893	309	151
dollars...	47,808,260	44,298,407	2,833,435	238,375	126,615
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 36,168	21,788	4,230	276	110
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 5,028	4,423	447	16	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 2,015	1,930	145	1	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 992	992	51	10	...
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 855	853	20	6	1
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 61,047	38,868	8,337	741	535
dollars...	13,904,598	11,252,694	2,452,003	422,279	153,285
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 38,501	20,164	3,954	267	355
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 21,260	17,455	4,106	367	155
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,286	1,249	277	107	25
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 48,398	37,249	6,240	1,020	939
dollars...	51,119,792	48,713,566	2,844,031	2,382,434	3,408,304
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 22,754	14,409	3,226	105	80
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 9,933	8,093	1,601	200	150
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 5,609	4,943	757	195	145
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 5,275	5,008	471	271	205
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 2,556	2,540	113	111	160
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1,432	1,432	56	92	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 594	588	15	35	35
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 211	203	1	11	35
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 34	33	...	...	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 62,434	41,576	8,619	807	979
dollars...	13,533,701	12,046,226	2,087,901	733,969	489,091
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 30,996	14,405	2,440	170	205
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting... 26,825	22,729	5,257	360	491
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 3,210	3,088	734	122	170
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,403	1,354	188	155	113
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 110,033	64,686	14,192	1,230	1,304
dollars...	39,948,422	33,900,532	7,159,182	1,036,062	761,540
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 28,472	4,797	842	45	170
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting... 53,934	33,571	7,785	445	630
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 19,548	18,399	4,012	405	316
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 7,981	7,822	1,547	324	184
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 98	97	6	11	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	3,678	1,319	21,748	8,335	5,749	638
..... acres on which used.....	178,152	61,834	1,432,200	575,974	453,445	12,700
..... tons.....	33,493	7,566	164,508	71,568	60,039	2,446
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,643	1,299	21,653	8,285	5,714	632
..... tons.....	32,639	7,194	162,490	68,960	58,144	2,424
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	127	115	972	595	487	25
..... tons.....	854	372	2,018	2,608	1,895	22
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	331	75	5,315	1,294	1,038	65
..... acres.....	4,838	1,110	136,769	36,468	24,170	1,495
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	331	75	5,280	1,284	1,033	65
..... tons.....	871	199	17,030	4,391	3,137	274
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	65	10	10	...
..... tons.....	...	...	67	14	15	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	15	5	695	139	147	6
..... acres.....	130	60	11,585	3,193	1,808	130
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	15	5	685	139	147	6
..... tons.....	22	8	1,327	353	222	18
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	15	...	...	...
..... tons.....	...	...	13	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	895	1,101	19,042	7,076	4,824	120
..... acres.....	14,784	31,868	613,386	291,828	161,315	1,555
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	890	1,086	18,907	6,995	4,774	120
..... tons.....	2,087	3,674	64,501	34,074	18,455	216
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	30	100	771	507	321	...
..... tons.....	91	302	1,333	2,132	895	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	530	980	15,042	5,981	4,818	110
..... acres.....	7,047	13,698	278,202	114,274	97,889	1,500
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	530	960	14,932	5,925	4,778	105
..... tons.....	1,072	1,686	35,651	14,882	12,839	161
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	40	261	156	160	5
..... tons.....	3	64	273	307	312	6
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	...	...	337	98	773	...
..... acres.....	...	...	4,730	1,758	15,689	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	337	98	768	...
..... tons.....	...	...	1,163	453	4,589	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	40	15	197	...
