

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.-- FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	138,098	10,669	54,377	11,938	17,142	13,294
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	7.7	39.4	8.6	12.4	9.6
Land in farms.....acres...	18,674,821	59,421	1,391,513	697,245	1,404,280	1,543,472
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	0.3	7.5	3.7	7.5	8.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	135.2	5.6	25.6	58.4	81.9	116.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	12,728	3,193	4,610	7,897	8,876	11,067
Average per acre.....dollars...	107.38	560.76	177.42	135.14	108.24	95.51
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	118,716	7,797	48,013	10,165	14,632	11,385
.....acres...	4,590,945	45,059	705,310	199,978	315,139	304,059
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	32,940	7,797	13,083	2,928	3,806	2,196
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	37,626	...	22,647	3,126	4,506	3,066
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	19,528	...	8,898	1,826	2,810	2,356
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	14,307	...	3,385	1,635	2,320	2,302
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	7,940	...	...	650	1,190	1,250
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,863	...	...	...	...	215
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,174	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	931	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	407	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	36,722	370	8,593	3,809	5,858	5,003
.....acres...	1,684,661	1,130	97,401	65,522	130,753	147,449
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	32,697	240	7,952	3,501	5,555	4,702
.....acres...	904,395	620	61,815	41,698	73,009	78,436
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,451	10	606	420	705	730
.....acres...	235,401	25	4,740	4,005	8,290	9,830
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	29,053	230	7,481	3,191	5,060	4,227
.....acres...	668,994	595	57,075	37,693	64,719	68,606
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	64,313	285	14,157	7,033	11,511	9,566
.....acres...	4,085,534	940	184,535	150,696	355,555	404,779
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	43,504	95	7,778	4,266	7,596	6,562
.....acres...	3,497,077	250	92,260	83,450	200,409	250,629
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	58,821	895	14,353	6,239	9,965	8,130
.....acres...	3,153,670	2,905	165,238	118,078	261,995	289,923
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	16,733	140	2,277	1,316	2,545	2,484
.....acres...	832,807	515	22,045	16,567	44,235	57,828
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	784	30	70	10	15	36
.....acres...	102,316	170	880	260	140	223
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	6,186	35	841	436	851	910
.....acres...	148,598	140	6,725	4,105	8,095	11,505
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	16,431	230	5,430	1,761	2,530	2,120
.....acres...	354,547	1,040	65,545	26,815	42,050	37,605
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	485	...	95	25	90	40
.....acres...	16,806	...	1,055	210	1,315	405
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	30,785	375	8,796	3,245	5,130	4,417
.....acres...	1,058,205	1,940	134,885	67,105	126,985	131,120
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	136,934	10,554	53,882	11,868	17,011	13,203
Under 25 years.....number...	2,517	701	1,390	100	70	80
25 to 34 years.....number...	12,451	1,770	5,851	770	980	883
35 to 44 years.....number...	27,573	2,222	11,700	2,207	3,154	2,331
45 to 54 years.....number...	38,671	2,323	14,932	3,648	4,996	3,987
55 to 64 years.....number...	30,541	1,977	11,174	2,801	4,321	3,061
65 or more years.....number...	25,181	1,561	8,835	2,342	3,490	2,861
Average age.....years...	51.4	46.9	49.9	52.8	53.5	53.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators--						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	64,634	5,843	25,871	5,947	8,384	6,223
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	23,185	1,876	11,052	1,836	2,751	1,946
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	9,709	955	3,660	880	1,405	957
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	31,740	3,012	11,159	3,231	4,228	3,320
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	20,355	2,116	7,893	2,005	2,512	1,900
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	22,785	1,840	7,746	2,111	3,072	2,439
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	39,216	3,737	14,894	4,026	5,448	3,889
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	73,464	4,826	28,506	5,991	8,758	7,071
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	11,163	561	3,521	1,101	1,500	1,337
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	28,604	1,567	9,566	2,650	3,960	3,266
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	19,264	1,241	7,131	2,071	2,905	2,272

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms..... number...	8,792	4,747	3,164	7,790	3,735	1,690	760
Percent distribution..... percent...	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.6	2.7	1.2	0.6
Land in farms..... acres...	1,376,973	936,201	753,957	2,748,050	2,589,904	2,326,728	2,847,077
Percent distribution..... percent...	7.4	5.0	4.0	14.7	13.9	12.5	15.2
Average size of farm..... acres...	156.6	197.2	238.3	352.8	693.4	1,376.8	3,746.2
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm..... dollars...	14,050	17,179	20,717	31,206	68,313	151,652	349,738
Average per acre..... dollars...	89.74	87.24	86.91	88.92	99.64	110.53	95.72
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	7,571	4,043	2,712	6,744	3,358	1,585	711
..... acres...	239,028	156,870	134,163	524,692	657,079	690,925	618,643
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	1,361	655	268	562	145	35	4
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	1,881	836	540	746	221	43	14
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	1,395	612	390	952	230	49	10
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,502	927	527	1,219	391	75	24
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	1,101	756	525	1,593	634	193	48
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	331	227	247	995	528	237	83
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	...	30	115	677	861	340	151
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	348	455	128
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	158	249
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	3,429	1,923	1,352	3,411	1,706	847	421
..... acres...	124,473	90,656	71,138	263,985	222,796	216,339	253,019
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	2,932	1,668	1,063	2,561	1,451	721	351
..... acres...	59,953	44,360	29,700	122,220	128,109	128,420	136,055
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	545	355	260	768	551	320	181
..... acres...	8,460	8,065	6,870	33,005	44,952	53,358	53,801
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	2,612	1,428	863	2,095	1,090	522	254
..... acres...	51,493	36,295	22,830	89,215	83,157	75,062	82,254
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	6,459	3,483	2,282	5,609	2,474	986	468
..... acres...	380,192	290,142	205,644	671,454	533,895	407,255	540,447
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	4,584	2,521	1,777	4,459	2,240	1,081	545
..... acres...	252,669	182,438	144,583	550,689	502,792	437,991	798,917
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	5,678	3,054	1,995	4,978	2,217	902	415
..... acres...	261,578	177,412	142,475	524,269	452,191	359,777	397,829
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	1,871	1,165	752	2,370	1,093	475	245
..... acres...	58,910	42,296	34,525	157,707	134,051	119,815	144,313
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	25	16	15	80	189	194	104
..... acres...	1,250	335	515	4,855	26,204	36,733	30,751
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	651	441	386	800	427	271	137
..... acres...	10,174	9,345	6,485	23,025	21,690	24,861	22,448
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	1,381	730	471	1,078	452	160	88
