

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					Vegetable farms
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....	168,679	106,678	19,397	305	6,753	65	147
Percent distribution.....	Percent.....	100.0	18.2	0.3	6.3	0.1	0.1
Land in farms.....	acres.....	33,156,920	27,399,281	5,766,758	28,670	979,761	11,835
Percent distribution.....	Percent.....	100.0	21.0	0.1	3.6	(2)	(2)
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	196.6	256.8	297.3	94.0	145.1	182.1
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	21,707	29,194	40,812	16,101	34,273	23,140
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	110.56	114.27	138.31	173.09	261.69	127.77
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting.....	137,163	98,869	19,397	305	6,753	65
acres.....	12,334,611	11,455,556	3,624,191	12,325	817,752	2,375	2,895
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting.....	13,850	3,347	100	105	185	10
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting.....	16,543	6,034	166	35	905	50
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting.....	13,443	6,993	310	20	675	15
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting.....	20,347	13,441	942	45	940	10
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting.....	30,833	27,195	4,022	60	1,465	15
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting.....	27,130	26,864	7,457	35	1,918	...
200 to 499 acres.....	farms reporting.....	13,580	13,565	5,653	5	896	1
500 to 999 acres.....	farms reporting.....	1,253	1,249	657	...	129	...
1,000 or more acres.....	farms reporting.....	184	181	90	...	40	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting.....	89,091	58,689	7,679	100	1,203	30
acres.....	4,830,155	3,817,871	357,425	3,400	21,571	1,535	280
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting.....	35,361	24,731	5,153	90	581	40
acres.....	1,251,896	942,285	219,513	2,305	19,816	3,370	517
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....	farms reporting.....	13,212	9,462	1,933	55	122	15
acres.....	524,225	401,306	91,502	1,225	6,426	1,510	65
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....	farms reporting.....	25,697	17,791	3,753	50	482	30
acres.....	727,671	540,979	128,011	1,080	13,390	1,860	452
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting.....	78,420	49,521	5,809	75	479	20
acres.....	5,393,943	3,915,274	320,377	1,805	16,603	1,960	1,910
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting.....	43,273	27,757	5,486	35	912	25
acres.....	2,448,694	1,663,993	292,855	850	48,668	1,570	845
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting.....	82,358	55,323	9,780	105	800	15
acres.....	5,199,744	4,245,830	627,356	4,825	10,110	580	930
Improved pasture.....	farms reporting.....	15,488	12,820	1,906	30	196	5
acres.....	565,397	516,007	70,388	2,100	1,673	15	110
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting.....	635	542	102	...	82	10
acres.....	27,246	26,481	10,806	...	7,427	15	1,207
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....	farms reporting.....	12,852	11,446	2,760	20	910	10
acres.....	430,882	411,500	126,160	190	68,015	50	115
Cropland used for grain or row crops							
farmed on the contour.....	farms reporting.....	17,916	15,859	2,554	40	35	10
acres.....	872,479	832,434	172,599	955	1,415	...	70
Land in strip-cropping systems for							
soil-erosion control.....	farms reporting.....	2,102	1,815	269	...	56	...
acres.....	67,835	62,942	10,725	...	2,845	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	farms reporting.....	22,932	19,561	2,632	...	30	5
acres.....	1,215,844	1,128,102	162,440	...	575	10	10
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....	number.....	166,774	105,156	19,165	295	6,369	65
Under 25 years.....	number.....	2,765	1,943	710	15	225	...
25 to 34 years.....	number.....	16,856	11,406	2,760	35	916	5
35 to 44 years.....	number.....	32,076	21,628	4,508	80	1,645	6
45 to 54 years.....	number.....	43,067	30,568	5,419	55	2,107	70
55 to 64 years.....	number.....	38,978	28,943	4,225	70	1,107	45
65 or more years.....	number.....	33,032	10,668	1,543	40	369	20
Average age.....	years.....	51.8	49.8	47.3	47.9	45.6	54.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....	operators reporting.....	74,592	36,766	6,803	135	2,003	15
1 to 99 days.....	operators reporting.....	25,000	20,882	4,373	85	1,425	10
100 to 199 days.....	operators reporting.....	10,932	5,023	860	5	330	5
200 or more days.....	operators reporting.....	38,660	10,861	1,570	45	248	6
With other members of family working off farm.....	operators reporting.....	20,500	9,294	1,792	15	517	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....	operators reporting.....	30,153	13,712	2,811	30	340	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting.....	43,802	11,045	1,610	40	237	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....	operators reporting.....	94,087	69,912	12,594	170	4,750	50
With other members of family working off farm.....	operators reporting.....	12,643	9,431	1,875	10	413	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....	operators reporting.....	37,925	17,232	2,953	30	449	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting.....	19,128	3,349	495	10	50	10
FARMS BY SIZE							
Under 10 acres.....	number.....	5,392	1,096	10	80	150	10
10 to 49 acres.....	number.....	26,210	6,754	415	45	2,225	10
50 to 69 acres.....	number.....	9,073	3,128	365	35	355	5
70 to 99 acres.....	number.....	20,715	9,325	1,215	25	880	5
100 to 139 acres.....	number.....	21,272	12,726	1,855	30	845	5
140 to 179 acres.....	number.....	19,562	14,342	2,465	40	685	5
180 to 219 acres.....	number.....	14,195	11,468	2,185	25	395	5
220 to 259 acres.....	number.....	11,695	10,085	2,110	10	300	5
260 to 499 acres.....	number.....	29,865	27,595	6,380	10	680	5
500 to 999 acres.....	number.....	9,044	8,558	2,095	5	178	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	number.....	1,371	1,331	261	...	46	...
2,000 or more acres.....	number.....	285	270	41	...	14	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....	298	2,179	16,528	52,690	7,726	590
Percent distribution.....	0.3	2.0	15.5	49.4	7.2	0.6
Land in farms.....	40,760	304,658	3,424,823	14,850,064	1,915,574	68,296
Percent distribution.....	0.1	1.1	12.5	54.2	7.0	0.2
Average size of farm.....	136.8	139.8	207.2	281.8	247.9	115.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....	27,926	16,667	17,970	28,747	28,687	35,519
Average per acre.....	218.88	115.09	87.72	101.94	117.51	339.05
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....	298	1,429	14,997	47,390	7,685	403
acres.....	15,689	68,835	975,608	4,948,394	977,281	10,211
1 to 9 acres.....	40	223	775	1,537	85	237
10 to 19 acres.....	66	237	1,576	2,311	145	32
20 to 29 acres.....	50	266	1,885	3,401	320	26
30 to 49 acres.....	55	258	3,370	6,912	846	58
50 to 99 acres.....	45	260	4,616	14,268	2,387	37
100 to 199 acres.....	25	144	2,200	12,802	2,676	7
200 to 499 acres.....	17	38	561	5,267	1,122	5
500 to 999 acres.....	...	3	14	352	93	1
1,000 or more acres.....	...	...	40	11	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....	137	1,168	11,589	32,433	4,148	167
acres.....	4,740	54,384	631,610	2,529,501	206,839	6,586
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	106	457	3,364	12,528	2,205	166
acres.....	2,315	12,621	116,861	493,327	65,344	6,296
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....	26	197	1,332	4,901	784	77
acres.....	340	7,384	47,390	216,499	26,676	2,289
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....	81	310	2,406	8,925	1,627	106
acres.....	1,975	5,237	69,471	276,828	38,668	4,007
Woodland pastured.....	142	1,056	10,681	27,710	3,347	176
acres.....	8,818	80,599	759,264	2,523,389	185,424	15,125
Woodland not pastured.....	112	580	4,063	14,229	2,173	117
acres.....	4,450	28,283	207,147	959,624	102,486	17,215
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	75	883	9,255	29,777	4,460	137
acres.....	1,950	44,537	583,590	2,683,021	280,664	8,267
Improved pasture.....	25	192	1,965	7,496	937	38
acres.....	490	4,465	51,343	355,430	27,978	2,015
Irrigated land in farms.....	42	...	45	73	37	85
acres.....	2,290	...	665	2,116	1,195	760
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....	45	77	1,305	5,221	1,069	14
acres.....	1,030	955	26,191	148,585	40,076	133
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	25	197	2,088	9,613	1,277	20
acres.....	600	8,057	79,100	510,573	58,000	1,065
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....	15	21	195	1,093	166	...