..... tons.....	...	...	60	13	268	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	3,474	770	15,693	5,248	4,439	498
..... acres.....	151,353	15,098	387,528	128,453	152,574	8,020
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,439	765	15,603	5,202	4,409	492
..... tons.....	28,587	1,627	42,818	14,807	18,902	1,755
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	97	10	155	87	85	20
..... tons.....	760	6	272	142	405	16
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	556	87	3,141	1,229	646	48
..... acres limed.....	10,626	1,395	60,289	26,583	11,615	935
..... tons.....	20,836	2,748	150,471	69,258	29,120	1,440
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	4,135	2,079	24,673	9,839	6,192	1,313
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,244	2,079	24,658	9,232	5,378	203
..... dollars.....	646,058	12,118,756	28,809,710	12,112,294	6,188,168	228,740
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	236	60	1,265	769	441	52
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	864	380	13,921	5,195	3,050	119
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	77	345	5,181	1,648	994	16
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	51	635	3,518	1,157	683	6
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	16	659	773	463	210	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	784	1,823	11,672	6,443	3,807	104
..... dollars.....	404,385	2,907,688	9,936,716	23,594,102	4,056,475	200,616
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	692	1,160	8,811	3,457	2,974	78
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	40	380	1,951	1,094	455	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	41	171	626	750	181	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	5	74	211	507	133	1
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	6	38	73	635	64	10
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	2,240	892	15,941	5,836	4,097	249
..... dollars.....	1,581,432	162,155	3,774,119	1,510,950	1,149,892	46,579
Under \$300..... farms reporting...	1,283	597	8,490	2,989	2,051	178
\$300 to \$999..... farms reporting...	644	279	7,218	2,709	1,917	60
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	313	16	233	138	129	11
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	3,899	858	14,375	5,213	3,793	912
..... dollars.....	15,181,940	1,020,988	9,750,844	4,301,318	3,011,260	6,812,447
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	215	395	6,166	2,455	1,672	95
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	375	195	3,453	1,195	818	106
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	585	61	2,064	534	521	81
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	961	97	1,704	634	486	179
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	745	68	713	239	223	168
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	649	19	237	105	52	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	279	16	35	36	12	125
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	86	6	...	13	6	42
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	2	3	19
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	2,477	976	16,495	6,084	4,205	934
..... dollars.....	847,786	122,318	3,015,115	1,210,434	977,129	2,562,483
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	890	560	6,185	2,316	1,512	127
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,104	394	9,343	3,273	2,280	227
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	296	15	860	381	326	184
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	187	7	107	114	87	396
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	4,120	2,048	24,613	9,769	6,142	1,268
..... dollars.....	2,423,144	604,447	13,192,166	4,573,178	3,449,110	701,703
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	356	606	1,070	1,043	350	315
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,100	1,072	12,484	5,352	3,080	623
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	991	283	8,072	2,325	1,868	127
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	646	86	2,965	1,040	836	194
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	27	1	22	9	8	9

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>					
All farm products sold..... total, dollars.....	626,420,658	578,408,998	94,733,522	17,237,058	13,588,425
..... average per farm, dollars.....	5,605	8,893	6,640	14,014	10,421
All crops sold..... dollars.....	291,820,325	265,567,895	80,283,474	15,992,857	13,248,942
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars.....	185,746,865	165,188,977	78,971,086	15,158,208	1,510,198
Vegetables sold..... dollars.....	20,625,796	19,193,582	895,470	761,725	10,929,622
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars.....	57,863,099	54,743,809	133,237	20,048	487,911
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars.....	27,584,565	26,441,527	283,681	52,876	321,211
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars.....	334,600,333	312,841,103	14,450,048	1,244,201	339,483
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars.....	32,778,900	29,811,628	1,796,109	63,826	55,070
Dairy products sold..... dollars.....	166,066,594	160,131,026	4,768,543	627,690	64,325
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars.....	135,754,839	122,898,449	7,885,396	552,685	220,088
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>					
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	68,015	45,580	5,732	326	166
..... number.....	1,642,696	1,447,594	86,284	10,015	2,775
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting.....	58,069	40,357	4,296	290	110
..... number.....	719,913	644,390	30,497	4,559	710
Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	51,774	37,155	3,595	270	85
..... number.....	628,044	573,021	24,552	3,088	450
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting.....	57,003	40,065	4,396	271	120
..... number.....	566,195	496,925	30,181	3,277	775
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting.....	48,671	34,573	3,977	241	111
..... number.....	356,588	306,279	25,606	2,179	1,290
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head..... farms reporting.....	2,505	775	415	5	15
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting.....	8,664	2,531	1,020	40	40
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	11,330	4,264	1,331	40	25
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	15,383	9,821	1,365	80	40
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	22,301	20,373	1,368	91	30
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	6,572	6,567	218	62	15
100 to 199 head..... farms reporting.....	1,233	1,224	15	8	1
200 or more head..... farms reporting.....	27	25	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head..... farms reporting.....	6,634	2,388	880	21	35
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	23,446	11,391	2,260	105	45
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	15,584	14,259	866	90	20
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	7,554	7,478	238	35	10
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	3,942	3,941	52	31	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	695	694	...	2	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	120	115	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	94	91	...	6	...