..... acres...	26,840	17,105	12,225	46,671	26,770	26,585	25,296
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	60	15	15	50	41	28	26
..... acres...	1,555	525	625	1,510	1,907	2,902	4,797
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	2,723	1,542	957	2,287	887	285	141
..... acres...	98,813	68,560	52,403	150,630	96,620	58,235	70,909
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age..... number...	8,762	4,712	3,144	7,720	3,685	1,656	737
Under 25 years..... number...	15	35	20	65	271	17	4
25 to 34 years..... number...	600	340	246	528	271	160	52
35 to 44 years..... number...	1,743	943	619	1,410	734	354	156
45 to 54 years..... number...	2,452	1,305	787	2,360	1,162	492	227
55 to 64 years..... number...	2,041	1,184	786	1,776	873	389	158
65 or more years..... number...	1,911	905	686	1,581	625	244	140
Average age..... years...	53.4	52.7	53.4	53.3	52.2	50.9	52.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	3,938	2,010	1,228	3,200	1,329	469	192
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	1,270	617	326	1,012	339	120	40
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	615	326	180	448	193	66	24
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	2,053	1,067	722	1,740	797	283	128
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,225	636	442	1,008	473	109	36
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	1,521	810	581	1,469	788	285	123
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	2,447	1,224	792	1,734	717	211	97
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	4,854	2,737	1,936	4,590	2,406	1,221	568
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	948	543	331	757	361	152	51
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	2,272	1,076	780	1,924	866	435	242
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,420	597	411	852	240	80	44

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	75,283	2,960	22,566	8,475	12,852	9,747
Part owners..... number...	18,527	370	3,432	1,597	2,395	2,252
All tenants..... number...	43,599	7,302	28,361	1,866	1,880	1,290
Cash tenants..... number...	4,199	385	1,755	355	430	340
Share-cash tenants..... number...	624	45	300	60	50	35
Crop-share tenants..... number...	11,045	1,045	7,190	740	685	485
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	292	35	105	20	20	50
Croppers..... number...	22,339	4,510	16,760	375	270	150
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	5,100	1,282	2,251	316	425	230
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	57,675	2,140	14,941	6,235	9,687	7,912
Part owners..... number...	13,500	170	1,577	862	1,575	1,697
All tenants..... number...	11,356	1,250	5,257	861	1,105	750
Croppers..... number...	3,058	390	2,170	130	145	90
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	17,608	820	7,625	2,240	3,165	1,835
Part owners..... number...	5,027	200	1,855	735	820	555
All tenants..... number...	32,243	6,052	23,104	1,005	775	540
Croppers..... number...	19,281	4,120	14,590	245	125	60
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms..... number...	1,670	15	420	120	260	155
Tobacco farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	46,589	3,805	24,969	3,320	4,025	3,025
Other field-crop farms..... number...	470	15	180	85	60	30
Vegetable farms..... number...	250	10	120	55	30	10
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	276	5	20	35	40	...
Poultry farms..... number...	2,673	306	629	272	426	355
Dairy farms..... number...	5,509	45	440	290	885	950
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	11,843	360	1,416	625	1,290	1,250
General farms..... number...	3,085	15	420	260	485	560
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	945	46	77	70	130	96
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	6,024	31	300	135	340	355
number.....	7,369	36	340	135	350	365
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	3,386	10	185	95	250	276
number.....	3,584	10	185	95	250	286
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	5,855	30	265	140	280	340
number.....	6,065	30	265	140	285	340
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	1,922	25	145	40	65	115
number.....	2,115	30	150	40	70	115
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	61,472	1,902	15,625	5,400	8,604	7,793
number.....	71,489	1,991	16,179	5,616	8,902	8,272
Tractors..... farms reporting...	52,630	735	9,669	4,726	7,880	7,170
number.....	87,003	966	11,322	5,262	8,910	8,523
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	51,351	614	9,212	4,561	7,720	7,060
number.....	84,425	790	10,645	5,037	8,610	8,314
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	38,309	533	8,464	4,120	6,990	5,992
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	7,266	41	483	406	635	912
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	2,203	20	125	35	55	136
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	1,086	...	40	...	25	15
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	2,487	20	100	...	15	5
Wheel tractors..... number...	51,046	599	9,097	4,546	7,690	7,035
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	82,656	760	10,490	4,992	8,530	8,229
number.....	1,530	20	155	45	75	65
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	1,769	30	155	45	80	85
number.....	2,348	156	652	215	280	201
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	2,578	176	677	225	300	209
number.....	72,882	4,503	25,133	6,421	8,896	7,043
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	81,834	4,832	26,593	6,812	9,604	7,825
Telephone..... farms reporting...	102,902	5,473	34,804	9,426	13,761	11,359
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	36,876	1,741	8,672	3,038	4,621	4,041
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	58,827	2,383	15,207	5,590	8,455	7,217
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	5,843	25	345	170	835	1,070
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	5,025	25	220	210	630	885
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	507	...	15	10	...	50
Farms by kind of road on which located:	2,578	18	66	37	78	171
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	34,524	2,889	12,287	2,912	3,801	3,107
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	69,041	4,934	26,076	6,014	9,050	7,172
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	31,725	2,565	14,800	2,746	3,951	2,780
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	10,221	1,315	5,370	850	1,075	560
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	21,504	1,250	9,430	1,896	2,876	2,220
1 mile..... farms reporting...	6,526	440	3,265	631	806	510
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	9,141	435	4,135	815	1,225	970
4 miles..... farms reporting...	2,340	120	890	165	370	300
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	3,497	255	1,140	285	475	440
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	15,440	322	1,974	771	1,211	1,298
persons.....	96,658	1,249	7,114	2,606	3,666	4,185
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	7,002	87	334	124	300	358
persons.....	24,817	149	679	238	425	563
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	3,304	56	201	86	246	276
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,250	17	62	15	33	36
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,140	10	41	11	6	34
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	788	4	28	11	15	11
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	520	...	2	1	...	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	121,234	9,162	47,754	10,855	15,564	12,075
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	6,657	642	1,876	322	423	432
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	10,207	865	4,747	761	1,155	787

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	6,217	3,134	2,024	4,634	1,749	664	261
Part owners..... number...	1,610	1,137	765	2,440	1,490	703	336
All tenants..... number...	940	460	350	651	320	144	35
Cash tenants..... number...	250	145	120	200	124	72	23
Share-cash tenants..... number...	35	20	5	35	25	13	3
Crop-share tenants..... number...	345	125	145	180	85	17	1
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	10	5	5	25	15	2	...
