

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	106,678	19,397	332	1,496	4,316	6,339	4,951	1,963
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.7	7.7	22.3	32.7	25.5	10.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	27,399,281	5,766,758	376,733	877,947	1,668,600	1,673,365	926,787	243,326
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	6.5	15.2	28.9	29.0	16.1	4.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	256.8	297.3	1,134.7	586.9	386.6	264.0	187.2	124.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	29,194	40,812	212,336	104,345	56,448	33,075	21,527	10,682
Average per acre.....dollars...	114.27	138.31	177.33	175.52	144.81	126.41	113.61	89.33
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	98,869	19,397	332	1,496	4,316	6,339	4,951	1,963
.....acres.....	11,455,556	3,624,191	278,732	628,874	1,126,508	1,010,597	481,820	97,660
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	3,347	100	...	...	...	...	...	100
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	6,034	166	...	...	...	...	...	166
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,993	310	...	...	...	...	10	300
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,441	942	...	...	...	15	372	555
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	27,195	4,022	...	...	45	800	2,471	706
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	26,864	7,457	...	45	1,077	4,203	2,011	121
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	13,565	5,653	52	1,056	3,123	1,320	87	15
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,249	657	198	388	70	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	181	90	82	7	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	58,689	7,679	132	760	1,701	2,614	1,845	627
.....acres.....	3,817,871	357,425	16,305	49,765	86,227	111,787	71,780	21,561
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	24,731	5,153	101	360	1,047	1,710	1,398	537
.....acres.....	942,285	219,513	12,809	23,330	56,733	68,001	43,515	15,125
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	9,462	1,933	43	180	431	677	482	120
.....acres.....	401,306	91,502	6,230	9,996	23,587	33,544	15,015	3,130
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	17,791	3,753	64	260	746	1,184	1,047	452
.....acres.....	540,979	128,011	6,579	13,334	33,146	34,457	28,500	11,995
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	49,521	5,809	53	409	1,189	1,954	1,583	621
.....acres.....	3,915,274	320,377	8,367	29,225	68,856	104,425	78,288	31,216
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	27,757	5,486	96	439	1,146	1,825	1,383	597
.....acres.....	1,663,993	292,855	18,735	39,414	65,468	80,291	64,739	24,208
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	55,323	9,780	139	681	2,184	3,466	2,424	886
.....acres.....	4,245,830	627,356	22,054	63,723	175,558	202,114	127,020	36,887
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,820	1,906	47	219	550	670	340	80
.....acres.....	516,007	70,388	8,701	9,151	20,061	23,135	8,090	1,250
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	542	102	19	32	36	15	...	...
.....acres.....	26,481	10,806	5,309	2,150	3,137	210	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	11,446	2,760	85	373	776	1,001	435	90
.....acres.....	411,500	126,160	15,392	27,163	40,765	31,565	9,465	1,810
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	15,859	2,554	50	237	559	917	635	156
.....acres.....	832,434	172,599	9,631	28,324	49,673	52,619	27,345	5,007
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1,815	269	1	22	76	90	70	10
.....acres.....	62,942	10,725	20	655	4,865	2,345	2,490	350
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	19,561	2,632	43	235	755	977	496	126
.....acres.....	1,128,102	162,440	12,905	18,953	56,624	53,638	15,990	4,330
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	105,156	19,165	330	1,484	4,258	6,299	4,891	1,903
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,943	710	4	26	165	220	195	100
25 to 34 years.....number.....	11,406	2,760	52	242	775	961	570	160
35 to 44 years.....number.....	21,628	4,508	107	475	1,279	1,496	931	220
45 to 54 years.....number.....	30,568	5,419	102	469	1,247	1,808	1,276	517
55 to 64 years.....number.....	28,943	4,225	36	222	573	1,359	1,129	906
65 or more years.....number.....	10,668	1,543	29	50	219	455	790	...
Average age.....years.....	49.8	47.3	45.7	44.9	44.2	46.8	50.1	50.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,766	6,803	46	358	1,389	2,263	2,121	626
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	20,882	4,373	33	299	1,083	1,426	906	626
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	5,023	860	4	27	139	320	370	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	10,861	1,570	9	32	167	517	845	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,294	1,792	8	52	337	560	670	165
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	13,712	2,811	24	178	545	983	910	171
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	11,045	1,610	3	23	111	498	975	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	69,912	12,594	286	1,138	2,927	4,076	2,830	1,337
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,431	1,875	27	128	373	741	456	150
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	17,232	2,953	65	210	551	867	1,005	255
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,349	495	1	1	36	127	330	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,096	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	6,754	415	...	...	...	...	80	335
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	3,128	365	...	...	...	20	140	205
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	9,325	1,215	...	...	...	210	585	420
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	12,726	1,855	...	...	80	495	925	355
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	14,342	2,465	...	...	160	900	1,150	255
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	11,468	2,185	...	15	325	980	700	165
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	10,085	2,110	...	55	430	1,060	495	70
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	27,595	6,380	10	565	2,500	2,380	790	135
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	8,558	2,095	180	760	780	285	80	10
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	1,331	261	113	94	36	9	6	3
900 or more acres.....number.....	270	41	29	7	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,279	5,844	71	216	715	1,629	2,103	1,110
Part owners.....number...	32,810	8,163	167	836	2,140	2,942	1,661	417
All tenants.....number...	19,297	5,362	83	438	1,458	1,766	1,187	430
Cash tenants.....number...	1,560	246	5	11	60	50	75	45
Share-cash tenants.....number...	4,562	1,852	14	120	578	705	400	35
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,664	2,196	43	198	537	701	497	220
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,807	442	13	73	161	130	55	10
Croppers.....number...	2,258	216	5	15	41	60	50	45
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,446	410	3	21	81	120	110	75
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,113	5,824	71	216	715	1,624	2,093	1,105
Part owners.....number...	32,679	8,133	167	836	2,140	2,932	1,656	402
All tenants.....number...	18,482	5,327	83	438	1,438	1,766	1,172	430
Croppers.....number...	1,728	196	5	15	26	60	45	45
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	166	20	...	...	...	5	10	5
Part owners.....number...	131	30	...	...	...	10	5	15
All tenants.....number...	815	35	...	...	20	...	15	...
Croppers.....number...	530	20	...	...	15	...	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	45,921	12,925	304	1,355	3,507	4,593	2,549	617
.....number...	48,002	13,843	460	1,574	3,758	4,795	2,619	637
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	41,530	11,443	239	1,240	3,236	4,063	2,193	472
.....number...	42,954	11,969	348	1,392	3,395	4,144	2,218	472
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	28,726	4,389	105	530	1,330	1,521	727	176
.....number...	29,087	4,429	112	543	1,335	1,531	732	176
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,527	1,253	72	280	463	276	122	40
.....number...	9,883	1,342	83	287	474	321	137	40
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	70,402	14,084	329	1,377	3,698	4,907	2,870	903
.....number...	82,975	17,496	877	2,302	4,798	5,381	3,140	998
Tractors.....farms reporting...	92,887	18,154	331	1,471	4,169	6,154	4,521	1,508
.....number...	172,623	38,235	1,760	4,815	10,136	12,037	7,394	2,093
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	91,659	18,064	331	1,461	4,149	6,119	4,501	1,503
.....number...	154,958	35,150	1,692	4,434	9,297	10,991	6,749	1,987
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	48,102	6,885	7	81	781	2,280	2,656	1,080
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	31,025	7,483	42	462	2,072	3,003	1,537	367
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,676	2,561	27	569	960	706	248	51
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,319	631	74	192	247	73	40	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,537	504	181	157	89	57	20	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	91,138	17,993	330	1,456	4,134	6,094	4,491	1,488
.....number...	151,372	34,232	1,590	4,245	9,049	10,819	6,578	1,951
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,263	825	83	171	213	161	161	36
.....number...	3,586	918	102	189	248	172	171	36
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	17,072	2,977	62	350	803	1,026	630	106
.....number...	17,665	3,085	68	381	839	1,046	645	106
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,497	16,921	303	1,399	4,058	5,656	4,152	1,353
.....number...	99,647	19,524	464	1,850	4,768	6,386	4,612	1,444
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,712	18,917	331	1,491	4,299	6,283	4,770	1,743
Telephone.....farms reporting...	74,802	14,570	316	1,378	3,662	4,825	3,431	958
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,605	11,032	261	1,180	3,018	3,665	2,286	622
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	20,101	1,659	8	121	428	722	310	70
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	14,152	873	8	67	202	441	110	45
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,906	795	87	217	320	141	25	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	31,495	7,935	236	1,074	2,691	2,721	1,073	140
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	26,221	5,150	153	497	1,239	1,632	1,239	390
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	62,821	12,069	141	862	2,727	4,076	3,146	1,127
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	15,843	1,871	35	90	289	565	491	401
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,126	859	27	61	105	295	195	176
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,717	1,012	8	29	184	270	296	225
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,680	369	2	6	91	110	100	60
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,235	496	1	22	82	110	161	120
4 miles.....farms reporting...	762	81	...	1	10	30	20	20
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,040	66	5	...	1	20	15	25
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,379	2,626	246	704	904	575	166	31
.....persons...	29,722	4,806	948	1,358	1,462	786	196	56
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	7,132	1,242	197	484	381	143	36	1
.....persons...	11,931	1,861	507	673	472	172	36	1
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,118	913	74	356	321	125	36	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,164	191	49	84	46	12	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	576	107	53	39	9	6	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	211	27	17	5	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	63	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	95,838	16,961	264	1,289	3,875	5,688	4,228	1,617
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,404	1,790	48	127	322	504	538	251
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,436	646	20	80	119	147	185	95

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	78,537	15,675	314	1,380	3,858	5,332	3,624	1,167
acres on which used.....	5,544,311	1,660,891	146,315	310,808	519,927	452,671	193,577	37,593
tons.....	623,517	163,350	13,916	31,313	52,283	42,747	18,991	4,100
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76,280	14,941	278	1,295	3,606	5,086	3,539	1,137
tons.....	580,132	145,329	9,864	26,668	46,780	39,831	18,175	4,011
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,367	2,684	148	540	889	797	265	45
tons.....	43,385	18,021	4,052	4,645	5,503	2,916	816	89
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,668	1,547	33	149	428	546	320	71
acres.....	447,098	44,894	2,627	6,306	14,725	11,983	7,180	2,073
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,423	1,515	33	147	408	536	320	71
tons.....	72,954	7,890	327	1,260	2,569	1,877	1,537	320
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	361	54	2	2	20	25	5	...
tons.....	1,182	353	12	11	130	125	75	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5,399	631	11	82	163	270	55	50
acres.....	131,271	20,281	947	3,910	3,904	9,415	1,130	975
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,265	604	11	75	153	260	55	50
tons.....	21,086	2,461	128	431	605	1,013	181	103
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	164	37	...	17	10	10	...	...
tons.....	475	45	...	21	15	9	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	56,580	12,998	282	1,228	3,352	4,501	2,823	812
acres.....	2,622,742	892,382	88,552	170,341	282,891	233,248	99,490	17,860
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,333	11,757	201	1,012	2,940	4,129	2,693	782
tons.....	250,657	71,673	5,264	13,209	23,422	19,860	8,303	1,615
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,840	2,481	138	512	814	747	225	45
tons.....	31,508	14,939	3,204	3,965	4,532	2,504	650	84
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	5,435	1,950	22	177	504	651	506	90
acres.....	156,022	74,599	4,154	12,707	21,708	22,005	12,345	1,680
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,383	1,935	22	177	494	646	506	90
tons.....	16,165	7,333	384	1,290	2,325	1,987	1,074	273
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	89	30	...	5	15	10	...	...
tons.....	235	116	...	25	68	23	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	42,030	11,099	226	1,124	2,966	3,935	2,317	531
acres.....	1,074,090	402,069	27,254	76,745	127,158	113,470	49,167	8,275
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	42,031	10,734	188	1,053	2,865	3,810	2,292	526
tons.....	105,189	36,056	1,844	6,800	11,594	10,190	4,762	866
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,409	508	45	87	186	155	30	5
tons.....	3,502	1,429	352	400	446	190	36	5
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,148	5,599	167	642	1,516	1,917	1,037	320
acres.....	1,113,088	226,666	22,781	40,799	69,541	62,550	24,265	6,730
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,304	5,454	149	615	1,461	1,887	1,022	320
tons.....	114,081	19,916	1,917	3,678	6,265	4,904	2,318	834
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,808	299	41	53	145	40	20	...
tons.....	6,483	1,139	484	223	312	65	55	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,959	4,074	76	479	1,195	1,397	756	171
acres limed.....	605,132	135,207	8,822	22,777	45,412	38,341	16,500	3,355
tons.....	1,654,108	366,585	23,876	62,271	116,484	111,604	43,035	9,315
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,668	19,392	332	1,496	4,316	6,339	4,951	1,958
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	93,923	14,309	211	1,182	3,457	5,050	3,387	1,022
dollars.....	150,985,487	9,804,028	603,721	1,650,451	3,100,061	2,980,965	1,226,900	241,930
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	7,435	2,086	18	71	260	725	406	106
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,436	9,217	72	555	2,004	3,583	2,422	581
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	18,444	1,874	36	251	762	625	175	25
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,095	959	53	231	400	200	65	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,513	173	32	74	31	36	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	62,076	9,607	152	863	2,455	3,374	2,177	586
dollars.....	124,313,437	8,258,335	1,371,794	1,872,067	2,516,801	1,583,618	747,580	166,475
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	43,095	7,723	44	483	1,751	2,898	2,001	546
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,482	1,089	18	132	393	380	131	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,852	487	24	103	245	80	35	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,232	229	25	118	56	15	10	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,415	79	41	27	10	1	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	67,008	11,738	238	915	2,750	3,807	3,058	970
dollars.....	28,323,463	5,606,787	541,105	941,348	1,536,084	1,582,380	864,495	141,375
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,128	4,358	4	203	783	1,282	1,366	720
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,249	6,125	102	407	1,529	2,205	1,632	250
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,631	1,255	132	305	438	320	60	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	56,689	9,850	318	1,319	3,027	3,068	1,812	306
dollars.....	43,301,392	6,817,437	1,628,287	2,118,327	1,764,538	922,450	331,410	52,425
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,889	4,655	16	157	1,151	1,741	1,315	275
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	11,836	2,230	6	198	823	837	351	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,818	1,154	10	245	513	281	105	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	6,187	1,185	66	442	437	188	36	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,528	405	100	204	80	16	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	982	174	87	61	21	5	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	333	39	26	11	2	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	92	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	24	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,757	13,626	231	1,101	3,251	4,406	3,486	1,151
dollars.....	15,644,080	3,938,545	372,080	722,121	1,205,443	1,036,061	506,415	96,425
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,630	3,516	6	47	280	937	1,441	805
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	36,011	8,112	24	414	2,212	3,167	1,950	345
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,440	1,458	69	423	619	256	90	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,676	540	132	217	140	46	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	104,700	19,197	332	1,491	4,306	6,319	4,896	1,853
dollars.....	49,071,633	13,018,270	1,043,891	2,266,321	3,975,541	3,627,945	1,728,162	376,410
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,310	1,012	1	...	30	80	350	551
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	51,607	7,750	5	54	454	2,724	3,362	1,151
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,130	6,508	12	291	2,168	2,821	1,081	135
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	11,447	3,873	270	1,141	1,654	689	103	16
\$2,000 or more.....farms reporting...	206	54	44	5	...	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	59,402	8,586	109	780	2,292	3,127	1,762	516
number of litters...	818,638	90,680	3,587	14,795	31,627	28,226	10,593	1,852
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	8,649	1,523	16	97	253	475	422	260
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	21,222	3,466	15	171	619	1,441	1,000	220
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	16,479	2,331	9	211	850	930	295	36
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	9,735	1,061	32	200	518	266	45	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	2,563	183	23	93	52	15	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	754	22	14	8	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	51,330	7,156	89	678	1,974	2,592	1,457	366
number of litters...	384,116	43,004	1,517	7,011	14,894	13,520	5,178	884
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	51,335	7,062	95	640	2,009	2,567	1,385	366
number of litters...	434,522	47,676	2,070	7,784	16,733	14,706	5,415	968
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	78,381	17,767	321	1,440	4,097	5,928	4,374	1,607
acres...	3,904,642	1,332,872	110,913	236,030	416,201	362,869	169,155	37,704
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	11,680	1,006	10	6	45	175	365	405
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	17,777	2,209	11	21	161	445	925	646
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	20,827	4,441	16	74	341	1,752	1,847	411
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	12,664	3,845	16	103	895	1,856	875	100
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	5,859	2,118	8	122	791	952	215	30
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	9,574	4,148	260	1,114	1,864	748	147	15
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	76,133	17,705	320	1,434	4,082	5,918	4,354	1,597
acres...	3,693,114	1,317,040	109,787	232,933	411,092	358,529	167,730	37,329
bushels...	193,085,034	72,886,970	7,601,579	14,914,004	22,778,312	18,548,010	7,533,085	1,511,980
Sales...farms reporting...	33,617	15,462	311	1,375	3,772	5,238	3,539	1,227
bushels...	75,057,499	50,881,974	6,601,133	11,588,824	16,028,762	11,533,980	4,412,610	716,665
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	23,987	5,318	78	446	1,338	1,823	1,182	451
acres...	547,348	190,214	11,646	29,674	62,882	53,789	24,896	7,327
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	17,108	4,936	77	418	1,261	1,717	1,092	371
acres...	447,334	182,790	11,517	28,463	61,108	51,575	23,610	6,517
bushels...	19,924,363	8,631,402	676,998	1,447,110	3,135,605	2,236,475	935,100	200,114
Sales...farms reporting...	8,475	3,937	61	345	1,078	1,341	851	261
bushels...	10,682,252	6,888,057	614,773	1,097,170	2,629,195	1,711,570	690,225	145,124
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	55,519	15,411	303	1,409	3,883	5,397	3,497	922
acres...	1,408,574	549,109	37,590	97,347	172,145	157,145	71,637	13,245
bushels...	34,398,381	14,200,532	1,112,587	2,826,870	4,481,689	3,875,886	1,635,340	268,160
Sales...farms reporting...	53,107	15,252	301	1,403	3,862	5,347	3,467	872
bushels...	32,342,795	13,677,850	1,098,175	2,749,411	4,291,929	3,728,935	1,562,860	246,540
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	29,985	5,720	62	493	1,495	2,068	1,251	351
acres...	566,951	119,745	2,787	16,281	34,245	40,263	21,700	4,469
bushels...	15,080,642	3,225,704	79,395	449,149	979,445	1,088,155	536,850	92,710
Sales...farms reporting...	4,210	1,947	27	152	496	697	470	105
bushels...	1,781,830	981,147	42,393	157,569	259,265	302,150	186,880	32,890
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	12,559	2,832	56	374	810	962	545	85
acres...	199,181	57,504	3,647	11,326	18,278	16,288	7,100	865
bushels...	5,711,255	1,660,619	117,711	339,228	532,235	462,255	186,995	22,195
Sales...farms reporting...	2,508	1,301	40	196	293	482	255	35
bushels...	1,158,627	756,434	91,706	206,868	160,975	209,060	81,805	6,020
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	3,076	853	44	159	273	246	111	20
acres...	39,356	12,761	1,216	3,853	3,245	3,057	1,260	130
bushels...	671,390	242,830	24,840	75,100	60,225	58,060	23,630	975
Sales...farms reporting...	1,537	578	37	113	177	175	66	10
bushels...	413,786	174,491	20,466	54,945	40,905	40,125	17,300	750
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	39,372	14,616	245	1,263	3,630	4,979	3,578	921
acres...	2,166,138	1,053,549	89,122	189,917	335,232	284,106	134,755	20,417
bushels...	46,808,103	23,250,419	2,199,099	4,584,228	7,452,806	6,037,976	2,623,240	353,070
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	2,170,906	264,840	10,553	34,780	72,614	87,980	46,978	11,935
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	33,061	4,304	107	466	1,016	1,518	951	246
acres...	563,572	66,360	5,591	11,458	16,706	19,557	10,878	2,170
tons...	1,531,604	189,457	18,203	36,079	49,342	51,673	28,638	5,522
Sales...farms reporting...	4,333	1,155	51	143	316	410	195	40
tons...	162,412	54,867	9,525	14,912	13,875	9,685	6,650	220
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	34,470	4,945	54	346	1,223	1,822	1,150	350
acres...	788,674	107,494	2,366	11,358	30,963	38,007	19,885	4,915
tons...	1,120,832	147,895	3,255	15,788	44,287	52,520	26,155	5,890
Sales...farms reporting...	2,786	734	10	59	195	285	150	35
tons...	64,455	17,117	390	1,602	6,000	6,175	2,325	625
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	21,059	2,461	30	134	514	886	677	220
acres...	403,732	43,418	852	3,585	12,050	14,821	9,670	2,440
tons...	464,379	52,131	1,228	4,682	13,655	18,452	11,709	2,405
Sales...farms reporting...	969	224	6	6	52	90	55	15
tons...	15,325	3,591	145	135	1,451	1,285	410	165
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	10,542	720	3	36	131	240	200	110
acres...	136,925	9,003	375	903	1,825	2,965	1,875	1,060
tons...	164,678	9,780	235	830	2,385	3,120	2,290	920
Sales...farms reporting...	334	46	...	6	15	15	10	...
tons...	3,468	405	...	95	120	130	60	...
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	5,460	932	6	83	293	323	176	51
acres...	139,786	27,106	1,085	6,621	8,360	8,305	2,180	555
tons...	165,450	34,717	1,263	8,542	10,822	9,995	3,025	1,070
Sales...farms reporting...	536	197	4	20	42	86	40	5
tons...	27,986	7,456	400	3,375	1,306	2,065	275	35
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	6,344	615	2	40	156	211	141	65
acres...	118,243	10,665	130	780	2,530	4,150	2,305	770
tons...	142,103	13,190	270	1,045	2,865	5,890	2,360	760
Sales...farms reporting...	319	71	1	10	15	30	5	10
tons...	5,861	1,430	100	100	400	505	150	175
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	883	61	4	5	21	11	15	5
acres...	19,974	794	154	75	180	175	185	25
tons, green weight...	95,989	4,726	676	450	855	1,480	1,230	35

