

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	73,310	1,670	110	94	202	185	305	774
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	6.6	5.6	12.1	11.1	18.3	46.3
Land in farms.....acres...	13,417,909	493,502	147,648	82,435	105,283	46,244	50,031	61,861
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	29.9	16.7	21.3	9.4	10.1	12.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	183.0	295.5	1,342.3	877.0	521.2	250.0	164.0	79.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,067	29,464	211,607	97,088	64,590	25,598	15,058	6,445
Average per acre.....dollars...	107.85	121.69	152.52	115.26	145.68	112.24	95.23	80.42
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	69,431	1,670	110	94	202	185	305	774
.....acres...	3,951,762	254,608	96,067	42,732	54,158	24,391	19,795	17,465
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	9,092	167	...	...	...	...	...	162
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	21,379	270	...	...	...	...	...	245
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,836	190	...	...	...	...	...	155
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,464	237	...	...	...	10	70	157
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7,393	270	...	...	6	72	137	55
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,776	167	...	...	70	65	32	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,159	233	18	67	115	27	6	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	929	103	63	24	10	6	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	403	33	29	3	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	17,649	499	27	33	78	67	123	171
.....acres...	1,205,317	20,457	3,616	3,619	5,440	1,221	4,036	2,525
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,040	459	57	27	48	39	81	207
.....acres...	608,780	35,680	14,628	5,219	5,750	5,565	1,395	3,123
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,162	108	28	6	21	1	25	27
.....acres...	193,406	10,990	5,682	1,135	2,935	400	598	240
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	12,918	379	40	23	30	39	61	186
.....acres...	415,374	24,690	8,946	4,084	2,815	5,165	1,155	2,525
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	29,225	564	19	17	57	31	97	343
.....acres...	2,554,880	35,207	2,879	3,195	7,653	1,315	4,265	15,900
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	21,161	790	73	72	135	98	139	273
.....acres...	2,312,003	93,032	21,248	16,226	20,703	8,644	11,590	14,621
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	28,622	503	19	35	48	71	129	201
.....acres...	2,260,719	28,999	1,880	4,845	6,142	3,595	6,372	6,165
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	9,654	133	6	3	21	20	42	41
.....acres...	686,718	5,848	975	615	1,458	595	1,025	1,180
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	721	113	73	32	8	...	...	...
.....acres...	101,154	31,370	23,536	6,901	933	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,213	105	8	13	18	6	30	30
.....acres...	130,876	5,233	1,013	1,295	960	550	930	485
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	8,290	196	7	2	6	5	16	160
.....acres...	255,842	10,144	3,400	294	2,076	150	904	3,320
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	335	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....acres...	14,206	80	...	...	...	...	...	80
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	14,876	286	7	8	9	10	36	216
.....acres...	709,492	11,463	3,143	1,295	436	525	1,409	4,655
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	72,526	1,644	109	94	197	185	300	759
Under 25 years.....number...	1,766	31	...	...	1	5	...	25
25 to 34 years.....number...	7,015	157	13	19	28	6	41	50
35 to 44 years.....number...	15,664	354	34	13	51	60	70	126
45 to 54 years.....number...	23,875	502	27	35	51	52	76	261
55 to 64 years.....number...	20,472	476	28	14	39	42	56	297
65 or more years.....number...	3,734	124	7	13	27	20	57	...
Average age.....years...	48.7	49.5	47.6	50.3	49.1	50.0	50.6	49.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	24,616	513	7	24	22	68	141	251
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	17,068	363	5	17	14	41	35	251
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,011	39	1	1	6	6	25	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	5,537	111	1	6	2	21	81	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,039	156	2	11	6	31	61	45
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	6,835	105	1	18	4	11	51	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	5,052	100	...	6	2	6	86	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	48,694	1,157	103	70	180	117	164	523
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,974	134	5	12	27	25	20	45
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,284	232	21	37	25	50	47	52
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,734	7	...	...	2	...	5	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,622	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
10 to 49 acres.....number...	28,691	420	...	...	...	5	45	370
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,132	120	...	...	...	15	25	80
100 to 199 acres.....number...	7,631	260	...	...	...	35	65	155
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,431	155	...	...	...	30	60	60
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,740	100	...	...	10	20	35	35
180 to 219 acres.....number...	2,770	75	...	...	20	5	25	25
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,012	55	...	...	15	20	15	5
260 to 499 acres.....number...	5,659	220	5	30	95	40	25	25
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,264	121	35	40	31	10	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,620	95	53	16	16	4	4	2
2,000 or more acres.....number...	738	34	17	8	5	1	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	27,721	805	30	41	63	87	207	377
Part owners.....number...	12,988	368	49	34	76	66	68	75
All tenants.....number...	31,965	470	13	17	57	32	30	321
Cash tenants.....number...	2,259	43	7	5	...	5	...	26
Share-cash tenants.....number...	529	8	2	...	...	6	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,170	135	1	7	22	10	10	85
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	18,374	170	...	...	5	...	...	165
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,431	114	3	5	30	11	20	45
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	21,369	680	30	41	58	82	172	297
Part owners.....number...	9,831	333	49	34	76	66	58	50
All tenants.....number...	7,348	250	13	17	47	32	10	131
Croppers.....number...	2,273	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	6,352	125	...	...	5	5	35	80
Part owners.....number...	3,157	35	...	...	...	...	10	25
All tenants.....number...	24,617	220	...	...	10	...	20	190
Croppers.....number...	16,101	130	...	...	5	...	...	125
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	5,566 6,893	530 748	104 232	87 140	143 170	83 88	87 92	26 26
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	2,982 3,169	155 162	19 24	12 13	12 13	30 30	41 41	41 41
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	5,155 5,356	155 158	34 34	28 30	45 46	16 16	22 22	10 10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	1,727 1,907	22 22	4 4	3 3	9 9	6 6	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	35,995 44,696	1,087 1,642	110 323	94 221	182 305	165 221	184 195	352 377
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	33,068 64,841	1,137 3,482	110 890	93 564	201 809	170 373	260 449	303 397
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	32,639 63,561	1,122 3,409	110 872	93 559	201 799	170 368	250 434	298 377
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	21,169	423	1	...	10	45	121	246
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,953	246	1	...	32	76	102	35
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,034	141	6	25	51	36	11	12
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,042	65	13	3	37	7	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,441	247	89	65	71	6	11	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	32,500 62,196	1,116 3,264	109 816	93 518	196 760	170 366	250 428	298 376
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,188 1,365	104 145	44 56	19 41	32 39	2 2	6 6	1 1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,070 1,280	59 73	9 18	5 5	10 10	5 5	15 15	15 20
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	36,955 42,500	1,024 1,224	108 178	94 140	173 198	150 170	219 238	280 300
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	54,042	1,378	110	94	202	185	290	497
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,680	678	97	75	141	97	147	121
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	28,964	988	91	75	178	139	229	276
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,129	16	...	...	...	5	...	11
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,617	6	...	...	...	5	...	1
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	473	79	36	19	14	5	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,398	163	50	47	29	17	20	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	16,789	479	37	39	81	51	81	190
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,574	867	68	54	89	108	179	369
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	16,459	291	3	1	16	21	40	210
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,629	81	...	1	10	5	15	50
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,830	210	3	...	6	16	25	160
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,224	55	...	...	...	5	5	45
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,755	97	1	...	1	5	10	80
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,073	21	...	...	5	1	...	15
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,778	37	2	...	...	5	10	20
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	12,524 90,424	432 2,705	100 1,311	75 574	95 508	49 112	67 118	46 82
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	6,415 23,974	256 986	89 563	64 239	54 103	23 50	26 31	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,843	79	6	12	28	12	21	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,144	63	22	23	8	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,128	56	23	14	18	1	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	786	42	24	13	...	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	514	16	14	2	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	63,789	1,383	93	67	154	154	269	646
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,961	171	15	26	27	25	26	52
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,560	116	2	1	21	6	10	76

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	68,318	1,433	108	82	177	143	245	678
acres on which used.....	2,909,894	101,714	43,228	16,656	12,288	7,305	9,142	13,095
tons.....	471,471	11,933	3,928	1,350	1,761	1,210	1,420	2,264
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	64,223	1,326	87	68	145	128	225	673
tons.....	419,496	10,043	2,781	989	1,492	1,140	1,390	2,251
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,991	192	48	34	50	15	30	15
tons.....	51,975	1,890	1,147	361	269	70	30	13
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,827	81	2	9	7	6	17	40
acres.....	344,985	2,567	85	585	542	160	645	550
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,737	80	2	8	7	6	17	40
tons.....	59,084	351	7	38	89	16	107	94
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	182	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
tons.....	920	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,879	51	5	1	8	...	...	...
acres.....	213,592	1,780	350	200	450	400	370	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,850	51	5	1	8	11	21	5
tons.....	37,985	161	27	20	20	41	45	8
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	469	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,875	1,003	29	24	68	71	179	632
acres.....	719,472	24,363	2,931	1,612	2,637	2,255	4,212	10,696
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,913	942	19	20	46	71	159	627
tons.....	110,758	3,433	245	102	255	380	657	1,794
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,738	69	10	5	24	...	20	10
tons.....	6,646	392	229	53	80	...	22	8
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,574	85	7	6	14	12	31	15
acres.....	46,346	11,906	3,781	2,450	2,150	1,735	1,480	310
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,545	85	7	6	14	12	31	15
tons.....	5,561	1,212	161	220	388	215	199	29
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	54,937	581	77	52	115	91	95	151
acres.....	1,298,590	20,517	11,238	2,564	2,751	2,075	840	1,049
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,288	498	58	33	100	76	85	146
tons.....	174,478	2,655	1,083	209	521	422	177	243
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,988	116	30	25	26	15	15	5
tons.....	38,701	795	432	124	156	70	8	5
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,564	344	76	50	56	11	66	85
acres.....	286,909	40,581	24,843	9,245	3,738	680	1,595	480
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,238	306	57	42	45	11	66	85
tons.....	31,630	2,231	1,258	400	219	66	205	83
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	436	42	23	8	11	...	...	...
tons.....	5,116	693	486	174	33	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,626	73	12	1	9	5	35	11
acres limed.....	246,277	3,980	1,651	50	997	125	1,115	42
tons.....	285,194	6,070	3,275	20	1,478	125	1,135	37
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	73,310	1,670	110	94	202	185	305	774
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	42,096	704	32	45	90	83	148	306
dollars.....	69,131,646	186,285	25,137	20,865	45,325	28,243	34,230	32,485
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,266	308	...	11	20	17	55	205
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,513	350	26	25	55	60	83	101
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,022	34	3	8	5	10	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,317	11	2	1	7	1	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,978	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	17,825	256	8	10	55	17	81	85
dollars.....	32,648,982	78,850	10,315	12,050	18,325	9,000	21,550	7,610
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	12,711	231	4	6	49	11	76	85
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,182	22	3	2	6	6	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,470	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	849	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	613	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	61,171	950	93	66	145	139	211	296
dollars.....	30,505,826	866,820	331,799	142,225	194,670	82,241	78,995	36,890
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	35,095	385	...	5	19	25	95	241
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	21,296	337	15	19	56	91	106	50
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,780	228	78	42	70	23	10	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	34,130	913	110	94	189	154	185	181
dollars.....	53,555,789	2,029,813	1,074,011	427,780	322,532	90,160	81,680	33,650
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	14,051	225	...	...	5	25	80	115
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,711	220	...	...	48	60	57	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,052	104	...	1	29	41	27	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,898	139	3	27	62	26	16	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,928	97	24	32	34	2	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,264	80	44	25	11	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	729	35	27	8	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	406	12	11	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	91	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	32,985	861	82	63	129	98	148	341
dollars.....	6,566,864	598,731	327,641	88,230	110,950	33,925	23,375	14,610
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	22,767	392	...	...	5	16	51	320
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,470	218	16	10	27	57	92	16
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,472	128	6	18	69	25	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,276	123	60	35	28	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,797	1,495	110	94	202	185	305	599
dollars.....	26,117,224	1,493,216	574,893	282,040	349,299	108,855	108,269	69,860
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	33,001	398	...	...	...	15	40	343
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	23,137	519	...	1	21	71	186	240
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,392	207	5	10	33	70	73	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,368	296	60	66	135	29	6	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	899	75	45	17	13	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	517,868,945	16,714,760	8,282,343	2,631,254	2,848,511	1,325,303	1,078,802	548,547
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,064	10,009	75,294	27,992	14,102	7,164	3,537	709
All crops sold.....dollars...	335,389,345	16,093,351	8,194,444	2,556,771	2,664,846	1,239,004	936,088	502,498
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	319,685,843	15,985,205	8,163,206	2,546,499	2,624,339	1,238,727	925,285	487,149
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,244,480	12,450	2,000	200	125	...	1,400	8,725
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,527,036	3,106	328	642	332	277	618	909
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	9,931,986	92,590	28,910	9,430	39,750	...	8,785	5,715
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	182,479,600	621,409	87,899	74,483	183,965	86,299	142,714	46,049
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,668,538	46,222	1,348	...	32,202	1,614	6,099	4,959
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	38,612,185	11,386	775	...	4,856	2,455	1,650	1,650
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	80,198,877	563,801	85,776	74,483	146,907	82,230	134,965	39,440
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	49,401	849	29	28	107	84	194	407
.....number...	1,512,368	13,381	1,855	1,980	3,053	1,411	2,881	2,201
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	48,432	817	28	28	97	84	188	392
.....number...	867,560	7,430	1,154	1,117	1,657	753	1,595	1,154
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	34,536	525	11	15	56	41	131	271
.....number...	254,417	1,085	24	28	140	92	262	539
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	38,910	619	26	17	72	53	169	282
.....number...	397,748	3,937	410	456	872	471	896	832
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	30,495	445	21	21	91	43	133	136
.....number...	247,060	2,014	291	407	524	187	390	215
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,024	101	...	5	5	15	6	70
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,818	294	10	8	35	21	35	185
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,313	144	...	5	12	11	45	71
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,803	146	1	...	20	5	45	75
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,862	110	3	1	17	21	62	6
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,338	31	7	2	10	11	1	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,089	23	8	7	8	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,825	271	2	7	27	15	25	195
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,052	359	8	11	31	38	85	186
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,458	97	3	...	17	10	56	11
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,589	49	...	2	5	20	22	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,109	17	7	1	8	1	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,165	5	1	1	3	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	821	5	3	1	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,413	14	4	5	5	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,824	259	3	8	23	15	55	155
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,970	265	8	7	32	26	76	116
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,071	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,344	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	32,611	699	44	55	96	67	99	338
.....number...	85,940	2,020	219	433	465	223	191	489
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	48,314	789	37	37	80	66	168	401
.....number...	565,507	10,434	1,329	797	1,831	1,891	2,721	1,865
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	27,345	413	26	23	46	30	97	191
.....number...	303,045	5,188	757	346	809	990	1,551	735
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,501	666	32	37	69	66	146	316
.....number...	262,462	5,246	572	451	1,022	901	1,170	1,130
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	804	11	...	1	...	...	5	5
.....number...	78,067	145	...	90	...	...	5	50
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	570	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
.....number...	18,864	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	775	11	...	1	...	...	5	5
.....number...	59,203	130	...	75	...	...	5	50
Ewes.....farms reporting...	713	6	...	1	...	...	...	5
.....number...	52,243	110	...	65	...	...	...	45
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	702	11	...	1	...	...	5	5
.....number...	6,960	20	...	10	...	...	5	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	50,605	956	25	34	116	107	178	496
.....number...	5,665,784	32,331	997	932	7,828	3,759	5,390	13,425
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	34,841	431	18	11	61	47	148	146
.....number...	617,503	3,794	576	492	935	391	995	405
.....dollars...	66,441,820	398,488	61,583	54,088	101,537	40,310	108,900	32,070
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,626	275	19	26	59	35	80	56
.....number...	451,950	5,738	856	694	1,590	1,440	915	243
.....dollars...	12,654,600	160,664	23,968	19,432	44,520	40,320	25,620	6,804
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	637	6	...	1	...	...	...	5
.....number...	52,366	65	...	50	...	...	...	15
.....dollars...	576,026	715	...	550	...	...	...	165
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	10,907	48	6	...	7	5	20	10
.....pounds...	878,682,778	393,793	25,290	...	164,472	69,675	49,990	84,366
.....dollars...	38,612,185	11,386	775	...	4,856	2,455	1,650	1,650
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	5,483	56	4	...	12	10	5	25
.....dollars...	43,480,357	2,716	127	...	1,888	99	155	447
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	9,242	164	5	...	18	20	36	85
.....dozens...	47,994,881	101,377	2,977	...	73,935	3,475	9,985	11,005
.....dollars...	19,677,904	41,566	1,221	...	30,314	1,425	4,094	4,512