Croppers..... number...	105	40	45	50	25	8	1
(Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	195	125	30	161	46	32	7
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	5,221	2,809	1,814	4,304	1,694	659	259
Part owners..... number...	1,330	947	690	2,190	1,430	697	335
All tenants..... number...	580	325	260	501	295	137	35
Croppers..... number...	40	15	25	20	25	7	1
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	996	325	210	330	55	5	2
Part owners..... number...	280	190	75	250	60	6	1
All tenants..... number...	360	135	90	150	25	7	...
Croppers..... number...	65	25	20	30	...	1	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms..... number...	100	75	55	220	121	95	34
Tobacco farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	1,891	970	685	1,712	1,184	694	309
Vegetable farms..... number...	35	10	20	25	5	3	2
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	...	5	5	15	...	...	...
Poultry farms..... number...	20	10	15	70	30	21	10
Dairy farms..... number...	224	106	80	152	91	20	12
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	790	525	390	785	318	75	16
General farms..... number...	1,205	802	627	2,206	1,203	592	267
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	345	195	115	337	226	77	50
	130	72	20	137	86	43	38
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	386	315	346	1,229	1,283	861	443
Com pickers..... farms reporting... number...	406	370	381	1,324	1,532	1,267	863
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	265	235	155	670	582	392	271
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	265	250	160	690	613	436	344
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	441	381	331	1,345	1,093	761	448
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	446	386	341	1,355	1,123	812	542
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	100	100	65	395	391	264	217
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	110	100	65	420	420	298	297
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	5,411	3,230	2,264	5,859	3,128	1,543	713
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	5,907	3,608	2,595	7,468	5,090	3,330	2,531
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	5,251	3,179	2,257	6,111	3,344	1,593	715
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	6,787	4,491	3,533	11,536	10,517	8,563	6,593
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	5,181	3,093	2,237	6,051	3,324	1,985	713
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	6,617	4,300	3,463	11,260	10,366	8,470	6,553
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	4,094	2,267	1,434	3,167	973	211	64
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	845	585	516	1,649	856	267	71
Telephone..... farms reporting... number...	171	156	201	627	430	191	76
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	50	55	36	316	293	178	58
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	21	20	30	292	792	738	444
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting... number...	5,151	3,083	2,237	6,006	3,314	1,581	707
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	6,507	4,255	3,407	11,058	10,123	8,104	6,201
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...	95	45	51	208	208	316	263
Farms by kind of road on which located:	110	45	56	202	243	366	352
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	170	171	70	231	119	54	29
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	170	191	70	276	151	93	40
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	4,946	2,849	2,119	5,594	3,199	1,503	676
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	5,512	3,202	2,405	6,663	4,376	2,490	1,520
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	7,636	4,227	2,964	7,243	3,599	1,657	753
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	3,015	1,819	1,428	4,004	2,568	1,293	636
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	4,951	2,930	2,067	5,278	2,841	1,304	604
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	885	565	400	955	404	110	39
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	770	520	380	875	404	109	37
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:	10	5	20	75	100	127	95
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	96	116	131	445	619	498	303
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	2,136	1,257	884	2,605	1,538	720	388
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	4,778	2,454	1,679	3,909	1,848	825	302
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	1,742	976	531	1,166	297	119	52
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	397	176	111	255	60	37	15
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... number...	1,345	800	420	911	237	82	37
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	250	200	110	215	77	16	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	625	310	165	330	80	38	13
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	215	80	60	110	10	16	4
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	255	210	85	256	70	12	14
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	...	2	1	12	73	200	228
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	1,281	905	766	2,777	2,195	1,298	642
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	3,784	3,489	3,369	11,482	16,684	19,537	19,493
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:	419	420	371	1,520	1,431	1,065	573
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	617	674	623	3,015	4,680	6,370	6,784
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	307	275	252	796	513	229	67
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	66	83	62	339	282	172	83
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	31	53	40	311	305	212	86
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	15	7	16	62	258	252	109
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	...	2	1	12	73	200	228
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	7,826	4,169	2,721	6,460	2,892	1,238	518
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	386	243	248	889	633	364	199
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	580	335	195	441	210	88	43

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	114,041	7,481	46,322	9,647	14,070	10,909
.....acres on which used...	3,483,738	43,429	636,331	1,657,706	264,585	253,995
.....tons...	586,336	7,824	115,986	31,336	52,469	50,447
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	109,386	6,651	43,892	9,542	13,895	10,784
.....tons...	532,491	7,340	110,494	30,701	51,471	49,685
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7,974	980	3,285	310	445	315
.....tons...	53,845	684	5,492	635	998	762
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	14,435	80	2,016	1,080	2,030	2,087
.....acres...	408,855	195	14,535	10,115	26,105	29,329
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	14,325	80	2,001	1,080	2,025	2,077
.....tons...	73,184	50	3,106	2,099	5,871	5,939
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	222	...	25	5	10	25
.....tons...	1,165	...	56	5	15	50
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,912	30	1,001	510	1,115	1,121
.....acres...	256,317	105	9,152	5,200	15,960	19,150
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,868	30	996	510	1,115	1,116
.....tons...	47,997	19	2,016	1,175	3,931	5,462
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	94	...	10	...	5	10
.....tons...	494	...	5	...	15	18
Corn.....farms reporting...	77,547	1,890	29,377	7,787	11,130	8,712
.....acres...	1,008,321	5,975	212,640	77,153	121,855	117,249
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,363	1,820	28,482	7,697	10,985	8,612
.....tons...	162,343	1,032	34,596	12,865	21,131	20,136
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,196	80	1,125	185	275	175
.....tons...	7,275	15	594	205	296	232
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,293	...	345	225	365	380
.....acres...	51,221	...	2,375	1,760	3,165	3,390
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,264	...	340	225	360	380
.....tons...	6,465	...	381	289	501	525
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	48	...	5	...	5	...
