

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	120,301	27,271	203	1,311	6,320	10,705	6,506	2,226
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.7	4.8	23.2	39.3	23.9	8.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	28,318,827	7,761,975	300,119	843,991	2,388,489	2,745,554	1,161,392	322,430
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.9	10.9	30.8	35.4	15.0	4.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	235.4	284.6	1,478.4	643.8	377.9	256.5	178.5	144.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	37,330	47,630	217,313	117,199	65,851	43,308	28,092	17,398
Average per acre.....dollars.....	158.23	167.10	153.47	178.70	172.94	168.99	157.86	121.14
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	117,853	27,271	203	1,311	6,320	10,705	6,506	2,226
.....acres.....	18,351,532	5,866,017	227,514	666,357	1,897,414	2,093,650	802,684	178,398
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,015	40	...	...	...	...	5	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,246	105	...	...	...	...	...	105
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,996	155	...	...	...	...	...	155
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,126	475	...	...	...	...	185	290
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,691	3,580	...	...	30	460	2,100	990
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	49,502	11,319	...	60	1,115	5,957	3,581	606
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,101	10,381	25	683	4,754	4,240	634	45
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,932	1,060	88	516	409	46	1	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	244	156	90	52	12	2	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	49,236	8,272	54	509	2,310	3,562	1,541	296
.....acres.....	1,209,019	187,254	5,506	18,312	57,226	71,325	28,035	6,850
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	23,600	7,250	103	471	1,603	2,657	1,705	711
.....acres.....	1,361,496	561,187	39,518	75,999	137,646	168,059	94,113	45,852
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,255	3,910	88	323	900	1,388	845	366
.....acres.....	828,191	338,929	26,750	51,912	78,804	99,340	53,346	28,777
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,948	4,382	39	232	932	1,640	1,074	465
.....acres.....	533,305	222,258	12,768	24,087	58,842	68,719	40,767	17,075
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	41,343	3,608	24	158	825	1,321	865	415
.....acres.....	2,069,355	125,764	2,145	8,294	33,881	41,654	26,735	13,055
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,770	4,934	48	218	1,065	1,755	1,287	561
.....acres.....	1,080,819	176,908	4,023	9,909	40,786	54,370	43,570	24,250
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	54,011	8,827	60	343	1,910	3,602	2,242	670
.....acres.....	1,953,180	255,827	5,813	14,922	61,543	99,195	57,664	16,690
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,424	1,026	10	34	266	470	196	50
.....acres.....	165,835	18,395	886	889	6,130	7,040	3,060	390
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	416	22	1	1	5	5	...	10
.....acres.....	12,295	800	225	70	25	400	...	80
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	11,257	2,007	16	127	666	753	320	125
.....acres.....	312,893	67,128	1,965	7,512	24,241	21,975	8,945	2,490
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	8,990	1,024	4	34	263	416	247	60
.....acres.....	502,375	68,990	1,435	6,140	20,120	26,255	12,930	2,110
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	8,102	818	1	63	206	287	181	80
.....acres.....	546,372	63,166	220	10,222	20,862	18,250	9,352	4,260
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	2,351	279	3	6	75	105	90	...
.....acres.....	90,647	9,005	280	300	2,570	3,310	2,545	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	119,465	27,038	201	1,290	6,290	10,620	6,456	2,181
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,321	881	...	32	134	365	245	105
25 to 34 years.....number.....	18,378	4,206	29	256	1,191	1,669	850	211
35 to 44 years.....number.....	30,710	6,399	62	420	1,952	2,502	1,188	275
45 to 54 years.....number.....	33,452	6,853	65	332	1,705	2,939	1,307	515
55 to 64 years.....number.....	27,631	6,921	22	204	1,132	2,562	1,926	1,075
65 or more years.....number.....	6,973	1,768	23	46	176	583	940	...
Average age.....years.....	46.9	47.2	47.4	43.8	44.6	46.7	50.1	50.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	34,525	8,976	56	280	1,795	3,436	2,663	746
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	24,440	6,145	40	238	1,488	2,330	1,283	738
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,047	1,102	4	24	138	506	410	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	6,038	1,729	12	18	149	580	970	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,719	2,321	24	57	467	882	751	140
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	14,459	3,926	38	131	882	1,393	1,257	225
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,022	1,575	7	12	125	465	966	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	85,776	18,295	147	1,031	4,525	7,269	3,843	1,480
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	11,423	2,187	16	98	586	872	500	115
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	21,112	5,013	65	302	1,184	1,766	1,341	355
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,551	323	7	5	40	76	195	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	771	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	2,650	280	...	...	...	...	5	220
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,616	275	...	...	...	10	150	135
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	9,527	1,950	...	...	15	185	1,160	590
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	13,127	1,975	...	...	30	635	995	315
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	27,162	5,550	...	10	290	2,825	1,930	495
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	14,388	2,620	...	25	440	1,430	625	100
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	14,907	3,455	5	30	1,060	1,655	590	115
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	29,803	8,466	10	505	3,370	3,441	920	220
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	5,530	2,262	75	561	1,016	485	95	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	703	372	72	170	93	32	4	1
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	117	61	41	10	6	2	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,447	12,241	41	349	1,864	4,514	3,963	1,510
Part owners.....number...	32,152	7,307	132	688	2,466	2,803	937	281
All tenants.....number...	24,344	7,674	27	274	1,974	3,363	1,601	435
Cash tenants.....number...	4,756	736	...	20	150	256	255	55
Share-cash tenants.....number...	9,974	3,253	6	144	966	1,552	495	90
Crop-share tenants.....number...	4,699	2,851	10	78	633	1,220	690	220
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	3,632	488	6	31	180	200	51	20
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,283	346	5	1	45	135	110	50
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,427	12,236	41	349	1,859	4,514	3,963	1,510
Part owners.....number...	32,137	7,307	132	688	2,466	2,803	937	281
All tenants.....number...	24,344	7,674	27	274	1,974	3,363	1,601	435
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	67,674	20,228	188	1,182	5,571	8,465	3,846	976
.....number...	70,309	21,808	365	1,524	6,048	8,886	3,979	1,006
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	68,435	16,229	111	974	4,525	6,863	3,056	700
.....number...	70,619	16,956	149	1,070	4,778	7,113	3,126	720
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	43,578	5,821	79	492	1,924	2,209	862	255
.....number...	43,772	5,872	87	493	1,926	2,209	862	295
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	21,723	2,491	45	319	893	858	311	65
.....number...	22,453	2,589	51	351	923	878	316	70
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	78,392	18,386	192	1,214	5,074	7,254	3,566	1,086
.....number...	93,163	23,873	656	2,345	6,914	8,632	4,125	1,201
Tractors.....farms reporting...	114,497	25,882	202	1,284	6,115	10,279	6,056	1,946
.....number...	258,862	61,448	1,097	4,665	16,974	23,605	11,770	3,337
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	113,930	25,782	202	1,279	6,110	10,259	6,001	1,931
.....number...	250,431	59,840	1,059	4,510	16,533	23,062	11,409	3,267
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	25,745	5,295	7	56	426	1,826	2,060	920
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	54,044	11,287	6	203	2,435	5,110	2,782	751
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	24,679	6,428	49	449	2,206	2,602	917	205
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,681	1,872	30	327	763	511	196	45
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,781	900	110	244	280	210	46	10
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	113,217	25,532	199	1,267	6,060	10,164	5,941	1,901
.....number...	242,635	57,272	898	4,139	15,848	22,274	10,972	3,141
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	6,761	2,146	88	263	623	674	377	121
.....number...	7,796	2,568	161	371	685	788	437	126
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,725	1,410	19	133	384	488	316	70
.....number...	8,431	1,608	38	155	441	543	361	70
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	113,671	25,601	198	1,287	6,142	10,208	5,950	1,816
.....number...	143,523	32,749	400	1,991	8,301	12,681	7,260	2,116
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	118,360	26,556	203	1,310	6,281	10,525	6,216	2,021
Telephone.....farms reporting...	96,502	21,104	197	1,192	5,489	8,400	4,561	1,265
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	79,949	16,819	171	1,112	4,837	6,904	3,030	765
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	67,572	6,711	31	396	2,049	2,905	1,140	190
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	26,763	1,695	5	223	675	597	170	25
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	9,883	509	3	101	191	164	45	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,806	1,659	76	382	661	430	100	10
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	74,456	18,613	192	1,165	5,201	7,615	3,630	810
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	24,435	5,069	20	224	1,188	1,991	1,206	440
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	83,969	20,777	173	1,042	4,901	8,261	4,874	1,526
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,849	1,104	5	34	182	307	351	225
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	3,161	363	2	6	55	105	120	75
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,688	741	3	28	127	202	231	150
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,089	239	1	7	35	71	70	55
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,807	306	1	13	61	90	91	50
4 miles.....farms reporting...	684	61	...	1	15	10	15	20
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,108	135	1	7	16	31	55	25
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,213	3,647	142	683	1,446	964	362	50
.....persons...	27,624	5,301	470	1,133	1,998	1,164	476	60
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,748	1,654	114	448	609	337	126	20
.....persons...	13,175	2,067	277	558	690	381	141	20
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	7,890	1,375	54	362	529	294	116	20
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,296	223	29	73	74	42	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	409	46	23	11	6	1	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	107	9	7	2	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	46	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	112,707	24,012	170	1,167	5,829	9,530	5,515	1,801
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,862	2,624	30	120	369	940	810	355
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,732	635	3	24	122	235	181	70

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	77,609	18,852	203	1,222	5,399	7,568	3,589	871
acres on which used...	6,540,613	2,413,134	173,126	394,895	872,430	713,123	221,047	38,513
tons...	500,919	159,997	11,311	25,759	59,311	46,405	14,788	2,423
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,036	18,086	195	1,177	5,137	7,297	3,459	821
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	450,903	141,469	9,296	22,361	51,996	42,246	13,469	2,101
tons.....	12,182	3,272	61	328	1,155	1,138	460	130
tons.....	50,016	18,528	2,015	3,398	7,315	4,159	1,319	322
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...								
	23,183	3,764	31	292	1,234	1,625	502	80
acres...	547,585	102,356	3,427	12,354	36,090	36,100	12,450	1,935
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,672	3,686	30	286	1,208	1,595	487	80
tons.....	53,115	8,882	164	1,312	3,358	2,976	944	128
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	622	114	2	6	31	60	15	...
tons.....	1,407	214	14	17	64	63	56	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,423	233	...	16	76	96	45	...
acres...	40,263	6,400	...	225	2,570	2,135	1,470	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,318	228	...	16	76	91	45	...
tons.....	3,913	521	...	22	195	200	104	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	135	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
tons.....	202	11	...	...	5	6	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...								
	63,794	14,408	130	971	4,343	5,787	2,602	575
acres...	3,906,420	1,174,741	44,724	171,476	453,867	372,189	112,395	20,090
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	60,791	13,597	119	922	4,078	5,466	2,482	530
tons.....	282,486	84,410	4,073	12,116	32,522	26,471	8,015	1,213
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11,361	3,024	49	309	1,073	1,048	425	120
tons.....	44,073	16,459	1,343	3,045	6,774	3,840	1,155	302
Soybeans.....farms reporting...								
	2,913	1,225	35	86	342	417	265	80
acres...	90,778	50,279	8,524	5,054	14,266	13,280	7,740	1,415
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,811	1,169	29	81	317	407	255	80
tons.....	6,004	3,089	380	291	919	875	542	82
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	67	7	10	25	10	15	...
tons.....	204	132	18	23	58	15	18	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...								
	1,251	164	7	26	60	46	20	5
acres...	75,496	5,816	1,290	2,036	1,540	885	45	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,244	163	6	26	60	46	20	5
tons.....	13,293	790	130	343	196	108	11	2
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	29	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	47	9	5	...	4	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...								
	19,539	7,019	164	619	2,143	2,679	1,133	281
acres...	1,880,071	1,073,542	115,161	203,750	364,097	288,534	86,947	15,053
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,948	6,793	155	593	2,077	2,594	1,098	276
tons.....	92,092	43,777	4,549	8,277	14,806	11,616	3,853	676
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	844	338	23	39	106	115	45	10
tons.....	4,083	1,703	635	313	410	235	90	20
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	8,789	784	17	55	232	275	180	25
acres limed...	202,817	23,100	1,710	3,770	6,800	6,600	3,825	395
tons.....	437,502	53,545	4,980	8,060	15,570	15,105	8,995	835
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...								
	120,251	27,261	203	1,311	6,315	10,700	6,506	2,226
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...								
	107,425	18,747	104	949	4,936	7,914	3,904	940
dollars.....	204,842,284	20,507,101	231,403	2,096,693	7,593,397	8,024,764	2,189,442	371,400
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,189	1,728	2	33	241	581	616	255
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,120	10,012	33	299	2,001	4,401	2,663	615
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	23,518	3,669	29	249	1,235	1,671	440	45
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	22,472	2,809	33	241	1,209	1,116	185	25
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,126	529	7	127	250	145	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...								
	73,514	12,855	74	694	3,521	5,477	2,493	596
dollars.....	139,368,362	10,500,683	345,848	1,740,426	3,686,564	3,404,490	1,081,123	242,232
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	53,272	10,439	26	376	2,531	4,713	2,257	536
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,612	1,432	22	113	577	494	176	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,712	551	6	77	180	50	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,656	323	6	92	140	70	10	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,262	110	14	36	40	20	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...								
	79,991	16,541	113	804	4,022	6,532	3,895	1,175
dollars.....	20,631,046	4,868,238	75,321	381,262	1,440,362	1,775,053	1,003,230	193,010
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	40,689	7,636	36	218	1,567	3,067	1,978	770
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	37,804	8,369	53	507	2,246	3,307	1,856	400
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,498	536	24	79	209	158	61	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...								
	60,188	12,499	192	1,081	3,886	4,601	2,244	495
dollars.....	40,862,701	7,288,857	1,046,410	1,708,795	2,417,060	1,502,812	491,315	122,465
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,906	5,917	...	106	1,332	2,579	1,525	375
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,064	2,819	15	167	1,040	1,074	478	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,882	1,671	27	182	676	606	135	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,108	1,506	35	407	673	281	95	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,083	445	54	161	150	54	11	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	823	116	38	57	14	7	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	196	20	18	1	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	103	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	23	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...								
	87,567	19,646	161	959	4,609	7,982	4,610	1,325
dollars.....	24,468,127	6,482,966	305,371	778,176	2,074,269	2,306,905	832,615	185,630
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20,700	3,071	1	36	307	770	1,317	640
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	56,748	13,047	21	277	2,764	6,184	3,151	650
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,841	2,646	24	360	1,193	913	126	30
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,278	882	115	286	345	115	16	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...								
	119,015	27,017	203	1,311	6,271	10,625	6,426	2,181
dollars.....	75,470,341	20,165,183	653,810	2,216,475	6,305,563	7,398,854	2,908,196	682,285
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,542	...	...	...	15	70	135	290
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	48,956	8,825	5	20	551	2,868	3,916	1,465
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	45,620	11,392	11	254	2,877	5,834	2,035	381
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	19,724	6,246	158	1,027	2,828	1,848	340	45
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	173	44	29	10	...	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	1,185,963,276	231,156,253	11,074,258	32,011,296	83,628,913	76,481,007	24,325,706	3,635,073
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,858	8,476	54,553	24,417	13,232	7,144	3,739	1,633
All crops sold..... dollars...	366,992,767	176,037,920	9,808,888	24,779,389	62,091,131	56,973,350	19,329,778	3,055,384
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	342,458,370	173,996,510	9,630,471	24,397,858	61,330,263	56,427,465	19,185,019	3,025,434
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	9,986,836	1,937,320	176,450	373,380	752,390	493,715	128,810	12,575
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,570,801	27,270	1,967	291	2,678	8,870	3,749	9,715
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	12,976,760	76,820	...	7,860	5,800	43,300	12,200	7,660
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	818,970,509	55,118,333	1,265,370	7,231,907	21,537,782	19,507,657	4,995,928	579,689
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	97,428,209	8,131,792	75,373	563,818	2,715,072	3,478,399	1,216,239	182,891
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	252,880,878	11,210,017	92,228	1,614,929	4,358,514	4,110,641	944,285	89,420
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	486,661,422	35,776,524	1,097,769	5,053,160	14,464,196	11,918,617	2,935,404	307,378
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	98,829	14,105	100	772	3,637	5,993	2,793	810
..... number...	3,496,500	303,272	6,223	33,911	99,894	114,948	39,811	8,485
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	89,445	11,978	66	621	3,045	5,253	2,353	640
..... number...	1,429,199	116,823	1,923	11,760	37,850	46,568	15,387	3,335
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	81,078	9,370	39	436	2,417	4,211	1,822	445
..... number...	1,192,917	74,969	457	7,332	24,485	31,528	9,507	1,660
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	89,618	11,744	76	607	3,113	5,016	2,307	625
..... number...	1,198,172	103,205	1,933	12,195	33,434	38,593	13,925	3,125
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	79,659	10,837	74	664	2,933	4,654	1,982	530
..... number...	869,129	83,244	2,367	9,956	28,610	29,787	10,499	2,025
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	883	443	...	16	81	175	116	55
..... farms reporting...	3,020	1,415	21	57	239	608	370	120
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	5,223	1,954	8	44	287	750	570	295
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	18,082	4,069	10	52	774	1,938	1,045	250
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	52,936	5,295	19	357	1,839	2,334	666	80
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	15,452	780	18	191	372	173	16	10
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	3,189	149	24	55	45	15	10	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,390	1,190	11	58	253	492	276	100
..... farms reporting...	20,495	5,752	11	120	973	2,612	1,576	460
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	39,469	3,852	11	161	1,259	1,871	475	75
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	17,916	804	15	141	407	216	25	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	6,911	339	8	125	139	62	...	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	981	31	3	14	13	...	1	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	175	5	2	2	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	108	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,954	1,336	8	56	348	552	282	90
..... farms reporting...	21,124	5,002	16	91	852	2,358	1,335	350
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	35,021	2,455	5	111	928	1,206	200	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	15,337	419	7	88	239	80	5	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	5,005	156	1	90	50	15	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	529	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	18,939	2,498	45	154	636	1,015	482	166
..... number...	45,125	5,291	104	358	1,184	2,185	918	542
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	75,369	11,720	62	625	3,184	5,008	2,296	545
..... number...	4,671,601	586,686	5,982	59,141	207,619	228,226	73,453	12,265
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	50,850	6,745	37	412	1,947	2,788	1,266	295
..... number...	2,400,505	273,052	2,601	30,938	98,732	102,083	32,158	6,540
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	64,068	9,477	52	516	2,613	4,101	1,790	405
..... number...	2,271,096	313,634	3,381	28,203	108,887	126,143	41,295	5,725
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	16,755	3,381	32	186	1,042	1,399	596	126
..... number...	967,064	168,562	4,518	17,274	57,808	64,355	21,275	3,332
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	13,539	2,720	19	161	801	1,173	485	81
..... number...	445,872	75,452	2,120	10,515	25,425	26,896	9,330	1,166
Shoop 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	15,677	3,141	29	169	967	1,304	556	116
..... number...	521,192	93,110	2,398	6,759	32,383	37,459	11,945	2,166
Ewes..... farms reporting...	15,484	3,086	29	169	952	1,289	541	106
..... number...	498,012	89,275	2,337	6,492	31,028	36,023	11,440	1,955
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	10,228	1,924	22	113	609	819	295	66
..... number...	23,180	3,835	61	267	1,355	1,436	505	211
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	74,601	13,867	39	562	3,526	5,880	3,034	826
..... number...	20,886,850	3,618,201	15,049	195,232	1,101,558	1,586,272	606,290	113,800
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	95,558	11,707	95	748	3,385	4,910	2,149	420
..... number...	1,748,139	115,056	3,897	18,440	41,981	38,543	10,795	1,400
..... dollars...	278,892,478	16,070,725	727,883	2,691,884	6,385,637	4,882,563	1,244,518	138,240
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	70,970	10,715	65	606	3,100	4,769	1,845	330
..... number...	5,877,909	593,808	10,165	72,168	245,580	211,720	49,655	4,520
..... dollars...	176,337,270	17,814,240	304,950	2,165,040	7,367,400	6,351,600	1,489,650	135,600
Shoop and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	14,128	2,691	32	152	822	1,115	490	80
..... number...	706,614	98,368	3,224	11,276	37,978	34,465	10,030	1,395
..... dollars...	10,599,210	1,475,520	48,360	169,140	569,670	516,975	150,450	20,925
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	77,117	7,544	25	371	2,004	3,518	1,371	255
..... pounds...	8,600,855,685	406,348,285	2,950,041	51,248,609	153,908,893	156,070,094	37,779,924	4,390,724
..... dollars...	252,880,878	11,210,017	92,228	1,614,929	4,358,514	4,110,641	944,285	89,420
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	64,390	12,029	32	518	3,167	5,343	2,433	536
..... number...	6,620,742	651,601	1,971	47,530	209,573	271,470	103,360	17,688
..... dollars...	67,421	12,494	34	545	3,190	5,435	2,643	641
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	219,859,473	32,002,625	196,312	2,161,213	10,733,170	13,833,110	4,370,740	708,080
..... dozens...	50,567,685	7,360,601	45,152	497,078	2,468,629	3,181,615	1,005,269	162,858