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	9,816	1,813	27	176	549	706	295	60
acres...	138,342	27,511	1,021	3,265	9,540	9,825	3,485	375
bushels...	197,391	37,349	1,593	4,821	13,300	12,910	4,170	555
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	9,251	1,444	122	296	416	375	200	35
acres...	380,180	40,318	12,889	11,752	9,042	4,910	1,490	235
bales...	454,370	48,715	17,850	13,438	10,587	5,325	1,405	110
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	32,517	4,727	28	260	880	1,732	1,375	452
acres ² ...	1,813	325	148	23	31	70	47	6
bushels...	547,845	87,642	29,504	4,185	11,894	21,963	15,700	4,396
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,726	237	1	51	65	70	35	15
Sales.....dollars...	2,533,665	171,095	22,000	53,425	57,165	23,605	7,590	7,310
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	7,162	856	13	39	182	295	246	81
acres...	19,929	2,304	36	295	621	583	702	67

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	106,678	6,753	375	773	1,545	1,780	1,610	670
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	5.6	11.4	22.9	26.4	23.8	9.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	27,399,281	979,761	280,571	223,835	241,895	145,720	70,235	17,505
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	28.6	22.8	24.7	14.9	7.2	1.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	256.8	145.1	748.2	289.6	156.6	81.9	43.6	26.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	29,194	34,273	196,388	80,030	39,541	17,787	8,941	4,730
Average per acre.....dollars.....	114.27	261.69	287.52	292.33	266.62	218.28	205.74	156.93
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	98,869	6,753	375	773	1,545	1,780	1,610	670
.....acres.....	11,455,556	817,752	234,402	199,625	206,995	116,000	50,100	10,630
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,347	185	...	...	...	...	10	175
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,034	905	...	...	...	25	550	330
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,993	675	...	...	...	235	375	65
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,441	940	...	...	...	430	405	80
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	27,195	1,465	...	5	350	835	255	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,864	1,518	...	223	1,025	255	15	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,565	896	221	530	145	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,249	129	114	15	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	181	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	58,689	1,203	78	180	295	350	205	95
.....acres.....	3,817,871	21,571	9,301	1,550	4,055	2,965	2,505	1,195
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	24,731	581	38	48	125	155	125	90
.....acres.....	942,285	19,816	3,616	4,760	5,035	2,730	1,990	1,685
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	9,462	122	24	8	25	40	15	10
.....acres.....	401,306	6,426	2,796	1,940	525	540	210	415
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	17,791	482	19	43	100	125	115	80
.....acres.....	540,979	13,390	820	2,820	4,510	2,190	1,780	1,270
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	49,521	479	36	28	130	150	95	40
.....acres.....	3,915,274	16,603	4,943	1,270	1,990	6,040	1,875	485
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,757	912	49	93	185	250	215	120
.....acres.....	1,663,993	48,668	14,558	3,130	9,415	10,580	8,645	2,340
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	55,323	800	78	122	285	160	120	35
.....acres.....	4,245,830	10,110	2,700	1,680	2,470	1,815	1,180	265
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	12,820	196	21	30	75	30	35	5
.....acres.....	516,007	1,673	338	295	655	265	105	15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	542	82	42	20	10	10	...	...
.....acres.....	26,481	7,427	4,767	2,025	200	435	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	11,446	910	95	225	310	225	45	10
.....acres.....	411,500	68,015	16,000	21,585	20,810	8,255	1,105	260
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	15,859	35	...	...	5	25	5	...
.....acres.....	832,434	1,415	...	...	350	925	140	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	1,815	56	11	15	20	10	...	...
.....acres.....	62,942	2,845	1,380	940	290	235	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	19,561	30	5	5	5	10	...	5
.....acres.....	1,128,102	575	10	30	400	125	...	10
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	105,156	6,369	364	740	1,440	1,685	1,525	615
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,943	225	...	20	50	35	75	45
25 to 34 years.....number.....	11,406	916	41	135	235	200	230	75
35 to 44 years.....number.....	21,628	1,645	130	240	445	390	305	135
45 to 54 years.....number.....	30,568	2,107	137	280	405	625	480	180
55 to 64 years.....number.....	28,943	1,107	47	45	220	300	315	180
65 or more years.....number.....	10,668	369	9	20	85	135	120	...
Average age.....years.....	49.8	45.6	44.9	42.4	44.9	47.2	46.4	45.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	36,766	2,003	48	155	435	570	585	210
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	20,882	1,425	35	125	315	370	370	210
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	5,023	330	...	20	60	115	135	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	10,861	248	13	10	60	85	80	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,294	517	17	10	145	140	160	45
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	13,712	340	25	35	100	75	80	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	11,045	237	12	5	20	85	115	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	69,912	4,750	327	618	1,110	1,210	1,025	460
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,431	413	23	55	135	135	55	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	17,232	449	64	40	95	135	90	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,349	50	5	5	5	5	30	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,096	150	...	...	...	...	10	140
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	6,754	2,225	...	...	...	610	1,170	425
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	3,128	355	...	...	...	25	185	45
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	9,325	880	...	5	145	525	165	40
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	12,726	845	...	15	470	260	90	10
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	14,342	685	...	70	455	105	45	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	11,468	395	...	130	220	30	15	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	10,085	300	5	150	115	20	10	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	27,595	680	175	370	90	40	5	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	8,558	178	138	30	5	5	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	1,331	46	45	1	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	270	14	12	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,279	1,054	36	63	180	305	295	175
Part owners.....number...	32,810	1,129	164	205	350	225	125	60
All tenants.....number...	19,297	4,566	171	505	1,015	1,250	1,190	435
Cash tenants.....number...	1,560	25	...	...	10	15	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	4,562	357	27	95	125	80	15	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,664	1,739	89	295	565	445	265	80
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,807	63	23	...	15	15	10	...
Croppers.....number...	2,258	1,642	2	15	50	500	785	290
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,446	740	30	100	250	195	115	50
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,113	989	36	63	175	290	270	155
Part owners.....number...	32,679	1,074	159	205	340	210	120	40
All tenants.....number...	18,482	3,816	171	490	985	1,095	895	180
Croppers.....number...	1,728	1,132	2	15	45	400	550	120
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	166	65	...	...	5	15	25	20
Part owners.....number...	131	55	5	...	10	15	5	20
All tenants.....number...	815	750	...	15	30	155	295	255
Croppers.....number...	530	510	...	...	5	100	235	170
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	45,921	1,702	292	440	575	310	75	10
.....number...	48,002	1,879	394	495	590	315	75	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	41,530	496	88	98	170	90	50	...
.....number...	42,954	514	101	103	170	90	50	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	28,726	133	38	25	30	15	25	...
.....number...	29,087	143	43	25	35	15	25	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,527	81	31	5	30	15	...	...
.....number...	9,883	117	47	5	50	15	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	70,402	3,898	375	763	1,270	925	480	85
.....number...	82,975	5,495	989	1,236	1,580	1,020	505	165
Tractors.....farms reporting...	92,887	4,556	368	748	1,445	1,150	670	175
.....number...	172,623	9,692	2,051	2,216	2,845	1,580	805	195
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	91,659	4,490	357	748	1,430	1,120	660	175
.....number...	154,958	9,522	2,006	2,196	2,810	1,530	790	190
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	48,102	1,888	18	50	360	755	545	160
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	31,025	1,514	6	233	825	335	100	15
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,676	541	56	260	190	20	15	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,319	286	86	145	50	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,537	261	191	60	5	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	91,138	4,464	346	748	1,425	1,115	660	170
.....number...	151,372	9,419	1,948	2,186	2,795	1,525	780	185
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,263	91	51	10	10	5	10	5
.....number...	3,586	103	58	10	15	5	10	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	17,072	134	29	20	25	40	15	5
.....number...	17,665	170	45	20	35	50	15	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,497	4,641	348	688	1,145	1,095	980	385
.....number...	99,647	4,989	461	763	1,220	1,140	1,010	395
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,712	5,863	375	773	1,425	1,660	1,220	410
Telephone.....farms reporting...	74,802	2,814	336	578	890	620	315	75
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,605	2,708	287	571	910	525	340	75
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	20,101	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	14,152	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,906	71	26	25	15	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	31,495	350	153	102	85	10	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	26,221	1,624	159	225	375	420	345	100
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	62,821	3,539	161	408	830	930	835	375
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	15,843	1,108	43	105	220	295	330	115
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,126	537	17	55	110	135	165	55
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,717	571	26	50	110	160	165	60
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,680	256	6	45	60	60	70	15
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,235	260	20	5	40	95	60	40
4 miles.....farms reporting...	762	30	...	...	5	5	15	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,040	25	...	...	5	...	20	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,379	1,489	288	391	425	190	155	40
.....persons...	29,722	8,973	3,102	1,986	2,395	785	635	70
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	7,132	641	225	251	150	10	5	...
.....persons...	11,931	1,822	1,096	461	230	15	20	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1-hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,118	301	45	141	110	5	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,164	136	56	55	20	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	576	111	46	45	15	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	211	67	52	10	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	63	26	26	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	95,838	5,499	319	635	1,210	1,500	1,315	520
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,404	378	38	60	120	50	90	20
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,436	876	18	78	215	230	205	130

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	78,537	6,032	367	745	1,480	1,625	1,360	455
acres on which used...	5,544,311	390,705	104,075	89,120	104,380	60,990	27,600	4,540
tons.....farms reporting...	623,517	46,541	12,462	10,239	13,004	6,953	3,376	507
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76,280	5,673	333	710	1,380	1,545	1,265	440
tons.....farms reporting...	580,132	40,888	10,291	8,895	11,586	6,513	3,121	482
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,367	1,397	192	275	440	255	200	35
tons.....farms reporting...	43,385	5,653	2,171	1,344	1,418	440	255	25
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,668	90	25	5	20	30	10	...
acres.....farms reporting...	447,098	1,388	568	25	255	320	220	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,423	85	25	5	15	30	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	72,954	161	45	1	17	53	45	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	361	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,182	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5,399	65	5	10	20	25	5	...
acres.....farms reporting...	131,271	450	65	20	75	215	75	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,265	65	5	10	20	25	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	21,086	54	8	4	5	27	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	56,580	1,784	144	280	545	485	260	70
acres.....farms reporting...	2,622,742	46,905	14,240	9,365	11,385	7,835	3,535	545
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,333	1,489	94	215	460	420	240	60
tons.....farms reporting...	250,657	4,543	1,295	846	1,218	816	312	56
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,840	620	90	125	230	110	50	15
tons.....farms reporting...	31,508	1,246	442	281	357	121	35	10
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	5,435	167	7	40	60	40	15	5
acres.....farms reporting...	156,022	5,325	710	990	2,450	1,020	145	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,383	152	7	40	55	40	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	16,165	534	89	88	261	83	13	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	89	20	...	...	10	...	5	5
tons.....farms reporting...	235	15	...	...	4	...	10	1
Wheat.....farms reporting...	42,030	2,268	233	485	780	535	215	20
acres.....farms reporting...	1,074,090	52,589	11,179	12,610	16,890	8,840	2,830	240
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,031	2,075	200	440	715	515	185	20
tons.....farms reporting...	105,189	4,297	803	1,082	1,339	804	252	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,409	250	45	50	80	35	40	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,502	507	151	150	124	39	43	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,148	5,819	339	695	1,445	1,595	1,300	445
acres.....farms reporting...	1,113,088	284,048	77,313	66,110	73,325	42,760	20,795	3,745
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,304	5,402	297	630	1,335	1,495	1,215	430
tons.....farms reporting...	114,081	31,299	8,051	6,874	8,746	4,730	2,489	409
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,808	964	114	195	300	180	145	30
tons.....farms reporting...	6,483	3,877	1,578	913	925	280	167	14
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,959	277	52	40	80	60	40	5
acres limed.....farms reporting...	605,132	9,719	3,539	1,750	2,680	1,255	490	5
tons.....farms reporting...	1,654,108	19,437	7,187	3,335	5,495	1,910	1,500	10
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,668	6,753	375	773	1,545	1,780	1,610	670
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	93,923	2,931	193	328	730	810	620	250
dollars.....farms reporting...	150,985,487	732,913	171,978	114,510	193,055	145,345	91,475	16,550
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	7,435	1,294	32	52	270	385	380	175
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,436	1,498	122	251	425	395	230	75
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	18,444	88	23	20	20	5	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,095	43	8	5	15	10	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,513	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	62,076	1,423	83	200	375	385	255	125
dollars.....farms reporting...	124,313,437	590,148	315,173	91,250	64,705	71,955	35,315	11,750
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	43,095	1,313	38	175	365	365	245	125
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,482	82	22	20	10	20	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,852	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,232	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,415	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	67,008	6,753	375	773	1,545	1,780	1,610	670
dollars.....farms reporting...	28,323,463	8,436,664	1,852,809	2,137,095	2,319,385	1,411,840	605,350	110,185
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,128	805	...	...	35	85	290	395
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,249	3,390	...	...	595	1,260	1,260	275
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,631	2,558	375	773	915	435	60	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	56,689	5,088	375	768	1,410	1,320	900	315
dollars.....farms reporting...	43,301,392	9,251,587	3,377,602	2,242,995	2,205,295	961,010	402,610	62,075
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,889	795	5	...	55	255	290	190
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,836	1,045	5	25	210	395	290	120
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,818	931	11	55	330	290	245	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,187	1,253	28	295	525	330	70	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,528	684	132	252	255	45	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	982	274	98	136	30	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	333	78	68	5	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	92	23	23	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	24	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,757	3,657	247	490	1,030	950	675	265
dollars.....farms reporting...	15,644,080	1,417,372	412,652	350,315	359,390	180,245	99,110	15,660
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,630	1,020	...	20	90	285	410	...
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	36,011	1,850	30	215	685	615	255	50
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,440	473	63	135	225	45	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,676	314	154	120	30	5	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	104,700	6,578	375	773	1,545	1,750	1,535	600
dollars.....farms reporting...	49,071,633	4,223,224	1,113,799	1,092,975	1,214,455	523,535	234,050	44,410
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,310	1,690	...	5	35	415	785	450
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	51,607	2,260	5	20	390	1,035	660	150
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,130	1,277	5	152	760	275	85	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	11,447	1,297	321	596	350	25	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	206	54	44	...	10	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	950,113,466	88,359,638	26,599,935	20,785,799	21,473,543	12,525,826	5,787,944	1,186,591
.....average per farm, dollars...	8,906	13,085	70,933	26,890	13,899	7,037	3,595	1,771
All crops sold.....dollars...	347,212,033	85,892,419	25,562,075	20,387,656	21,003,174	12,167,580	5,609,689	1,162,245
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	326,989,117	85,473,303	25,455,871	20,284,706	20,859,606	12,129,622	5,583,533	1,159,965
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,533,665	353,865	54,950	102,950	140,080	36,395	17,540	1,950
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,085,900	11,541	124	...	3,488	63	7,866	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	13,603,351	53,710	51,130	...	...	1,500	750	330
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	602,901,433	2,467,219	1,037,860	398,143	470,369	358,246	178,255	24,346
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	51,395,210	59,086	5,094	15,958	17,082	12,426	6,645	1,881
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	85,338,854	18,450	...	1,000	430	14,395	2,600	25
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	466,167,369	2,389,683	1,032,766	381,185	452,857	331,425	169,010	22,440
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	91,716	1,731	123	208	500	450	335	115
.....number...	3,397,969	19,799	8,969	2,495	3,690	2,565	1,730	350
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	87,260	1,509	96	143	450	415	290	115
.....number...	1,473,561	9,025	4,170	1,015	1,600	1,195	835	210
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	64,502	1,012	47	100	235	315	225	90
.....number...	512,288	1,587	77	215	300	560	310	125
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	78,777	956	88	113	290	240	185	40
.....number...	937,912	5,979	2,419	785	1,295	875	525	80
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	76,211	737	94	113	230	170	90	40
.....number...	986,496	4,795	2,380	695	795	495	370	60
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,003	466	11	60	135	135	80	45
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,648	641	16	45	190	170	170	50
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,152	236	16	30	75	70	30	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,370	208	18	45	50	55	35	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	38,492	129	29	25	40	15	20	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,121	20	10	...	5	5	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	4,817	29	21	3	5	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	113	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,064	767	17	80	240	200	165	65
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25,393	589	39	45	160	195	100	50
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	28,755	96	11	10	35	15	25	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	14,538	14	4	5	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,987	30	15	...	10	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,399	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	564	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	560	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	17,362	700	30	75	170	200	160	65
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	28,060	302	17	20	65	110	65	25
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	12,193	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	4,328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	28,563	455	85	45	110	60	90	65
.....number...	71,246	1,015	230	205	180	110	170	120
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	70,668	2,557	151	281	585	760	540	240
.....number...	4,482,604	45,610	9,925	6,135	11,570	10,820	5,700	1,460
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	58,382	1,777	121	211	425	535	340	145
.....number...	2,756,954	28,570	5,955	3,865	7,420	6,945	3,555	830
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	62,647	2,142	146	231	515	625	435	190
.....number...	1,725,650	17,040	3,970	2,270	4,150	3,875	2,145	630
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	13,913	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	752,255	40	...	...	40	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	10,039	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	288,834	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	13,206	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	463,421	35	...	...	35	...	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	12,956	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	438,038	25	...	...	25	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10,703	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	25,383	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	2,226	72	2	15	30	5	20	...
.....number...	50,193	229	4	40	100	40	45	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	70,399	3,584	119	325	840	1,050	900	350
.....number...	8,508,514	117,555	4,735	16,795	29,015	30,765	26,155	10,090
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	87,272	804	106	123	185	225	130	35
.....number...	1,865,005	8,501	4,446	1,475	1,140	885	490	65
.....dollars...	289,685,969	1,164,256	696,526	169,135	137,545	102,950	52,460	5,640
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	66,455	1,523	132	221	415	445	245	65
.....number...	5,468,408	40,478	11,208	7,010	10,245	7,570	3,885	560
.....dollars...	164,052,240	1,214,340	336,240	210,300	307,350	227,100	116,550	16,800
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	13,311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	609,154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	9,137,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	39,506	70	...	5	15	30	15	5
.....pounds...	2,451,733,220	492,734	...	61,750	11,770	367,140	50,592	1,482
.....dollars...	85,338,854	18,450	...	1,000	430	14,395	2,600	25
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	32,894	248	8	30	90	70	35	15
.....dollars...	17,863,802	7,515	200	3,116	1,782	1,042	1,179	196
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	44,598	473	18	55	125	135	100	40
.....dozens...	68,070,213	162,060	8,625	44,120	52,795	35,460	15,560	5,500
.....dollars...	18,378,960	43,756	2,329	11,912	14,255	9,574	4,201	1,485

