

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number.....	145,639	165,324	179,101	188,952	197,351	203,302	185,250	188,231	178,478
Full owners.....number.....	84,571	96,758	106,487	103,363	103,866	101,307	97,878	112,906	112,880
Part owners.....number.....	34,723	36,171	34,843	34,354	29,037	32,705	28,692	23,476	19,864
Managers.....number.....	451	304	375	750	631	878	1,047	766	1,596
All tenants.....number.....	25,894	32,091	37,396	50,485	63,817	68,412	57,638	51,083	44,138
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	17.8	19.4	20.9	26.7	32.3	33.7	31.1	27.1	24.7
Cash tenants.....number.....	5,426	7,300	9,443	18,715	24,372	NA	23,242	14,709	115,251
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	10,104	12,079	14,034	6,665	21,884	NA	NA	NA	8,375
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	4,999	5,209	5,013	22,929	13,880	NA	NA	NA	18,976
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	3,657	5,265	5,765	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	1,708	2,238	3,140	2,176	3,681	NA	NA	NA	1,536
All land in farms.....acres.....	30,827,140	32,353,114	32,883,163	33,139,997	32,606,962	32,817,911	30,913,367	30,059,137	30,221,758
Full owners.....acres.....	14,555,239	15,452,508	16,175,453	14,387,533	13,495,563	12,952,840	13,120,978	14,963,215	16,360,136
Part owners.....acres.....	10,275,905	10,011,021	9,042,041	8,897,065	7,310,982	7,267,158	6,445,754	5,222,987	4,654,028
Managers.....acres.....	216,611	181,475	187,999	299,401	228,916	298,275	307,216	224,192	443,089
All tenants.....acres.....	5,779,385	6,708,110	7,477,670	9,595,998	11,571,501	12,299,638	11,039,419	9,649,143	8,764,505
Cash tenants.....acres.....	932,711	1,102,169	1,440,354	2,634,500	3,238,495	NA	3,549,230	2,121,977	2,480,443
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	2,529,069	2,934,163	3,284,617	1,602,718	5,009,776	NA	NA	NA	1,960,749
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	1,171,254	1,175,669	1,069,805	4,962,899	2,802,152	NA	NA	NA	4,055,558
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	885,738	1,169,869	1,236,803	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	260,613	326,240	446,089	395,881	521,078	NA	NA	NA	267,755
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	19,030,180	19,628,783	19,709,121	18,598,711	18,807,114	17,161,044	18,445,306	17,929,704	216,364,914
Full owners.....acres.....	8,113,062	8,709,300	8,897,300	7,599,172	7,237,308	6,423,786	7,215,369	8,098,526	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	6,497,593	6,079,726	5,494,276	4,966,830	4,265,328	3,837,827	3,916,545	3,256,632	NA
Managers.....acres.....	115,037	101,407	104,558	150,569	113,856	157,928	160,651	117,331	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	4,304,488	4,738,350	5,212,987	5,842,140	7,190,622	6,741,503	7,152,741	6,457,215	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	621,063	694,206	890,967	1,471,214	1,746,681	NA	2,185,623	1,314,095	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	2,009,707	2,217,266	2,481,505	1,026,189	3,444,758	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	899,820	852,656	778,824	3,111,404	1,726,517	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	610,071	774,974	802,652	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	163,827	199,248	259,039	233,333	272,666	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number.....	145,559	165,267	178,954	188,745	197,057	202,972	185,010	NA	178,271
Full owners.....number.....	84,511	96,722	106,397	103,267	103,683	101,086	97,706	NA	112,722
Part owners.....number.....	34,703	36,161	34,824	34,324	29,019	32,658	28,664	NA	19,846
Managers.....number.....	451	303	374	747	630	876	1,047	NA	1,595
All tenants.....number.....	25,894	32,081	37,359	50,407	63,725	68,576	57,593	NA	44,109
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	17.8	19.4	20.9	26.7	32.3	33.7	31.1	NA	24.7
Cash tenants.....number.....	5,426	7,295	9,425	18,649	24,312	NA	23,221	NA	115,237
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	10,104	12,079	14,031	6,664	21,882	NA	NA	NA	8,374
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	4,999	5,209	5,013	22,924	13,873	NA	NA	NA	18,967
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	3,657	5,260	5,765	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	1,708	2,238	3,125	2,170	3,658	NA	NA	NA	1,531
Land in farms.....acres.....	30,820,775	32,340,854	32,861,789	33,119,101	32,584,693	32,789,862	30,892,238	NA	30,201,479