Milk cows—					
1 head..... farms reporting.....	6,211	2,336	780	31	25
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	20,697	10,662	1,901	106	40
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	13,937	13,237	701	90	20
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	6,856	6,851	187	35	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	3,388	3,387	26	5	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	548	548	...	2	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	86	86	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	51	48	...	1	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	14,227	8,045	1,129	51	86
..... number.....	34,799	19,574	2,653	136	196
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	33,915	20,234	3,541	147	85
..... number.....	966,140	802,238	94,651	1,643	2,165
Born since June 1..... farms reporting.....	23,988	15,603	2,540	85	65
..... number.....	614,784	513,160	60,321	855	1,290
Born before June 1..... farms reporting.....	26,273	16,633	2,665	112	60
..... number.....	351,356	289,078	34,330	788	875
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting.....	7,631	4,892	932	20	25
..... number.....	485,228	394,454	54,016	840	880
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting.....	6,225	4,106	737	20	10
..... number.....	208,313	176,437	20,289	290	190
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting.....	7,135	4,627	907	15	25
..... number.....	276,915	218,017	33,727	550	690
Ewes..... farms reporting.....	7,030	4,587	897	15	25
..... number.....	264,069	208,374	32,222	465	670
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting.....	5,367	3,540	632	10	10
..... number.....	12,846	9,643	1,505	85	20
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	50,313	30,009	5,634	328	250
..... number.....	8,449,204	6,905,857	812,595	33,160	19,465
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>					
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	60,553	43,978	4,561	296	156
..... number.....	743,024	670,938	33,761	4,234	1,385
..... dollars.....	97,591,585	89,713,615	4,528,937	493,331	174,010
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	25,602	17,568	2,831	77	70
..... number.....	1,066,494	937,361	90,623	1,664	1,310
..... dollars.....	31,994,820	28,120,830	2,718,690	49,920	39,300
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	6,553	4,309	777	10	10
..... number.....	287,252	240,022	30,065	465	320
..... dollars.....	4,308,780	3,600,330	450,975	6,975	4,800
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.....	43,110	34,522	2,550	214	55
..... pounds.....	4,658,946,422	4,449,061,863	144,622,742	19,723,309	1,937,305
..... dollars.....	166,066,594	160,131,026	4,768,543	627,690	64,325
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	23,467	16,546	3,023	146	100
..... dollars.....	5,252,999	4,819,314	211,622	9,962	6,463
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	31,132	20,769	3,693	181	140
..... dozens.....	76,265,476	67,535,177	5,626,949	192,370	116,255
..... dollars.....	21,354,331	18,909,849	1,575,547	53,864	32,552

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	55,945,058	21,687,995	211,291,462	86,828,093	52,332,725	24,764,660
..... average per farm, dollars...	13,497	10,432	8,564	8,825	8,452	18,861
All crops sold..... dollars...	53,681,757	2,404,620	34,153,827	15,482,201	26,107,830	24,212,387
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	1,249,007	2,184,873	31,440,998	13,474,295	20,984,025	216,287
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	2,188,673	104,445	794,722	856,380	2,406,535	256,010
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	49,919,361	72,919	898,529	776,811	2,019,343	415,650
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	324,716	42,383	1,019,578	374,715	697,927	23,324,440
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	2,263,301	19,283,375	177,137,635	71,345,892	26,224,895	552,273
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	278,677	18,061,186	3,834,340	1,514,519	4,196,571	11,330
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	922,128	181,350	139,975,918	4,105,909	9,363,840	121,323
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	1,062,496	1,040,839	33,327,377	65,725,464	12,664,484	419,620
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	929	663	24,598	8,125	4,826	215
..... number...	13,308	8,387	899,669	305,153	119,232	2,771
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	723	423	24,563	5,458	4,309	185
..... number...	5,637	2,093	482,931	69,503	47,078	1,382
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	599	346	24,498	3,657	3,967	138
..... number...	3,990	1,326	475,158	23,093	40,668	696
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	662	463	23,620	6,157	4,226	150
..... number...	4,135	2,956	329,168	85,107	40,491	835