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	59,402	1,471	120	176	415	455	240	65
number of litters...	818,638	6,642	1,648	1,094	1,695	1,445	610	150
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,649	796	51	70	225	245	160	45
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	21,222	566	31	85	150	200	80	20
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	16,479	76	26	10	30	10	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	9,735	26	10	6	10	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	2,563	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	754	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	51,330	1,229	108	151	350	385	180	55
number of litters...	384,116	3,323	782	491	845	810	310	85
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	51,335	924	98	121	260	270	135	40
number of litters...	434,522	3,319	866	603	850	635	300	65
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	78,381	3,011	198	413	865	825	500	210
acres...	3,904,642	68,250	15,925	14,630	17,565	12,010	6,205	1,915
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	11,680	1,319	34	120	350	415	255	145
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	17,777	918	28	115	245	280	190	60
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	20,827	447	34	73	180	100	55	5
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	12,664	186	36	50	75	25	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,859	56	21	25	10	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	9,574	85	45	30	5	5	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	76,133	2,951	193	403	845	810	500	200
acres...	3,693,114	67,220	15,705	14,530	17,375	11,550	6,205	1,855
bushels...	193,085,034	3,201,669	948,514	751,920	816,330	426,700	206,225	51,980
Sales.....farms reporting...	33,617	1,835	155	320	590	425	265	80
bushels...	75,057,499	2,346,910	784,520	607,980	606,390	228,540	104,305	15,175
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	23,987	85	15	10	20	20	10	10
acres...	547,348	2,580	1,915	65	315	170	95	20
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	17,108	68	13	5	20	15	10	5
acres...	447,334	1,180	620	40	315	95	95	15
bushels...	19,924,363	33,420	15,850	600	11,265	3,330	2,000	375
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,475	26	11	...	10	5	...	...
bushels...	10,682,252	16,750	11,850	...	3,150	1,750	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	55,519	3,175	305	645	1,120	750	320	35
acres...	1,408,574	70,722	14,217	17,105	22,995	12,015	4,020	370
bushels...	34,398,381	1,970,754	463,209	504,585	621,405	292,305	85,290	3,960
Sales.....farms reporting...	53,107	3,115	305	640	1,115	735	285	35
bushels...	32,342,795	1,892,379	423,279	496,175	608,230	283,620	77,445	3,630
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	29,985	34	4	...	10	15	...	5
acres...	566,951	375	90	...	175	75	...	35
bushels...	15,080,642	9,860	2,510	...	3,250	2,600	...	1,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,210	12	2	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	1,781,830	4,910	1,660	...	3,250	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	12,559	177	47	20	55	35	15	5
acres...	199,181	2,989	1,204	225	880	335	245	100
bushels...	5,711,255	75,425	37,075	4,800	19,175	6,400	6,975	1,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,508	87	22	5	35	5	15	5
bushels...	1,158,627	35,200	19,350	1,000	10,600	150	3,725	375
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	3,076	280	35	70	85	65	25	...
acres...	39,356	3,382	1,322	825	745	435	55	...
bushels...	671,390	51,458	17,283	17,720	9,570	6,415	470	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,537	99	24	45	15	15	...	...
bushels...	413,786	27,250	10,140	13,210	2,400	1,500	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	39,372	4,460	370	745	1,430	1,125	645	145
acres...	2,166,138	384,033	117,548	102,110	98,445	48,275	15,650	2,005
bushels...	46,808,103	8,410,980	2,800,110	2,324,395	2,095,910	891,885	270,210	28,470
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	2,170,906	5,537	2,812	460	1,110	600	285	270
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	33,061	137	37	20	50	15	10	5
acres...	563,572	3,301	2,441	260	385	175	25	15
tons...	1,531,604	11,327	8,602	905	1,085	640	80	15
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,333	73	33	15	10	15	...	...
tons...	162,412	7,685	6,455	655	135	440	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	34,470	61	6	5	25	10	5	10
acres...	788,674	855	50	200	400	60	100	45
tons...	1,120,832	980	70	200	530	45	90	45
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,786	15	...	5	10	...	...	...
tons...	64,455	140	...	100	40	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	21,099	57	2	...	5	15	15	20
acres...	403,732	535	80	...	25	175	115	140
tons...	464,379	590	95	...	40	165	150	140
Sales.....farms reporting...	969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	15,325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	10,542	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	136,925	51	16	...	...	35	...	...
tons...	164,678	54	24	...	...	30	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,468	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	5,460	25	...	...	10	5	10	...
acres...	139,786	340	...	...	275	20	45	...
tons...	165,450	435	...	...	365	20	50	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	536	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	27,986	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6,344	26	1	...	5	10	...	10
acres...	118,243	251	21	...	25	135	...	70
tons...	142,103	143	8	...	30	80	...	25
Sales.....farms reporting...	319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,861	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	883	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	19,974	204	204	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	95,989	2,012	2,012	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	9,816	16	1	...	15	...	...	...
acres...	138,342	155	10	...	145	...	...	...
bushels...	197,391	194	19	...	175	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	9,251	6,753	375	773	1,545	1,780	1,610	670
acres...	380,180	316,547	89,252	73,360	76,005	46,830	24,745	6,355
bales...	454,370	377,864	109,329	85,440	90,325	57,625	28,705	6,440
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	32,517	534	14	50	70	195	145	60
acres ² ...	1,813	14	1	3	1	6	2	1
bushels...	547,845	6,840	230	1,090	800	2,400	1,710	610
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,726	374	14	60	130	110	50	10
Sales.....dollars...	2,533,665	353,865	54,950	102,950	140,080	36,395	17,540	1,950
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	7,162	47	2	...	10	15	15	5
acres...	19,929	364	19	...	91	155	97	2

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	106,678	2,179	250	296	547	416	315	355
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	11.5	13.6	25.1	19.1	14.5	16.3
Land in farms.....acres...	27,399,281	304,658	67,927	57,294	79,180	41,932	33,405	24,920
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	22.3	18.8	26.0	13.8	11.0	8.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	256.8	139.8	271.7	193.6	144.8	100.8	106.0	70.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	29,194	16,667	35,189	19,583	15,235	13,496	11,641	8,203
Average per acre.....dollars...	114.27	115.09	130.89	101.18	109.64	134.14	101.59	103.50
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	98,869	1,429	182	210	396	246	220	175
.....acres...	11,455,556	68,835	16,635	15,280	17,895	7,925	6,850	4,250
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	3,347	223	17	15	65	46	40	40
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	6,034	237	2	10	75	45	45	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,993	266	36	45	70	45	50	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,441	258	32	40	51	65	35	35
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	27,195	260	40	45	75	35	45	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	26,864	144	29	45	55	10	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	13,565	38	23	10	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,249	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	58,689	1,168	150	195	332	211	150	130
.....acres...	3,817,871	54,384	12,542	10,350	17,290	7,157	3,815	3,230
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	24,731	457	52	50	90	115	95	55
.....acres...	942,285	12,621	2,101	1,020	2,860	2,275	3,575	790
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	9,462	197	22	30	30	55	45	15
.....acres...	401,306	7,384	1,334	665	1,610	1,345	2,230	200
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	17,791	310	30	30	65	75	65	45
.....acres...	540,979	5,237	767	355	1,250	930	1,345	590
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	49,521	1,056	132	166	277	186	160	135
.....acres...	3,915,274	80,599	14,362	14,560	25,272	10,905	8,830	6,670
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	27,757	580	54	96	110	135	100	85
.....acres...	1,663,993	28,283	6,629	5,894	4,275	5,035	3,720	2,730
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	55,323	883	127	136	165	170	155	130
.....acres...	4,245,830	44,537	13,247	7,000	8,230	6,215	4,845	5,000
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,820	192	41	41	30	25	45	10
.....acres...	516,007	4,465	1,990	335	570	540	960	70
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	26,481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	11,446	77	16	...	35	11	10	5
.....acres...	411,500	955	150	...	605	70	100	30
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	15,859	197	37	50	30	45	30	5
.....acres...	832,434	8,057	2,607	3,125	810	1,005	450	60
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1,815	21	6	5	...	10	...	...
.....acres...	62,942	510	110	175	...	225	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	19,561	314	49	65	70	65	55	10
.....acres...	1,128,102	12,510	2,600	3,825	3,000	1,490	1,215	380
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	105,156	2,164	250	296	547	416	310	345
Under 25 years.....number...	1,943	21	11	5	5	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	11,406	226	36	65	75	25	15	10
35 to 44 years.....number...	21,628	435	79	76	120	85	40	35
45 to 54 years.....number...	30,568	668	86	90	217	135	80	60
55 to 64 years.....number...	28,943	672	37	60	115	140	80	240
65 or more years.....number...	10,668	142	1	...	15	31	95	...
Average age.....years...	49.8	50.0	44.8	45.0	46.9	51.6	56.5	55.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,766	850	77	96	266	196	120	95
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	20,882	308	36	36	70	31	40	95
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	5,023	157	7	25	55	45	25	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	10,861	385	34	35	141	120	55	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,294	222	5	30	81	81	15	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	13,712	353	37	40	105	96	45	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	11,045	380	14	35	131	135	65	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	69,912	1,329	173	200	281	220	195	260
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,431	170	29	30	41	45	15	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	17,232	316	31	15	60	50	90	70
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,349	81	1	...	20	25	35	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	1,096	228	18	10	45	60	35	60
10 to 49 acres.....number...	6,754	415	35	35	105	85	65	90
50 to 69 acres.....number...	3,128	186	11	40	35	25	35	40
70 to 99 acres.....number...	9,325	308	8	25	75	80	60	60
100 to 139 acres.....number...	12,726	272	27	40	45	45	45	70
140 to 179 acres.....number...	14,342	177	17	30	60	30	25	15
180 to 219 acres.....number...	11,468	205	35	15	80	45	15	15
220 to 259 acres.....number...	10,085	126	16	25	35	25	20	5
260 to 499 acres.....number...	27,595	183	48	55	50	20	10	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	8,558	61	21	20	15	...	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,331	17	13	1	2	1	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	270	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,279	1,748	169	236	417	361	270	295
Part owners.....number...	32,810	287	42	40	100	35	40	30
All tenants.....number...	19,297	127	27	15	30	20	5	30
Cash tenants.....number...	1,560	27	7	...	5	10	...	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	4,562	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,664	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
Live-stock-share tenants.....number...	2,807	30	10	5	10	5	...	...
Croppers.....number...	2,258	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,446	40	5	5	10	5	5	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,113	1,748	169	236	417	361	270	295
Part owners.....number...	32,679	287	42	40	100	35	40	30
All tenants.....number...	18,482	127	27	15	30	20	5	30
Croppers.....number...	1,728	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	45,921	340	75	55	65	65	45	35
.....number...	48,002	345	80	55	65	65	45	35
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	41,530	256	51	55	60	40	25	25
.....number...	42,954	262	52	55	65	40	25	25
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	28,726	295	75	60	50	40	35	35
.....number...	29,087	295	75	60	50	40	35	35
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,527	83	31	11	10	21	10	...
.....number...	9,883	84	32	11	10	21	10	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	70,402	1,282	223	191	357	251	135	125
.....number...	82,975	1,491	331	237	387	266	145	125
Tractors.....farms reporting...	92,887	1,664	236	256	466	276	245	185
.....number...	172,623	2,607	507	427	676	397	370	230
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	91,659	1,538	230	236	451	266	205	150
.....number...	154,958	2,079	425	337	576	326	250	165
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	48,102	1,166	114	155	366	216	180	135
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	31,025	255	64	61	60	40	15	15
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,676	90	40	20	15	10	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,319	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,537	20	10	...	5	...	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	91,138	1,523	225	236	446	266	200	150
.....number...	151,372	2,037	413	337	566	326	235	160
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,263	38	8	...	10	...	15	5
.....number...	3,586	42	12	...	10	...	15	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	17,072	498	72	90	95	71	110	60
.....number...	17,665	528	82	90	100	71	120	65
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,497	1,792	248	266	447	331	245	255
.....number...	99,647	2,018	307	297	508	386	250	270
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,712	2,084	250	291	542	391	300	310
Telephone.....farms reporting...	74,802	1,473	220	206	342	300	220	185
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,605	1,249	180	161	332	286	200	90
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	20,101	335	50	70	85	80	35	15
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	14,152	133	18	30	40	40	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,906	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	31,495	355	90	80	90	...	40	15
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	26,221	639	66	101	166	161	60	85
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	62,821	1,110	149	140	251	185	205	180
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	15,843	390	20	55	120	70	45	80
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,126	168	8	15	60	30	10	45
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,717	222	12	40	60	40	35	35
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,680	76	6	5	25	15	5	20
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,235	106	6	25	25	15	30	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	762	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,040	25	...	10	5	5	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,379	384	143	91	75	50	20	5
.....persons...	29,722	862	381	206	160	80	30	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	7,132	212	111	46	25	20	10	...
.....persons...	11,931	369	213	81	40	20	15	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,118	145	74	31	15	20	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,164	32	12	10	5	...	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	576	24	19	...	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	211	9	4	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	63	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	95,838	2,002	218	286	502	371	305	320
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,404	74	24	5	20	15	...	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,436	103	8	5	25	30	10	25

