

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	168,679	5,392	26,210	9,073	20,715	21,272
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	3.2	15.5	5.4	12.3	12.6
Land in farms.....acres...	33,156,920	23,313	765,060	531,611	1,695,846	2,494,534
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	0.1	2.3	1.6	5.1	7.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	196.6	4.3	29.2	58.6	81.9	117.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	21,707	8,230	7,817	9,581	10,156	13,241
Average per acre.....dollars...	110.56	1,810.75	261.83	162.66	124.00	112.95
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	137,163	1,307	14,547	6,397	16,103	18,049
.....acres...	12,334,611	4,869	198,175	150,279	506,328	816,056
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	13,850	1,307	5,879	1,326	2,142	1,335
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	16,543	...	5,135	1,715	3,231	2,612
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,443	...	2,026	1,380	3,090	2,835
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	20,347	...	1,507	1,370	4,550	4,326
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	30,833	...	...	606	3,090	5,596
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	27,130	...	...	...	...	1,345
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	13,580	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,253	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	184	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	89,091	836	9,916	4,445	10,642	11,969
.....acres...	4,830,155	2,941	150,970	111,230	322,875	443,393
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	35,561	126	2,479	1,455	3,617	4,430
.....acres...	1,251,896	303	25,903	23,500	65,920	99,410
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	13,212	16	643	400	1,191	1,640
.....acres...	524,225	33	6,495	6,455	22,620	40,450
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	25,697	110	1,921	1,125	2,636	3,175
.....acres...	727,671	270	19,408	17,045	43,300	58,960
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	78,420	215	7,347	3,475	9,387	10,786
.....acres...	5,393,943	635	108,391	71,170	262,023	399,105
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	43,273	90	3,441	1,816	4,546	5,903
.....acres...	2,448,694	360	44,710	32,188	105,543	175,525
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	82,358	1,415	9,791	3,961	9,826	10,177
.....acres...	5,199,744	5,435	161,458	103,455	324,245	415,734
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	15,488	180	955	535	1,140	1,515
.....acres...	565,397	720	11,295	7,885	22,870	30,480
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	635	60	139	16	40	35
.....acres...	27,246	165	1,069	211	1,055	1,325
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	12,852	41	490	405	985	1,245
.....acres...	430,882	263	5,440	6,140	15,790	28,880
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	17,916	30	565	355	1,120	1,785
.....acres...	872,479	90	7,525	5,950	23,730	44,550
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,102	...	40	65	165	255
.....acres...	67,835	...	265	1,250	2,735	5,930
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	22,932	30	630	555	1,335	2,230
.....acres...	1,215,844	165	10,335	9,940	33,275	67,570
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	166,774	5,291	25,869	9,008	20,460	21,027
Under 25 years.....number...	2,765	170	535	120	320	330
25 to 34 years.....number...	16,856	527	2,682	755	1,745	1,676
35 to 44 years.....number...	32,076	911	4,407	1,337	3,001	3,697
45 to 54 years.....number...	43,067	1,141	5,510	1,811	4,761	5,317
55 to 64 years.....number...	38,978	1,046	5,545	2,115	5,096	5,417
65 or more years.....number...	33,032	1,496	7,190	2,870	5,537	4,590
Average age.....years...	51.8	53.2	53.4	55.3	54.4	53.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	74,592	3,299	15,039	4,830	10,536	10,151
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	25,000	460	2,635	1,095	2,660	3,072
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	10,932	315	1,770	595	1,595	1,710
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	38,660	2,524	10,634	3,140	6,281	5,369
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	20,500	1,050	4,210	1,305	3,020	2,752
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	30,153	1,496	6,128	2,170	4,126	3,906
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	43,802	2,747	11,922	3,525	7,336	6,234
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...						
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	12,643	236	1,280	500	1,375	1,535
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	37,925	1,440	7,297	2,687	5,722	4,910
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	19,128	1,060	5,650	1,725	3,470	2,475

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	19,562	14,195	11,695	29,865	9,044	1,371	285
Percent distribution.....percent...	11.6	8.4	6.9	17.7	5.4	0.8	0.2
Land in farms.....acres...	3,090,260	2,802,503	2,783,649	10,406,653	5,867,227	1,781,269	914,995
Percent distribution.....percent...	9.3	8.5	8.4	31.4	17.7	5.4	2.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	158.0	197.4	238.0	348.5	648.7	1,299.2	3,210.5
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	16,738	20,750	25,602	36,256	65,228	125,727	226,835
Average per acre.....dollars...	105.87	105.06	107.42	104.27	101.18	97.03	74.12
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	17,656	13,240	11,047	28,644	8,633	1,281	259
.....acres...	1,132,740	1,091,519	1,125,441	4,313,137	2,230,896	568,976	196,195
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	825	357	225	375	65	10	4
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,576	716	585	770	177	18	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,540	865	600	941	145	14	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	3,170	1,950	1,040	1,997	381	49	7
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7,105	4,691	3,030	5,454	1,104	125	32
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3,440	4,596	4,871	10,943	1,705	203	27
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	65	696	8,164	4,235	364	56
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	821	384	48
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	114	70
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	11,301	8,262	6,828	18,052	5,759	886	195
.....acres...	485,160	417,715	379,865	1,368,047	774,377	244,687	128,895
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	4,595	3,692	3,097	8,568	2,911	492	99
.....acres...	120,360	108,545	97,324	372,264	232,773	78,176	27,418
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,770	1,361	1,126	3,431	1,345	239	50
.....acres...	50,090	45,595	35,390	159,208	107,115	36,997	13,777
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	3,255	2,641	2,271	6,142	2,048	311	62
.....acres...	70,270	62,950	61,934	213,056	125,658	41,179	13,641
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	10,032	7,545	6,332	16,791	5,423	884	203
.....acres...	476,712	418,210	422,387	1,569,895	1,024,857	364,516	276,042
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	5,526	4,303	3,471	10,025	3,478	555	119
.....acres...	212,040	188,395	171,330	710,253	496,250	186,856	125,244
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	10,251	7,512	6,570	16,859	5,133	720	143
.....acres...	499,940	433,994	446,510	1,573,808	854,277	260,781	120,107
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	1,750	1,570	1,475	4,514	1,553	244	57
.....acres...	44,865	41,595	46,780	181,177	110,269	41,579	25,882
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	50	15	38	96	104	27	15
.....acres...	1,295	125	1,895	4,070	8,342	4,712	2,982
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,600	1,465	1,270	3,821	1,292	201	37
.....acres...	42,690	45,295	36,500	153,940	63,345	25,098	7,501
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	2,455	2,115	1,910	5,604	1,699	236	42
.....acres...	79,480	81,160	90,305	328,807	160,553	36,286	14,043
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	275	215	245	590	236	9	7
.....acres...	6,425	4,895	8,100	19,740	16,515	442	1,538
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,920	2,685	2,370	7,212	2,515	362	88
.....acres...	109,680	118,420	113,090	432,145	236,914	60,213	24,097
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	19,352	14,029	11,580	29,619	8,916	1,349	274