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	65,383	9,531	55	539	2,716	4,151	1,740	330
number of litters...	895,357	102,956	1,128	10,059	37,166	40,283	12,190	2,130
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,885	1,304	5	40	250	509	390	110
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	22,243	3,862	8	103	660	1,951	970	170
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	21,831	2,943	14	189	1,130	1,285	290	35
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	13,787	1,280	26	157	631	376	80	10
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	2,139	121	1	40	45	20	10	5
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	498	21	1	10	10	10	10	5
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	45,073	5,505	38	356	1,663	2,318	935	195
number of litters...	355,606	38,616	408	4,679	13,899	14,485	4,280	865
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	56,909	7,917	49	466	2,342	3,480	1,350	230
number of litters...	539,751	64,340	720	5,380	23,267	25,798	7,910	1,265
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	103,945	23,038	133	1,048	5,546	9,473	5,308	1,530
acres...	6,817,514	1,973,361	45,942	200,632	667,162	739,515	265,770	54,340
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	5,827	688	...	9	77	156	231	215
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	14,617	1,637	2	27	157	371	685	395
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	27,044	4,239	6	26	256	1,306	2,055	590
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	22,615	5,193	5	58	569	2,970	1,401	190
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	13,106	3,732	6	55	900	2,121	570	80
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	20,736	7,549	114	873	3,587	2,549	366	60
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	97,552	22,387	125	1,012	5,418	9,251	5,141	1,440
acres...	5,857,490	1,895,114	44,571	193,324	643,390	708,779	255,920	49,130
bushels...	296,894,486	97,294,339	2,958,975	11,915,355	35,332,490	34,267,869	11,131,835	1,687,815
Sales.....farms reporting...	57,492	21,110	113	956	5,231	8,809	4,766	1,235
bushels...	136,855,612	74,521,535	2,774,360	9,954,955	27,597,500	25,061,505	8,083,600	1,049,615
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,747	998	3	62	308	385	215	25
acres...	34,048	14,965	742	1,655	5,278	4,530	2,390	370
bushels...	698,216	319,075	15,840	37,940	123,815	90,655	45,800	5,025
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,452	958	3	62	298	370	200	25
bushels...	643,276	305,770	14,800	36,840	120,665	84,260	44,180	5,025
Durum wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,895	852	18	88	312	323	101	10
acres...	45,238	24,828	2,029	4,928	9,860	5,911	1,880	220
bushels...	1,016,454	550,897	54,550	121,348	205,856	127,520	39,355	2,250
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,794	821	18	88	306	298	101	10
bushels...	951,178	520,883	52,100	117,432	198,281	114,030	36,790	2,250
Other spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	33,586	14,260	180	873	3,792	5,650	2,964	801
acres...	845,943	478,632	34,731	69,693	155,135	147,483	59,427	12,163
bushels...	19,590,813	11,287,550	952,562	1,872,756	3,848,343	3,210,473	1,197,881	205,535
Sales.....farms reporting...	31,999	14,004	180	873	3,762	5,549	2,871	761
bushels...	18,399,187	10,722,152	927,646	1,818,092	3,654,895	3,019,714	1,119,615	182,190
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	99,245	20,715	136	1,067	5,063	8,529	4,499	1,421
acres...	3,418,502	916,752	30,151	89,147	268,426	348,798	140,400	39,830
bushels...	152,025,618	39,774,484	1,507,640	4,468,005	12,570,809	14,535,240	5,382,760	1,310,030
Sales.....farms reporting...	41,201	15,935	121	900	3,981	6,428	3,444	1,061
bushels...	47,533,086	25,074,147	1,310,050	3,141,057	8,095,031	8,397,460	3,321,264	808,485
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	16,054	7,474	115	541	2,139	2,811	1,488	380
acres...	927,943	595,265	52,402	105,489	205,281	161,823	60,605	9,665
bushels...	26,958,840	16,961,983	1,686,001	3,237,877	5,938,755	4,422,490	1,494,365	182,495
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,102	7,105	115	524	2,069	2,689	1,388	320
bushels...	22,124,909	14,857,199	1,604,319	2,881,082	5,294,343	3,750,255	1,186,210	140,990
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,520	922	7	45	221	374	195	80
acres...	52,336	24,440	1,052	1,870	6,411	9,267	4,240	1,600
bushels...	973,030	473,355	20,525	37,330	126,015	198,895	71,795	18,795
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,072	856	7	45	211	363	175	55
bushels...	859,632	440,985	19,700	36,245	121,835	179,880	68,650	14,675
Flaxseed harvested.....farms reporting...	13,552	6,146	53	348	1,595	2,517	1,283	350
acres...	443,961	246,649	10,954	28,321	80,187	88,072	32,390	6,725
bushels...	4,710,712	2,666,623	117,220	348,620	899,257	939,004	305,332	57,190
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,213	6,044	53	348	1,580	2,480	1,253	330
bushels...	4,366,849	2,479,167	113,865	327,747	834,682	870,786	280,882	51,205
Buckwheat harvested.....farms reporting...	219	62	...	...	12	5	35	10
acres...	3,336	1,769	...	...	384	25	1,110	250
bushels...	39,980	17,500	...	...	2,900	500	11,600	2,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	91	45	...	...	10	5	25	5
bushels...	27,685	15,045	...	...	2,650	500	10,895	1,000
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	55,062	20,268	120	966	5,079	8,537	4,391	1,175
acres...	2,151,214	1,074,915	26,890	103,875	355,385	409,700	148,950	30,115
bushels...	40,854,199	20,568,426	655,081	2,312,150	7,182,270	7,540,460	2,471,680	406,785

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,175,533	396,452	9,235	38,807	110,349	147,149	69,482	21,430
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	87,447	14,599	96	810	3,846	6,038	2,958	851
acres...	1,985,106	269,581	7,267	28,962	81,944	98,949	42,289	10,170
tons...	4,541,540	575,612	15,326	69,987	190,114	204,701	78,414	17,070
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,375	3,756	51	251	1,080	1,368	821	185
tons...	375,441	131,273	5,751	19,002	42,082	39,955	21,458	3,025
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18,731	1,586	6	72	349	614	390	155
acres...	456,461	32,285	985	2,520	8,224	11,231	6,650	2,675
tons...	664,803	44,334	975	4,271	11,578	14,980	9,440	3,090
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,553	404	1	1	61	141	160	40
tons...	45,271	8,690	70	20	1,310	3,275	3,015	1,000
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,105	419	...	6	79	183	96	55
acres...	65,099	4,608	...	50	993	2,095	960	510
tons...	86,032	5,537	...	75	1,320	2,942	855	345
Sales.....farms reporting...	88	37	...	...	6	20	1	10
tons...	2,785	740	...	...	25	635	30	50
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	28,314	4,372	6	141	839	1,799	1,127	460
acres...	464,759	72,449	410	5,466	15,685	28,969	15,224	6,695
tons...	549,017	75,934	285	6,994	16,380	29,550	16,095	6,630
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,317	862	2	39	165	286	265	105
tons...	67,743	19,285	175	3,875	4,720	4,835	3,955	1,725
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	10,470	1,159	5	67	209	452	316	110
acres...	136,471	14,742	508	1,230	2,413	5,405	3,881	1,305
tons...	188,136	17,725	545	2,073	3,330	6,390	4,032	1,355
Sales.....farms reporting...	567	197	1	15	41	80	55	5
tons...	10,816	3,607	12	500	520	1,375	1,170	30
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	4,306	206	3	30	91	41	36	5
acres...	67,637	2,787	65	579	1,090	500	478	75
tons, green weight...	394,091	15,092	340	4,290	5,572	1,940	2,450	500
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2,112	376	2	14	64	131	120	45
acres...	31,464	7,298	98	590	1,575	2,795	1,975	305
pounds...	3,632,456	805,691	15,800	60,000	238,750	275,741	188,740	26,660
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	17,968	2,590	9	84	629	1,002	621	245
acres ² ...	89,979	8,467	2,130	2,217	2,297	1,568	187	68
bushels...	19,488,447	1,508,864	452,427	378,043	402,588	251,075	18,286	6,445
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	924	250	43	68	112	21	6	...
acres...	77,394	16,657	6,024	5,429	4,216	825	163	...
tons...	920,117	188,082	73,302	55,484	47,401	10,395	1,500	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,932	1,357	18	152	506	445	195	41
Sales.....dollars...	9,986,836	1,937,320	176,450	373,380	752,390	493,715	128,810	12,575
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	2,039	405	8	32	125	145	75	20
acres...	4,761	370	12	25	97	109	102	25

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	120,301	1,166	193	323	379	170	86	15
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	16.6	27.7	32.5	14.6	7.4	1.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	28,318,827	511,457	187,173	155,222	116,183	35,630	16,369	880
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	36.6	30.3	22.7	7.0	3.2	0.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	235.4	438.6	969.8	480.6	306.6	209.6	190.3	58.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	37,330	73,782	168,616	87,340	54,604	27,537	13,738	3,987
Average per acre.....dollars.....	158.23	169.10	171.33	183.18	175.12	126.86	72.18	67.95
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	117,853	1,166	193	323	379	170	86	15
.....acres.....	18,351,532	353,815	134,250	112,346	81,051	21,200	4,823	145
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,015	15	...	...	...	5	...	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,246	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,996	25	...	...	...	10	10	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,126	40	...	...	...	10	25	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,691	136	...	...	...	5	50	36
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	49,502	285	10	55	140	70	10	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,101	464	53	205	181	25	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,932	159	96	57	6	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	244	37	34	1	2	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	49,236	214	26	42	66	55	25	...
.....acres.....	1,209,019	4,375	1,457	588	1,285	605	440	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	23,609	790	148	243	263	90	46	...
.....acres.....	1,361,496	91,515	34,548	29,687	18,969	3,730	4,581	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,255	599	129	187	55	212	16	...
.....acres.....	828,191	62,496	27,343	18,793	12,830	2,460	1,070	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,948	312	58	86	102	35	31	...
.....acres.....	533,305	29,019	7,205	10,894	6,139	1,270	3,511	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	41,343	199	17	52	45	45	30	10
.....acres.....	2,069,355	11,614	2,114	2,325	1,910	3,020	1,780	465
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,770	326	47	72	102	45	50	10
.....acres.....	1,080,819	18,935	5,741	1,600	4,099	4,440	3,005	50
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	54,011	90	14	16	35	10	15	...
.....acres.....	1,953,180	2,648	688	335	765	200	660	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,424	30	...	...	15	10	5	...
.....acres.....	165,835	515	...	...	365	100	50	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	416	78	18	20	25	15	...	...
.....acres.....	12,295	5,000	2,230	1,285	1,225	260	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	11,257	159	42	56	35	25	1	...
.....acres.....	312,893	13,360	6,220	4,385	2,240	500	15	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	8,990	20	...	5	5	...	5	5
.....acres.....	502,375	2,920	...	1,535	1,070	...	310	5
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	8,102	34	3	11	15	5	...	...
.....acres.....	546,372	5,690	1,690	3,000	600	400	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	2,351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	90,647	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	119,465	1,165	192	323	379	170	86	15
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,321	11	1	5	...	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	18,378	167	15	46	66	25	15	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	30,710	367	52	122	148	25	20	...
45 to 54 years.....number.....	33,452	311	69	82	80	55	20	5
55 to 64 years.....number.....	27,631	224	36	47	75	35	21	10
65 or more years.....number.....	6,973	85	19	21	10	25	10	...
Average age.....years.....	46.9	46.6	49.3	45.0	44.6	49.6	48.7	56.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	34,525	367	45	61	141	60	55	5
1 to 89 days.....operators reporting.....	24,440	269	29	55	105	55	20	5
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,047	68	16	1	26	...	25	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	6,038	30	...	5	10	5	10	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,719	47	6	10	11	10	10	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	14,459	195	28	36	76	25	30	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,022	60	5	...	20	5	30	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	85,776	799	148	262	238	110	31	10
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	11,423	98	17	36	10	25	5	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	21,112	312	66	89	96	40	21	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,551	17	1	...	...	10	6	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	2,650	50	...	...	5	20	15	10
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,616	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	9,527	50	...	...	15	15	20	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	13,127	50	...	10	15	15	5	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	27,162	110	5	20	45	30	10	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	14,388	70	...	5	30	20	15	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	14,907	105	5	25	55	20	...	...
250 to 499 acres.....number.....	29,803	416	35	150	166	45	20	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	5,530	228	83	105	35	5	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	703	61	50	8	2	...	1	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	117	16	15	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,447	439	51	98	150	85	45	10
Part owners.....number...	32,152	585	130	190	174	50	36	5
All tenants.....number...	24,344	135	10	35	50	35	5	...
Cash tenants.....number...	4,756	37	2	...	25	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	9,974	30	5	10	15	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	4,699	63	3	20	10	25	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	3,632	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,427	439	51	98	150	85	45	10
Part owners.....number...	32,137	585	130	190	174	50	36	5
All tenants.....number...	24,344	135	10	35	50	35	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	67,674	862	170	268	298	95	31	...
number.....	70,309	1,054	286	316	315	95	42	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	68,435	94	23	41	25	...	5	...
number.....	70,619	95	24	41	25	...	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	43,578	148	26	36	51	25	10	...
number.....	43,772	158	26	46	51	25	10	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	21,723	115	28	46	21	15	5	...
number.....	22,453	199	42	96	36	20	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	78,192	1,065	187	308	364	130	76	...
number.....	93,163	2,614	826	783	703	180	122	...
Tractors.....farms reporting...	114,497	1,096	193	298	369	145	86	5
number.....	258,862	3,554	1,036	1,029	965	335	184	5
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	113,930	1,091	188	298	369	145	86	5
number.....	250,431	3,441	979	1,009	949	315	184	5
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	25,745	129	8	11	40	35	30	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	54,044	368	18	85	155	60	50	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	24,679	261	19	80	122	40	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,681	133	40	46	37	10	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,781	200	103	76	15	...	6	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	113,217	1,062	180	297	359	135	86	5
number.....	242,635	3,133	853	929	893	285	168	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	6,761	248	92	74	41	25	16	...
number.....	7,796	308	126	80	56	30	16	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,725	82	31	20	16	15	...	...
number.....	8,431	113	57	20	16	20	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	113,671	1,089	186	318	349	165	66	5
number.....	143,523	1,501	347	413	422	210	104	5
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	118,360	1,151	193	323	379	165	86	5
Telephone.....farms reporting...	96,502	1,013	182	313	333	130	55	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	79,949	733	122	238	238	75	60	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	67,572	147	7	25	65	30	20	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	26,763	27	2	5	5	10	5	...
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	9,883	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,806	42	22	5	5	10	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	74,456	845	174	258	298	100	15	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	24,435	306	77	77	106	35	6	5
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	83,969	760	107	226	242	115	60	10
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,849	80	4	10	26	20	20	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	3,161	38	3	...	10	15	10	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,688	42	1	10	16	5	10	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,089	25	...	5	5	5	10	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,807	7	1	5	1	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	684	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,108	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,213	589	143	247	153	35	11	...
persons.....	27,624	3,337	1,061	1,260	601	315	100	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,748	287	119	130	32	5	1	...
persons.....	13,175	676	374	222	56	20	4	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	7,890	154	36	102	16	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,296	73	42	16	15	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	409	36	24	6	...	5	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	107	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	46	16	10	5	1	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	112,707	985	148	272	324	150	76	15
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,862	164	38	46	50	20	10	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,732	17	7	5	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,609	1,078	191	312	369	145	61	...
acres on which used...	6,540,613	292,673	120,373	91,009	66,394	12,626	2,271	...
tons.....	500,919	25,880	10,957	7,723	5,938	1,024	238	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,036	1,068	186	312	364	145	61	...
tons.....	450,903	25,306	10,672	7,547	5,825	1,024	238	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	12,182	77	21	26	30	...	...	...
tons.....	50,016	574	285	176	113	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	23,183	45	10	5	25	5	...	...
acres.....	547,585	1,122	637	90	360	35	...	...
tons.....	22,672	45	10	5	25	5	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	53,115	124	60	14	42	8	...	...
tons.....	622	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	2,423	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
tons.....	40,263	100	...	...	...	100	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,318	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
tons.....	3,913	20	...	...	...	20	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	63,794	185	40	65	75	5	...	...
acres.....	3,906,420	8,809	3,974	3,060	1,700	75	...	...
tons.....	60,791	175	40	60	70	5	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	282,486	845	391	286	163	5	...	...
tons.....	11,361	45	10	15	20	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	44,073	151	46	53	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,913	66	11	20	30	5	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	90,778	2,913	763	465	1,665	20	...	...
tons.....	2,811	61	11	15	30	5	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,004	247	61	47	136	3	...	...
tons.....	123	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	204	8	...	8	...	...	...	...
acres.....	1,251	689	123	182	238	100	46	...
tons.....	75,496	63,704	32,048	16,725	12,169	2,006	756	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,244	689	123	182	238	100	46	...
tons.....	13,293	11,167	5,172	3,090	2,268	483	154	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	29	12	2	5	5	...	...	...
tons.....	47	21	12	8	1	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	19,539	870	160	282	308	90	30	...
acres.....	1,880,071	216,025	82,951	70,669	50,500	10,390	1,515	...
tons.....	18,948	855	155	277	303	90	30	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	92,092	12,903	4,988	4,110	3,216	505	84	...
tons.....	844	40	9	16	15	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,083	394	227	107	60	...	...	...
tons.....	8,789	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	202,817	285	225	60	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	437,502	445	270	175	...	...	...	...
tons.....								
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,251	1,166	193	323	379	170	86	15
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	107,425	400	41	112	132	65	40	10
dollars.....	204,842,284	338,184	159,725	56,584	90,685	22,140	8,875	175
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,189	82	10	10	22	20	10	10
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,120	247	11	86	80	40	30	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	23,518	38	2	16	15	5	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	22,472	24	9	...	15	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,126	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,514	264	26	102	66	50	20	...
dollars.....	139,368,362	639,203	464,917	96,836	55,920	18,640	2,890	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	53,272	194	7	76	51	40	20	...
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	8,612	37	2	20	5	10	...	...
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	4,712	18	3	5	10	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	3,656	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,262	13	12	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	79,991	714	97	220	217	130	50	...
dollars.....	20,631,046	600,811	250,728	185,373	111,685	44,715	8,310	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	40,689	215	...	60	70	25	...	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	37,804	377	67	103	132	50	25	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,498	122	30	57	25	10	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	60,188	1,035	187	303	354	130	61	...
dollars.....	40,862,701	4,541,126	2,446,552	1,269,329	651,990	141,415	31,840	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,906	45	...	...	15	15	15	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,064	115	...	15	50	30	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,882	115	...	20	40	35	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,108	281	8	71	157	85	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,083	211	34	96	70	7	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	823	191	81	84	21	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	196	43	25	17	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	103	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	23	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	87,567	812	141	208	278	125	55	5
dollars.....	24,468,127	1,075,280	519,469	270,549	216,702	55,890	12,570	100
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20,700	94	4	15	30	20	20	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	56,748	223	7	35	96	65	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,841	236	13	71	112	25	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,278	259	117	87	40	15	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	119,015	1,141	193	323	374	160	81	10
dollars.....	75,470,341	1,644,711	577,941	560,895	371,305	101,530	32,715	325
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,542	5	...	...	...	5	10	10
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	48,956	176	...	...	46	75	55	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	45,620	260	10	35	160	50	5	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	19,724	661	164	288	168	30	11	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	173	19	19	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars	1,185,963,276	28,569,125	12,917,880	8,564,164	5,618,327	1,175,606	289,538	3,610
.....average per farm, dollars	9,858	24,502	66,932	26,514	14,824	6,915	3,367	241
All crops sold.....dollars	366,992,767	27,294,272	12,389,372	8,300,141	5,293,901	1,064,149	243,157	3,552
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars	342,458,370	26,528,903	11,968,446	8,080,553	5,185,826	1,063,839	227,687	2,552
Vegetables sold.....dollars	9,986,836	750,595	420,735	219,550	103,750	310	6,000	250
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars	1,570,801	1,349	191	38	...	...	720	400
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars	12,976,760	13,425	...	...	4,325	...	8,750	350
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars	818,970,509	1,274,853	528,508	264,023	324,426	111,457	46,381	58
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars	97,428,209	99,494	6,921	37,778	32,234	15,567	6,936	58
Dairy products sold.....dollars	252,880,878	184,420	11,760	27,305	70,205	47,800	27,350	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars	468,661,422	990,939	509,827	198,940	221,987	48,090	12,095	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	98,829	383	45	103	110	75	40	10
.....number...	3,496,500	9,257	3,171	2,291	2,120	1,160	490	25
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	89,445	351	33	88	110	70	40	10
.....number...	1,429,199	3,079	260	994	945	620	245	15
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	81,078	245	23	47	70	55	40	10
.....number...	1,192,917	1,400	123	192	405	420	245	15
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	89,618	319	41	78	100	60	35	5
.....number...	1,198,172	2,822	887	795	575	385	175	5
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	79,659	297	34	83	100	50	25	5
.....number...	869,129	3,356	2,024	502	600	155	70	5
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	883	16	1	10	...	...	...	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	3,020	60	5	30	10	...	10	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,223	52	11	6	10	25	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,082	118	8	10	40	35	25	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	52,936	108	7	36	45	15	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,452	14	4	5	5	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,189	14	8	6	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	44	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,390	32	2	20	5	...	...	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	20,495	190	23	22	55	50	35	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	39,469	100	5	35	40	15	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	17,916	17	2	...	10	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,911	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	981	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	108	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,954	32	2	20	5	...	...	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,124	179	17	17	55	50	35	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	35,021	33	3	10	10	5	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	15,337	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	18,939	95	30	20	15	15	5	10
.....number...	45,125	224	64	90	20	25	10	15
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	75,369	202	20	47	75	35	25	...
.....number...	4,671,601	7,096	1,985	1,661	2,260	1,065	125	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	50,890	94	9	20	45	10	10	...
.....number...	2,400,505	3,440	1,265	760	945	405	65	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	64,068	157	15	32	60	30	20	...
.....number...	2,271,096	3,656	720	901	1,315	660	60	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	16,755	61	19	11	16	10	5	...
.....number...	967,064	3,948	2,391	215	1,052	285	5	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	13,539	46	14	11	11	5	5	...
.....number...	445,872	2,140	1,456	87	482	110	5	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	15,677	55	18	11	16	10	...	...
.....number...	521,192	1,808	935	128	570	175	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	15,484	55	18	11	16	10	...	...
.....number...	498,012	1,560	724	112	549	175	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10,228	30	8	11	11	...	...	...
.....number...	23,180	248	211	16	21	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	74,601	300	18	66	111	50	40	15
.....number...	20,886,890	52,617	3,217	20,885	16,155	7,480	4,560	320
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	95,558	306	34	77	95	65	35	...
.....dollars...	1,748,139	3,856	1,891	825	750	335	95	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	276,892,478	732,806	418,016	160,135	114,875	32,035	7,745	...
.....number...	70,970	137	16	25	51	30	15	...
.....dollars...	5,877,909	7,030	2,041	1,165	3,274	405	145	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	176,337,270	210,900	61,230	34,950	98,220	12,150	4,350	...
.....number...	14,128	41	14	11	5	...	...	...
.....dollars...	706,614	1,948	1,143	90	495	220	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	10,599,210	29,220	17,145	1,350	7,425	3,300	...	...
.....pounds...	77,117	202	17	25	70	55	35	...
.....dollars...	8,600,855,688	7,967,360	495,430	734,423	2,850,000	2,550,983	1,336,524	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	252,880,878	184,420	11,760	27,305	70,205	47,800	27,350	...
.....number...	64,390	175	15	55	30	10	...	...
.....dollars...	6,620,742	10,470	450	5,634	2,324	1,598	504	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	67,421	216	16	55	75	40	25	5
.....dozens...	219,859,473	385,420	28,135	139,755	129,495	59,820	27,965	250
.....dollars...	50,567,685	88,649	6,471	32,144	29,785	13,759	6,432	58

