

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number.....	138,098	73,310	1,670	46,589	470	250
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.3	63.6	0.6	0.3
Land in farms..... acres.....	18,674,821	13,417,909	493,502	5,616,064	53,356	17,090
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.7	41.9	0.4	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres.....	135.2	183.0	295.5	120.5	113.5	68.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars.....	12,728	17,067	29,464	13,315	7,342	5,897
Average per acre..... dollars.....	107.38	107.85	121.69	130.95	85.70	86.24
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	118,716	69,431	1,670	46,589	470	250
..... acres.....	4,590,945	3,951,762	254,608	2,638,529	12,106	4,290
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	32,940	9,092	167	5,601	125	80
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	37,626	21,379	270	16,437	135	120
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	19,528	13,836	190	9,950	105	15
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	14,307	11,464	237	7,294	70	20
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	7,940	7,393	270	3,712	26	15
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,863	2,776	167	1,232	5	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,174	2,159	233	1,325	3	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	931	929	103	710	1	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	407	403	33	328	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	36,722	17,649	499	7,262	78	100
..... acres.....	1,684,661	1,205,317	20,457	356,819	3,844	1,890
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	32,697	15,040	459	7,787	192	35
..... acres.....	904,395	608,780	35,680	314,690	3,405	805
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	5,451	3,162	108	1,403	6	5
..... acres.....	235,401	193,406	10,990	96,973	75	30
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	29,053	12,918	379	6,894	191	35
..... acres.....	668,994	415,374	24,690	217,717	3,330	775
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	64,313	29,225	564	11,750	228	115
..... acres.....	4,085,534	2,554,880	35,207	637,319	8,299	4,180
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	43,504	21,161	790	10,224	223	100
..... acres.....	3,497,077	2,312,003	93,032	858,979	14,193	3,710
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	58,821	28,622	503	12,402	223	105
..... acres.....	3,153,670	2,260,719	28,999	546,756	8,806	1,620
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	16,733	9,654	133	2,321	36	35
..... acres.....	832,807	686,718	5,848	113,882	1,335	710
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	784	721	113	482	1	5
..... acres.....	102,316	101,154	31,370	63,593	40	10
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	6,186	4,213	105	1,572	51	30
..... acres.....	148,598	130,876	5,233	59,641	1,045	330
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	16,431	8,290	196	3,848	52	55
..... acres.....	354,547	255,842	10,144	123,886	901	965
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	485	335	5	159	...	...
..... acres.....	16,806	14,206	80	9,632	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	30,785	14,876	286	6,076	57	75
..... acres.....	1,058,205	709,492	11,463	189,781	1,446	1,925
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number.....	136,934	72,526	1,644	46,050	465	250
Under 25 years..... number.....	2,517	1,766	31	1,523	5	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	12,451	7,015	157	5,133	50	15
35 to 44 years..... number.....	27,573	15,664	354	10,744	80	35
45 to 54 years..... number.....	38,671	23,875	502	15,455	153	105
55 to 64 years..... number.....	30,541	20,472	476	11,579	172	95
65 or more years..... number.....	25,181	3,734	124	1,616	5	...
Average age..... years.....	51.4	48.7	49.5	47.1	49.3	51.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	64,634	24,616	513	14,898	125	95
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	23,185	17,068	363	12,306	110	90
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	9,709	2,011	39	970	...	5
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	31,740	5,537	111	1,622	15	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	20,355	7,039	156	4,285	5	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	22,785	6,835	105	2,870	45	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	39,216	5,052	100	1,316	20	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	73,464	48,694	1,157	31,691	345	155
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	11,163	5,974	134	3,104	55	40
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	28,604	8,284	232	3,853	62	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	19,264	1,734	7	573	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number.....	10,669	4,622	15	3,805	15	10
10 to 19 acres..... number.....	54,377	28,691	420	24,969	180	120
20 to 29 acres..... number.....	11,938	5,132	120	3,320	85	55
30 to 49 acres..... number.....	17,142	7,631	260	4,025	60	30
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	12,294	6,431	155	3,025	30	10
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	8,792	4,740	100	1,891	35	...
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	4,747	2,770	75	970	10	5
300 to 499 acres..... number.....	3,164	2,012	55	685	20	...
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	7,790	5,659	220	1,712	25	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	3,735	3,264	121	1,184	5	...
2,000 or more acres..... number.....	1,690	1,620	95	694	3	...
..... number.....	760	738	34	309	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	276	2,673	5,509	11,843	3,085	945
Percent distribution	0.4	3.6	7.5	16.2	4.2	1.3
Land in farms	119,006	367,903	1,181,950	4,366,255	814,646	388,137
Percent distribution	0.9	2.7	8.8	32.5	6.1	2.9
Average size of farm	431.2	137.6	214.5	368.7	264.1	410.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	42,124	19,046	21,085	26,949	20,469	28,838
Average per acre	106.09	147.95	105.17	79.78	95.94	75.76
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	276	1,769	5,074	9,494	3,055	784
acres	56,081	50,606	232,664	461,353	220,359	21,166
1 to 9 acres	25	528	510	1,680	130	246
10 to 19 acres	25	486	961	2,023	681	241
20 to 29 acres	20	322	1,027	1,466	590	151
30 to 49 acres	15	190	1,179	1,718	678	63
50 to 99 acres	31	151	965	1,653	520	50
100 to 199 acres	86	80	320	614	254	18
200 to 499 acres	53	10	97	284	140	14
500 to 999 acres	13	2	12	43	45	..