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	78,537	847	106	170	185	161	140	85
acres on which used.....	5,544,311	36,011	8,556	9,140	8,615	4,745	3,250	1,705
tons.....	623,517	4,076	922	1,038	855	693	394	174
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76,280	837	106	170	185	161	130	85
tons.....	580,132	3,989	907	1,038	835	693	365	151
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,367	31	1	...	5	...	20	5
tons.....	43,385	87	15	...	20	...	29	23
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,668	240	29	60	35	61	35	20
acres.....	447,098	4,087	697	1,145	875	900	300	170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,423	240	29	60	35	61	35	20
tons.....	72,954	652	105	187	117	191	26	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5,399	75	10	20	10	25	10	...
acres.....	131,271	1,265	110	335	120	540	160	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,265	75	10	20	10	25	10	...
tons.....	21,086	156	11	32	11	95	7	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	56,580	500	55	85	125	65	110	60
acres.....	2,622,742	13,375	3,435	2,710	3,760	1,185	1,440	845
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,333	490	55	85	125	65	100	60
tons.....	250,697	1,348	339	305	326	134	177	67
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,840	31	1	...	5	...	20	5
tons.....	31,508	76	15	...	20	...	18	23
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	5,435	31	1	15	5	10	...	...
acres.....	156,022	670	40	405	40	185	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,383	31	1	15	5	10	...	...
tons.....	16,165	51	5	33	3	10	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	42,030	290	40	65	65	60	35	25
acres.....	1,074,090	5,295	1,055	1,245	1,395	810	490	300
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,031	290	40	65	65	60	35	25
tons.....	105,189	531	106	141	130	79	49	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	3,502	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,148	343	63	65	80	60	50	25
acres.....	1,113,088	11,319	3,219	3,300	2,425	1,125	860	390
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,304	333	63	65	80	60	40	25
tons.....	114,081	1,251	341	340	248	184	106	32
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,808	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
tons.....	6,483	11	...	...	...	...	11	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,959	219	48	40	65	46	15	5
acres limed.....	605,132	4,650	900	455	2,015	785	420	75
tons.....	1,654,108	14,785	2,565	1,010	7,260	2,900	900	150
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,668	2,179	250	296	547	416	315	355
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	93,923	2,169	250	296	547	416	315	345
dollars.....	150,985,487	23,969,335	11,347,938	5,062,457	4,717,445	1,768,405	830,545	242,545
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	7,435	50	...	...	...	10	5	35
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,436	351	...	...	...	56	60	235
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	18,444	206	...	...	...	31	35	85
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,095	356	...	...	...	31	155	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,513	1,206	250	296	485	160	15	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	62,076	1,848	235	281	511	356	245	220
dollars.....	124,313,437	6,322,337	2,994,457	1,184,877	1,446,218	480,335	135,345	81,105
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	43,095	723	6	40	56	211	210	200
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,482	377	12	30	200	100	25	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,852	379	9	110	205	35	10	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,232	265	110	95	50	10	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,415	104	98	6	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	67,008	960	134	181	250	165	115	115
dollars.....	28,323,463	185,013	46,073	49,325	46,715	21,870	14,110	6,920
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,128	631	66	90	145	125	95	110
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,249	308	57	81	105	40	20	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,631	21	11	10	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	56,689	1,074	222	216	266	190	120	60
dollars.....	43,301,392	1,255,763	717,898	287,775	127,895	98,890	19,810	3,495
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,889	490	25	75	140	95	95	60
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,836	185	25	40	70	40	10	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,818	113	17	40	16	25	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,187	159	79	25	30	25	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,528	67	36	26	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	982	32	17	5	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	333	18	13	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	92	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,797	994	147	151	225	161	165	145
dollars.....	15,644,080	128,448	34,193	37,030	23,095	18,180	10,380	5,570
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,630	639	52	61	125	136	125	140
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,011	307	72	70	100	20	40	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,440	33	18	15	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,676	15	5	5	...	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	104,700	2,098	249	286	537	401	305	320
dollars.....	49,071,633	632,158	238,303	110,880	129,390	79,740	46,825	27,020
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,310	766	26	45	180	175	125	215
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	51,607	964	78	160	270	186	165	105
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,130	252	74	51	87	25	15	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	11,447	112	67	30	...	15	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	206	4	4	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	950,113,466	39,320,512	18,573,796	8,166,305	8,087,990	2,985,456	1,148,622	358,343
average per farm, dollars...	8,906	18,045	74,295	27,589	14,786	7,177	3,646	1,009
All crops sold..... dollars...	347,212,033	1,026,665	216,956	318,832	330,986	70,130	62,900	26,861
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	326,989,117	952,232	204,201	303,607	306,917	55,053	58,331	24,123
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	2,533,665	1,395	100	500	60	175	275	285
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	4,085,900	26,793	205	8,255	4,484	10,762	1,844	1,243
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	13,603,251	46,245	12,450	6,470	19,525	4,140	2,450	1,210
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	602,901,433	38,293,847	18,356,840	7,847,473	7,757,004	2,915,326	1,085,722	331,482
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	51,395,210	34,351,720	17,077,949	7,083,365	6,737,274	2,380,010	831,479	241,643
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	85,338,854	758,943	140,494	162,910	241,124	140,825	50,995	22,595
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	466,167,369	3,183,184	1,138,397	601,198	778,606	394,491	203,248	67,244
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	91,716	1,677	198	251	412	311	240	265
number.....	3,397,969	34,889	9,109	6,570	8,975	4,380	3,575	2,280
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	87,260	1,522	178	226	382	281	225	230
number.....	1,473,561	15,910	3,682	2,985	4,481	2,132	1,615	1,015
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	64,502	1,191	133	171	306	226	180	175
number.....	512,288	6,345	942	1,106	1,881	1,176	720	520
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	78,777	1,324	170	191	322	246	190	205
number.....	937,912	11,254	2,625	2,254	2,948	1,462	1,210	755
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	76,211	1,228	159	206	307	196	180	180
number.....	986,496	7,725	2,802	1,331	1,546	786	750	510
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves--								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,003	92	7	15	30	15	5	20
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	5,648	242	7	30	70	40	20	75
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,152	306	11	35	40	75	65	80
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	18,370	399	34	45	75	90	90	65
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	38,492	495	84	90	150	91	55	25
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	15,121	118	40	26	47	...	5	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	4,817	25	15	10	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved--								
1 head..... farms reporting...	6,064	251	21	50	60	30	20	70
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	25,393	683	43	50	150	155	145	140
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	28,755	362	36	80	90	81	55	20
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	14,538	130	33	26	56	15	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	8,987	66	35	10	16	...	5	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2,399	23	3	10	10	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	564	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	560	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows--								
1 head..... farms reporting...	17,362	371	49	66	105	61	25	65
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	28,060	604	44	50	130	120	150	110
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	12,193	162	22	45	45	45	5	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	4,328	48	12	10	26	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,050	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	72	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	28,563	462	59	71	137	70	70	55
number.....	71,246	2,353	561	560	282	650	195	105
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	70,668	906	129	130	251	181	140	75
number.....	4,482,604	31,654	8,549	6,440	8,210	4,735	2,930	790
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	58,382	722	95	115	206	146	95	65
number.....	2,756,954	22,048	6,128	4,685	5,585	3,245	1,865	540
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	62,647	717	100	110	196	146	125	40
number.....	1,725,650	9,606	2,421	1,755	2,625	1,490	1,065	250
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	13,913	211	36	25	70	35	35	10
number.....	752,255	10,527	3,237	865	3,295	2,115	850	165
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	10,039	130	25	15	50	25	10	5
number.....	288,834	2,707	1,012	175	695	660	145	20
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	13,206	211	36	25	70	35	35	10
number.....	463,421	7,820	2,225	690	2,600	1,455	705	145
Ewes..... farms reporting...	12,956	211	36	25	70	35	35	10
number.....	438,038	7,613	2,193	675	2,540	1,420	660	125
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	10,703	158	18	15	60	30	30	5
number.....	25,383	207	32	15	60	35	45	20
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	2,226	47	...	11	15	11	10	...
number.....	50,193	1,295	...	605	365	220	105	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	70,399	1,334	72	115	286	256	260	345
number.....	8,508,514	1,369,681	223,871	248,010	316,395	289,015	179,770	112,620
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...								
number.....	87,272	1,324	170	221	332	256	195	150
dollars.....	1,865,005	15,177	4,351	3,416	3,658	2,057	1,135	560
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	289,685,969	1,877,224	711,299	349,805	422,975	224,335	123,140	45,670
number.....	66,455	759	106	115	212	146	125	55
dollars.....	5,468,408	37,938	12,912	7,845	9,552	4,904	2,070	655
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	164,052,240	1,138,140	387,360	235,350	286,560	147,120	62,100	19,650
number.....	13,311	211	31	20	80	35	35	10
dollars.....	609,154	8,324	2,049	525	3,710	1,015	935	90
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	9,137,310	124,860	30,735	7,875	55,650	15,225	14,025	1,350
pounds.....	39,506	663	57	95	191	135	105	80
dollars.....	2,451,733,220	23,446,447	4,104,871	4,664,589	7,450,031	4,484,293	1,936,582	806,081
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	85,338,854	758,943	140,494	162,910	241,124	140,825	50,995	22,595
dollars.....	32,894	1,768	155	220	422	366	295	310
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	17,863,802	15,244,801	6,488,406	3,642,892	3,814,552	1,068,683	192,688	37,580
dozens.....	44,598	1,130	53	85	161	226	260	345
dollars.....	68,070,213	17,163,810	3,624,655	3,086,810	3,924,915	3,628,895	2,147,375	751,160
dollars.....	18,378,960	4,634,229	978,658	833,438	1,059,727	979,802	579,791	202,813

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	59,402	631	89	105	171	141	90	35
number of litters...	818,638	5,424	1,411	1,275	1,156	867	550	165
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	8,649	181	16	25	60	55	15	10
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	21,222	256	34	25	76	41	60	20
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	16,479	129	14	30	25	40	15	5
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	9,735	46	16	20	5	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	2,563	15	5	5	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	754	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	51,330	556	69	105	136	131	85	30
number of litters...	384,116	2,960	815	660	626	469	315	75
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	51,335	463	77	75	120	91	65	35
number of litters...	434,522	2,464	596	615	530	398	235	90
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	78,381	835	105	125	235	120	130	120
acres...	3,904,642	20,655	5,345	3,960	5,740	2,075	1,895	1,640
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	11,680	276	26	15	90	45	45	55
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	17,777	335	35	60	70	60	70	40
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	20,827	126	6	35	40	10	10	25
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	12,664	58	18	5	25	5	5	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	5,859	15	5	5	5	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	9,574	25	15	5	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	76,133	798	93	125	220	120	125	115
acres...	3,693,114	18,780	4,370	3,870	5,375	1,720	1,855	1,590
bushels...	193,085,034	902,705	250,400	172,800	250,750	85,850	80,595	62,310
Sales...farms reporting...	33,617	253	33	45	80	25	40	30
bushels...	75,057,499	272,195	75,150	62,600	92,850	10,650	22,060	8,885
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	23,987	342	72	85	70	55	40	20
acres...	547,348	9,225	3,110	2,810	1,560	965	570	210
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	17,108	238	43	55	45	45	30	20
acres...	447,334	8,220	2,835	2,615	1,330	755	500	185
bushels...	19,924,363	367,295	128,370	124,250	68,310	29,400	13,765	3,200
Sales...farms reporting...	8,475	66	6	20	20	15	5	...
bushels...	10,682,252	99,250	39,000	32,500	22,100	2,650	3,000	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	55,519	417	56	81	115	65	60	40
acres...	1,408,574	6,960	1,335	1,590	2,145	840	685	365
bushels...	34,398,381	161,845	31,275	40,055	46,060	21,755	15,970	6,730
Sales...farms reporting...	53,107	367	56	81	110	50	45	25
bushels...	32,342,795	145,060	30,085	37,055	43,760	17,380	13,420	3,360
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	29,985	284	43	51	60	45	55	30
acres...	566,951	4,582	902	1,270	895	670	520	325
bushels...	15,080,642	134,280	28,580	45,800	21,450	17,300	15,500	5,650
Sales...farms reporting...	4,210	31	10	6	10	5	...	...
bushels...	1,781,830	18,225	9,900	5,800	2,125	400	...	...
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	12,559	120	14	31	15	15	25	20
acres...	199,181	1,524	229	650	135	120	280	110
bushels...	5,711,255	45,808	6,408	20,300	2,525	2,900	10,500	3,175
Sales...farms reporting...	2,508	17	1	11	...	...	5	...
bushels...	1,158,627	8,063	113	5,950	...	...	2,000	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	3,076	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres...	39,356	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
bushels...	671,390	200	...	...	...	...	...	200
Sales...farms reporting...	1,537	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	413,786	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	39,372	147	12	40	70	15	...	5
acres...	2,166,138	4,350	400	1,725	1,890	255	30	50
bushels...	46,808,103	92,105	7,900	40,350	39,515	3,400	500	440
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	2,170,906	20,574	4,759	3,560	5,240	2,625	2,935	1,455
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	33,061	333	63	60	90	55	40	25
acres...	563,572	4,208	1,318	680	1,110	450	365	285
tons...	1,531,604	11,891	4,761	1,370	3,015	1,030	955	760
Sales...farms reporting...	4,333	40	...	15	25	...	...	...
tons...	162,412	635	...	260	375	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	34,470	304	39	60	75	40	50	40
acres...	788,674	5,033	1,128	925	1,590	520	495	375
tons...	1,120,832	6,370	1,455	1,515	1,595	570	655	580
Sales...farms reporting...	2,786	41	11	15	10	...	...	5
tons...	64,455	300	90	160	30	...	...	20
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	21,059	359	47	50	51	96	95	20
acres...	403,732	5,125	965	725	825	950	1,330	330
tons...	464,379	5,902	1,067	900	795	1,095	1,785	260
Sales...farms reporting...	969	15	10	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	15,325	95	55	...	...	40	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	10,542	195	25	25	85	20	30	10
acres...	136,925	2,420	290	415	1,190	170	265	90
tons...	164,678	3,300	470	535	1,645	265	295	90
Sales...farms reporting...	334	20	...	5	15	...	...	...
tons...	3,468	380	...	35	345	...	...	...
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	5,460	120	15	35	10	30	15	15
acres...	139,786	1,580	380	510	35	190	260	205
tons...	165,450	1,916	471	660	50	300	260	175
Sales...farms reporting...	536	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	27,986	80	30	50	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	6,344	138	18	20	25	40	20	15
acres...	118,243	1,968	538	205	490	345	220	170
tons...	142,103	2,253	553	255	525	395	325	200
Sales...farms reporting...	319	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	5,861	125	110	...	15	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	883	13	7	6	...	...	...	...
acres...	19,974	240	140	100	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	95,989	1,150	650	500	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	106,678	16,528	49	450	2,095	4,018	6,485	3,431
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.3	2.7	12.7	24.3	39.2	20.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	27,399,281	3,424,823	41,465	202,719	654,742	948,497	1,155,700	421,700
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.2	5.9	19.1	27.7	33.7	12.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	256.8	207.2	846.2	450.5	312.5	236.1	178.2	122.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	29,194	17,970	120,057	64,505	37,241	19,962	12,574	7,017
Average per acre.....dollars.....	114.27	87.72	157.77	147.28	121.43	85.20	71.00	56.16
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	98,869	14,997	48	435	2,050	3,883	5,850	2,731
.....acres.....	11,455,556	975,608	13,111	83,156	250,486	280,087	272,298	76,470
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,347	775	...	...	10	65	250	450
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,034	1,576	...	...	20	175	766	610
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,993	1,885	...	5	30	305	950	595
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,441	3,370	...	1	196	768	1,675	730
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	27,195	4,616	7	65	651	1,733	1,839	321
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,864	2,200	12	173	869	771	355	20
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,565	561	23	178	274	66	15	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,249	14	6	8	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	58,689	11,589	36	357	1,584	2,997	4,394	2,221
.....acres.....	3,817,871	631,610	8,969	45,596	119,978	166,070	212,552	78,445
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	24,731	3,364	13	115	551	965	1,224	496
.....acres.....	942,285	116,861	1,411	6,631	26,009	32,203	39,734	10,873
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	9,462	1,332	3	72	248	397	441	171
.....acres.....	401,306	47,390	206	3,337	10,906	13,109	15,974	3,858
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	17,791	2,406	11	60	383	679	893	380
.....acres.....	540,979	69,471	1,205	3,294	15,103	19,094	23,760	7,015
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	49,521	10,681	31	232	1,135	2,583	4,334	2,366
.....acres.....	3,915,274	759,264	7,206	19,091	81,737	200,835	315,743	134,652
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,757	4,063	14	126	662	1,043	1,538	680
.....acres.....	1,663,993	207,147	1,411	8,117	36,393	58,681	73,575	28,970
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	55,323	9,255	30	245	1,351	2,363	3,586	1,680
.....acres.....	4,245,830	583,590	7,497	31,223	111,317	170,078	193,325	70,150
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	12,820	1,965	12	98	514	725	501	115
.....acres.....	516,007	51,343	2,055	4,552	16,965	16,475	9,066	2,230
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	542	45	...	5	5	20	5	10
.....acres.....	26,481	665	...	270	50	265	5	75
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	11,446	1,305	13	100	381	421	310	80
.....acres.....	411,500	26,191	547	4,097	9,510	6,962	4,295	780
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	15,859	2,088	16	112	633	722	465	140
.....acres.....	832,434	79,100	1,391	6,486	34,658	24,140	10,135	2,290
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	1,815	195	...	...	60	50	80	5
.....acres.....	62,942	5,430	...	...	2,400	800	2,150	80
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	19,561	3,165	23	215	882	1,114	776	155
.....acres.....	1,128,102	155,186	2,900	16,813	60,618	44,305	26,925	3,625
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	105,156	16,361	47	440	2,070	3,973	6,430	3,401
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,943	211	1	5	25	45	105	30
25 to 34 years.....number.....	11,406	1,651	...	46	308	482	630	185
35 to 44 years.....number.....	21,628	3,743	14	147	665	1,066	1,350	501
45 to 54 years.....number.....	30,568	5,138	10	135	597	1,322	2,049	1,025
55 to 64 years.....number.....	28,943	4,755	10	70	389	870	1,756	1,660
65 or more years.....number.....	10,668	863	12	37	86	188	540	...
Average age.....years.....	49.8	49.1	53.6	47.4	46.1	47.5	49.6	52.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	36,766	5,712	13	124	463	1,281	2,651	1,180
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	20,882	3,484	7	68	316	783	1,130	1,180
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	5,023	734	1	25	50	172	486	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	10,861	1,494	5	31	97	326	1,035	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,294	1,358	...	30	91	282	750	205
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	13,712	1,602	7	67	172	321	850	185
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	11,045	1,364	...	15	57	232	1,060	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	69,912	10,816	36	326	1,632	2,737	3,834	2,251
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,431	1,674	5	47	285	416	711	210
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	17,232	2,018	7	68	293	504	816	330
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,349	401	...	10	20	65	306	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,096	70	...	...	...	5	20	45
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	6,754	810	...	...	10	40	240	520
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	3,128	570	...	...	...	65	215	290
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	9,325	2,020	...	5	40	235	930	810
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	12,726	2,630	...	15	105	510	1,305	695
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	14,342	2,715	...	15	220	725	1,335	420
1,000 to 219 acres.....number.....	11,468	1,965	...	20	305	625	820	195
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	10,085	1,585	...	30	260	580	535	180
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	27,595	3,435	15	215	935	1,050	955	265
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	8,558	651	16	130	200	170	125	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,331	70	15	19	19	12	4	1
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	270	7	3	1	1	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,279	9,807	24	189	813	2,049	4,187	2,545
Part owners.....number...	32,810	4,905	17	195	987	1,518	1,602	586
All tenants.....number...	19,297	1,797	6	61	294	440	696	300
Cash tenants.....number...	1,560	421	...	15	51	85	190	80
Share-cash tenants.....number...	4,562	385	5	10	80	95	165	30
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,664	301	...	...	31	80	140	50
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,807	267	1	21	80	100	60	5
Croppers.....number...	2,258	87	...	10	22	15	20	20
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,446	336	...	5	30	65	121	115
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,113	9,797	24	189	813	2,049	4,182	2,540
Part owners.....number...	32,679	4,905	17	195	987	1,518	1,602	586
All tenants.....number...	18,482	1,797	6	61	294	440	696	300
Croppers.....number...	1,728	87	...	10	22	15	20	20
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	166	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Part owners.....number...	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	45,921	4,610	31	301	1,236	1,451	1,301	290
.....number...	48,002	4,717	33	316	1,296	1,466	1,311	295
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	41,530	3,406	18	259	957	1,087	905	180
.....number...	42,954	3,429	20	275	957	1,092	905	180
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	28,726	4,713	41	345	1,275	1,441	1,311	300
.....number...	29,087	4,785	41	345	1,300	1,456	1,311	305
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,527	2,464	29	313	989	728	330	75
.....number...	9,883	2,527	37	328	1,004	738	340	80
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	70,402	10,654	44	400	1,707	2,812	4,070	1,621
.....number...	82,975	11,711	83	585	2,024	3,004	4,339	1,676
Tractors.....farms reporting...	92,887	14,052	49	445	2,010	3,812	5,565	2,171
.....number...	172,623	22,447	190	1,342	4,495	6,254	7,500	2,666
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	91,659	13,872	49	445	1,995	3,787	5,490	2,106
.....number...	154,958	19,800	176	1,192	3,889	5,422	6,725	2,396
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	48,102	9,329	5	51	629	2,378	4,385	1,881
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	31,025	3,500	8	170	947	1,205	980	190
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,676	805	5	146	336	183	120	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,319	160	25	43	57	20	5	10
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,537	78	6	35	26	1	...	10
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	91,138	13,832	49	445	1,995	3,777	5,470	2,096
.....number...	151,372	19,428	173	1,156	3,818	5,325	6,610	2,346
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,263	365	3	34	71	92	115	50
.....number...	3,586	372	3	36	71	97	115	50
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	17,072	2,562	14	140	586	807	745	270
.....number...	17,665	2,647	14	150	606	832	775	270
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,497	12,903	44	430	1,951	3,275	4,847	2,356
.....number...	99,647	14,626	78	598	2,377	3,775	5,347	2,451
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,712	16,088	49	450	2,085	3,968	6,350	3,186
Telephone.....farms reporting...	74,802	9,577	47	412	1,827	2,799	3,366	1,126
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,605	8,508	37	362	1,575	2,400	2,998	1,136
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	20,101	11,662	44	444	2,013	3,611	4,580	970
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	14,152	9,548	43	443	1,981	3,346	3,250	485
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,906	149	7	22	55	15	35	15
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	31,495	3,085	39	343	1,105	937	581	80
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	26,221	3,813	8	133	681	995	1,336	660
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	62,821	8,122	38	249	1,194	2,144	3,107	1,390
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	15,843	4,435	1	53	204	824	2,002	1,351
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,126	1,449	...	15	77	246	691	420
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,717	2,986	1	38	127	578	1,311	931
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,680	971	...	21	50	160	430	310
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,235	1,386	1	17	60	282	615	411
4 miles.....farms reporting...	762	271	...	...	5	45	131	90
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,040	358	...	...	12	91	135	120
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,379	1,429	44	279	547	338	171	50
.....persons...	29,722	2,169	147	507	785	444	226	60
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	7,132	881	40	249	360	187	35	10
.....persons...	11,931	1,234	129	396	437	217	35	20
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,118	639	3	145	294	157	35	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,164	186	18	83	55	30	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	576	45	14	15	11	...	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	211	9	3	6	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	63	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	95,838	15,683	40	429	2,015	3,793	6,200	3,206
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,404	298	7	16	20	105	75	75
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,436	547	2	5	60	120	210	150