acres.....	440	510	5,430	35,467	7,525	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	40	314	3,165	11,791	1,546	33
acres.....	1,230	12,510	155,186	727,675	67,445	1,021
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....	298	2,164	16,361	52,070	7,688	535
number.....	...	21	211	600	160	1
Under 25 years.....	15	226	1,651	4,920	857	21
25 to 34 years.....	51	435	3,743	9,453	1,619	83
35 to 44 years.....	91	668	5,138	14,430	2,410	155
45 to 54 years.....	120	672	4,755	15,812	1,901	201
55 to 64 years.....	21	142	863	6,855	741	74
65 or more years.....	52.9	50.0	49.1	51.5	49.2	53.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....	136	850	5,712	18,239	2,666	191
1 to 99 days.....	70	308	3,484	9,233	1,819	65
100 to 199 days.....	21	157	734	2,500	391	20
200 or more days.....	45	385	1,494	6,506	456	106
With other members of family working off farm.....	31	222	1,358	4,643	646	65
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....	40	353	1,602	7,525	891	110
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	30	380	1,364	6,821	451	112
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....	162	1,329	10,816	34,451	5,060	399
With other members of family working off farm.....	30	170	1,674	4,449	707	52
With income from sources other than farm operated.....	67	316	2,018	9,945	1,217	162
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	25	81	401	2,072	179	11
F FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....	5	228	70	330	5	188
10 to 49 acres.....	90	415	810	2,275	215	174
50 to 69 acres.....	20	186	570	1,360	205	12
70 to 99 acres.....	35	308	2,020	4,155	640	22
100 to 139 acres.....	75	272	2,630	6,028	940	41
140 to 179 acres.....	15	177	2,715	7,060	1,160	20
180 to 219 acres.....	15	205	1,965	5,657	995	16
220 to 259 acres.....	5	126	1,585	5,031	885	28
260 to 499 acres.....	30	183	3,435	14,709	2,095	68
500 to 999 acres.....	6	61	651	5,003	531	17
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1	17	70	884	47	4
2,000 or more acres.....	1	1	7	198	8	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms
F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners	number..	106,159	54,279	5,844	45	1,054
Part owners	number..	37,696	32,810	8,183	50	1,129
All tenants	number..	24,439	19,297	5,362	205	4,566
Cash tenants	number..	3,237	1,560	246	25	10
Share-cash tenants	number..	4,977	4,562	1,852	10	357
Crop-share tenants	number..	6,500	5,664	2,196	120	1,739
Livestock-share tenants	number..	2,963	2,807	442	10	63
Cropprs	number..	2,533	2,258	216	45	1,642
Other and unspecified tenants	number..	4,229	2,446	410	20	740
White farm operators:						
Full owners	number..	105,688	54,113	5,824	45	989
Part owners	number..	37,520	32,679	8,133	50	1,074
All tenants	number..	23,514	18,482	5,327	205	3,816
Cropprs	number..	1,943	1,728	196	45	1,132
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners	number..	471	166	20	65	...
Part owners	number..	176	131	30	55	...
All tenants	number..	925	815	35	750	...
Cropprs	number..	590	530	20	510	...
F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms	number..	xxx	106,678	19,397	305	6,753
Class I	number..	xxx	2,274	332	...	375
Class II	number..	xxx	6,394	1,496	10	773
Class III	number..	xxx	18,365	4,316	40	1,545
Class IV	number..	xxx	30,398	6,339	145	1,780
Class V	number..	xxx	34,479	4,951	100	1,610
Class VI	number..	xxx	14,768	1,963	10	670
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines	farms reporting..	49,837	45,921	12,925	75	1,702
number...		51,993	48,002	13,843	75	1,879
Corn pickers	farms reporting..	44,752	41,530	11,443	75	496
number...		46,195	42,954	11,969	75	514
Pick-up balers	farms reporting..	31,327	28,726	4,389	35	133
number...		31,697	29,087	4,429	35	143
Field forage harvesters	farms reporting..	9,911	9,527	1,253	...	81
number...		10,282	9,883	1,342	...	117
Motortrucks	farms reporting..	95,372	70,402	14,084	160	3,898
number...		109,687	82,975	17,496	180	5,495
Tractors	farms reporting..	128,289	92,887	18,154	235	4,556
number...		217,999	172,623	38,235	370	9,692
Tractors other than garden	farms reporting..	124,009	91,659	18,064	230	4,490
number...		191,512	154,958	35,150	365	9,922
1 tractor	farms reporting..	76,812	48,102	6,885	135	1,888
2 tractors	farms reporting..	34,227	31,025	7,483	70	1,514
3 tractors	farms reporting..	9,028	8,676	2,561	15	541
4 tractors	farms reporting..	2,381	2,319	631	5	286
5 or more tractors	farms reporting..	1,561	1,537	504	5	261
Wheel tractors	farms reporting..	123,163	91,138	17,993	230	4,464
number...		186,870	151,372	34,232	365	9,419
Crawler tractors	farms reporting..	4,223	3,263	825	...	91
number...		4,642	3,586	918	...	103
Garden tractors	farms reporting..	25,748	17,072	2,977	5	134
number...		26,487	17,665	3,085	5	170
Automobiles	farms reporting..	133,773	87,497	16,921	235	4,641
number...		151,040	99,647	19,524	265	4,989
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	farms reporting..	157,429	102,712	18,917	290	5,863
Teléfono	farms reporting..	111,755	74,802	14,970	185	2,814
Home freezer	farms reporting..	83,837	58,605	11,032	130	2,708
Milking machine	farms reporting..	23,632	20,101	1,659	...	40
Electric milk cooler	farms reporting..	15,339	14,152	873	...	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	farms reporting..	1,975	1,906	795	...	71
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	farms reporting..	33,032	31,495	7,935	25	350
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface	farms reporting..	43,419	26,221	5,150	115	1,624
Gravel, shell, or shale	farms reporting..	94,134	62,821	12,079	180	3,539
Dirt or unpaved	farms reporting..	28,348	15,843	1,871	5	1,108
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	farms reporting..	10,923	6,126	859	5	537
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	farms reporting..	17,425	9,717	1,012	...	571
1 mile	farms reporting..	6,476	3,680	369	...	256
2 or 3 miles	farms reporting..	7,838	4,235	496	...	260
4 miles	farms reporting..	1,315	762	81	...	30
5 or more miles	farms reporting..	1,796	1,040	66	...	25
F FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers	farms reporting..	14,667	13,379	2,626	80	1,489
persons...		31,526	29,722	4,806	160	8,973
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	farms reporting..	7,427	7,132	1,242	15	641
persons...		12,375	11,931	1,861	20	1,822
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	5,370	5,118	913	10	301
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	1,184	1,164	191	5	136
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	593	576	107	...	111
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	215	211	27	...	67
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting..	65	63	4	...	26
R RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated	operators reporting..	151,223	95,838	16,961	250	5,499
Not residing on farm operated	operators reporting..	9,978	6,404	45	378	...