1,000 or more acres	8	..	3	13	17	1
Cropland used only for pasture	129	759	2,623	4,862	991	346
acres	9,828	25,484	156,348	538,938	63,221	28,488
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	66	832	1,347	2,990	1,002	330
acres	5,319	22,336	37,899	128,946	44,351	15,349
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	11	149	352	817	248	63
acres	895	6,640	11,486	41,498	21,451	3,368
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	55	732	1,088	2,406	853	285
acres	4,424	15,696	26,413	87,448	22,900	11,981
Woodland pastured	119	1,537	3,688	8,396	2,153	675
acres	19,677	93,836	237,626	1,224,865	167,129	126,742
Woodland not pastured	113	1,104	2,044	4,547	1,479	537
acres	15,033	92,397	146,618	790,296	151,638	146,107
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	61	1,442	3,991	7,371	2,046	478
acres	10,384	67,849	333,151	1,083,059	136,799	43,296
Improved pasture	50	723	2,107	3,333	754	162
acres	7,499	28,002	121,223	361,204	32,283	14,732
Irrigated land in farms .....	..	7	12	39	39	23
acres .....	..	70	171	1,661	3,171	1,068
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	26	172	718	1,147	317	75
acres	1,930	4,316	19,651	30,796	7,027	907
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	28	496	982	1,804	635	194
acres	959	7,845	31,044	52,070	24,406	3,622
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control .....	..	30	30	94	12	5
acres .....	..	250	745	3,202	242	55
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	136	919	2,051	3,691	1,216	369
acres	36,929	31,598	110,910	254,580	57,632	13,228
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	255	2,651	5,479	11,719	3,072	941
Under 25 years .....	..	11	75	95	21	5
25 to 34 years	32	257	485	709	145	32
35 to 44 years	34	595	1,288	1,812	610	132
45 to 54 years	85	957	1,735	3,605	971	307
55 to 64 years	90	681	1,660	4,229	1,174	316
65 or more years	14	150	236	1,269	151	169
Average age	50.7	48.9	49.0	52.9	51.5	54.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	123	1,168	1,786	4,327	1,170	411
1 to 99 days	26	313	865	1,871	892	232
100 to 199 days	13	144	301	430	79	30
200 or more days	84	711	620	2,026	199	149
With other members of family working off farm	27	338	571	1,220	318	94
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	87	473	770	1,873	411	181
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	73	696	522	1,950	191	179
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	153	1,505	3,723	7,516	1,915	534
With other members of family working off farm	36	292	757	1,128	331	97
With income from sources other than farm operated	47	339	811	2,344	401	180
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	14	196	163	587	86	98
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres	5	306	45	360	15	46
10 to 49 acres	20	629	440	1,416	420	77
50 to 99 acres	35	272	290	625	260	70
70 to 99 acres	40	426	885	1,290	485	130
100 to 139 acres .....	..	355	950	1,250	560	96
140 to 179 acres	20	224	790	1,205	345	130
180 to 219 acres	10	106	525	802	195	72
220 to 259 acres	15	80	390	627	115	20
260 to 499 acres	70	152	785	2,206	337	137
500 to 999 acres	30	91	318	1,203	226	86
1,000 to 1,999 acres	21	20	75	592	77	43
2,000 or more acres	10	12	16	267	50	38

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	75,283	27,721	805	10,114	258	140
Part owners..... number...	18,527	12,988	368	6,909	91	40
All tenants..... number...	43,599	31,965	470	29,369	120	70
Cash tenants..... number...	4,199	2,259	43	1,691	15	20
Share-cash tenants..... number...	624	529	8	465	5	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	11,045	8,170	135	7,564	25	10
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	292	202	...	145	...	...
Croppers..... number...	22,339	18,374	170	17,790	55	15
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	5,100	2,431	114	1,714	20	25
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	57,675	21,369	680	5,641	173	105
Part owners..... number...	13,500	9,831	333	4,381	76	40
All tenants..... number...	11,356	7,348	250	5,772	45	35
Croppers..... number...	3,058	2,273	40	2,040	15	5
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	17,608	6,352	125	4,473	85	35
Part owners..... number...	5,027	3,157	35	2,528	15	...
All tenants..... number...	32,243	24,617	220	23,597	75	35
Croppers..... number...	19,281	16,101	130	15,750	40	10
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	73,310	1,670	46,589	470	250
Class I..... number...	xxx	2,259	110	1,460	7	...
Class II..... number...	xxx	2,188	94	957	1	...
Class III..... number...	xxx	4,476	202	1,262	51	...
Class IV..... number...	xxx	9,058	185	4,278	66	15
Class V..... number...	xxx	22,176	305	14,956	95	20
Class VI..... number...	xxx	33,153	774	23,676	250	215
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	6,024	5,566	530	3,016	7	...
..... number...	7,369	6,893	683	3,920	7	...
Corn pickers..... farms reporting... number...	3,386	2,982	155	1,229	16	...
..... number...	3,584	3,169	162	1,361	16	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	5,855	5,155	155	1,594	12	10
..... number...	6,065	5,356	158	1,670	12	10
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	1,922	1,727	22	509	11	...