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	597	423	18,428	6,926	3,710	160
..... number...	3,536	3,338	87,570	150,543	31,663	554
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	85	95	10	105	40	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	236	155	160	545	275	60
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	195	175	855	917	665	61
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	186	110	4,581	1,908	1,501	50
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	171	100	13,778	2,884	1,914	37
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	49	23	4,639	1,201	358	2
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	7	5	574	542	72	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	1	23	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	166	175	50	746	275	40
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	346	181	3,951	2,402	2,015	86
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	122	50	10,339	1,278	1,453	41
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	70	10	6,190	525	383	17
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	17	7	3,368	297	169	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	532	147	11	1
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	85	27	2	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	48	36	1	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	166	161	40	807	286	40
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	296	140	4,121	2,040	1,942	76
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	86	45	10,352	611	1,316	16
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	40	...	6,138	142	303	6
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	10	...	3,196	36	112	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	523	17	6	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	82	2	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	46	...	1	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	337	127	3,732	1,724	722	137
..... number...	623	659	7,464	4,568	1,849	1,426
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	472	425	7,119	5,843	3,119	83
..... number...	7,577	13,191	176,048	393,019	113,146	798
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	270	337	5,025	4,856	2,387	38
..... number...	4,480	8,821	108,699	258,725	69,607	362
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	342	319	5,560	4,922	2,582	71
..... number...	3,097	4,370	67,349	134,294	43,539	436
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	45	72	1,281	1,798	703	16
..... number...	3,595	5,818	71,958	203,713	53,354	280
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	45	62	1,081	1,492	643	16
..... number...	1,530	2,105	32,707	95,011	24,230	85
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	45	72	1,186	1,683	678	16
..... number...	2,065	3,713	39,251	108,702	29,124	195
Ewes..... farms reporting...	45	72	1,181	1,663	673	16
..... number...	1,940	3,601	37,355	104,072	27,864	185
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	45	62	841	1,387	543	10
..... number...	125	112	1,896	4,630	1,260	10
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	849	1,771	12,314	4,621	4,103	139
..... number...	99,364	2,578,485	1,519,010	619,438	1,216,160	8,180
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	698	478	24,503	8,240	4,886	160
..... number...	5,845	4,616	324,725	238,243	57,056	1,073
..... dollars...	755,264	607,325	27,323,553	47,476,956	8,239,727	114,512
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	321	358	5,275	5,801	2,789	46
..... number...	8,633	12,302	174,804	521,567	125,534	924
..... dollars...	258,990	369,060	5,244,120	15,647,010	3,766,020	27,720
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	50	77	1,041	1,675	653	16
..... number...	2,495	3,320	35,791	136,846	30,625	95
..... dollars...	37,425	49,800	536,865	2,052,690	459,375	1,425
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting...	393	175	24,673	2,605	3,774	83
..... pounds...	26,877,445	6,171,340	3,824,084,279	134,995,920	287,144,619	3,504,904
..... dollars...	922,128	181,350	139,975,918	4,105,909	9,363,840	121,323
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	271	1,929	5,753	2,200	3,082	42
..... dollars...	41,099	3,405,345	368,620	186,669	588,596	936
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	466	1,765	8,036	2,894	3,542	52
..... dozens...	843,385	31,498,180	12,056,716	4,611,530	12,553,855	35,937
..... dollars...	236,148	8,819,491	3,375,880	1,291,225	3,515,080	10,062

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959					
farms reporting...	20,421	14,187	2,236	56	40
number of litters...	172,039	146,952	15,407	346	225
1 or 2 litters	6,132	3,052	676	20	10
3 to 9 litters	8,492	5,862	1,018	21	20
10 to 19 litters	3,957	3,507	430	10	10
20 to 39 litters	1,350	1,290	91	5	...