Operators not reporting residence	number...	7,478	4,436	646	10	876
See footnotes at end of table.						

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State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners	number...	233	1,748	9,807	31,716	3,201
Part owners	number...	40	287	4,905	15,077	3,039
All tenants	number...	20	127	1,797	5,705	1,474
Cash tenants	number...	5	27	421	741	80
Share-cash tenants	number...	..	15	385	1,322	621
Crop-share tenants	number...	5	10	301	853	430
Livestock-share tenants	number...	5	30	267	1,779	211
Croppers	number...	5	5	87	212	46
Other and unspecified tenants	number...	..	40	336	798	86
White farm operators:						
Full owners	number...	233	1,748	9,797	31,650	3,196
Part owners	number...	40	287	4,905	15,041	3,029
All tenants	number...	20	127	1,797	5,675	1,474
Croppers	number...	5	5	87	212	46
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners	number...	..	..	10	66	5
Part owners	number...	..	..	..	36	10
All tenants	number...	..	..	..	30	...
Croppers	number...	..	..	..	..	...
F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms	number...	298	2,179	16,528	52,690	7,726
Class I	number...	22	250	49	1,087	67
Class II	number...	35	296	450	2,982	317
Class III	number...	20	547	2,095	8,545	1,180
Class IV	number...	81	416	4,018	14,982	2,477
Class V	number...	95	315	6,485	17,981	2,729
Class VI	number...	45	355	3,431	7,113	956
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines	farms reporting...	25	340	4,610	21,767	4,440
number...	number...	25	345	4,717	22,499	4,581
Corn pickers	farms reporting...	20	256	3,406	21,881	3,921
number...	number...	20	262	3,429	22,631	4,017
Pick-up balers	farms reporting...	25	295	4,713	16,978	2,116
number...	number...	25	295	4,758	17,224	2,136
Field forage harvesters	farms reporting...	5	83	2,464	5,020	608
number...	number...	5	84	2,527	5,127	668
Motortrucks	farms reporting...	223	1,282	10,654	34,318	5,166
number...	number...	264	1,491	11,711	39,345	6,049
Tractors	farms reporting...	268	1,664	14,052	46,068	7,295
number...	number...	619	2,607	22,447	83,747	13,769
Tractors other than garden	farms reporting...	268	1,538	13,872	45,490	7,230
number...	number...	539	2,079	19,800	74,550	12,250
1 tractor	farms reporting...	161	1,166	9,329	24,653	3,569
2 tractors	farms reporting...	30	255	3,500	15,277	2,772
3 tractors	farms reporting...	31	90	805	3,942	668
4 tractors	farms reporting...	20	7	160	1,085	118
5 or more tractors	farms reporting...	26	20	78	533	103
Wheel tractors	farms reporting...	258	1,523	13,832	45,241	7,120
number...	number...	452	2,037	19,428	72,746	12,026
Crawler tractors	farms reporting...	71	38	365	1,631	215
number...	number...	87	42	372	1,804	224
Garden tractors	farms reporting...	80	498	2,562	9,008	1,462
number...	number...	80	528	2,647	9,197	1,519
Automobiles	farms reporting...	222	1,792	12,903	43,617	6,547
number...	number...	246	2,018	14,626	49,861	7,336
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	farms reporting...	288	2,084	16,088	50,889	7,536
Telphone	farms reporting...	212	1,473	9,577	39,486	5,858
Home freezer	farms reporting...	182	1,249	8,508	29,957	4,450
Milking machine	farms reporting...	30	335	11,662	4,452	1,943
Electric milk cooler	farms reporting...	10	133	9,548	2,296	1,272
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	farms reporting...	..	10	149	770	111
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	farms reporting...	26	355	3,085	17,305	2,375
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface	farms reporting...	150	639	3,813	12,447	1,794
Gravel, shell, or shale	farms reporting...	91	1,110	8,122	32,970	4,919
Dirt or unimproved	farms reporting...	52	390	4,435	6,979	927
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	20	168	1,449	2,637	430
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	32	222	2,986	4,342	497
1 mile	farms reporting...	15	76	971	1,756	227
2 or 3 miles	farms reporting...	12	106	1,386	1,765	180
4 miles	farms reporting...	5	15	271	325	35
5 or more miles	farms reporting...	..	25	358	496	55
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers	farms reporting...	72	384	1,429	6,138	893
*persons...	208	862	2,169	8,973	2,134	1,312
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	farms reporting...	47	212	881	3,429	432
*persons...	118	369	1,234	4,774	654	964
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker	farms reporting...	15	145	639	2,668	356
2 hired workers	farms reporting...	10	32	186	510	39
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting...	20	24	45	200	20
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting...	2	9	9	43	14
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting...	..	2	2	8	3
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	267	2,002	15,683	47,362	7,185
Not residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	21	74	298	3,413	277
Operators not reporting residence	number...	10	103	547	1,915	264

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	98,909	78,537	15,675	235	6,032	30	116
farms reporting...	5,925,970	5,544,311	1,660,891	5,175	390,705	935	2,167
acres on which used...	670,059	623,517	163,350	814	46,541	132	833
Dry materials	96,417	76,280	14,941	220	5,673	30	116
tons...	625,821	580,132	145,329	794	40,888	132	833
Liquid materials	8,801	8,367	2,684	25	1,397	...	...
tons...	44,238	43,385	18,021	20	5,653	...	...
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture	22,547	17,668	1,547	25	90	10	10
farms reporting...	518,105	447,098	44,894	425	1,388	225	35
acres...							
Dry materials	22,267	17,423	1,515	25	85	10	10
farms reporting...	84,470	72,954	7,890	49	161	60	4
tons...							
Liquid materials	398	361	54	...	5	...	...
farms reporting...	1,313	1,182	353	...	8	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	6,838	5,399	631	5	65	...	5
farms reporting...	150,126	131,271	20,281	30	450	...	70
acres...							
Dry materials	6,689	5,265	604	5	65	...	5
farms reporting...	24,291	21,086	2,461	5	54	...	7
tons...							
Liquid materials	179	164	37	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	495	475	45	...	...	...	...