Full owners.....acres.....	14,550,769	15,445,723	16,162,258	14,378,838	13,484,519	12,938,393	13,110,264	NA	16,345,151
Part owners.....acres.....	10,274,010	10,009,846	9,037,504	8,851,688	7,307,821	7,259,619	6,440,688	NA	4,650,959
Managers.....acres.....	216,611	178,795	187,919	298,409	227,883	297,852	307,216	NA	443,065
All tenants.....acres.....	5,779,385	6,706,490	7,474,108	9,590,166	11,564,470	12,293,998	11,034,070	NA	8,762,304
Cash tenants.....acres.....	932,711	1,101,749	1,438,334	2,629,849	3,235,643	NA	3,547,216	NA	2,479,755
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	2,529,069	2,934,163	3,283,778	1,602,438	5,009,361	NA	NA	NA	1,960,589
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	1,171,254	1,175,669	1,069,805	4,962,273	2,801,303	NA	NA	NA	4,054,610
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	885,738	1,168,669	1,236,685	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	260,613	326,240	445,506	395,606	518,163	NA	NA	NA	267,350
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	19,028,120	19,623,642	19,700,791	18,552,134	18,800,575	17,148,293	18,436,489	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	8,111,622	8,706,599	8,892,735	7,596,840	7,234,223	6,417,618	7,211,428	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	6,496,973	6,079,041	5,492,421	4,964,868	4,264,032	3,833,930	3,913,933	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	115,037	100,717	104,558	150,128	113,486	157,993	160,651	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	4,304,488	4,737,285	5,211,077	5,840,298	7,188,834	6,738,852	7,150,477	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	621,063	693,891	889,910	1,470,011	1,745,728	NA	2,184,887	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	2,009,707	2,217,266	2,481,103	1,026,024	3,444,463	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	899,820	852,656	778,824	3,110,998	1,726,173	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	610,071	774,224	802,582	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	163,827	199,248	258,658	233,265	272,470	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number.....	80	57	147	207	294	330	245	NA	207
Full owners.....number.....	60	36	90	96	183	221	172	NA	159
Part owners.....number.....	20	10	19	30	18	47	28	NA	18
Managers.....number.....	1	1	1	3	1	2	...	NA	1
All tenants.....number.....	10	37	78	78	92	60	45	NA	29
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	5.9	17.5	25.2	37.7	31.3	18.2	18.4	NA	14.0
Cash tenants.....number.....	...	5	18	66	60	NA	21	NA	14
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	...	...	3	1	2	NA	NA	NA	1
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	5	7	NA	NA	NA	9
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	...	5	...	6	23	NA	NA	NA	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	...	...	15	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Land in farms.....acres.....	6,365	12,260	21,374	20,896	22,269	28,049	21,129	NA	20,279
Full owners.....acres.....	4,470	6,785	13,195	8,695	11,044	14,447	10,714	NA	14,985
Part owners.....acres.....	1,895	1,175	4,537	5,377	3,161	7,539	5,066	NA	3,069
Managers.....acres.....	...	2,680	80	992	1,033	423	...	NA	24
All tenants.....acres.....	...	1,620	3,562	5,832	7,031	5,640	5,349	NA	2,201
Cash tenants.....acres.....	...	420	2,020	4,651	2,852	NA	2,014	NA	1,688
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	839	280	415	NA	NA	NA	160
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	626	849	NA	NA	NA	948
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	1,200	...	275	2,915	NA	NA	NA	405
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	...	...	583	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	2,060	5,141	8,330	6,577	6,539	12,751	8,817	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	1,440	2,701	4,565	2,332	3,085	6,168	3,961	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	620	685	1,855	1,962	1,296	3,897	2,612	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	...	690	...	441	370	35	...	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	...	1,065	1,910	1,842	1,788	2,651	2,264	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	...	315	1,057	1,203	953	NA	736	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	402	165	295	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	406	344	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	750	70	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	...	...	381	68	196	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.