.....tons...	127	...	3	...	6	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	76,958	6,451	36,274	5,961	8,295	6,216
.....acres...	1,436,080	35,399	382,136	63,698	84,960	72,717
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	71,813	5,601	33,749	5,836	8,115	6,086
.....tons...	203,593	5,740	67,014	12,595	17,598	15,541
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,566	965	2,980	190	250	175
.....tons...	39,554	664	4,746	432	537	447
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,147	505	5,631	1,780	2,605	2,065
.....acres...	322,944	1,755	15,493	7,780	12,540	12,160
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,766	505	5,576	1,770	2,590	2,060
.....tons...	38,949	299	3,381	1,678	2,439	2,082
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	508	5	60	20	30	10
.....tons...	5,230	5	88	13	129	15
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	11,822	80	1,316	805	1,475	1,691
.....acres limed...	298,922	390	11,935	7,355	17,910	23,796
.....tons...	335,663	460	11,829	7,675	19,355	24,886
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	136,034	10,394	53,567	11,678	16,846	13,134
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	85,035	4,796	27,251	7,823	11,811	9,787
.....dollars...	76,417,593	4,117,840	11,849,190	4,554,838	7,756,270	8,254,915
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	36,738	2,800	16,997	3,725	5,030	3,586
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,230	1,630	9,315	3,680	5,760	4,956
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,602	70	290	121	325	465
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,459	90	245	125	380	450
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,006	206	404	172	316	330
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	31,144	1,716	8,515	2,917	4,256	3,675
.....dollars...	35,676,116	1,225,758	3,653,035	1,384,375	2,387,670	2,710,815
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	25,376	1,480	7,846	2,646	3,730	3,040
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms reporting...	2,683	70	341	145	280	341
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,597	90	181	70	141	195
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	871	48	105	46	80	65
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	617	28	42	10	25	34
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	92,998	6,851	39,848	7,548	10,865	8,147
.....dollars...	33,052,571	651,730	6,188,255	1,217,296	1,820,890	1,700,165
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	64,621	6,311	28,679	5,827	8,430	5,875
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	23,548	535	10,943	1,626	2,150	1,987
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,829	5	226	95	285	285
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	50,878	1,817	13,855	4,112	6,301	5,621
.....dollars...	56,047,993	568,675	2,885,314	1,143,758	1,552,115	2,031,233
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	27,671	1,395	9,741	2,795	4,145	3,421
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,108	260	2,870	745	1,321	1,225
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,566	50	910	315	555	505
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,066	72	280	212	230	356
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,965	16	26	36	42	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,268	16	13	1	7	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	732	6	11	7	1	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	409	2	3	1	...	1
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	93	...	1	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	55,627	2,921	19,064	5,080	7,585	5,834
.....dollars...	7,398,929	103,690	744,120	270,725	431,230	431,940
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	43,877	2,845	17,867	4,450	6,410	4,650
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,907	50	1,115	585	1,110	1,106
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,547	15	60	25	55	62
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,296	11	22	20	10	16
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	117,428	7,933	43,891	10,083	14,706	11,924
.....dollars...	29,650,509	429,730	2,907,141	1,037,811	1,801,700	1,835,155
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	75,080	7,406	36,096	6,700	9,120	6,632
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	32,204	473	7,529	3,112	4,961	4,970
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,812	31	192	252	508	558
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,429	16	69	19	117	163
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	903	7	5	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,266	3,852	2,519	6,492	3,277	1,518	688
.....acres on which used...	206,508	128,353	100,704	388,834	407,735	444,731	442,827
.....tons...	40,140	25,668	19,503	69,793	58,206	58,867	56,097
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,141	3,807	2,464	6,262	2,991	1,340	617
.....tons...	38,841	25,182	19,037	65,633	49,244	43,690	41,373
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	305	135	135	585	677	530	272
.....tons...	1,299	486	466	4,160	8,962	15,177	14,724
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	1,643	941	741	1,978	1,077	494	268
.....acres...	32,504	21,635	19,865	70,561	65,788	51,170	67,053
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,643	941	736	1,958	1,041	480	263
.....tons...	6,763	4,556	4,092	13,076	11,289	7,469	8,874
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25	...	10	45	41	24	12
.....tons...	58	...	2	268	306	181	224
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	816	576	381	1,236	662	298	166
.....acres...	18,405	12,640	10,309	42,864	36,495	38,827	47,210
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	806	576	376	1,231	662	291	159
.....tons...	3,979	3,039	2,297	9,562	5,315	5,672	5,530
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	10	20	5	15	9
.....tons...	85	...	7	41	20	176	127
Corn.....farms reporting...	5,688	2,862	1,957	4,627	2,119	941	457
.....acres...	88,251	49,445	34,241	112,020	72,222	60,429	56,841
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,583	2,842	1,932	4,447	1,895	723	345
.....tons...	15,062	8,938	6,163	19,321	11,147	6,470	5,482
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	205	60	55	310	294	283	149
.....tons...	334	143	80	610	764	1,987	2,015
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	220	121	95	295	143	62	42
.....acres...	2,525	1,561	3,280	6,935	9,886	8,528	7,816
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220	121	95	290	143	63	37
.....tons...	441	223	368	974	795	925	1,043
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	15	...	9	9
.....tons...	2	...	...	11	...	60	45
Cotton.....farms reporting...	3,908	2,023	1,236	3,279	1,829	1,009	477
.....acres...	54,097	34,632	26,634	109,354	168,216	210,161	194,076
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,788	1,968	1,176	3,014	1,415	723	342
.....tons...	10,740	6,942	4,746	17,017	15,435	17,280	12,905
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	170	95	85	385	596	443	232
.....tons...	797	338	325	2,371	7,105	10,598	11,214
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,302	857	416	1,403	779	529	275
.....acres...	10,726	8,440	6,375	47,100	55,128	75,616	69,831
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,292	852	406	1,353	698	439	225
.....tons...	1,856	1,484	1,371	5,683	5,263	5,874	7,539
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	5	15	85	86	112	65
.....tons...	23	5	52	859	767	2,175	1,099
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,280	937	601	1,897	1,022	463	255
.....acres limed...	20,925	15,955	13,955	54,810	50,135	40,408	41,348
.....tons...	20,975	17,955	15,183	57,610	55,800	52,734	51,201
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	8,672	4,677	3,139	7,750	3,730	1,688	759
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	6,511	3,720	2,432	6,181	2,835	1,273	615