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	78,537	11,817	46	405	1,885	3,333	4,508	1,640
acres on which used	5,544,311	567,062	9,076	52,447	160,321	166,321	147,657	31,240
tons.....farms reporting...	623,517	65,359	1,196	6,437	18,616	18,970	16,430	3,710
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76,280	11,717	41	400	1,855	3,293	4,498	1,630
tons.....farms reporting...	580,132	63,841	1,081	5,910	18,042	18,776	16,335	3,697
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,367	368	12	66	135	95	50	10
tons.....farms reporting...	43,385	1,518	115	527	574	194	95	13
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,668	5,006	22	244	1,011	1,531	1,718	480
acres.....farms reporting...	447,098	117,414	1,123	11,299	32,690	35,865	31,047	5,390
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,423	4,976	22	244	1,001	1,521	1,708	480
tons.....farms reporting...	72,954	17,469	266	1,946	4,852	5,141	4,602	662
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	361	55	5	5	10	15	20	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,182	119	50	5	15	33	16	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5,399	1,266	6	67	248	445	425	75
acres.....farms reporting...	131,271	21,512	725	1,852	5,660	6,805	5,200	1,270
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,265	1,236	6	67	233	435	420	75
tons.....farms reporting...	21,086	3,388	160	289	564	1,063	852	460
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	164	30	...	...	15	10	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	475	115	...	...	78	22	15	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	56,580	7,818	29	282	1,451	2,191	2,780	1,085
acres.....farms reporting...	2,622,742	192,864	3,557	20,319	55,199	52,569	47,730	13,490
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,333	7,702	23	262	1,406	2,161	2,770	1,080
tons.....farms reporting...	250,657	19,999	295	1,804	6,127	5,903	4,944	1,326
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,840	248	7	61	110	45	20	5
tons.....farms reporting...	31,508	948	40	476	334	57	33	8
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	5,435	463	1	27	150	150	115	20
acres.....farms reporting...	156,022	6,885	10	605	2,870	1,945	1,210	245
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,383	458	1	27	150	145	115	20
tons.....farms reporting...	16,165	594	2	61	210	158	136	27
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	89	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	235	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	42,030	4,476	17	233	1,096	1,465	1,360	305
acres.....farms reporting...	1,074,090	82,381	997	7,882	25,546	25,011	19,660	3,285
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,031	4,431	17	228	1,076	1,455	1,350	305
tons.....farms reporting...	105,189	8,000	131	793	2,552	2,468	1,769	287
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,409	60	...	10	25	15	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,502	160	...	40	86	28	6	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,148	5,706	22	229	1,072	1,753	2,035	595
acres.....farms reporting...	1,113,088	146,006	2,664	10,490	38,356	44,126	42,810	7,560
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,304	5,645	21	229	1,047	1,738	2,020	590
tons.....farms reporting...	114,081	14,391	227	1,017	3,737	4,443	4,032	935
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,808	86	1	5	20	20	15	5
tons.....farms reporting...	6,483	161	25	6	51	49	25	5
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,959	3,460	18	236	852	1,123	986	245
acres limed.....farms reporting...	605,132	64,218	860	7,386	19,105	19,202	14,525	3,140
tons.....farms reporting...	1,654,108	171,574	2,925	22,475	52,139	48,610	38,015	7,410
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,668	16,528	49	450	2,095	4,018	6,485	3,431
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	93,923	16,488	49	450	2,085	4,018	6,470	3,416
dollars.....farms reporting...	150,985,487	25,441,628	779,654	2,179,463	6,641,765	7,148,741	6,861,420	1,830,585
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	7,435	415	...	...	...	40	120	255
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,436	7,423	...	22	254	1,142	3,269	2,736
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	18,444	4,400	...	48	417	1,310	2,240	385
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,095	3,556	7	206	1,044	1,418	841	40
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,513	694	42	174	370	108	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	62,076	8,495	42	289	1,346	2,287	3,261	1,270
dollars.....farms reporting...	124,313,437	6,726,841	395,032	724,360	1,622,121	1,617,468	1,790,370	577,490
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	43,095	6,604	7	84	837	1,840	2,721	1,115
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,482	1,282	7	94	295	296	365	125
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,852	533	6	69	162	111	160	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,232	143	1	41	46	35	15	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,415	33	21	1	6	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	67,008	9,907	29	273	1,442	2,775	3,967	1,421
dollars.....farms reporting...	28,323,463	2,375,649	37,440	154,624	560,270	770,590	695,795	156,930
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,128	5,424	1	72	433	1,228	2,530	1,160
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,249	4,277	10	150	932	1,497	1,427	261
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,631	206	18	51	77	50	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	56,689	7,589	49	419	1,563	2,235	2,578	745
dollars.....farms reporting...	43,301,392	3,605,230	330,050	981,750	1,162,370	663,665	388,905	78,490
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,889	4,729	...	50	579	1,424	2,001	675
\$200 to \$199.....farms reporting...	11,836	1,405	5	41	361	483	460	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,818	510	...	51	205	152	92	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,187	615	8	131	315	146	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,528	232	13	92	87	30	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	982	80	12	47	16	...	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	333	16	9	7	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	92	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,757	10,095	42	354	1,556	2,827	3,816	1,500
dollars.....farms reporting...	15,644,080	1,410,043	29,355	167,157	380,913	392,413	356,360	83,845
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,630	5,317	...	36	299	1,121	2,606	1,295
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	36,011	4,380	13	194	1,137	1,676	1,175	185
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,440	322	14	93	145	30	20	20
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,676	76	15	31	15	...	15	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	104,700	16,238	49	450	2,090	3,998	6,420	3,231
dollars.....farms reporting...	49,071,633	4,997,785	82,545	421,837	1,338,092	1,399,201	1,371,985	384,125
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,310	3,811	...	...	35	275	1,705	1,796
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	51,607	9,174	5	68	730	2,801	4,200	1,370
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,130	2,511	3	203	955	830	460	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	11,447	737	41	179	370	92	50	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	206	5	...	...	...	...	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	950,113,466	100,294,900	2,693,913	11,230,450	28,879,125	28,484,265	23,657,368	5,349,779
..... average per farm, dollars...	8,906	6,068	54,978	24,957	13,785	7,089	3,648	1,559
All crops sold.....	347,212,033	8,952,432	180,353	1,121,309	3,125,837	2,559,950	1,644,748	320,235
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	326,989,117	8,207,233	176,220	1,065,958	3,038,925	2,275,830	1,439,456	210,844
Vegetables sold.....	2,533,665	72,125	500	500	2,485	4,055	20,740	43,845
Fruits and nuts sold.....	4,085,900	179,253	333	45,728	4,052	57,792	55,320	16,028
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	13,603,351	493,821	3,300	9,123	80,375	222,273	129,232	49,518
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	602,901,433	91,342,468	2,513,560	10,109,141	25,753,288	25,924,315	22,012,620	5,029,544
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	51,395,210	2,175,549	38,204	92,967	657,545	582,433	643,945	160,455
Dairy products sold.....	85,338,854	64,764,288	1,689,542	7,583,607	19,082,224	18,522,860	14,593,720	3,292,335
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	466,167,369	24,402,631	785,814	2,432,567	6,013,519	6,819,022	6,774,955	1,576,754
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	91,716	16,513	49	445	2,095	4,018	6,475	3,431
..... number...	3,397,969	579,208	10,284	47,276	132,079	162,232	176,932	50,405
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	87,260	16,493	49	445	2,090	4,013	6,465	3,431
..... number...	1,473,561	325,773	5,711	25,244	72,609	91,949	100,795	29,465
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	64,502	16,433	49	445	2,090	4,013	6,450	3,386
..... number...	512,288	300,394	5,117	24,013	67,054	85,131	91,604	27,475
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	78,777	15,316	48	430	2,030	3,842	6,025	2,941
..... number...	937,912	195,481	3,446	17,268	47,362	54,234	57,217	15,954
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	76,211	12,781	43	388	1,806	3,298	5,110	2,136
..... number...	986,496	57,954	1,127	4,764	12,108	16,049	18,920	4,986
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,003	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,648	175	...	...	...	...	20	155
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,152	945	...	...	...	...	35	755
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,370	3,585	...	...	...	...	1,575	1,720
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	38,492	8,387	...	...	...	...	4,307	801
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,121	2,937	2	213	1,330	990	402	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	4,817	467	46	211	168	41	1	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	113	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,064	35	...	...	5	5	10	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25,393	3,240	...	...	15	115	970	2,130
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	28,755	6,631	...	...	5	1,290	3,955	1,241
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	14,538	3,745	...	...	10	1,837	1,246	45
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,987	2,254	...	...	151	1,110	720	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,399	439	7	196	186	39	11	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	564	77	11	48	12	6	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	560	72	31	25	15	1	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	17,362	45	...	...	5	10	10	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	28,060	3,610	...	...	25	155	1,160	2,260
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	12,193	7,006	...	...	5	1,511	4,207	1,086
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,328	3,464	...	...	27	663	973	20
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,050	1,833	5	142	1,045	541	100	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	382	354	7	193	144	10	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	72	69	7	52	5	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	55	52	30	16	6	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	28,563	4,741	20	199	566	976	1,909	1,071
..... number...	71,246	10,844	49	1,058	1,094	1,874	4,521	2,248
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	70,668	8,918	35	193	1,026	2,244	3,679	1,741
..... number...	4,482,604	214,170	6,475	15,233	50,949	60,843	63,715	16,955
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	38,382	6,657	35	182	880	1,758	2,691	1,111
..... number...	2,756,954	139,062	5,609	10,394	31,433	40,933	41,045	9,648
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	62,647	7,566	17	167	895	1,957	1,381	1,381
..... number...	1,725,650	75,108	866	4,839	19,516	19,910	22,670	7,307
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	13,913	1,370	6	23	174	350	582	235
..... number...	752,255	43,592	205	2,392	9,034	11,494	16,432	4,035
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	10,039	981	6	17	122	249	417	170
..... number...	288,834	14,027	20	1,270	2,821	4,141	4,635	1,140
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	13,206	1,310	6	23	164	320	577	220
..... number...	463,421	29,565	185	1,122	6,213	7,353	11,797	2,895
Ewes.....farms reporting...	12,956	1,295	6	23	159	315	572	220
..... number...	438,038	27,731	154	1,089	5,853	6,882	11,038	2,715
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10,703	1,020	6	18	134	240	442	180
..... number...	25,383	1,834	31	33	360	471	759	180
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	2,226	547	2	7	23	130	280	105
..... number...	50,193	13,250	140	70	1,025	4,490	6,550	975
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	70,399	11,688	12	239	1,311	2,770	4,685	2,671
..... number...	8,508,514	919,269	7,565	34,695	170,605	253,169	320,440	132,795
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	87,272	16,337	48	450	2,095	4,008	6,445	3,291
..... number...	1,865,005	219,886	4,214	19,684	48,472	61,408	67,155	18,953
..... dollars...	289,685,969	16,867,581	570,887	1,795,130	3,933,169	4,597,530	4,755,765	1,215,100
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	66,455	6,947	33	207	982	1,875	2,834	1,016
..... number...	5,468,408	229,378	7,066	19,438	64,774	68,163	59,262	10,675
..... dollars...	164,052,240	6,881,340	211,980	583,140	1,943,220	2,044,890	1,777,860	320,250
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	13,311	1,228	6	33	174	293	542	180
..... number...	609,154	28,791	105	2,320	6,655	7,968	9,958	1,785
..... dollars...	9,137,310	431,865	1,575	34,800	99,825	119,520	149,370	26,775
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	39,506	16,528	49	450	2,095	4,018	6,485	3,431
..... pounds...	2,451,733,220	1,772,251,608	40,276,087	189,934,475	492,163,863	502,646,531	439,991,586	107,239,066
..... dollars...	85,338,854	64,764,288	1,689,542	7,583,607	19,082,224	18,522,860	14,593,720	3,292,335
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	32,894	4,145	8	121	677	1,128	1,626	585
..... dollars...	17,863,802	393,983	14,749	15,535	191,386	56,337	99,262	16,714
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	44,598	6,582	8	130	823	1,648	2,603	1,370
..... dozens...	68,070,213	6,162,702	86,870	264,560	1,499,980	1,877,316	1,912,436	521,540
..... dollars...	18,378,960	1,663,931	23,455	71,432	404,994	506,876	516,358	140,816

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	59,402	6,551	28	176	876	1,806	2,664	1,001
number of litters...	818,638	41,933	920	2,878	10,033	12,252	12,847	3,003
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	8,649	2,027	1	6	113	384	938	585
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	21,222	3,199	1	51	333	1,002	1,431	381
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	16,479	1,044	8	69	292	365	275	35
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	9,735	242	6	44	122	50	20	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	2,563	36	10	5	16	5	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	754	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	51,330	5,494	22	150	799	1,576	2,221	726
number of litters...	384,116	20,488	546	1,324	4,730	5,908	6,527	1,453
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	51,335	5,214	17	169	798	1,512	2,003	715
number of litters...	434,522	21,445	374	1,554	5,303	6,344	6,320	1,550
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	78,381	10,610	35	368	1,719	2,867	3,920	1,701
acres...	3,904,642	275,533	4,277	26,756	74,577	77,258	71,420	21,245
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	11,680	3,191	...	5	185	571	1,465	965
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	17,777	3,430	...	53	381	986	1,470	540
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	20,827	2,479	6	53	517	922	805	176
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	12,664	956	8	107	390	281	150	20
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	5,859	292	3	37	152	80	20	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	9,574	262	18	113	94	27	10	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	76,133	9,701	31	346	1,518	2,575	3,630	1,601
acres...	3,693,114	228,070	2,634	20,739	59,085	63,260	62,590	19,762
bushels...	193,085,034	10,702,380	171,810	1,254,370	3,087,295	2,882,815	2,591,420	714,670
Sales...farms reporting...	33,617	2,365	10	156	562	772	635	230
bushels...	75,057,499	1,972,885	48,100	315,940	773,375	515,870	267,810	51,790
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	23,987	5,971	17	237	1,023	1,714	2,165	815
acres...	547,348	94,612	1,329	8,640	24,680	27,603	26,151	6,209
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	17,108	2,400	11	101	452	736	855	245
acres...	447,334	44,653	903	4,155	11,330	13,655	12,315	2,295
bushels...	19,924,363	1,646,325	49,800	210,060	458,870	493,140	374,530	59,925
Sales...farms reporting...	8,475	822	8	47	201	281	220	65
bushels...	10,682,252	547,535	35,333	82,170	160,120	168,037	84,480	17,395
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	55,519	5,369	27	298	1,319	1,690	1,660	375
acres...	1,408,574	95,408	1,232	9,654	29,511	28,871	22,305	3,835
bushels...	34,398,381	2,087,486	34,825	244,627	717,334	605,575	423,620	61,505
Sales...farms reporting...	53,107	4,787	27	293	1,293	1,534	1,355	285
bushels...	32,342,795	1,868,029	34,181	231,783	672,148	528,727	357,110	44,080
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	29,985	4,534	7	185	961	1,439	1,542	400
acres...	566,951	79,432	486	5,419	21,337	25,085	22,675	4,430
bushels...	15,080,642	2,309,010	10,950	187,600	705,920	717,860	576,110	110,570
Sales...farms reporting...	4,210	286	...	6	75	90	95	20
bushels...	1,781,830	106,290	...	4,250	47,390	23,150	28,600	2,900
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	12,559	2,010	5	111	662	597	550	85
acres...	199,181	29,435	257	2,686	11,412	7,840	6,460	780
bushels...	5,711,255	817,395	7,620	81,575	336,150	215,345	159,480	17,225
Sales...farms reporting...	2,508	206	...	6	80	55	60	5
bushels...	1,158,627	81,370	...	5,000	45,805	14,175	15,890	500
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	3,076	366	2	42	126	81	90	25
acres...	39,356	3,210	19	696	1,145	595	615	140
bushels...	671,390	55,130	570	13,450	19,410	8,615	10,735	2,350
Sales...farms reporting...	1,537	134	2	21	46	20	40	5
bushels...	413,786	24,185	440	7,670	7,630	780	6,495	1,170
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	39,372	1,848	13	114	486	600	530	105
acres...	2,166,138	42,701	631	4,920	13,790	13,255	8,635	1,470
bushels...	46,808,103	794,844	13,690	109,344	281,915	229,855	144,135	15,905
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	2,170,906	358,009	4,843	24,672	73,815	99,386	117,478	37,815
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	33,061	5,350	37	309	1,355	1,701	1,568	380
acres...	563,572	83,919	2,646	10,225	29,251	22,923	15,834	3,040
tons...	1,531,604	228,449	7,040	33,145	89,034	57,415	35,860	5,935
Sales...farms reporting...	4,333	276	1	20	120	60	70	5
tons...	162,412	7,345	135	400	5,070	950	755	35
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	34,470	4,778	19	154	863	1,440	1,702	600
acres...	788,674	83,513	1,132	4,184	17,132	24,971	29,044	7,050
tons...	1,120,832	119,418	2,138	7,117	30,352	36,016	36,285	7,510
Sales...farms reporting...	2,786	196	...	15	40	61	55	25
tons...	64,455	3,150	...	350	1,115	975	475	235
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	21,059	5,466	5	112	615	1,312	2,317	1,105
acres...	403,732	97,192	240	3,562	14,791	24,429	38,720	15,450
tons...	464,379	107,731	260	4,850	19,381	29,143	39,522	14,575
Sales...farms reporting...	969	155	...	5	30	50	60	10
tons...	15,325	2,260	...	50	390	845	870	105
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	10,542	3,157	13	93	350	910	1,266	525
acres...	136,925	38,652	400	1,930	5,665	11,902	14,580	4,175
tons...	164,678	49,401	405	3,780	8,370	15,686	17,195	3,965
Sales...farms reporting...	334	70	...	...	15	10	35	10
tons...	3,468	685	...	...	110	245	245	85
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	5,460	1,329	5	21	117	333	557	296
acres...	139,786	20,794	220	673	2,090	5,441	8,065	4,305
tons...	165,450	23,317	250	1,402	2,479	6,531	8,225	4,430
Sales...farms reporting...	536	55	...	5	5	20	10	15
tons...	27,986	755	...	35	45	415	100	160
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	6,344	1,607	...	27	125	410	710	335
acres...	118,243	24,749	...	378	2,331	7,395	10,260	3,785
tons...	142,103	30,423	...	497	3,686	11,715	10,625	3,900
Sales...farms reporting...	319	25	...	...	...	5	15	5
tons...	5,861	425	...	...	...	205	160	60
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	883	381	5	86	130	100	55	5
acres...	19,974	9,190	205	3,720	2,555	1,725	975	10
tons, green weight...	95,989	42,790	990	17,545	12,195	7,250	4,740	70