40 to 69 litters	362	350	20	...	...
70 or more litters	128	126	1	...	...
June 2 to November 30	16,614	11,765	1,850	30	25
number of litters...	86,689	72,961	8,040	110	105
December 1 to June 1	15,027	11,193	1,535	56	40
number of litters...	85,350	73,991	7,367	236	120
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>					
Corn for all purposes					
farms reporting...	73,027	50,262	11,615	396	398
acres...	1,962,722	1,708,186	431,479	8,132	8,272
Under 11 acres	23,428	9,480	2,251	180	185
11 to 24 acres	22,721	15,730	3,240	106	105
25 to 49 acres	16,438	14,771	3,310	80	60
50 to 71 acres	5,667	5,557	1,480	16	36
75 to 99 acres	2,398	2,353	646	5	5
100 or more acres	2,375	2,371	688	8	7
Harvested for grain	69,239	47,545	11,495	331	378
acres...	1,663,719	1,427,158	419,073	7,066	7,835
bushels...	88,829,473	78,914,331	25,043,510	437,485	453,025
Sales	34,926	24,650	9,890	227	253
bushels...	40,846,865	36,040,820	19,642,575	354,115	316,950
Wheat harvested					
farms reporting...	63,903	44,890	12,993	774	5,203
acres...	1,081,706	882,684	310,060	14,658	170,366
bushels...	34,983,019	29,369,026	11,008,213	552,830	363
Sales	60,573	43,230	12,943	753	162,231
bushels...	32,542,023	27,436,307	10,565,833	529,945	162
Oats harvested for grain					
farms reporting...	55,161	42,313	8,997	548	2,398
acres...	866,719	754,978	153,249	10,473	112,350
bushels...	37,094,900	33,430,033	7,533,713	456,425	76
Sales	17,616	13,106	6,259	283	72,489
bushels...	10,074,424	8,657,849	4,719,724	251,910	22
Barley harvested					
farms reporting...	7,966	6,725	1,877	85	201
acres...	85,234	76,697	24,941	1,260	6,296
bushels...	2,918,561	2,701,986	924,390	52,540	12
Sales	2,695	2,249	1,346	55	4,921
bushels...	1,099,041	1,015,206	679,235	42,135	77
Rye harvested					
farms reporting...	5,141	3,654	1,005	208	1,356
acres...	43,944	33,352	10,941	2,251	21,020
bushels...	903,363	715,183	286,301	54,780	42
Sales	2,990	2,139	794	122	17,950
bushels...	644,189	520,942	251,336	36,855	76
Soybeans harvested for beans					
farms reporting...	9,037	6,347	3,761	36	2,702
acres...	223,585	189,790	129,595	1,700	76,850
bushels...	5,405,605	4,732,145	3,327,614	47,670	30
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans					
farms reporting...	14,773	12,373	7,117	496	500
acres...	504,006	472,901	325,193	19,210	4,525
100-lb. bags...	6,201,719	5,940,994	4,206,006	230,675	4,349
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut	1,907,140	1,561,786	137,911	14,040	182
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating					
farms reporting...	52,039	37,828	5,481	278	3,104
acres...	1,315,858	1,108,959	97,072	9,083	6,840
tons...	2,669,684	2,344,577	198,095	18,500	66
Sales	9,676	6,093	1,840	56	1,805
tons...	300,403	229,729	54,029	2,640	90
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay					
farms reporting...	26,568	17,546	2,585	152	1,130
acres...	489,856	367,874	38,864	3,560	1,735
tons...	733,740	582,275	63,045	5,045	20
Sales	4,256	2,364	780	35	365
tons...	84,265	57,535	18,290	365	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay					
farms reporting...	1,300	858	15	10	25
acres...	12,941	9,434	160	190	20
tons...	15,347	11,637	245	160	...