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	20,595	315	23	24	57	30	85	96
.....number of litters...	83,593	1,742	163	137	328	330	600	184
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,679	183	11	14	33	5	45	75
.....number of litters...	5,226	76	4	9	12	5	25	21
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1,166	37	6	...	6	15	10	...
.....number of litters...	346	12	2	...	5	5	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	115	7	...	1	1	...	5	...
.....number of litters...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	15,722	215	21	22	36	25	55	56
.....number of litters...	41,904	734	81	86	95	165	225	82
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	12,450	240	15	12	42	30	65	76
.....number of litters...	41,689	1,008	82	51	233	165	375	102
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	53,064	1,199	36	34	74	112	214	729
.....acres...	819,035	28,294	3,404	1,770	3,257	2,545	4,917	12,401
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,389	488	8	6	32	75	90	277
.....acres...	14,009	387	8	7	16	5	65	286
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	6,220	217	7	10	2	21	31	146
.....acres...	1,332	59	3	6	8	5	22	15
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	453	14	1	...	8	...	...	5
.....acres...	661	34	9	5	8	6	6	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	52,147	1,165	33	29	68	102	204	729
.....acres...	769,386	27,045	3,309	1,550	3,123	2,100	4,587	12,376
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	24,140,183	1,184,970	201,205	54,450	155,075	91,975	272,755	409,510
.....acres...	13,234	933	14	14	37	27	148	693
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5,674,343	785,540	170,065	39,900	107,400	50,900	159,270	258,005
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,217	165	28	22	49	21	20	25
.....acres...	29,650	4,286	1,652	744	1,135	310	280	165
.....bushels...	744,760	111,433	39,428	21,800	30,975	8,055	6,600	4,575
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,043	160	28	22	44	21	20	25
.....bushels...	685,273	106,506	38,297	21,175	29,195	7,860	6,104	3,875
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,837	236	33	39	81	21	56	6
.....acres...	188,273	16,268	5,315	3,728	4,780	580	1,825	40
.....bushels...	7,444,649	762,110	240,570	184,625	214,575	29,015	92,550	775
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,681	209	28	30	79	16	51	5
.....bushels...	4,759,360	682,240	217,450	167,925	192,350	26,015	78,000	500
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	208	107	73	27	7	...	...	...
.....acres...	46,702	29,494	22,617	6,200	677	...	...	...
.....bushels...	2,715,599	1,834,877	1,506,387	283,190	45,300	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	208	107	73	27	7	...	...	...
.....bushels...	2,593,002	1,755,682	1,454,207	256,175	45,300	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	8,483	856	106	88	200	175	212	75
.....acres grown alone...	943,678	151,659	50,582	26,857	41,274	18,596	12,190	2,160
.....acres grown with other crops...	1,617	15	...	...	...	15	...	...
.....bushels...	20,941,474	3,574,690	1,333,592	652,750	858,790	419,023	268,980	41,555
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	448,696	5,183	848	922	1,738	350	485	840
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	483	13	1	6	6	...	...	...
.....acres...	7,579	460	15	65	380	...	...	...
.....tons...	15,358	290	30	85	175	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	619	30	30	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,630	44	...	2	1	6	5	30
.....acres...	46,236	500	...	250	15	45	50	140
.....tons...	62,475	640	...	285	15	55	50	235
Sales.....farms reporting...	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	4,930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,177	120	10	7	11	15	37	40
.....acres...	117,971	2,124	545	200	564	220	210	385
.....tons...	169,164	3,074	685	230	663	310	286	900
Sales.....farms reporting...	432	8	2	...	1	...	5	...
.....tons...	8,656	265	210	...	20	...	35	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,834	32	...	7	5	...	10	10
.....acres...	59,275	470	...	175	150	...	90	55
.....tons...	71,326	710	...	215	225	...	215	55
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons...	3,616	150	...	...	...	...	150	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,950	95	9	4	11	5	11	55
.....acres...	215,195	1,629	288	232	629	85	135	260
.....tons...	296,669	1,822	556	278	533	35	235	185
Sales.....farms reporting...	580	4	1	...	2	...	1	...
.....tons...	31,646	215	60	...	125	...	30	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	2,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	10,930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	55,081	587	77	52	115	91	101	151
.....acres...	1,300,387	20,590	11,241	2,564	2,751	2,075	910	1,049
.....bales...	1,458,589	21,231	11,966	2,975	3,070	1,950	794	476
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,403	225	2	5	6	30	52	130
.....acres ² ...	873	4	(2)	(2)	1	2	1	(2)
.....bushels...	181,685	2,090	25	10	160	450	545	900
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	16,281	259	2	5	6	35	41	170
.....acres ² ...	11,573	222	1	25	20	2	41	133
.....bushels...	1,572,556	33,236	85	5,000	7,020	610	4,826	15,695
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,548	72	1	5	1	...	20	45
.....dollars...	1,244,480	12,450	2,000	200	125	...	1,400	8,725
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,116	84	6	4	11	16	21	26
.....acres...	82,515	239	33	29	54	59	27	37

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	73,310	46,589	1,460	957	1,262	4,278	14,956	23,676
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	3.1	2.1	2.7	9.2	32.1	50.8
Land in farms.....acres...	13,417,909	5,616,064	2,145,435	531,338	394,749	584,144	926,032	1,034,366
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	38.2	9.5	7.0	10.4	16.5	18.4
Average size of farm.....acres...	183.0	120.5	1,469.5	555.2	312.8	136.5	61.9	43.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,067	13,315	249,067	72,429	34,167	13,518	6,553	3,826
Average per acre.....dollars...	107.85	130.95	171.99	146.80	128.25	118.86	110.01	86.78
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	69,431	46,589	1,460	957	1,262	4,278	14,956	23,676
.....acres...	3,951,762	2,638,529	1,171,497	257,457	167,886	228,947	423,132	389,610
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	9,092	5,601	...	...	...	...	255	5,346
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	21,379	16,437	...	...	...	180	5,145	11,112
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,836	9,950	...	...	1	721	4,225	5,003
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,464	7,294	...	...	61	1,436	3,827	1,970
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7,393	3,712	...	28	369	1,646	1,429	240
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,776	1,232	8	267	611	283	58	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,159	1,325	449	629	218	12	17	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	929	710	677	31	2	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	403	328	326	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	17,649	7,262	739	445	482	955	1,966	2,675
.....acres...	1,205,317	356,819	146,429	40,456	32,363	35,211	50,485	51,875
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,040	7,787	765	377	365	834	1,890	3,576
.....acres...	608,780	314,690	153,577	33,365	23,562	25,956	32,700	45,530
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,162	1,403	360	130	109	193	311	300
.....acres...	193,406	96,973	65,057	10,269	8,216	6,201	5,115	2,115
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	12,918	6,894	522	303	297	697	1,679	3,396
.....acres...	415,374	217,717	88,520	23,096	15,346	19,755	27,585	43,415
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	29,225	11,750	421	354	459	1,200	3,039	6,277
.....acres...	2,554,880	637,319	91,776	61,385	53,987	89,286	129,724	211,161
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	21,161	10,224	990	474	539	1,211	2,658	4,352
.....acres...	2,312,003	858,979	356,935	64,612	49,069	110,917	124,563	152,883
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	28,622	12,402	425	293	481	1,369	3,563	6,271
.....acres...	2,260,719	546,756	126,315	48,202	51,448	71,307	120,189	129,295
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	9,654	2,321	212	137	155	461	735	621
.....acres...	686,718	113,882	53,593	14,494	10,710	13,995	14,150	6,940
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	721	482	319	53	30	20	45	15
.....acres...	101,154	63,593	56,829	4,884	795	455	525	105
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,213	1,572	233	122	106	266	445	400
.....acres...	130,876	59,641	35,010	6,126	3,600	5,040	5,995	3,870
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	8,290	3,848	83	72	68	284	900	2,441
.....acres...	255,842	123,886	29,560	10,236	4,825	11,597	25,790	41,878
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	335	159	68	11	5	20	45	10
.....acres...	14,206	9,632	8,222	165	200	125	740	180
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	14,876	6,076	40	54	140	551	1,600	3,691
.....acres...	709,492	189,781	11,030	6,730	10,086	30,305	58,275	73,355
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	72,526	46,050	1,442	946	1,244	4,217	14,755	23,446
Under 25 years.....number...	1,766	1,523	16	22	5	35	280	1,165
25 to 34 years.....number...	7,015	5,133	207	116	117	366	1,421	2,906
35 to 44 years.....number...	15,664	10,744	382	241	378	1,095	3,786	4,862
45 to 54 years.....number...	23,875	15,455	477	310	370	1,629	5,277	7,392
55 to 64 years.....number...	20,472	11,579	233	182	289	819	2,935	7,121
65 or more years.....number...	3,734	1,616	127	75	85	273	1,056	...
Average age.....years...	48.7	47.1	47.2	47.6	48.4	48.3	47.8	46.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	24,616	14,898	202	219	325	1,407	5,049	7,696
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	17,068	12,306	91	115	110	863	3,431	7,696
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,011	970	27	35	45	172	691	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	5,537	1,622	84	69	170	372	927	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,039	4,285	57	73	126	537	1,837	1,655
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	6,835	2,870	119	142	133	374	1,042	1,060
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	5,052	1,316	26	24	87	247	932	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	48,694	31,691	1,258	738	937	2,871	9,907	15,980
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,974	3,104	158	139	159	371	1,097	1,180
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,284	3,853	387	122	201	405	1,298	1,440
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,734	573	3	21	14	80	455	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,622	3,805	...	...	...	...	215	3,590
10 to 49 acres.....number...	28,691	24,969	...	...	20	1,605	9,535	13,809
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,132	3,320	...	...	40	455	1,220	1,605
100 to 199 acres.....number...	7,631	4,025	...	5	85	525	1,395	2,015
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,431	3,025	...	10	165	530	1,050	1,270
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,740	1,891	...	45	195	375	591	685
1,000 to 199 acres.....number...	2,770	970	...	50	120	215	290	295
200 to 259 acres.....number...	2,012	685	...	60	140	160	160	165
260 to 499 acres.....number...	5,659	1,712	90	410	320	291	386	215
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,264	1,184	538	291	130	95	105	25
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,620	694	553	69	40	22	9	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	238	309	279	17	7	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	27,721	10,114	366	210	316	1,031	2,626	5,565
Part owners.....number...	12,988	6,909	697	535	550	1,022	1,920	2,185
All tenants.....number...	31,965	29,369	225	197	390	2,223	10,410	15,924
Cash tenants.....number...	2,259	1,691	125	107	118	131	350	860
Share-cash tenants.....number...	529	465	24	25	41	45	135	195
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,170	7,564	35	43	145	556	2,420	4,365
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	202	145	5	5	10	25	50	50
Croppers.....number...	18,374	17,790	13	1	51	1,360	6,975	9,390
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,431	1,714	23	16	25	106	480	1,064
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	21,369	5,641	366	178	276	801	1,715	2,305
Part owners.....number...	9,831	4,381	680	530	484	727	1,135	825
All tenants.....number...	7,348	5,772	223	181	330	593	1,900	2,545
Croppers.....number...	2,273	2,040	13	1	16	195	760	1,055
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	6,352	4,473	...	32	40	230	911	3,260
Part owners.....number...	3,157	2,528	17	5	66	295	785	1,360
All tenants.....number...	24,617	23,597	2	16	60	1,630	8,510	13,379
Croppers.....number...	16,101	15,750	...	...	35	1,165	6,215	8,335
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,566	3,016	1,191	553	492	369	311	100
.....number...	6,893	3,920	1,858	662	549	405	331	115
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	2,982	1,229	449	160	166	178	201	75
.....number...	3,169	1,361	558	178	171	178	201	75
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,155	1,594	613	240	198	191	227	125
.....number...	5,356	1,670	681	243	198	196	227	125
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,727	509	229	97	19	42	62	60
.....number...	1,907	592	273	121	19	42	67	70
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,995	17,825	1,420	936	1,136	2,494	5,519	6,320
.....number...	44,696	22,205	3,916	1,600	1,533	2,874	5,802	6,480
Tractors.....farms reporting...	33,068	15,679	1,439	925	1,209	2,631	5,220	4,255
.....number...	64,841	35,577	13,196	3,707	3,093	4,232	6,419	4,930
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,639	15,475	1,433	923	1,203	2,581	5,160	4,175
.....number...	63,561	35,066	13,116	3,668	3,071	4,113	6,293	4,805
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	21,169	9,881	4	20	175	1,519	4,323	3,840
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,953	2,358	17	145	507	795	674	220
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,034	886	28	207	330	155	101	65
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,042	585	106	259	121	58	36	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,441	1,765	1,278	292	70	54	26	45
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,500	15,412	1,431	922	1,203	2,576	5,145	4,135
.....number...	62,196	34,455	12,701	3,631	3,047	4,069	6,257	4,790
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,188	538	347	37	24	39	36	55
.....number...	1,365	611	415	37	24	44	36	55
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,070	400	49	24	22	94	111	100
.....number...	1,280	511	80	39	22	119	126	125
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	36,955	20,676	1,401	868	1,004	2,549	6,728	8,126
.....number...	42,500	23,351	2,820	1,174	1,179	2,789	7,048	8,341
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	54,042	30,533	1,458	956	1,232	3,636	10,135	13,116
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,680	6,158	1,316	764	737	1,014	1,407	920
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	28,964	12,314	1,187	768	964	2,103	4,052	3,240
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,129	530	28	42	41	153	196	70
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,617	377	25	37	26	118	141	30
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	473	220	186	14	...	5	10	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,398	1,053	676	175	90	52	45	15
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	16,789	8,584	702	397	426	878	2,575	3,606
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,574	25,236	697	520	726	2,487	8,549	12,257
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	16,459	11,821	52	23	92	842	3,502	7,310
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,629	4,428	31	11	41	405	1,525	2,415
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,830	7,393	21	12	51	437	1,977	4,895
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,224	2,258	8	...	30	160	700	1,360
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,755	3,255	12	10	11	151	876	2,195
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,073	653	1	2	5	30	160	455
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,778	1,227	...	...	5	96	241	885
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	12,524	5,798	1,312	770	622	970	1,449	675
.....persons...	90,424	64,196	36,103	8,088	4,827	6,013	6,155	3,010
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,415	2,621	1,156	590	285	288	217	85
.....persons...	23,974	15,154	11,738	1,708	592	564	397	155
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,843	739	63	166	144	189	132	45
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,344	401	86	167	59	34	35	20
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,128	535	217	163	65	30	40	20
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	786	520	384	74	17	35	10	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	514	426	406	20	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	63,789	40,591	1,067	692	1,054	3,716	13,162	20,900
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,961	2,079	325	198	149	185	507	715
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,560	3,919	68	67	59	377	1,287	2,061