.....dollars...	6,511,578	5,081,667	3,642,754	9,246,665	6,640,780	3,932,491	4,828,605
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,836	866	570	1,021	215	68	24
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,611	2,173	1,342	3,486	1,474	599	204
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	410	240	180	745	408	226	122
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	391	285	205	526	421	210	131
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	263	156	135	403	317	170	134
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,649	1,431	1,037	2,638	1,333	630	347
.....dollars...	2,348,660	2,020,457	1,540,011	4,366,041	4,186,350	4,127,466	5,725,478
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,100	1,035	721	1,755	708	243	72
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	280	200	171	415	255	113	72
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	165	105	80	256	166	94	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	65	52	35	141	106	78	50
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	39	30	71	98	102	99
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	5,564	2,935	1,904	4,925	2,571	1,253	587
.....dollars...	1,413,710	914,595	810,807	3,377,870	4,520,530	5,487,213	4,949,510
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	3,837	1,773	1,030	2,097	562	144	56
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,461	962	679	1,865	938	288	114
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	266	200	195	963	1,071	821	417
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	4,146	2,522	1,798	5,357	3,055	1,571	723
.....dollars...	1,905,436	1,608,055	1,520,750	6,956,930	10,555,013	12,498,548	12,822,166
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	2,291	1,180	695	1,587	336	69	16
\$300 to \$499.....farms reporting...	881	620	440	1,202	410	107	27
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	435	275	206	707	440	134	34
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	356	303	287	943	656	282	89
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	141	101	125	591	477	231	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	36	33	38	253	460	275	108
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	6	6	7	66	207	282	131
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	...	4	...	8	63	177	150
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	6	14	71
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	4,037	2,180	1,367	3,940	2,028	1,055	536
.....dollars...	389,088	270,477	201,650	838,830	1,162,318	1,227,587	1,327,274
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,980	1,447	805	1,871	416	110	26
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	916	597	462	1,598	919	325	124
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	105	115	85	341	382	223	79
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	36	21	15	130	311	397	307
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	7,906	4,382	3,034	7,465	3,670	1,679	755
.....dollars...	1,474,843	1,128,395	996,005	3,871,663	4,677,388	5,102,340	4,388,338
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	3,795	1,760	1,036	1,957	455	91	32
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,433	1,963	1,417	3,275	1,133	257	81
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	481	448	351	1,053	629	238	71
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	197	210	220	1,150	1,319	692	257
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	1	10	30	134	401	314

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	564,344,205	15,070,822	93,426,009	22,175,121	34,733,276	34,638,872
..... average per farm, dollars...	4,087	1,413	1,718	1,858	2,026	2,606
All crops sold..... dollars...	358,914,384	7,600,091	71,216,571	12,248,528	16,493,251	14,819,418
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	340,214,219	7,149,769	69,653,417	11,508,958	15,329,628	13,594,181
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	1,926,271	35,695	416,345	164,875	255,410	181,540
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	4,971,552	4,757	146,637	129,867	239,933	104,928
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	11,802,342	409,870	1,000,172	444,828	668,280	938,769
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	205,429,821	7,470,731	22,209,438	9,926,593	18,240,025	19,819,454
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	64,717,578	5,884,050	13,528,930	5,162,525	7,139,170	6,754,596
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	40,897,113	220,180	1,447,787	1,152,515	4,240,075	5,327,120
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	99,815,130	1,366,501	7,232,721	3,611,553	6,860,780	7,737,738
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	101,269	4,107	32,321	10,126	15,083	12,134
..... number...	2,023,148	21,481	173,279	85,383	174,123	188,434
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	98,729	3,822	31,080	9,881	14,863	11,984
..... number...	1,148,356	11,489	91,039	46,978	97,661	107,289
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	67,540	2,426	22,084	7,258	10,828	8,589
..... number...	333,089	5,496	48,215	20,958	43,336	45,459
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	78,996	2,746	21,621	7,684	12,232	10,169
..... number...	550,213	6,997	52,063	26,012	52,254	56,300
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	60,502	1,655	13,262	5,393	9,407	8,246
..... number...	324,579	3,035	25,177	12,393	24,208	24,845
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	7,481	686	4,451	657	715	435
..... number...	28,132	1,585	15,066	3,315	3,606	2,051
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	22,441	1,331	8,247	2,902	4,006	2,857
..... number...	18,506	415	3,716	2,380	4,116	3,296
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	15,716	85	781	826	2,460	3,029
..... number...	15,734	...	50	45	170	456
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	3,100	5	10	1	10	10
..... number...	159	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,421	...	5	1	...	...
..... number...	1,421	...	5	1	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	18,439	1,436	10,165	1,937	2,191	1,250
..... number...	52,950	2,261	19,638	6,762	9,401	6,728
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	12,906	90	1,072	1,021	2,471	2,626
..... number...	5,397	20	130	115	525	892
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	4,613	10	45	45	245	418
..... number...	2,182	...	20	...	60	60
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	821	5	5	...	5	10
..... number...	1,421	...	5	1	...	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	149	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	149	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	23,053	1,261	9,656	2,463	3,066	2,191
..... number...	38,290	1,135	12,198	4,560	6,897	5,208
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	2,492	15	160	180	505	650
..... number...	1,367	...	40	35	225	300
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,351	10	15	20	105	190
..... number...	642	...	15	...	25	40
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	196	5	...	...	5	10
..... number...	149	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	149	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	149	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...						
..... number...	64,269	1,850	20,865	6,298	9,417	7,658
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	143,092	3,380	35,996	11,695	18,062	15,458
..... number...	86,170	5,982	35,330	7,756	11,092	8,683
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	825,203	33,664	187,555	60,471	88,927	87,166
..... number...	48,640	3,136	18,631	4,193	6,466	5,046
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	444,862	18,595	94,726	31,035	49,547	47,340
..... number...	72,943	4,992	29,339	6,614	9,432	7,568
..... number...	380,341	15,069	92,829	29,436	39,380	39,826
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...						