Under 25 years.....number...	340	216	196	420	101	15	2
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,826	1,485	1,185	3,779	1,044	125	27
35 to 44 years.....number...	3,545	2,695	2,452	7,456	2,205	314	56
45 to 54 years.....number...	5,115	3,928	3,582	8,667	2,718	438	79
55 to 64 years.....number...	5,006	3,490	2,755	6,189	1,940	304	75
65 or more years.....number...	3,520	2,215	1,410	3,108	908	153	35
Average age.....years...	52.0	51.0	49.8	48.5	48.8	49.9	50.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	8,230	5,313	4,520	9,711	2,511	372	80
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	3,240	2,341	2,390	5,635	1,304	144	24
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,445	980	670	1,411	361	65	15
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,545	1,992	1,460	2,665	846	163	41
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,135	1,537	1,220	2,485	680	86	20
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,140	2,102	1,690	3,909	1,213	221	52
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,100	2,307	1,775	2,878	803	138	37
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	11,332	8,882	7,175	20,154	6,533	999	205
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,716	1,225	1,151	2,671	828	107	19
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,211	2,722	1,901	5,049	1,634	291	61
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,840	982	535	1,095	226	60	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 40 acres	50 to 60 acres	70 to 90 acres	100 to 130 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	106,159	4,002	20,279	7,378	16,538	15,395
Part owners.....number...	37,696	175	1,478	905	2,032	3,347
All tenants.....number...	24,439	1,210	4,422	785	2,140	2,495
Cash tenants.....number...	3,237	375	856	125	430	360
Share-cash tenants.....number...	4,977	5	115	60	295	495
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,500	100	830	265	655	845
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,963	15	50	35	120	175
Croppers.....number...	2,533	235	1,585	100	80	110
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	4,229	480	986	200	560	510
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	105,688	3,927	20,079	7,333	16,468	15,360
Part owners.....number...	37,520	165	1,428	885	2,012	3,332
All tenants.....number...	23,514	1,060	3,822	760	2,100	2,450
Croppers.....number...	1,943	110	1,155	90	75	95
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	471	75	200	45	70	35
Part owners.....number...	176	10	50	20	20	15
All tenants.....number...	925	150	600	25	40	45
Croppers.....number...	590	125	430	10	5	15
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	19,397	10	415	365	1,215	1,855
Tobacco farms.....number...	305	80	45	35	25	30
Cotton farms.....number...	6,753	150	2,225	355	880	845
Other field-crop farms.....number...	65	10	10	5	5	5
Vegetable farms.....number...	147	20	80	15	20	5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	298	5	90	20	35	75
Poultry farms.....number...	2,179	228	415	186	308	272
Dairy farms.....number...	16,528	70	810	570	2,020	2,630
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	52,690	330	2,275	1,360	4,155	6,028
General farms.....number...	7,726	5	215	205	640	940
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	590	188	174	12	22	41
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	49,837	35	690	655	2,321	4,175
.....number...	51,993	35	705	700	2,356	4,230
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	44,752	40	620	560	2,030	3,620
.....number...	46,195	40	630	570	2,040	3,660
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	31,327	15	410	295	1,185	2,095
.....number...	31,697	15	410	295	1,200	2,100
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,911	10	60	60	215	400
.....number...	10,282	10	65	60	235	420
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	95,572	1,796	9,384	3,828	9,535	11,031
.....number...	109,687	1,976	10,175	4,033	10,077	11,707
Tractors.....farms reporting...	128,289	1,809	12,289	5,727	14,449	16,515
.....number...	217,999	2,255	15,203	7,330	18,643	23,157
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	124,009	1,067	10,698	5,452	13,904	16,100
.....number...	191,512	1,182	11,690	6,189	16,020	20,247
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	76,812	972	9,836	4,846	12,063	12,478
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,227	85	760	495	1,626	3,172
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,028	...	80	96	175	390
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,381	10	11	10	25	55
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,561	...	11	5	15	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	123,163	1,057	10,553	5,422	13,799	16,035
.....number...	186,870	1,147	11,359	6,034	15,705	19,907
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	4,223	35	296	135	290	330
.....number...	4,642	35	331	155	315	340
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	25,748	1,002	3,406	1,131	2,581	2,850
.....number...	26,487	1,073	3,513	1,141	2,623	2,910
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	133,773	3,932	19,287	6,848	15,484	16,422
.....number...	151,040	4,271	21,329	7,558	17,027	18,092
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	157,429	4,652	22,445	8,133	18,830	19,997
.....number...	111,755	3,672	15,958	5,643	12,215	13,366
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	83,837	2,219	10,074	3,786	8,483	9,399
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	23,632	75	975	630	2,375	3,345
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	15,339	35	360	330	1,155	1,940
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,975	...	25	15	30	65
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	33,032	75	486	310	1,121	2,116
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	43,419	2,676	8,953	2,760	4,962	4,683
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	94,134	2,091	12,602	4,648	11,150	12,191
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	28,348	470	4,035	1,565	4,261	4,002
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,923	255	1,800	755	1,706	1,461
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	17,425	215	2,235	810	2,555	2,541
1 mile.....farms reporting...	6,476	110	960	310	990	925
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	7,838	80	965	360	1,235	1,160
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,315	15	120	70	140	181
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,796	10	190	70	190	275
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,667	225	628	243	675	859
.....persons...	31,526	558	1,761	417	1,455	2,315
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	7,427	130	203	63	155	274
.....persons...	12,375	277	580	122	245	379
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,370	56	103	45	130	217
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,184	40	30	6	17	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	593	26	37	5	2	27
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	215	7	27	6	5	5
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	65	1	6	1	1	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	151,223	4,753	22,968	8,097	18,468	19,232
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,978	308	1,510	616	1,202	1,239
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	7,478	331	1,732	360	1,045	801

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	12,752	8,039	5,911	11,954	3,286	524	101
Part owners..... number...	4,090	3,956	3,839	12,819	4,322	625	108
All tenants..... number...	2,705	2,185	1,925	5,040	1,347	154	31
Cash tenants..... number...	310	220	110	355	76	14	6
Share-cash tenants..... number...	660	690	675	1,580	375	24	3
Crop-share tenants..... number...	940	695	550	1,270	306	36	8
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	250	270	340	1,230	414	58	6
Croppers..... number...	100	70	35	130	80	6	2
Other and unclassified tenants..... number...	445	240	215	475	96	16	6
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	12,742	8,034	5,901	11,939	3,281	523	101
Part owners..... number...	4,075	3,946	3,839	12,789	4,317	624	108
All tenants..... number...	2,690	2,170	1,905	5,025	1,347	154	31
Croppers..... number...	100	70	30	130	80	6	2
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	10	5	10	15	5	1	...