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	65,383	142	17	30	50	30	15	...
number of litters...	895,357	1,105	275	145	440	215	30	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,885	47	2	20	10	5	10	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	22,243	43	3	...	20	15	5	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	21,831	33	8	10	10	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	11,787	18	3	...	10	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	2,139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	498	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	45,073	55	5	10	25	10	5	...
number of litters...	355,606	355	110	40	145	55	5	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	56,909	126	16	25	45	25	15	...
number of litters...	539,751	750	165	105	295	160	25	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	103,945	275	54	81	95	25	10	10
acres...	6,817,514	10,399	4,154	3,935	1,945	255	85	25
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	5,827	85	5	10	45	10	5	10
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	14,617	76	11	20	25	15	5	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	27,044	27	7	10	10	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	22,615	54	14	25	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	13,106	17	7	10	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	20,736	16	10	6	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	97,552	191	40	66	65	5	10	5
acres...	5,857,490	9,155	3,870	3,640	1,520	40	70	15
bushels...	296,894,486	473,010	193,160	199,250	75,750	1,000	3,250	600
Sales.....farms reporting...	57,492	146	36	50	55	...	5	...
bushels...	136,855,612	385,660	179,560	146,850	56,250	...	3,000	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,747	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
acres...	34,048	135	...	...	135	...	...	...
bushels...	698,216	2,125	...	...	2,125	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,452	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
bushels...	643,276	2,125	...	...	2,125	...	...	...
Durum wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,895	144	31	48	45	15	5	...
acres...	45,238	6,131	1,987	2,514	1,450	150	30	...
bushels...	1,016,454	177,969	64,559	72,275	36,885	3,250	1,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,794	144	31	48	45	15	5	...
bushels...	951,178	168,094	62,077	69,132	32,635	3,250	1,000	...
Other spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	33,586	868	159	267	312	90	40	...
acres...	845,943	64,644	26,908	21,266	12,845	3,140	485	...
bushels...	19,590,813	1,853,202	819,062	592,620	346,065	85,760	9,695	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	31,999	867	159	266	312	90	40	...
bushels...	18,399,187	1,759,552	780,595	556,982	331,320	81,210	9,445	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	99,245	469	66	131	152	95	25	...
acres...	3,418,502	24,110	6,758	6,927	6,990	2,800	635	...
bushels...	152,025,618	1,190,965	388,160	322,625	319,605	139,575	21,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	41,201	367	64	96	117	75	15	...
bushels...	47,533,086	837,769	329,966	235,463	189,970	70,370	12,000	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	16,054	779	154	257	278	80	10	...
acres...	927,943	90,071	35,026	27,549	22,286	4,970	240	...
bushels...	26,958,840	2,867,717	1,162,705	890,597	665,460	141,620	7,335	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,102	761	153	251	277	70	10	...
bushels...	22,124,909	2,474,330	1,037,170	778,650	549,655	102,520	6,335	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,520	29	9	15	5	...	...	...
acres...	52,336	2,145	170	1,925	50	...	...	...
bushels...	973,030	52,635	4,800	46,835	1,000	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,072	24	4	15	5	...	...	...
bushels...	859,632	50,060	3,475	46,085	500	...	...	...
Flaxseed harvested.....farms reporting...	13,552	76	19	16	26	15	...	...
acres...	443,961	2,124	765	790	334	235	...	...
bushels...	4,710,712	22,581	8,140	8,150	3,241	3,050	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,213	76	19	16	26	15	...	...
bushels...	4,366,849	20,371	6,630	7,770	3,241	2,730	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	55,062	234	37	91	71	35	...	...
acres...	2,151,214	13,871	3,141	5,730	3,655	1,345	...	...
bushels...	40,854,199	230,186	52,713	92,973	63,100	21,400	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,175,533	14,131	1,674	2,636	5,201	2,870	1,650	100
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	87,447	362	36	93	128	80	25	...
acres...	1,985,106	8,936	1,429	2,416	2,636	1,640	815	...
tons...	4,541,540	19,214	3,577	6,122	5,545	2,725	1,245	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,375	93	11	30	37	15	...	...
tons...	375,441	4,300	1,225	1,435	925	715	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18,731	82	2	5	15	40	20	...
acres...	456,461	2,220	75	75	205	1,180	685	...
tons...	664,803	3,035	90	225	380	1,440	900	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,553	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	45,271	540	40	...	...	500	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	28,314	49	3	15	11	5	10	5
acres...	464,759	705	170	135	100	50	150	100
tons...	549,017	865	190	205	145	25	200	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,317	7	1	5	1	...	...	...
tons...	67,743	117	60	7	50	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	10,470	16	...	5	11	...	...	...
acres...	136,471	1,985	...	10	1,975	...	...	...
tons...	188,136	1,845	...	20	1,825	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	567	11	...	5	6	...	...	...
tons...	10,816	1,365	...	15	1,350	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	4,306	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
acres...	67,637	285	...	...	285	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	394,091	855	...	...	855	...	...	...
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2,112	60	...	...	10	30	20	...
acres...	31,464	640	...	...	105	430	105	...
pounds...	3,632,456	74,325	...	...	11,000	52,500	10,825	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	17,968	777	125	193	248	120	76	15
acres ² ...	89,979	69,985	34,140	18,865	12,928	2,933	1,108	11
bushels...	19,488,447	16,131,277	8,201,202	4,302,140	2,855,595	593,390	176,250	2,700
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	924	484	103	155	166	45	15	...
acres...	77,394	48,619	17,350	17,649	11,355	1,800	465	...
tons...	920,117	601,449	234,006	210,923	131,515	20,035	4,970	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,932	121	15	60	31	5	5	5
Sales.....dollars...	9,986,836	750,595	420,735	219,550	103,750	310	6,000	250
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	2,039	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	4,761	2	1	1	...	...	...	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	120,301	2,273	367	361	400	300	320	525
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	16.1	15.9	17.6	13.2	14.1	23.1
Land in farms.....acres...	28,318,827	310,585	73,305	71,305	62,985	37,310	28,310	37,370
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	23.6	23.0	20.3	12.0	9.1	12.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	235.4	136.6	199.7	197.5	157.5	124.4	88.5	71.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	37,330	26,893	45,365	33,568	27,456	26,161	20,236	11,346
Average per acre.....dollars...	158.23	184.81	230.62	168.29	170.85	198.31	217.72	127.38
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... .....acres...	117,853 18,351,532	1,549 143,729	218 33,587	306 36,982	315 34,150	250 19,635	235 13,355	225 6,020
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,015 1,246	142 160	12 15	...	30 15	20 15	25 40	55 65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,996 7,126	133 163	18 13	10 30	15 25	30 20	20 35	30 40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	28,691 49,502	394 424	39 64	105 95	85 115	75 90	60 55	30 5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	26,101 14,948	128 283	52 57	46 76	30 75	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,932 244	4 1	4 1	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	49,502 1,932	424 5	64 ...	95 ...	115 ...	90 ...	55 ...	5 ...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	26,101 14,948	128 283	52 57	46 76	30 75	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,932 244	4 1	4 1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	244 1,209,019	1 16,173	1 8,893	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	49,236 1,209,019	568 16,173	187 8,893	126 2,365	115 2,605	60 1,185	45 380	35 745
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	23,600 1,361,496	564 41,012	103 7,063	106 5,634	95 5,605	70 4,240	55 4,380	135 14,090
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... .....acres...	11,255 828,191	328 31,061	62 3,976	41 3,000	30 3,615	60 4,035	35 3,765	100 12,670
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... .....acres...	14,948 533,305	283 9,951	57 3,087	76 2,634	155 1,990	100 205	25 61.5	35 1,420
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	41,343 2,069,355	551 24,477	65 4,987	141 6,620	110 5,875	60 2,445	85 2,225	90 2,325
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	27,770 1,080,819	576 23,669	120 6,935	116 4,899	110 3,795	80 2,645	60 2,440	90 2,955
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... .....acres...	54,011 1,953,180	594 18,952	64 3,307	135 5,275	85 2,390	95 2,775	100 2,190	115 3,015
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	8,424 165,835	50 878	10 218	25 405	10 155	5 100	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... .....acres...	416 12,295	6 155	1 100	...	...	...	...	5 55
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... .....acres...	11,257 312,893	158 3,310	23 555	65 1,400	40 955	15 215	10 135	5 50
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... .....acres...	8,990 502,375	118 4,936	28 1,106	50 2,045	20 455	10 525	5 620	5 185
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... .....acres...	8,102 546,372	114 6,807	19 3,142	40 1,865	20 470	20 935	10 345	5 50
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... .....acres...	2,351 90,647	31 1,042	6 132	15 735	...	5 25	5 150	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	119,465	2,240	349	361	400	300	315	515
Under 25 years.....number...	2,321	51	6	15	20	...	10	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	18,378	209	54	30	45	30	35	15
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,710	504	144	115	100	75	35	35
45 to 54 years.....number...	33,452	680	84	136	135	100	85	140
55 to 64 years.....number...	27,631	613	48	25	80	45	80	325
65 or more years.....number...	6,973	183	13	30	20	45	70	...
Average age.....years...	46.9	49.3	43.7	45.4	46.8	49.7	52.2	55.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	34,525	720	90	120	140	125	105	140
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,440	347	17	65	65	45	15	140
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,047	82	17	5	20	15	25	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	6,038	291	56	50	55	65	65	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,719	129	9	30	25	20	15	30
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	14,459	373	68	80	50	60	80	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	6,022	259	49	30	55	50	75	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	85,776	1,553	277	241	260	175	215	385
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	11,423	214	24	30	60	30	30	40
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	21,112	455	64	71	50	50	95	125
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,551	73	3	10	20	5	35	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	771	282	47	15	30	35	40	115
10 to 49 acres.....number...	2,650	493	58	25	60	40	105	205
50 to 99 acres.....number...	1,616	91	36	15	10	5	5	20
100 to 199 acres.....number...	9,527	267	27	40	35	55	55	55
200 to 499 acres.....number...	13,127	196	16	25	55	45	30	25
500 to 999 acres.....number...	27,162	298	33	60	50	50	50	45
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	14,388	175	10	65	55	20	15	10
2,000 or more acres.....number...	14,907	164	24	35	25	25	5	30
.....number...	29,803	257	92	70	40	25	15	15
.....number...	5,530	41	16	10	10	...	...	5
.....number...	703	9	8	1	...	...	...	...
.....number...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,447	1,778	258	270	285	245	235	485
Part owners.....number...	32,152	275	60	55	85	40	30	5
All tenants.....number...	24,344	183	23	30	30	10	55	35
Cash tenants.....number...	4,756	63	18	10	5	10	15	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	9,974	51	1	20	10	...	20	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	4,699	30	...	...	10	...	10	10
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	3,632	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,283	38	3	...	5	...	10	20
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,427	1,778	258	270	285	245	235	485
Part owners.....number...	32,137	275	60	55	85	40	30	5
All tenants.....number...	24,344	183	23	30	30	10	55	35
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	67,674 70,309	668 682	83 87	150 150	180 190	115 115	65 65	75 75
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	68,435 70,619	656 658	100 102	136 136	170 170	90 90	100 100	60 60
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	43,578 43,772	335 335	55 55	95 95	75 75	40 40	30 30	40 40
Field storage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	21,723 22,453	185 185	45 45	55 55	25 25	40 40	5 5	15 15
Mototrucks.....farms reporting... number...	78,192 93,163	1,265 1,675	279 497	246 338	285 330	180 205	140 150	135 155
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	114,497 258,862	1,795 3,569	294 746	336 708	325 720	255 485	260 445	325 465
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	113,930 250,431	1,760 3,301	294 694	336 677	325 665	250 445	255 405	300 415
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	25,745	787	107	105	110	105	145	215
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	54,044	631	80	161	125	125	75	65
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	24,679	185	40	35	60	5	30	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,681	106	41	30	25	5	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,781	51	26	5	5	10	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	113,217 242,635	1,730 3,136	294 654	326 647	325 645	245 405	255 400	285 385
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	6,761 7,796	139 165	24 40	30 30	20 20	30 40	5 5	30 30
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	7,725 8,431	249 268	38 52	31 31	55 55	40 40	35 40	50 50
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	113,671 143,523	2,057 2,573	306 492	346 421	375 480	270 320	305 375	455 485
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting... number...	118,360	2,152	331	346	390	290	315	480
Telephone.....farms reporting...	96,502	1,879	303	321	355	250	230	420
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	79,949	1,525	239	281	283	230	220	270
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	67,572	322	24	65	85	60	50	40
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	26,763 9,883	112 32	12 7	30 10	20 10	25 5	5 ...	20 10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,806	60	35	20	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	74,456	1,035	229	231	230	130	135	80
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	24,435	599	104	125	100	100	95	75
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	83,969	1,408	182	196	265	180	205	380
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,849 3,161	206 82	51 32	35 10	30 10	15 ...	10 ...	65 30
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 mile.....farms reporting...	7,688 2,089	124 44	19 4	25 5	20 15	15 5	10 ...	35 15
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,807	65	10	15	5	10	10	15
4 miles.....farms reporting...	684	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,108	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	17,213 27,624	486 1,036	246 679	111 198	65 75	39 54	25 30	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	9,748 13,175	359 681	208 479	71 107	35 40	30 35	15 20	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	7,890	172	62	45	30	25	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,296	118	82	21	5	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	409	56	51	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	107	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	46	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	112,707	2,060	249	351	380	280	295	505
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,862	157	107	10	20	10	10	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,732	56	11	...	...	10	15	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.] *

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,609	726	120	141	195	100	115	55
acres on which used...	6,540,613	45,724	16,432	9,937	11,030	3,725	3,290	1,310
tons...	500,919	3,985	1,597	874	912	324	232	86
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,036	698	117	136	185	90	115	55
tons...	450,903	3,597	1,309	806	865	303	228	86
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	12,182	108	28	20	35	20	5	...
tons...	50,016	388	248	68	47	21	4	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	23,183	146	30	41	35	15	15	10
acres...	547,585	3,554	1,073	1,021	685	570	120	85
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,672	146	30	41	35	15	15	10
tons...	53,115	314	92	82	65	61	9	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	622	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,423	12	1	6	...	5	...	...
acres...	40,263	225	30	160	...	35	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,318	7	1	6	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,913	26	1	25	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	135	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	202	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	63,794	570	100	100	165	65	100	40
acres...	3,906,420	35,076	12,506	6,935	9,485	2,595	2,745	810
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	60,791	546	96	95	155	60	100	40
tons...	282,486	2,661	953	557	718	176	202	55
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11,361	103	28	20	35	15	5	...
tons...	44,073	378	243	68	47	16	4	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,913	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	90,778	685	625	...	60	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,811	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	6,004	63	60	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,251	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
acres...	75,496	11	10	1	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,244	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
tons...	13,293	2	2	(2)	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	19,539	147	32	35	25	30	10	15
acres...	1,880,071	6,173	2,188	1,820	800	525	425	415
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,948	147	32	35	25	30	10	15
tons...	92,092	531	201	142	79	66	17	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	844	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,083	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	8,789	79	29	25	15	...	10	...
acres limed...	202,817	2,052	1,312	365	...	...	155	...
tons...	437,502	3,673	2,453	560	455	...	205	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,251	2,258	367	361	395	295	315	525
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	107,425	2,248	367	361	395	295	315	515
dollars...	204,842,284	29,680,211	19,240,380	5,518,201	3,082,690	915,945	619,940	303,055
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,189	30	...	...	...	...	...	30
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,120	560	...	...	15	...	105	395
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	23,518	250	...	...	20	...	70	85
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	22,472	380	...	35	90	115	125	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,126	1,028	367	326	270	65	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,514	1,892	326	351	360	255	285	315
dollars...	139,368,362	8,206,051	5,546,561	1,369,035	757,425	268,115	192,130	72,785
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	53,272	845	...	40	80	185	245	295
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,612	367	...	55	200	55	25	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,712	252	16	136	75	10	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,656	206	101	100	...	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,262	222	197	20	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	79,991	1,007	167	200	210	160	155	115
dollars...	20,631,046	332,181	82,546	144,430	40,530	28,505	25,785	10,385
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	40,689	578	63	65	120	115	115	100
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	37,804	392	77	125	90	45	40	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,498	37	27	10	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	60,188	1,156	340	296	210	160	90	60
dollars...	40,862,701	2,245,777	1,602,867	389,925	144,985	64,180	38,920	4,900
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,906	400	15	70	100	100	60	55
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,064	112	27	40	20	10	10	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,882	180	5	75	55	30	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,108	195	90	65	20	20	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,23	5	78	35	5	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	823	90	74	6	10	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	196	48	43	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	103	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	87,567	1,049	103	226	235	165	165	155
dollars...	24,468,127	191,882	52,757	37,600	42,765	22,220	23,975	12,565
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20,700	486	26	110	90	65	80	115
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	56,748	485	40	100	130	100	80	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,841	57	22	15	10	...	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,278	21	15	1	5	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	119,015	2,081	350	351	375	275	305	425
dollars...	75,470,341	1,166,997	464,297	253,315	194,915	119,500	81,100	53,870
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,542	448	23	25	50	25	90	235
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	48,956	834	99	110	150	160	175	175
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	45,620	445	74	116	130	70	45	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	19,724	330	130	100	55	30	10	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	173	24	24	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