..... number...	2,115	1,907	22	592	11	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	61,472	35,995	1,087	17,825	290	155
..... number...	71,489	44,696	1,642	22,205	348	165
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	52,630	33,068	1,137	15,679	230	80
..... number...	87,003	64,841	3,482	35,577	351	95
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting... number...	51,351	32,639	1,122	15,475	230	80
..... number...	84,425	63,561	3,409	35,066	351	95
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	38,309	21,169	423	9,881	151	70
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	7,266	5,953	246	2,358	55	5
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	2,203	2,034	141	886	17	5
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,086	1,042	65	585	5	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	2,487	2,441	247	1,765	2	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	51,046	32,500	1,116	15,412	230	80
..... number...	82,656	62,196	3,264	34,455	343	95
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,530	1,188	104	538	7	...
..... number...	1,769	1,365	145	611	8	...
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	2,348	1,070	59	400	...	...
..... number...	2,578	1,280	73	511	...	...
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	72,882	36,955	1,024	20,676	194	105
..... number...	81,834	42,500	1,224	23,351	205	110
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	102,902	54,042	1,378	30,533	375	190
..... number...	126,876	67,680	678	6,158	104	60
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	58,827	28,964	988	12,314	215	90
..... number...	6,843	5,129	16	530	10	...
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	5,025	4,617	6	377	5	...
..... number...	507	473	79	220	...	...
Cron drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	2,578	2,398	163	1,053	3	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	34,524	16,789	479	8,584	78	50
..... number...	69,041	38,574	867	25,236	297	140
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	31,725	16,459	291	11,821	95	45
..... number...	10,221	5,629	81	4,428	10	30
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	21,504	10,830	210	7,393	85	15
..... number...	6,526	3,224	55	2,258	35	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	9,141	4,755	97	3,255	30	5
..... number...	2,340	1,073	21	653	5	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	3,497	1,778	37	1,227	15	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	15,440	12,524	432	5,798	43	30
..... farms reporting... persons...	96,658	90,424	2,705	64,196	155	35
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	7,002	6,415	256	2,621	7	15
..... farms reporting... persons...	24,817	23,974	986	15,154	41	15
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	3,304	2,843	79	739	5	15
..... farms reporting... number...	1,250	1,144	63	401	...	...
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	1,140	1,128	56	535	...	...
..... farms reporting... number...	788	786	42	520	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	520	514	16	426	1	...
..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	121,234	63,789	1,383	40,591	434	220
..... operators reporting... number...	6,657	3,961	171	2,079	11	10
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	10,207	5,560	116	3,919	25	20
..... operators reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	217	2,057	3,364	8,093	1,848	825
Part owners..... number...	13	402	1,640	2,531	892	102
All tenants..... number...	...	153	457	1,008	306	12
Cash tenants..... number...	...	20	170	238	61	1
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	...	20	16	10	5
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	15	85	216	120	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	5	25	27	...	...
Croppers..... number...	...	30	101	168	40	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	...	83	56	343	75	1
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	217	2,027	3,069	7,326	1,406	725
Part owners..... number...	13	382	1,530	2,297	697	82
All tenants..... number...	...	142	287	609	201	7
Croppers..... number...	...	25	41	77	25	5
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	30	295	767	442	100
Part owners..... number...	...	20	110	234	195	20
All tenants..... number...	...	11	170	399	105	5
Croppers..... number...	...	5	60	91	15	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	276	2,673	5,509	11,843	3,085	945
Class I..... number...	24	364	66	132	65	31
Class II..... number...	38	529	237	222	80	30
Class III..... number...	54	761	1,115	694	259	79
Class IV..... number...	45	567	1,592	1,762	355	193
Class V..... number...	60	301	1,314	3,882	995	248
Class VI..... number...	55	151	1,185	5,151	1,331	365
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	18	121	452	1,034	365	23
..... number...	24	134	483	1,129	423	25
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	2	86	363	870	238	23
..... number...	2	86	365	904	250	23
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	26	144	1,186	1,556	399	73
..... number...	27	145	1,209	1,623	428	74
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	11	49	623	411	77	14
..... number...	13	49	674	447	84	15
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	174	1,608	4,015	8,055	2,182	604
..... number...	247	1,940	4,690	9,987	2,693	779
Tractors..... farms reporting...	167	1,525	4,271	7,511	1,970	498
..... number...	309	1,981	6,455	12,158	3,615	818
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	162	1,493	4,236	7,415	1,949	477
..... number...	303	1,904	6,247	11,863	3,560	763
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	93	1,227	2,887	4,814	1,295	328
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	36	200	934	1,690	334	95
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	14	37	279	489	131	35
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	9	8	74	222	67	7
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	10	21	62	200	122	12
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	162	1,488	4,221	7,377	1,942	472
..... number...	282	1,879	6,147	11,515	3,485	731
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	15	25	94	312	68	25
..... number...	21	25	100	348	75	32
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	6	77	183	260	44	41
..... number...	6	77	208	295	55	55
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	195	1,810	3,508	7,329	1,556	558
..... number...	226	2,077	4,037	8,634	1,927	709
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	243	2,440	5,013	10,398	2,665	807
Telephone..... farms reporting...	128	1,247	2,754	5,283	891	377