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	106,678	52,690	1,087	2,982	8,545	14,982	17,981	7,113
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.1	5.7	16.2	28.4	34.1	13.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	27,399,281	14,850,064	996,358	1,643,383	3,340,503	4,210,372	3,681,173	978,275
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	6.7	11.1	22.5	28.4	24.8	6.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	256.8	281.8	916.6	551.1	390.9	281.0	204.7	137.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	29,194	28,747	129,781	70,200	44,050	26,882	16,971	8,901
Average per acre.....dollars.....	114.27	101.94	147.26	130.79	114.65	96.39	81.86	63.27
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	98,869	47,390	1,006	2,892	8,269	14,005	15,817	5,401
.....acres.....	11,455,556	4,948,394	399,311	686,687	1,345,893	1,408,720	930,944	176,839
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,347	1,537	1	5	25	148	652	706
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,034	2,811	23	17	94	440	1,196	1,041
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,993	3,401	6	31	124	556	1,623	1,061
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,441	6,912	12	76	324	1,240	3,724	1,536
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	27,195	14,268	33	246	1,262	5,122	6,634	971
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,864	12,802	142	862	4,012	5,820	1,885	81
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,565	5,267	559	1,535	2,387	678	103	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,249	352	191	119	41	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	181	40	39	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	58,689	32,433	782	2,052	5,488	9,253	10,860	3,998
.....acres.....	3,817,871	2,529,501	219,755	295,073	545,126	676,168	637,941	155,438
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	24,731	12,528	266	800	2,243	3,673	4,124	1,422
.....acres.....	942,285	493,327	22,314	47,167	104,562	144,596	133,998	40,690
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	9,462	4,901	128	359	939	1,509	1,540	426
.....acres.....	401,306	216,499	10,048	21,002	46,468	64,477	57,454	17,050
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	17,791	8,925	168	532	1,515	2,654	2,929	1,127
.....acres.....	540,979	276,828	12,266	26,165	58,094	80,119	76,544	23,640
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	49,521	27,710	445	1,359	4,183	7,813	9,880	4,030
.....acres.....	3,915,274	2,523,389	87,158	179,566	465,337	701,589	823,476	266,263
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,757	14,229	224	747	2,256	3,932	4,964	2,106
.....acres.....	1,663,993	959,624	32,151	61,213	140,703	274,430	324,081	127,046
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	55,323	29,777	628	1,726	5,085	9,117	9,956	3,265
.....acres.....	4,245,830	2,683,021	187,086	301,170	579,889	807,857	655,959	151,060
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	12,820	7,496	231	610	1,738	2,578	1,972	367
.....acres.....	516,007	355,430	44,047	55,525	89,673	97,111	60,614	8,460
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	542	73	11	18	7	26	11	...
.....acres.....	26,481	2,116	1,011	437	168	295	205	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	11,446	5,221	233	579	1,456	1,539	1,149	265
.....acres.....	411,500	148,585	14,446	23,854	50,782	35,642	20,961	2,900
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	15,859	9,613	354	1,079	2,328	3,306	2,160	386
.....acres.....	832,434	510,573	59,759	104,632	138,902	140,523	59,207	7,550
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	1,815	1,093	19	97	277	345	285	70
.....acres.....	62,942	35,467	887	5,095	10,120	12,650	4,965	1,750
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	19,561	11,791	467	1,239	2,711	3,927	2,897	550
.....acres.....	1,128,102	727,675	79,989	130,210	188,812	205,556	109,513	13,595
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	105,156	52,070	1,071	2,954	8,462	14,840	17,785	6,958
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,943	600	14	42	82	172	195	95
25 to 34 years.....number.....	11,406	4,920	105	413	1,183	1,501	1,413	305
35 to 44 years.....number.....	21,628	9,453	307	811	1,942	2,852	2,875	666
45 to 54 years.....number.....	30,568	14,430	286	836	2,466	4,276	4,572	1,994
55 to 64 years.....number.....	28,943	15,812	245	639	1,943	4,172	4,915	3,898
65 or more years.....number.....	10,668	6,855	114	213	846	1,867	3,815	...
Average age.....years.....	49.8	51.5	48.9	47.4	48.7	50.9	53.5	53.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	36,766	18,239	216	743	2,232	5,145	7,956	1,947
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	20,882	9,233	101	441	1,395	2,742	2,607	1,947
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	5,023	2,500	23	117	240	687	1,433	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	10,861	6,506	92	185	597	1,716	3,916	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,294	4,643	33	206	545	1,401	2,186	272
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	13,712	7,525	133	352	965	2,149	3,490	436
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	11,045	6,821	81	125	435	1,705	4,475	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	69,912	34,451	871	2,239	6,313	9,837	10,025	5,166
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,431	4,449	85	178	743	1,486	1,437	520
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	17,232	9,945	269	472	1,445	2,733	4,054	972
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,349	2,072	12	24	143	557	1,336	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,096	330	...	5	10	25	120	170
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	6,754	2,275	10	...	45	250	880	1,090
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	3,128	1,360	10	10	50	185	640	465
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	9,325	4,155	15	5	125	655	2,015	1,340
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	12,726	6,028	11	41	220	1,260	3,120	1,376
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	14,342	7,060	...	55	515	2,125	3,260	1,305
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	11,468	5,657	17	175	700	2,060	2,190	515
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	10,085	5,031	21	150	900	2,010	1,620	330
3,000 to 3,999 acres.....number.....	27,595	14,709	210	1,261	4,215	5,126	3,282	615
4,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	8,558	5,003	488	1,046	1,507	1,132	735	95
5,000 to 5,999 acres.....number.....	1,331	884	226	199	224	122	107	6
6,000 or more acres.....number.....	270	198	79	35	34	52	12	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,279	31,716	418	1,155	3,753	8,350	12,488	5,552
Part owners.....number...	32,810	15,077	444	1,279	3,551	4,865	3,979	959
All tenants.....number...	19,297	5,705	186	518	1,193	1,735	1,477	596
Cash tenants.....number...	1,560	741	22	42	100	206	241	130
Share-cash tenants.....number...	4,562	1,322	21	140	302	452	352	55
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,664	853	4	39	102	311	281	116
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,807	1,779	118	245	566	538	267	45
Croppers.....number...	2,258	212	5	15	36	56	70	30
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,446	798	16	37	87	172	266	220
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,113	31,650	418	1,155	3,748	8,345	12,473	5,511
Part owners.....number...	32,679	15,041	444	1,279	3,550	4,840	3,979	949
All tenants.....number...	18,482	5,675	186	518	1,188	1,730	1,467	586
Croppers.....number...	1,728	212	5	15	36	56	70	30
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	166	66	...	...	5	5	15	41
Part owners.....number...	131	36	...	...	1	25	...	10
All tenants.....number...	815	30	...	...	5	5	10	10
Croppers.....number...	530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	45,921	21,767	761	2,112	5,627	7,177	5,154	936
number.....	48,002	22,499	884	2,259	5,811	7,359	5,210	976
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	41,530	21,881	787	2,155	5,800	7,409	4,925	805
number.....	42,954	22,631	909	2,275	6,076	7,556	5,005	810
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	28,726	16,978	673	1,762	4,237	5,519	4,041	746
number.....	29,087	17,224	718	1,820	4,308	5,571	4,061	746
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,527	5,020	592	979	1,554	1,216	618	61
number.....	9,883	5,127	639	993	1,568	1,222	639	66
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	70,402	34,318	1,012	2,597	6,732	10,250	10,442	3,285
number.....	82,975	39,345	2,055	3,442	7,905	11,224	11,202	3,517
Tractors.....farms reporting...	92,887	46,068	1,058	2,890	8,149	13,867	15,451	4,653
number.....	172,623	83,747	4,100	8,007	18,004	24,612	23,088	5,936
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	91,659	45,490	1,058	2,869	8,094	13,755	15,221	4,493
number.....	154,958	74,550	3,793	7,195	16,053	21,914	20,296	5,299
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	48,102	24,653	82	416	2,332	7,143	10,923	3,757
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	31,025	15,277	218	1,223	4,127	5,361	3,682	666
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,676	3,942	311	817	1,222	1,024	498	70
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,319	1,085	216	266	337	182	84	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,537	533	231	147	76	45	34	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	91,138	45,241	1,058	2,869	8,044	13,658	15,129	4,483
number.....	151,372	72,746	3,552	6,942	15,697	21,481	19,875	5,199
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,263	1,631	203	205	320	427	381	95
number.....	3,586	1,804	241	253	356	433	421	100
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	17,072	9,008	282	769	1,905	2,658	2,757	637
number.....	17,665	9,197	307	812	1,951	2,698	2,792	637
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,497	43,617	1,015	2,846	7,912	12,855	14,424	4,565
number.....	99,647	49,861	1,597	3,656	9,322	14,551	15,873	4,862
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,712	50,889	1,085	2,955	8,488	14,683	17,480	6,198
Telephone.....farms reporting...	74,802	39,488	1,060	2,770	7,593	11,926	12,678	3,461
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,605	29,957	832	2,201	5,955	9,120	9,437	2,412
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	20,101	4,452	70	211	985	1,550	1,406	230
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	14,152	2,296	59	133	664	847	513	80
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,906	770	142	222	226	135	40	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	31,495	17,305	867	2,206	5,224	5,651	2,976	381
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	26,221	12,447	392	828	2,168	3,429	4,143	1,487
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	62,821	32,570	652	2,006	5,699	9,802	10,750	3,661
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	15,843	6,979	38	121	566	1,575	2,870	1,809
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,126	2,637	17	51	213	605	1,140	611
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,717	4,342	21	70	353	970	1,730	1,198
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,680	1,756	9	13	153	402	698	481
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,235	1,765	9	49	168	381	707	451
4 miles.....farms reporting...	762	325	2	6	20	75	117	105
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,040	496	1	2	12	112	208	161
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,379	6,138	774	1,231	1,676	1,436	914	107
persons.....	29,722	8,973	1,805	1,778	2,216	1,858	1,188	128
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	7,132	3,429	691	849	999	578	302	10
persons.....	11,931	4,774	1,421	1,124	1,194	704	321	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,118	2,668	387	646	850	487	288	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,164	510	155	156	118	72	9	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	576	200	109	44	28	14	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	211	43	32	3	3	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	63	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	95,838	47,362	864	2,628	7,790	13,626	16,139	6,315
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,404	3,413	173	298	525	819	1,292	306
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,436	1,915	50	56	230	537	550	492

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	78,537	36,914	887	2,561	7,164	11,496	11,522	3,284
acres on which used...	5,544,311	2,410,588	225,832	347,281	671,122	677,496	414,722	74,135
tons.....	623,517	290,256	26,573	43,216	81,139	80,708	50,371	8,249
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76,280	35,990	778	2,428	6,917	11,291	11,312	3,264
tons.....	580,132	274,361	22,654	39,670	76,381	78,184	49,326	8,146
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,367	3,243	284	560	958	871	510	60
tons.....	43,385	15,895	3,919	3,546	4,758	2,524	1,045	103
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,668	9,589	262	707	1,877	3,101	2,921	721
acres.....	447,098	251,086	20,059	29,869	56,371	77,287	56,738	10,762
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,423	9,411	246	676	1,811	3,076	2,881	721
tons.....	72,954	42,172	2,733	4,983	10,602	13,171	8,937	1,746
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	361	247	25	36	96	35	55	...
tons.....	1,182	702	169	80	255	85	113	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5,399	3,012	104	180	630	1,050	873	175
acres.....	131,271	80,319	8,765	7,617	18,804	24,067	17,731	3,335
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,265	2,940	98	164	620	1,030	858	170
tons.....	21,086	13,810	1,340	1,401	2,754	4,778	3,115	422
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	164	87	6	16	25	20	15	5
tons.....	475	310	32	73	88	88	28	1
Corn.....farms reporting...	56,580	28,281	795	2,207	5,960	8,838	8,062	2,419
acres.....	2,622,742	1,268,018	143,983	198,788	361,575	329,444	194,400	39,828
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,333	26,883	647	1,990	5,573	8,457	7,832	2,384
tons.....	250,657	132,186	13,142	20,909	38,946	34,447	20,853	3,889
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,840	2,919	266	505	892	781	420	55
tons.....	31,508	12,563	3,298	2,608	3,783	2,033	768	73
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	5,435	2,247	48	203	627	703	606	60
acres.....	156,022	54,880	2,584	8,283	20,661	13,577	9,070	705
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,383	2,235	46	203	627	698	601	60
tons.....	16,165	6,441	400	1,048	2,201	1,575	1,134	83
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	89	19	3	6	...	5	5	...
tons.....	235	66	10	43	...	10	3	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	42,030	19,262	521	1,663	4,638	6,569	5,016	855
acres.....	1,074,090	424,294	31,421	60,255	121,601	129,174	71,988	9,855
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,031	18,917	484	1,597	4,526	6,484	4,981	845
tons.....	105,189	45,628	3,333	6,454	12,910	13,762	8,143	1,026
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,409	525	59	114	152	135	50	15
tons.....	3,502	1,272	283	268	407	223	63	28
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,148	12,752	243	983	2,754	4,344	3,653	775
acres.....	1,113,088	331,991	19,020	42,469	92,110	103,947	64,795	9,650
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,304	12,597	223	928	2,729	4,299	3,613	775
tons.....	114,081	34,124	1,706	4,875	8,968	10,451	7,144	980
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,808	289	28	66	80	60	50	5
tons.....	6,483	982	127	474	225	85	70	1
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,959	12,970	515	1,226	3,029	4,158	3,451	591
acres limed.....	605,132	344,000	36,346	51,574	89,893	89,113	65,044	12,030
tons.....	1,654,108	960,746	97,904	148,853	259,101	248,393	173,996	32,499
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,668	52,690	1,087	2,982	8,545	14,982	17,981	7,113
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	93,923	50,108	1,073	2,934	8,417	14,540	16,991	6,153
dollars.....	150,985,487	82,554,104	15,616,790	13,143,820	19,401,636	19,480,997	12,821,814	2,089,047
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	7,435	2,913	1	1	71	389	1,115	1,336
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,436	25,286	38	337	2,332	6,770	11,354	4,455
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	18,444	10,497	114	462	2,239	4,065	3,295	322
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,095	8,216	265	1,035	2,774	2,910	1,192	40
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,513	3,196	655	1,099	1,001	406	35	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	62,076	34,888	999	2,571	6,687	10,385	10,996	3,250
dollars.....	124,313,437	98,233,266	36,260,722	21,488,418	19,463,469	12,673,992	7,312,121	1,034,544
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	43,095	21,955	58	475	2,944	6,827	8,676	2,975
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	8,482	5,108	48	210	1,142	1,853	1,630	225
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	4,852	3,201	30	347	1,085	1,139	555	45
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	3,232	2,454	74	636	1,094	521	124	5
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,415	2,170	789	903	422	45	11	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	67,008	31,964	701	1,988	5,876	9,611	10,950	2,838
dollars.....	28,323,463	9,831,387	738,530	1,077,339	2,346,435	2,909,746	2,397,053	362,284
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,128	15,103	98	496	1,918	4,031	6,243	2,317
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,249	15,606	382	1,204	3,576	5,340	4,593	511
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,631	1,255	221	288	382	240	114	10
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	56,689	27,957	1,036	2,556	5,954	8,560	8,271	1,580
dollars.....	43,301,392	15,654,724	4,471,368	3,333,731	3,516,197	2,622,923	1,541,793	168,712
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,889	15,851	79	557	2,532	5,239	6,053	1,391
\$200 to \$199.....farms reporting...	11,836	5,808	60	434	1,537	2,005	1,617	155
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,818	2,466	107	408	834	711	378	28
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,187	2,517	261	777	796	504	178	1
\$2,500 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,528	902	284	289	214	71	39	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	982	298	153	82	27	30	6	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	333	100	77	9	14	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	92	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	24	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,757	34,933	804	2,271	6,287	10,702	11,354	3,515
dollars.....	15,644,080	6,542,965	696,547	952,756	1,667,821	1,811,317	1,164,594	249,930
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,630	14,720	33	206	998	3,705	6,844	2,934
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,011	17,920	316	1,382	4,592	6,671	4,408	551
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,440	1,812	252	577	604	282	82	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,676	481	203	106	93	44	20	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	104,700	51,608	1,087	2,976	8,518	14,815	17,664	6,548
dollars.....	49,071,633	21,811,666	1,984,706	2,871,342	5,621,282	6,106,336	4,334,819	893,181
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,310	8,955	20	73	240	1,289	4,077	3,256
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	51,607	26,754	101	529	2,854	8,559	11,620	3,091
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,130	11,258	176	1,123	3,829	4,210	1,745	175
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	11,447	4,587	741	1,248	1,593	757	222	26
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	206	54	49	3	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	950,113,466	464,137,309	84,080,281	79,169,670	116,645,707	107,984,465	66,723,333	9,533,853
average per farm, dollars...	8,906	8,809	77,351	26,549	13,651	7,208	3,711	1,340
All crops sold.....dollars...	347,212,033	65,634,249	8,005,053	11,907,339	20,591,455	16,163,050	8,039,129	928,223
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	326,989,117	63,995,028	7,876,679	11,716,105	20,338,449	15,668,786	7,581,383	813,626
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,533,665	60,130	3,455	...	1,605	31,570	19,905	3,595
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,085,900	260,862	3,002	53,070	58,587	54,152	73,149	18,902
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	13,603,351	1,318,229	121,917	138,164	192,814	408,542	364,692	92,100
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	602,901,433	398,503,060	76,075,228	67,262,331	96,054,252	91,821,415	58,684,204	8,605,630
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	51,395,210	9,302,408	450,527	878,960	1,921,878	2,975,597	2,629,954	445,492
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	85,338,854	10,580,640	449,629	728,621	2,465,530	3,587,011	2,821,349	528,500
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	466,167,369	378,620,012	75,175,072	65,654,750	91,666,844	85,258,807	53,232,901	7,631,638
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	91,716	50,133	1,039	2,876	8,192	14,363	17,046	6,617
number...	3,397,969	2,221,415	261,747	294,820	516,574	581,023	476,938	90,313
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	87,260	47,019	775	2,496	7,509	13,625	16,263	6,351
number...	1,473,561	871,801	39,602	84,848	203,306	265,983	231,156	46,906
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	64,502	30,960	553	1,664	5,041	9,080	10,384	4,238
number...	512,288	124,162	3,186	6,561	21,921	38,473	40,531	13,490
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	78,777	42,935	736	2,264	7,105	12,825	14,859	5,146
number...	937,912	572,154	52,205	65,835	134,180	159,089	133,850	26,995
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	76,211	44,228	992	2,731	7,688	13,125	15,052	4,640
number...	986,496	777,460	169,940	144,137	179,088	155,951	111,932	16,412
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,003	696	...	40	100	161	195	200
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,648	2,249	11	57	176	397	712	896
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,152	3,053	...	15	170	420	987	1,461
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,370	8,676	12	65	352	1,670	4,183	2,394
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	38,492	21,440	39	468	2,749	7,463	9,070	1,651
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,121	9,980	143	937	3,305	3,780	1,800	15
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	4,817	3,936	738	1,289	1,338	472	99	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	113	103	96	5	2	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,064	2,909	53	360	442	642	847	565
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25,393	12,594	181	409	962	2,460	4,752	3,830
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	28,755	15,180	63	302	1,702	4,691	6,673	1,749
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	14,538	8,279	100	309	1,697	3,246	2,730	197
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,987	5,474	95	452	1,727	2,053	1,137	10
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,399	1,707	127	339	691	436	94	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	564	440	33	148	193	42	24	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	560	436	123	177	95	35	6	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	17,362	11,609	159	751	2,126	3,416	3,681	1,476
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	28,060	16,038	324	753	2,225	4,490	5,649	2,597
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	12,193	2,752	42	87	471	998	989	165
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	4,328	430	11	42	168	154	55	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,050	115	6	26	51	22	10	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	382	11	7	4	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	55	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	28,563	17,189	619	1,290	2,768	4,633	5,547	2,332
number...	71,246	42,538	2,244	3,302	7,469	11,499	12,611	5,413
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	70,668	41,561	916	2,505	7,483	12,434	13,327	4,896
number...	4,482,604	3,381,334	295,543	483,935	950,422	970,076	573,923	107,435
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	58,382	35,639	787	2,241	6,775	11,013	11,072	3,751
number...	2,756,954	2,061,551	171,058	304,768	574,355	592,813	353,070	65,487
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	62,647	37,625	769	2,229	6,802	11,580	12,035	4,210
number...	1,725,650	1,319,783	124,485	179,167	376,067	377,263	220,853	41,948
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	13,913	9,113	167	512	1,488	2,939	3,017	990
number...	752,255	562,151	39,143	69,175	120,581	176,407	130,650	26,195
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	10,039	6,605	132	378	1,090	2,128	2,262	615
number...	288,834	227,876	29,583	35,379	49,755	65,221	41,348	6,990
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	13,206	8,661	132	445	1,410	2,787	2,927	960
number...	463,421	334,275	9,560	33,796	70,826	111,186	89,302	19,605
Ewes.....farms reporting...	12,956	8,467	124	429	1,390	2,722	2,877	925
number...	438,038	315,043	8,002	28,861	67,820	106,709	85,316	18,335
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10,703	7,194	102	390	1,205	2,351	2,436	710
number...	25,383	19,232	1,558	4,935	3,006	4,477	3,986	1,270
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	2,226	1,251	13	34	105	340	507	252
number...	50,193	33,199	1,115	1,593	4,060	9,772	11,394	5,265
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	70,399	35,896	522	1,741	5,682	10,325	12,638	4,988
number...	8,508,514	3,904,676	79,911	255,405	742,720	1,260,413	1,230,765	335,462
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	87,272	49,665	1,070	2,912	8,277	14,414	16,885	6,107
number...	1,865,005	1,400,412	282,745	222,167	305,291	311,288	238,514	40,407
dollars...	289,685,969	239,371,438	61,895,193	43,483,826	52,073,251	46,088,498	31,488,805	4,341,865
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	66,455	41,328	925	2,577	7,673	12,638	13,210	4,305
number...	5,468,408	4,326,189	407,398	691,749	1,250,592	1,215,930	665,657	96,863
dollars...	164,052,240	129,785,670	12,221,940	20,752,470	37,517,760	36,477,900	19,909,710	2,905,890
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	13,311	8,934	158	525	1,534	2,898	2,934	885
number...	609,154	478,028	60,100	76,797	101,930	132,241	89,525	17,435
dollars...	9,137,310	7,170,420	901,500	1,151,955	1,528,950	1,983,615	1,342,875	261,525
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	39,506	13,791	168	542	2,077	4,416	4,978	1,610
pounds...	2,451,733,220	360,295,664	13,508,916	21,396,550	80,681,218	124,427,216	100,485,993	19,795,771
dollars...	85,338,854	10,580,640	449,629	728,621	2,465,530	3,587,011	2,821,349	528,500
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	32,894	17,849	294	915	3,234	5,709	6,131	1,566
dollars...	17,863,802	1,456,021	166,214	267,738	239,579	337,065	399,249	46,176
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	44,598	24,592	326	1,208	4,072	7,436	8,725	2,825
dozens...	68,070,213	28,200,873	792,160	2,261,148	5,962,635	9,685,380	8,049,765	1,449,785
dollars...	18,378,960	7,614,231	213,882	610,510	1,609,911	2,615,050	2,173,437	391,441