Part owners..... number...	15	10	...	30	5	1	...
All tenants..... number...	15	15	20	15	...	...	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms..... number...	2,465	2,185	2,110	6,380	2,095	261	41
Tobacco farms..... number...	40	25	10	10	5	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	685	395	300	680	178	46	14
Other field-crop farms..... number...	5	5	5	5	10	...	...
Vegetable farms..... number...	...	5	...	...	1	1	...
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	15	15	5	30	6	1	1
Poultry farms..... number...	177	205	126	183	61	17	1
Dairy farms..... number...	2,715	1,965	1,585	3,435	651	70	7
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	7,060	5,657	5,031	14,709	5,003	884	198
General farms..... number...	1,160	995	885	2,095	531	47	8
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	20	16	28	68	17	4	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	5,860	5,786	5,815	17,573	5,916	864	147
..... number...	5,990	5,896	5,965	18,203	6,518	1,134	261
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	5,170	5,026	5,110	16,298	5,381	761	136
..... number...	5,225	5,086	5,220	16,783	5,815	908	218
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	3,120	3,196	3,460	11,716	4,843	806	186
..... number...	3,135	3,201	3,470	11,821	4,981	850	219
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	...	780	900	3,956	2,215	511	129
..... number...	720	830	970	3,996	2,240	599	177
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	11,282	8,920	7,725	22,566	7,986	1,251	268
..... number...	12,042	9,589	8,554	26,862	11,322	2,485	865
Tractors..... farms reporting...	16,447	12,594	10,604	27,739	8,544	1,303	269
..... number...	24,652	20,543	18,797	57,222	23,668	4,948	1,581
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	16,177	12,474	10,558	27,509	8,509	1,297	264
..... number...	21,912	18,447	16,812	51,356	21,464	4,662	1,531
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	11,227	7,521	5,571	10,286	1,772	202	38
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	4,315	4,118	3,931	12,233	3,159	292	41
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	540	705	890	3,798	2,063	254	37
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	70	80	131	865	895	200	29
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	25	50	35	327	620	349	119
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	16,032	12,449	10,483	27,289	8,488	1,293	263
..... number...	21,502	18,061	16,537	50,186	20,677	4,361	1,394
Chain tractors..... farms reporting...	...	356	260	1,081	707	255	93
..... number...	410	386	275	1,170	787	301	137
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	2,685	2,056	1,922	5,700	2,105	265	45
..... number...	2,740	2,096	1,985	5,866	2,204	286	50
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	15,472	11,700	9,815	25,559	7,809	1,198	247
..... number...	17,002	12,947	10,881	29,619	10,022	1,820	472
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	18,602	13,890	11,305	28,994	8,955	1,345	281
Telephone..... farms reporting...	12,497	9,709	8,169	22,198	7,047	1,069	212
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	9,596	7,332	6,522	18,926	6,300	988	212
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	3,395	2,770	2,445	5,953	1,464	167	38
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	2,370	1,970	1,640	4,366	1,019	128	26
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	105	140	140	720	535	169	31
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	3,266	3,351	3,605	12,600	5,140	803	199
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	4,065	3,161	2,482	6,743	2,390	437	107
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	11,151	8,313	7,118	18,668	5,330	748	124
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	4,061	2,471	1,965	4,067	1,244	164	43
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,535	950	710	1,345	356	37	13
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	2,526	1,521	1,255	2,722	888	127	30
1 mile..... farms reporting...	911	556	460	941	277	30	6
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	1,070	700	525	1,281	391	61	10
4 miles..... farms reporting...	230	130	130	200	75	17	7
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	315	135	140	300	145	19	7
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	987	1,092	1,073	4,467	3,384	833	201
..... persons...	2,157	2,270	2,093	7,442	6,892	2,773	1,393
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	292	357	423	2,311	2,337	711	171
..... persons...	352	462	668	3,042	3,513	1,842	893
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	267	296	325	1,848	1,698	346	39
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	10	35	60	321	434	178	28
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	10	25	35	113	139	122	52
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	5	1	...	26	57	44	32
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	...	3	3	9	21	20
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	17,582	12,856	10,679	27,346	7,943	1,086	213
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,135	712	591	1,649	753	205	58
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	845	627	425	870	348	80	14

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	98,909	718	7,318	3,867	9,731	12,366
.....acres on which used...	5,925,970	3,235	102,017	77,342	224,672	367,202
.....tons...	670,059	783	13,004	9,007	27,964	43,046
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	96,417	683	7,068	3,772	9,526	12,096
.....tons...	625,821	768	12,206	8,647	26,846	41,180
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,801	35	522	200	531	740
.....tons...	44,238	15	798	360	1,118	1,866
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	22,547	60	1,105	815	1,990	2,900
.....acres...	518,105	305	9,945	10,960	26,685	43,965
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,267	60	1,095	790	1,980	2,865
.....tons...	84,470	42	1,795	1,776	4,443	6,864
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	398	...	15	25	15	45
.....tons...	1,313	...	10	95	34	93
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	6,838	55	330	230	530	725
.....acres...	150,126	240	2,870	2,405	7,580	9,525
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,689	55	320	225	525	710
.....tons...	24,291	42	466	380	1,416	1,737
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	179	...	10	5	5	15
.....tons...	495	...	15	17	3	19
Corn.....farms reporting...	68,155	140	2,980	2,125	5,675	7,926
.....acres...	2,781,010	645	29,510	30,515	86,145	150,247
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	64,743	140	2,820	2,070	5,445	7,601
.....tons...	266,957	92	3,092	2,970	9,028	15,156
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7,143	...	260	115	380	560
.....tons...	31,987	...	499	155	654	1,210
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	6,096	...	160	125	430	540
.....acres...	164,112	...	1,705	1,620	6,215	8,120