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	168	1,923	3,861	7,212	1,622	571
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	7	154	3,798	260	309	45
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	8	92	3,690	192	216	31
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	1	12	76	52	33	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	21	107	383	488	171	9
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	90	861	1,630	4,075	612	330
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	125	1,278	3,004	5,470	1,779	378
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	51	500	788	2,034	623	211
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1	153	197	544	127	58
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	50	347	591	1,490	496	153
1 mile..... farms reporting...	16	122	183	392	127	26
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	22	150	236	653	218	89
4 miles..... farms reporting...	11	60	46	166	90	21
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	1	15	126	279	61	17
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	116	689	1,584	2,937	663	232
..... persons...	2,241	2,212	4,915	9,375	3,834	756
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	53	392	1,128	1,472	331	140
..... persons...	131	929	2,353	2,913	983	469
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	27	249	623	901	142	63
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	14	42	250	290	68	16
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	3	59	178	193	70	34
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	8	31	58	71	37	18
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	1	11	19	17	14	9
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	202	2,462	5,052	9,809	2,814	822
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	64	86	193	1,162	96	89
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	10	125	264	872	175	34

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting	114,041	68,318	1,433	46,523	440	245
	acres on which used	3,483,738	2,909,894	101,714	1,809,875	9,967	4,345
	tons	586,336	471,471	11,933	268,035	2,119	1,044
Dry materials	farms reporting	109,386	64,223	1,326	42,733	440	245
	tons	532,491	419,496	10,043	224,700	2,104	1,043
Liquid materials	farms reporting	7,974	6,991	192	5,941	1	5
	tons	53,845	51,975	1,890	43,335	15	1
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting	14,435	8,827	81	1,963	46	20
	acres	408,855	344,985	2,567	68,860	690	165
	tons	14,325	8,737	80	1,922	46	20
Dry materials	farms reporting	73,184	59,084	351	7,994	88	27
	tons	1,165	920	10	322	...	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting	7,912	4,879	51	1,080	10	10
	acres	256,317	213,592	1,780	42,083	300	330
	tons	7,868	4,850	51	1,060	10	10
Dry materials	farms reporting	47,997	37,985	161	6,210	25	35
	tons	94	74	...	34	...	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting	494	469	...	231	...	...
	tons	77,547	43,875	1,003	27,702	289	170
Corn	acres	1,008,321	719,472	24,363	373,990	3,032	1,545
	tons	75,363	41,913	942	26,019	288	170
Dry materials	farms reporting	162,343	110,798	3,433	49,445	417	346
	tons	3,196	2,738	69	2,115	1	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting	7,275	6,646	392	4,543	10	...
	tons	2,293	1,574	85	662	15	...
Soybeans	acres	51,221	46,346	11,906	21,247	95	...
	tons	2,264	1,545	85	635	15	...
Dry materials	farms reporting	6,465	5,561	1,212	2,309	15	...
	tons	48	42	...	38	...	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting	127	123	...	106	...	...
	tons	76,958	54,937	581	46,472	137	65
Cotton	acres	1,436,080	1,298,590	20,517	1,182,627	1,015	480
	tons	71,813	50,288	498	42,033	137	65
Dry materials	farms reporting	203,553	174,478	2,655	149,111	252	115
	tons	6,566	5,988	116	5,601	1	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting	39,554	38,701	795	36,507	5	...
	tons	18,147	9,564	344	4,058	330	190
All other crops	acres	322,944	286,909	40,581	121,068	4,835	1,825
	tons	17,766	9,238	306	3,872	300	185
Dry materials	farms reporting	38,949	31,630	2,231	9,631	1,307	520
	tons	508	436	42	214	...	5
Liquid materials	farms reporting	5,230	5,116	693	1,626	...	1
	tons	11,822	7,626	73	1,803	52	20
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting	298,922	246,277	3,980	57,475	830	175
	acres limed	335,663	285,194	6,070	81,265	1,335	145
	tons						
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting	136,034	73,310	1,670	46,589	470	250
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting	85,035	42,096	704	19,458	249	160
	dollars	76,417,593	69,131,646	186,285	4,831,104	31,240	13,575
Under \$100	farms reporting	36,738	15,266	308	11,376	175	85
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting	38,230	17,513	350	7,224	63	75
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting	3,602	3,022	34	459	11	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting	3,459	3,317	11	304	...	...
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting	3,006	2,978	1	95	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting	31,144	17,825	256	7,129	52	55
	dollars	35,676,116	32,648,982	78,850	3,277,953	31,580	20,390
Under \$1,000	farms reporting	25,376	12,711	231	6,653	51	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting	2,683	2,182	1	205	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting	1,597	1,470	1	127	...	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting	871	849	2	81	...	...
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting	617	613	...	63	1	...
Machine hire	farms reporting	92,998	61,171	950	46,589	209	105
	dollars	33,052,571	30,505,826	866,820	25,571,413	27,260	11,915
Under \$200	farms reporting	64,621	35,095	385	26,174	172	95
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting	23,548	21,296	337	16,641	31	10
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting	4,829	4,780	228	3,774	6	...
Hired labor	farms reporting	50,878	34,130	913	19,420	150	80
	dollars	56,047,993	53,555,789	2,029,813	35,824,455	133,830	42,435
Under \$200	farms reporting	27,671	14,051	225	8,503	76	30
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting	10,108	7,711	220	4,452	25	20
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	4,566	4,052	104	2,116	15	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting	4,066	3,898	139	1,691	25	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting	1,965	1,928	97	930	7	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting	1,268	1,264	80	777	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting	729	729	35	532	1	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting	409	406	12	347	1	...