..... number...	1,430	35	235	66	150	165
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	92,190	220	3,300	878	4,005	7,295
..... number...	988	20	140	25	90	120
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	22,814	45	820	190	1,210	2,360
..... number...	1,360	30	220	61	145	160
Ewes..... farms reporting...	69,376	175	2,480	688	2,795	4,935
..... number...	1,256	25	200	56	130	135
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	60,715	145	1,950	546	2,425	3,995
..... number...	1,162	25	175	46	110	145
..... number...	8,661	30	530	142	370	940
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	97,520	6,011	38,575	9,328	13,493	10,283
..... number...	7,020,091	545,798	1,594,043	632,410	797,330	924,477
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...						
..... number...	73,687	2,441	17,649	7,167	11,478	9,987
..... dollars...	783,269	8,062	53,201	29,519	58,837	67,532
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	81,820,289	813,700	4,845,169	2,565,170	5,216,035	5,925,405
..... number...	30,902	1,778	8,403	4,265	3,891	3,891
..... dollars...	591,891	18,773	81,261	34,260	55,904	61,505
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	16,572,948	525,644	2,275,308	969,360	1,565,312	1,722,140
..... number...	1,072	10	145	36	120	120
..... dollars...	60,139	100	1,935	494	1,710	2,520
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	661,529	1,100	21,285	5,434	18,810	27,720
..... pounds...	15,307	360	2,891	1,500	2,681	2,585
..... dollars...	942,475,306	6,125,647	39,580,623	32,325,442	102,150,264	127,406,176
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	40,897,113	220,180	1,447,787	1,152,515	4,240,075	5,327,120
..... dollars...	8,164	606	1,969	812	1,136	1,054
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	43,641,838	3,849,630	9,961,400	3,136,974	4,933,528	4,322,938
..... dozens...	17,210	728	4,819	1,948	2,871	2,202
..... dollars...	50,048,464	4,955,245	8,642,435	4,917,330	5,353,795	5,415,675
..... dollars...	20,519,882	2,031,655	3,543,400	2,016,106	2,195,057	2,220,430

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	29,060,010	20,953,402	17,401,790	61,061,123	74,082,123	82,061,070	79,680,587
..... average per farm, dollars...	3,305	4,414	5,500	7,838	19,835	48,557	104,843
All crops sold..... dollars...	11,921,965	8,394,916	7,052,879	31,625,302	51,987,838	65,410,351	60,143,274
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	10,828,338	7,554,514	6,403,199	28,999,781	49,460,133	63,138,399	56,593,902
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	114,010	54,360	40,280	289,910	33,900	84,820	255,126
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	210,752	140,352	221,820	911,806	669,945	1,081,160	1,109,595
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	768,865	645,690	387,580	1,423,805	1,823,860	1,105,972	2,184,651
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	17,138,045	12,558,486	10,348,911	29,435,821	22,094,285	16,650,719	19,537,313
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	4,892,979	3,974,410	3,170,140	5,656,651	3,511,229	2,000,106	3,042,792
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	4,806,360	3,691,895	2,842,115	8,385,295	5,353,714	2,124,263	1,305,794
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	7,438,706	4,892,181	4,336,656	15,393,875	13,229,342	12,526,350	15,188,727
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	8,055	4,350	2,821	7,029	3,218	1,371	654
..... number...	163,757	110,207	93,127	319,140	258,531	212,060	223,626
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	7,950	4,260	2,786	6,949	3,178	1,336	640
..... number...	94,028	64,468	53,978	188,178	153,228	119,263	115,757
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	5,539	2,807	1,822	3,989	1,528	486	184
..... number...	24,818	24,179	17,465	49,056	26,889	11,406	5,812
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	6,875	3,812	2,566	6,381	3,017	1,279	614
..... number...	47,407	31,221	26,875	84,496	64,489	49,992	52,147
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	5,875	3,389	2,406	6,038	2,946	1,273	612
..... number...	22,322	14,518	12,274	46,466	40,814	42,805	55,722
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	245	115	50	75	35	13	4
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,220	492	205	400	132	44	16
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,471	595	261	615	117	29	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,901	922	565	976	161	42	16
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,496	1,614	1,075	2,411	720	175	44
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	671	547	585	1,825	1,066	253	66
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	51	65	80	727	986	783	372
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	32	126
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	655	255	165	245	96	35	9
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,721	1,628	817	1,532	319	100	33
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,937	1,173	658	1,442	301	87	28
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	930	598	471	1,203	401	87	25
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	551	435	490	1,409	738	174	53
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	131	156	160	742	628	204	56
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	15	5	20	231	340	132	53
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	10	5	145	355	517	383
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,462	730	511	1,083	437	147	46
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,122	1,432	856	1,896	667	223	96
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	400	215	130	180	30	16	11
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	280	135	90	195	60	5	2
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	220	225	170	285	95	14	2
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	55	65	65	240	116	19	2
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	80	75	17	4
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	5	...	30	48	45	21
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	4,974	2,591	1,773	4,627	2,403	1,203	610
..... number...	10,639	5,978	4,570	13,080	10,069	6,618	7,547
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	5,547	2,960	1,743	1,732	4,250	757	338
..... number...	62,543	42,618	24,281	107,544	49,780	42,547	38,107
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	3,437	1,889	1,057	2,782	1,161	576	266
..... number...	36,333	25,342	13,152	57,697	26,608	24,912	19,575
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	4,696	2,509	1,488	3,763	1,547	686	309
..... number...	26,210	17,276	11,129	49,847	23,172	17,635	18,532
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	106	60	101	186	147	100	79
..... number...	22,652	1,350	2,700	15,855	9,981	11,413	12,541