MINNESOTA

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	1,185,963,276	53,607,023	34,230,957	9,864,821	5,670,081	2,097,170	1,233,500	510,494
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,858	23,584	93,272	27,326	14,175	6,991	3,855	972
All crops sold..... dollars...	366,992,767	2,247,148	615,147	593,769	547,389	279,779	168,024	43,040
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	342,458,370	2,146,367	605,507	576,042	542,089	257,738	128,844	36,147
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	9,986,836	48,055	1,920	14,995	4,940	15,125	8,200	2,875
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,570,760	13,645	18	288	360	5,091	5,880	2,008
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	12,976,760	39,081	7,702	2,444	...	1,825	25,100	2,010
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	818,970,509	51,359,875	33,615,810	9,271,052	5,122,692	1,817,391	1,065,476	467,454
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	97,428,209	47,821,838	32,422,712	8,173,881	4,469,791	1,485,441	898,395	371,618
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	252,880,878	753,275	111,720	259,695	220,585	97,965	36,360	26,950
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	468,661,422	2,784,762	1,081,378	837,476	432,316	233,985	130,721	68,886
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	98,829	920	114	201	160	150	135	160
..... number...	3,496,500	20,760	5,861	5,944	3,935	2,370	1,385	1,265
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	89,445	730	84	161	140	125	94	125
..... number...	1,429,199	7,217	1,645	1,977	1,600	1,005	550	440
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	81,078	566	45	121	120	105	65	110
..... number...	1,192,917	4,445	508	1,347	1,175	735	290	390
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	89,618	744	78	171	140	140	100	115
..... number...	1,198,172	7,110	1,774	2,056	1,455	845	520	460
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	79,659	642	91	176	125	95	85	70
..... number...	869,129	6,433	2,442	1,911	880	520	315	365
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	883	57	12	5	10	...	15	15
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	3,020	163	12	31	20	25	20	55
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	5,223	150	10	10	15	25	45	45
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	18,082	176	1	30	25	55	35	30
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	52,936	279	34	90	75	45	20	15
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	15,452	79	29	35	15	...	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	3,189	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,390	121	16	15	25	20	10	35
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	20,495	293	7	41	35	55	70	85
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	39,469	215	30	70	45	50	50	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	17,916	77	17	30	30	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,911	21	11	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	108	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,954	115	20	10	30	15	10	30
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	21,124	262	6	46	30	55	50	75
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	35,021	137	17	45	30	35	5	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	15,337	45	...	15	30	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5,005	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	62	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	46	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	18,939	205	49	51	25	30	20	30
..... number...	45,125	471	186	140	35	40	50	50
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	75,369	665	75	120	165	85	75	145
..... number...	4,671,601	33,234	6,409	9,820	7,645	3,165	3,605	2,590
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	50,850	449	44	80	135	60	50	80
..... number...	2,400,505	18,342	4,167	5,105	4,895	1,815	1,600	760
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	64,068	499	64	90	120	55	65	105
..... number...	2,271,096	14,892	2,242	4,715	2,750	1,350	2,005	1,830
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	16,755	242	32	45	45	50	30	40
..... number...	967,064	17,992	5,602	4,125	3,095	1,965	880	2,325
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	13,539	217	32	40	40	50	40	35
..... number...	445,872	8,701	3,276	1,700	1,000	900	230	1,595
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	15,677	222	32	35	35	45	30	35
..... number...	521,192	9,291	2,326	2,425	2,095	1,065	650	730
Ewes..... farms reporting...	15,484	220	30	35	35	45	30	35
..... number...	498,012	8,969	2,249	2,355	2,015	1,015	620	715
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	10,228	166	26	35	35	35	35	10
..... number...	23,180	322	77	70	80	50	30	15
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	74,601	1,442	31	131	240	240	300	500
..... number...	20,886,850	1,950,252	330,782	380,005	564,630	276,175	256,940	141,720
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	95,558	667	92	160	145	110	80	80
..... number...	1,748,139	9,934	3,704	2,995	1,470	1,020	470	275
..... dollars...	278,892,478	1,629,206	793,226	465,205	168,765	127,280	52,220	22,510
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	70,970	538	48	105	145	85	80	75
..... number...	5,877,909	32,300	7,235	10,895	7,815	2,910	2,225	1,220
..... dollars...	176,337,270	969,000	217,050	326,850	234,450	87,300	66,750	36,600
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	14,128	209	24	30	60	30	25	40
..... number...	706,614	9,773	3,918	2,395	1,500	895	620	445
..... dollars...	10,599,210	146,595	58,770	35,925	22,500	13,425	9,300	6,675
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	77,117	449	29	105	105	85	50	75
..... pounds...	8,600,855,688	26,601,175	3,750,695	9,233,915	7,762,721	3,298,205	1,342,140	1,213,499
..... dollars...	252,830,878	753,275	111,720	259,695	220,585	97,965	36,360	26,950
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	64,390	1,564	58	161	270	260	305	510
..... number...	6,620,742	3,145,848	1,135,670	953,526	734,469	241,357	57,443	23,383
..... dollars...	67,421	1,459	38	131	230	240	305	515
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	219,859,473	26,891,330	3,518,320	6,905,935	8,212,835	3,904,560	2,909,135	1,440,545
..... dozens...	50,567,685	6,185,007	809,214	1,588,365	1,888,952	898,049	669,102	331,325

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	65,383	495	40	90	130	65	75	95
number of litters...	895,357	5,942	857	1,930	1,535	545	680	395
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	6,885	90	5	5	10	20	15	35
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	22,243	181	16	20	40	25	30	50
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	21,831	147	2	35	60	15	25	10
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	11,787	52	12	10	20	5	5	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	2,139	18	3	15	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	498	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	45,073	316	26	65	110	45	35	35
number of litters...	355,606	2,351	386	750	690	230	235	60
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	56,909	439	39	80	115	55	70	80
number of litters...	539,751	3,591	471	1,180	845	315	445	335
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	103,945	1,101	165	201	245	185	190	115
acres...	6,817,514	60,890	16,190	13,010	15,625	8,295	5,980	1,790
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	5,827	162	17	30	10	20	20	65
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	14,617	173	18	15	10	15	85	30
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	27,044	250	30	35	60	80	35	10
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	22,615	271	31	55	95	40	40	10
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	13,106	86	6	25	25	20	10	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	20,736	159	63	41	45	10	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	97,552	1,069	148	191	245	180	190	115
acres...	5,857,490	55,445	14,795	11,915	14,405	7,290	5,590	1,450
bushels...	296,894,486	2,627,645	891,740	562,055	614,200	292,700	208,900	58,050
Sales...farms reporting...	57,492	525	65	110	140	95	85	30
bushels...	136,855,612	996,335	306,050	259,725	245,875	121,250	53,685	9,750
Winter wheat harvested...farms reporting...	2,747	20	...	10	5	5	...	...
acres...	34,048	270	...	150	70	90	...	...
bushels...	698,216	4,450	...	2,000	725	1,725	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	2,452	15	...	10	...	5	...	...
bushels...	643,276	3,495	...	1,770	...	1,725	...	...
Durum wheat harvested...farms reporting...	1,895	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	45,238	65	65	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	1,016,454	750	750	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	1,794	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	951,178	750	750	...	...	...	...	...
Other spring wheat harvested...farms reporting...	33,586	291	31	60	80	50	40	30
acres...	845,943	3,835	695	805	920	655	570	190
bushels...	19,590,813	85,686	17,611	24,000	17,550	12,670	10,050	3,805
Sales...farms reporting...	31,999	235	30	55	60	45	30	15
bushels...	18,399,187	73,496	15,206	20,605	17,165	10,040	8,225	2,255
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	99,245	986	120	206	200	180	155	125
acres...	3,418,502	28,346	5,021	7,595	5,645	4,490	3,775	1,820
bushels...	152,025,618	1,211,310	244,395	350,800	232,190	186,825	132,865	64,235
Sales...farms reporting...	41,201	389	49	90	70	70	75	35
bushels...	47,533,086	344,898	67,863	104,920	59,750	50,220	44,895	17,250
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	16,054	88	13	30	15	20	10	...
acres...	927,943	2,420	520	1,240	400	155	105	...
bushels...	26,958,840	67,145	15,750	33,600	7,300	7,750	2,745	...
Sales...farms reporting...	13,102	62	12	25	15	5	5	...
bushels...	* 22,124,909	54,545	13,500	29,600	6,800	3,400	1,245	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	2,520	12	2	...	5	...	5	...
acres...	52,336	152	72	...	30	...	50	...
bushels...	973,030	3,680	2,030	...	900	...	750	...
Sales...farms reporting...	2,072	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	859,632	2,750	2,000	...	750	...	...	...
Flaxseed harvested...farms reporting...	13,552	62	2	20	15	5	15	5
acres...	443,961	1,262	112	310	510	30	280	20
bushels...	4,710,712	10,955	1,180	3,925	3,115	480	2,005	250
Sales...farms reporting...	13,213	52	2	15	15	5	10	5
bushels...	4,366,849	9,200	680	3,300	2,915	480	1,575	250
Buckwheat harvested...farms reporting...	219	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,336	65	...	65	...	...	...	...
bushels...	39,980	330	...	330	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	91	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
bushels...	27,685	330	...	330	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	55,062	478	58	110	130	85	60	35
acres...	2,151,214	15,044	2,814	4,000	4,745	2,220	890	375
bushels...	40,854,199	279,702	68,237	64,915	88,710	40,030	13,600	4,210

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,175,533	27,857	7,465	8,307	5,295	3,650	1,455	1,685
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	87,447	817	121	201	170	145	105	75
acres...	1,985,106	14,964	3,932	3,782	3,255	2,480	1,025	490
tons...	4,541,540	32,201	8,929	8,377	7,010	5,130	1,665	1,090
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,375	162	37	45	25	40	15	...
tons...	375,441	4,740	2,000	1,180	935	510	115	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18,731	202	32	70	30	20	15	35
acres...	456,461	5,606	1,571	2,155	1,055	190	135	500
tons...	664,803	8,576	3,041	2,955	1,445	315	170	650
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,553	44	9	20	10	5	...	...
tons...	45,271	1,689	929	580	165	15	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,105	48	8	15	5	15	...	5
acres...	65,099	417	137	95	15	120	...	50
tons...	86,032	445	170	105	30	115	...	25
Sales.....farms reporting...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,785	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	28,314	281	21	70	55	50	35	50
acres...	464,759	4,975	1,030	1,840	530	700	255	620
tons...	549,017	5,680	865	2,050	800	710	395	860
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,317	26	6	5	...	5	6	10
tons...	67,743	550	125	190	...	60	...	175
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	10,470	94	9	20	30	20	10	5
acres...	136,471	1,265	315	285	440	160	40	25
tons...	188,136	1,335	295	435	305	185	65	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	567	11	1	5	...	5	...	...
tons...	10,816	145	30	100	...	15	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	4,306	22	17	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	67,637	630	480	150	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	394,091	2,782	2,482	300	...	...	...	...
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2,112	12	2	...	...	5	5	...
acres...	31,464	85	30	...	...	40	15	...
pounds...	3,632,456	6,500	3,500	...	...	2,500	500	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	17,968	247	16	46	40	20	45	80
acres ² ...	89,979	66	14	8	5	5	14	20
bushels...	19,488,447	8,495	4,325	1,555	425	500	690	1,000
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	924	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	77,394	267	267	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	920,117	3,494	3,494	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,932	72	2	20	15	15	10	10
Sales.....dollars...	9,986,836	48,055	1,920	14,995	4,940	15,125	8,200	2,875
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	2,039	22	2	5	...	5	5	5
acres...	4,761	49	3	5	...	23	15	3

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	120,301	43,203	103	1,098	8,570	17,574	12,092	3,766
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.2	2.5	19.8	40.7	28.0	8.7
Land in farms.....acres.....	28,318,827	8,651,017	71,159	393,500	2,127,100	3,469,678	2,031,230	558,350
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.8	4.5	24.6	40.1	23.5	6.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	235.4	200.2	690.9	358.4	248.2	197.4	168.0	148.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	37,330	26,234	153,383	74,915	42,207	25,821	15,169	9,176
Average per acre.....dollars.....	158.23	131.38	216.63	211.61	171.25	131.45	90.17	61.70
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	117,853	42,747	103	1,098	8,555	17,483	11,927	3,581
.....acres.....	18,351,532	4,633,486	40,145	262,199	1,337,971	1,916,344	894,957	181,870
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,015	205	..	..	..	20	90	95
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,246	440	..	..	5	30	145	260
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,996	1,060	..	..	..	60	445	555
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,126	4,480	..	..	40	870	2,450	1,120
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,691	16,222	5	40	1,115	7,492	6,280	1,290
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	49,502	16,757	10	375	5,745	8,015	2,361	251
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,101	3,520	68	655	1,635	996	156	10
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,932	63	20	28	15	..	..	..
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	244	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	49,236	20,160	61	71.7	5,172	8,273	4,656	1,281
.....acres.....	1,209,019	494,564	4,366	27,625	147,254	192,794	96,480	26,045
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	23,600	6,526	9	135	1,081	2,434	2,091	776
.....acres.....	1,361,496	221,903	635	3,825	32,721	77,867	72,515	34,340
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,255	2,525	2	58	368	927	875	295
.....acres.....	828,191	117,287	315	1,960	16,975	39,007	41,190	17,840
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,948	4,534	7	93	785	1,707	1,386	556
.....acres.....	533,305	104,616	320	1,865	15,746	38,860	31,325	16,500
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	41,343	24,155	52	404	3,765	9,542	7,827	2,565
.....acres.....	2,069,355	1,222,671	4,536	33,387	185,388	461,915	404,365	133,080
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,770	12,706	46	321	2,321	4,766	3,811	1,441
.....acres.....	1,080,819	480,465	13,673	13,195	70,440	161,312	147,440	74,405
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	54,011	22,519	44	483	4,583	9,839	6,035	1,535
.....acres.....	1,953,180	830,590	2,734	26,332	188,352	355,127	207,795	50,250
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,424	4,211	11	156	1,063	1,886	930	165
.....acres.....	165,835	72,747	370	5,041	19,300	30,896	14,020	3,120
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	416	46	1	5	15	15	5	5
.....acres.....	12,295	1,815	25	75	1,205	345	20	145
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	11,257	4,488	11	150	971	2,030	1,146	180
.....acres.....	312,893	95,778	565	5,090	26,495	40,760	21,078	1,790
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	8,990	3,985	28	191	1,451	1,625	600	90
.....acres.....	502,375	200,825	2,840	13,530	84,945	77,855	19,415	2,240
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	8,102	4,027	18	147	1,427	1,655	720	60
.....acres.....	546,372	257,101	2,201	12,660	104,665	101,960	32,900	2,715
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	2,351	1,000	10	65	375	385	135	30
.....acres.....	90,647	38,040	305	2,610	14,750	13,030	4,775	2,570
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	119,465	42,956	102	1,098	8,535	17,468	12,022	3,731
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,321	596	..	25	126	295	105	45
25 to 34 years.....number.....	18,378	6,374	15	221	1,862	2,803	1,282	191
35 to 44 years.....number.....	30,710	11,468	46	344	2,905	4,873	2,720	580
45 to 54 years.....number.....	33,452	12,668	18	277	2,131	5,282	3,750	1,210
55 to 64 years.....number.....	27,631	9,767	17	195	1,250	3,405	3,195	1,705
65 or more years.....number.....	6,973	2,083	6	36	261	810	970	..
Average age.....years.....	46.9	46.8	45.7	44.0	43.4	46.0	49.2	51.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	34,525	11,649	13	200	1,781	4,353	4,241	1,061
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	24,440	8,545	6	179	1,581	3,438	2,280	1,061
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,047	1,448	1	1	90	440	916	..
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	6,038	1,656	6	20	110	475	1,045	..
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,719	3,044	1	31	430	1,232	1,115	235
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	14,459	4,215	6	102	755	1,536	1,551	265
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,022	1,658	1	1	65	376	1,215	..
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	85,776	31,554	90	898	6,789	13,221	7,851	2,705
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	12,423	4,564	6	121	810	2,037	1,320	270
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	21,112	6,601	22	245	1,332	2,701	1,786	515
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,551	445	..	5	15	130	295	..
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	771	50	..	..	..	10	5	35
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	2,650	685	..	..	5	80	315	285
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,616	690	..	..	..	120	390	180
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	9,527	4,285	..	15	90	1,365	2,055	760
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	13,127	6,710	5	70	490	3,060	2,400	735
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	27,162	10,485	5	75	2,000	4,805	2,800	800
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	14,388	6,030	..	75	1,475	2,670	1,435	375
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	14,907	4,966	..	160	1,440	2,116	1,020	230
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	29,803	8,360	25	605	2,785	3,050	1,570	325
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	5,530	900	60	135	275	290	100	40
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	703	40	7	12	10	8	2	1
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	117	2	1	1	..	..	..	..