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting	93	91	1	72	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting	55,627	32,985	861	19,976	193	165
	dollars	7,398,929	6,566,864	598,731	3,866,489	11,458	14,335
Under \$100	farms reporting	43,877	22,767	392	15,027	181	115
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting	8,907	7,470	218	3,325	7	45
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	1,547	1,472	128	795	...	5
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting	1,296	1,276	123	829	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting	117,428	65,797	1,495	41,218	395	200
	dollars	29,650,509	26,117,224	1,493,216	16,622,930	102,255	36,745
Under \$100	farms reporting	75,080	33,001	398	24,096	185	130
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting	32,204	23,137	519	12,179	166	55
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	4,812	4,392	207	1,893	25	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting	4,429	4,368	296	2,323	17	10
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting	903	899	75	727	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting 230	1,623	4,936	9,147	3,006	735
acres on which used	51,301	45,042	225,350	490,456	151,036	20,808
tons	9,710	9,603	46,268	91,377	26,911	4,471
Dry materials	farms reporting 213	1,603	4,911	9,057	2,960	735
tons	7,297	9,472	45,500	89,502	25,464	4,371
Liquid materials	farms reporting 73	32	176	347	208	16
tons	2,413	131	768	1,875	1,447	100
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting 58	390	2,301	3,098	674	196
acres	5,874	9,150	82,513	149,002	20,775	5,389
Dry materials	farms reporting 53	385	2,291	3,085	659	196
tons	1,405	1,791	16,470	26,531	3,312	1,115
Liquid materials	farms reporting 7	10	46	40	21	...
tons	26	6	175	235	146	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting 42	217	1,219	1,840	319	91
acres	5,068	6,137	37,061	105,711	11,225	3,897
Dry materials	farms reporting 41	217	1,213	1,838	319	91
tons	564	1,478	8,398	18,279	1,998	837
Liquid materials	farms reporting 3	5	16	15	...	1
tons	75	3	40	40	...	80
Corn	farms reporting 46	1,261	3,383	6,913	2,594	514
acres	642	18,223	70,790	160,971	58,951	6,965
Dry materials	farms reporting 46	1,255	3,347	6,812	2,520	514
tons	194	3,617	13,548	28,940	9,608	1,210
Liquid materials	farms reporting 5	7	124	257	150	15
tons	3	54	293	977	359	15
Soybeans	farms reporting	54	239	289	184	46
acres . . . . .	...	1,027	3,169	4,149	4,442	311
Dry materials	farms reporting	53	239	288	184	46
tons . . . . .	...	150	471	662	694	48
Liquid materials	farms reporting	1	...	3	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	8	...	9	...	...
Cotton	farms reporting 12	498	1,796	2,615	2,580	181
acres	217	6,177	16,398	32,299	37,295	1,565
Dry materials	farms reporting 12	488	1,781	2,580	2,513	181
tons	65	1,388	4,177	8,664	7,585	466
Liquid materials	farms reporting	17	49	91	113	...
tons . . . . .	...	45	225	459	665	...
All other crops	farms reporting 198	284	865	1,949	1,124	222
acres	39,500	4,328	15,419	38,324	18,348	2,681
Dry materials	farms reporting 168	279	855	1,927	1,094	222
tons	5,069	1,048	2,436	6,426	2,267	695
Liquid materials	farms reporting 66	5	20	40	39	5
tons	2,309	15	35	155	277	5
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting 52	237	1,681	2,996	548	164
acres limed	2,991	5,761	36,347	113,205	22,210	3,303
tons	2,192	5,981	39,870	119,843	24,884	3,609
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting 276	2,673	5,509	11,843	3,085	945
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting 185	2,673	5,499	10,085	2,436	647
dollars	172,320	39,510,220	13,355,413	8,967,584	1,784,971	278,934
Under \$100	farms reporting 26	46	325	2,141	598	186
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting 105	171	1,955	5,721	1,439	410
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting 19	140	846	1,291	193	29
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting 26	511	1,634	672	149	11
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting 9	1,805	739	261	57	11
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting 61	2,632	2,123	4,128	1,098	291
dollars	194,403	11,864,239	3,259,369	12,814,033	867,406	240,759
Under \$1,000	farms reporting 32	778	1,323	2,446	908	239
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting 7	627	429	772	94	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting 10	602	217	453	42	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting 5	388	99	219	45	10
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting 7	237	55	238	9	3
Machine hire	farms reporting 118	975	3,542	5,503	2,757	423
dollars	102,730	279,706	900,968	1,655,721	975,408	113,885
Under \$200	farms reporting 57	693	2,081	3,294	1,835	309
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting 34	243	1,322	1,859	727	92
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting 27	39	139	350	195	22
Hired labor	farms reporting 216	1,539	3,429	6,105	1,795	483
dollars	790,626	2,244,605	3,702,483	5,729,142	1,925,618	1,132,782
Under \$200	farms reporting 55	512	1,345	2,292	811	202
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting 25	298	731	1,437	427	76
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting 25	227	354	937	192	67
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting 44	318	553	915	157	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting 18	94	293	339	101	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting 31	52	108	125	73	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting 10	21	37	43	30	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting 6	15	8	11	2	4
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting 2	...	...	6	...	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting 104	963	3,207	5,229	1,825	462
dollars	43,508	76,484	606,834	834,326	275,427	239,272
Under \$100	farms reporting 31	737	1,625	3,058	1,299	302
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting 49	196	1,310	1,799	419	102
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting 16	30	189	254	41	14
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting 8	...	83	118	66	44