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	86	50	91	126	106	71	63
..... number...	3,330	420	1,035	3,341	2,450	3,577	4,036
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	101	60	86	176	147	100	74
..... number...	19,322	930	1,665	12,514	7,531	7,836	8,505
Ewes..... farms reporting...	101	60	81	171	136	91	70
..... number...	16,866	760	1,475	11,363	6,925	6,687	7,578
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	91	50	81	146	142	89	62
..... number...	2,456	170	190	1,151	606	1,149	927
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	6,612	3,280	2,189	4,911	1,964	645	229
..... number...	567,325	392,679	245,060	698,604	356,913	161,905	103,547
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	6,820	3,840	2,621	6,613	3,101	1,333	637
..... number...	62,119	43,839	36,816	124,547	106,501	92,126	100,370
..... dollars...	5,869,314	3,970,386	3,764,939	12,232,795	11,862,250	11,076,227	13,678,899
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	2,628	1,483	941	2,677	1,106	600	278
..... number...	46,838	31,751	18,135	105,668	42,524	47,474	47,438
..... dollars...	1,311,464	889,028	507,780	2,958,704	1,190,672	1,329,272	1,328,264
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	86	50	81	140	125	87	72
..... number...	16,794	615	2,480	10,140	5,825	6,309	11,217
..... dollars...	184,734	6,765	27,280	111,540	64,075	69,399	123,387
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	1,680	980	625	1,375	459	124	47
..... pounds...	111,692,763	86,033,326	65,550,981	185,434,953	113,486,805	46,411,100	26,277,226
..... dollars...	4,806,360	3,691,895	2,842,115	8,385,295	5,353,714	2,124,263	1,305,794
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	728	406	285	687	305	113	63
..... dollars...	2,882,541	3,045,675	2,240,870	3,281,523	2,180,809	1,291,629	2,514,321
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	1,615	707	542	1,235	435	145	63
..... dozens...	4,468,860	2,238,245	2,261,780	5,756,945	3,128,168	1,650,209	1,259,777
..... dollars...	1,832,233	917,680	927,330	2,360,348	1,282,550	676,586	516,507

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting . . .	35,055	2,005	11,552	3,202	4,635	4,221
number of litters . . .	116,176	3,875	20,824	7,504	11,885	12,596
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	24,720	1,660	9,822	2,471	3,285	2,895
farms reporting . . .	8,403	315	1,605	676	1,210	1,140
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	1,363	30	100	40	105	140
farms reporting . . .	388	...	25	10	35	41
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	116	...	...	...	...	5
farms reporting . . .	65	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	26,917	1,630	8,665	2,382	3,530	3,161
farms reporting . . .	60,613	2,550	12,065	4,123	6,380	6,347
40 to 69 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	19,789	830	5,382	1,746	2,695	2,666
farms reporting . . .	55,563	1,325	8,759	3,381	5,505	6,249
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting . . .	92,164	2,826	37,250	8,825	12,701	9,705
acres . . .	1,141,210	7,873	259,261	86,694	138,178	127,813
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	60,670	2,826	31,018	6,073	8,091	5,028
farms reporting . . .	21,469	...	5,762	2,215	3,605	3,491
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	7,443	...	470	501	915	1,061
farms reporting . . .	1,450	...	...	36	80	105
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	458	...	...	...	10	20
farms reporting . . .	674	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	90,585	2,781	36,788	8,710	12,511	9,535
farms reporting . . .	1,078,323	7,763	254,251	84,109	133,848	122,623
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	32,144,060	207,010	6,213,165	2,197,805	3,548,785	3,421,120
farms reporting . . .	20,481	431	9,282	2,082	2,371	2,016
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting . . .	6,947,891	34,320	1,556,610	489,340	636,180	554,455
farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	1,285	...	85	55	125	90
acres . . .	30,391	...	645	420	940	775
bushels . . .	763,090	...	15,425	10,650	22,470	20,490
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	1,090	...	45	25	100	65
bushels . . .	698,162	...	10,875	7,475	17,485	13,655
Oats harvested for grain . . . farms reporting . . .	4,419	...	175	226	375	390
acres . . .	195,776	...	955	1,895	4,215	4,275
bushels . . .	7,643,602	...	25,090	56,705	158,090	172,545
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	1,840	...	35	61	145	105
bushels . . .	4,803,955	...	10,225	23,945	107,025	87,025
Rice harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	209	...	...	...	...	...
acres . . .	46,905	...	...	...	...	...
bushels . . .	2,726,899	...	...	...	...	...
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	209	...	...	...	...	...
bushels . . .	2,603,896	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans . . . farms reporting . . .	9,604	10	1,500	1,056	1,395	1,015
acres grown alone . . .	958,500	15	16,080	17,465	32,710	33,530
acres grown with other crops . . .	1,912	5	280	35	160	30
bushels . . .	21,189,075	225	371,850	366,425	712,485	664,700
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres . . .	545,922	235	20,036	17,925	35,614	46,871
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting . . .	666	5	70	25	120	105
acres . . .	8,883	10	265	70	910	640
tons . . .	17,129	15	305	175	1,330	770
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	60	...	15	5	20	5
tons . . .	774	...	50	75	265	10
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	4,228	5	470	370	665	691
acres . . .	56,578	15	2,310	1,910	3,750	5,372
tons . . .	75,320	5	2,690	2,255	5,490	6,616
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	315	...	35	30	55	30
tons . . .	6,025	...	315	275	830	310
Lespedeza cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	12,125	15	1,285	1,130	2,065	1,946
acres . . .	144,832	40	5,805	6,240	12,145	13,956
tons . . .	202,223	120	6,130	8,585	15,510	17,809
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	657	5	75	60	110	70
tons . . .	10,411	85	290	465	585	600
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	5,922	15	631	450	835	882
acres . . .	73,096	45	2,728	2,195	5,070	7,748
tons . . .	85,026	40	2,833	2,145	5,505	8,531
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	153	...	25	5	25	10
tons . . .	3,796	...	200	10	95	115
Other hay cut . . . farms reporting . . .	13,240	40	1,936	1,110	1,891	2,100
acres . . .	260,017	125	8,928	7,510	13,679	19,155
tons . . .	342,033	110	9,158	7,775	15,078	21,405
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	927	...	105	80	115	110
tons . . .	36,226	...	1,095	1,200	985	2,240
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains . . . farms reporting . . .	53	...	...	...	5	...
acres . . .	2,516	...	...	...	60	...
tons, green weight . . .	11,425	...	...	...	500	...