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,044	...	155	125	425	535
.....tons...	16,927	...	332	167	665	762
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	89	...	5	...	5	10
.....tons...	235	...	1	...	10	11
Wheat.....farms reporting...	46,936	20	1,245	1,130	3,545	4,735
.....acres...	1,138,267	70	14,480	14,600	45,685	68,640
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	45,861	20	1,220	1,085	3,460	4,640
.....tons...	111,821	7	1,419	1,337	4,885	6,717
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,501	...	45	50	105	110
.....tons...	3,695	...	49	39	192	174
All other crops.....farms reporting...	39,237	463	3,268	1,122	3,326	4,475
.....acres...	1,174,350	1,975	43,507	17,242	52,362	86,705
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38,368	428	3,138	1,107	3,241	4,395
.....tons...	121,355	585	5,102	2,017	6,409	9,944
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,843	35	227	45	136	190
.....tons...	6,513	15	264	54	225	359
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	27,149	100	890	645	2,026	2,656
.....acres limed...	676,512	265	8,285	8,280	28,790	39,440
.....tons...	1,836,391	785	21,170	21,095	73,235	105,521
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	167,584	5,317	25,795	8,968	20,555	21,142
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	144,938	4,224	20,461	7,466	17,348	17,991
.....dollars...	167,699,207	3,561,865	10,902,490	5,189,800	11,233,555	15,005,915
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	19,152	936	5,165	1,770	3,145	2,541
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	84,870	2,845	13,536	4,765	11,330	11,461
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	20,853	215	1,100	575	1,835	2,505
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,539	120	390	215	800	1,190
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,524	108	270	141	238	294
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	86,467	2,343	9,995	4,016	9,188	10,404
.....dollars...	131,372,500	1,297,500	4,999,208	2,758,030	6,131,790	7,291,809
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	65,783	2,125	8,900	3,440	7,740	8,681
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	9,925	120	761	400	930	1,030
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,078	65	205	100	355	456
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,259	5	85	35	125	190
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,422	28	44	41	38	43
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	88,838	815	9,006	4,090	10,232	12,057
.....dollars...	31,057,458	67,945	1,577,635	763,550	2,167,260	3,069,763
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	46,982	685	6,511	3,055	7,045	7,356
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	36,112	125	2,360	920	2,825	4,225
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,744	5	135	115	362	476
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	69,232	781	5,063	2,488	6,020	7,935
.....dollars...	45,346,380	1,156,045	2,800,019	721,445	1,687,120	2,668,103
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	39,300	395	3,510	1,885	4,355	5,620
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,378	115	825	375	990	1,215
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,143	85	345	110	360	510
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,388	82	206	95	265	387
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,574	30	81	10	25	151
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	992	40	40	1	11	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	338	32	30	5	7	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	94	2	22	5	6	1
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	25	...	4	2	1	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	92,960	1,418	8,419	4,147	9,902	11,686
.....dollars...	16,924,603	388,864	785,485	334,620	833,585	1,116,675
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	47,721	1,150	7,385	3,350	7,480	7,750
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	38,943	145	850	745	2,340	3,770
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,574	45	80	35	65	140
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,722	78	104	17	17	26
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	159,979	4,612	23,160	8,247	19,360	20,317
.....dollars...	53,886,145	345,350	1,792,319	892,455	2,687,675	3,926,445
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	77,098	4,061	18,807	5,345	10,110	7,406
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	66,449	497	4,071	2,705	8,576	11,312
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,656	51	212	175	575	1,411
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	11,568	43	54	21	94	188
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	208	...	16	1	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	12,990	10,102	8,852	24,156	7,501	1,090	218
.....acres on which used...	527,920	520,988	538,606	2,081,995	1,091,738	295,714	94,541
.....tons...	60,070	59,844	62,512	230,518	120,402	33,047	9,862
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	12,760	9,862	8,607	23,476	7,322	1,038	207
.....tons...	57,481	57,157	58,985	215,307	110,531	28,287	8,426
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	910	895	815	2,822	1,065	221	45
.....tons...	2,589	2,687	3,227	15,211	9,871	4,760	1,436
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,925	2,341	1,975	5,985	2,030	330	91
.....acres...	53,595	49,620	45,660	157,862	81,728	26,257	11,523
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,905	2,306	1,945	5,910	2,003	320	88
.....tons...	7,860	8,527	8,385	26,912	12,697	3,863	1,306
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25	50	35	120	47	15	6
.....tons...	21	150	85	490	153	108	74
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	820	750	655	1,861	736	113	33
.....acres...	13,255	13,045	13,275	46,610	30,801	7,362	3,158
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	800	730	650	1,816	721	107	30
.....tons...	2,102	2,138	1,892	8,501	4,207	1,025	385
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	20	5	60	30	6	3
.....tons...	23	25	5	267	56	22	43
Corn.....farms reporting...	8,975	7,585	6,725	19,066	5,943	858	157
.....acres...	223,915	240,980	249,505	1,030,095	547,664	146,672	45,117
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,655	7,250	6,330	17,981	5,542	769	140
.....tons...	22,501	23,384	25,229	97,172	51,703	13,065	3,565
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	730	730	715	2,476	952	191	34
.....tons...	1,762	1,851	2,650	11,157	7,705	3,485	899
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	740	600	740	1,977	656	115	13
.....acres...	14,930	12,705	17,495	57,670	31,220	9,393	3,039
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	735	595	735	1,957	656	113	13
.....tons...	1,695	1,293	1,769	5,500	3,682	775	287
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	10	10	26	10	3	...