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	68,318	46,523	1,460	956	1,262	4,273	14,946	23,626
.....acres on which used.....	2,909,894	1,809,875	692,338	138,181	99,633	176,273	363,393	340,057
.....tons.....	471,471	268,035	74,665	18,831	16,643	31,086	64,356	62,454
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	64,223	42,733	1,047	765	1,086	3,828	13,411	22,596
.....tons.....	419,496	224,700	43,401	15,705	14,936	28,988	60,652	61,018
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,991	5,941	1,022	391	321	727	2,075	1,405
.....tons.....	51,975	43,335	31,264	3,126	1,707	2,098	3,704	1,436
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,827	1,963	235	125	162	300	586	555
.....acres.....	344,985	68,860	35,786	6,400	5,429	8,188	8,377	4,680
.....tons.....	8,737	1,922	210	124	152	295	586	555
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	59,084	7,994	2,630	821	731	1,467	1,485	860
.....tons.....	182	57	30	2	10	10	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	920	322	76	10	7	30	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,879	1,080	161	77	92	249	296	205
.....acres.....	213,592	42,083	21,790	5,417	3,224	6,012	3,980	1,660
.....tons.....	4,850	1,060	151	77	92	244	291	205
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	37,985	6,210	2,048	1,043	759	992	987	381
.....tons.....	74	34	13	11	...	5	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	469	231	108	38	...	35	50	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,875	27,702	837	497	772	2,631	8,712	14,253
.....acres.....	719,472	373,990	60,964	15,951	19,220	42,795	106,344	128,716
.....tons.....	41,913	26,019	436	346	656	2,426	8,077	14,078
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,758	49,445	3,758	1,770	2,853	6,389	15,875	18,800
.....tons.....	2,738	2,115	465	160	163	302	785	240
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,646	4,543	2,977	350	273	314	483	146
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,574	662	50	56	31	105	235	185
.....acres.....	46,346	21,247	10,682	3,320	845	1,640	3,350	1,410
.....tons.....	1,545	635	38	51	31	105	230	180
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,561	2,309	1,038	317	77	200	423	254
.....tons.....	42	38	13	10	...	...	10	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	106	86	9	...	...	5	6
Cotton.....farms reporting...	54,937	46,472	1,460	956	1,262	4,273	14,926	23,595
.....acres.....	1,298,590	1,182,627	471,017	95,400	65,472	114,055	237,247	199,436
.....tons.....	50,288	42,033	734	686	1,054	3,758	13,286	22,515
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	174,478	149,111	28,106	10,792	9,913	19,304	41,189	39,807
.....tons.....	5,988	5,601	1,001	373	301	651	1,965	1,310
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	38,701	26,308	2,676	1,403	1,686	3,163	1,271	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,564	4,058	604	191	204	429	805	1,825
.....acres.....	286,909	121,068	92,099	11,693	5,443	3,583	4,095	4,155
.....tons.....	9,238	3,872	467	182	194	409	800	1,820
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	31,630	9,631	5,821	962	603	636	693	916
.....tons.....	436	214	149	15	15	20	10	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,116	1,626	1,520	43	24	33	3	3
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,626	1,803	222	134	135	331	561	420
.....acres limed.....	246,277	57,475	25,480	7,520	4,839	6,876	7,795	4,965
.....tons.....	285,194	81,265	42,804	8,235	6,872	8,479	9,835	5,040
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	73,310	46,589	1,460	957	1,262	4,278	14,956	23,676
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	42,096	19,458	723	475	751	2,177	6,249	9,083
.....dollars.....	69,131,646	4,831,104	1,532,401	478,071	385,795	604,408	1,000,439	829,990
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,266	11,376	43	54	170	957	3,585	6,567
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,513	7,224	393	273	447	1,091	2,554	2,466
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,022	459	115	70	88	71	95	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,317	304	100	65	46	48	15	30
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,978	95	72	13	...	10	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	17,825	7,129	339	244	313	1,124	2,529	2,580
.....dollars.....	32,648,982	3,277,953	1,735,992	397,164	239,209	382,026	355,677	167,885
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	12,711	6,653	171	153	261	1,036	2,467	2,565
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,182	205	36	38	23	58	35	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,470	127	37	39	16	15	20	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	849	81	36	12	12	15	6	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	613	63	59	2	1	...	1	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	61,171	46,589	1,460	957	1,262	4,278	14,956	23,676
.....dollars.....	30,505,826	25,571,413	11,960,447	2,342,087	1,861,449	2,625,735	4,226,270	2,555,425
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	35,095	26,174	...	...	...	202	4,102	21,870
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	21,296	16,641	...	...	...	3,555	10,638	1,781
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,780	3,774	1,460	868	684	521	216	25
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	34,130	19,420	1,439	950	1,135	2,644	6,491	6,741
.....dollars.....	53,555,789	35,824,455	23,704,442	4,483,330	2,417,235	2,261,207	2,109,331	848,910
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	14,051	8,503	...	...	...	207	2,850	5,135
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,711	4,452	...	...	...	707	2,132	1,471
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,052	2,116	...	...	...	574	1,195	125
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,898	1,691	98	151	399	735	298	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,928	930	129	284	384	117	16	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,264	777	375	318	69	15	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	729	532	439	87	1	5	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	406	347	342	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	91	72	72	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	32,985	19,976	1,067	563	745	2,109	3,074	9,618
.....dollars.....	6,566,864	3,866,489	2,156,411	365,272	296,571	326,585	411,190	310,460
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	22,767	15,027	14	31	111	970	4,588	9,313
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,470	3,325	143	201	435	1,017	1,244	285
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,472	795	249	238	161	101	31	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,276	829	661	93	38	21	11	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,797	41,218	1,460	957	1,247	4,113	13,641	19,800
.....dollars.....	26,117,224	16,622,930	8,605,059	2,060,336	1,306,321	1,375,929	1,969,461	1,305,824
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	33,001	24,096	...	...	...	961	7,060	16,049
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	23,137	12,179	...	...	...	263	6,012	3,651
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,392	1,893	24	76	468	737	503	85
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,368	2,323	775	797	475	195	66	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	899	727	661	45	15	6	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	517,868,945	300,947,445	146,065,072	26,971,692	17,563,019	27,841,513	50,334,703	32,171,446
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,064	6,460	100,045	21,184	13,917	6,508	3,366	1,359
All crops sold	335,389,345	282,102,912	138,388,958	24,921,669	16,047,288	25,574,557	47,166,157	30,003,882
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	319,685,843	280,631,944	137,746,541	24,837,687	15,996,395	25,399,666	46,949,566	29,702,089
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,244,480	376,392	75,107	5,550	6,475	56,450	100,635	132,175
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,527,036	248,930	166,303	20,604	12,401	12,768	18,536	18,318
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	9,931,986	845,646	401,007	57,828	32,017	106,074	97,420	151,300
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	182,479,600	18,844,533	7,676,114	2,050,023	1,515,731	2,266,555	3,168,546	2,167,564
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,668,538	634,001	384,992	27,364	21,531	38,562	82,784	78,768
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	38,612,185	2,662,647	399,637	464,293	152,226	491,009	671,260	484,222
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	80,198,877	15,547,885	6,891,485	1,558,366	1,341,974	1,736,984	2,414,502	1,604,574
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	49,401	25,465	887	555	883	2,569	7,553	13,018
.....number...	1,512,368	357,535	113,252	39,126	29,035	39,933	66,631	69,558
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	48,432	24,868	851	535	857	2,519	7,378	12,728
.....number...	867,560	201,492	60,235	22,946	17,026	22,280	38,816	40,189
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	34,536	18,272	263	221	497	1,842	5,761	9,688
.....number...	254,417	52,321	2,397	2,287	2,049	6,569	16,509	22,510
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	38,910	17,718	790	491	689	1,837	5,168	8,743
.....number...	397,748	97,740	30,026	9,552	7,200	11,510	19,030	20,422
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	30,495	11,870	752	490	701	1,487	3,458	4,982
.....number...	247,060	58,303	22,991	6,628	4,809	6,143	8,785	8,947
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,024	3,444	26	7	86	315	1,140	1,870
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,818	9,572	78	46	132	811	2,710	5,795
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,313	5,496	56	82	106	365	1,425	3,462
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,803	3,445	72	26	137	345	1,290	1,575
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,862	2,187	136	103	185	564	893	306
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,338	697	149	142	169	133	94	10
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,089	590	337	148	68	36	1	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	154	34	33	1	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,825	7,232	62	43	152	725	2,330	3,920
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,052	13,700	160	109	263	1,036	3,850	8,282
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,458	1,994	81	42	127	411	852	481
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,589	637	64	56	79	172	236	30
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,109	605	117	116	143	120	99	10
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,165	270	93	61	59	42	10	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	821	124	45	48	20	11	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,413	306	229	60	14	2	1	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,824	6,973	108	82	202	769	2,220	3,592
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,970	10,713	126	102	244	900	3,310	6,031
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,071	419	5	6	25	112	206	65
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,347	91	6	...	15	45	25	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,344	33	7	10	5	11	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	640	22	1	10	6	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	195	13	2	11	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	145	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	32,611	17,536	949	394	512	1,140	4,123	10,418
.....number...	85,940	43,284	5,176	1,479	1,635	3,173	10,375	21,446
Hogs and pigs	48,314	32,971	643	433	758	3,103	11,152	16,882
.....farms reporting...	565,507	260,558	41,172	10,728	16,645	37,442	76,323	78,248
.....number...	27,345	17,562	465	298	504	1,903	6,061	8,331
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	303,045	129,816	19,566	5,334	9,430	20,168	38,214	37,104
.....number...	41,501	28,269	595	385	690	2,682	9,635	14,282
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	262,462	130,742	21,606	5,394	7,215	17,274	38,109	41,144
.....number...								
Sheep and lambs	804	185	72	30	10	28	25	20
.....farms reporting...	78,067	13,713	11,302	1,062	825	239	245	40
.....number...	570	102	52	14	5	11	10	10
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	18,864	3,928	3,489	284	20	75	50	10
.....number...	775	169	71	30	10	23	25	10
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	59,203	9,785	7,813	778	805	164	195	30
.....number...	713	145	67	25	10	18	15	10
Ewes.....farms reporting...	52,243	8,414	6,851	474	780	129	150	30
.....number...	702	145	63	29	10	18	25	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	6,960	1,371	962	304	25	35	45	...
.....number...								
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	50,605	32,456	469	423	788	3,026	10,661	17,089
.....number...	5,665,784	927,981	90,545	36,748	28,220	88,203	278,425	405,840
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	34,841	12,851	762	500	660	1,449	3,948	5,532
.....number...	617,503	111,978	46,040	12,174	9,749	11,397	18,153	14,465
.....dollars...	66,441,820	11,407,594	5,644,567	1,310,979	978,312	1,061,234	1,428,422	984,080
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,626	8,901	449	283	481	1,411	3,120	3,197
.....number...	451,950	141,576	41,254	8,539	12,545	23,712	34,218	21,308
.....dollars...	12,654,600	3,964,128	1,155,112	239,092	351,260	663,936	958,104	596,624
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	637	130	59	19	10	22	10	10
.....number...	52,366	6,807	5,355	402	660	270	95	25
.....dollars...	576,026	74,877	58,905	4,422	7,260	2,970	1,045	275
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	10,907	3,394	33	43	67	384	1,216	1,651
.....pounds...	878,682,778	73,158,383	8,086,679	9,431,308	5,043,496	13,056,680	21,519,248	16,021,044
.....dollars...	38,612,185	2,662,647	399,637	464,293	152,226	491,009	671,260	484,222
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	5,483	1,029	97	53	51	127	331	370
.....dollars...	43,480,357	64,624	36,595	6,685	1,619	4,236	7,717	7,772
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	9,242	103	64	108	332	1,092	1,845	1,845
.....dozens...	47,994,881	1,321,922	843,040	49,822	35,860	68,575	163,930	160,695
.....dollars...	19,677,904	541,990	345,645	20,428	14,703	28,116	67,212	65,888

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	20,595	12,325	423	231	463	1,563	4,304	5,341
.....number of litters.....	83,593	33,830	7,496	1,646	2,366	5,167	9,014	8,141
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,679	9,536	111	82	172	953	3,332	4,486
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,226	2,332	156	86	217	511	922	480
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,166	333	82	44	64	88	40	15
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	346	81	32	18	10	11	10	...
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	115	23	22	1	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	63	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	15,722	9,119	361	190	356	1,192	3,149	3,871
.....number of litters.....	41,904	17,644	3,450	804	1,173	2,635	4,771	4,811
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	12,450	6,710	315	176	328	1,029	2,357	2,505
.....number of litters.....	41,689	16,186	4,046	842	1,193	2,532	4,243	3,330
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	53,064	34,931	949	601	929	3,233	10,989	18,230
.....acres.....	819,035	438,652	65,992	19,241	23,457	49,006	123,779	157,177
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,389	22,930	186	229	385	1,752	6,890	13,488
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	14,009	8,252	157	114	207	740	2,782	4,252
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	6,220	2,810	179	132	198	636	1,195	470
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,332	438	128	43	57	83	107	20
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	453	186	67	42	50	12	15	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	661	315	232	41	32	10	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	52,147	34,512	918	580	918	3,183	10,854	18,059
.....acres.....	769,386	424,056	61,648	17,980	21,816	47,239	120,799	154,574
.....bushels.....	24,140,183	11,776,266	2,674,742	588,595	697,219	1,416,995	3,124,320	3,274,395
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,234	9,551	500	191	325	1,038	3,195	4,302
.....bushels.....	5,674,343	3,533,452	1,376,497	147,340	195,510	384,285	783,710	646,110
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,217	908	385	187	116	115	80	25
.....acres.....	29,650	22,652	15,683	3,794	1,485	980	640	70
.....bushels.....	744,760	566,659	412,639	86,025	31,465	19,275	15,880	1,375
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,043	788	383	180	95	70	50	10
.....bushels.....	685,273	524,221	399,100	76,701	24,055	11,145	12,395	825
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,837	1,795	794	326	213	237	175	50
.....acres.....	188,273	125,292	99,243	14,943	5,577	3,409	1,905	215
.....bushels.....	7,444,649	5,141,986	4,197,967	546,199	215,125	111,845	63,725	7,125
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,681	1,147	614	212	131	125	65	...
.....bushels.....	4,759,360	3,692,480	3,100,405	335,375	143,875	72,920	39,905	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	208	97	90	7	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	46,702	15,915	14,961	954	...	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	2,715,599	781,412	747,890	33,522	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	208	97	90	7	...	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	2,593,002	739,790	710,768	29,022	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	8,483	6,474	1,338	707	796	1,250	1,733	650
.....acres grown alone.....	943,678	723,543	469,745	108,914	59,827	45,387	33,025	6,645
.....acres grown with other crops.....	1,617	1,231	520	251	290	15	80	75
.....bushels.....	20,941,474	15,915,580	10,935,665	2,246,316	1,197,725	857,534	574,940	103,400
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres.....	448,696	106,525	36,749	13,644	9,580	11,560	20,082	14,910
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	483	216	53	2	16	30	80	35
.....acres.....	7,579	3,404	2,043	81	170	360	630	120
.....tons.....	15,358	8,219	6,317	177	255	505	730	235
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	16	6	...	...	...	5	5
.....tons.....	619	257	217	...	...	...	30	10
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,630	758	30	17	37	92	272	310
.....acres.....	46,236	9,061	3,443	354	615	847	2,447	1,355
.....tons.....	62,475	10,869	4,164	400	993	1,018	3,134	1,160
Sales.....farms reporting...	180	62	7	...	5	10	30	10
.....tons.....	4,930	1,325	900	...	225	40	145	15
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,177	3,717	255	185	215	523	1,224	1,315
.....acres.....	117,971	48,088	15,288	5,804	4,113	5,723	10,675	6,485
.....tons.....	169,164	63,195	22,019	8,222	5,971	7,078	12,590	7,315
Sales.....farms reporting...	432	203	19	15	50	70	30	30
.....tons.....	8,656	3,180	1,173	402	335	645	450	175
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,834	691	37	44	68	117	205	220
.....acres.....	59,275	8,640	1,448	2,240	1,212	1,430	1,460	850
.....tons.....	71,326	10,336	2,026	2,996	1,635	1,614	1,200	865
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
.....tons.....	3,616	486	431	...	...	20	35	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,950	2,191	184	103	77	230	477	1,120
.....acres.....	215,195	37,332	14,527	5,165	3,470	3,200	4,870	6,100
.....tons.....	296,669	46,776	21,533	8,326	3,506	3,416	4,155	5,840
Sales.....farms reporting...	580	118	20	7	11	25	20	35
.....tons.....	31,646	6,230	2,214	2,510	641	410	265	190
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	2,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight.....	10,930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	55,081	46,589	1,460	957	1,262	4,278	14,956	23,676
.....acres.....	1,300,387	1,183,224	471,032	95,546	65,473	114,055	237,567	199,551
.....bales.....	1,458,589	1,352,863	623,385	111,747	74,032	130,670	252,220	160,809
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,403	8,718	50	81	171	653	2,727	5,036
.....acres ²	873	427	22	24	13	38	156	174
.....bushels.....	181,685	96,035	3,287	1,578	2,960	7,557	34,277	46,376
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	16,281	10,893	64	94	211	809	3,283	6,432
.....acres ²	11,573	4,163	233	65	1,183	328	841	1,513
.....bushels.....	1,572,556	394,443	14,669	7,378	81,110	39,359	98,040	153,887
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,548	1,719	47	11	31	150	435	1,045
Sales.....dollars.....	1,244,480	376,392	75,107	5,550	6,475	56,450	100,635	132,175
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,116	1,684	264	70	95	278	391	586
.....acres.....	82,515	6,991	4,128	604	324	491	558	886