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,447	25,022	17	414	3,989	9,792	8,090	2,720
Part owners.....number...	32,152	12,535	53	462	2,965	5,273	2,997	785
All tenants.....number...	24,344	5,576	30	201	1,591	2,498	1,000	256
Cash tenants.....number...	4,756	1,923	20	46	460	902	410	85
Share-cash tenants.....number...	9,974	1,410	5	30	390	680	260	45
Crop-share tenants.....number...	4,699	366	...	...	95	130	90	51
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	3,632	1,431	5	105	576	585	135	25
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,283	446	...	20	70	201	105	50
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,427	25,007	17	414	3,989	9,792	8,075	2,720
Part owners.....number...	32,137	12,520	53	462	2,965	5,268	2,992	780
All tenants.....number...	24,344	5,576	30	201	1,591	2,498	1,000	256
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Part owners.....number...	15	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	67,674	18,037	74	775	5,457	8,214	3,011	506
.....number...	70,309	18,240	90	796	5,528	8,279	3,041	506
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	68,435	21,093	85	869	6,134	9,900	3,595	510
.....number...	70,619	21,461	91	911	6,279	10,030	3,635	515
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	43,578	20,017	81	846	5,922	8,901	3,652	615
.....number...	43,772	20,090	84	861	5,952	8,916	3,662	615
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	21,723	9,891	87	709	3,781	3,999	1,185	130
.....number...	22,453	10,257	100	811	3,972	4,039	1,200	135
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	78,192	26,244	98	977	6,834	11,112	5,927	1,296
.....number...	93,163	28,654	218	1,192	7,577	11,914	6,372	1,381
Tractors.....farms reporting...	114,497	41,541	87	1,073	8,380	17,043	11,577	3,381
.....number...	258,862	86,219	405	3,692	21,362	35,463	20,284	5,013
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	113,930	41,356	87	1,073	8,335	17,003	11,507	3,351
.....number...	250,431	83,218	389	3,533	20,332	34,422	19,664	4,878
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	25,745	11,093	...	11	535	3,582	4,915	2,050
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	54,044	21,176	10	200	4,511	10,093	5,252	1,110
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	24,679	7,133	6	491	2,592	2,738	1,140	166
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,681	1,536	47	248	556	500	170	15
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,781	418	24	123	141	90	30	10
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	113,217	41,130	87	1,072	8,320	16,913	11,412	3,326
.....number...	242,635	81,104	381	3,436	19,895	33,610	19,044	4,738
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	6,761	1,899	8	92	397	722	545	135
.....number...	7,796	2,114	8	97	437	812	620	140
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,725	2,836	16	154	940	1,011	585	130
.....number...	8,431	3,001	16	159	1,030	1,041	620	135
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	113,671	40,738	99	1,087	8,340	16,839	11,067	3,306
.....number...	143,523	50,126	182	1,696	10,789	20,545	13,248	3,666
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	118,360	42,673	103	1,098	8,540	17,414	11,897	3,621
Telephone.....farms reporting...	96,502	34,063	98	1,082	7,899	14,713	8,441	1,830
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	79,949	28,534	985	3,692	12,414	6,686	2,455	1,355
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	67,572	38,656	103	1,068	8,475	16,993	10,157	1,860
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	26,763	17,649	97	967	6,338	7,582	2,405	260
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	9,883	7,482	93	723	3,704	2,392	495	75
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,806	689	32	162	270	185	40	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	74,456	23,460	103	992	7,083	10,761	4,045	476
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	24,435	8,855	52	294	2,040	3,643	2,230	596
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	83,969	27,639	51	771	5,850	11,635	7,322	2,010
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,849	6,434	...	28	605	2,201	2,455	1,145
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	3,161	1,794	...	7	242	600	640	305
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,688	4,640	...	21	363	1,601	1,815	840
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,089	1,210	...	...	135	390	505	180
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,807	2,358	...	11	162	880	880	425
4 miles.....farms reporting...	684	445	...	10	20	140	180	95
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,108	627	...	...	46	191	250	140
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,213	5,376	83	594	2,152	1,897	600	50
.....persons...	27,624	6,733	265	876	2,554	2,203	770	65
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,748	3,268	83	444	1,425	1,001	290	25
.....persons...	13,175	3,891	217	623	1,590	1,091	340	30
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	7,890	2,827	30	336	1,285	911	245	20
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,296	337	22	70	125	75	40	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	409	90	23	32	15	15	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	107	12	6	6	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	46	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	112,707	41,693	81	1,051	8,250	16,998	11,697	3,616
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,862	532	21	11	155	190	125	30
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,732	978	1	36	165	386	270	120

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,609	26,513	103	950	7,053	11,760	5,761	886
acres on which used...	6,540,613	1,275,211	20,247	121,207	484,725	482,627	150,540	15,865
tons...	500,919	105,106	2,223	11,435	40,495	37,799	11,890	1,264
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,036	25,813	103	925	6,868	11,395	5,666	856
tons...	450,903	97,979	1,993	10,588	37,162	35,532	11,567	1,137
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	12,182	3,329	30	238	1,416	1,305	300	40
tons...	50,016	7,127	230	847	3,333	2,267	323	127
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	23,183	8,773	65	461	2,755	3,742	1,560	190
acres...	547,585	192,526	4,740	18,627	69,565	72,394	23,990	3,210
tons...	22,672	8,563	60	456	2,660	3,662	1,535	190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,115	19,561	522	1,890	7,109	7,297	2,471	272
tons...	622	245	5	10	95	95	40	40
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,407	489	20	8	256	158	47	...
tons...	2,423	1,375	7	76	500	611	166	15
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	40,263	17,528	180	1,825	6,540	7,346	1,482	155
acres...	2,318	1,330	7	71	485	586	166	15
tons...	3,913	1,819	33	126	642	874	135	9
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	135	55	...	5	15	35	...	...
tons...	202	71	...	8	17	46	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63,794	22,779	87	900	6,355	10,207	4,590	640
acres...	3,906,420	876,666	13,577	86,790	334,508	336,347	97,739	9,705
tons...	60,791	21,964	87	865	6,095	9,807	4,500	610
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	282,486	65,183	1,288	7,385	29,287	23,322	7,226	675
tons...	11,361	3,084	25	233	1,316	1,210	260	40
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	44,073	6,246	210	831	2,839	1,971	268	127
tons...	2,913	588	7	61	190	240	75	15
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	90,778	11,513	768	2,100	4,580	3,105	885	75
acres...	2,811	568	7	61	175	235	75	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,004	836	58	181	245	264	84	4
tons...	123	25	...	...	20	5	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	204	32	...	...	31	...	...	...
tons...	1,251	97	2	5	25	25	35	5
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	75,496	507	27	30	145	90	185	10
acres...	1,244	92	2	5	20	25	35	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,293	79	3	...	16	11	38	3
tons...	29	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	47	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
tons...	19,539	4,632	17	214	1,401	1,888	981	131
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,880,071	174,471	955	11,815	69,387	63,345	26,259	2,710
acres...	18,948	4,512	17	214	1,341	1,833	976	131
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	92,092	10,501	89	998	3,863	3,764	1,613	174
tons...	844	145	...	...	75	60	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,083	286	...	...	187	91	8	...
tons...	8,789	5,040	30	318	1,626	2,106	855	105
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	202,817	100,089	1,964	13,510	37,830	35,030	10,585	1,170
acres limed...	437,502	212,714	5,210	31,219	83,005	71,640	19,890	1,750
tons...								
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,251	43,183	103	1,098	8,565	17,569	12,092	3,756
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	107,425	42,278	103	1,098	8,500	17,384	11,792	3,401
dollars...	204,842,284	58,305,776	879,621	4,773,252	20,220,685	22,549,393	8,589,750	1,293,075
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,189	1,691	...	...	20	270	730	671
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,120	20,970	...	117	1,822	8,199	8,347	2,485
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	23,518	10,024	10	147	2,477	5,205	1,975	210
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	22,472	7,820	13	474	3,248	3,360	670	35
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,126	1,773	60	360	933	350	70	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,514	24,339	77	756	5,867	10,643	5,711	1,285
dollars...	139,368,362	12,048,072	221,697	941,148	4,062,862	4,615,365	1,846,055	360,945
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	53,272	21,156	33	445	4,655	9,492	5,361	1,170
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,612	2,328	27	190	871	905	235	100
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,712	663	6	80	281	186	95	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,656	166	...	31	60	55	20	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,262	26	11	10	...	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	79,991	30,640	73	709	5,932	12,805	8,840	2,281
dollars...	20,631,046	6,846,405	45,575	267,158	1,745,030	2,928,617	1,593,930	266,095
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	40,689	16,696	20	236	2,446	6,493	5,630	1,871
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	37,804	13,642	42	427	3,341	6,252	3,170	410
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,498	302	11	46	145	60	40	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	60,188	22,085	98	928	5,708	9,196	5,175	980
dollars...	40,862,701	9,533,744	523,116	1,551,506	3,684,550	2,786,122	887,850	100,600
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,906	12,161	10	120	2,000	5,356	3,835	840
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,064	4,936	5	157	1,517	2,217	925	115
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,882	2,314	5	107	970	962	255	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,108	2,102	27	350	979	581	155	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,083	447	25	135	217	65	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	823	104	16	53	20	15	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	196	13	2	6	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	103	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	87,567	31,545	71	865	6,698	13,366	8,490	2,055
dollars...	24,468,127	5,681,167	50,701	392,687	1,847,198	2,373,526	875,865	141,190
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20,700	10,732	5	56	565	3,426	4,995	1,685
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	56,748	19,441	20	488	5,504	9,624	3,445	360
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,841	1,223	25	280	573	295	45	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,278	149	21	41	56	21	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	119,015	42,888	103	1,098	8,540	17,519	11,962	3,666
dollars...	75,470,341	21,501,088	210,025	1,251,528	6,405,335	8,961,770	3,929,380	743,050
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,542	1,745	...	...	25	130	710	880
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	48,956	22,935	10	60	1,885	9,379	9,020	2,581
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	45,620	14,415	5	431	4,883	6,854	2,047	195
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	19,724	3,786	87	601	1,747	1,156	185	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	173	7	1	6	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars	1,185,963,276	324,461,223	4,637,536	26,305,754	112,859,983	127,722,834	46,349,373	6,585,743
..... average per farm, dollars	9,858	7,510	45,025	23,958	13,169	7,268	3,833	1,749
All crops sold..... dollars	366,992,767	36,364,427	764,020	3,870,584	14,495,833	13,151,859	3,602,925	479,206
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars	342,458,370	34,360,305	648,337	3,612,865	13,773,641	12,656,985	3,287,870	380,607
Vegetables sold..... dollars	9,986,836	1,130,247	109,782	229,575	526,310	203,995	56,090	4,495
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars	1,570,801	137,641	3,517	1,376	76,527	27,340	21,739	7,142
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars	12,976,760	736,234	2,384	26,768	119,355	263,539	237,226	86,962
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars	818,970,509	288,096,796	3,873,516	22,435,170	98,364,150	114,570,975	42,746,448	6,106,537
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars	97,428,209	13,644,632	141,980	709,416	4,390,522	6,055,126	2,085,129	262,459
Dairy products sold..... dollars	252,880,878	187,231,851	2,677,241	15,024,978	64,031,768	73,353,114	28,020,710	4,124,040
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars	468,661,422	87,220,313	1,054,295	6,700,776	29,941,860	35,162,735	12,640,609	1,720,038
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.....	98,829	43,003	103	1,088	8,530	17,489	12,037	3,756
..... number.....	3,496,500	1,568,377	16,111	94,297	458,656	635,262	304,175	59,876
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.....	89,445	42,968	103	1,088	8,530	17,474	12,022	3,751
..... number.....	1,429,139	821,576	7,914	47,776	234,439	334,899	163,213	33,335
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	81,078	42,898	103	1,088	8,530	17,439	12,002	3,736
..... number.....	1,192,917	803,193	7,914	46,495	230,372	328,549	159,048	30,815
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting.....	89,618	41,968	103	1,083	8,460	17,234	11,677	3,411
..... number.....	1,198,172	581,185	6,053	36,512	176,761	234,015	108,544	19,300
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.....	79,659	33,871	87	957	7,025	14,129	9,092	2,581
..... number.....	869,129	165,616	2,144	10,009	47,456	66,348	32,418	7,241
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	883	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting.....	3,020	120	...	...	10	10	15	95
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	5,223	925	...	...	40	40	235	650
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	18,082	6,167	...	10	60	765	3,336	1,996
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	52,936	27,108	10	95	3,691	14,201	8,111	1,000
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	15,452	8,045	11	667	4,579	2,433	340	15
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting.....	3,189	628	82	316	195	35	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting.....	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	3,390	45	...	...	5	15	10	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	20,499	4,761	...	40	40	410	2,031	2,280
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	39,469	20,622	5	40	1,100	9,320	8,766	1,391
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	17,916	12,433	15	135	4,331	6,787	1,105	60
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	6,911	4,466	1	587	2,841	922	110	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	981	521	26	263	212	20	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	175	75	32	42	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	108	45	24	21	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	3,954	45	...	...	10	10	10	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	21,124	5,287	...	5	70	520	2,172	2,520
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	35,021	20,718	5	40	1,205	9,497	8,790	1,181
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	15,337	12,045	15	146	4,338	6,576	950	20
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	5,005	4,238	1	596	2,730	831	80	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	529	465	26	257	177	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	62	59	32	27	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	46	41	24	17	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.....	18,939	8,184	35	241	1,518	3,175	2,400	815
..... number.....	45,125	17,600	142	642	3,110	6,791	5,275	1,640
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.....	75,369	26,534	43	626	5,660	11,479	6,781	1,945
..... number.....	4,671,601	1,075,167	3,957	66,315	357,647	469,192	155,661	22,395
Born since June 1.....farms reporting.....	50,850	18,069	33	519	4,443	7,904	4,155	1,015
..... number.....	2,400,505	586,333	2,570	39,732	202,709	248,507	81,775	11,040
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	64,068	22,337	33	561	4,930	9,927	5,436	1,450
..... number.....	2,271,096	488,834	1,387	26,583	154,938	220,685	73,886	11,355
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.....	16,755	4,376	10	127	950	1,697	1,227	365
..... number.....	967,064	155,952	695	6,570	31,535	63,549	41,808	11,775
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting.....	13,539	3,524	10	107	764	1,337	971	335
..... number.....	445,872	59,448	690	2,136	12,695	23,682	15,580	4,665
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting.....	15,677	4,086	5	117	865	1,607	1,142	350
..... number.....	521,192	96,504	5	4,434	18,860	39,867	26,228	7,110
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	15,484	4,041	...	117	860	1,582	1,132	350
..... number.....	498,012	92,374	...	4,310	18,045	38,064	25,110	6,845
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.....	10,228	2,629	5	67	509	1,052	776	220
..... number.....	23,180	4,130	5	124	815	1,803	1,118	265
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.....	74,601	26,704	50	541	5,532	11,475	7,111	1,995
..... number.....	20,886,850	5,385,226	21,335	222,239	1,516,310	2,456,717	992,945	175,680
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.....	95,558	42,518	103	1,093	8,521	17,467	11,883	3,451
..... number.....	1,748,139	564,453	6,490	33,830	165,780	234,796	105,586	17,971
..... dollars.....	278,892,478	48,275,984	796,285	3,579,870	15,260,766	19,209,833	8,142,345	1,286,885
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	70,970	23,846	40	631	5,603	10,911	5,596	1,065
..... number.....	5,877,909	1,236,716	8,218	99,845	475,461	506,743	135,419	11,030
..... dollars.....	176,337,270	37,101,480	246,540	2,995,350	14,263,830	15,202,900	4,062,570	330,900
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	14,128	3,612	10	97	785	1,448	977	295
..... number.....	706,614	87,312	700	5,315	20,730	36,213	19,584	4,770
..... dollars.....	10,599,210	1,309,680	10,500	79,725	310,950	543,195	293,760	71,550
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting.....	77,117	43,203	103	1,098	8,570	17,574	12,902	3,766
..... pounds.....	8,600,855,688	5,191,537,784	75,263,482	458,422,988	2,073,285,522	2,436,089,707	992,513,712	155,962,373
..... dollars.....	252,880,878	187,231,851	2,677,241	15,024,978	64,031,768	73,353,114	28,020,710	4,124,040
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting.....	64,390	21,502	50	521	4,988	9,858	5,090	995
..... number.....	6,620,742	957,979	3,765	36,703	292,721	434,963	169,043	20,784
..... dollars.....	67,421	23,232	49	530	5,134	10,319	5,820	1,380
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.....	219,859,473	53,911,902	222,085	2,792,509	17,427,568	24,200,780	8,225,595	1,043,365
..... dozens.....	50,567,685	12,399,740	51,080	642,278	4,008,341	5,566,180	1,891,886	239,975

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	65,383	23,004	39	596	5,344	10,404	5,446	1,175
farms reporting...	895,357	234,116	959	13,845	79,008	102,317	33,692	4,295
number of litters...	6,885	3,434	...	11	320	1,142	1,361	600
1 or 2 litters...	22,243	9,806	...	96	1,353	4,787	3,065	905
3 to 9 litters...	21,831	7,149	12	197	2,355	3,685	850	50
10 to 19 litters...	11,787	2,249	26	192	1,196	665	150	20
20 to 39 litters...	2,139	321	1	95	105	105	15	...
40 to 69 litters...	498	45	...	5	15	20	5	...
70 or more litters...	45,073	16,148	33	489	4,192	7,299	3,470	665
June 2 to November 30...	355,606	96,410	435	6,037	32,897	41,346	13,890	1,805
number of litters...	56,909	19,755	39	535	4,778	9,152	4,391	860
December 1 to June 1...	539,751	1,37,706	524	7,808	46,111	60,971	19,802	2,490
number of litters...								
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...	103,945	38,563	97	1,082	8,448	16,710	9,956	2,270
farms reporting...	6,817,514	1,603,034	15,897	116,960	527,458	665,665	242,234	34,820
acres...	5,827	3,313	...	...	85	552	1,716	960
Under 11 acres...	14,617	8,996	...	10	340	3,491	4,235	920
11 to 24 acres...	27,044	14,306	11	106	2,568	8,101	3,180	340
25 to 49 acres...	22,615	7,308	5	171	3,102	3,330	655	45
50 to 74 acres...	13,106	2,509	...	217	1,361	811	120	...
75 to 99 acres...	20,736	2,131	81	578	992	425	50	5
100 or more acres...	97,552	34,607	95	1,050	8,106	15,521	8,140	1,695
Harvested for grain...	5,857,490	1,135,844	12,967	91,528	394,846	468,913	148,795	18,795
acres...	296,894,486	61,231,245	927,700	5,898,315	23,299,205	23,753,815	6,627,750	724,460
bushels...	57,492	12,743	64	661	5,710	1,730	220	220
Sales...	136,855,612	15,977,115	418,700	2,251,950	7,002,235	5,329,010	898,905	76,315
bushels...								
Winter wheat harvested...	2,747	615	5	20	210	245	120	15
farms reporting...	34,048	6,255	70	215	2,685	2,345	860	80
acres...	698,216	122,340	270	4,135	57,215	44,700	14,830	1,190
bushels...	2,452	490	5	20	190	205	60	10
Sales...	643,276	104,670	270	4,035	54,585	37,655	7,500	625
bushels...								
Durum wheat harvested...	1,895	290	...	15	100	110	60	5
farms reporting...	45,238	4,290	...	315	1,865	1,540	500	70
acres...	1,016,454	77,395	...	8,625	32,040	28,390	7,840	500
bushels...	1,794	260	...	15	95	95	50	5
Sales...	951,178	68,765	...	8,375	28,865	24,655	6,620	250
bushels...								
Other spring wheat harvested...	33,586	5,911	25	192	1,528	2,466	1,440	260
farms reporting...	845,943	86,361	540	3,463	26,706	37,392	16,070	2,190
acres...	19,590,813	1,864,005	14,465	94,525	627,565	788,675	297,215	41,560
bushels...	31,999	5,371	25	192	1,443	2,276	1,255	180
Sales...	18,399,187	1,676,965	14,365	89,910	576,760	714,005	253,825	28,100
bushels...								
Oats harvested for grain...	99,245	38,021	84	960	8,025	16,340	10,101	2,511
farms reporting...	3,418,502	1,080,813	5,400	45,984	290,463	476,932	219,954	42,080
acres...	152,025,618	50,850,095	292,800	2,555,160	15,046,400	22,417,165	8,969,975	1,568,595
bushels...	41,201	8,609	37	295	2,166	3,705	1,965	441
Sales...	47,533,086	6,465,805	81,050	399,320	2,180,825	2,693,025	959,125	152,460
bushels...								
Barley harvested...	16,054	2,726	5	72	749	1,210	580	110
farms reporting...	927,943	62,195	150	1,455	24,400	26,560	8,770	860
acres...	26,958,840	1,812,325	4,500	55,005	746,485	773,180	211,980	21,175
bushels...	13,102	1,650	5	37	553	740	290	25
Sales...	22,124,909	1,068,220	4,500	30,785	499,785	435,255	94,565	3,330
bushels...								
Rye harvested...	2,520	693	...	22	91	315	185	80
farms reporting...	52,336	9,958	...	600	1,343	4,455	2,965	595
acres...	973,030	155,515	...	11,450	21,740	68,015	46,750	7,560
bushels...	2,072	479	...	22	66	211	140	40
Sales...	859,632	119,670	...	10,395	16,775	52,205	36,050	4,245
bushels...								
Flaxseed harvested...	13,552	1,559	...	41	452	670	306	90
farms reporting...	443,961	32,079	...	1,065	12,985	13,310	3,709	1,010
acres...	4,710,712	343,062	...	15,635	151,490	134,740	33,752	7,445
bushels...	13,213	1,494	...	41	442	660	291	60
Sales...	4,366,849	320,482	...	15,125	144,240	126,365	29,997	4,755
bushels...								
Buckwheat harvested...	219	80	...	5	15	30	15	15
farms reporting...	3,336	700	...	10	190	320	95	85
acres...	59,980	9,840	...	225	3,940	3,050	1,540	1,085
bushels...	91	20	...	...	10	5	...	5
Sales...	27,685	4,410	...	...	3,500	650	...	260
bushels...								
Soybeans harvested for beans...	55,062	10,265	47	405	2,973	4,710	1,825	305
farms reporting...	2,151,214	226,033	3,448	19,035	77,395	94,790	28,160	3,205
acres...	40,854,199	4,212,635	84,000	422,215	1,613,210	1,626,665	421,715	44,830
bushels...								