Sales	30	10	...	...	...
tons...	220	75	...	...	...
Wild hay cut					
farms reporting...	679	293	10	5	...
acres...	8,540	4,354	60	25	...
tons...	8,600	4,706	60	15	...
Sales	105	60	...	...	...
tons...	3,150	2,290	...	...	...
Other hay cut					
farms reporting...	1,482	825	56	15	...
acres...	21,570	14,095	955	180	...
tons...	29,098	21,283	1,438	220	...
Sales	120	55	5	5	...
tons...	1,795	1,060	25	55	...
Gross silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains					
farms reporting...	3,997	3,478	90	32	5
acres...	58,375	57,070	800	1,002	90
tons, green weight...	361,991	355,477	3,810	5,061	500

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	165	262	4,434	4,693	2,260	41
.....number of litters...	1,230	2,263	31,239	75,406	20,688	148
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	35	80	1,347	448	416	20
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	80	106	1,971	1,544	1,081	21
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	45	46	863	1,582	521	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	5	30	202	751	206	...
40 to 49 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	45	254	31	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	114	5	...
June 2 to November 30.....number of litters...	130	231	3,498	4,076	1,899	26
.....farms reporting...	590	1,234	15,188	37,900	9,774	60
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	130	182	3,367	3,968	1,884	31
.....number of litters...	640	1,029	16,051	37,506	10,954	88
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,077	1,282	22,003	8,001	5,350	140
.....acres...	17,596	36,014	701,133	324,535	178,695	2,330
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	546	275	3,804	1,142	1,042	55
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	345	476	7,194	2,423	1,786	55
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	122	375	6,894	2,414	1,491	25
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	43	72	2,497	882	526	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5	56	872	503	260	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	16	28	742	637	245	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,027	1,272	20,068	7,632	5,222	120
.....acres...	15,575	35,019	505,488	273,843	161,309	1,950
.....bushels...	769,645	1,745,295	26,680,666	14,986,650	8,716,755	81,300
Sales.....farms reporting...	524	731	7,401	2,396	3,158	70
.....bushels...	369,110	862,820	7,464,565	3,215,215	3,783,670	31,800
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	690	1,111	16,847	6,686	5,286	125
.....acres...	8,908	15,661	298,141	121,826	106,502	1,725
.....bushels...	259,270	484,724	9,334,417	3,934,950	3,571,226	53,030
Sales.....farms reporting...	600	1,051	15,854	6,340	5,216	110
.....bushels...	243,514	446,978	8,473,954	3,631,108	3,332,099	50,645
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	477	878	20,143	6,299	4,702	107
.....acres...	6,008	12,980	375,513	108,260	84,601	1,496
.....bushels...	184,500	510,830	16,259,665	4,487,845	3,832,345	52,360
Sales.....farms reporting...	151	367	2,959	1,206	1,769	36
.....bushels...	63,510	191,935	1,619,455	690,815	1,031,111	16,900
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	75	161	1,974	1,602	914	15
.....acres...	490	1,503	19,432	19,168	9,652	50
.....bushels...	13,855	54,615	645,380	668,970	334,190	1,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	40	65	280	195	256	...