Cotton harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	77,244	6,472	36,457	5,971	8,320	6,231
acres . . .	1,439,166	35,602	383,425	63,788	85,095	72,887
bales . . .	1,556,762	39,766	373,296	55,098	71,255	62,661
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	27,785	981	9,996	3,091	4,385	3,390
acres ¹ . . .	1,512	18	397	162	224	179
bushels . . .	313,583	6,304	97,850	30,707	48,635	39,330
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	30,523	1,412	12,928	3,135	4,430	3,165
acres ² . . .	15,555	299	4,359	1,529	1,538	1,418
bushels . . .	2,027,018	39,985	518,230	204,940	181,485	170,790
Vegetables harvested for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	6,760	250	2,568	805	1,015	825
Sales . . . dollars . . .	1,926,271	35,695	416,345	164,875	255,410	181,540
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ . . . farms reporting . . .	10,908	265	2,312	1,010	1,661	1,448
acres . . .	106,983	717	6,844	3,437	5,457	5,336

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	2,766	1,509	891	2,456	1,029	539	250
number of litters	9,467	6,349	3,706	17,144	8,507	7,090	7,229
farms reporting	1,705	808	501	995	366	154	58
1 or 2 litters	870	586	325	954	434	212	76
3 to 9 litters	151	85	50	386	146	79	51
10 to 19 litters	35	15	5	75	60	54	33
20 to 39 litters	5	10	10	35	8	30	13
40 to 99 litters	...	5	...	11	15	10	19
70 or more litters	2,161	1,248	681	1,959	833	450	217
June 2 to November 30	4,722	3,441	1,796	8,180	3,904	3,482	3,623
number of litters	1,716	927	605	797	1,815	414	196
farms reporting	4,745	2,908	1,910	8,964	4,603	3,608	3,606
number of litters							
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	6,354	3,269	2,164	5,118	2,386	1,057	509
farms reporting	96,058	56,297	38,622	121,180	81,113	66,992	61,129
acres	2,951	1,385	913	1,619	572	150	44
Under 11 acres	2,197	1,082	690	1,648	564	168	47
11 to 24 acres	1,046	647	455	1,301	706	250	91
25 to 49 acres	125	125	75	360	307	155	82
50 to 74 acres	30	25	31	115	95	99	33
75 to 99 acres	5	5	...	75	142	235	212
100 or more acres	6,254	3,194	2,114	4,941	2,252	1,018	487
Harvested for grain	91,329	53,032	35,402	109,980	71,194	61,582	53,210
bushels	2,708,625	1,604,770	1,140,505	3,602,375	2,648,360	2,504,491	2,347,049
farms reporting	1,240	665	391	1,035	461	335	172
bushels	412,075	293,085	145,475	615,165	597,945	856,556	756,685
Wheat harvested	40	45	55	210	236	79	119
farms reporting	565	615	625	4,055	4,899	8,683	8,169
acres	15,225	10,825	12,055	98,955	127,165	219,780	210,050
bushels	25	40	40	200	216	220	114
farms reporting	12,775	8,150	10,060	92,360	112,526	209,738	203,063
bushels	316	265	170	864	776	551	311
Oats harvested for grain	4,340	4,630	3,040	26,691	39,703	54,357	51,675
farms reporting	124,520	146,950	108,525	1,101,190	1,462,105	2,324,383	1,963,499
acres	95	110	45	377	385	315	167
bushels	42,850	75,060	39,125	719,225	926,265	1,654,806	1,118,404
Rice harvested	5	...	...	10	87	79	28
farms reporting	340	...	...	1,695	15,805	19,240	9,825
acres	17,000	...	...	63,735	842,560	1,180,227	623,377
bushels	5	...	...	10	87	79	28
farms reporting	17,000	...	...	63,735	790,995	1,111,751	620,415
bushels	606	406	345	1,176	1,047	709	339
Soybeans harvested for beans	26,285	26,830	33,095	131,475	222,742	232,584	185,689
farms reporting	205	280	...	435	150	57	275
acres grown alone	535,175	564,465	624,695	2,789,265	5,019,375	5,447,771	4,092,644
bushels							
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut	41,952	26,408	24,478	94,779	90,935	75,764	70,925
acres	45	60	20	76	63	46	31
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	505	985	80	1,521	1,315	1,138	1,444
farms reporting	685	1,260	170	2,755	2,013	2,662	4,989
acres	5	...	...	...	...	4	6
tons	10	...	...	...	...	112	252
farms reporting	510	305	231	527	257	132	65
acres	4,985	3,145	2,931	10,465	7,770	7,466	6,459
tons	6,860	3,925	3,035	13,370	11,067	10,084	9,923
farms reporting	20	15	26	50	35	16	3
tons	215	65	360	880	965	1,368	442
farms reporting	1,407	756	591	1,559	786	377	208
acres	11,692	7,480	7,582	23,633	21,270	18,054	16,935
tons	15,613	11,888	10,327	33,063	30,945	26,873	25,360
farms reporting	55	40	50	95	56	30	11
tons	635	485	1,385	1,250	1,935	1,997	699
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	780	520	282	899	415	139	74
farms reporting	8,220	5,390	4,005	13,635	11,360	8,574	4,126
acres	9,205	5,820	4,500	16,218	14,995	10,654	4,580
tons	20	5	15	31	10	5	2
farms reporting	145	25	130	250	250	2,133	443
tons	1,381	784	556	1,709	979	473	281
farms reporting	16,385	9,408	9,780	45,205	47,920	40,387	41,535
acres	17,105	11,084	12,500	60,387	66,180	57,084	64,167
tons	55	45	176	45	117	48	31
farms reporting	535	635	1,315	5,540	10,870	4,945	6,866
tons							
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	10	...	5	15	10	5	3
farms reporting	165	...	100	320	1,300	145	426
acres	1,500	...	760	2,110	4,100	660	1,795
tons, green weight							
Cotton harvested	3,914	2,023	1,236	3,305	1,824	1,014	477
farms reporting	54,283	34,882	26,654	109,537	168,418	210,434	194,161
acres	50,231	32,956	26,103	120,892	204,149	267,367	252,988
bales							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale	2,232	1,035	586	1,448	464	130	47
farms reporting	107	56	33	123	56	40	117
acres ²	25,900	13,840	6,880	22,607	8,137	4,387	9,406
bushels							
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale	2,016	1,012	480	1,333	389	152	71
farms reporting	1,099	607	764	2,599	375	313	655
acres ²	141,872	77,210	200,915	245,022	34,703	41,982	169,884
bushels							
Vegetables harvested for sale	430	251	141	325	85	46	19
farms reporting	114,010	54,360	40,280	289,910	33,900	84,820	255,126
dollars							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	990	551	378	1,242	539	318	194
farms reporting	5,346	2,479	4,006	19,227	17,642	15,041	21,451
acres							