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	59,402	36,813	694	2,166	6,802	11,579	11,758	3,814
number of litters...	818,638	618,968	44,666	88,793	172,479	184,052	108,988	19,990
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,649	3,260	19	39	112	585	1,325	1,180
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	21,222	11,447	41	148	873	2,582	5,685	2,118
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	16,479	11,389	60	274	1,755	4,883	3,951	466
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	9,735	7,783	188	708	2,969	3,152	726	40
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	2,563	2,231	160	705	939	361	61	5
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	754	703	226	292	154	16	10	5
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	51,330	32,332	622	1,980	6,179	10,389	10,073	3,089
number of litters...	384,116	288,490	20,566	42,629	79,291	85,075	51,331	9,598
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	51,335	33,030	647	2,010	6,365	10,630	10,394	2,984
number of litters...	434,522	330,478	24,100	46,164	93,188	98,977	57,657	10,392
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	78,381	38,863	929	2,619	7,523	12,073	11,740	3,979
acres...	3,904,642	1,895,006	190,626	275,625	532,399	521,209	309,900	65,247
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	11,680	5,002	1	20	152	954	2,264	1,611
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	17,777	9,022	23	162	594	2,352	4,330	1,561
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	20,827	11,114	37	306	1,748	4,581	3,741	701
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	12,664	6,399	74	412	2,208	2,583	1,037	85
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,859	2,866	76	443	1,139	941	251	16
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	9,574	4,460	718	1,276	1,682	662	117	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	76,133	37,768	885	2,509	7,388	11,744	11,373	3,869
acres...	3,693,114	1,760,070	170,105	251,836	497,634	487,194	291,119	62,182
bushels...	193,085,034	90,644,715	10,461,012	14,320,310	26,503,593	24,063,410	12,930,250	2,366,140
Sales.....farms reporting...	33,617	9,630	340	922	2,602	3,035	2,175	556
bushels...	75,057,499	14,369,265	2,733,690	2,879,624	4,421,168	2,891,528	1,271,970	171,285
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	23,987	9,845	283	784	2,192	3,197	2,688	701
acres...	547,348	202,659	19,394	29,295	53,893	61,461	33,048	5,568
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	17,108	7,417	218	666	1,768	2,561	1,858	346
acres...	447,334	168,088	14,915	25,567	46,797	51,156	26,060	3,593
bushels...	19,924,363	7,472,069	812,356	1,331,311	2,172,332	2,104,820	933,850	117,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,475	2,474	92	230	685	816	611	40
bushels...	10,682,252	2,171,857	374,116	349,365	631,486	521,090	266,350	29,450
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	55,519	25,321	709	2,196	5,967	8,489	6,794	1,666
acres...	1,408,574	548,989	42,077	76,005	156,155	163,517	98,592	12,643
bushels...	34,398,381	12,687,837	1,182,169	1,919,677	3,721,533	3,628,585	2,008,368	227,505
Sales.....farms reporting...	53,107	23,912	706	2,150	5,822	8,061	6,267	906
bushels...	32,342,795	11,719,381	1,148,983	1,816,180	3,516,403	3,286,568	1,777,592	173,655
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	29,985	16,011	399	1,297	3,710	5,468	4,331	806
acres...	566,951	300,536	16,116	38,184	83,067	95,727	59,583	7,859
bushels...	15,080,642	7,729,949	493,210	1,050,432	2,137,150	2,399,426	1,477,076	172,655
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,210	1,380	37	153	391	463	300	36
bushels...	1,781,830	467,888	47,263	91,825	114,785	140,545	69,730	3,740
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	12,559	5,897	174	516	1,392	2,085	1,555	175
acres...	199,181	85,142	5,466	12,328	22,337	27,242	15,309	1,460
bushels...	5,711,255	2,486,070	163,765	383,115	704,610	797,210	404,430	32,940
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,508	593	36	107	159	156	120	15
bushels...	1,158,627	171,695	27,305	47,625	46,675	29,990	18,675	1,425
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	3,076	1,224	54	161	305	402	252	50
acres...	39,356	15,048	1,587	3,350	3,732	3,932	2,192	255
bushels...	671,390	240,218	31,120	56,647	58,345	61,185	30,651	2,270
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,537	509	37	107	113	151	91	10
bushels...	413,786	134,388	21,628	41,507	28,390	28,890	13,813	160
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	39,372	13,913	419	1,370	3,816	4,661	3,177	470
acres...	2,166,138	491,210	40,244	91,846	170,713	125,142	57,425	5,840
bushels...	46,808,103	10,376,985	966,763	2,095,173	3,686,657	2,475,715	1,063,702	88,975
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	2,170,906	1,330,509	71,681	142,002	294,444	396,359	348,361	77,662
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	33,061	19,975	625	1,625	4,381	6,479	5,604	1,261
acres...	563,572	359,715	26,182	49,121	91,563	108,850	73,143	10,856
tons...	1,531,604	961,729	80,753	142,323	257,898	286,961	170,187	23,607
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,333	1,979	79	260	592	577	421	50
tons...	162,412	57,088	9,292	12,370	17,581	11,920	5,485	440
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	34,470	21,024	456	1,410	4,218	6,638	6,501	1,801
acres...	788,674	520,100	26,624	58,741	121,706	155,699	130,071	27,259
tons...	1,120,832	744,625	42,654	94,103	189,836	220,269	167,953	29,810
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,786	1,247	36	135	364	381	291	40
tons...	64,455	31,181	1,955	7,731	9,161	7,265	4,769	300
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	21,059	10,739	62	324	1,435	3,133	4,279	1,506
acres...	403,732	222,761	4,178	14,006	38,185	64,703	79,319	22,370
tons...	464,379	253,929	4,990	17,480	47,448	76,253	84,923	22,835
Sales.....farms reporting...	969	363	1	11	83	136	92	40
tons...	15,325	4,574	150	117	1,241	1,560	1,081	425
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	10,542	5,767	118	283	846	1,557	2,218	745
acres...	136,925	78,949	4,685	5,777	13,675	22,383	26,034	6,395
tons...	164,678	93,008	5,815	7,247	17,838	26,170	29,358	6,580
Sales.....farms reporting...	334	132	...	6	35	30	56	5
tons...	3,468	1,328	...	60	295	405	478	90
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	5,460	2,483	59	98	320	709	940	357
acres...	139,786	67,368	5,475	5,487	12,067	21,147	18,630	4,562
tons...	165,450	78,931	5,703	7,126	18,068	23,649	20,009	4,376
Sales.....farms reporting...	536	132	9	8	3	41	66	5
tons...	27,986	4,100	730	455	60	1,380	1,400	75
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6,344	3,489	44	177	596	1,075	1,156	441
acres...	118,243	72,415	2,662	6,247	15,025	22,612	19,799	6,070
tons...	142,103	86,450	3,828	7,076	19,909	28,202	20,930	6,505
Sales.....farms reporting...	319	162	...	16	25	30	56	35
tons...	5,861	2,661	...	290	870	520	806	175
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	883	390	43	73	100	83	86	5
acres...	19,974	9,201	1,875	2,623	2,223	965	1,365	150
tons, green weight...	95,989	44,081	7,440	15,645	11,501	3,985	5,260	250

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	9,816	6,095	186	581	1,610	2,112	1,406	200
acres...	138,342	85,715	5,540	12,479	25,846	25,747	14,623	1,480
bushels...	197,391	120,536	7,641	18,087	38,420	36,465	18,303	1,620
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	9,251	202	11	15	31	70	35	40
acres...	380,180	2,065	536	185	309	705	200	130
bales...	454,370	2,263	671	205	372	720	165	130
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	32,517	18,210	169	665	2,355	4,889	6,819	3,313
acres ² ...	1,813	814	123	15	116	168	262	130
bushels...	547,845	271,445	39,054	7,279	34,345	55,441	94,899	40,427
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,726	297	5	...	37	115	105	35
Sales.....dollars...	2,533,665	60,130	3,455	...	1,605	31,570	19,905	3,595
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	7,162	3,786	55	116	577	973	1,450	615
acres...	19,929	4,666	93	156	772	1,112	1,936	597

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	106,678	7,726	67	317	1,180	2,477	2,729	956
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.9	4.1	15.3	32.1	35.3	12.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	27,399,281	1,915,574	63,156	167,245	430,009	620,082	503,505	131,577
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.3	8.7	22.4	32.4	26.3	6.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	256.8	247.9	942.6	527.6	364.4	250.3	184.5	137.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	29,194	28,687	173,507	70,514	45,658	28,256	19,447	10,931
Average per acre.....dollars...	114.27	117.51	207.24	134.88	128.08	112.54	108.18	80.59
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	98,869	7,685	62	317	1,180	2,472	2,719	935
.....acres...	11,455,556	977,281	43,597	107,228	247,333	319,521	216,877	42,725
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	3,347	85	...	...	...	...	15	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	6,034	145	...	...	...	20	55	70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,993	320	...	...	10	30	110	170
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,441	846	...	5	10	105	431	295
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	27,195	2,387	5	5	85	605	1,402	285
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	26,864	2,676	...	25	510	1,445	656	40
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	13,565	1,122	11	236	553	267	50	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,249	93	37	44	12	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	181	11	9	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	58,689	4,148	49	219	717	1,360	1,332	471
.....acres...	3,817,871	206,839	6,967	18,879	47,405	62,240	56,603	14,745
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	24,731	2,205	11	79	332	707	756	320
.....acres...	942,285	65,344	478	4,638	14,262	18,531	18,975	8,460
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	9,462	784	3	44	145	251	256	85
.....acres...	401,306	26,676	155	1,786	8,040	7,005	7,130	2,560
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	17,791	1,627	10	57	217	532	561	250
.....acres...	540,979	38,668	323	2,852	6,222	11,526	11,845	5,900
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	49,521	3,347	36	84	507	1,031	1,238	451
.....acres...	3,915,274	185,424	2,273	5,875	33,061	56,191	62,439	25,585
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	27,757	2,173	16	70	282	642	833	330
.....acres...	1,663,993	102,486	3,682	6,875	12,161	28,589	38,004	13,175
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	55,323	4,460	24	158	658	1,512	1,607	501
.....acres...	4,245,830	280,664	3,494	16,478	55,335	101,345	84,797	19,215
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,820	957	10	70	245	361	205	66
.....acres...	516,007	27,978	1,890	2,668	6,425	10,790	5,110	1,095
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	542	37	2	5	10	10	10	...
.....acres...	26,481	1,195	740	125	120	30	180	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	11,446	1,069	16	137	250	336	265	65
.....acres...	411,500	40,076	4,435	9,858	12,010	7,768	5,430	575
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	15,859	1,277	8	72	266	546	300	85
.....acres...	832,434	58,000	213	6,724	14,010	26,828	8,815	1,410
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1,815	166	6	10	45	45	50	10
.....acres...	62,942	7,525	1,110	875	2,835	1,185	1,155	365
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	19,561	1,546	15	82	347	601	406	95
.....acres...	1,128,102	67,445	535	5,550	19,320	27,195	12,920	1,925
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	105,156	7,688	67	316	1,179	2,467	2,724	935
Under 25 years.....number...	1,943	160	...	10	15	45	80	10
25 to 34 years.....number...	11,406	857	...	41	186	355	220	55
35 to 44 years.....number...	21,628	1,619	13	104	346	600	431	125
45 to 54 years.....number...	30,568	2,410	36	106	406	811	726	325
55 to 64 years.....number...	28,943	1,901	17	47	181	445	791	420
65 or more years.....number...	10,668	741	1	8	45	211	476	...
Average age.....years...	49.8	49.2	49.2	45.2	45.4	47.4	52.1	51.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,766	2,666	24	64	335	911	1,057	275
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	20,882	1,819	18	58	255	691	522	275
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	5,023	391	...	6	40	125	220	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	10,861	456	6	...	40	95	315	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,294	646	5	10	85	236	250	60
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	13,712	891	18	31	120	291	361	70
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	11,045	451	5	...	20	80	346	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	69,912	5,060	43	253	845	1,566	1,672	681
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,431	707	2	38	90	281	236	60
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	17,232	1,217	17	42	176	376	491	115
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,349	179	1	6	20	31	121	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	1,096	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	6,754	215	...	...	5	30	40	140
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,128	205	...	...	5	20	110	70
100 to 199 acres.....number...	9,325	640	...	...	15	90	355	180
200 to 499 acres.....number...	12,726	940	5	...	15	215	505	200
500 to 999 acres.....number...	14,342	1,160	...	...	90	360	565	145
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	11,468	995	...	15	105	390	390	95
2,000 or more acres.....number...	10,085	885	5	25	160	360	295	40
200 to 499 acres.....number...	27,595	2,095	...	135	545	940	410	65
500 to 999 acres.....number...	8,558	531	36	120	235	70	55	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,331	47	17	20	3	2	4	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	270	8	4	2	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,279	3,201	19	62	306	801	1,427	586
Part owners.....number...	32,810	3,039	35	148	638	1,136	847	235
All tenants.....number...	19,297	1,474	7	101	236	540	455	135
Cash tenants.....number...	1,560	80	...	...	5	20	50	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	4,562	621	5	20	101	250	185	60
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,664	430	...	25	70	160	120	55
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,807	211	...	51	55	50	45	10
Croppers.....number...	2,258	46	1	5	...	25	15	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,446	86	1	...	5	35	40	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	54,113	3,196	19	62	306	801	1,422	586
Part owners.....number...	32,679	3,029	35	143	638	1,136	847	230
All tenants.....number...	18,482	1,474	7	101	236	540	455	135
Croppers.....number...	1,728	46	1	5	...	25	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	166	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Part owners.....number...	131	10	...	5	...	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	45,921	4,440	55	287	945	1,697	1,191	265
number.....	48,002	4,581	76	319	1,006	1,718	1,197	265
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	41,530	3,921	51	248	823	1,541	1,043	215
number.....	42,954	4,017	65	260	843	1,591	1,043	215
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	28,726	2,116	20	147	490	812	502	145
number.....	29,087	2,136	21	150	506	812	502	145
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,527	608	19	77	170	241	81	20
number.....	9,883	668	22	84	190	261	91	20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	70,402	5,166	62	287	1,035	1,662	1,669	451
number.....	82,975	6,049	170	437	1,273	1,928	1,760	481
Tractors.....farms reporting...	92,887	7,295	67	312	1,175	2,386	2,549	806
number.....	172,623	13,769	373	1,002	2,788	4,555	3,975	1,076
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	91,659	7,230	67	312	1,175	2,371	2,534	771
number.....	154,958	12,250	360	907	2,472	4,045	3,500	966
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	48,102	3,569	5	20	270	995	1,688	591
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	31,025	2,772	10	122	600	1,135	740	165
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,676	668	9	92	242	210	100	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,319	118	8	54	41	15	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,537	103	35	24	22	16	6	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	91,138	7,120	67	312	1,155	2,336	2,484	766
number.....	151,372	12,026	350	900	2,416	3,980	3,424	956
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,263	215	7	6	56	60	76	10
number.....	3,586	224	10	7	56	65	76	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	17,072	1,462	11	90	291	495	465	110
number.....	17,665	1,519	13	95	316	510	475	110
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,497	6,547	61	291	1,065	2,212	2,212	706
number.....	99,647	7,336	89	343	1,256	2,495	2,412	741
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,712	7,536	67	317	1,180	2,422	2,654	896
Telephone.....farms reporting...	74,802	5,858	62	277	1,039	1,957	2,033	490
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,605	4,450	50	236	810	1,577	1,452	325
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	20,101	1,943	10	97	406	815	550	65
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	14,152	1,272	10	91	321	520	300	30
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,906	111	13	17	55	15	6	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	31,495	2,375	49	227	707	896	416	80
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	26,221	1,794	50	87	336	515	616	190
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	62,821	4,919	16	215	743	1,662	1,758	525
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	15,843	927	1	15	90	270	330	221
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,126	430	...	5	60	105	140	120
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,717	497	1	10	30	165	190	101
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,680	227	1	...	15	80	85	46
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,235	180	...	10	15	65	65	25
4 miles.....farms reporting...	762	35	...	...	...	10	15	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,040	55	...	...	...	10	25	20
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,379	893	58	146	307	221	151	10
persons.....	29,722	2,134	520	245	502	361	496	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	7,132	432	57	107	137	86	40	5
persons.....	11,931	654	235	136	152	86	40	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,118	356	14	89	122	86	40	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,164	39	13	11	15	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	576	20	14	6	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	211	14	13	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	63	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	95,838	7,185	56	276	1,109	2,336	2,533	875
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,404	277	10	29	46	71	90	31
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,436	264	1	12	25	70	106	50