Corn	68,155	56,580	12,998	60	1,784	20	20
farms reporting...	2,781,010	2,622,742	892,382	1,810	46,905	405	105
acres...							
Dry materials	64,743	53,333	11,757	50	1,489	20	20
farms reporting...	266,957	250,657	71,673	142	4,543	38	26
tons...							
Liquid materials	7,143	6,840	2,481	10	620	...	...
farms reporting...	31,987	31,508	14,939	12	1,246	...	...
Soybeans	6,096	5,435	1,950	...	167	...	...
farms reporting...	164,112	156,022	74,599	...	5,325	...	...
acres...							
Dry materials	6,044	5,383	1,935	...	152	...	...
farms reporting...	16,927	16,165	7,333	...	534	...	...
tons...							
Liquid materials	89	89	30	...	20	...	...
farms reporting...	235	235	116	...	15	...	...
Wheat	46,936	42,030	11,099	55	2,268	5	10
farms reporting...	1,138,267	1,074,090	402,069	1,455	52,589	130	190
acres...							
Dry materials	45,861	41,031	10,734	55	2,075	5	10
farms reporting...	111,821	105,189	36,056	111	4,297	13	19
tons...							
Liquid materials	1,501	1,409	508	...	250	...	...
farms reporting...	3,695	3,502	1,429	...	507	...	...
All other crops	39,237	34,148	5,599	215	5,819	15	106
farms reporting...	1,174,350	1,113,088	226,666	1,455	284,048	175	1,767
acres...							
Dry materials	38,368	33,304	5,454	205	5,402	15	106
farms reporting...	121,355	114,081	19,916	487	31,299	21	777
tons...							
Liquid materials	1,843	1,808	299	15	964	...	...
farms reporting...	6,913	6,483	1,139	8	3,877	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year	27,149	22,959	4,074	20	277	5	25
farms reporting...	676,512	609,132	135,207	430	9,719	100	135
acres limed...							
tons...	1,836,391	1,654,108	366,585	630	19,437	200	535
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures	167,584	106,668	19,392	305	6,753	65	147
farms reporting...							
Feed for livestock and poultry	144,938	93,923	14,309	165	2,931	50	96
farms reporting...	167,699,207	150,985,487	9,804,028	47,540	732,913	12,905	33,485
dollars...							
Under \$100	19,152	7,435	2,086	50	1,294	10	15
\$100 to \$999	84,870	48,436	9,217	105	1,498	40	76
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20,853	18,444	1,874	10	88	...	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999	14,539	14,095	959	...	43	...	...
\$5,000 or more	5,524	5,513	173	...	8	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry	86,467	62,076	9,607	135	1,423	25	30
farms reporting...	131,372,500	124,313,437	8,258,335	63,450	590,148	5,630	1,535
dollars...							
Under \$1,000	65,783	43,095	7,723	105	1,313	25	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9,925	8,482	1,089	30	82	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,078	4,852	487	...	11	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,259	3,232	229	...	9	...	...
\$10,000 or more	2,422	2,415	79	...	8	...	...
Machine hire	88,838	67,008	11,738	135	6,753	15	51
farms reporting...	31,057,458	28,323,463	5,606,787	24,315	8,436,664	7,250	3,945
dollars...							
Under \$200	46,982	29,128	4,358	95	805	...	50
\$200 to \$999	36,112	32,249	6,125	35	3,390	15	1
\$1,000 or more	5,744	5,631	1,255	5	2,558	...	...
Hired labor	69,232	56,689	9,850	230	5,088	25	101
farms reporting...	45,346,380	43,301,392	6,817,437	167,440	9,251,587	4,630	307,983
dollars...							
Under \$200	39,300	28,889	4,655	45	795	15	15
\$200 to \$999	13,378	11,836	2,230	50	1,045	10	30
\$1,000 or more	6,143	5,818	1,154	70	931	...	20
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	92,960	69,757	13,626	125	3,657	35	116
farms reporting...	16,924,603	15,644,080	3,938,545	7,560	1,417,372	2,730	39,775
dollars...							
Under \$100	47,721	27,630	3,516	105	1,020	25	10
\$100 to \$499	38,943	36,011	8,112	20	1,850	10	90
\$500 to \$999	4,574	4,440	1,458	...	473	...	15
\$1,000 or more	1,722	1,676	540	...	314	...	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	159,979	104,700	19,197	300	6,578	65	142
farms reporting...	53,886,145	49,071,633	13,018,270	71,545	4,223,224	13,500	58,859
dollars...							
Under \$100	57,098	17,310	1,012	110	1,690	20	36
\$100 to \$499	66,449	51,607	7,750	145	2,260	40	80
\$500 to \$999	24,656	24,130	6,508	40	1,277	5	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999	11,568	11,447	3,873	5	1,297
\$5,000 or more	208	206	54	...	54	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	232	847	11,817	36,914	6,394	245
farms reporting	232	36,011	567,062	2,410,588	455,342	5,605
acres on which used	9,820		65,359	290,256	49,668	1,035
tons	1,453	4,076	11,717	35,990	6,304	220
Dry materials	232	837		274,361	47,533	992
farms reporting	232		63,841		581	33
tons	1,440	3,989	368	3,243		43
Liquid materials	5	31		15,895	2,135	
farms reporting	5					
tons	13	87				
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	46	240	5,006	9,589	1,097	8
farms reporting	46		117,414	251,086	26,639	375
acres	530	4,087				
Dry materials	46	240	4,976	9,411	1,097	8
farms reporting	46					
tons	112	652	17,469	42,172	4,352	33
Liquid materials	...	...	55	247	...	...
farms reporting	...					
tons	...	...	119	702	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	10	75	1,266	3,012	325	5
farms reporting	10	1,265	21,512	80,319	6,919	250
acres	175		1,236	2,940	320	5
Dry materials	10	75				
farms reporting	10					
tons	33	156	3,388	13,810	1,134	38
Liquid materials	...	...	30	87	10	...
farms reporting	...					
tons	...	...	115	310	5	...
Corn	65	500	7,818	28,281	4,976	58
farms reporting	65		192,864	1,268,018	202,923	2,605
acres	1,350	13,375				
Dry materials	65	490	7,702	26,883	4,804	53
farms reporting	65					
tons	194	1,348	19,999	132,186	20,289	219
Liquid materials	5	31	248	2,919	521	5
farms reporting	5					
tons	13	76	948	12,563	1,696	15
Soybeans	5	31	463	2,247	571	1
farms reporting	5					
acres	20	670	6,885	54,880	13,633	10
Dry materials	5	31	458	2,235	566	1
farms reporting	5					
tons	3	51	594	6,441	1,208	1
Liquid materials	...	...	10	19	10	...
farms reporting	...					
tons	...	...	15	66	23	...
Wheat	45	290	4,476	19,262	4,497	23
farms reporting	45		82,381	424,294	104,552	440
acres	695	5,295				
Dry materials	45	290	4,431	18,917	4,446	23
farms reporting	45					
tons	90	531	8,000	45,628	10,405	39
Liquid materials	...	...	60	525	66	...
farms reporting	...					
tons	...	...	160	1,272	134	...