.....bushels...	8,125	21,255	95,540	69,655	94,340	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	279	61	1,031	573	382	38
.....acres...	2,021	455	6,899	5,360	3,344	725
.....bushels...	32,520	7,595	119,825	108,977	74,925	9,240
Sales.....farms reporting...	134	40	456	296	242	13
.....bushels...	14,253	4,820	65,910	71,747	54,996	3,075
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	65	55	850	786	703	15
.....acres...	765	1,400	15,550	20,045	17,773	260
.....bushels...	13,330	28,025	380,600	442,616	410,690	4,750
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	15	65	2,592	492	1,551	15
.....acres...	190	1,680	63,878	12,040	49,990	220
.....100-lb. bags...	995	20,850	691,648	130,040	653,255	3,000
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	20,937	12,040	962,568	243,299	160,918	5,724
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	840	429	20,096	5,994	4,393	135
.....acres...	15,418	7,355	693,932	166,304	114,104	2,587
.....tons...	27,141	14,195	1,495,694	328,459	251,006	4,647
Sales.....farms reporting...	215	176	1,395	914	1,388	43
.....tons...	4,320	4,495	52,495	29,250	79,266	1,429
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	311	367	8,826	3,091	2,038	86
.....acres...	4,529	4,420	207,105	63,628	42,191	2,447
.....tons...	7,136	6,805	326,407	96,415	72,162	3,525
Sales.....farms reporting...	80	105	532	336	454	22
.....tons...	1,965	2,050	11,075	6,990	15,960	475
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	15	6	568	184	45	10
.....acres...	215	40	6,203	1,951	570	80
.....tons...	205	40	7,625	2,497	755	90
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	25	...	...	50	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	20	5	135	71	31	16
.....acres...	115	100	1,845	1,019	710	480
.....tons...	155	65	2,165	1,021	940	285
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	30	20	5	5
.....tons...	...	...	1,055	585	625	25
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	45	5	467	187	45	5
.....acres...	380	100	7,675	4,095	660	50
.....tons...	575	50	12,465	5,535	950	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	15	5	20	...
.....tons...	230	...	415	75	260	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	35	6	2,763	336	206	5
.....acres...	280	25	45,808	6,302	2,683	80
.....tons, green weight...	1,890	360	288,265	36,696	18,465	430

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use					
or for sale.....farms reporting...	12,480	6,973	782	843	232
acres <sup>2</sup> ..	48,971	45,499	1,168	30,019	1,739
bushels...	11,966,620	11,511,351	207,296	8,318,470	338,275
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	3,217	3,156	1,306	576	61
acres...	76,674	76,043	29,912	21,384	1,730
tons...	1,244,508	1,235,169	481,107	367,762	22,295
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	9,913	6,362	686	252	1,304
Sales.....dollars...	20,625,796	19,193,582	895,470	761,725	10,929,622
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	13,346	7,792	450	85	161
acres...	210,191	181,144	935	250	1,314
Apples <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	9,542	5,603	405	80	70
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,972,934	2,616,371	20,130	3,175	17,685
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	842,016	734,446	2,050	440	9,590
Trees of bearing age.....number...	2,130,918	1,881,925	18,080	2,735	8,095
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	13,312,133	13,016,807	46,270	3,110	5,900
Cherries, sour <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	6,539	4,125	140	20	51
Trees of all ages.....number...	4,376,409	3,796,222	1,350	3,525	13,615
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	973,554	772,715	120	20	8,560
Trees of bearing age.....number...	3,402,855	3,023,507	1,230	3,505	5,055
Quantity harvested.....pounds...	169,249,375	160,875,795	24,645	72,600	274,945
Cherries, sweet <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	3,981	2,549	65	30	20
Trees of all ages.....number...	720,762	614,202	465	795	855
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	377,074	297,984	190	10	755
Trees of bearing age.....number...	343,688	316,218	275	785	100
Quantity harvested.....pounds...	28,585,883	27,836,568	1,000	550	3,750

<sup>1</sup>Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.<sup>2</sup>Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.<sup>3</sup>Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