.....tons...	4	25	15	100	60	9	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	6,220	5,180	4,990	14,446	4,729	607	89
.....acres...	106,120	99,950	105,740	414,124	211,091	47,086	10,681
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,115	5,100	4,895	14,091	4,586	567	82
.....tons...	11,001	10,352	10,947	39,804	20,171	4,256	925
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	160	105	130	500	233	51	12
.....tons...	208	151	266	1,321	761	415	119
All other crops.....farms reporting...	5,070	4,066	3,602	10,011	3,280	473	81
.....acres...	116,105	104,688	106,931	375,634	189,234	58,944	21,023
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,985	3,981	3,517	9,836	3,208	454	78
.....tons...	12,322	11,463	10,763	37,418	18,071	5,303	1,958
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	210	200	165	390	190	45	10
.....tons...	571	485	506	1,876	1,136	721	301
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,275	2,785	2,610	8,434	3,129	502	97
.....acres limed...	59,470	55,630	54,465	229,901	141,425	39,601	10,960
.....tons...	162,900	141,135	150,665	623,070	396,387	110,301	30,127
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	19,432	14,175	11,690	29,825	9,029	1,371	285
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	17,147	12,739	10,592	27,209	8,266	1,229	266
.....dollars...	15,408,185	14,857,410	13,111,215	44,673,739	22,258,276	6,595,790	4,900,967
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,880	1,191	795	1,415	280	30	4
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,710	7,221	5,835	13,452	3,291	364	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,625	2,390	2,100	5,562	1,681	222	43
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,615	1,465	1,435	5,061	1,887	305	56
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	317	472	427	1,719	1,127	308	103
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,437	8,051	6,917	18,197	5,870	866	183
.....dollars...	7,982,935	8,603,290	8,835,365	35,358,936	26,793,366	11,380,916	9,939,395
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	8,480	6,185	5,135	11,920	2,873	263	37
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,095	1,050	840	2,656	900	129	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	565	415	430	1,662	710	101	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	236	250	400	1,192	612	110	19
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	61	151	112	767	775	263	99
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,791	8,781	7,157	18,559	5,383	797	170
.....dollars...	3,686,690	2,978,535	2,715,572	8,708,853	3,606,247	1,274,196	441,212
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	6,170	4,340	3,275	6,952	1,441	121	31
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,021	3,931	3,376	9,873	3,032	371	53
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	600	510	506	1,734	910	305	86
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	8,137	6,833	5,914	18,055	6,588	1,162	256
.....dollars...	2,557,595	2,649,360	2,817,054	10,962,886	10,044,997	4,393,793	2,887,963
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	5,365	4,210	3,500	8,736	1,615	93	16
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,575	1,470	1,176	4,286	1,211	122	18
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	540	480	540	1,976	1,069	108	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	471	476	490	2,029	1,593	281	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	166	145	150	760	729	283	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	20	46	40	224	284	186	45
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	...	5	10	41	70	65	57
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	...	1	6	2	14	22	13
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	2	2	1	3	2	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	12,020	9,218	7,778	20,884	6,378	937	173
.....dollars...	1,511,390	1,351,515	1,419,310	5,239,508	2,839,199	779,747	324,705
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	6,550	4,306	2,936	5,554	1,130	116	14
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,230	4,661	4,485	13,049	3,288	335	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	190	220	310	1,847	1,377	231	34
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	50	31	47	434	583	255	80
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	18,802	13,855	11,505	29,515	8,964	1,359	283
.....dollars...	5,149,500	4,830,225	4,817,695	17,534,959	8,769,554	2,281,795	858,173
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,550	2,130	1,590	2,472	561	52	14
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,271	8,493	6,085	11,017	2,130	279	53
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,631	2,665	3,071	11,118	2,465	247	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	345	566	747	4,897	3,780	706	127
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	1	12	11	28	75	54

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	1,009,372,993	11,147,707	41,816,294	19,231,124	50,434,498	72,575,749
.....average per farm, dollars...	5,984	2,067	1,595	2,120	2,435	3,412
All crops sold.....dollars...	358,959,313	4,813,338	17,251,640	5,380,576	15,776,610	22,922,120
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	337,299,923	863,770	12,211,020	4,730,185	14,261,640	21,289,745
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,772,811	141,370	613,940	178,230	241,035	171,750
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,511,543	68,208	586,107	152,227	305,108	379,861
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	14,375,036	3,739,990	3,840,373	319,934	968,827	1,080,764
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	650,413,080	6,334,369	24,564,654	13,850,348	34,637,888	49,653,629
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	54,634,130	3,398,091	6,724,008	3,133,534	4,482,893	5,950,798
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	93,277,021	265,615	3,048,935	1,849,485	6,808,775	10,697,490
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	502,501,929	2,670,663	14,791,711	8,867,529	23,366,220	33,005,341
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	141,261	2,525	18,001	7,196	17,373	18,256
.....number...	3,900,169	13,035	125,980	76,412	218,028	312,247
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	133,260	2,070	16,011	6,706	16,278	17,358
.....number...	1,725,325	5,325	56,190	35,535	104,932	152,714
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	96,296	1,590	11,910	4,636	11,888	12,580
.....number...	615,640	3,215	33,520	17,711	55,998	77,965
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	115,541	1,405	12,131	5,461	13,446	15,288
.....number...	1,097,187	3,685	41,378	23,858	68,630	97,454
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	105,330	1,085	8,591	4,391	11,131	13,345
.....number...	1,077,657	4,025	28,412	17,019	44,466	62,079
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,334	450	1,815	360	785	451
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	17,818	1,045	6,430	1,550	2,905	1,950
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	20,309	730	5,475	2,040	4,066	3,186
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	32,570	250	3,481	2,300	6,251	6,266
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	45,087	45	760	896	3,230	5,996
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,183	5	25	45	125	396
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	4,845	...	15	5	11	11
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	115	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	14,527	920	4,570	1,040	2,050	1,410
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	55,020	1,095	10,616	4,735	10,486	9,146
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	35,943	40	765	810	3,351	5,680
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	15,176	10	50	105	340	956
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	9,042	...	5	11	51	141