All other crops	202	343	5,706	12,752	3,214	177
farms reporting	202		146,006	331,991	100,676	1,925
acres	7,060	11,319				
Dry materials	202	333	5,645	12,597	3,188	157
farms reporting	202					
tons	1,008	1,251	14,391	34,124	10,145	662
Liquid materials	...	...	10	86	117	28
farms reporting	...					
tons	...	11	161	982	277	28
Lime or liming materials used during the year	36	219	3,460	12,970	1,828	45
farms reporting	36		64,218	344,000	45,401	642
acres limed	630	4,650				
tons	1,240	14,785	171,574	960,746	117,086	1,290
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	298	2,179	16,528	52,690	7,721	590
farms reporting	298		16,488	50,108	7,178	232
Feed for livestock and poultry	197	2,169				
farms reporting	197					
dollars	62,857	23,969,335	25,441,628	82,554,104	8,160,092	166,600
Under \$100	60	50	415	2,913	497	45
\$100 to \$999	125	351	7,423	25,286	4,188	127
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	206	4,400	10,497	1,320	38
\$2,000 to \$4,999	6	356	3,556	8,216	948	11
\$5,000 or more	...	1,206	694	3,196	225	11
Purchase of livestock and poultry	101	1,848	8,495	34,888	5,374	150
farms reporting	101		6,726,841	98,233,266	3,900,725	145,765
dollars	65,405	6,322,337				
Under \$1,000	90	723	6,604	21,955	4,427	100
\$1,000 to \$2,499	...	377	1,182	5,108	581	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	379	533	3,201	224	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	265	143	2,454	121	6
\$10,000 or more	...	104	33	2,170	21	...
Machine hire	127	960	9,907	31,964	5,227	131
farms reporting	127		2,375,649	9,831,387	1,783,036	25,065
dollars	44,352	185,013				
Under \$200	71	631	5,424	15,103	2,486	105
\$200 to \$999	50	308	4,277	15,606	2,418	24
\$1,000 or more	6	21	206	1,255	323	2
Hired labor	258	1,074	7,589	27,957	4,207	310
farms reporting	258		3,605,230	15,654,724	2,146,904	3,320,634
dollars	769,060	1,255,763				
Under \$200	45	490	4,729	15,851	2,218	31
\$200 to \$499	50	185	1,405	5,808	981	42
\$500 to \$999	40	113	510	2,466	494	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499	36	159	615	2,517	347	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999	35	67	232	902	133	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	32	80	298	22	71
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15	18	16	100	10	57
\$20,000 to \$49,999	6	10	2	11	1	32
\$50,000 or more	...	...	...	4	1	12
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	155	994	10,095	34,933	5,618	403
farms reporting	155					
dollars	37,655	128,448	1,410,043	6,542,965	1,092,958	1,026,029
Under \$100	75	639	5,317	14,720	2,102	101
\$100 to \$499	65	307	4,380	17,920	3,176	81
\$500 to \$999	5	33	322	1,812	271	51
\$1,000 or more	10	15	76	481	69	170
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	293	2,098	16,238	51,608	7,631	550
farms reporting	293		4,997,785	21,811,666	3,756,279	372,120
dollars	116,227	632,158				
Under \$100	95	766	3,811	8,955	580	235
\$100 to \$499	121	964	9,174	26,754	4,148	171
\$500 to \$999	45	252	2,511	11,258	2,149	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999	32	112	737	4,587	740	64
\$5,000 or more	...	4	5	54	14	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....	total, dollars... 1,099,372,393	950,113,466	182,436,559	2,096,550	88,359,638	205,870
average per farm, dollars... 5,984	8,906	9,405	6,874	13,085	3,167	1,170,544
All crops sold.....	dollars... 358,959,313	347,212,033	140,817,873	1,837,635	85,892,419	133,701
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	dollars... 327,299,923	326,989,117	140,253,656	1,834,601	85,473,303	110,838
Vegetables sold.....	dollars... 2,772,811	2,533,665	171,095	..	353,865	21,000
Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars... 4,511,543	4,085,900	137,376	2,534	11,541	373
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold	dollars... 14,375,036	13,603,351	255,746	500	53,710	7,213
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars... 650,413,080	602,901,433	41,618,686	258,915	2,467,219	72,169
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars... 54,634,130	51,395,210	1,869,231	6,389	59,086	4,804
Dairy products sold.....	dollars... 93,277,021	85,338,854	3,436,414	2,905	18,450	3,150
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold	dollars... 502,501,929	466,167,369	36,313,041	249,621	2,389,683	64,215
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting... 141,261	91,716	13,916	160	1,731	40
number... 3,900,169	3,397,969	334,289	2,120	19,799	815	296
Cows, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting... 133,260	87,260	13,209	150	1,509	40
number... 1,725,325	1,473,561	149,581	9,025	385	160	160
Milk cows	farms reporting... 96,296	64,502	8,851	110	1,012	30
number... 615,640	512,288	35,447	225	1,587	65	65
Heifers and heifer calves	farms reporting... 115,541	78,777	11,459	100	956	35
number... 1,097,187	937,912	92,507	795	5,979	270	114
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	farms reporting... 105,330	76,211	10,870	85	737	30
number... 1,077,657	986,496	92,201	390	4,795	160	22
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	farms reporting... 5,334	2,003	544	30	466	...
2 to 4 head	farms reporting... 17,818	5,648	1,796	20	641	10
5 to 9 head	farms reporting... 20,309	7,152	1,877	20	236	5
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 32,570	18,370	3,394	50	208	15
20 to 49 head	farms reporting... 45,087	38,492	4,853	35	129	1
50 to 99 head	farms reporting... 15,183	15,121	1,247	5	20	5
100 to 499 head	farms reporting... 4,845	4,817	201	...	29	...
500 or more head	farms reporting... 115	113	4	...	2	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	farms reporting... 14,527	6,064	1,632	50	767	...
2 to 9 head	farms reporting... 55,020	25,393	5,517	80	589	20
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 35,943	28,755	3,819	10	96	15
20 to 29 head	farms reporting... 15,176	14,538	1,404	5	14	5
30 to 49 head	farms reporting... 9,042	8,987	678	5	30	...
50 to 74 head	farms reporting... 2,415	2,399	114	...	2	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting... 564	564	17	...	1	...
100 or more head	farms reporting... 573	560	28	...	10	...
Milk cows—						
1 head	farms reporting... 28,873	17,362	3,479	65	700	10
2 to 9 head	farms reporting... 46,684	28,060	4,407	45	302	20
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 13,820	12,193	795	...	10	...
20 to 29 head	farms reporting... 4,338	4,328	129	...	...	...
30 to 49 head	farms reporting... 2,061	2,050	35	...	...	...