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	73,310	2,673	364	529	761	567	301	151
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	13.6	19.8	28.5	21.2	11.3	5.6
Land in farms.....acres...	13,417,909	367,903	109,430	82,778	77,199	63,041	22,295	13,160
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	29.7	22.5	21.0	17.1	6.1	3.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	183.0	137.6	300.6	156.5	101.4	111.2	74.1	87.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,067	19,046	43,004	20,273	15,685	15,195	14,455	6,055
Average per acre.....dollars...	107.85	147.95	145.32	138.02	157.62	143.08	189.51	84.61
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	69,431	1,769	230	407	465	411	161	95
.....acres...	3,951,762	50,606	14,407	12,373	11,660	8,415	2,111	1,640
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	9,092	528	65	101	132	135	80	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	21,379	486	35	101	135	125	40	50
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,836	322	24	87	91	80	25	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,464	190	25	47	56	36	11	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7,393	151	33	53	30	30	5	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,776	80	38	17	20	5	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,159	10	8	1	1	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	929	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	17,649	759	98	138	217	160	90	56
.....acres...	1,205,317	25,484	6,698	6,517	4,569	3,455	3,410	835
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,040	832	85	162	218	181	115	71
.....acres...	608,780	22,336	6,990	3,278	4,175	3,613	2,495	1,785
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,162	149	22	41	31	30	20	5
.....acres...	193,406	6,640	3,045	1,035	880	745	905	30
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	12,918	732	71	132	197	161	105	66
.....acres...	415,374	15,696	3,945	2,243	3,295	2,868	1,590	1,755
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	29,225	1,537	173	345	435	357	166	61
.....acres...	2,554,880	93,836	18,071	25,240	23,703	17,967	7,045	1,810
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	21,161	1,104	139	277	241	275	86	86
.....acres...	2,312,003	92,397	34,934	15,424	16,580	17,120	4,009	4,330
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	28,622	1,442	214	339	397	317	120	55
.....acres...	2,260,719	67,849	24,326	16,708	13,450	9,405	1,960	2,000
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	9,654	723	130	196	172	160	45	20
.....acres...	686,718	28,002	12,502	6,400	4,395	3,350	875	480
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	721	7	1	1	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	101,154	70	40	20	...	10	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,213	172	7	53	32	50	15	15
.....acres...	130,876	4,316	169	2,432	265	1,080	85	285
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	8,290	496	60	126	155	120	15	20
.....acres...	255,842	7,845	1,914	1,706	2,155	1,715	140	215
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	335	30	10	...	10	10	...	...
.....acres...	14,206	250	85	...	80	85	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	14,876	919	105	213	276	235	60	30
.....acres...	709,492	31,598	9,323	7,595	7,230	5,880	1,105	465
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	72,526	2,651	353	528	751	567	301	151
Under 25 years.....number...	1,766	11	1	...	10	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	7,015	257	54	51	81	50	15	6
35 to 44 years.....number...	15,664	595	101	157	182	90	60	5
45 to 54 years.....number...	23,875	957	148	176	281	207	115	30
55 to 64 years.....number...	20,472	681	30	134	152	175	80	110
65 or more years.....number...	3,734	150	19	10	45	45	31	...
Average age.....years...	48.7	48.9	45.4	47.6	48.1	50.3	51.4	56.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	24,616	1,168	144	212	367	255	165	25
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	17,068	313	24	59	105	70	30	25
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,011	144	4	25	70	35	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	5,537	711	116	128	192	150	125	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,039	338	27	65	121	80	45	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	6,835	473	38	95	165	105	65	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	5,052	696	65	134	187	185	125	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	48,694	1,505	220	317	394	312	136	126
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,974	292	29	81	60	96	21	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,284	339	41	71	80	76	56	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,734	196	15	35	40	66	40	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,622	306	40	41	100	60	45	20
10 to 49 acres.....number...	28,691	629	67	105	197	120	100	40
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,132	272	15	61	71	85	30	10
100 to 199 acres.....number...	7,631	426	31	80	125	105	45	40
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,431	355	24	70	116	75	50	20
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,740	224	39	55	65	40	10	15
1,000 to 199 acres.....number...	2,770	106	19	31	26	30	...	...
200 to 299 acres.....number...	2,012	80	30	15	20	...	15	...
300 to 499 acres.....number...	5,659	152	41	41	15	45	5	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,264	91	41	20	25	5	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,620	20	6	9	1	2	1	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	738	12	11	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	27,721	2,057	237	389	578	452	286	115
Part owners.....number...	12,988	402	75	114	107	75	10	21
All tenants.....number...	31,965	153	27	21	50	35	5	15
Cash tenants.....number...	2,259	20	5	10	5	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,170	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	202	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	18,374	30	5	...	...	15	5	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,431	83	17	6	35	15	...	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	21,369	2,027	232	384	573	442	281	115
Part owners.....number...	9,831	382	65	114	97	75	10	21
All tenants.....number...	7,348	142	22	20	50	35	5	10
Croppers.....number...	2,273	25	...	...	...	15	5	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	6,352	30	5	5	5	10	5	...
Part owners.....number...	3,157	20	10	...	10	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	24,617	11	5	1	...	...	...	5
Croppers.....number...	16,101	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,566	121	40	24	21	21	10	5
.....number...	6,893	134	52	25	21	21	10	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	2,982	86	13	12	21	30	5	5
.....number...	3,169	86	13	12	21	30	5	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,155	144	45	27	36	26	5	5
.....number...	5,356	145	46	27	36	26	5	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,727	49	23	10	11	5	...	...
.....number...	1,907	49	23	10	11	5	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,995	1,608	243	352	439	342	151	81
.....number...	44,696	1,940	401	399	501	392	161	86
Tractors.....farms reporting...	33,068	1,525	232	319	426	356	146	46
.....number...	64,841	1,981	388	407	521	447	156	62
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,639	1,493	231	319	410	351	136	46
.....number...	63,561	1,904	383	402	489	422	146	62
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	21,169	1,227	156	246	349	320	126	30
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,953	200	49	69	45	11	10	16
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,034	37	11	15	10	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,042	8	2	1	...	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,441	21	13	2	1	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,500	1,488	231	314	410	351	136	46
.....number...	62,196	1,879	380	395	474	422	146	62
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,188	25	3	7	15	...	...	...
.....number...	1,365	25	3	7	15	...	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,070	77	5	5	32	25	10	...
.....number...	1,280	77	5	5	32	25	10	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	36,955	1,810	305	363	484	387	220	51
.....number...	42,500	2,077	402	427	530	437	230	51
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	54,042	2,440	337	504	680	532	281	106
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,680	1,247	231	254	350	230	141	41
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	28,964	1,923	264	386	574	442	191	66
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,129	154	12	37	70	25	10	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,617	92	12	35	25	15	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	473	12	7	...	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,398	107	33	28	26	10	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	16,789	861	168	129	203	180	131	50
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,574	1,278	138	254	408	287	105	86
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	16,459	500	55	135	140	95	60	15
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,629	153	18	40	50	25	15	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,830	347	37	95	90	70	45	10
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,224	122	12	25	35	30	15	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,755	150	10	45	45	25	25	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,073	60	15	20	5	10	5	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,778	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	12,524	689	231	200	151	77	25	5
.....persons...	90,424	2,212	1,266	361	426	94	45	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,415	392	178	79	85	35	15	...
.....persons...	23,974	929	624	115	130	40	20	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,843	249	78	61	70	30	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,344	42	22	5	5	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,128	59	43	11	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	786	31	24	2	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	514	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	63,789	2,462	290	513	710	522	276	151
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,961	86	50	11	10	5	10	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,560	125	24	5	41	40	15	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	68,318	1,623	184	391	415	401	141	91
acres on which used...	2,909,894	45,042	11,597	11,943	9,309	8,468	2,130	1,635
tons...	471,471	9,603	2,295	2,608	2,097	1,731	513	359
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	64,223	1,603	174	386	415	396	141	91
tons...	419,496	9,472	2,179	2,603	2,096	1,728	507	359
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,991	32	12	5	5	5	5	...
tons...	51,975	131	116	5	1	3	6	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,827	390	48	98	98	100	30	16
acres...	344,985	9,150	1,901	3,141	1,583	1,730	515	280
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,737	385	48	98	98	95	30	16
tons...	59,084	1,791	204	679	394	294	162	58
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	182	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
tons...	920	6	...	...	...	3	3	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,879	217	41	59	50	50	30	10
acres...	213,592	6,137	1,873	1,994	785	930	430	125
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,850	217	41	59	27	50	30	10
tons...	37,985	1,478	426	406	237	279	102	28
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	74	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	469	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,875	1,261	113	314	337	321	96	80
acres...	719,472	18,223	2,561	4,592	4,500	4,595	950	1,025
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,913	1,255	107	314	337	321	96	80
tons...	110,758	3,617	357	1,018	930	901	189	222
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,738	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	6,646	54	54	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,574	54	7	...	31	16	...	...
acres...	46,346	1,027	70	...	874	83	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,545	53	6	...	31	16	...	...
tons...	5,561	150	11	...	123	16	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	42	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	123	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	54,937	498	73	114	151	100	35	25
acres...	1,298,590	6,177	2,437	1,433	1,232	795	145	135
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,288	488	68	109	151	100	35	25
tons...	174,478	1,388	407	365	351	183	40	42
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,988	17	7	5	5	...	...	...
tons...	38,701	45	39	5	1	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,564	284	40	84	65	50	20	25
acres...	286,909	4,328	2,715	783	335	335	90	70
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,238	279	35	84	65	50	20	25
tons...	31,630	1,048	774	135	61	55	14	9
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	436	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,116	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,626	237	39	55	67	35	30	11
acres limed...	246,277	5,761	1,973	1,215	963	660	815	135
tons...	285,194	5,981	1,608	1,553	1,025	655	1,015	125
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	73,310	2,673	364	529	761	567	301	151
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	42,096	2,673	364	529	761	567	301	151
dollars...	69,131,646	39,510,220	20,191,400	8,781,120	6,590,245	2,831,710	968,160	147,585
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,266	46	...	...	...	...	6	40
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,513	171	...	...	...	60	50	61
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,022	140	...	...	30	40	40	30
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,317	511	...	30	100	196	170	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,978	1,805	364	499	631	271	35	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	17,825	2,632	359	529	761	567	291	125
dollars...	32,648,982	11,864,239	6,092,809	2,394,550	2,197,960	915,080	237,730	26,110
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	12,711	778	15	62	150	221	210	120
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,182	627	12	77	222	240	71	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,470	602	31	173	297	91	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	849	388	102	200	76	10	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	613	237	199	17	16	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	61,171	975	131	236	267	211	75	55
dollars...	30,505,826	279,706	104,366	76,820	67,555	21,000	7,400	2,565
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	35,095	693	55	142	191	185	65	55
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	21,296	243	48	88	71	26	10	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,780	39	28	6	5	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	34,130	1,539	354	438	359	257	95	36
dollars...	53,555,789	2,244,605	1,462,667	407,020	238,683	103,430	28,080	4,725
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	14,051	512	15	126	136	150	55	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,711	298	56	101	70	46	20	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,052	227	56	70	60	31	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,898	318	112	92	83	20	10	1
\$2,500 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,928	94	42	32	10	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,264	52	35	17	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	729	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	406	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	91	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	32,985	963	95	197	266	250	95	60
dollars...	6,566,864	76,484	15,878	21,691	17,070	16,580	2,975	2,290
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	22,767	737	51	121	230	200	80	55
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,470	196	30	70	26	50	15	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,472	30	14	6	10	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,797	2,518	354	529	691	537	291	116
dollars...	26,117,224	684,764	300,829	138,145	121,530	83,595	21,670	18,995
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	33,001	1,127	56	205	316	250	235	65
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	23,137	1,066	138	237	333	262	56	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,392	172	76	49	26	10	...	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,368	141	72	38	16	15	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	899	12	12	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	517,868,945	64,984,685	33,170,604	14,618,505	11,417,147	4,286,401	1,252,069	239,959
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,064	24,312	91,128	27,634	15,003	7,560	4,160	1,589
All crops sold.....dollars...	335,389,345	1,666,867	646,243	372,382	346,663	231,306	33,311	36,962
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	319,685,843	1,313,426	506,691	290,643	306,169	157,551	26,050	26,322
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,244,480	28,635	10,700	2,525	2,075	7,000	4,750	1,585
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,527,036	66,533	62,006	387	1,829	485	1,571	255
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	9,931,986	258,273	66,846	78,827	36,590	66,270	940	8,800
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	182,479,600	63,317,818	32,524,361	14,246,123	11,070,484	4,055,095	1,218,758	202,997
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,668,538	60,656,849	31,625,297	13,501,760	10,529,854	3,725,828	1,102,627	171,483
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	38,612,185	632,160	176,340	241,575	147,050	51,125	13,900	2,170
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	80,198,877	2,028,809	722,724	502,788	393,580	278,142	102,231	29,344
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	49,401	1,981	250	418	575	432	211	95
.....number...	1,512,368	44,570	12,909	13,059	9,166	6,556	2,110	770
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	48,432	1,924	248	398	570	412	201	95
.....number...	867,560	24,938	7,713	7,233	4,995	3,475	1,107	415
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	34,536	1,402	130	277	424	336	160	75
.....number...	254,417	5,608	985	1,558	1,448	1,042	390	185
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	38,910	1,580	197	386	424	342	171	60
.....number...	397,748	12,191	2,949	4,077	2,502	1,859	569	235
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	30,495	1,359	185	307	389	312	126	40
.....number...	247,060	7,441	2,247	1,749	1,669	1,222	434	120
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,024	153	18	20	65	20	15	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,818	334	27	51	101	75	45	35
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,313	420	23	66	136	105	70	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,803	461	49	100	131	115	56	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,862	411	44	100	116	111	25	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,338	145	70	54	15	6	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,089	56	18	27	11	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	154	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,825	313	18	50	140	55	20	30
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,052	925	75	157	267	220	156	50
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,458	365	47	85	102	101	20	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,589	141	31	40	35	25	5	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,109	94	36	37	15	6	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,165	39	25	9	...	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	821	20	1	9	10	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,413	27	15	11	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,824	549	33	110	191	130	55	30
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,970	745	80	126	203	186	105	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,071	46	5	11	15	15	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,347	40	10	15	10	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,344	20	...	15	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	145	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	32,611	1,002	168	214	262	182	110	66
.....number...	85,940	2,174	418	360	419	710	165	102
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	48,514	1,366	173	289	388	315	141	60
.....number...	565,507	18,100	4,014	3,553	4,306	3,955	1,747	525
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	27,345	788	113	182	202	165	96	30
.....number...	303,045	10,383	2,384	2,379	2,172	2,115	1,003	330
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,501	1,171	130	253	332	290	116	50
.....number...	262,462	7,717	1,630	1,174	2,134	1,840	744	195
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	804	38	7	6	...	10	10	5
.....number...	78,067	3,027	237	285	...	1,185	870	450
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	570	38	7	6	...	10	10	5
.....number...	18,864	1,166	61	90	...	330	485	200
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	775	33	7	6	...	10	5	5
.....number...	59,203	1,861	176	195	...	855	385	250
Ewes.....farms reporting...	713	33	7	6	...	10	5	5
.....number...	52,243	1,554	169	185	...	600	370	230
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	702	33	7	6	...	10	5	5
.....number...	6,960	307	7	10	...	255	15	20
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	50,605	1,840	172	323	542	442	215	146
.....number...	5,665,784	3,722,638	1,351,065	514,323	1,022,985	573,955	214,375	45,935
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	34,841	1,446	194	312	402	342	136	60
.....number...	617,503	16,219	5,954	4,363	2,941	2,122	589	250
.....dollars...	66,441,820	1,471,371	588,238	368,323	249,770	192,745	50,950	21,345
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,626	706	98	171	145	171	91	30
.....number...	451,950	18,861	4,706	4,692	5,100	2,885	1,208	270
.....dollars...	12,654,600	528,108	131,768	131,376	142,800	80,780	33,824	7,560
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	637	34	8	6	5	5	10	...
.....number...	52,366	1,522	87	105	35	25	1,270	...
.....dollars...	576,026	16,742	957	1,155	385	275	13,970	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	10,907	239	23	41	80	65	25	5
.....pounds...	878,682,778	14,256,560	3,906,800	5,370,590	3,223,810	1,256,100	436,260	63,000
.....dollars...	38,612,185	632,160	176,340	241,575	147,050	51,125	13,900	2,170
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	5,483	2,639	362	528	751	567	301	130
.....dollars...	43,480,357	42,667,569	24,108,108	10,043,919	5,984,747	1,986,690	487,817	56,288
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	9,242	1,336	115	167	377	347	195	135
.....dozens...	47,994,881	42,789,995	17,771,465	8,219,125	10,780,410	4,241,680	1,496,900	280,415
.....dollars...	19,677,904	17,543,897	7,286,301	3,369,841	4,419,967	1,739,088	613,730	114,970

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	20,595	638	72	164	166	140	76	20
.....number of litters...	83,593	2,979	593	637	851	615	228	55
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,679	315	20	75	90	75	40	15
.....number of litters...	5,226	257	28	78	60	50	36	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1,166	48	17	11	5	15	...	...
.....number of litters...	346	16	5	...	11	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	115	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	15,722	530	59	149	111	125	66	20
.....number of litters...	41,904	1,490	320	390	302	295	143	40
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	12,450	423	59	93	136	85	40	10
.....number of litters...	41,689	1,489	273	247	549	320	85	15
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	53,064	1,467	152	344	394	376	106	95
.....acres...	819,035	20,918	3,352	4,962	5,414	5,065	1,000	1,125
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,389	799	90	182	186	221	75	45
.....acres...	14,009	437	18	92	157	105	25	40
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	6,220	168	28	53	41	30	6	10
.....acres...	1,332	38	3	15	5	15	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	453	22	11	1	5	5	...	...
.....acres...	661	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	52,147	1,450	146	339	393	376	106	90
.....acres...	769,386	20,264	3,173	4,722	5,354	4,940	1,000	1,075
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	24,140,183	659,000	97,320	171,190	179,900	154,920	29,375	26,295
.....acres...	13,234	235	17	42	66	90	15	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5,674,343	75,240	5,625	9,840	23,925	33,445	2,125	280
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,217	11	1	5	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	29,650	120	20	75	...	...	25	...
.....bushels...	744,760	2,150	400	1,500	...	...	250	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,043	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	685,273	1,860	360	1,500	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,837	119	32	37	20	25	...	5
.....acres...	188,273	2,556	1,160	656	540	170	...	30
.....bushels...	7,444,649	95,335	44,500	19,440	24,750	5,895	...	750
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,681	28	8	10	5	5	...	...
.....bushels...	4,759,360	35,400	22,000	10,170	2,500	730	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	8,483	111	20	25	30	21	10	5
.....acres grown alone...	943,678	3,318	1,246	830	920	157	50	115
.....acres grown with other crops...	1,617	50	...	...	...	50	...	...
.....bushels...	20,941,474	61,690	20,095	17,255	17,825	3,340	250	2,925
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	448,696	14,019	4,488	3,698	3,423	1,945	320	145
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	483	12	1	1	10	...	...	...
.....acres...	7,579	71	6	30	35	...	...	...
.....tons...	15,358	150	10	60	80	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,630	129	29	15	35	30	20	...
.....acres...	46,236	1,695	496	269	230	540	160	...
.....tons...	62,475	2,940	815	465	300	1,115	245	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	180	13	2	1	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	4,930	490	210	10	40	230	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,177	196	17	37	56	56	10	20
.....acres...	117,971	2,323	528	490	675	540	25	65
.....tons...	169,164	3,178	850	745	768	660	35	120
Sales.....farms reporting...	432	6	1	...	5	1	...	...
.....tons...	8,656	130	100	...	30	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,834	243	56	57	65	50	5	10
.....acres...	59,275	2,736	1,126	775	430	330	20	55
.....tons...	71,326	2,629	972	742	590	295	5	25
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	11	1	5	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	3,616	230	200	10	20	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,950	331	50	109	92	55	20	5
.....acres...	215,195	7,194	2,332	2,134	2,053	535	115	25
.....tons...	296,669	9,342	2,599	2,455	3,613	560	95	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	580	26	1	10	10	5	...	...
.....tons...	31,646	1,315	100	60	1,070	85	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	2,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	10,930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	55,081	502	77	114	151	100	35	25
.....acres...	1,300,387	6,212	2,447	1,433	1,252	800	145	135
.....bales...	1,458,589	5,567	2,372	1,214	1,176	575	125	105
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,403	746	97	159	215	150	100	25
.....acres ² ...	873	26	1	5	5	15	(2)	(2)
.....bushels...	181,685	7,079	715	1,424	2,060	2,265	905	110
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	16,281	443	83	109	136	70	20	25
.....acres ² ...	11,573	148	92	14	25	13	(2)	4
.....bushels...	1,572,556	21,478	13,152	1,941	3,615	2,050	125	595
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,548	93	11	7	20	20	20	15
.....dollars...	1,244,480	28,635	10,700	2,525	2,075	7,000	4,750	1,585
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,116	222	45	21	80	40	31	5
.....acres...	82,515	2,359	1,776	62	357	110	51	3