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting 245	2,518	5,229	10,790	2,845	862
dollars	140,074	684,764	1,984,001	3,605,658	1,239,787	207,794
Under \$100	farms reporting 76	1,127	1,276	4,197	1,032	484
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting 86	1,066	2,810	4,707	1,301	248
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting 41	172	695	1,054	205	95
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting 41	141	439	790	278	33
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting 1	12	9	42	29	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	564,344,205	517,868,945	16,714,760	300,947,445	1,804,231	335,446
.....average per farm, dollars...	4,087	7,064	10,009	6,460	3,839	1,342
All crops sold.....dollars...	358,914,384	335,389,345	16,093,351	282,102,912	1,669,053	303,251
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	340,214,219	319,685,843	15,985,205	280,631,944	1,613,668	75,434
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,926,271	1,244,480	12,450	376,392	20,800	211,455
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,971,552	4,527,036	3,106	248,930	11,485	977
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	11,802,342	9,931,986	92,590	845,646	23,100	15,385
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	205,429,821	182,479,600	621,409	18,844,533	135,178	32,195
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	64,717,578	63,668,538	46,222	634,001	2,743	2,970
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	40,897,113	38,612,185	11,386	2,662,647	36,845	180
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	99,815,130	80,198,877	563,801	15,547,885	95,590	29,445
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	101,269	49,401	849	25,465	334	160
.....number...	2,023,148	1,512,368	13,381	357,535	3,441	1,130
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	98,729	48,432	817	24,868	319	150
.....number...	1,148,356	867,560	7,430	201,492	1,963	545
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	67,540	34,536	525	18,272	192	110
.....number...	333,089	254,417	1,085	52,321	682	165
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	78,996	38,910	1,619	17,718	279	130
.....number...	550,213	397,748	3,937	97,740	1,020	405
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	60,502	30,495	445	11,870	159	65
.....number...	324,579	247,060	2,014	58,303	458	180
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,481	4,024	101	3,444	25	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	28,132	11,818	294	9,572	105	70
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	22,441	8,313	144	5,496	105	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,506	7,803	146	3,445	66	30
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15,716	8,862	110	2,187	31	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,734	5,338	31	697	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,100	3,089	23	590	2	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	159	154	...	34	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	18,439	8,825	271	7,232	71	50
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	52,950	21,052	359	13,700	200	90
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	12,906	6,458	97	1,994	31	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5,397	3,589	49	637	15	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,613	4,109	17	605	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,182	2,165	5	270	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	821	821	5	124	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,421	1,413	14	306	2	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,053	10,824	259	6,973	67	75
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	38,290	17,970	265	10,713	115	35
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,492	2,071	1	419	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,367	1,347	...	91	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,351	1,344	...	33	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	642	640	...	22	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	196	195	...	13	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	149	145	...	8	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	64,269	32,611	699	17,536	245	175
.....number...	143,092	85,940	2,020	43,284	563	250
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	86,170	48,314	789	32,971	306	130
.....number...	825,203	565,507	10,434	260,558	2,185	925
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	48,640	27,345	413	17,562	141	60
.....number...	444,862	303,045	5,188	129,816	830	450
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	72,943	43,501	666	28,269	266	115
.....number...	380,341	262,462	5,246	130,742	1,355	475
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,430	804	11	185	1	...
.....number...	92,190	78,067	145	13,713	450	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	988	570	1	102	1	...
.....number...	22,814	18,864	15	3,928	150	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,360	775	11	169	1	...
.....number...	69,376	59,203	130	9,785	300	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,256	713	6	145	1	...
.....number...	60,715	52,243	110	8,414	300	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,162	702	11	145	...	...
.....number...	8,661	6,960	20	1,371	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	97,520	50,605	956	32,456	317	175
.....number...	7,020,091	5,665,784	32,331	927,981	8,915	3,755
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	73,687	34,841	431	12,851	164	60
.....number...	783,269	617,503	3,794	111,978	840	260
.....dollars...	81,820,289	66,441,820	398,488	11,407,594	65,230	20,625
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	30,902	17,626	275	8,901	76	25
.....number...	591,891	451,950	5,738	141,576	955	315
.....dollars...	16,572,948	12,654,600	160,664	3,964,128	26,740	8,820
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,072	637	6	130	1	...
.....number...	60,139	52,366	65	6,807	150	...