50 to 74 head	farms reporting... 384	382	6	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting... 73	72	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	farms reporting... 63	55	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	farms reporting... 43,445	28,563	3,347	40	455	20
number... 103,107	71,246	7,223	80	1,015	35	125
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting... 99,912	70,668	10,582	130	2,557	25
number... 4,903,096	4,482,604	518,671	3,335	45,610	820	495
Born since June 1	farms reporting... 78,755	58,382	8,501	90	1,777	25
number... 3,022,766	2,756,954	325,487	1,355	28,570	365	335
Born before June 1	farms reporting... 86,394	62,647	9,011	105	2,142	25
number... 1,880,330	1,725,650	193,184	1,980	17,040	455	160
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting... 18,450	13,913	2,017	15	5	...
number... 863,623	752,255	75,620	710	40	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting... 12,974	10,039	1,377	10	5	...
number... 318,263	288,834	23,130	165	5	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting... 17,478	13,206	1,872	15	5	...
number... 545,360	463,421	52,490	545	35	...	...
Ewes	farms reporting... 17,148	12,956	1,841	15	5	...
number... 514,314	438,038	50,067	530	25	...	...
Rams and wethers	farms reporting... 13,884	10,703	1,447	15	5	...
number... 31,046	25,383	2,423	15	10	...	...
Goats and kids	farms reporting... 4,160	2,226	183	5	72	...
number... 77,542	50,193	505	5	229	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over	farms reporting... 109,045	70,399	11,141	160	3,584	40
number... 10,597,881	8,508,514	1,022,470	7,385	117,555	2,520	4,555
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive	farms reporting... 128,642	67,272	11,805	130	804	30
number... 2,074,959	1,865,005	135,052	910	8,501	385	107
dollars... 312,424,502	289,685,969	19,611,199	118,715	1,164,256	43,450	14,360
Hogs and pigs sold alive	farms reporting... 88,215	66,455	9,888	115	1,523	30
number... 5,851,258	5,468,408	519,535	4,150	40,478	675	370
dollars... 175,537,740	164,052,240	15,586,050	124,500	1,214,340	20,250	11,100
Sheep and lambs sold alive	farms reporting... 679,805	609,154	56,533	290	...	...
number... 10,197,075	9,137,310	847,995	4,350	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting... 54,284	39,506	3,980	20	70	15
pounds... 2,709,993,625	2,451,733,220	112,119,633	121,381	492,734	71,666	144,155
dollars... 93,277,021	85,338,854	3,436,414	2,905	18,450	3,150	4,500
Chickens including broilers sold	farms reporting... 42,868	32,894	4,714	40	248	20
number... 18,331,956	17,863,802	219,138	725	7,515	172	496
dollars... 62,816	44,598	6,610	75	473	20	50
Chicken eggs sold	dozens... 77,983,208	68,070,213	6,072,890	19,125	162,060	15,450
dollars... 21,055,471	18,378,960	1,639,681	5,164	43,756	4,172	37,745
						10,191

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....	3,682,000	39,320,512	100,294,900	464,137,309	56,740,353	11,669,231
average per farm, dollars.....	12,356	18,045	6,068	8,809	7,344	19,778
All crops sold.....	3,421,739	1,026,665	8,952,432	65,634,249	27,100,633	11,264,870
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	187,672	952,232	8,207,233	63,995,028	25,880,683	54,847
Vegetables sold.....	79,000	1,395	72,125	60,130	417,115	299,185
Fruits and nuts sold.....	3,146,617	26,793	179,253	260,862	266,844	46,394
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	8,450	46,245	493,821	1,318,229	535,991	10,864,444
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	260,261	38,293,847	91,342,468	398,503,060	29,639,720	404,361
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	14,148	34,351,720	2,175,549	9,302,408	3,595,897	5,211
Dairy products sold.....	75,025	758,943	64,764,288	10,580,640	5,657,484	37,055
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	171,088	3,183,184	24,402,631	378,620,012	20,386,339	362,095
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....	151	1,677	16,513	50,133	7,178	171
farms reporting.....	1,987	34,889	579,208	2,221,415	200,707	2,444
number.....	141	1,522	16,493	47,019	6,985	146
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	1,110	15,910	325,773	871,801	97,599	1,282
farms reporting.....	110	1,191	16,433	30,960	5,672	98
number.....	590	6,345	300,394	124,162	42,939	469
Heifers and heifer calves.....	111	1,324	15,316	42,935	6,384	126
farms reporting.....	533	11,254	195,481	572,154	58,156	669
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	111	1,228	12,781	44,228	6,004	126
farms reporting.....	344	7,725	57,954	777,460	44,952	493
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....	10	92	15	696	130	10
2 to 4 head.....	45	242	175	2,249	410	45
5 to 9 head.....	40	306	945	3,053	630	35
10 to 19 head.....	30	399	3,385	8,676	1,967	41
20 to 49 head.....	15	495	8,387	21,440	3,094	28
50 to 99 head.....	11	118	2,937	9,980	786	12
100 to 499 head.....	...	25	467	3,936	159	...
500 or more head.....	...	...	2	103	2	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....	15	251	35	2,909	350	30
2 to 9 head.....	100	683	3,240	12,594	2,483	72
10 to 19 head.....	15	362	6,631	15,180	2,600	21
20 to 29 head.....	...	130	3,745	8,279	940	16
30 to 49 head.....	...	66	2,254	5,474	462	7
50 to 74 head.....	...	23	439	1,707	114	...
75 to 99 head.....	...	1	77	440	28	...
100 or more head.....	...	6	72	436	8	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....	20	371	45	11,609	993	45
2 to 9 head.....	85	604	3,610	16,038	2,896	43
10 to 19 head.....	...	162	7,006	2,752	1,468	...
20 to 29 head.....	...	48	3,464	430	247	10
30 to 49 head.....	5	5	1,833	115	57	...
50 to 74 head.....	...	...	354	11	11	...
75 to 99 head.....	...	1	69	2	...	...
100 or more head.....	...	...	52	3	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....	80	462	4,741	17,189	1,975	159
Hogs and pigs.....	135	2,353	10,844	42,538	4,192	2,706
farms reporting.....	70	906	8,918	41,561	5,787	107
number.....	1,425	31,654	214,170	3,381,334	282,245	2,845
Born since June 1.....	60	722	6,657	35,639	4,809	92
Born before June 1.....	1,185	22,048	139,062	2,061,551	175,236	1,760
farms reporting.....	45	717	7,566	37,625	5,305	86
number.....	240	9,606	75,108	1,319,783	107,009	1,085
Sheep and lambs.....	15	211	1,370	9,113	1,162	5
farms reporting.....	1,085	10,527	43,592	562,151	58,455	75
number.....	5	130	981	6,605	926	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	100	2,707	14,027	227,876	20,824	...