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,175,533	1,490,087	13,390	68,076	360,899	585,607	365,825	96,290
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	87,447	35,551	81	1,054	7,980	15,305	8,956	2,175
acres...	1,985,106	889,173	6,465	54,076	266,380	359,722	166,645	35,883
tons...	4,541,540	2,095,641	18,450	147,770	705,870	845,180	320,416	57,955
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,375	1,691	3	150	547	666	280	45
tons...	375,441	48,735	630	7,955	22,045	13,890	3,915	300
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18,731	10,700	22	130	1,379	3,957	3,837	1,375
acres...	456,461	269,944	1,510	5,030	34,625	90,619	103,860	34,300
tons...	664,803	389,183	2,975	8,000	63,640	133,842	138,526	42,200
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,553	381	...	10	80	141	115	35
tons...	45,271	10,395	...	335	2,585	4,270	2,675	530
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,105	3,699	5	75	568	1,606	1,095	350
acres...	65,099	35,289	50	1,165	5,646	15,028	10,040	3,360
tons...	86,032	50,766	100	4,515	8,653	21,323	12,455	3,720
Sales.....farms reporting...	88	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
tons...	2,785	20	...	...	5	15	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	28,314	12,545	17	104	1,769	5,518	4,041	1,096
acres...	464,759	182,937	955	1,760	24,665	78,117	60,840	16,600
tons...	549,017	251,618	1,355	2,233	36,230	113,030	78,740	20,030
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,317	445	...	15	90	215	95	30
tons...	67,743	10,190	...	300	2,115	4,935	2,660	180
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	10,470	5,848	...	73	1,018	2,632	1,705	420
acres...	136,471	73,430	...	1,300	14,545	30,295	21,360	5,930
tons...	188,136	108,383	...	2,190	25,483	46,835	27,245	6,630
Sales.....farms reporting...	567	136	...	...	15	81	25	15
tons...	10,816	2,091	...	...	160	1,201	425	305
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	4,306	2,677	39	203	1,088	1,042	285	20
acres...	67,637	39,314	4,410	4,745	15,038	11,826	3,080	215
tons, green weight...	394,091	239,505	34,995	30,275	92,920	63,600	17,065	650
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2,112	743	...	11	71	285	315	61
acres...	31,464	8,066	...	271	1,040	3,390	2,995	370
pounds...	3,632,456	892,930	...	19,800	107,550	375,905	359,615	30,060
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	17,968	8,211	2	116	1,317	3,321	2,730	725
acres ² ...	89,979	2,707	27	72	472	854	1,074	208
bushels...	19,488,447	324,316	5,350	11,335	69,406	102,720	115,640	19,865
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	924	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
acres...	77,394	690	...	...	475	215	...	...
tons...	920,117	5,600	...	...	4,300	1,300	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,932	1,132	17	120	360	365	220	50
Sales.....dollars...	9,986,836	1,130,247	109,782	229,575	526,310	203,995	56,090	4,495
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	2,039	742	2	15	175	355	175	20
acres...	4,761	599	14	8	222	226	122	7

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	120,301	28,245	1,257	3,574	7,911	8,580	5,205	1,718
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	4.5	12.7	28.0	30.4	18.4	6.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	28,318,827	6,867,952	595,000	1,148,638	2,113,286	1,832,558	908,733	269,737
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.7	16.7	30.8	26.7	13.2	3.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	235.4	243.2	473.3	321.4	267.1	213.6	174.6	157.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	37,330	41,707	105,551	66,728	49,572	32,210	20,778	13,507
Average per acre.....dollars.....	158.23	171.44	226.42	208.05	187.84	149.68	118.25	86.16
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	117,853	27,123	1,250	3,538	7,849	8,359	4,749	1,378
.....acres.....	18,351,532	4,474,232	469,133	885,718	1,485,647	1,133,341	421,368	79,025
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,015	210	...	...	20	15	110	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,246	331	...	20	35	56	95	125
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,996	446	...	...	25	50	236	135
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,126	1,332	1	5	45	350	601	330
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,691	5,280	3	45	610	2,075	2,016	531
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	49,502	11,772	222	1,186	4,127	4,563	1,503	171
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,101	7,257	767	2,124	2,925	1,233	187	21
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,932	471	239	155	60	17	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	244	24	18	3	2	...	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	49,236	11,853	512	1,503	3,519	3,854	1,953	512
.....acres.....	1,209,019	324,342	22,243	47,738	95,855	95,516	49,685	13,305
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	23,600	5,011	169	462	1,092	1,398	1,273	617
.....acres.....	1,361,496	292,875	7,950	22,028	55,403	73,475	76,154	57,865
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,255	2,429	63	169	415	659	692	431
.....acres.....	828,191	199,593	4,789	14,841	32,032	46,652	52,929	48,350
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,948	3,008	113	302	749	853	734	257
.....acres.....	533,305	93,282	3,161	7,187	23,371	26,823	23,225	9,515
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	41,343	8,044	185	527	1,674	2,707	2,154	797
.....acres.....	2,069,355	469,836	10,655	33,403	102,619	161,831	122,148	39,180
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,770	5,504	164	470	1,135	1,693	1,450	592
.....acres.....	1,080,819	221,023	8,050	12,727	46,198	64,340	62,093	27,615
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	54,011	13,512	427	1,574	3,835	4,399	2,494	783
.....acres.....	1,953,180	576,121	39,739	75,886	179,120	161,241	93,875	26,260
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,424	2,028	84	256	575	667	341	105
.....acres.....	165,835	53,085	3,860	6,675	17,085	14,485	7,925	3,055
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	416	39	3	...	11	20	...	5
.....acres.....	12,295	1,482	259	...	248	950	...	25
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	11,257	2,867	120	390	776	936	570	75
.....acres.....	312,893	92,776	7,906	14,895	24,610	30,665	13,515	1,185
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	8,990	2,673	114	467	856	881	305	50
.....acres.....	502,375	154,638	10,073	32,595	53,495	44,845	12,375	1,255
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	8,102	2,121	73	298	669	751	265	65
.....acres.....	546,372	146,348	6,688	24,965	49,680	48,760	13,110	3,145
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	2,351	788	61	166	241	210	80	30
.....acres.....	90,647	33,840	6,325	9,060	8,060	4,715	5,235	445
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	119,465	28,050	1,239	3,554	7,875	8,529	5,155	1,698
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,321	501	10	50	156	165	90	30
25 to 34 years.....number.....	18,378	4,654	244	797	1,572	1,245	616	180
35 to 44 years.....number.....	30,710	7,398	450	1,214	2,380	2,166	936	252
45 to 54 years.....number.....	33,452	7,628	316	873	2,016	2,474	1,373	486
55 to 64 years.....number.....	27,631	6,125	164	472	1,394	1,902	1,443	750
65 or more years.....number.....	6,973	1,744	55	148	267	577	697	...
Average age.....years.....	46.9	46.6	44.2	43.5	44.4	47.1	50.3	50.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	34,525	8,120	238	750	1,957	2,330	2,193	652
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	24,440	5,598	186	644	1,590	1,563	963	652
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,047	880	7	30	148	285	410	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	6,038	1,642	45	76	219	482	820	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,719	1,954	38	172	426	572	616	130
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	14,459	3,940	105	386	913	1,060	1,161	315
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,022	1,787	28	63	169	522	1,005	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	85,776	20,125	1,019	2,824	5,954	6,250	3,012	1,066
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	11,423	2,395	67	327	619	836	470	76
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	21,112	5,521	296	754	1,553	1,634	1,053	231
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,551	450	2	15	46	141	246	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	771	175	...	...	10	30	95	40
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	2,650	740	5	25	35	165	310	200
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,616	370	...	10	20	70	215	55
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	9,527	1,730	...	10	150	530	740	300
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	13,127	2,505	15	45	400	1,030	735	280
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	27,162	6,398	87	510	1,696	2,485	1,250	370
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	14,388	3,132	77	295	1,040	1,095	500	125
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	14,907	3,877	107	635	1,440	1,440	430	120
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	29,803	7,770	582	1,691	2,676	1,775	836	210
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	5,530	1,380	330	315	400	235	85	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	703	152	44	35	42	19	9	3
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	117	16	10	3	2	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,447	15,028	491	1,324	3,488	4,784	3,596	1,345
Part owners.....number...	32,152	6,724	446	1,151	2,176	1,799	909	243
All tenants.....number...	24,344	6,382	301	1,086	2,209	1,971	685	130
Cash tenants.....number...	4,756	1,242	67	135	385	425	200	30
Share-cash tenants.....number...	9,974	2,959	113	571	1,085	955	220	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	4,699	874	26	70	342	301	100	35
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	3,632	1,050	83	280	367	245	70	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,283	257	12	30	30	45	95	45
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,427	15,028	491	1,324	3,488	4,784	3,596	1,345
Part owners.....number...	32,137	6,724	446	1,151	2,176	1,799	909	243
All tenants.....number...	24,344	6,382	301	1,086	2,209	1,971	685	130
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	67,674 70,309	16,298 16,622	970 1,021	2,729 2,824	5,550 5,650	4,930 4,982	1,812 1,823	307 322
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	68,435 70,619	18,983 19,660	1,138 1,231	3,013 3,179	5,855 6,654	5,855 5,940	2,261 2,311	345 345
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	43,578 43,772	10,908 10,947	739 746	1,867 1,878	3,510 3,521	3,160 3,165	1,355 1,360	277 277
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	21,723 22,453	6,027 6,171	753 783	1,340 1,378	2,166 2,212	1,256 1,266	476 496	36 36
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	78,192 93,163	18,875 21,784	1,131 1,627	2,889 3,489	5,926 6,701	5,552 6,202	2,674 2,980	703 785
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	114,497 258,862	26,856 63,551	1,240 4,601	3,494 10,180	7,629 19,477	8,175 18,010	4,795 8,955	1,523 2,328
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	113,930 250,431	26,740 61,672	1,240 4,471	3,489 9,869	7,608 18,921	8,130 17,464	4,765 8,679	1,508 2,268
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	25,745	5,223	47	177	792	1,491	1,811	905
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	54,044	12,174	172	1,259	3,511	4,553	2,197	482
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	24,679	6,578	498	1,354	2,418	1,621	602	85
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,681	1,945	263	470	682	470	127	36
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,781	820	260	229	205	98	28	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	113,217 242,635	26,643 60,059	1,240 4,274	3,477 9,609	7,568 18,527	8,100 17,048	4,750 8,433	1,508 2,168
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	6,761 7,796	1,457 1,613	164 197	229 260	379 394	365 416	225 246	95 100
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	7,725 8,431	1,763 1,879	122 130	306 311	498 556	521 546	261 276	55 60
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	113,671 143,523	26,990 34,316	1,237 1,932	3,488 4,832	7,714 9,890	8,219 10,054	4,814 5,844	1,518 1,764
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	118,360	27,927	1,247	3,559	7,874	8,494	5,105	1,648
Telephone.....farms reporting...	96,502	23,549	1,226	3,390	7,144	7,070	3,768	951
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	79,949	20,015	1,134	2,920	6,221	6,022	2,962	756
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	67,572	10,207	195	926	3,176	3,859	1,746	305
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	26,763	3,033	117	483	1,218	985	190	40
Dulk-type.....farms reporting...	9,883	788	78	175	280	205	40	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,806	876	150	300	301	85	35	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	74,456	18,575	1,150	3,073	6,118	5,515	2,367	352
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	24,435	5,911	321	767	1,613	1,644	1,200	366
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	83,969	20,106	900	2,680	5,935	6,236	3,348	1,007
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,849	2,014	21	105	281	665	617	325
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	3,161	579	16	37	86	215	170	55
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,688	1,435	5	68	195	450	447	270
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,089	426	...	15	61	135	135	80
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,047	674	5	42	113	208	206	100
4 miles.....farms reporting...	684	117	...	6	10	26	40	35
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,108	218	...	5	11	81	66	55
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	17,213 27,624	4,456 6,027	765 1,313	1,060 1,403	1,423 1,789	808 988	354 473	46 61
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	9,748 13,175	2,678 3,403	615 941	702 842	808 988	410 460	127 149	16 23
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	7,890	2,193	435	596	681	365	106	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,296	352	106	93	88	40	20	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	409	110	59	6	38	5	1	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	107	21	13	7	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	46	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	112,707	26,667	1,135	3,387	7,551	8,167	4,855	1,572
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,862	976	88	137	228	233	205	85
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,732	602	34	50	132	180	145	61

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	77,609	18,901	1,155	3,083	6,196	5,640	2,425	402
acres on which used...	6,540,613	1,620,590	267,759	399,692	537,862	309,907	94,260	11,110
tons.....	500,919	136,867	26,087	34,975	44,432	23,520	6,984	869
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,036	18,190	1,125	2,972	5,921	5,425	2,345	402
tons.....	450,903	119,431	21,073	30,341	39,221	21,424	6,536	836
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	12,182	3,721	457	822	1,407	755	260	20
tons.....	50,016	17,436	5,014	4,634	5,211	2,096	448	33
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	23,183	6,530	532	1,282	2,335	1,645	621	115
acres.....	547,585	155,847	18,530	36,709	52,198	32,980	12,830	2,600
tons.....	22,672	6,388	517	1,240	2,300	1,600	616	115
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	53,115	15,627	2,059	3,641	5,177	3,460	1,073	217
tons.....	622	167	20	57	40	45	5	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,407	504	97	159	115	123	10	...
acres.....	2,423	496	34	82	158	141	66	15
tons.....	40,263	9,650	1,580	1,730	3,410	2,045	745	140
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,318	461	29	67	148	136	66	15
tons.....	3,913	1,008	119	112	321	373	67	16
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	135	40	10	15	10	5	...	...
tons.....	202	79	15	51	8	5	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	63,794	16,761	1,114	2,872	5,568	4,879	2,027	301
acres.....	3,906,420	1,263,055	212,415	316,540	422,035	235,580	69,050	7,435
tons.....	60,791	15,834	1,043	2,711	5,223	4,609	1,947	301
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	282,486	90,569	16,534	23,823	29,663	15,311	4,698	540
tons.....	11,361	3,610	437	801	1,362	740	260	20
tons.....	44,073	16,189	4,653	4,284	4,920	1,872	427	33
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,913	574	57	75	221	136	80	5
acres.....	90,778	14,898	2,793	2,335	5,130	3,385	1,180	75
tons.....	2,811	558	51	75	216	131	80	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,004	1,089	192	174	394	234	80	15
tons.....	123	21	11	...	5	5	...	...
tons.....	204	19	14	...	1	4	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,251	55	...	...	15	20	15	5
acres.....	75,496	435	...	...	190	155	75	15
tons.....	1,244	55	...	...	15	20	15	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,293	72	...	...	24	27	20	1
tons.....	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	19,539	3,626	349	745	1,220	919	347	46
acres.....	1,880,071	176,705	32,441	42,378	54,899	35,762	10,380	845
tons.....	18,948	3,499	339	723	1,160	894	337	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	92,092	11,066	2,169	2,591	3,642	2,019	598	47
tons.....	844	143	16	22	65	30	10	...
tons.....	4,083	645	235	140	167	92	11	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	8,789	1,940	122	237	714	572	265	30
acres limed...	202,817	54,389	8,493	8,950	18,991	12,730	4,740	485
tons.....	437,502	113,890	14,052	19,600	39,969	29,264	10,105	900
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...								
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	120,251	28,245	1,257	3,574	7,911	8,580	5,205	1,718
dollars.....	107,425	27,102	1,252	3,542	7,794	8,276	4,790	1,448
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	204,842,284	68,661,433	12,773,699	16,670,052	21,814,182	13,084,640	3,691,875	626,985
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,189	953	1	173	41	173	382	356
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,120	9,388	51	350	1,461	3,485	3,155	886
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	23,518	5,637	83	538	1,759	2,266	836	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	22,472	7,311	312	1,307	3,267	1,977	402	46
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,126	3,813	806	1,346	1,266	375	15	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,514	21,256	1,165	3,220	6,661	6,391	2,991	828
dollars.....	139,368,362	98,201,196	34,850,945	31,363,598	21,187,614	8,236,831	2,089,803	472,405
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	53,272	10,262	57	412	4,242	4,242	2,330	667
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,612	2,832	21	167	1,067	996	456	125
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,712	2,593	7	318	1,321	756	160	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,656	2,736	86	861	1,388	361	35	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,262	2,833	994	1,462	331	36	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	79,991	18,703	808	2,481	5,471	5,978	3,179	786
dollars.....	20,631,046	4,943,954	434,140	839,397	1,625,897	1,354,671	590,044	99,805
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	40,689	9,184	184	892	2,199	3,192	2,087	630
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	37,804	9,170	539	1,491	3,156	2,746	1,087	151
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,498	349	85	98	116	40	5	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	60,188	14,558	1,131	2,482	4,572	4,117	1,860	396
dollars.....	40,862,701	9,158,085	2,734,258	2,215,573	2,468,879	1,201,665	474,560	63,150
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,906	6,908	124	721	1,941	2,481	1,326	315
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,064	3,196	123	551	1,214	938	310	60
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,882	1,720	129	338	693	418	127	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,108	1,975	404	666	579	254	71	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,083	568	233	177	111	21	21	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	823	153	89	27	27	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	196	27	19	1	7	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	103	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	87,567	20,711	1,027	2,858	6,116	6,475	3,423	812
dollars.....	24,468,127	5,994,125	779,711	1,303,146	1,932,596	1,389,127	501,450	88,095
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20,700	3,692	8	151	448	1,179	1,395	511
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	56,748	13,986	358	1,723	4,774	4,919	1,936	276
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,841	2,508	448	841	801	342	61	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,278	525	213	143	93	35	31	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	119,015	27,862	1,257	3,557	7,876	8,474	5,065	1,633
dollars.....	75,470,341	18,815,504	1,985,599	3,614,026	6,224,151	4,809,602	1,821,061	361,065
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,542	1,246	...	26	50	200	540	430
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	48,956	9,950	49	290	1,570	3,658	3,337	1,046
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	45,620	11,149	313	1,693	4,267	3,726	1,013	137
\$1,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	19,724	5,482	862	1,546	1,989	890	175	20
\$20,000 or more.....farms reporting...	173	35	33	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	1,185,963,276	377,966,308	81,157,625	96,651,222	111,256,520	66,135,099	20,202,671	2,563,154
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,858	13,382	64,555	27,043	14,064	7,708	3,881	1,492
All crops sold.....dollars...	366,992,767	53,597,236	8,148,052	12,982,955	19,012,944	10,499,811	2,621,684	331,790
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	342,458,370	52,252,771	7,671,385	12,723,662	18,713,541	10,323,000	2,509,161	312,022
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	9,986,836	1,038,383	466,157	247,450	219,768	85,345	16,388	3,275
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,570,801	31,271	344	2,051	3,787	18,904	4,427	1,758
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	12,976,760	274,811	10,166	9,792	75,848	72,562	91,708	14,735
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	818,970,509	324,369,072	73,009,573	83,668,284	92,243,576	55,635,288	17,580,987	2,231,364
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	97,428,209	13,527,876	1,318,933	2,776,399	4,750,846	3,527,074	1,014,820	139,804
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	252,880,878	21,739,322	1,164,434	3,076,437	8,206,419	6,967,108	2,055,914	269,010
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	468,661,422	289,101,874	70,526,206	77,815,448	79,286,311	45,141,106	14,510,253	1,822,550
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	98,829	24,571	1,131	3,245	7,139	7,528	4,180	1,348
..... number...	3,496,500	1,149,389	185,398	243,976	335,510	259,281	104,201	21,023
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	89,445	18,412	514	1,700	5,152	6,323	3,600	1,123
..... number...	1,429,199	278,265	12,464	33,111	92,279	91,547	40,816	8,048
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	81,078	13,970	377	1,320	4,053	4,792	2,881	847
..... number...	1,192,917	135,238	5,094	14,861	45,562	46,654	18,944	4,123
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	89,618	20,204	720	2,160	5,690	6,777	3,714	1,143
..... number...	1,198,172	351,409	48,589	71,155	102,387	85,814	35,520	7,944
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	79,659	21,239	1,015	2,789	6,322	6,876	3,534	1,003
..... number...	869,129	519,715	124,345	139,710	140,844	81,920	27,865	5,031
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	883	246	5	15	40	55	81	50
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	3,020	768	11	46	181	190	205	135
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,223	1,157	...	45	185	316	355	256
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,082	3,762	11	55	678	1,261	1,211	506
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	52,936	11,177	121	886	3,457	4,364	1,968	381
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,452	5,159	25	1,314	2,065	1,175	340	20
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,189	2,261	697	844	533	167	20	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	44	41	41	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,390	1,644	149	311	487	330	221	146
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	20,495	5,009	82	315	974	1,526	1,451	661
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	39,469	7,207	82	447	1,853	3,073	1,476	276
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	17,916	2,494	58	255	968	872	306	35
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,911	1,578	69	234	685	464	121	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	981	342	46	80	152	49	15	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	175	92	5	44	29	4	10	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	108	46	23	14	4	5	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,954	2,012	152	304	612	527	272	145
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,124	5,576	68	337	1,163	1,829	1,572	607
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	35,021	4,977	62	378	1,552	2,158	732	95
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	15,337	1,104	26	210	591	272	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,005	272	43	88	135	6	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	529	24	21	3	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	62	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	46	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	18,939	5,104	294	728	1,275	1,445	964	398
..... number...	45,125	13,369	766	2,102	3,342	3,072	2,843	1,244
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	75,369	22,759	917	2,908	6,784	7,344	3,855	951
..... number...	4,671,601	2,145,461	154,496	413,480	770,408	594,016	188,070	24,991
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	50,850	16,426	692	2,199	5,261	5,375	2,433	466
..... number...	2,400,505	1,113,830	85,148	230,914	407,314	290,752	88,736	10,966
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	64,068	19,941	766	2,520	6,084	6,543	3,243	785
..... number...	2,271,096	1,031,631	69,348	182,566	363,094	303,264	99,334	14,025
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	16,755	5,645	264	646	1,510	1,604	1,145	476
..... number...	967,064	487,683	66,531	69,508	122,260	116,182	85,832	27,370
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	13,539	4,579	223	544	1,254	1,252	945	361
..... number...	445,872	242,697	54,554	45,959	53,775	44,749	33,165	10,495
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	15,677	5,291	215	586	1,385	1,534	1,100	471
..... number...	521,192	244,986	11,977	23,549	68,485	71,433	52,667	16,875
Ewes.....farms reporting...	15,484	5,245	214	586	1,375	1,514	1,090	466
..... number...	498,012	233,973	11,676	22,459	66,132	68,576	49,020	16,110
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10,228	3,680	150	372	1,076	918	824	340
..... number...	23,180	11,013	301	1,090	2,353	2,857	3,647	765
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	74,601	18,211	731	2,290	5,383	5,984	2,982	841
..... number...	20,886,850	5,104,993	328,957	893,948	1,787,067	1,493,661	516,095	85,265
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	95,558	25,123	1,239	3,456	7,390	7,612	4,230	1,196
..... number...	1,748,139	883,271	232,900	240,848	222,410	127,980	51,052	8,081
..... dollars...	278,892,478	189,718,110	60,161,009	56,618,635	44,365,805	20,871,510	6,805,106	896,045
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	70,970	22,757	956	6,932	7,386	7,386	3,689	771
..... number...	5,877,909	3,059,105	286,176	659,488	1,107,909	760,862	223,050	21,620
..... dollars...	176,337,270	91,773,270	8,585,280	19,784,640	33,237,270	22,825,860	6,691,500	648,600
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,128	5,038	226	568	1,359	1,449	1,005	431
..... number...	706,614	427,276	109,910	84,109	90,962	76,125	51,750	14,420
..... dollars...	10,599,210	6,409,140	1,648,650	1,261,635	1,364,430	1,141,875	776,250	216,300
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	77,117	11,916	208	940	3,485	4,399	2,342	542
..... pounds...	8,600,855,688	817,003,972	37,404,834	109,812,984	300,687,509	269,640,781	87,414,536	12,043,328
..... dollars...	252,880,878	21,739,322	1,164,434	3,076,437	8,206,419	6,967,108	2,055,914	269,010
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	64,390	16,034	684	2,188	5,050	5,419	2,247	446
..... number...	6,620,742	934,468	54,700	167,018	348,531	263,607	85,348	15,264
..... dollars...	67,421	16,532	683	2,199	5,127	5,315	2,457	551
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	219,859,473	51,678,209	4,153,134	10,205,350	18,717,493	14,067,835	4,005,570	528,827
..... dozens...	50,567,685	11,885,992	955,223	2,347,231	4,305,024	3,235,602	921,282	121,630