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,415	5	5	5	...	25
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	564	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	573	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	28,873	820	4,695	1,421	3,316	3,045
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	46,684	760	6,845	2,830	6,921	6,650
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,820	5	350	350	1,486	2,335
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	4,338	5	20	30	140	430
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,061	...	...	5	25	85
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	384	...	...	...	...	15
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	73	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	63	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	43,445	527	4,361	1,836	4,942	5,474
.....number...	103,107	1,703	9,656	3,704	10,164	13,041
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	99,912	2,521	11,441	4,246	10,766	12,218
.....number...	4,903,096	40,285	169,279	80,501	240,247	360,698
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	78,755	1,941	7,836	3,056	7,901	9,078
.....number...	3,022,766	26,555	108,259	51,921	152,322	222,802
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	86,394	2,120	8,986	3,360	8,995	10,508
.....number...	1,880,330	13,730	61,020	28,580	87,925	137,896
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	18,450	245	1,392	715	1,721	2,195
.....number...	863,623	3,185	30,832	17,605	49,955	72,930
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	12,974	140	877	465	1,146	1,450
.....number...	318,263	820	10,432	4,675	14,345	20,180
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	17,478	210	1,257	670	1,661	2,110
.....number...	545,360	2,365	20,400	12,930	35,610	52,750
Ewes.....farms reporting...	17,148	200	1,252	665	1,641	2,080
.....number...	514,314	2,255	18,673	12,195	33,745	50,160
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,884	110	887	490	1,295	1,670
.....number...	31,046	110	1,727	735	1,865	2,590
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	4,160	40	650	160	550	525
.....number...	77,542	195	4,135	1,245	6,070	5,510
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	109,045	2,926	15,377	5,792	13,287	14,205
.....number...	10,597,881	334,220	1,084,805	523,851	1,122,960	1,283,545
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	128,642	1,876	14,164	6,120	15,261	16,722
.....number...	2,074,959	9,358	67,482	44,005	114,468	159,539
.....dollars...	312,824,502	1,067,675	7,893,780	5,788,750	13,959,780	19,466,692
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	88,215	2,331	8,171	3,290	8,791	10,229
.....number...	5,851,258	50,800	210,351	92,535	284,957	409,448
.....dollars...	175,537,740	1,524,000	6,310,530	2,776,050	8,548,710	12,283,440
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,301	170	1,196	655	1,586	2,076
.....number...	679,805	3,345	21,865	14,250	35,585	55,686
.....dollars...	10,197,075	50,175	327,975	213,750	533,775	835,290
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	54,284	720	5,305	2,480	6,732	7,995
.....pounds...	2,709,993,625	7,975,600	92,961,928	58,452,310	207,426,325	320,438,704
.....dollars...	93,277,021	265,615	3,048,935	1,849,485	6,808,775	10,697,490
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	42,868	1,233	4,030	1,806	4,308	5,587
.....dollars...	18,331,956	2,472,755	3,706,522	1,429,692	1,235,571	2,174,120
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	62,816	1,576	6,757	7,142	7,941	8,445
.....dozens...	77,983,208	2,384,930	8,323,700	4,233,010	8,049,750	9,275,545
.....dollars...	21,055,471	643,931	2,247,401	1,142,912	2,173,432	2,504,398

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	87,770,205	86,015,735	82,248,138	306,845,840	169,611,782	52,946,506	28,728,815
..... average per farm, dollars...	4,487	6,060	7,033	10,274	18,754	38,619	100,803
All crops sold..... dollars...	29,263,797	27,772,283	28,911,554	111,999,915	64,943,189	21,278,826	8,645,465
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	28,608,496	26,870,421	27,348,311	109,640,599	63,174,430	19,892,782	8,408,524
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	136,625	104,725	281,850	175,345	530,825	169,074	28,042
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	188,065	339,369	372,913	874,049	429,628	100,333	14,772
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	330,611	457,768	908,480	1,309,922	808,306	1,116,637	194,127
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	58,506,408	58,243,452	53,336,584	194,845,925	104,668,593	31,667,680	20,083,350
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	5,099,077	5,852,644	3,910,205	10,541,284	4,074,362	1,260,725	206,509
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	12,383,335	10,996,420	9,534,830	27,393,230	8,386,070	1,528,694	384,142
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	41,023,996	41,394,388	39,891,549	156,911,411	92,208,161	28,878,261	19,492,699
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	17,247	12,734	10,743	27,428	8,248	1,241	269
..... number...	367,364	338,868	330,073	1,174,609	651,428	194,989	97,136
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	16,516	12,263	10,348	26,440	7,858	1,166	246
..... number...	180,245	159,106	153,877	528,094	255,182	67,295	26,830
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	11,975	8,921	7,611	19,022	5,321	706	136
..... number...	83,085	68,736	60,776	158,390	46,630	7,874	1,740
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	14,561	10,997	9,353	24,265	7,327	1,076	231
..... number...	109,444	100,801	94,159	323,600	168,098	46,335	19,745
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	13,632	10,493	9,148	24,492	7,602	1,165	255
..... number...	77,675	78,961	82,037	322,915	228,148	81,359	50,561
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	440	300	245	396	85	5	2
..... number...	1,381	806	545	975	195	30	6
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,945	1,066	570	1,035	180	14	2
..... number...	5,231	2,945	1,955	3,431	421	32	7
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,365	6,175	5,702	12,625	2,117	158	18
..... number...	855	1,335	1,615	7,410	3,068	270	34
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	30	107	111	1,555	2,161	692	147
..... number...	...	...	...	1	21	40	53
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 39 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 59 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 to 69 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 to 79 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 to 89 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,250	816	670	1,421	340	32	8
..... number...	6,711	3,937	2,676	4,630	839	125	24
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	6,530	4,885	4,035	8,326	1,407	98	16
..... number...	1,560	1,970	2,051	6,450	1,549	118	17
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	435	630	816	4,572	2,125	229	27
..... number...	25	20	80	886	1,102	217	45
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5	5	20	100	296	125	13
..... number...	...	...	...	55	200	222	96
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 39 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 59 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 to 69 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 to 79 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 to 89 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,170	2,491	2,026	5,878	1,754	221	36
..... number...	5,530	3,715	3,200	7,548	2,278	336	71
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,435	1,720	1,450	5,061	555	40	13
..... number...	630	670	650	1,445	285	31	2
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	195	320	245	875	275	30	6
..... number...	15	5	35	170	120	22	2
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	25	37	6	...