.....dollars...	661,529	576,026	715	74,877	1,650	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	15,307	10,907	48	3,394	50	5
.....pounds...	942,475,306	878,682,778	393,793	73,158,383	1,096,944	2,236
.....dollars...	40,897,113	38,612,185	11,386	2,662,647	36,845	180
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	8,164	5,483	56	1,029	20	30
.....dollars...	43,641,838	43,480,357	2,716	64,624	404	379
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	17,310	9,242	164	3,544	40	40
.....dozens...	50,048,464	47,994,881	101,977	1,321,922	5,705	5,345
.....dollars...	20,519,882	19,677,904	41,566	541,990	2,339	2,191

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	4,408,688	64,984,685	42,812,804	60,347,361	18,530,020	6,983,505
.....average per farm, dollars...	15,974	24,312	7,771	5,096	6,006	7,390
All crops sold.....dollars...	3,741,510	1,666,867	3,400,800	8,573,477	11,958,809	5,879,315
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	52,434	1,313,426	2,793,625	6,428,688	10,515,852	275,567
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,375	28,635	134,270	143,810	307,445	6,848
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	3,663,031	66,533	110,337	342,546	67,501	12,590
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	23,670	258,273	362,568	1,658,433	1,068,011	5,584,310
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	667,178	63,317,818	39,412,004	51,773,884	6,571,211	1,104,190
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	64,802	60,656,849	419,277	749,711	1,029,226	63,137
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	40,760	632,160	33,086,286	653,748	1,385,598	102,575
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	561,616	2,028,809	5,906,441	50,370,425	4,156,387	938,478
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	196	1,981	5,489	11,282	2,852	793
.....number...	13,713	44,570	279,910	690,583	84,812	23,293
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	191	1,924	5,478	11,071	2,836	778
.....number...	8,768	24,938	178,165	383,030	47,838	13,391
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	83	1,402	5,463	5,715	2,266	508
.....number...	454	5,608	163,403	15,295	13,627	1,767
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	181	1,580	5,207	10,057	2,468	671
.....number...	3,514	12,191	85,211	164,214	23,147	6,369
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	155	1,359	4,238	9,491	2,132	581
.....number...	1,431	7,441	16,534	143,339	13,827	3,533
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	10	153	5	181	65	30
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	15	334	65	920	311	132
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11	420	325	1,087	515	170
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15	461	830	1,819	838	153
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	41	411	2,162	2,965	752	173
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	53	145	1,519	2,578	216	99
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	27	56	576	1,636	145	34
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	4	1	7	96	10	2
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	20	313	15	547	220	86
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21	925	890	3,161	1,341	365
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	40	365	1,241	1,869	688	123
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	26	141	1,072	1,343	235	71
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	48	94	1,229	1,886	143	87
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	12	39	621	1,088	107	23
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3	20	220	413	28	8
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	21	27	190	764	74	15
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	27	549	20	2,252	463	139
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	49	745	970	3,295	1,450	333
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4	46	1,252	85	237	26
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1	40	1,079	56	70	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5	20	1,220	24	37	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	617	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	178	2	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	2	127	...	8	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	95	1,002	3,028	7,253	1,995	583
.....number...	306	2,174	7,626	22,085	5,889	1,743
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	83	1,366	2,821	6,925	2,450	473
.....number...	689	18,100	27,144	196,813	42,787	5,872
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	40	788	1,605	4,862	1,646	228
.....number...	314	10,383	15,714	112,838	24,315	3,197
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	67	1,171	2,333	6,017	2,166	431
.....number...	375	7,717	11,430	83,975	18,472	2,675
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	12	38	111	347	78	21
.....number...	1,160	3,027	3,838	49,455	5,457	822
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	7	38	75	268	64	14
.....number...	215	1,166	1,024	10,726	1,496	144
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	12	33	111	340	78	20
.....number...	945	1,861	2,814	38,729	3,961	678
Ewes.....farms reporting...	12	33	101	319	77	19
.....number...	795	1,554	2,557	34,273	3,623	617
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	12	33	99	317	71	14
.....number...	150	307	257	4,456	338	61
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	113	1,840	4,132	7,478	2,550	588
.....number...	15,200	3,722,638	206,836	379,105	345,108	23,916
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	164	1,446	5,388	11,072	2,634	631
.....number...	5,202	16,219	88,332	351,325	31,732	7,821
.....dollars...	499,324	1,471,371	5,274,712	43,541,389	3,053,775	709,312
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	39	706	1,072	4,764	1,523	245
.....number...	1,063	18,861	20,692	221,104	36,032	5,614
.....dollars...	29,764	528,108	579,376	6,190,912	1,008,896	157,192
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	22	34	69	286	71	18
.....number...	1,325	1,522	1,887	37,130	3,065	415
.....dollars...	14,575	16,742	20,757	408,430	33,715	4,565
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	17	239	5,509	489	1,080	76
.....pounds...	814,158	14,256,560	731,431,045	17,630,330	37,109,870	2,789,451
.....dollars...	40,760	632,160	33,086,286	653,748	1,385,598	102,575
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	16	2,639	426	713	520	34
.....dollars...	4,619	42,667,569	67,301	439,532	185,092	48,121
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	32	1,336	1,038	1,769	1,108	171
.....dozens...	146,785	42,789,995	837,485	722,812	2,030,245	33,210
.....dollars...	60,183	17,543,897	343,371	296,352	832,399	13,616

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959	farms reporting... 35,055	20,595	315	12,325	111	40
	number of litters... 116,176	83,593	1,742	33,830	179	90
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 24,720	13,679	183	9,536	90	35
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 8,403	5,226	76	2,332	21	...
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 1,363	1,166	37	333	...	5
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 388	346	12	81	...	...
40 to 60 litters	farms reporting... 116	115	7	23	...	...