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	65,383	20,301	687	2,479	6,090	6,906	3,414	725
number of litters...	895,357	398,723	23,842	73,809	146,037	113,181	37,199	4,655
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,885	959	5	62	108	271	298	215
number of litters.....	22,243	4,252	83	303	702	1,373	1,421	370
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	21,831	7,033	129	553	1,810	3,126	1,305	110
number of litters.....	11,787	6,226	261	964	2,735	1,906	335	25
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	2,139	1,437	141	408	628	215	40	5
number of litters.....	498	394	68	189	107	15	15	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	45,073	14,927	546	1,902	4,794	5,084	2,206	395
number of litters.....	355,606	159,517	10,661	31,110	57,252	44,907	14,012	1,575
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	56,909	18,282	618	2,238	5,633	6,245	2,953	595
number of litters.....	539,751	239,206	13,181	42,699	88,785	68,274	23,187	3,080
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...								
number of litters.....								
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...								
number of litters.....								
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...								
number of litters.....								
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	103,945	25,124	1,242	3,514	7,712	7,907	3,923	826
acres.....	6,817,514	2,112,146	264,560	468,466	724,341	482,679	152,115	20,185
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	5,827	898	...	15	51	197	430	205
acres.....	14,617	2,135	...	35	163	662	960	315
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	27,044	4,597	8	96	691	2,241	1,340	221
acres.....	22,615	5,445	31	296	1,812	2,425	821	60
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,106	4,201	82	624	1,901	1,318	261	15
acres.....	20,736	7,848	1,121	2,448	3,094	1,064	111	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	97,552	24,037	1,229	3,466	7,577	7,463	3,596	706
acres.....	5,857,490	1,817,762	221,134	406,907	636,062	411,159	126,935	15,565
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	296,894,486	86,832,350	12,416,475	20,486,445	30,298,390	18,028,725	5,070,460	531,855
bushels.....	57,492	11,677	677	2,064	4,385	3,336	1,045	170
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	136,855,612	23,445,980	4,203,690	6,252,350	8,343,845	3,847,940	719,725	78,430
bushels.....								
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...								
acres.....								
bushels.....								
Sales.....farms reporting...								
bushels.....								
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,747	396	10	60	131	130	65	...
acres.....	34,048	4,440	140	770	1,565	1,450	515	...
bushels.....	698,216	91,500	2,125	16,015	34,895	27,960	10,505	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,452	351	10	60	126	110	45	...
bushels.....	643,276	82,345	2,125	14,375	33,075	25,245	7,525	...
Durum wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,895	267	35	38	108	51	30	5
acres.....	45,238	4,420	787	818	1,486	859	410	60
bushels.....	1,016,454	90,301	22,940	20,390	27,845	11,546	6,380	1,200
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,794	242	25	38	98	51	25	5
bushels.....	951,178	81,201	19,940	17,500	26,680	10,751	5,205	1,125
Other spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	33,586	6,000	336	866	1,907	1,842	913	136
acres.....	845,943	97,088	9,986	16,144	31,490	26,619	11,354	1,495
bushels.....	19,590,813	1,950,685	248,402	378,905	635,763	471,357	198,663	17,595
Sales.....farms reporting...	31,999	5,532	336	846	1,826	1,635	813	76
bushels.....	18,399,187	1,787,488	244,087	361,735	589,706	409,447	169,553	12,960
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	99,245	23,231	1,050	3,079	7,030	7,499	3,736	837
acres.....	3,418,502	800,726	54,378	135,008	265,314	237,550	92,861	15,615
bushels.....	152,025,618	33,983,339	2,694,330	6,308,490	11,718,540	9,310,664	3,446,230	505,085
Sales.....farms reporting...	41,201	7,775	399	1,237	2,724	2,306	904	205
bushels.....	47,533,086	7,099,730	725,030	1,604,660	2,629,876	1,593,299	461,845	85,020
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	16,054	2,511	213	398	800	739	301	60
acres.....	927,943	86,208	17,785	16,816	26,387	18,570	5,855	795
bushels.....	26,958,840	2,573,365	570,285	589,480	801,075	474,855	120,395	17,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,102	1,602	179	279	551	452	116	25
bushels.....	22,124,909	1,671,150	468,255	397,020	512,680	245,865	43,455	3,875
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,520	520	28	40	170	156	105	21
acres.....	52,336	9,265	976	1,149	2,845	2,730	1,385	180
bushels.....	973,030	171,640	23,450	18,425	56,870	52,290	18,580	2,025
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,072	400	28	35	150	116	65	6
bushels.....	859,632	144,855	22,840	16,780	47,475	43,960	12,650	1,150
Flaxseed harvested.....farms reporting...	13,552	3,290	116	593	1,116	1,055	345	65
acres.....	443,961	100,598	5,304	22,544	37,447	27,688	6,570	1,045
bushels.....	4,710,712	1,021,754	59,250	270,307	391,829	242,123	52,105	6,140
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,213	3,189	116	588	1,091	1,014	330	50
bushels.....	4,366,849	944,534	54,485	253,042	364,609	221,388	45,980	5,030
Buckwheat harvested.....farms reporting...	219	52	...	10	1	26	15	...
acres.....	3,336	517	...	155	50	207	105	...
bushels.....	39,980	9,985	...	4,000	1,560	3,425	1,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	91	16	...	10	1	5	...	...
bushels.....	27,685	7,060	...	3,940	1,460	1,660	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	55,062	12,764	685	2,022	4,587	3,939	1,326	205
acres.....	2,151,214	448,906	45,154	94,615	165,276	111,600	28,641	3,620
bushels.....	40,854,199	8,202,820	1,002,559	1,862,660	3,085,021	1,793,615	410,415	48,550

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,175,533	769,518	60,444	120,910	219,065	226,039	107,290	35,770
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	87,447	21,633	1,047	3,060	6,721	7,003	3,075	727
acres...	1,985,106	499,515	41,989	90,349	154,882	144,725	55,680	11,890
tons...	4,541,540	1,090,911	115,505	206,271	349,339	293,163	106,378	20,255
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,375	2,502	137	444	833	718	310	60
tons...	375,441	80,524	12,185	16,994	26,440	18,440	5,500	965
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18,731	3,717	106	320	786	1,241	863	401
acres...	456,461	88,369	3,557	6,744	18,725	29,743	20,175	9,425
tons...	664,803	134,130	5,403	11,387	32,855	44,665	29,060	10,760
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,553	325	8	16	76	125	85	15
tons...	45,271	11,237	710	212	2,370	4,400	3,070	475
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,105	1,279	49	127	273	463	247	120
acres...	65,099	17,060	1,070	2,385	4,008	5,420	2,867	1,310
tons...	86,032	18,944	1,426	2,865	4,224	6,060	2,809	1,560
Sales.....farms reporting...	88	20	...	10	5	5	...	...
tons...	2,785	225	...	150	15	60	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	28,314	6,647	194	726	1,758	2,192	1,306	471
acres...	464,759	115,839	8,078	12,150	29,451	35,353	20,672	10,135
tons...	549,017	123,570	5,848	13,480	32,332	39,685	21,758	10,467
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,317	507	13	43	141	220	65	25
tons...	67,743	12,060	1,530	1,990	3,485	3,570	880	605
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	10,470	2,074	72	236	501	671	423	171
acres...	136,471	29,419	1,549	3,332	6,794	7,643	7,161	2,940
tons...	188,136	38,284	2,202	5,154	10,310	10,170	7,578	2,870
Sales.....farms reporting...	567	91	...	5	10	30	35	11
tons...	10,816	1,325	...	25	140	360	585	215
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	4,306	991	131	286	322	192	50	10
acres...	67,637	19,316	4,201	5,950	5,205	3,155	735	70
tons, green weight...	394,091	105,500	24,980	33,385	26,435	16,040	4,410	250
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2,112	280	...	21	33	116	80	30
acres...	31,464	4,338	...	691	467	2,030	985	165
pounds...	3,632,456	447,690	...	69,000	46,500	198,750	109,550	23,890
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	17,968	3,348	122	297	844	1,124	696	265
acres ² ...	89,979	1,081	94	35	296	373	217	66
bushels...	19,488,447	138,284	16,523	6,176	41,814	43,391	25,130	5,250
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	924	20	...	20	...	...	...	...
acres...	77,394	1,065	...	1,065	...	...	...	...
tons...	920,117	9,900	...	9,900	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,932	702	93	162	216	145	71	15
Sales.....dollars...	9,986,836	1,038,383	466,157	247,450	219,768	85,345	16,388	3,275
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	2,039	540	31	105	147	187	50	20
acres...	4,761	583	33	84	197	251	37	21

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	120,301	17,073	76	755	4,657	7,031	3,739	815
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.4	4.4	27.3	41.2	21.9	4.8
Land in farms.....acres...	28,318,827	4,062,355	68,969	330,199	1,285,357	1,563,304	696,621	117,905
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	1.7	8.1	31.6	38.5	17.1	2.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	235.4	237.9	907.5	437.3	276.0	222.3	186.3	144.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	37,330	40,138	146,540	85,113	53,499	37,321	23,354	12,428
Average per acre.....dollars...	158.23	167.68	161.48	191.17	194.54	167.65	123.14	83.71
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	117,853 18,351,532	17,038 2,811,590	76 50,159	755 254,208	4,657 968,692	7,026 1,080,124	3,724 409,867	800 48,540
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	1,015 1,246	60 105	...	...	...	5	20	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	1,246 1,996	105 95	...	...	...	10	35	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	1,996 7,126	95 520	...	...	...	40	55	220
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	7,126 28,691	520 2,875	...	...	...	90	250	325
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	28,691 49,502	2,875 8,886	...	...	...	135	1,425	100
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	49,502 26,101	8,886 4,308	5	120	2,341	4,640	1,670	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	26,101 1,932	4,308 172	30	541	2,136	1,312	284	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	1,932 244	172 17	33	73	43	23	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... acres...	244 49,236	17 8,019	8	6	2	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	49,236 1,209,019	8,019 179,205	32	381	2,491	3,398	1,502	215
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	1,209,019 23,600	179,205 3,116	1,794	11,798	58,290	74,183	29,870	3,270
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... acres...	23,600 1,361,496	3,116 139,239	38	143	677	1,185	848	225
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... acres...	1,361,496 828,191	139,239 74,752	4,803	9,573	24,524	50,524	37,795	12,020
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	828,191 2,069,355	74,752 199,597	16	83	295	456	361	110
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	2,069,355 27,770	199,597 3,372	17	168	1,053	1,738	1,216	340
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... acres...	27,770 1,080,819	3,372 127,262	3,137	7,630	43,559	73,796	54,355	17,120
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	1,080,819 54,011	127,262 8,308	18	151	808	1,202	918	275
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... acres...	54,011 1,953,180	8,308 263,600	34	286	2,135	3,677	1,886	290
Land use practices:	1,953,180 165,835	263,600 19,250	3,691	15,131	71,215	109,978	55,445	8,140
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... acres...	8,424 12,295	1,054 1,150	7	47	385	460	150	5
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... acres...	165,835 11,257	19,250 1,519	890	1,805	6,480	7,700	2,275	100
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... acres...	11,257 312,893	1,519 39,471	1	105	513	615	225	60
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	312,893 8,990	39,471 1,153	80	3,906	13,425	17,195	4,085	780
Farm operators by age:	8,990 502,375	1,153 69,451	1	57	420	465	200	10
Operators reporting age.....number...	119,465	16,973	71	750	4,642	7,001	3,704	805
Under 25 years.....number...	2,321	271	6	15	80	125	40	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	18,378	2,625	8	148	977	1,062	395	35
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,710	4,387	25	241	1,426	1,849	701	145
45 to 54 years.....number...	33,452	4,961	14	255	1,256	2,180	1,041	215
55 to 64 years.....number...	27,631	3,709	14	70	760	1,385	1,075	405
65 or more years.....number...	6,973	1,020	4	21	143	400	452	...
Average age.....years...	46.9	46.9	43.9	43.0	44.0	46.6	50.6	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	34,525	4,276	19	156	996	1,754	1,091	260
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,440	3,335	18	128	866	1,428	635	260
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,047	387	...	16	75	161	135	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	6,038	554	1	12	55	165	321	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,719	1,144	11	42	240	486	315	50
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	14,459	1,595	8	64	371	607	425	120
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	6,022	488	1	21	20	150	296	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	85,776	12,797	57	599	3,661	5,277	2,648	555
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	11,423	1,863	11	55	526	771	430	70
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	21,112	2,965	18	108	819	1,148	737	135
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,551	182	5	...	36	46	95	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	2,650	185	...	...	...	10	75	100
50 to 99 acres.....number...	1,616	135	...	...	...	20	85	30
100 to 199 acres.....number...	9,527	1,120	...	5	30	275	620	190
200 to 499 acres.....number...	13,127	1,605	...	10	140	735	555	165
500 to 999 acres.....number...	27,162	4,230	...	40	755	2,315	1,005	115
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	14,388	2,320	5	25	780	1,055	415	40
2,000 or more acres.....number...	14,907	2,280	...	75	955	855	320	75
250 to 499 acres.....number...	29,803	4,420	15	430	1,760	1,550	570	95
500 to 999 acres.....number...	5,530	701	36	145	205	205	90	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	703	64	15	21	15	10	3	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	117	13	5	4	2	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