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	73,310	5,509	66	237	1,115	1,592	1,314	1,185
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.2	4.3	20.2	28.9	23.9	21.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	13,417,909	1,181,950	69,747	150,783	335,293	312,773	208,204	105,150
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	5.9	12.8	28.4	26.5	17.6	8.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	183.0	214.5	1,056.8	636.2	300.7	196.5	158.5	88.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	17,067	21,085	177,237	72,812	32,138	19,352	15,140	7,533
Average per acre.....dollars.....	107.85	105.17	139.46	116.47	109.84	103.01	97.99	83.76
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	69,431	5,074	65	225	1,044	1,447	1,213	1,080
.....acres.....	3,951,762	232,664	14,470	36,352	62,079	57,818	40,630	21,315
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,092	510	...	...	75	110	100	225
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	21,379	961	6	5	95	235	220	400
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,836	1,027	5	5	161	316	310	230
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,464	1,179	...	32	196	380	381	190
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,393	965	8	41	363	336	182	35
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,776	320	24	89	125	62	20	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,159	97	15	46	29	7	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	929	12	5	6	...	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	403	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	17,649	2,623	34	142	670	879	553	345
.....acres.....	1,205,317	156,348	10,935	21,907	51,535	40,708	22,343	8,920
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	15,040	1,347	22	52	263	367	303	340
.....acres.....	608,780	37,899	1,167	5,702	9,592	11,257	5,721	4,460
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	3,162	352	14	26	109	82	76	45
.....acres.....	193,406	11,486	565	3,313	4,182	1,912	914	600
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	12,918	1,088	16	28	175	301	253	315
.....acres.....	415,374	26,413	602	2,389	5,410	9,345	4,807	3,860
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	29,225	3,688	47	156	772	1,080	918	715
.....acres.....	2,554,880	237,626	8,903	24,270	61,047	64,906	50,465	28,035
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	21,161	2,044	23	88	415	586	572	360
.....acres.....	2,312,003	146,618	4,069	14,440	41,392	48,154	28,708	9,855
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	28,622	3,991	57	169	835	1,091	949	890
.....acres.....	2,260,719	333,151	27,699	44,262	98,648	80,922	53,485	28,135
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	9,654	2,107	43	113	540	647	499	265
.....acres.....	686,718	121,223	9,274	20,861	43,240	29,680	14,518	3,650
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	721	12	5	1	1	5	...	...
.....acres.....	101,154	171	100	20	16	35	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	4,213	718	15	77	248	168	145	65
.....acres.....	130,876	19,651	1,360	4,540	8,731	2,890	1,690	440
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	8,290	982	6	36	268	335	247	90
.....acres.....	255,842	31,044	59	4,432	11,482	9,070	4,996	1,005
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	335	30	...	...	15	...	5	10
.....acres.....	14,206	745	...	...	280	...	400	65
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	14,876	2,051	12	85	481	717	521	235
.....acres.....	709,492	110,910	2,910	13,877	35,958	34,425	18,775	4,965
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	72,526	5,479	66	237	1,115	1,582	1,294	1,185
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,766	75	...	5	10	30	30	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	7,015	485	3	19	133	180	95	55
35 to 44 years.....number.....	15,664	1,288	8	71	278	456	360	115
45 to 54 years.....number.....	23,875	1,735	21	85	360	482	417	370
55 to 64 years.....number.....	20,472	1,660	28	39	283	323	342	645
65 or more years.....number.....	3,734	236	6	18	51	111	50	...
Average age.....years.....	48.7	49.0	52.8	47.7	47.7	47.4	48.3	53.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	24,616	1,786	15	47	325	557	567	275
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	17,068	865	7	17	156	220	190	275
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,011	301	4	17	50	95	135	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,537	620	4	13	119	242	242	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	7,039	571	7	7	81	225	146	105
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	6,835	770	11	28	179	241	196	115
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,052	522	2	11	100	187	222	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	48,694	3,723	51	190	790	1,035	747	910
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,974	757	2	39	130	261	175	150
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	8,284	811	11	51	217	232	150	150
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,734	163	1	6	15	86	55	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	4,622	45	...	...	10	...	...	35
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	28,691	440	...	...	10	55	100	275
50 to 69 acres.....number.....	5,132	290	...	...	5	45	80	160
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	7,631	885	5	...	75	265	235	305
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	6,431	950	...	5	165	250	315	215
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	4,740	790	...	10	130	315	235	100
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	2,770	525	...	10	140	205	120	50
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	2,012	390	...	10	105	180	65	30
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	5,659	785	15	70	320	220	145	15
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,264	318	16	96	140	51	15	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,620	75	23	30	14	5	3	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	738	16	7	6	1	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	27,721	3,364	23	100	581	952	878	830
Part owners.....number...	12,988	1,640	41	107	432	564	296	200
All tenants.....number...	31,965	457	1	16	75	75	135	155
Cash tenants.....number...	2,259	170	...	10	35	30	25	70
Share-cash tenants.....number...	529	20	...	...	5	...	...	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,170	85	...	5	...	10	35	35
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	202	25	...	...	10	...	15	...
Croppers.....number...	18,374	101	...	1	20	15	30	35
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,431	56	1	...	5	20	30	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	21,369	3,069	23	100	581	927	808	630
Part owners.....number...	9,831	1,530	41	107	417	564	266	135
All tenants.....number...	7,348	287	1	16	65	70	90	45
Croppers.....number...	2,273	41	...	1	10	10	5	15
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	6,352	295	...	...	...	25	70	200
Part owners.....number...	3,157	110	...	...	15	...	30	65
All tenants.....number...	24,617	170	...	...	10	5	45	110
Croppers.....number...	16,101	60	...	...	10	5	25	20
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,566	452	25	91	134	112	80	10
.....number...	6,893	483	35	109	136	113	80	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	2,982	363	26	50	107	110	65	5
.....number...	3,169	365	28	50	107	110	65	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,155	1,186	41	151	385	373	191	45
.....number...	5,356	1,209	46	152	401	374	191	45
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,727	623	43	151	229	130	55	15
.....number...	1,907	674	62	162	245	135	55	15
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,995	4,015	66	224	1,016	1,191	913	605
.....number...	44,696	4,690	175	363	1,254	1,289	989	620
Tractors.....farms reporting...	33,068	4,271	66	231	1,015	1,396	1,043	520
.....number...	64,841	6,455	287	655	1,748	1,893	1,312	560
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,639	4,236	66	231	1,015	1,391	1,023	510
.....number...	63,561	6,247	286	649	1,692	1,828	1,247	545
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	21,169	2,887	6	27	528	1,021	830	475
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,953	934	8	74	344	311	162	35
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,034	279	11	85	100	52	31	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,042	74	10	17	41	6	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,441	62	31	28	2	1	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,500	4,221	66	231	1,005	1,391	1,023	505
.....number...	62,196	6,147	267	632	1,669	1,798	1,241	540
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,188	94	18	17	23	25	6	5
.....number...	1,365	100	19	17	23	30	6	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,070	183	1	6	56	60	45	15
.....number...	1,280	208	1	6	56	65	65	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	36,955	3,508	65	211	873	1,126	783	450
.....number...	42,500	4,037	103	272	1,050	1,237	900	475
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	54,042	5,013	66	232	1,094	1,537	1,189	895
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,680	2,754	62	209	836	970	462	215
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	28,964	3,861	60	206	999	1,243	878	475
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,129	3,798	55	223	1,070	1,394	816	240
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,617	3,690	60	230	1,045	1,399	796	160
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	473	76	4	12	10	40	5	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,398	383	37	79	131	91	45	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	16,789	1,630	35	95	423	571	291	215
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,574	3,004	30	114	553	831	786	690
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	16,459	788	...	23	129	175	216	245
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,629	197	...	7	10	45	75	60
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,830	591	...	16	119	130	141	185
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,224	183	...	10	38	55	40	40
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,755	236	...	5	41	65	45	80
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,073	46	...	1	20	...	5	20
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,778	126	...	...	20	10	51	45
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	12,524	1,584	61	212	639	416	211	45
.....persons...	90,424	4,915	666	1,044	1,907	752	456	90
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,415	1,128	61	180	516	276	85	10
.....persons...	23,974	2,353	444	545	878	366	100	20
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,843	623	...	46	273	229	75	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,144	250	5	38	161	31	5	10
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,128	178	23	65	75	10	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	786	58	16	29	7	6	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	514	19	17	2	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	63,789	5,052	60	207	1,002	1,454	1,209	1,120
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,961	193	5	27	63	43	20	35
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,560	264	1	3	50	95	85	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	68,318	4,936	59	218	1,009	1,466	1,194	990
acres on which used.....	2,909,894	225,350	13,287	32,867	67,782	61,788	35,731	13,895
tons.....	471,471	46,268	2,967	5,795	14,759	12,739	7,347	2,661
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	64,223	4,911	59	213	1,009	1,456	1,184	990
tons.....	419,496	45,500	2,735	5,558	14,610	12,670	7,279	2,648
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,991	176	12	23	51	30	50	10
tons.....	51,975	768	232	237	149	69	68	13
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,827	2,301	37	132	601	913	448	170
acres.....	344,985	82,513	4,996	13,057	30,640	22,775	9,490	1,555
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,737	2,291	37	127	601	908	448	170
tons.....	59,084	16,470	906	2,093	6,481	4,567	2,048	375
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	182	46	5	5	21	5	5	5
tons.....	920	175	5	102	41	10	12	5
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,879	1,219	24	75	329	481	210	100
acres.....	213,592	37,061	3,387	5,223	11,606	11,830	3,800	1,215
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,850	1,213	24	74	329	481	205	100
tons.....	37,985	8,398	722	821	2,868	2,804	885	298
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	74	16	5	1	...	5	...	...
tons.....	469	40	15	2	...	15	8	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,875	3,383	31	159	591	904	943	755
acres.....	719,472	70,790	2,518	8,930	15,433	20,193	15,956	7,760
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,913	3,347	31	148	581	899	933	755
tons.....	110,758	13,548	609	1,741	3,316	3,667	2,977	1,238
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,738	124	6	18	35	20	40	5
tons.....	6,646	293	23	96	106	36	29	3
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,574	239	2	16	56	55	90	20
acres.....	46,346	3,169	60	500	984	750	800	75
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,545	239	2	16	56	55	90	20
tons.....	5,561	471	13	64	186	90	107	11
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	54,937	1,796	26	60	263	362	545	540
acres.....	1,298,590	16,398	1,385	1,471	3,562	3,310	4,005	2,665
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,288	1,781	26	60	263	357	535	540
tons.....	174,478	4,177	276	399	874	948	1,023	657
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,988	49	7	12	...	5	25	...
tons.....	38,701	225	189	17	...	8	11	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,564	865	21	68	240	241	185	110
acres.....	286,909	15,419	941	3,686	5,557	2,930	1,680	625
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,238	855	21	63	241	241	180	110
tons.....	31,630	2,436	209	440	885	594	239	69
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	436	20	...	5	5	...	5	5
tons.....	5,116	35	...	20	2	...	8	5
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,626	1,681	29	111	462	543	341	195
acres limed.....	246,277	36,347	2,168	4,206	14,833	8,395	4,635	2,110
tons.....	285,194	39,870	2,631	5,341	15,543	9,725	4,420	2,010
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	73,310	5,509	66	237	1,115	1,592	1,314	1,185
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	42,096	5,499	66	237	1,115	1,592	1,304	1,185
dollars.....	69,131,646	13,355,413	1,293,240	1,656,459	4,771,614	3,866,555	1,369,840	397,705
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,266	325	...	...	10	20	55	240
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,513	1,955	...	6	91	241	717	900
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,022	846	...	10	81	375	345	35
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,317	1,634	1	64	533	855	176	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,978	739	65	157	400	101	11	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	17,825	2,123	43	143	535	652	470	280
dollars.....	32,648,982	3,259,369	296,756	592,257	1,106,001	818,530	376,130	69,695
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	12,711	1,323	6	45	256	396	260	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,182	429	8	32	143	161	70	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,470	217	10	22	90	65	25	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	849	99	9	24	26	25	15	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	613	55	10	20	20	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	61,171	3,542	52	129	712	1,004	885	760
dollars.....	30,505,826	900,968	70,047	64,133	293,633	261,125	147,115	64,915
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	35,095	2,081	8	44	227	487	630	685
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	21,296	1,322	22	70	428	482	250	70
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,780	139	22	15	57	35	5	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	34,130	3,429	61	237	905	1,082	729	415
dollars.....	53,555,789	3,702,483	702,903	847,855	1,349,234	528,861	228,445	45,185
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	14,051	1,345	...	5	151	431	397	360
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,711	731	...	5	135	330	226	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,052	354	...	32	121	146	45	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,898	553	...	33	310	149	51	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,928	293	12	107	143	21	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,264	108	17	46	40	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	729	37	24	8	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	406	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	32,985	3,207	46	142	701	931	752	635
dollars.....	6,566,864	606,834	41,456	104,498	225,945	150,985	62,595	21,355
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	22,767	1,625	...	1	142	331	561	590
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,470	1,310	21	75	415	568	186	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,472	189	8	38	123	20	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,276	83	17	28	21	12	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,797	5,229	66	237	1,105	1,587	1,269	965
dollars.....	26,117,224	1,984,001	191,251	328,405	672,140	445,520	246,315	100,370
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	33,001	1,276	...	...	81	235	345	615
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	23,137	2,810	10	22	489	1,118	846	325
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,392	695	2	60	351	191	66	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,368	439	48	152	184	43	12	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	899	9	6	3	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	517,868,945	42,812,804	3,787,337	6,238,035	14,958,942	11,488,129	4,776,558	1,563,803
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,064	7,771	57,384	26,321	13,416	7,216	3,635	1,320
All crops sold.....dollars...	335,389,345	3,400,800	394,833	422,637	836,228	736,825	673,340	336,937
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	319,685,843	2,793,625	270,935	350,165	685,902	566,544	601,529	318,550
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,244,480	134,270	109,085	500	1,875	13,060	8,225	1,525
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,527,036	110,337	240	12,837	31,896	48,491	14,816	2,057
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	9,931,986	362,568	14,573	59,135	116,555	108,730	48,770	14,805
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	182,479,600	39,412,004	3,392,504	5,815,398	14,122,714	10,751,304	4,103,218	1,226,866
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,668,538	419,277	4,202	45,930	163,604	116,911	71,544	17,086
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	38,612,185	33,086,286	2,847,320	4,886,859	12,086,032	9,179,965	3,177,400	908,710
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	80,198,877	5,906,441	540,982	882,609	1,873,078	1,454,428	854,274	301,070
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	49,401	5,489	66	232	1,115	1,587	1,304	1,185
.....number...	1,512,368	279,910	19,231	34,115	88,550	78,798	42,081	17,135
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	48,432	5,478	65	232	1,105	1,587	1,304	1,185
.....number...	867,560	178,165	12,523	21,195	58,318	50,606	25,123	10,400
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	34,536	5,463	65	232	1,100	1,587	1,304	1,175
.....number...	254,417	163,403	10,640	19,177	53,088	47,771	23,317	9,410
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	38,910	5,207	65	227	1,094	1,542	1,209	1,070
.....number...	397,748	85,211	5,706	10,760	25,551	24,624	13,460	5,200
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	30,495	4,238	65	208	960	1,297	1,013	695
.....number...	247,060	16,534	1,002	2,250	4,681	3,568	3,498	1,535
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,024	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,818	65	...	...	...	5	10	50
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,313	325	...	...	20	15	10	280
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,803	830	...	...	10	20	205	595
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,862	2,162	...	5	175	836	901	245
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,338	1,519	1	31	642	662	173	10
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,089	576	60	194	268	49	5	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	154	7	5	2	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,825	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,052	890	...	...	10	25	110	745
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,458	1,241	...	...	30	150	651	410
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,589	1,072	...	5	115	576	356	20
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,109	1,229	...	15	366	676	167	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,165	621	...	61	419	121	20	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	821	220	5	81	103	31	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,413	190	60	70	97	3	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,824	20	...	...	5	5	5	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,970	970	...	...	10	25	130	805
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,071	1,252	...	...	...	165	697	365
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,347	1,079	...	5	125	603	346	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,344	1,220	...	16	412	676	116	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	640	617	...	68	432	107	10	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	195	178	10	89	73	6	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	145	127	55	54	18	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	32,611	3,028	54	156	638	676	734	770
.....number...	85,940	7,626	363	855	1,788	1,329	1,626	1,665
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	48,314	2,821	20	92	444	629	796	840
.....number...	565,507	27,144	895	2,218	5,710	6,298	7,668	4,355
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	27,345	1,605	16	71	246	387	455	430
.....number...	303,045	15,714	743	1,435	3,362	3,469	4,515	2,190
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,501	2,333	14	70	369	489	711	680
.....number...	262,462	11,430	152	783	2,348	2,829	3,153	2,165
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	804	111	1	16	23	36	35	...
.....number...	78,067	3,838	50	1,040	1,019	1,089	640	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	570	75	1	6	18	25	25	...
.....number...	18,864	1,024	17	210	352	255	190	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	775	111	1	16	23	36	35	...
.....number...	59,203	2,814	33	830	667	834	450	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	713	101	1	16	18	36	30	...
.....number...	52,243	2,557	30	780	628	729	390	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	702	99	1	16	17	30	35	...
.....number...	6,960	257	3	50	39	105	60	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	50,605	4,132	22	128	710	1,104	1,058	1,110
.....number...	5,665,784	206,836	1,007	9,715	54,793	58,968	49,198	33,155
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	34,841	5,388	65	237	1,115	1,567	1,294	1,110
.....number...	617,503	88,332	6,851	11,138	27,835	24,252	12,691	5,565
.....dollars...	66,441,820	5,274,712	478,773	822,239	1,708,740	1,301,400	703,530	260,030
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,626	1,072	15	44	195	243	385	190
.....number...	451,950	20,692	2,200	1,886	5,435	4,746	5,100	1,325
.....dollars...	12,654,600	579,376	61,600	52,808	152,180	132,888	142,800	37,100
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	637	69	1	15	13	25	15	...
.....number...	52,366	1,887	30	390	467	705	295	...
.....dollars...	576,026	20,757	330	4,290	5,137	7,755	3,245	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	10,907	5,509	66	237	1,115	1,592	1,314	1,185
.....pounds...	878,682,778	731,431,045	58,795,402	101,963,743	259,394,181	200,901,597	80,571,032	29,805,090
.....dollars...	38,612,185	33,086,286	2,847,320	4,886,859	12,086,032	9,179,965	3,177,400	908,710
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	5,483	426	3	21	97	130	105	70
.....dollars...	43,480,357	67,301	856	5,630	27,414	23,987	8,258	1,156
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	9,242	1,038	3	26	159	235	275	340
.....dozens...	47,994,881	837,485	8,100	98,000	331,135	211,080	152,500	36,670
.....dollars...	19,677,904	343,371	3,321	40,180	68,544	62,526	15,035	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	20,595	1,151	9	39	196	247	355	305
.....number of litters...	83,593	3,624	54	314	909	822	1,025	500
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,679	741	1	4	96	150	225	265
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,226	348	7	21	83	82	115	40
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,166	50	...	13	7	15	15	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	346	12	1	1	10	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	15,722	912	8	38	155	196	295	220
.....number of litters...	41,904	2,044	27	182	463	407	660	305
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	12,450	636	9	31	104	157	190	145
.....number of litters...	41,689	1,580	27	132	446	415	365	195
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	53,064	3,860	37	173	677	980	1,033	960
.....acres...	819,035	78,893	3,014	9,541	17,678	21,225	17,765	9,670
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,389	1,365	1	16	135	257	341	615
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	14,009	1,413	7	14	252	370	460	310
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	6,220	789	...	50	202	296	211	30
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,332	211	18	55	71	41	21	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	453	44	1	11	16	16	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	661	38	10	27	1	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	52,147	3,655	29	140	583	930	1,023	950
.....acres...	769,386	67,022	2,007	6,634	13,267	18,529	17,175	9,410
.....bushels...	24,140,183	2,281,245	85,720	258,615	553,565	631,610	528,435	223,300
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,234	354	1	22	65	86	95	85
.....bushels...	5,674,343	120,280	5,000	26,800	34,625	18,375	22,710	12,770
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,217	7	1	1	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	29,650	138	48	15	75	...	...	...
.....bushels...	744,760	2,100	300	300	1,500	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,043	7	1	1	5	...	...	...
.....bushels...	685,273	1,604	204	270	1,130	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,837	522	11	86	184	126	95	20
.....acres...	188,273	10,885	880	3,657	3,898	1,410	895	145
.....bushels...	7,444,649	308,925	15,800	99,800	119,815	41,710	26,000	5,800
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,681	30	...	5	10	10	...	5
.....bushels...	4,759,360	12,075	...	10,000	1,625	300	...	150
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	8,483	164	4	5	25	50	50	30
.....acres grown alone...	943,678	3,745	770	75	760	1,255	680	205
.....acres grown with other crops...	1,617	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
.....bushels...	20,941,474	59,235	9,840	1,500	14,055	19,635	11,215	2,990
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	448,696	98,230	6,805	16,692	31,151	24,609	12,803	6,170
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	483	94	1	21	26	25	21	...
.....acres...	7,579	953	13	220	400	190	130	...
.....tons...	15,358	2,160	35	610	1,065	305	145	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,630	539	2	24	156	166	111	80
.....acres...	46,236	8,182	425	545	2,946	2,831	900	535
.....tons...	62,475	11,648	525	798	3,880	4,994	1,041	410
Sales.....farms reporting...	180	20	...	10	...	10	...	...
.....tons...	4,930	950	...	225	...	725	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,177	1,313	20	47	248	316	372	310
.....acres...	117,971	17,060	1,233	1,512	5,277	3,800	3,163	2,075
.....tons...	169,164	27,685	3,305	1,983	8,032	6,320	5,105	2,940
Sales.....farms reporting...	432	30	...	...	5	15	10	...
.....tons...	8,656	320	...	...	40	130	150	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,834	1,187	10	66	306	475	255	75
.....acres...	59,275	20,950	975	3,550	6,925	6,570	2,480	450
.....tons...	71,326	26,693	1,207	4,125	9,391	8,520	2,930	520
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	21	...	1	...	20	...	...
.....tons...	3,616	420	...	300	...	120	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,950	1,849	25	128	427	575	389	305
.....acres...	215,195	50,190	3,934	10,775	15,083	11,158	6,130	3,110
.....tons...	296,669	78,567	7,711	17,658	24,510	18,040	7,108	3,540
Sales.....farms reporting...	580	90	1	14	15	20	25	15
.....tons...	31,646	3,470	150	1,695	775	310	435	105
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	52	37	2	5	25	5	...	...
.....acres...	2,440	895	225	90	520	60	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	10,930	5,945	1,075	1,000	3,370	500	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	55,081	1,806	26	60	268	362	545	545
.....acres...	1,300,387	16,749	1,385	1,471	3,676	3,377	4,005	2,835
.....bales...	1,458,589	12,783	1,347	1,375	3,169	2,462	2,895	1,535
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,403	1,232	3	43	211	320	330	325
.....acres ² ...	873	51	(2)	4	27	9	9	2
.....bushels...	181,685	13,517	46	850	3,376	3,425	3,645	2,175
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	16,281	917	...	32	130	205	225	325
.....acres ² ...	11,573	237	...	10	48	64	43	72
.....bushels...	1,572,556	27,750	...	1,370	4,695	10,070	4,750	6,865
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,548	176	6	5	30	60	50	25
Sales.....dollars...	1,244,480	134,270	109,085	500	1,875	13,060	8,225	1,525
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,116	644	12	31	150	201	125	125
.....acres...	82,515	3,758	20	587	1,080	1,694	283	94