70 or more litters	farms reporting... 65	63	...	20	...	...
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 26,917	15,722	215	9,119	66	30
	number of litters... 60,613	41,904	734	17,644	82	65
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 19,789	12,450	240	6,710	56	15
	number of litters... 55,563	41,689	1,008	16,186	97	25
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes						
	farms reporting... 92,164	53,064	1,199	34,931	335	195
	acres... 1,141,210	819,035	28,294	438,652	3,510	1,790
Under 11 acres	farms reporting... 60,670	30,389	488	22,930	231	145
11 to 24 acres	farms reporting... 21,469	14,009	387	8,252	86	30
25 to 49 acres	farms reporting... 7,443	6,220	217	2,810	16	20
50 to 74 acres	farms reporting... 1,450	1,332	59	438	...	...
75 to 99 acres	farms reporting... 458	453	14	186	...	...
100 or more acres	farms reporting... 674	661	34	315	2	...
Harvested for grain	farms reporting... 90,585	52,147	1,165	34,512	335	195
	acres... 1,078,323	769,386	27,045	424,056	3,440	1,790
	bushels... 32,144,060	24,140,183	1,184,970	11,776,266	87,950	52,975
Sales	farms reporting... 20,481	13,234	933	9,551	48	30
	bushels... 6,947,891	5,674,343	785,540	3,533,452	16,650	16,375
Wheat harvested	farms reporting... 1,285	1,217	165	908	...	...
	acres... 30,391	29,650	4,286	22,652	...	...
	bushels... 763,090	744,760	111,433	566,659	...	...
Sales	farms reporting... 1,090	1,043	160	788	...	...
	bushels... 698,162	685,273	106,506	524,221	...	...
Oats harvested for grain	farms reporting... 4,419	3,837	236	1,795	22	5
	acres... 195,776	188,273	16,268	125,292	300	20
	bushels... 7,643,602	7,444,649	762,110	5,141,986	8,450	550
Sales	farms reporting... 1,840	1,681	209	1,147	1	...
	bushels... 4,803,955	4,759,360	682,240	3,692,480	3,000	...
Rice harvested	farms reporting... 209	208	107	97	...	...
	acres... 46,905	46,702	29,494	15,915	...	...
	bushels... 2,726,899	2,715,599	1,834,877	781,412	...	...
Sales	farms reporting... 209	208	107	97	...	...
	bushels... 2,603,896	2,593,002	1,755,682	739,790	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans	farms reporting... 9,604	8,483	856	6,474	6	...
	acres grown alone... 958,500	943,678	151,659	723,543	360	...
	acres grown with other crops... 1,912	1,617	15	1,231	...	...
	bushels... 21,189,075	20,941,474	3,574,690	15,915,580	8,100	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut						
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	farms reporting... 666	483	13	216	...	...
	acres... 8,883	7,579	460	3,404	...	...
	tons... 17,129	15,358	290	8,219	...	...
Sales	farms reporting... 60	35	1	16	...	...
	tons... 774	619	30	257	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay						
	farms reporting... 4,228	2,630	44	758	21	5
	acres... 56,578	46,236	500	9,061	445	20
	tons... 75,320	62,475	640	10,869	470	5
Sales	farms reporting... 315	180	...	62	5	...
	tons... 6,025	4,930	...	1,325	75	...
Lespedeza cut for hay						
	farms reporting... 12,125	8,177	120	3,717	100	15
	acres... 144,832	117,971	2,124	48,088	755	55
	tons... 202,223	169,164	3,074	63,195	1,150	80
Sales	farms reporting... 657	432	8	203	...	...
	tons... 10,411	8,656	265	3,180	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay						
	farms reporting... 5,922	3,834	32	691	5	10
	acres... 73,096	59,275	470	8,640	35	35
	tons... 85,026	71,326	710	10,336	20	45
Sales	farms reporting... 153	108	5	11	...	...
	tons... 3,796	3,616	190	486	...	...
Other hay cut						
	farms reporting... 13,240	7,950	95	2,191	35	10
	acres... 260,017	215,195	1,629	37,332	190	25
	tons... 342,033	296,669	1,822	46,776	195	45
Sales	farms reporting... 927	580	4	118	...	5
	tons... 36,226	31,646	215	6,230	...	15
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains						
	farms reporting... 53	52	...	...	...	...
	acres... 2,516	2,440	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight... 11,425	10,930	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested						
	farms reporting... 77,244	55,081	587	46,589	137	65
	acres... 1,439,166	1,300,387	20,590	1,183,224	1,015	480
	bales... 1,556,762	1,458,589	21,231	1,352,863	650	270
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale						
	farms reporting... 27,785	14,403	225	8,718	91	80
	acres ² ... 1,512	873	4	427	36	15
	bushels... 313,583	181,685	2,090	96,035	6,520	1,460
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale						
	farms reporting... 30,523	16,281	259	10,893	430	105
	acres ² ... 15,555	11,573	222	4,163	4,445	97
	bushels... 2,027,018	1,572,556	33,236	394,443	829,665	10,745
	acres ² ... 6,760	3,548	72	1,719	36	250
Sales	dollars... 1,926,271	1,244,480	12,450	376,392	20,800	211,455
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³						
	farms reporting... 10,908	5,116	84	1,684	43	35
	acres... 106,983	82,515	239	6,991	274	107

Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