farms reporting.....	15	211	1,310	8,661	1,112	5
number.....	985	7,820	29,565	334,275	37,631	75
Ewes.....	15	211	1,295	7,467	1,102	5
Rams and wethers.....	970	7,613	27,731	315,043	35,989	70
farms reporting.....	10	158	1,020	7,194	849	5
number.....	15	207	1,834	19,232	1,642	5
Goats and kids.....	5	47	547	1,251	110	6
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	40	1,295	13,250	33,199	1,355	315
farms reporting.....	110	1,334	11,688	35,896	6,235	146
number.....	4,485	1,369,681	919,269	3,904,676	1,150,253	5,665
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	122	1,324	16,337	49,665	6,919	110
farms reporting.....	880	15,177	219,886	1,400,412	82,918	777
number.....	98,302	1,877,224	16,867,581	239,371,438	10,427,164	92,280
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	40	759	6,947	41,328	5,743	67
farms reporting.....	1,920	37,938	229,378	4,326,189	306,255	1,520
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	97,600	1,138,140	6,881,340	129,785,670	9,187,650	45,600
farms reporting.....	15	211	1,228	8,934	1,033	5
number.....	800	8,324	28,791	478,028	36,258	130
dolars.....	12,000	124,860	431,865	7,170,420	543,870	1,950
Milk and cream sold.....	75	663	16,528	13,791	4,313	41
pounds.....	2,279,895	23,446,447	1,772,501,608	360,295,664	179,341,232	1,168,805
dolars.....	75,025	758,943	64,764,288	10,580,640	5,657,484	37,055
Chickens including broilers sold.....	11	1,768	4,145	17,849	4,058	26
farms reporting.....	10,238	15,244,801	393,983	1,456,021	530,065	648
dozens.....	65	1,130	6,582	24,592	4,945	56
dolars.....	14,470	17,163,810	6,162,702	28,200,873	10,204,913	16,175
3,910	4,634,229	1,663,931	7,614,231	2,755,327	4,368	

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					Vegetable farms
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959							
farms reporting...	78,601	59,402	8,586	110	1,471	30	10
number of litters...	893,042	818,638	90,680	700	6,642	135	80
1 or 2 litters...	18,017	8,649	1,523	40	796	15	5
3 to 9 litters...	29,693	21,222	3,466	40	566	15	5
10 to 19 litters...	17,711	16,479	2,331	25	76	...	...
20 to 39 litters...	9,832	9,735	1,061	5	26	...	...
40 to 69 litters...	2,385	2,563	183	...	6	...	...
70 or more litters...	763	754	22	...	1	...	...
June 2 to November 30							
farms reporting...	66,612	51,330	7,156	80	1,229	30	10
number of litters...	422,694	384,116	43,004	275	3,323	85	45
December 1 to June 1							
farms reporting...	64,377	51,335	7,062	80	924	20	5
number of litters...	470,348	434,522	47,676	425	3,319	50	35
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes							
farms reporting...	98,416	78,381	17,767	170	3,011	35	30
acres...	4,161,159	3,904,642	1,332,872	4,370	68,250	715	135
Under 11 acres...	23,303	11,680	1,006	60	1,319	15	30
11 to 24 acres...	23,582	17,777	2,209	45	918	10	...
25 to 49 acres...	23,053	20,827	4,441	50	447	5	...
50 to 74 acres...	13,005	12,664	3,845	5	186	5	...
75 to 99 acres...	5,881	5,859	2,118	5	56	...	...
100 or more acres...	9,592	9,574	4,148	5	85	...	...
Harvested for grain							
farms reporting...	95,522	76,133	17,705	160	2,951	35	30
acres...	3,938,906	3,693,114	1,317,040	4,200	67,220	565	130
bushels...	202,482,806	193,085,034	72,886,970	226,705	3,201,669	20,175	6,600
Sales...		39,777	33,617	15,462	80	1,835	10
bushels...	77,807,768	75,057,499	50,881,974	93,805	2,346,910	2,375	2,325
Sorghums for all purposes							
farms reporting...	28,041	23,987	5,318	50	85	15	...
acres...	585,797	547,348	190,214	855	2,580	340	...
Harvested for grain or seed							
farms reporting...	19,485	17,108	4,936	50	68	10	...
acres...	475,162	447,334	182,790	855	1,180	120	...
bushels...	20,817,718	19,924,363	8,631,402	48,025	33,420	3,750	...
Sales...		9,611	8,475	3,937	30	26	5
bushels...	11,144,245	10,682,252	6,888,057	44,350	16,750	3,000	...
Wheat harvested							
farms reporting...	62,830	55,519	15,411	105	3,175	15	15
acres...	1,498,963	1,408,574	549,109	2,375	70,722	205	275
bushels...	36,207,175	34,398,381	14,200,532	63,920	1,970,754	5,700	7,750
Sales...		59,571	53,107	15,252	105	3,115	15
bushels...	33,938,148	32,342,795	13,677,850	62,995	1,892,379	2,950	7,000
Oats harvested for grain							
farms reporting...	33,653	29,985	5,720	30	34	10	15
acres...	604,329	566,951	119,745	500	375	75	55
bushels...	15,965,856	15,080,642	3,225,704	12,750	9,860	2,200	1,975
Sales...		4,772	4,210	1,947	10	12	...
bushels...	1,902,586	1,781,830	981,147	6,500	4,910	...	...
Barley harvested							
farms reporting...	13,497	12,559	2,832	...	177	5	...
acres...	207,671	199,181	57,504	...	2,989	30	...
bushels...	5,904,954	5,711,255	1,660,619	...	75,425	1,400	...
Sales...		2,730	2,508	1,301	...	87	...
Rye harvested							
farms reporting...	3,305	3,076	853	...	35,200	...	...
acres...	41,283	39,356	12,761	175	3,382	...	...
bushels...	699,354	671,390	242,830	4,000	51,458	...	...
Sales...		1,655	1,537	578	10	99	...
bushels...	432,797	413,786	174,491	3,000	27,250	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans							
farms reporting...	43,537	39,372	14,616	25	4,460	5	10
acres...	2,233,057	2,166,138	1,053,549	630	384,033	60	200
bushels...	47,924,781	46,808,103	23,250,419	15,965	8,410,980	600	4,600
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut							
acres...	2,531,948	2,170,906	264,840	1,800	5,537	590	135
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating							
farms reporting...	40,003	33,061	4,304	80	137	15	30
acres...	620,354	563,572	66,360	1,160	3,201	75	120
tons...	1,652,431	1,531,604	189,457	2,225	11,327	110	200
Sales...		5,312	4,333	1,155	5	73	10
tons...	177,062	162,412	54,867	225	7,685	...	60
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay							
farms reporting...	42,658	34,470	4,945	40	61	20	10
acres...	905,026	788,674	107,494	430	855	355	15
tons...	1,251,088	1,120,832	147,895	645	980	290	15
Sales...		3,617	2,786	734	5	15	...
tons...	75,419	64,455	17,117	25	140	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay							
farms reporting...	29,461	21,059	2,461	5	97	15	...
acres...	508,121	403,732	43,438	60	535	95	...
tons...	568,176	464,379	52,131	60	990	135	...
Sales...		1,596	969	224	...	...	...
tons...	22,570	15,325	3,591	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay							
farms reporting...	14,010	10,542	720	5	6	5	...
acres...	166,047	136,925	9,003	150	51	15	...
tons...	195,493	164,678	9,780	110	54	20	...
Sales...		5,383	3,468	405	...	...	...
tons...	7,657	5,460	932	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut							
farms reporting...	168,259	139,786	27,106	...	340	...	...
acres...	194,306	165,450	34,717	...	435	...	...
tons...	817	536	197	...	...	...	...