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	73,310	11,843	132	222	694	1,762	3,882	5,151
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.1	1.9	5.9	14.9	32.8	43.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	13,417,909	4,366,255	445,147	358,768	653,729	995,756	1,292,702	620,153
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	10.2	8.2	15.0	22.8	29.6	14.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	183.0	368.7	3,372.3	1,616.1	942.0	565.1	333.0	120.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	17,067	26,949	275,183	116,603	69,229	43,612	23,548	9,752
Average per acre.....dollars.....	107.85	79.78	85.88	71.62	78.89	82.62	76.00	84.13
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	69,431	9,494	123	201	600	1,525	3,182	3,863
.....acres.....	3,951,762	461,353	50,773	43,296	70,709	106,149	122,404	68,022
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,092	1,680	1	5	11	67	303	1,293
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	21,379	2,023	...	7	31	140	589	1,256
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,836	1,466	...	1	25	153	597	690
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,464	1,718	7	14	93	310	835	459
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,393	1,653	14	43	157	562	718	159
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,776	614	24	37	194	223	130	6
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,159	284	48	81	84	64	7	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	929	43	19	11	5	5	3	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	403	13	10	2	...	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	17,649	4,862	64	112	323	810	1,740	1,813
.....acres.....	1,205,317	538,938	72,213	48,947	89,476	114,358	150,134	63,810
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	15,040	2,990	41	44	163	386	1,006	1,350
.....acres.....	608,780	128,946	8,888	6,901	17,198	29,049	40,550	26,360
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	3,162	817	15	21	71	140	346	224
.....acres.....	193,406	41,498	6,479	2,413	7,960	7,853	13,301	3,492
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	12,918	2,406	30	35	114	285	744	1,198
.....acres.....	415,374	87,448	2,409	4,488	9,238	21,196	27,249	22,868
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	29,225	8,396	81	148	488	1,312	2,923	3,444
.....acres.....	2,554,880	1,224,865	92,613	93,094	166,572	278,586	396,889	197,111
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	21,161	4,547	67	96	305	747	1,568	1,764
.....acres.....	2,312,003	790,296	83,209	63,189	111,793	166,487	243,624	121,994
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	28,622	7,371	98	146	494	1,266	2,675	2,692
.....acres.....	2,260,719	1,083,059	127,088	91,715	182,851	262,804	298,841	119,760
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	9,654	3,333	72	98	318	711	1,406	728
.....acres.....	686,718	361,204	62,012	32,103	70,525	83,325	93,454	19,785
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	721	39	5	3	8	7	11	5
.....acres.....	101,154	1,661	1,235	150	45	61	145	25
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	4,213	1,147	29	39	109	257	407	306
.....acres.....	130,876	30,796	3,822	2,610	5,037	7,120	8,787	3,420
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	8,290	1,804	21	35	69	290	638	751
.....acres.....	255,842	52,070	6,422	1,513	3,689	10,679	18,271	11,496
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	335	94	...	3	3	22	41	25
.....acres.....	14,206	3,202	...	70	712	1,175	1,090	155
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	14,876	3,691	32	63	188	654	1,373	1,381
.....acres.....	709,492	254,580	15,895	15,554	31,316	67,675	81,777	42,363
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	72,526	11,719	130	220	685	1,746	3,847	5,091
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,766	95	1	4	8	8	11	70
25 to 34 years.....number.....	7,015	709	21	6	41	150	230	261
35 to 44 years.....number.....	15,664	1,812	41	57	140	351	689	534
45 to 54 years.....number.....	23,875	3,605	30	62	189	499	1,205	1,620
55 to 64 years.....number.....	20,472	4,229	24	57	194	462	886	2,606
65 or more years.....number.....	3,734	1,269	13	34	120	276	826	...
Average age.....years.....	48.7	52.9	47.0	52.1	52.6	52.0	53.7	52.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	24,616	4,327	43	74	274	773	2,036	1,127
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	17,068	1,871	12	23	47	220	442	1,127
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,011	430	9	14	13	108	286	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,537	2,026	22	37	214	445	1,308	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	7,039	1,220	11	18	71	298	687	135
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	6,835	1,873	27	48	176	403	944	275
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,052	1,950	19	32	158	422	1,319	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	48,694	7,516	89	148	420	989	1,846	4,024
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,974	1,128	5	16	80	187	362	478
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	8,284	2,344	32	55	209	409	866	773
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,734	587	5	9	39	130	404	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	4,622	360	...	...	...	...	50	310
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	28,691	1,416	...	...	...	25	165	1,206
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,132	625	...	...	...	20	120	485
100 to 99 acres.....number.....	7,631	1,290	...	5	...	45	245	985
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	6,431	1,250	...	...	...	90	425	710
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	4,740	1,205	...	15	30	140	470	550
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	2,770	802	5	10	30	95	372	290
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	2,012	627	...	10	15	120	346	136
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	5,659	2,206	16	15	160	586	1,027	402
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,264	1,203	12	40	175	435	486	55
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,620	592	43	71	159	156	143	20
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	738	267	56	56	70	50	33	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	27,721	8,093	40	101	371	1,061	2,734	3,786
Part owners.....number...	12,988	2,531	53	82	251	567	943	635
All tenants.....number...	31,965	1,008	20	13	36	64	151	724
Cash tenants.....number...	2,259	238	9	3	16	22	58	130
Share-cash tenants.....number...	529	16	...	...	...	11	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,170	216	...	...	6	15	20	175
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	202	27	...	1	1	5	...	20
Croppers.....number...	18,374	168	...	1	6	10	20	131
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,431	343	11	8	7	1	48	268
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	21,369	7,326	40	101	371	1,055	2,633	3,126
Part owners.....number...	9,831	2,297	52	81	250	566	898	450
All tenants.....number...	7,348	609	20	13	36	53	119	368
Croppers.....number...	2,273	77	...	1	6	5	5	60
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	6,352	767	...	...	...	6	101	660
Part owners.....number...	3,157	234	1	1	1	1	45	185
All tenants.....number...	24,617	399	...	...	...	11	32	356
Croppers.....number...	16,101	91	...	...	...	5	15	71
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,566	1,034	56	69	224	312	311	62
number.....	6,893	1,129	74	87	247	337	312	72
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	2,982	870	44	71	132	245	278	100
number.....	3,169	904	51	76	134	265	278	100
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,155	1,556	80	105	248	475	484	164
number.....	5,356	1,623	97	119	265	486	487	169
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,727	411	56	50	83	97	90	35
number.....	1,907	447	83	53	87	98	91	35
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,995	8,055	130	207	614	1,485	2,911	2,708
number.....	44,696	9,987	388	413	1,007	1,928	3,418	2,833
Tractors.....farms reporting...	33,068	7,511	124	202	633	1,547	3,025	1,980
number.....	64,841	12,158	714	654	1,475	2,778	4,220	2,317
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,639	7,415	119	202	630	1,531	3,008	1,925
number.....	63,561	11,863	696	653	1,453	2,725	4,104	2,232
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	21,169	4,814	8	35	149	771	2,159	1,692
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,953	1,690	13	60	283	487	670	177
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,034	489	15	32	113	159	131	39
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,042	222	25	29	44	79	29	16
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,441	200	58	46	41	35	19	1
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,500	7,377	118	202	629	1,531	2,977	1,920
number.....	62,196	11,515	643	623	1,415	2,657	3,970	2,207
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,188	312	41	25	35	64	127	20
number.....	1,365	348	53	30	38	68	134	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,070	260	13	1	14	52	95	85
number.....	1,280	295	18	1	22	53	116	85
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	36,955	7,329	117	186	581	1,391	2,738	2,316
number.....	42,500	8,634	239	258	766	1,695	3,228	2,448
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	54,042	10,398	132	220	665	1,684	3,716	3,981
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,680	5,283	116	165	513	1,172	2,089	1,228
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	28,964	7,212	105	164	501	1,357	2,743	2,342
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,129	260	5	12	42	64	97	40
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,617	192	4	12	41	48	52	35
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	473	52	19	8	3	16	6	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,398	488	66	61	73	156	101	31
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	16,789	4,075	75	117	345	716	1,510	1,312
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,374	5,470	49	87	291	845	1,703	2,495
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	16,459	2,034	8	17	52	175	599	1,183
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,629	544	6	1	12	46	124	355
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,830	1,490	2	16	40	129	475	828
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,224	392	...	7	13	24	103	245
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,755	653	1	8	23	69	202	350
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,073	166	1	...	...	12	57	96
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,778	279	...	1	4	24	113	137
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	12,524	2,937	115	175	479	882	1,071	215
persons.....	90,424	9,375	1,273	1,271	1,336	2,680	2,377	438
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,415	1,472	112	133	294	422	488	23
persons.....	23,974	2,913	710	344	550	689	592	28
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,843	901	10	30	154	283	406	18
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,144	290	26	43	77	76	63	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,128	193	31	50	48	45	19	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	786	71	29	9	15	18	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	514	17	16	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	63,789	9,809	88	156	511	1,414	3,056	4,584
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,961	1,162	34	54	149	287	502	136
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,560	872	10	12	34	61	324	431