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	78,537	6,394	66	300	1,093	2,107	2,208	620
acres on which used.....	5,544,311	455,342	23,198	50,564	118,541	150,014	96,545	16,480
tons.....	623,517	49,668	3,009	5,965	13,522	15,867	9,831	1,474
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76,280	6,304	66	295	1,073	2,072	2,178	620
tons.....	580,132	47,533	2,636	5,519	12,842	15,397	9,675	1,464
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,367	581	19	85	171	196	90	20
tons.....	43,385	2,135	373	446	680	470	156	10
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,668	1,097	31	81	195	360	340	90
acres.....	447,098	26,639	1,895	3,729	4,455	8,105	6,685	1,770
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,423	1,097	31	81	195	360	340	90
tons.....	72,954	4,352	139	773	640	1,538	1,070	192
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5,399	325	7	33	60	105	100	20
acres.....	131,271	6,919	580	654	705	2,780	1,965	235
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,265	320	7	33	60	105	95	20
tons.....	21,086	1,134	169	104	124	345	330	62
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	164	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
tons.....	475	5	...	...	...	2	3	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	56,580	4,976	61	252	928	1,707	1,633	395
acres.....	2,622,742	202,923	10,632	21,203	53,617	68,256	42,440	6,775
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,333	4,804	54	232	898	1,637	1,598	385
tons.....	250,657	20,289	1,189	2,276	5,762	6,677	3,856	529
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,840	521	19	85	151	166	85	15
tons.....	31,508	1,696	296	355	542	380	116	7
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	5,435	571	1	38	131	226	155	20
acres.....	156,022	13,633	50	2,011	4,095	4,742	2,610	125
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,383	566	1	38	131	226	150	20
tons.....	16,165	1,208	3	136	333	413	311	12
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	89	10	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	235	23	...	...	20	...	3	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	42,030	4,497	57	255	848	1,567	1,425	345
acres.....	1,074,090	104,552	3,881	9,936	26,203	36,042	23,825	4,665
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,031	4,446	57	255	843	1,536	1,410	345
tons.....	105,189	10,405	372	1,047	2,844	3,389	2,334	419
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,409	66	...	...	15	36	15	...
tons.....	3,502	134	...	...	46	63	25	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,148	3,214	46	208	658	1,057	990	255
acres.....	1,113,088	100,676	6,160	13,031	29,466	30,089	19,020	2,910
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,304	3,188	45	208	653	1,042	985	255
tons.....	114,081	10,145	764	1,183	3,139	3,035	1,774	250
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,808	117	11	20	45	21	15	5
tons.....	6,483	277	77	91	72	25	9	3
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,959	1,828	25	176	456	621	480	70
acres limed.....	605,132	45,401	2,253	6,713	12,030	14,485	8,445	1,475
tons.....	1,654,108	117,086	6,072	19,119	30,475	36,165	20,475	4,780
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,668	7,721	67	317	1,175	2,477	2,729	956
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	93,923	7,178	60	291	1,138	2,382	2,527	780
dollars.....	150,985,487	8,160,092	487,069	750,359	2,184,419	2,638,545	1,830,200	269,500
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	7,435	497	...	16	35	101	185	160
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	48,436	4,188	8	73	446	1,320	1,776	565
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	18,444	1,320	27	47	230	581	380	55
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,095	948	7	118	317	340	166	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,513	225	18	37	110	40	20	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	62,076	5,374	60	199	837	1,847	1,861	570
dollars.....	124,313,437	3,900,725	671,864	446,620	994,596	1,106,800	573,200	107,645
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	43,095	4,427	2	77	526	1,511	1,756	555
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,482	581	2	38	191	250	90	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,852	224	16	57	70	71	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,232	121	19	27	50	15	5	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,415	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	67,008	5,227	57	217	791	1,707	1,930	525
dollars.....	28,323,463	1,783,036	119,496	162,415	419,855	501,920	514,250	65,100
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	29,128	2,486	5	34	211	786	1,030	420
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,249	2,418	23	115	445	850	880	105
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,631	323	29	68	135	71	20	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	56,689	4,207	60	280	879	1,472	1,246	270
dollars.....	43,301,392	2,146,904	450,571	411,115	589,341	429,277	237,895	28,705
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	28,889	2,218	1	32	285	850	830	220
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,836	981	5	48	221	391	276	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,818	494	2	52	175	140	115	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,187	347	1	97	148	76	25	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,528	133	24	49	45	15	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	982	22	16	1	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	333	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	92	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	24	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,757	5,618	47	224	863	1,887	1,937	660
dollars.....	15,644,080	1,092,958	61,150	152,513	263,293	357,332	216,625	42,045
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,630	2,102	...	6	65	495	1,021	515
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,011	3,176	14	133	647	1,341	896	145
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,440	271	4	60	146	46	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,676	69	29	25	5	5	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	104,700	7,631	67	317	1,175	2,452	2,699	921
dollars.....	49,071,633	3,756,279	206,554	363,689	944,262	1,224,529	833,450	183,795
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,310	580	...	5	55	225	290	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	51,607	4,148	...	22	240	1,311	1,994	581
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,130	2,149	12	96	621	940	435	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	11,447	740	46	194	304	146	45	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	206	14	9	...	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	950,113,466	56,740,353	4,958,927	7,646,131	15,343,825	16,975,507	10,302,729	1,513,234
average per farm, dollars...	8,906	7,344	74,014	24,120	13,003	6,853	3,775	1,583
All crops sold.....dollars...	347,212,033	27,100,633	3,141,073	4,238,024	7,467,623	7,392,789	4,248,241	612,883
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	326,989,117	25,880,683	2,862,840	4,193,317	7,231,460	7,047,526	4,010,126	535,414
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,533,665	417,115	93,000	31,750	107,675	120,210	43,220	21,260
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,085,900	266,844	7,518	5,182	62,783	103,700	70,590	17,071
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	13,603,351	535,991	177,715	7,775	65,705	121,353	124,305	39,138
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	602,901,433	29,639,720	1,817,854	3,408,107	17,876,202	9,582,718	6,054,488	900,351
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	51,395,210	3,595,897	272,570	213,878	798,128	1,212,279	934,456	164,586
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	85,338,854	5,657,484	185,200	561,381	1,376,404	1,992,329	1,339,735	202,435
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	466,167,369	20,386,339	1,360,084	2,632,848	5,701,670	6,378,110	3,780,297	533,330
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	91,716	7,178	67	281	1,089	2,362	2,539	840
number...	3,397,969	200,707	8,708	16,695	45,924	69,665	50,475	9,240
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	87,260	6,985	39	266	1,044	2,307	2,519	810
number...	1,473,561	97,599	2,110	7,738	21,896	34,214	26,756	4,885
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	64,502	5,672	27	198	803	1,872	2,087	685
number...	512,288	42,939	682	2,664	7,883	15,638	13,202	2,870
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	78,777	6,384	45	229	1,019	2,299	2,299	660
number...	937,912	58,156	2,319	4,740	12,887	20,945	14,515	2,750
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	76,211	6,004	66	255	989	2,052	2,127	515
number...	986,496	44,952	4,279	4,217	11,141	14,506	9,204	1,605
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,003	130	...	5	20	35	15	55
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,648	410	...	5	30	85	140	150
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,152	630	...	5	25	105	260	235
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,370	1,967	5	10	160	475	1,027	290
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	38,492	3,094	12	103	507	1,365	997	110
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,121	786	21	97	287	281	100	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	4,817	159	27	56	60	16	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	113	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,064	350	...	15	70	100	75	90
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25,393	2,483	2	30	145	575	1,156	575
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	28,755	2,600	...	40	342	1,020	1,073	125
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	14,538	940	7	78	255	445	135	20
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,987	462	11	54	175	147	75	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,399	114	13	39	42	15	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	564	28	1	7	15	5	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	560	8	5	3	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	17,362	993	3	58	156	271	370	135
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	28,060	2,896	10	39	285	801	1,246	515
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	12,193	1,468	1	30	246	705	451	35
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	4,328	247	2	50	85	90	20	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,050	57	...	21	31	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	382	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	28,563	1,975	15	84	292	497	802	285
number...	71,246	4,192	47	147	638	1,132	1,708	520
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	70,668	5,787	33	257	993	1,896	1,958	650
number...	4,482,604	282,245	4,868	26,067	80,117	96,517	63,181	11,495
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	58,382	4,809	32	205	853	1,566	1,633	520
number...	2,756,954	175,236	2,781	14,977	52,056	59,497	38,415	7,510
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	62,647	5,305	32	238	903	1,750	1,822	560
number...	1,725,650	107,009	2,087	11,090	28,061	37,020	24,766	3,985
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	13,913	1,162	1	41	185	380	460	95
number...	752,255	58,455	63	7,527	10,840	20,655	16,565	2,805
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	10,039	926	1	35	155	285	380	70
number...	288,834	20,824	11	3,398	4,425	7,730	4,450	810
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	13,206	1,112	1	41	180	360	435	95
number...	463,421	37,631	52	4,129	6,415	12,925	12,115	1,995
Ewes.....farms reporting...	12,956	1,102	1	36	180	360	430	95
number...	438,038	35,989	49	3,960	6,175	12,355	11,515	1,935
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10,703	849	1	23	140	290	340	55
number...	25,383	1,642	3	169	240	570	600	60
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	2,226	110	...	...	20	35	30	25
number...	50,193	1,355	...	...	25	1,185	50	95
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	70,399	6,235	31	184	853	2,031	2,351	785
number...	8,508,514	1,150,253	46,215	32,288	232,850	395,060	354,795	89,045
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	87,272	6,919	67	286	1,069	2,317	2,490	690
number...	1,865,005	82,918	5,874	8,070	20,265	27,150	18,494	3,065
dollars...	289,685,969	10,427,164	1,109,598	1,305,505	2,822,955	3,065,680	1,879,311	244,115
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	66,455	5,743	38	288	998	1,931	1,923	565
number...	5,468,408	306,255	8,085	41,074	91,226	101,889	55,421	8,560
dollars...	164,052,240	9,187,690	242,550	1,232,220	2,736,780	3,056,670	1,662,630	256,800
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	13,311	1,033	2	35	165	345	401	85
number...	609,154	36,258	463	5,289	7,250	12,120	9,726	1,410
dollars...	9,137,310	543,870	6,945	79,335	108,750	181,800	145,890	21,150
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	39,506	4,313	16	117	547	1,491	1,617	525
pounds...	2,451,733,220	179,341,232	5,017,665	15,566,691	40,175,715	64,766,217	45,981,287	7,833,657
dollars...	85,338,854	5,657,484	185,200	561,381	1,376,404	1,992,329	1,339,735	202,435
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	32,894	4,058	20	105	507	1,387	1,575	465
number...	17,863,802	530,065	19,044	101,802	129,949	166,345	96,492	16,433
dollars...	44,598	4,945	20	97	577	1,386	1,970	645
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	68,070,213	10,204,913	429,726	259,540	2,268,010	3,666,532	3,035,720	545,385
dozens...	18,378,960	2,755,327	116,026	70,076	612,364	989,964	819,644	147,253
dollars...								

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1958...farms reporting...	59,402	5,119	25	233	878	1,720	1,743	520
number of litters...	818,638	53,751	493	5,712	14,629	19,495	11,632	1,790
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	8,649	757	5	5	50	145	322	230
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	21,222	2,198	1	41	201	650	1,030	275
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	16,479	1,480	9	49	331	725	351	15
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	9,735	572	7	99	246	185	35	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	2,563	91	2	29	45	10	5	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	754	21	1	10	5	5	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	51,330	4,382	24	207	758	1,495	1,488	410
number of litters...	384,116	25,246	260	2,469	6,858	9,120	5,614	925
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	51,335	4,486	25	217	778	1,580	1,501	385
number of litters...	434,522	28,505	233	3,243	7,771	10,375	6,018	865
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	78,381	6,866	62	296	1,102	2,282	2,379	745
acres...	3,904,642	302,531	11,582	30,566	73,495	104,050	67,778	15,060
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	11,680	681	...	...	10	125	306	240
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	17,777	1,777	...	2	120	450	890	310
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	20,827	2,134	5	57	280	816	841	135
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	12,664	1,199	11	40	286	540	267	55
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	5,859	496	5	60	180	196	50	5
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	9,574	584	41	137	226	155	25	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	76,133	6,806	62	296	1,092	2,277	2,349	730
acres...	3,693,114	293,249	11,327	29,508	70,766	101,075	66,113	14,460
bushels...	193,085,034	14,346,105	785,365	1,614,675	3,773,810	4,700,830	2,939,735	531,690
Sales...farms reporting...	33,617	3,909	51	233	736	1,400	1,189	300
bushels...	(75,057,499)	5,061,080	456,415	723,295	1,427,750	1,588,075	758,805	106,740
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	23,987	2,299	13	116	423	802	765	180
acres...	547,348	46,075	511	4,987	12,751	15,595	10,733	1,498
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	17,108	1,962	2	85	378	702	660	135
acres...	447,334	40,778	156	4,365	11,971	13,811	9,295	1,180
bushels...	19,924,363	1,707,277	8,860	224,913	591,320	545,274	299,775	37,135
Sales...farms reporting...	8,475	1,103	1	69	216	437	345	35
bushels...	10,682,252	902,353	3,500	159,394	342,345	251,869	134,540	10,705
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	55,519	5,607	59	291	999	1,967	1,871	420
acres...	1,408,574	133,135	4,168	12,336	33,153	46,819	30,899	5,760
bushels...	34,398,381	3,179,842	142,120	376,138	852,712	1,025,912	673,670	109,290
Sales...farms reporting...	53,107	5,455	54	286	994	1,931	1,805	385
bushels...	32,342,795	2,935,986	135,860	365,572	796,687	947,092	602,460	88,315
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	29,985	3,295	12	156	589	1,157	1,111	270
acres...	566,951	60,986	710	5,190	13,868	22,986	15,617	2,615
bushels...	15,080,642	1,634,629	24,900	172,980	390,909	596,765	390,680	58,395
Sales...farms reporting...	4,210	538	4	28	101	205	185	15
bushels...	1,781,830	189,170	7,260	16,650	48,515	66,320	47,675	2,750
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	12,559	1,518	26	115	342	520	425	90
acres...	199,181	22,557	1,151	2,765	5,646	8,015	4,365	615
bushels...	5,711,255	624,538	31,278	85,985	176,075	208,660	106,590	15,950
Sales...farms reporting...	2,508	304	11	31	82	100	70	10
bushels...	1,158,627	105,865	10,450	18,915	31,425	32,635	11,825	615
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	3,076	333	23	49	115	61	80	5
acres...	39,356	4,760	905	1,011	1,545	614	625	60
bushels...	671,390	77,454	16,350	16,450	25,330	10,009	8,515	600
Sales...farms reporting...	1,537	207	23	28	75	41	35	5
bushels...	413,786	50,472	14,540	10,430	15,570	6,557	3,225	150
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	39,372	4,312	33	257	839	1,521	1,367	275
acres...	2,166,138	188,590	16,591	27,537	54,880	53,877	31,950	3,755
bushels...	46,808,103	3,846,980	406,159	645,560	1,098,939	1,065,992	569,635	60,695
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	2,170,906	184,301	3,027	17,727	40,113	60,706	50,313	12,415
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	33,061	2,759	18	143	451	1,071	836	240
acres...	563,572	44,108	1,085	3,718	10,384	15,591	11,040	2,290
tons...	1,531,604	124,950	4,256	10,980	30,891	44,693	29,115	5,015
Sales...farms reporting...	4,333	789	4	29	140	295	256	65
tons...	162,412	34,354	1,930	1,269	9,150	11,255	9,520	1,230
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	34,470	3,218	11	138	512	1,191	1,036	330
acres...	788,674	69,734	605	6,174	12,770	26,250	18,555	5,380
tons...	1,120,832	99,504	1,042	9,967	20,380	36,320	25,900	5,895
Sales...farms reporting...	2,786	533	1	15	65	206	191	55
tons...	64,455	11,942	20	1,052	1,995	3,655	4,140	1,080
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	21,059	1,861	5	53	282	545	741	235
acres...	403,732	33,201	229	1,525	6,417	10,230	12,185	2,615
tons...	464,379	42,616	502	2,935	7,929	13,205	14,750	3,295
Sales...farms reporting...	969	206	...	6	15	80	80	25
tons...	15,325	4,695	...	1,050	185	1,365	1,790	305
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	10,542	621	5	3	71	220	237	85
acres...	136,925	7,085	50	100	1,002	2,525	2,563	845
tons...	164,678	8,305	50	117	1,250	3,065	2,888	935
Sales...farms reporting...	334	66	...	1	10	15	25	15
tons...	3,468	670	...	30	60	105	210	265
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	5,460	549	3	28	83	155	205	75
acres...	139,786	22,133	958	5,240	7,380	3,970	3,915	670
tons...	165,450	25,659	1,207	6,415	8,512	4,825	4,105	595
Sales...farms reporting...	536	142	2	18	27	50	35	10
tons...	27,986	15,595	1,080	5,350	5,505	1,745	1,615	300
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	6,344	443	2	15	91	115	150	70
acres...	118,243	7,695	100	910	2,065	2,045	1,960	615
tons...	142,103	8,989	177	1,175	2,302	2,140	2,555	640
Sales...farms reporting...	319	50	...	10	5	25	5	5
tons...	5,861	1,180	...	475	25	330	200	150
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	883	35	...	5	10	5	15	...
acres...	19,974	345	...	60	95	95	95	...
tons, green weight...	95,989	1,230	...	475	215	190	350	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	9,816	1,222	8	87	261	501	275	90
acres...	138,342	18,118	265	2,108	4,675	7,410	2,865	795
bushels...	197,391	29,219	361	3,600	8,763	11,180	4,505	810
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	9,251	817	39	92	220	195	196	75
acres...	380,180	20,680	5,428	5,044	5,395	2,855	1,583	375
bales...	454,370	24,883	7,325	5,969	6,510	3,215	1,579	285
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	32,517	2,848	7	73	291	965	1,087	425
acres ² ...	1,813	290	(2)	4	16	141	77	52
bushels...	547,845	57,966	31	1,171	4,697	24,225	18,232	9,610
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,726	332	12	15	55	110	75	65
Sales.....dollars...	2,533,665	417,115	93,000	31,750	107,675	120,210	43,220	21,260
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	7,162	613	11	27	80	195	185	115
acres...	19,929	1,187	62	59	148	483	322	113

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.