..... number...	...	...	...	20	17	20	6
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 39 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 59 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 to 69 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 to 79 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 to 89 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	5,085	3,791	3,227	9,366	3,899	775	202
..... number...	11,820	8,352	6,789	23,436	9,962	3,186	1,294
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	12,245	9,328	8,162	21,429	6,478	903	175
..... number...	462,615	473,389	474,602	1,652,343	731,412	150,081	47,644
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	9,730	7,808	6,712	18,212	5,562	772	147
..... number...	295,350	297,454	293,891	1,020,126	433,483	88,891	31,712
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	10,785	8,361	7,257	19,240	5,840	787	155
..... number...	187,265	175,935	180,711	632,217	297,929	61,190	15,932
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	2,255	1,890	1,770	4,615	1,433	195	24
..... number...	83,545	85,050	76,590	277,150	133,862	29,629	3,290
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	1,575	1,385	1,310	3,405	1,066	140	15
..... number...	27,970	30,855	25,660	105,675	59,674	17,322	655
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	2,155	1,820	1,680	4,360	1,348	183	24
..... number...	55,575	54,195	50,930	171,475	74,188	12,307	2,635
Ewes..... farms reporting...	2,095	1,775	1,635	4,280	1,323	179	23
..... number...	53,070	51,560	48,395	160,780	69,987	10,962	2,532
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	1,720	1,460	1,345	3,585	1,150	152	20
..... number...	2,505	2,635	2,535	10,695	4,201	1,345	103
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	355	355	270	840	321	72	22
..... number...	6,495	7,405	5,640	23,345	8,121	4,927	4,454
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	13,286	9,937	8,252	19,721	5,542	605	115
..... number...	1,255,304	1,053,254	940,795	2,180,825	712,676	87,550	18,096
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	16,081	12,013	10,207	26,557	8,147	1,229	265
..... number...	181,106	169,511	160,639	595,112	358,556	120,782	94,401
..... dollars...	22,944,045	23,404,515	22,825,206	92,783,155	62,596,593	22,530,921	17,573,390
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	11,080	8,711	7,612	20,590	6,350	895	165
..... number...	559,340	556,175	529,860	1,987,892	918,184	192,191	59,525
..... dollars...	16,780,200	16,685,250	15,895,800	59,636,760	27,545,520	5,765,730	1,785,750
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	2,050	1,756	1,675	4,525	1,401	188	23
..... number...	59,755	63,260	59,150	225,820	105,808	29,182	6,099
..... dollars...	896,325	948,900	887,250	3,387,300	1,587,120	437,730	91,485
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	7,585	5,575	4,650	10,606	2,355	238	43
..... number...	365,388,366	320,767,044	272,053,740	780,399,061	234,070,048	40,444,164	9,615,735
..... dollars...	12,383,335	10,996,420	9,534,830	27,393,230	8,386,070	1,528,694	384,142
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	5,451	4,530	3,836	9,325	2,481	239	42
..... number...	1,704,910	1,425,142	660,166	2,095,918	1,232,014	137,713	57,433
..... dollars...	8,020	6,405	5,381	12,474	3,322	301	52
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	8,333,115	8,189,085	7,118,255	16,131,645	5,114,419	659,249	170,505
..... number...	2,249,942	2,211,052	1,921,929	4,355,546	1,380,893	177,998	46,037

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	100 to 149 acres	150 to 249 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	78,601	1,815	6,906	2,845	7,800	9,152
.....number of litters...	893,042	6,405	31,215	14,365	45,065	66,531
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	18,017	1,040	3,375	1,240	2,870	2,555
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	29,693	650	2,686	1,280	3,560	4,171
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	17,711	115	665	240	1,080	1,821
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	9,832	10	140	70	235	530
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	2,585	...	40	10	55	65
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	763	...	...	5	...	10
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	66,612	1,510	5,516	2,315	6,315	7,597
.....number of litters...	422,694	3,585	16,075	7,490	21,710	31,519
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	64,377	1,130	4,660	2,000	5,915	7,392
.....number of litters...	470,348	2,820	15,140	6,875	23,355	35,012
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	98,416	320	6,380	3,665	9,700	12,421
.....acres...	4,161,159	1,120	52,640	46,735	149,495	255,642
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	23,303	320	4,705	2,040	4,300	4,171
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	23,582	...	1,445	1,160	3,660	4,400
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	23,053	...	230	400	1,515	3,025
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	13,005	...	...	65	190	660
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,881	...	...	...	35	130
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	9,592	...	...	...	...	35
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	95,522	310	6,125	3,535	9,380	11,956
.....acres...	3,938,906	1,095	50,975	44,880	142,955	244,202
.....bushels...	202,482,806	49,675	2,139,580	2,014,215	6,462,295	11,245,820
Sales.....farms reporting...	39,777	130	2,290	1,450	3,340	4,195
.....bushels...	77,807,768	21,175	883,940	824,265	2,242,770	3,673,915
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	28,041	15	925	620	2,155	3,077
.....acres...	585,797	20	5,548	5,817	20,495	33,476
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	19,485	10	550	410	1,200	1,851
.....acres...	475,162	15	3,815	4,495	14,375	23,528
.....bushels...	20,817,718	600	132,735	147,475	531,415	876,230
Sales.....farms reporting...	9,611	...	250	200	505	890
.....bushels...	11,144,245	...	64,645	84,585	293,840	461,835
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	62,830	35	2,010	1,585	5,141	6,640
.....acres...	1,498,963	220	21,560	20,205	66,712	93,935
.....bushels...	36,207,175	4,750	500,620	485,050	1,553,042	2,184,715
Sales.....farms reporting...	59,571	30	1,835	1,465	4,746	6,120
.....bushels...	33,938,148	4,400	463,730	457,895	1,457,422	1,994,620
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	33,653	...	575	585	2,190	3,320
.....acres...	604,329	...	3,740	5,895	21,065	38,840
.....bushels...	15,965,856	...	94,775	141,460	518,925	975,915
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,772	...	100	95	300	355
.....bushels...	1,902,586	...	19,990	14,805	78,790	87,655
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	13,497	5	151	180	635	1,230
.....acres...	207,671	15	943	1,450	5,450	12,485