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	68,318	9,147	112	205	597	1,502	3,164	3,567
acres on which used.....	2,909,894	490,456	80,561	40,481	71,385	107,897	130,142	59,990
tons.....	471,471	91,377	11,630	8,196	13,681	21,404	24,818	11,648
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	64,223	9,057	111	204	590	1,489	3,131	3,532
tons.....	419,496	89,502	10,904	7,941	13,397	21,157	24,604	11,499
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,991	347	35	30	53	61	93	75
tons.....	51,975	1,875	726	255	284	247	214	149
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,827	3,098	67	110	299	668	1,242	712
acres.....	344,985	149,002	31,885	10,863	21,806	36,147	38,436	9,865
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,737	3,085	65	109	299	668	1,242	702
tons.....	59,084	26,531	4,444	2,285	3,808	6,915	7,227	1,852
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	182	40	5	2	11	6	1	3
tons.....	920	235	115	12	56	12	3	37
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,879	1,840	46	77	204	461	761	291
acres.....	213,592	105,711	24,402	10,271	16,105	22,825	27,796	4,312
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,850	1,838	46	76	204	461	760	291
tons.....	37,985	18,279	2,717	1,311	3,532	4,548	5,027	1,144
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	74	15	1	1	...	1	7	5
tons.....	469	40	15	2	...	6	7	10
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,875	6,913	75	147	381	1,019	2,231	3,060
acres.....	719,472	160,971	9,523	11,343	18,851	34,665	49,419	37,170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,913	6,812	68	134	370	1,004	2,201	3,035
tons.....	110,758	28,940	1,239	2,021	3,172	6,669	9,191	6,648
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,738	257	27	33	58	72	40	40
tons.....	6,646	977	219	186	149	198	149	76
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,574	289	7	12	18	59	122	71
acres.....	46,346	4,149	206	690	772	841	1,055	585
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,545	288	7	11	18	59	122	71
tons.....	5,561	662	32	113	120	135	173	89
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	42	3	...	1	2	...	...	...
tons.....	123	9	...	4	5	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	54,937	2,615	55	85	235	494	822	924
acres.....	1,298,590	32,299	6,387	3,502	4,826	6,386	6,576	4,622
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,288	2,580	53	84	229	483	812	919
tons.....	174,478	8,664	1,238	1,237	1,419	1,745	1,799	1,226
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,988	91	16	10	14	21	10	20
tons.....	38,701	459	304	42	30	18	41	24
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,564	1,949	46	42	159	330	600	772
acres.....	286,909	38,324	8,158	3,812	9,025	7,033	6,860	3,436
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,238	1,927	43	40	158	329	590	767
tons.....	31,630	6,426	1,234	974	1,346	1,145	1,187	540
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	436	40	11	3	3	3	15	5
tons.....	5,116	155	73	9	44	13	14	2
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,626	2,996	59	112	316	653	1,295	561
acres limed.....	246,277	113,205	16,866	9,056	17,029	25,762	36,909	7,583
tons.....	285,194	119,843	19,367	9,610	19,459	28,554	35,028	7,825
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	73,310	11,843	132	222	694	1,762	3,882	5,151
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	42,096	10,085	130	214	644	1,650	3,551	3,896
dollars.....	69,131,646	8,967,584	2,103,379	720,426	1,388,129	1,835,418	2,138,624	781,608
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,266	2,141	...	5	13	355	...	1,712
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,513	5,721	9	40	209	873	2,508	2,082
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,022	1,291	11	39	188	470	496	87
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,317	671	27	85	167	201	176	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,978	261	83	45	67	50	16	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	17,825	4,128	103	135	403	841	1,568	1,078
dollars.....	32,648,962	12,814,033	5,521,800	1,403,417	1,892,588	1,635,743	1,875,750	484,735
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	12,711	2,446	6	18	114	392	978	938
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,182	772	8	17	64	220	378	85
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,470	453	4	21	81	150	147	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	849	219	11	18	76	56	53	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	613	238	74	61	68	23	12	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	61,171	5,503	83	146	416	1,057	2,018	1,783
dollars.....	30,505,826	1,655,721	178,180	140,631	276,957	397,197	485,226	177,530
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	35,095	3,294	4	13	80	400	1,192	1,605
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	21,296	1,859	20	91	275	556	756	161
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,780	350	59	42	61	101	70	17
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	34,130	6,105	131	206	603	1,393	2,552	1,220
dollars.....	53,555,789	5,729,142	1,416,858	764,688	1,078,720	1,185,680	1,067,186	216,010
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	14,051	2,292	...	5	55	287	1,051	894
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,711	1,437	...	10	86	302	804	235
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,052	937	6	11	113	361	388	58
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,898	915	15	57	190	358	272	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,928	339	31	63	125	75	35	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,264	125	36	48	32	8	1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	729	43	27	11	2	2	1	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	406	11	10	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	91	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	32,985	5,229	81	127	400	888	1,918	1,815
dollars.....	6,566,864	834,326	125,587	82,092	138,325	194,881	217,034	76,407
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	22,767	3,058	...	21	82	289	1,093	1,573
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,470	1,799	26	42	213	496	780	242
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,472	254	18	33	84	79	40	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,276	118	37	31	21	24	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,797	10,790	132	222	682	1,722	3,806	4,226
dollars.....	26,117,224	3,605,658	484,150	322,944	606,627	832,632	924,680	434,625
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	33,001	4,197	...	15	40	209	1,160	2,773
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	23,137	4,707	11	40	207	911	2,189	1,349
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,392	1,054	13	46	197	368	352	70
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,368	790	81	110	234	234	105	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	899	42	27	11	4	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	517,868,945	60,347,361	15,272,671	6,034,324	9,308,761	11,836,334	13,306,299	4,588,972
average per farm, dollars	7,064	5,096	115,702	27,182	13,413	6,718	3,428	891
All crops sold	335,389,345	8,573,477	1,985,296	970,548	1,361,690	1,764,226	1,653,188	838,529
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	319,685,843	6,428,688	1,345,499	803,163	1,064,273	1,373,358	1,177,930	664,465
Vegetables sold	1,244,480	143,810	...	7,250	20,205	33,655	49,105	33,595
Fruits and nuts sold	4,527,036	342,546	80,577	39,683	41,220	67,655	90,724	22,687
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold	9,931,986	1,658,433	559,220	120,452	235,992	289,558	335,429	117,782
All livestock and livestock products sold	182,479,600	51,773,884	13,287,375	5,063,776	7,947,071	10,072,108	11,653,111	3,750,443
Poultry and poultry products sold	63,668,538	749,711	324,773	31,414	87,920	103,698	149,203	52,703
Dairy products sold	38,612,185	653,748	73,539	105,350	106,784	179,800	135,090	53,185
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold	80,198,877	50,370,425	12,889,063	4,927,012	7,752,367	9,788,610	11,368,818	3,644,555
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	49,401	11,282	131	215	663	1,694	3,757	4,822
number	1,512,368	690,583	90,383	55,251	107,315	156,978	202,383	78,273
Cows, including heifers that have calved	48,432	11,071	122	206	630	1,664	3,702	4,747
number	867,560	383,030	36,152	29,704	61,351	92,221	118,794	44,808
Milk cows	34,536	5,715	47	46	201	704	1,697	3,020
number	254,417	15,295	397	389	1,221	2,403	4,264	6,621
Heifers and heifer calves	38,910	10,057	113	200	632	1,581	3,461	4,070
number	397,748	164,214	19,157	11,798	24,258	37,021	50,156	21,824
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	30,495	9,491	123	200	624	1,585	3,445	3,514
number	247,060	143,339	35,074	13,749	21,706	27,736	33,433	11,641
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head	4,024	181	...	...	6	5	15	155
2 to 4 head	11,818	920	...	5	20	30	95	770
5 to 9 head	8,313	1,087	...	7	5	20	76	979
10 to 19 head	7,803	1,819	5	...	5	91	325	1,393
20 to 49 head	8,862	2,965	...	14	44	266	1,298	1,343
50 to 99 head	5,338	2,578	2	24	139	608	1,623	182
100 to 499 head	3,089	1,636	66	138	437	670	325	...
500 or more head	154	96	58	27	7	4	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head	8,825	547	5	1	15	25	76	425
2 to 9 head	21,052	3,161	3	16	21	102	463	2,556
10 to 19 head	6,458	1,869	7	9	7	117	598	1,131
20 to 29 head	3,589	1,343	2	7	36	200	677	421
30 to 49 head	4,109	1,886	6	19	86	360	1,206	209
50 to 74 head	2,165	1,088	3	13	89	444	534	5
75 to 99 head	821	413	12	12	94	214	81	...
100 or more head	1,413	764	84	129	282	202	67	...
Milk cows—								
1 head	10,824	2,252	23	13	57	304	719	1,136
2 to 9 head	17,970	3,295	14	23	114	352	923	1,869
10 to 19 head	2,071	85	7	3	8	22	30	15
20 to 29 head	1,347	56	...	...	11	20	25	...
30 to 49 head	1,344	24	...	7	11	6	...	...
50 to 74 head	640	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	195	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	32,611	7,253	104	182	500	1,081	2,247	3,139
number	85,940	22,085	1,145	1,509	2,481	4,026	6,490	6,434
Hogs and pigs	48,314	6,925	59	118	328	935	2,032	3,453
number	565,507	196,813	17,474	16,363	19,163	46,863	55,922	41,028
Born since June 1	27,345	4,862	45	103	263	709	1,547	2,195
number	303,045	112,838	8,765	10,014	10,883	26,674	33,898	22,604
Born before June 1	41,501	6,017	51	109	264	838	1,739	3,016
number	262,462	83,975	8,709	6,349	8,280	20,189	22,024	18,424
Sheep and lambs	804	347	22	15	50	72	117	71
number	78,067	49,455	4,507	21,772	8,587	3,986	7,613	2,990
Lambs under 1 year old	970	268	19	15	34	52	102	46
number	18,864	10,726	2,039	2,919	1,468	909	2,225	1,166
Sheep 1 year old and over	775	340	21	14	50	67	117	71
number	59,203	38,729	2,468	18,853	7,119	3,077	5,388	1,824
Ewes	713	319	20	13	50	55	115	66
number	52,243	34,273	2,248	16,440	6,832	2,751	4,679	1,323
Rams and wethers	702	317	20	13	44	64	105	71
number	6,960	4,456	220	2,413	287	326	709	501
Chickens 4 months old and over	50,605	7,478	31	97	288	968	2,176	3,918
number	5,665,784	379,105	6,155	4,150	104,278	74,877	74,077	115,568
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive								
number	34,841	11,072	131	217	683	1,741	3,786	4,514
dollars	617,503	351,325	62,661	32,364	59,080	75,589	91,289	30,342
Hogs and pigs sold alive	66,441,820	43,541,389	11,726,588	4,202,731	6,860,183	8,332,033	9,621,897	2,797,957
number	17,626	4,764	58	116	270	718	1,528	2,074
dollars	451,950	221,104	38,162	18,097	27,566	49,530	58,754	28,995
Sheep and lambs sold alive	12,654,600	6,190,912	1,068,536	506,716	771,848	1,386,840	1,645,112	811,860
number	637	286	22	14	37	64	114	35
dollars	52,366	37,130	7,035	16,173	6,116	2,122	4,964	720
Milk and cream sold ¹	576,026	408,430	77,385	177,903	67,276	23,342	54,604	7,920
pounds	10,907	489	11	15	50	88	150	175
dollars	878,682,778	17,630,338	2,049,741	2,553,350	2,550,681	4,828,049	3,988,066	1,660,451
Chickens including broilers sold	38,612,185	653,748	73,539	105,350	106,784	179,800	135,090	53,185
number	5,483	713	12	13	52	138	256	242
dollars	43,480,357	439,532	298,849	7,047	12,615	29,246	84,338	7,437
Chicken eggs sold	9,242	1,769	12	15	85	237	523	897
dozens	47,994,881	722,812	62,960	58,994	181,850	176,578	145,450	96,980
dollars	19,677,904	296,352	25,814	24,187	74,558	72,397	59,635	39,761

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	20,595	4,238	43	100	215	648	1,372	1,860
number of litters...	83,593	33,540	4,250	2,689	3,783	7,790	9,293	5,735
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,679	1,802	8	9	49	124	479	1,133
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,226	1,582	6	36	74	269	556	641
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,166	542	6	20	46	148	251	71
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	346	192	3	9	24	64	76	15
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	115	80	3	13	17	37	10	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	63	40	16	13	5	6	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	15,722	3,475	37	93	169	565	1,143	1,468
number of litters.....	41,904	16,165	2,146	1,382	1,598	3,530	4,432	3,077
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	12,450	3,082	35	30	176	530	1,088	1,170
number of litters...	41,689	17,375	2,104	1,307	2,185	4,260	4,861	2,658
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	53,064	7,634	78	152	423	1,106	2,402	3,473
acres...	819,035	173,943	9,785	12,185	19,826	38,389	52,543	41,215
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,389	3,067	3	21	70	204	724	2,045
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	14,009	2,234	8	12	77	271	815	1,051
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	6,220	1,559	12	40	144	351	666	346
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,332	447	14	26	53	160	164	30
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	453	135	12	12	26	63	22	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	661	192	29	41	51	57	11	1
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	52,147	7,453	70	151	392	1,078	2,354	3,408
acres...	769,386	155,507	6,302	10,879	16,221	34,080	48,650	39,375
bushels...	24,140,183	5,594,568	376,168	470,510	685,364	1,238,630	1,697,031	1,126,865
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,234	965	4	18	42	191	343	367
bushels...	5,674,343	426,337	20,157	40,325	41,440	129,565	114,380	80,470
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,217	75	6	9	17	20	20	...
acres...	29,650	1,203	294	271	365	208	65	...
bushels...	744,760	30,680	7,290	7,980	6,485	7,525	1,400	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,043	43	5	8	18	12	...	...
bushels...	685,273	22,890	5,920	7,288	5,313	4,369	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,837	818	45	48	133	202	310	80
acres...	188,273	21,914	4,570	2,723	4,517	4,594	4,745	765
bushels...	7,444,649	713,060	167,700	89,340	138,725	152,135	143,860	21,300
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,681	165	9	8	16	60	67	5
bushels...	4,759,360	126,800	34,900	16,600	18,285	31,565	20,450	5,000
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	8,483	355	18	32	34	103	88	80
acres grown alone.....	943,678	13,149	1,502	3,797	2,053	3,223	1,879	695
acres grown with other crops.....	1,617	215	...	...	10	...	175	...
bushels...	20,941,474	204,239	31,570	47,054	26,410	59,945	27,150	12,110
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	448,696	171,986	19,686	16,505	29,378	44,594	46,799	15,024
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	483	90	...	9	19	1	41	20
acres...	7,579	1,718	...	403	425	5	305	580
tons...	15,358	2,873	...	558	1,165	5	560	585
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	6	...	1	...	...	...	5
tons...	619	22	...	12	...	...	...	10
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,630	799	17	22	50	190	315	205
acres...	46,236	20,383	1,415	2,163	3,437	5,904	5,554	1,910
tons...	62,475	26,874	2,685	3,120	4,186	8,362	6,161	2,360
Sales.....farms reporting...	180	31	1	3	1	20	5	...
tons...	4,930	777	12	160	30	100	365	110
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,177	1,803	27	50	162	356	701	507
acres...	117,971	33,126	1,937	2,484	5,433	7,494	11,546	4,232
tons...	169,164	49,440	2,660	3,794	9,024	12,289	16,360	5,313
Sales.....farms reporting...	432	104	1	6	33	52	10	...
tons...	8,656	2,193	40	400	531	252	915	55
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,834	1,285	31	22	109	282	585	256
acres...	59,275	20,813	1,477	1,345	3,637	4,902	7,240	2,212
tons...	71,326	23,248	1,347	1,501	4,767	5,657	7,734	2,242
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	42	...	...	...	17	20	5
tons...	3,616	568	...	...	...	293	270	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,950	2,664	67	87	262	602	1,016	630
acres...	215,195	94,531	14,677	8,890	16,431	26,289	22,154	6,090
tons...	296,669	124,939	26,386	13,346	24,887	30,304	24,040	5,976
Sales.....farms reporting...	580	199	5	8	30	67	68	21
tons...	31,646	5,820	215	1,025	752	2,169	1,435	224
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	52	9	2	6	1	...	...	...
acres...	2,440	1,415	180	1,220	15	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	10,930	4,365	450	3,850	65	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	55,081	2,620	55	86	236	495	823	925
acres...	1,300,387	32,556	6,399	3,571	4,952	6,395	6,587	4,652
bales...	1,458,589	27,568	6,808	3,250	4,779	5,339	4,769	2,623
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,403	2,035	7	11	95	256	628	1,038
acres ² ...	873	179	1	(2)	17	33	46	82
bushels...	181,685	27,155	220	154	2,007	4,669	7,712	12,393
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	16,281	1,897	8	31	99	167	479	1,113
acres ² ...	11,573	777	50	41	114	206	206	317
bushels...	1,572,556	93,241	6,470	10,105	6,622	14,407	22,663	32,974
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,548	534	...	3	23	88	145	275
Sales.....dollars	1,244,480	143,810	...	7,250	20,205	33,655	49,105	33,595
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,116	1,441	24	52	149	280	570	366
acres...	82,515	15,333	2,312	1,391	3,264	2,365	4,605	1,396

Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959**

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	73,310	3,085	65	80	259	355	995	1,331
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.1	2.6	8.4	11.5	32.3	43.1
Land in farms.....acres...	13,417,909	814,646	142,209	82,718	162,646	115,921	178,142	133,010
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	17.5	10.2	20.0	14.2	21.9	16.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	183.0	264.1	2,187.8	1,034.0	628.0	326.5	179.0	99.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,067	20,469	274,606	100,008	54,917	27,068	15,207	6,951
Average per acre.....dollars...	107.85	95.94	133.39	109.09	106.04	105.25	83.96	70.59
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	69,431	3,055	65	80	259	355	990	1,306
acres.....	3,951,762	220,359	47,806	27,131	39,475	31,371	46,239	28,337
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	9,092	130	...	...	5	...	15	110
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	21,379	681	...	...	...	11	70	600
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,836	590	...	...	...	10	230	345
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,464	678	...	1	11	95	375	196
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7,393	520	...	10	49	143	263	55
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,776	254	12	15	132	68	27	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,159	140	16	38	55	26	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	929	45	22	14	2	2	5	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	403	17	15	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	17,649	991	48	40	136	85	336	346
acres.....	1,205,317	63,221	17,882	8,066	12,205	6,033	10,275	8,760
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,040	1,002	19	33	119	74	327	430
acres.....	608,780	44,351	16,351	4,272	7,085	2,440	8,488	5,715
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,162	248	10	15	40	31	87	65
acres.....	193,406	21,451	12,546	1,128	1,059	1,605	3,958	1,155
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	12,918	853	13	29	98	43	285	385
acres.....	415,374	22,900	3,805	3,144	6,026	835	4,530	4,560
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	29,225	2,153	31	37	160	235	739	951
acres.....	2,554,880	167,129	13,568	10,414	34,905	25,558	40,360	42,324
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	21,161	1,479	37	33	157	187	544	521
acres.....	2,312,003	151,638	32,268	15,908	31,369	17,511	36,348	18,634
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	28,622	2,046	24	38	209	255	700	820
acres.....	2,260,719	136,799	10,294	13,401	32,358	28,226	29,240	23,280
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	9,654	754	13	25	121	112	248	235
acres.....	686,718	32,283	4,462	5,140	6,664	5,790	6,922	3,345
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	721	39	12	7	5	10	5	...
acres.....	101,154	3,171	1,761	1,050	50	300	10	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,213	317	5	26	61	50	105	70
acres.....	130,876	7,027	674	1,348	1,935	480	2,090	500
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	8,290	635	8	12	58	62	240	255
acres.....	255,842	24,406	2,061	2,855	4,765	3,385	7,495	3,845
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	335	12	...	1	1	...	...	10
acres.....	14,206	242	...	15	12	...	...	215
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	14,876	1,216	15	19	101	135	461	485
acres.....	709,492	57,632	5,695	3,836	11,646	7,940	17,625	10,890
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	72,526	3,072	65	79	258	354	995	1,321
Under 25 years.....number...	1,766	21	1	...	...	5	5	10
25 to 34 years.....number...	7,015	145	5	12	32	16	55	25
35 to 44 years.....number...	15,664	610	12	18	66	113	231	170
45 to 54 years.....number...	23,875	971	21	14	61	128	346	401
55 to 64 years.....number...	20,472	1,174	17	27	75	73	267	715
65 or more years.....number...	3,734	151	9	8	24	19	91	...
Average age.....years...	48.7	51.5	50.3	49.6	50.2	48.7	50.6	53.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	24,616	1,170	9	22	79	143	397	520
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	17,068	892	3	6	42	80	241	520
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,011	79	1	4	12	21	41	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	5,537	199	5	12	25	42	115	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,039	318	2	8	16	57	125	110
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	6,835	411	7	10	41	61	147	145
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	5,052	191	4	5	12	38	132	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	48,694	1,915	56	58	180	212	598	811
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,974	331	5	21	31	38	131	105
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,284	401	16	37	47	54	152	95
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,734	86	3	10	11	11	51	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,622	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
10 to 49 acres.....number...	28,691	420	...	...	...	5	70	345
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,132	260	...	...	...	15	55	190
100 to 199 acres.....number...	7,631	485	...	...	...	55	170	260
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,431	560	...	5	15	55	220	265
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,740	345	...	...	10	45	160	130
1,000 to 199 acres.....number...	2,770	195	5	...	30	25	90	45
200 to 299 acres.....number...	2,012	115	...	...	5	25	60	25
300 to 499 acres.....number...	5,659	337	5	15	75	61	131	50
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,264	226	10	31	90	55	35	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,620	77	19	19	26	10	2	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	738	50	26	10	8	4	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	27,721	1,848	27	18	118	161	573	951
Part owners.....number...	12,988	892	25	42	124	160	341	200
All tenants.....number...	31,965	306	6	6	12	32	70	180
Cash tenants.....number...	2,259	61	1	6	2	7	10	35
Share-cash tenants.....number...	529	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	8,170	120	...	...	5	5	35	75
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	18,374	40	5	...	5	...	...	30
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,431	75	...	...	...	15	20	40
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	21,369	1,406	27	18	113	155	513	580
Part owners.....number...	9,831	697	25	42	114	140	296	80
All tenants.....number...	7,348	201	6	1	12	32	55	95
Croppers.....number...	2,273	25	5	...	5	...	...	15
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	6,352	442	...	...	5	6	60	371
Part owners.....number...	3,157	195	...	...	10	20	45	120
All tenants.....number...	24,617	105	...	5	...	...	15	85
Croppers.....number...	16,101	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,566	365	48	52	93	75	82	15
.....number...	6,893	423	84	61	95	77	86	20
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	2,982	238	27	17	94	49	46	5
.....number...	3,169	250	29	17	99	54	46	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,155	399	39	39	124	80	87	30
.....number...	5,356	428	44	40	127	83	94	40
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,727	77	22	14	17	18	6	...
.....number...	1,907	84	23	15	18	19	9	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,995	2,182	65	75	242	319	760	721
.....number...	44,696	2,693	209	164	379	361	829	751
Tractors.....farms reporting...	33,068	1,970	65	75	259	335	790	446
.....number...	64,841	3,615	533	339	717	575	960	491
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,639	1,949	65	75	253	335	775	446
.....number...	63,561	3,560	533	339	699	568	930	491
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	21,169	1,295	1	6	54	177	641	416
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,953	334	1	11	80	107	115	20
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,034	131	3	14	55	37	17	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,042	67	13	17	19	11	2	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,441	122	47	27	45	3	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,500	1,942	64	75	252	335	775	441
.....number...	62,196	3,485	508	322	688	597	924	486
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,188	68	22	16	10	9	6	5
.....number...	1,365	75	25	17	11	11	6	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,070	44	...	...	12	7	25	...
.....number...	1,280	55	...	...	18	7	30	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	36,955	1,556	64	62	233	212	504	481
.....number...	42,500	1,927	183	85	313	244	566	536
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	54,042	2,665	65	80	259	340	920	1,001
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,680	891	50	63	187	174	252	165
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	28,964	1,622	49	57	207	290	609	410
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,129	309	12	9	71	77	105	35
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,617	216	13	9	57	57	70	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	473	33	11	7	10	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,398	171	26	26	56	27	26	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	16,789	612	34	47	73	58	195	205
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,574	1,779	29	27	158	256	594	715
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	16,459	623	2	5	23	36	181	376
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,629	127	1	...	6	10	25	85
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,830	496	1	5	17	26	156	291
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,224	127	1	...	1	5	40	80
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,755	218	...	5	16	11	71	115
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,073	90	...	...	...	5	35	50
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,778	61	...	...	...	5	10	46
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	12,524	663	64	68	177	108	191	55
.....persons...	90,424	3,834	817	628	1,053	560	601	175
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,415	331	57	57	121	41	50	5
.....persons...	23,974	983	383	222	257	51	65	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,843	142	3	6	56	32	40	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,144	68	6	19	30	8	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,128	70	21	14	29	1	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	786	37	16	15	6	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	514	14	11	3	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	63,789	2,814	46	53	221	313	935	1,246
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,961	96	13	25	23	15	15	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,560	175	6	2	15	27	45	80