MINNESOTA

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,447	8,183	18	211	1,772	3,259	2,373	550
Part owners.....number...	32,152	4,510	47	332	1,438	1,777	761	155
All tenants.....number...	24,344	4,353	10	196	1,442	1,990	605	110
Cnsh tenants.....number...	4,756	740	5	25	215	325	120	50
Share-cnsh tenants.....number...	9,974	2,271	...	81	790	1,060	320	20
Crop-share tenants.....number...	4,699	510	...	25	125	250	100	10
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	3,632	657	5	55	272	290	30	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,283	175	...	10	40	65	35	25
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	63,427	8,183	18	211	1,772	3,259	2,373	550
Part owners.....number...	32,137	4,510	47	332	1,438	1,777	761	155
All tenants.....number...	24,344	4,353	10	196	1,442	1,990	605	110
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	67,674	11,493	76	659	3,770	4,849	1,904	235
number.....	70,309	11,800	117	700	3,849	4,940	1,954	240
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	68,435	11,325	55	614	3,823	4,878	1,790	165
number.....	70,619	11,712	60	675	3,983	4,994	1,825	175
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	43,578	6,253	52	448	2,492	2,444	692	125
number.....	43,772	6,274	54	456	2,492	2,455	692	125
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	21,723	2,987	53	293	1,319	1,077	225	20
number.....	22,453	3,019	56	307	1,329	1,082	225	20
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	78,192	11,610	75	684	3,766	4,701	2,059	325
number.....	93,163	13,307	240	1,023	4,300	5,148	2,246	350
Tractors.....farms reporting...	114,497	16,391	71	739	4,541	6,746	3,544	750
number.....	258,862	38,223	360	2,533	12,057	15,201	6,857	1,215
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	113,930	16,356	71	739	4,531	6,721	3,544	750
number.....	250,431	37,215	357	2,455	11,682	14,820	6,726	1,175
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	25,745	2,832	...	46	271	1,005	1,100	410
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	54,044	8,129	...	126	2,076	3,810	1,842	275
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	24,679	3,998	10	291	1,620	1,551	481	45
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,681	1,048	22	159	453	283	111	20
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,781	349	39	117	111	72	10	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	113,217	16,295	71	738	4,521	6,681	3,544	740
number.....	242,635	36,372	314	2,372	11,431	14,693	6,637	1,125
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	6,761	727	27	76	208	277	89	50
number.....	7,796	843	43	83	327	327	89	50
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,725	983	3	78	365	366	131	40
number.....	8,431	1,008	3	78	375	381	131	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	113,671	16,296	76	730	4,557	6,724	3,519	690
number.....	143,523	21,013	152	1,109	6,087	8,586	4,329	750
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	118,360	16,913	76	750	4,632	6,971	3,704	780
Telephone.....farms reporting...	96,502	14,002	74	734	4,226	5,797	2,706	465
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	79,949	11,797	57	642	3,716	4,916	2,136	330
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	67,572	11,438	30	535	3,836	4,951	1,926	160
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	26,763	4,217	21	360	1,898	1,547	361	30
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	9,883	1,056	6	174	521	220	120	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,806	460	28	70	227	105	20	10
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	74,456	11,774	66	667	3,899	5,044	1,913	185
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	24,435	3,141	13	164	896	1,223	685	160
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	83,969	12,952	62	546	3,578	5,463	2,778	525
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	10,849	880	1	25	153	310	261	130
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	3,161	255	...	20	40	95	85	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,688	625	1	5	113	215	176	115
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,089	130	...	5	20	30	40	35
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,807	347	1	...	56	140	85	65
4 miles.....farms reporting...	684	45	...	...	20	15	10	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,108	103	...	...	17	30	41	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,213	2,302	68	356	905	742	221	10
persons.....	27,624	3,372	195	646	1,077	1,138	306	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,748	1,255	60	256	551	292	96	...
persons.....	13,175	1,514	122	352	601	333	106	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	7,890	1,068	28	197	506	251	86	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,296	151	19	41	40	41	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	409	27	10	12	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	107	8	2	6	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	46	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	112,707	16,425	65	706	4,476	6,811	3,592	775
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,862	273	11	24	61	80	77	20
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,732	375	...	25	120	140	70	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	77,609	11,079	75	704	3,854	4,399	1,812	235
acres on which used...	6,540,613	857,051	38,099	127,153	347,938	264,110	74,411	5,340
tons...	500,919	65,139	3,058	10,648	27,669	18,320	5,033	411
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,036	10,739	75	689	3,744	4,264	1,747	220
tons...	450,903	59,989	2,817	9,639	25,200	17,259	4,694	380
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	12,182	1,618	19	194	785	440	160	20
tons...	50,016	5,150	241	1,009	2,469	1,061	339	31
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	23,183	3,880	26	305	1,542	1,422	535	50
acres...	547,585	91,605	2,730	10,798	37,685	29,042	10,250	1,100
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,672	3,804	25	305	1,497	1,402	530	45
tons...	53,115	8,558	206	1,097	3,599	2,758	840	58
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	622	91	1	5	55	20	5	5
tons...	1,407	169	7	9	116	24	5	8
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,423	287	6	40	116	115	10	...
acres...	40,263	6,280	625	905	2,430	2,200	120	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,318	272	6	35	111	110	10	...
tons...	3,913	514	28	92	231	145	18	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	135	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
tons...	202	36	...	15	11	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	63,794	8,940	64	647	3,394	3,449	1,261	125
acres...	3,906,420	538,523	9,589	80,632	245,650	160,661	39,721	2,270
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	60,791	8,537	58	625	3,234	3,304	1,196	120
tons...	282,486	38,092	918	6,214	17,297	10,786	2,675	202
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11,361	1,466	17	184	715	385	155	10
tons...	44,073	4,553	203	952	2,125	946	317	10
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,913	428	5	47	140	171	45	20
acres...	90,778	9,965	200	1,555	3,420	3,645	770	375
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,811	423	5	47	140	171	45	15
tons...	6,004	639	15	118	204	249	34	19
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons...	204	13	...	...	...	...	...	13
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,251	201	2	21	68	60	30	20
acres...	75,496	4,108	128	30	2,265	560	105	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,244	201	2	21	68	60	30	20
tons...	13,293	987	20	287	526	109	19	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	29	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	47	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	19,539	2,855	60	296	860	1,063	506	70
acres...	1,880,071	206,570	24,827	32,303	56,488	68,002	23,445	1,505
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,948	2,770	60	291	820	1,028	501	70
tons...	92,092	11,199	1,630	1,831	3,343	3,212	1,108	75
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	844	141	1	20	60	50	10	...
tons...	4,083	375	31	33	217	77	17	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	8,789	901	15	105	375	291	100	15
acres limed...	202,817	21,565	425	4,545	8,675	6,395	1,400	125
tons...	437,502	50,275	1,200	10,375	21,110	14,605	2,755	230
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...								
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	120,251	17,068	76	755	4,657	7,031	3,739	810
dollars...	107,425	16,300	68	734	4,583	6,818	3,482	615
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	204,842,284	27,074,224	442,601	2,727,358	11,236,520	9,577,265	2,779,130	111,350
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,189	603	...	5	32	171	250	145
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	48,120	6,752	...	120	1,010	2,916	2,287	410
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	23,518	3,875	13	109	1,188	1,915	615	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	22,472	4,108	10	284	1,808	1,666	315	25
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,126	962	36	216	545	150	15	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,514	12,741	58	615	3,720	5,372	2,521	455
dollars...	139,368,362	9,574,445	404,944	1,433,591	3,822,417	2,826,905	987,018	99,570
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	53,272	10,220	6	296	2,587	4,610	2,276	445
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,612	1,616	17	136	691	592	175	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,712	635	12	77	321	150	70	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,656	213	7	81	105	20	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,262	57	16	25	16	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	79,991	12,047	38	507	3,306	5,106	2,610	480
dollars...	20,631,046	2,946,287	25,479	211,786	963,201	1,163,611	517,150	65,060
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	40,689	6,159	2	143	1,372	2,717	1,560	365
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	37,804	5,749	33	335	1,872	2,354	1,040	115
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,498	139	3	29	62	35	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	60,188	8,231	71	605	2,735	3,242	1,378	200
dollars...	40,862,701	4,130,943	396,233	981,958	1,464,152	974,770	297,295	16,535
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,906	4,374	...	100	1,216	1,918	965	175
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,064	1,805	6	87	624	796	267	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,882	812	...	84	363	280	85	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,108	923	12	207	441	212	51	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,083	239	25	92	81	31	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	823	69	22	32	10	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	196	6	3	3	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	103	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	87,567	13,101	63	545	3,781	5,528	2,684	500
dollars...	24,468,127	3,324,785	64,375	298,004	1,275,451	1,241,960	407,865	37,130
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20,700	2,457	6	30	217	798	1,031	375
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	56,748	9,330	7	238	2,959	4,399	1,602	125
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,841	1,089	24	199	526	310	30	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,278	225	26	78	79	21	21	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	119,015	16,987	76	754	4,642	7,006	3,709	800
dollars...	75,470,341	11,437,264	180,351	972,859	4,040,949	4,449,690	1,599,150	194,265
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,542	345	...	5	5	15	130	190
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	48,956	5,734	...	35	536	2,341	2,317	505
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	45,620	7,822	5	227	2,598	3,772	1,130	90
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	19,724	3,076	62	486	1,503	878	132	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	173	10	9	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	1,185,963,276	152,433,968	3,949,751	18,367,378	62,300,478	51,425,265	15,040,619	1,350,477
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,858	8,928	51,970	24,328	13,378	7,314	4,023	1,657
All crops sold.....dollars...	366,992,767	54,721,082	2,078,416	7,433,059	21,533,247	17,920,335	5,236,759	519,266
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	342,458,370	52,275,375	1,861,463	7,024,906	20,600,272	17,311,093	5,035,375	442,266
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	9,986,836	1,770,653	215,780	306,808	756,025	407,735	80,135	4,170
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,570,801	178,873	1,173	96,965	1,729	46,275	24,229	8,502
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	12,976,760	496,181	...	4,380	175,221	155,232	97,020	64,328
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	818,970,509	97,712,886	1,871,335	10,934,319	40,767,231	33,504,930	9,803,860	831,211
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	97,428,209	14,163,685	321,660	1,434,855	5,217,647	5,204,162	1,796,898	188,463
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	252,880,878	31,620,684	295,919	3,172,931	14,113,722	10,989,076	2,810,836	238,200
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	468,661,422	51,928,517	1,253,756	6,326,533	21,435,862	17,311,692	5,196,126	404,548
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	98,829	15,548	62	649	4,429	6,536	3,267	605
..... number...	3,496,500	439,019	6,256	35,753	162,981	165,363	61,766	6,900
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	89,445	14,739	60	588	4,234	6,205	3,082	570
..... number...	1,429,199	199,456	2,316	15,115	73,212	76,749	28,644	3,420
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	81,078	13,793	42	530	4,034	5,780	2,862	545
..... number...	1,192,917	172,245	1,135	12,580	65,494	66,767	23,464	2,805
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	89,618	14,412	49	618	4,223	6,045	3,002	475
..... number...	1,198,172	151,071	2,263	12,245	57,783	55,789	20,716	2,275
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	79,659	12,579	52	568	3,718	5,345	2,521	375
..... number...	869,129	88,492	1,677	8,393	31,986	32,825	12,406	1,205
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	883	106	5	6	15	30	20	30
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	3,020	408	2	...	46	145	120	95
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,223	930	...	35	70	290	380	155
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,082	3,700	...	25	320	1,705	1,395	255
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	52,936	8,914	17	207	3,228	4,072	1,320	70
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,452	1,369	15	333	718	276	27	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,189	121	23	43	32	5	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,390	318	12	16	85	100	65	40
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	20,495	4,330	2	66	397	1,805	1,640	420
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	39,469	7,418	16	100	2,273	3,629	1,290	110
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	17,916	2,086	...	189	1,244	582	71	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,911	491	1	186	211	82	11	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	981	86	2	29	24	7	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	175	3	1	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	108	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,954	359	11	25	71	147	60	45
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,124	4,687	3	62	501	1,881	1,785	455
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	35,021	6,656	11	90	2,194	3,316	1,000	45
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	15,337	1,723	...	169	1,141	396	17	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,005	329	...	168	121	40	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	529	38	16	16	6	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	46	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	18,939	2,663	25	166	619	1,117	591	145
..... number...	45,125	5,761	53	418	1,219	2,533	1,268	270
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	75,369	13,362	53	554	3,915	5,639	2,681	520
..... number...	4,671,601	821,556	11,154	64,516	315,619	324,904	95,768	9,595
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	50,850	9,001	29	441	2,952	3,783	1,566	230
..... number...	2,400,505	404,567	4,415	39,728	157,411	155,969	42,759	4,285
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	64,068	11,541	41	487	3,515	4,842	2,241	415
..... number...	2,271,096	416,989	6,739	24,788	158,208	168,935	53,009	5,310
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	16,755	2,952	8	138	746	1,174	761	125
..... number...	967,064	128,389	2,048	6,920	34,488	46,653	33,850	4,430
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	13,539	2,370	8	93	629	909	621	110
..... number...	445,872	55,556	1,355	3,962	16,251	17,683	14,285	2,020
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	15,677	2,795	8	133	710	1,103	716	125
..... number...	521,192	72,833	693	2,958	18,237	28,970	19,565	2,410
Ewes.....farms reporting...	15,484	2,750	8	123	710	1,083	706	120
..... number...	498,012	69,293	674	2,758	17,535	27,757	18,249	2,320
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10,228	1,747	7	93	657	486	85	85
..... number...	23,180	3,540	19	200	702	1,213	1,316	90
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	74,601	13,909	38	516	3,817	5,901	3,077	560
..... number...	20,886,850	4,757,491	46,175	313,443	1,650,925	1,904,798	746,945	95,205
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	95,558	15,048	57	693	4,444	6,357	3,037	460
..... number...	1,748,139	168,215	3,662	19,837	63,329	58,654	20,483	2,250
..... dollars...	278,892,478	21,918,777	823,443	3,176,532	8,701,350	6,726,853	2,309,964	180,635
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	70,970	12,906	52	571	3,926	5,517	2,480	360
..... number...	5,877,909	947,195	13,433	101,059	409,158	335,285	82,170	6,090
..... dollars...	176,337,270	28,415,850	402,990	3,031,770	12,274,740	10,058,550	2,465,100	182,700
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,128	2,494	8	132	644	984	631	95
..... number...	706,614	80,162	1,600	6,814	21,893	25,605	22,435	1,815
..... dollars...	10,599,210	1,202,430	24,000	102,210	328,395	384,075	336,525	27,225
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	77,117	13,662	34	535	4,023	5,758	2,812	500
..... pounds...	8,600,855,688	1,145,720,337	10,350,100	107,647,295	489,545,376	413,507,637	113,874,894	10,795,035
..... dollars...	252,880,878	31,620,684	295,919	3,172,931	14,113,722	10,989,076	2,810,836	238,200
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	64,390	12,993	33	496	3,672	5,595	2,742	455
..... number...	6,620,742	916,232	8,530	94,908	312,609	337,240	146,181	16,764
..... dollars...	67,421	13,407	33	496	3,732	5,704	2,947	495
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	219,859,473	54,844,527	605,045	4,463,225	20,930,320	21,037,482	7,065,555	742,900
..... dozens...	50,567,685	12,614,238	139,160	1,026,542	4,813,973	4,838,622	1,625,077	170,864

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting... 65,383	11,835	44	493	3,617	5,040	2,281	360
	number of litters... 895,357	152,005	1,359	12,344	60,034	59,646	16,957	1,665
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 6,885	1,026	...	31	172	352	351	120
	number of litters... 22,243	4,074	6	43	683	1,822	1,315	205
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 21,831	4,501	12	117	1,597	2,190	555	30
	number of litters... 11,787	1,962	10	222	1,055	625	45	5
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 2,139	242	16	70	105	41	10	...
	number of litters... 498	30	...	10	5	10	5	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 45,073	8,062	25	399	2,696	3,476	1,296	170
	number of litters... 355,606	58,117	635	5,820	23,091	21,945	6,036	590
40 to 89 litters.....	farms reporting... 56,909	10,340	30	447	3,292	4,430	1,876	265
	number of litters... 539,751	93,888	724	6,524	36,943	37,701	10,921	1,075
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 45,073	8,062	25	399	2,696	3,476	1,296	170
	number of litters... 355,606	58,117	635	5,820	23,091	21,945	6,036	590
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 56,909	10,340	30	447	3,292	4,430	1,876	265
	number of litters... 539,751	93,888	724	6,524	36,943	37,701	10,921	1,075
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 103,945	15,642	66	718	4,555	6,606	3,217	480
	acres... 6,817,514	1,048,902	12,175	95,599	401,890	402,210	125,908	11,120
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 5,827	601	...	5	20	121	315	140
	acres... 14,617	1,565	...	16	110	502	792	145
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 27,044	3,585	3	30	491	1,771	1,130	160
	acres... 22,615	4,309	7	80	1,187	2,335	685	15
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 13,106	2,561	3	87	1,076	1,205	185	5
	acres... 20,736	3,021	53	500	1,671	672	110	15
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 97,552	15,069	62	687	4,493	6,397	3,010	420
	acres... 5,857,490	935,903	10,657	87,875	362,781	356,840	107,980	9,770
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 296,894,486	47,971,750	729,480	5,311,855	19,887,685	17,333,755	4,354,945	354,030
	acres... 57,492	11,189	43	602	3,827	4,847	1,695	175
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 136,855,612	21,187,860	457,400	2,952,970	9,526,205	6,773,820	1,390,915	86,550
	acres... 97,552	15,069	62	687	4,493	6,397	3,010	420
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 5,857,490	935,903	10,657	87,875	362,781	356,840	107,980	9,770
	bushels... 296,894,486	47,971,750	729,480	5,311,855	19,887,685	17,333,755	4,354,945	354,030
Sales.....	farms reporting... 57,492	11,189	43	602	3,827	4,847	1,695	175
	bushels... 136,855,612	21,187,860	457,400	2,952,970	9,526,205	6,773,820	1,390,915	86,550
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 2,747	702	6	55	236	245	140	20
	acres... 34,048	7,908	99	720	2,759	2,945	1,265	120
	bushels... 698,216	157,070	2,550	15,750	58,375	54,815	23,575	2,005
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,452	622	6	45	226	220	110	15
	bushels... 643,276	143,215	2,400	14,675	56,180	49,345	19,045	1,570
Durum wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,895	336	8	32	100	116	80	...
	acres... 45,238	5,476	382	958	1,495	1,646	995	...
	bushels... 1,016,454	118,180	10,680	28,490	33,180	30,830	15,000	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,794	321	8	32	95	111	75	...
	bushels... 951,178	110,505	9,885	27,070	30,345	29,135	14,070	...
Other spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 33,586	6,223	41	347	1,862	2,510	1,303	160
	acres... 845,943	114,531	4,778	10,721	35,238	41,612	20,287	1,895
	bushels... 19,590,813	2,533,975	140,618	299,750	855,623	840,029	372,775	25,180
Sales.....	farms reporting... 31,999	5,962	41	347	1,826	2,390	1,223	135
	bushels... 18,399,187	2,364,664	136,524	288,835	812,423	777,797	328,765	20,320
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 99,245	15,643	57	684	4,413	6,520	3,319	650
	acres... 3,418,502	564,943	5,561	33,435	174,172	236,435	101,830	13,510
	bushels... 152,025,618	24,912,405	290,400	1,747,895	8,575,175	9,889,965	3,964,760	444,210
Sales.....	farms reporting... 41,201	8,077	38	377	2,382	3,233	1,707	340
	bushels... 47,533,086	7,688,707	122,535	613,067	2,649,420	2,934,115	1,224,230	145,340
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 16,054	2,465	28	159	698	1,040	485	55
	acres... 927,943	91,494	8,683	14,901	26,174	31,201	9,905	630
	bushels... 26,958,840	2,670,505	297,320	494,585	820,890	812,565	233,010	12,135
Sales.....	farms reporting... 13,102	1,916	28	144	570	819	335	20
	bushels... 22,124,909	1,994,995	266,250	444,970	615,365	537,270	126,915	4,225
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 2,520	328	...	17	55	170	86	...
	acres... 52,336	6,171	...	365	1,656	2,930	1,220	...
	bushels... 973,030	110,205	...	7,950	34,290	50,710	17,255	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,072	291	...	11	55	155	70	...
	bushels... 859,632	95,467	...	6,700	28,072	45,450	15,245	...
Flaxseed harvested.....	farms reporting... 13,552	2,419	5	86	663	1,043	542	80
	acres... 443,961	61,249	725	4,041	18,692	25,701	11,225	865
	bushels... 4,710,712	645,737	12,200	45,935	219,840	260,957	98,705	8,100
Sales.....	farms reporting... 13,213	2,358	5	81	662	1,013	527	70
	bushels... 4,366,849	593,095	11,140	42,035	206,348	239,957	86,650	6,965
Buckwheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 219	20	...	...	...	15	5	...
	acres... 3,336	285	...	...	...	160	125	...
	bushels... 39,980	2,325	...	...	...	2,075	250	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 91	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
	bushels... 27,685	840	...	...	...	840	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 55,062	10,955	38	529	3,547	4,751	1,895	185
	acres... 2,151,214	369,149	3,563	34,921	143,190	140,805	43,265	3,405
	bushels... 40,854,199	7,288,103	83,070	811,530	3,056,070	2,602,758	690,195	44,480

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959.—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,175,533	466,278	6,349	46,132	137,971	176,436	85,060	14,330
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	87,447	14,236	65	690	4,240	5,918	2,848	475
acres...	1,985,106	298,458	4,941	25,651	103,736	112,472	45,618	6,040
tons...	4,541,540	719,496	11,829	72,728	275,909	257,523	89,572	11,935
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,375	2,089	28	171	648	716	431	95
tons...	375,441	103,319	4,925	18,114	29,435	33,975	15,165	1,705
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18,731	2,253	5	77	549	914	513	195
acres...	456,461	52,822	100	2,820	12,060	22,625	12,127	3,090
tons...	664,803	78,420	100	4,425	22,765	31,600	15,330	4,200
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,553	323	...	26	61	95	81	60
tons...	45,271	11,450	...	1,860	1,695	3,920	3,265	710
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,105	635	3	31	150	216	195	40
acres...	65,099	7,580	155	580	1,575	3,050	2,090	130
tons...	86,032	10,180	175	1,240	2,985	3,770	1,815	195
Sales.....farms reporting...	88	11	...	5	...	6	...	...
tons...	2,785	1,780	...	750	...	1,030	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	28,314	4,336	15	117	947	1,852	1,190	215
acres...	464,759	86,803	708	16,086	16,035	29,494	20,275	4,205
tons...	549,017	89,613	1,321	12,797	18,350	32,190	20,530	4,425
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,317	433	11	33	112	97	125	55
tons...	67,743	25,021	1,170	9,985	3,025	4,511	4,550	1,780
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	10,470	1,259	15	41	230	532	366	75
acres...	136,471	15,310	175	490	2,875	6,195	4,710	865
tons...	188,136	20,139	270	915	4,490	7,939	5,710	815
Sales.....farms reporting...	567	116	10	...	15	30	36	25
tons...	10,816	2,253	135	...	705	730	448	235
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	4,306	400	7	32	165	181	15	...
acres...	67,637	5,305	270	505	1,690	2,600	240	...
tons, green weight...	394,091	30,357	1,400	2,882	10,365	14,700	1,010	...
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2,112	599	1	6	90	226	181	95
acres...	31,464	10,400	70	55	2,366	4,595	1,924	1,390
pounds...	3,632,456	1,354,330	14,000	10,550	308,850	628,090	240,215	152,625
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	17,968	2,619	14	128	709	970	613	185
acres ² ...	89,979	6,613	135	2,421	2,480	1,017	426	134
bushels...	19,488,447	1,066,106	46,280	319,440	462,220	165,920	57,466	14,780
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	924	147	24	53	40	30	...	...
acres...	77,394	9,796	3,022	3,264	2,315	1,195	...	...
tons...	920,117	108,872	38,413	37,579	20,900	11,980	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,932	1,149	22	161	436	350	150	30
Sales.....dollars...	9,986,836	1,770,653	215,780	306,808	756,025	407,735	80,135	4,170
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	2,039	241	5	31	85	80	30	10
acres...	4,761	460	5	264	113	45	21	12

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.