Sales...		32,331	27,986	7,456	...	...	...
tons...	8,620	6,344	615	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut							
farms reporting...	143,167	118,243	10,665	...	251	50	...
acres...	166,722	142,103	13,190	...	143	50	...
tons...	8,401	5,861	1,430	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains							
farms reporting...	956	883	61	...	3	...	...
acres...	20,974	19,974	794	...	204
tons, green weight...	99,689	95,989	4,726	...	2,012

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
farms reporting...						
number of litters...	20	631	6,551	36,813	5,119	61
farms reporting...	50	5,424	41,933	618,968	53,751	275
1 or 2 litters...	15	181	2,027	3,260	757	30
3 to 8 litters...	5	256	3,199	11,447	2,198	30
10 to 19 litters...				11,389	1,480	...
20 to 39 litters...				7,783	572	...
40 to 69 litters...				2,231	91	1
70 or more litters...				703	21	...
June 2 to November 30...	15	556	5,494	32,332	4,382	46
farms reporting...	30	2,960	20,488	288,490	25,246	170
number of litters...	15	463	5,214	33,030	4,486	36
December 1 to June 1...	20	2,464	21,445	330,478	28,505	105
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes	farms reporting...	90	835	10,610	38,863	6,866
acres...	1,590	20,655	275,533	1,895,006	302,531	2,985
Under 11 acres...	50	276	3,191	5,002	681	50
11 to 24 acres...	25	335	3,430	9,022	1,772	11
25 to 49 acres...	5	126	2,479	11,114	2,134	26
50 to 74 acres...				6,399	1,199	11
75 to 99 acres...				2,866	496	1
100 or more acres...				4,460	584	5
Harvested for grain	farms reporting...	80	798	9,701	37,768	6,806
acres...	1,310	18,780	228,070	1,760,070	293,249	2,480
bushels...	60,875	902,705	10,702,380	90,644,715	14,346,105	86,135
Sales	farms reporting...	25	253	2,365	9,630	3,909
bushels...	33,250	272,195	1,972,885	14,369,265	5,061,080	21,435
Sorghums for all purposes	farms reporting...	46	342	5,971	9,845	2,299
acres...	505	9,225	94,612	202,659	46,075	283
Harvested for grain or seed	farms reporting...	21	238	2,400	7,417	1,962
acres...	420	8,220	44,653	168,088	40,778	230
bushels...	11,400	367,295	1,646,325	7,472,069	1,707,277	3,400
Sales	farms reporting...	6	66	822	2,474	1,103
bushels...	7,400	99,250	547,535	2,171,857	902,353	1,700
Wheat harvested	farms reporting...	50	417	5,369	25,321	5,607
acres...	790	6,960	95,408	548,989	133,135	606
bushels...	19,545	161,845	2,087,486	12,687,837	3,179,842	13,170
Sales	farms reporting...	50	367	4,787	23,912	5,455
bushels...	18,575	145,060	1,868,029	11,719,382	2,935,986	12,590
Oats harvested for grain	farms reporting...	40	284	4,534	16,011	3,295
acres...	435	4,582	79,432	300,536	60,986	230
bushels...	13,450	134,280	2,309,010	7,729,949	1,634,629	6,835
Sales	farms reporting...	5	31	286	1,380	538
bushels...	7,500	18,225	106,290	467,888	189,170	200
Barley harvested	farms reporting...	...	120	2,010	5,897	1,518
acres...			1,524	29,435	85,142	22,557
Sales	farms reporting...	...	45,808	817,395	2,486,070	624,538
bushels...			17	206	593	304
Rye harvested	farms reporting...	5	5	366	1,224	333
acres...	10	10	3,210	15,048	4,760	...
Sales	farms reporting...	100	200	55,130	240,218	77,454
bushels...			...	134	509	207
Soybeans harvested for beans	farms reporting...	30	147	24,185	134,388	50,472
acres...	720	4,350	1,848	13,913	4,312	6
bushels...	12,525	92,105	42,701	491,210	188,590	95
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	acres...	2,200	20,574	358,009	1,330,509	184,301
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	farms reporting...	55	333	5,350	19,975	2,759
acres...	365	4,208	83,919	359,715	44,108	241
tons...	665	11,891	228,449	961,729	124,950	601
Sales	farms reporting...	5	40	276	1,979	789
tons...	150	635	7,345	57,088	34,354	3
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	farms reporting...	25	304	4,778	21,024	3,218
acres...	605	5,033	83,513	520,100	69,734	540
tons...	615	6,370	119,418	744,625	99,504	475
Sales	farms reporting...	5	41	196	1,247	533
tons...	500	300	3,150	31,181	11,942	100
Lespedeza cut for hay	farms reporting...	61	359	5,466	10,739	1,861
acres...	760	5,125	97,192	222,761	33,201	585
Sales	farms reporting...	795	5,902	107,731	253,929	42,616
tons...	6	15	155	363	206	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	farms reporting...	110	95	2,260	4,574	4,695
acres...	35	195	3,157	5,767	621	31
tons...	180	2,420	38,652	78,949	7,085	420
Sales	farms reporting...	200	3,300	49,401	93,008	8,305
tons...	...	20	70	132	66	...
Wild hay cut	farms reporting...	5	120	1,329	1,328	670
acres...	25	1,580	20,794	67,368	549	17
tons...	30	1,916	23,317	78,931	22,133	440
Sales	farms reporting...	...	10	55	132	142
tons...	...	80	755	4,100	15,595	...
Other hay cut	farms reporting...	11	138	1,607	3,489	443
acres...	265	1,968	24,749	72,415	7,695	185
tons...	440	2,253	30,423	86,450	8,989	165
Sales	farms reporting...	1	10	25	162	50
tons...	40	125	425	2,661	1,180	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	farms reporting...	...	13	381	390	35
acres...	...	240	9,190	9,201	345	...
tons, green weight...	...	1,150	42,790	44,081	1,230	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	10,498	9,616	1,813	5	16	5	...
acres...	144,342	138,342	27,511	90	155	30	...
bushels...	205,171	197,391	37,349	75	194	15	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	9,981	9,251	1,444	...	6,753	5	...
acres...	384,175	380,180	40,318	...	316,547	30	...
bales...	458,455	454,370	48,715	...	377,864	15	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	52,966	32,517	4,727	90	534	40	55
acres ² ...	2,567	1,813	325	7	14	86	36
bushels...	800,217	547,845	87,642	1,030	6,840	27,035	4,545
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,406	1,726	237	...	374	20	147
Sales...	2,772,811	2,533,665	171,095	...	353,865	21,000	1,058,755
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	12,204	7,162	856	10	47	15	5
acres...	27,893	19,929	2,304	102	364	38	25

² Less than 0.05 percent.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

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State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	...	47	608	6,095	1,222	3
acres...	435	6,258	85,715	18,118	30	
bushels...	690	9,303	120,536	29,219	10	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	15	10	5	202	817	...
acres...	285	215	40	2,065	20,680	...
bales...	290	325	15	2,263	24,883	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	75	697	5,161	18,210	2,848	80
acres ² ...	24	29	187	814	290	1
bushels...	3,360	9,198	77,949	271,445	57,966	835
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	45	37	200	297	332	37
Sales.....dollars...	79,000	1,395	72,125	60,130	417,115	299,185
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	206	202	1,355	3,786	613	67
acres...	8,187	364	2,497	4,666	1,187	195