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	68,318	3,006	64	80	254	348	984	1,276
acres on which used.....	2,909,894	151,036	26,136	18,242	27,018	19,052	37,657	22,931
tons.....	471,471	26,911	3,273	2,502	5,065	3,551	7,931	4,589
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	64,223	2,960	55	74	248	328	979	1,276
tons.....	419,496	25,464	2,665	2,200	4,685	3,469	7,877	4,568
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,991	208	29	29	51	60	15	15
tons.....	51,975	1,447	608	302	380	82	54	21
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,827	674	30	30	103	79	262	170
acres.....	344,985	20,775	4,423	3,022	3,990	2,150	5,490	1,700
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,737	659	25	30	98	74	262	170
tons.....	59,084	3,312	531	499	553	309	1,073	347
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	182	21	6	...	10	5	...	...
tons.....	920	146	18	...	120	8	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,879	319	6	10	40	67	146	50
acres.....	213,592	11,225	2,025	2,467	1,608	2,555	2,140	430
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,850	319	6	10	40	67	146	50
tons.....	37,985	1,998	236	227	388	540	494	113
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	469	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,875	2,594	47	56	209	263	903	1,116
acres.....	719,472	58,951	4,599	4,990	11,009	6,528	18,605	13,220
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,913	2,520	37	49	197	248	883	1,106
tons.....	110,758	9,608	508	568	1,827	1,070	3,379	2,256
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,738	150	14	17	23	31	55	10
tons.....	6,646	359	127	62	72	31	49	18
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,574	184	3	17	19	40	60	45
acres.....	46,346	4,442	901	975	861	930	540	235
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,545	184	3	17	19	40	60	45
tons.....	5,561	694	55	169	168	182	79	41
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	54,937	2,580	61	76	224	316	857	1,046
acres.....	1,298,590	37,295	8,971	4,116	6,034	4,766	7,747	5,661
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,288	2,513	43	63	218	291	852	1,046
tons.....	174,478	7,585	1,056	514	1,350	1,121	2,141	1,403
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,988	113	23	27	18	35	5	5
tons.....	38,701	665	376	167	78	38	3	3
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,564	1,124	20	37	78	108	376	505
acres.....	286,909	18,348	5,217	2,672	3,516	2,123	3,135	1,685
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,238	1,094	17	26	67	108	371	505
tons.....	31,630	2,267	279	223	399	247	711	408
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	436	39	5	13	11	5	5	...
tons.....	5,116	277	87	73	110	5	2	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,626	548	18	35	109	93	183	110
acres limed.....	246,277	22,210	3,780	3,398	7,503	3,869	2,595	1,065
tons.....	285,194	24,884	4,533	4,810	7,553	3,598	3,175	1,215
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	73,310	3,085	65	80	259	355	995	1,331
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	42,096	2,436	59	62	222	309	768	1,016
dollars.....	69,131,646	1,784,971	205,393	262,402	481,347	246,305	367,174	222,350
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,266	598	...	1	8	37	122	430
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,513	1,439	17	22	91	208	561	540
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,022	193	18	8	29	22	75	41
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,317	149	4	19	74	37	10	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,978	57	20	12	20	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	17,825	1,098	34	41	153	135	355	380
dollars.....	32,648,982	867,406	164,763	144,830	246,488	182,125	93,160	36,040
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	12,711	908	7	5	88	98	340	370
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,182	94	5	13	34	22	10	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,470	42	11	13	13	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	849	45	9	8	18	10	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	613	9	2	2	...	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	61,171	2,757	63	77	236	337	913	1,131
dollars.....	30,505,826	975,408	275,931	114,727	212,821	128,903	171,160	71,866
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	35,095	1,835	...	1	19	103	651	1,061
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	21,296	727	4	38	169	199	252	65
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,780	195	59	38	48	35	10	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	34,130	1,795	65	79	232	259	664	496
dollars.....	53,555,789	1,925,618	697,728	359,197	457,197	187,631	183,740	40,125
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	14,051	811	...	...	11	61	293	446
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,711	427	...	...	20	87	280	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,052	192	...	2	36	69	75	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,898	157	2	15	96	29	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,928	101	6	33	54	7	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,264	73	27	25	15	6	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	729	30	26	4	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	406	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	91	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	32,985	1,825	44	47	177	201	575	781
dollars.....	6,566,864	275,427	67,191	35,569	62,979	30,589	52,914	26,185
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	22,767	1,299	1	6	22	93	447	730
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,470	419	7	18	122	103	118	51
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,472	41	8	13	15	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,276	66	28	10	18	...	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,797	2,845	65	80	259	355	975	1,111
dollars.....	26,117,224	1,239,787	334,110	168,321	261,056	163,663	211,287	101,350
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	33,001	1,032	...	...	...	31	226	775
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	23,137	1,301	1	1	76	220	682	321
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,392	205	7	11	73	64	45	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,368	278	31	65	110	40	22	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	899	29	26	3	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	517,868,945	18,530,020	4,992,262	2,402,188	3,540,823	2,392,042	3,479,757	1,722,948
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,064	6,006	76,804	30,027	13,671	6,738	3,497	1,294
All crops sold.....dollars...	335,389,345	11,958,809	3,886,614	1,523,919	1,911,505	1,542,793	2,111,630	982,348
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	319,685,843	10,515,852	3,622,048	1,422,885	1,644,944	1,326,913	1,745,355	753,707
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,244,480	307,445	150	450	61,245	42,945	111,795	90,860
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,527,036	67,501	13,660	5,069	4,506	12,075	26,180	6,011
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	9,931,986	1,068,011	250,756	95,515	200,810	160,860	228,300	131,770
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	182,479,600	6,571,211	1,105,648	878,269	1,629,318	849,249	1,368,127	740,600
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,668,538	1,029,226	125,583	256,391	410,884	81,465	84,635	70,268
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	38,612,185	1,385,598	246,353	90,725	330,200	191,395	348,800	178,125
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	80,198,877	4,156,387	733,712	531,153	888,234	576,389	934,692	492,207
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	49,401	2,852	54	73	253	323	943	1,206
.....number...	1,512,368	84,812	11,683	10,890	17,130	11,014	20,874	13,221
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	48,432	2,836	53	73	248	323	938	1,201
.....number...	867,560	47,838	6,510	5,652	9,885	6,791	11,665	7,335
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	34,536	2,266	19	29	164	242	777	1,035
.....number...	254,417	13,637	1,243	575	2,117	1,789	4,128	3,785
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	38,910	2,468	52	48	247	302	863	956
.....number...	397,748	23,147	3,086	2,227	4,849	2,810	6,261	3,914
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	30,495	2,132	51	68	218	251	743	801
.....number...	247,060	13,827	2,087	3,011	2,396	1,413	2,948	1,972
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,024	65	...	...	5	10	20	30
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,818	311	...	...	5	21	40	245
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,313	515	5	...	...	20	135	355
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,803	838	2	5	35	61	325	410
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,862	752	7	25	82	135	342	161
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,338	216	5	3	54	73	76	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,089	145	27	8	72	3	5	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	154	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,825	220	...	...	5	20	50	145
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,052	1,341	8	5	26	77	420	805
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,458	688	3	5	51	99	295	235
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,589	235	3	17	41	51	107	16
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,109	143	7	11	43	32	50	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,165	107	4	1	49	42	11	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	821	28	...	9	14	...	5	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,413	74	28	25	19	2	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,824	463	...	6	15	61	161	220
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,970	1,450	6	14	69	110	491	760
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,071	237	1	...	20	51	110	55
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,347	70	...	...	40	15	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,344	37	5	7	20	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	195	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	145	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	32,611	1,995	42	45	186	162	554	1,006
.....number...	85,940	5,889	532	333	1,059	597	1,321	2,047
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	48,314	2,430	42	43	190	263	821	1,091
.....number...	565,507	42,787	3,657	1,876	8,242	6,226	14,001	8,785
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	27,345	1,646	41	34	141	213	551	666
.....number...	303,045	24,315	2,570	1,061	4,149	3,845	8,152	4,538
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,501	2,166	35	32	185	217	756	941
.....number...	262,462	18,472	1,087	815	4,093	2,381	5,849	4,247
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	804	78	8	18	14	7	26	5
.....number...	78,067	5,457	399	1,957	1,115	316	1,620	50
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	570	64	1	18	8	6	26	5
.....number...	18,864	1,496	75	637	154	80	535	15
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	775	78	8	18	14	7	26	5
.....number...	59,203	3,961	324	1,320	961	236	1,085	35
Ewes.....farms reporting...	713	77	8	18	14	6	26	5
.....number...	52,243	3,623	243	1,202	915	223	1,005	35
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	702	71	7	17	14	7	26	...
.....number...	6,960	338	81	118	46	13	80	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	50,605	2,550	36	34	173	269	817	1,221
.....number...	5,665,784	345,107	19,634	42,453	136,497	26,303	68,675	51,545
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	34,841	2,634	50	74	243	303	898	1,066
.....number...	617,303	31,732	5,284	4,004	6,374	4,397	7,173	4,900
.....dollars...	66,441,820	3,053,775	612,500	442,395	643,355	394,495	641,845	321,185
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,626	1,523	37	41	149	205	540	551
.....number...	451,950	36,032	4,061	2,504	8,057	6,102	9,650	5,658
.....dollars...	12,654,600	1,008,896	113,708	70,112	225,596	170,856	270,200	158,424
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	637	71	2	18	14	10	21	10
.....number...	52,366	3,065	192	1,192	556	110	865	150
.....dollars...	576,026	33,715	2,112	13,112	6,116	1,210	9,515	1,650
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	10,907	1,080	15	9	95	121	410	430
.....pounds...	878,682,778	37,109,870	4,729,575	2,095,058	7,283,406	5,286,525	11,835,215	5,880,091
.....dollars...	38,612,185	1,385,598	246,353	90,725	330,200	191,395	348,800	178,125
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	5,483	520	14	28	96	42	160	180
.....dollars...	43,480,357	185,092	22,656	48,341	82,964	8,950	17,463	4,718
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	9,242	1,108	20	28	92	98	365	505
.....dozens...	47,994,881	2,030,245	250,896	507,440	779,440	175,144	162,785	154,540
.....dollars...	19,677,904	832,399	102,867	208,050	319,570	71,810	66,742	63,346

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	20,595	1,515	34	27	147	181	550	576
.....number of litters...	83,593	6,542	391	149	1,382	1,096	2,235	1,289
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,679	809	2	11	38	63	275	420
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,226	545	24	9	50	81	225	156
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,166	125	3	6	34	37	45	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	346	32	2	1	24	...	5	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	115	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	63	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	15,722	1,199	33	16	118	146	470	416
.....number of litters...	41,904	3,210	209	61	654	518	1,095	673
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	12,450	1,083	27	20	125	145	375	391
.....number of litters...	41,689	3,332	182	88	728	578	1,140	616
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	53,064	2,836	53	64	240	301	952	1,226
.....acres...	819,035	64,848	4,988	5,910	12,352	7,633	19,610	14,355
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,389	1,046	1	6	38	70	226	705
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	14,009	966	11	7	32	91	410	415
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	6,220	574	7	21	51	109	280	106
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,332	125	7	5	74	18	21	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	453	51	1	3	20	12	15	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	661	74	26	22	25	1	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	52,147	2,793	52	63	229	296	932	1,221
.....acres...	769,386	62,604	4,548	5,590	11,863	7,248	19,225	14,130
.....bushels...	24,140,183	2,268,013	227,918	236,890	469,775	281,660	666,695	385,075
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,234	1,022	23	25	91	108	395	380
.....bushels...	5,674,343	673,079	72,549	119,300	134,795	83,170	189,550	73,715
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,217	50	14	4	17	5	5	5
.....acres...	29,650	1,236	765	128	233	10	85	15
.....bushels...	744,760	31,063	20,048	2,220	6,345	375	1,875	200
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,043	38	14	2	17	5	...	...
.....bushels...	685,273	27,547	19,348	2,064	5,985	150	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,837	302	43	34	83	51	71	20
.....acres...	188,273	10,295	4,187	1,975	2,348	880	825	80
.....bushels...	7,444,649	396,713	182,013	74,100	80,300	38,500	20,225	1,575
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,681	100	25	15	14	15	26	5
.....bushels...	4,759,360	207,115	127,350	34,210	20,430	17,390	7,725	10
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	208	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	46,702	1,293	1,293	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	2,715,599	99,310	99,310	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	208	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	2,593,002	97,530	97,530	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	8,483	507	47	50	89	121	135	65
.....acres grown alone...	943,678	47,654	18,557	8,102	8,600	6,310	5,160	925
.....acres grown with other crops...	1,617	46	...	21	...	...	...	25
.....bushels...	20,941,474	1,113,090	508,045	198,505	164,920	126,095	102,370	13,155
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	448,696	41,287	6,053	5,644	7,683	8,397	9,335	4,175
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	483	57	5	6	1	5	30	10
.....acres...	7,579	823	157	265	6	15	330	50
.....tons...	15,358	1,466	437	365	4	50	560	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	12	1	1	...	...	5	5
.....tons...	619	310	5	100	...	...	200	5
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,630	248	5	3	24	21	85	110
.....acres...	46,236	3,471	580	600	466	445	770	610
.....tons...	62,475	5,205	1,227	1,000	703	630	930	715
Sales.....farms reporting...	180	42	2	2	7	11	10	10
.....tons...	4,930	1,092	110	450	67	325	95	45
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,177	793	16	30	118	88	331	210
.....acres...	117,971	12,764	1,901	1,292	3,076	2,115	2,910	1,470
.....tons...	169,164	19,158	2,803	2,367	4,235	3,283	4,735	1,735
Sales.....farms reporting...	432	75	1	1	1	17	40	15
.....tons...	8,656	2,466	100	300	50	1,076	745	195
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,834	295	5	9	28	42	136	75
.....acres...	59,275	4,845	1,225	440	685	730	1,260	505
.....tons...	71,326	6,542	2,015	510	902	800	1,585	730
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	18	1	...	1	...	6	10
.....tons...	3,616	1,762	1,600	...	12	...	120	30
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,950	568	13	21	64	72	222	176
.....acres...	215,195	19,309	2,190	3,047	3,450	5,017	4,065	1,540
.....tons...	296,669	29,342	2,683	3,861	8,407	5,998	6,930	1,463
Sales.....farms reporting...	580	121	2	10	7	25	57	20
.....tons...	31,646	14,312	1,000	1,659	4,050	3,633	3,640	330
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	52	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	2,440	75	...	...	...	75	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	10,930	500	...	...	...	500	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	55,081	2,582	62	76	225	316	857	1,046
.....acres...	1,300,387	37,777	9,323	4,121	6,042	4,838	7,792	5,661
.....bales...	1,458,589	36,316	12,151	4,489	5,843	4,547	6,277	3,009
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,403	1,021	2	12	73	73	301	560
.....acres ² ...	873	121	(2)	1	14	6	49	51
.....bushels...	181,685	25,326	24	190	1,787	1,115	10,670	11,540
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	16,281	1,134	6	17	51	88	346	626
.....acres ² ...	11,573	1,390	76	65	79	433	344	393
.....bushels...	1,572,556	151,921	14,222	9,465	8,469	28,750	50,265	40,750
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,548	623	1	1	24	31	196	370
Sales.....dollars...	1,244,480	307,445	150	450	61,245	42,945	111,795	90,860
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,116	511	12	6	50	72	186	185
.....acres...	82,515	2,069	315	44	182	787	454	287

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.