.....bushels...	5,904,954	350	27,433	28,325	134,560	340,195
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,730	...	26	40	135	250
.....bushels...	1,200,367	...	6,673	6,565	30,850	66,210
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	3,305	5	40	55	145	256
.....acres...	41,283	10	140	490	1,070	1,757
.....bushels...	699,354	200	2,035	8,950	19,430	24,675
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,655	...	5	35	55	90
.....bushels...	432,797	...	535	7,230	12,215	10,640
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	43,537	50	1,720	1,170	3,590	4,465
.....acres...	2,233,057	215	23,500	21,250	82,870	134,755
.....bushels...	47,924,781	7,225	500,760	418,180	1,747,310	2,857,030
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	2,531,948	380	44,555	42,285	136,626	215,941
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	40,003	60	2,035	1,300	3,322	4,331
.....acres...	620,354	180	10,840	10,585	28,421	45,941
.....tons...	1,652,431	355	23,180	25,720	67,117	111,967
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,312	15	445	240	366	495
.....tons...	177,062	65	4,575	5,125	7,083	10,900
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	42,658	35	1,480	1,280	3,595	5,131
.....acres...	905,026	85	12,085	13,400	41,760	72,510
.....tons...	1,251,088	85	14,570	16,635	49,970	90,746
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,617	...	255	155	280	415
.....tons...	75,419	...	3,165	1,325	3,455	5,580
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	29,461	10	1,550	950	3,240	4,250
.....acres...	508,121	35	11,400	8,635	35,460	53,500
.....tons...	568,176	35	11,735	9,230	36,790	56,870
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,596	5	195	60	220	195
.....tons...	22,570	5	1,530	360	2,520	2,730
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,010	15	785	490	1,615	1,970
.....acres...	166,047	20	4,735	3,850	14,425	18,745
.....tons...	195,493	20	5,205	4,335	15,810	21,345
Sales.....farms reporting...	529	...	70	30	50	65
.....tons...	5,383	...	365	325	490	1,135
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,657	5	350	205	750	895
.....acres...	168,259	15	2,715	2,500	7,430	9,920
.....tons...	194,306	15	2,730	2,340	7,905	10,370
Sales.....farms reporting...	817	...	85	30	65	80
.....tons...	32,331	...	795	555	910	800
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	8,620	20	425	335	890	1,210
.....acres...	143,167	45	2,715	3,245	8,670	14,050
.....tons...	166,722	75	2,740	2,945	10,630	15,755
Sales.....farms reporting...	549	5	60	55	60	80
.....tons...	8,401	10	320	825	935	820
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	956	...	10	10	40	85
.....acres...	20,974	...	65	70	460	1,275
.....tons, green weight...	99,689	...	190	200	1,745	5,085

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting...	9,920	7,996	6,941	18,795	5,540	749	142
number of litters...	88,195	89,322	82,197	307,883	127,389	25,900	8,575
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting...	2,080	1,315	1,035	1,920	502	71	14
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting...	4,535	3,200	2,471	5,738	1,248	125	29
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting...	2,350	2,195	2,165	5,432	1,471	153	24
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting...	790	1,096	1,095	4,266	1,401	175	24
40 to 69 litters . . . farms reporting...	140	145	160	1,171	656	123	20
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting...	25	45	15	268	262	102	31
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting...	8,405	6,946	5,881	16,448	4,892	659	128
number of litters...	42,130	42,252	39,077	143,717	58,988	11,846	4,305
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting...	8,140	6,906	6,071	16,502	4,877	662	122
number of litters...	46,065	47,070	43,120	164,166	68,401	14,054	4,270
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting...	13,250	10,731	8,985	24,467	7,283	1,022	192
acres...	364,115	376,015	381,085	1,517,814	765,988	190,524	59,986
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting...	2,825	1,725	1,005	1,850	331	23	8
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting...	4,150	2,790	1,825	3,380	691	68	13
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting...	4,360	3,525	2,990	5,818	1,051	120	19
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting...	1,490	1,745	1,900	5,693	1,149	98	15
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting...	305	626	740	3,121	829	82	13
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting...	120	320	525	4,605	3,232	631	124
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	12,840	10,381	8,720	23,981	7,139	978	177
acres...	345,125	355,805	362,150	1,440,539	720,112	177,046	54,022
bushels...	16,467,130	17,558,845	18,602,055	75,168,910	39,136,185	10,396,670	3,241,426
Sales . . . farms reporting...	5,035	4,181	3,810	11,220	3,587	463	76
bushels...	5,743,650	6,180,270	6,499,050	28,608,135	16,453,725	5,234,575	1,442,298
Sorghums for all purposes . . . farms reporting...	3,715	3,105	2,916	8,312	2,681	432	88
acres...	51,285	47,764	54,219	212,743	107,161	36,133	11,136
Harvested for grain or seed . . . farms reporting...	2,425	2,125	2,171	6,266	2,116	310	51
acres...	38,665	37,335	43,995	178,590	92,778	30,571	7,000
bushels...	1,593,415	1,563,805	1,893,325	7,831,935	4,384,025	1,537,039	325,719
Sales . . . farms reporting...	1,170	930	1,045	3,275	1,149	169	28
bushels...	773,870	678,435	955,415	4,287,305	2,432,120	963,003	149,192
Wheat harvested . . . farms reporting...	8,590	7,130	6,601	18,426	5,750	798	124
acres...	146,520	138,855	139,015	532,878	261,035	61,367	16,661
bushels...	3,360,355	3,285,430	3,299,140	12,810,910	6,599,059	1,667,729	456,375
Sales . . . farms reporting...	8,185	6,700	6,266	17,806	5,523	777	118
bushels...	3,116,580	3,027,310	3,068,550	12,044,790	6,278,269	1,582,939	441,643
Oats harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	4,520	4,080	3,845	10,838	3,254	380	66
acres...	63,875	63,420	67,245	230,095	89,514	17,059	3,581
bushels...	1,652,655	1,648,895	1,736,290	6,171,780	2,427,082	481,587	116,492
Sales . . . farms reporting...	575	590	585	1,665	431	64	12
bushels...	154,870	170,990	210,275	778,365	305,150	70,903	10,793
Barley harvested . . . farms reporting...	1,750	1,535	1,470	4,777	1,509	212	43
acres...	18,640	18,550	21,150	80,519	36,906	8,921	2,642
bushels...	512,990	524,305	646,575	2,300,710	1,050,620	261,567	77,324
Sales . . . farms reporting...	315	230	275	1,035	361	50	13
bushels...	74,565	71,475	108,315	444,735	293,115	75,219	22,645
Rye harvested . . . farms reporting...	355	340	350	1,145	492	107	15
acres...	2,745	3,550	3,285	13,555	10,032	3,860	789
bushels...	44,935	55,050	56,185	241,805	171,785	59,750	14,554
Sales . . . farms reporting...	145	185	160	590	306	74	10
bushels...	22,500	36,085	25,475	148,505	115,000	42,643	12,219
Soybeans harvested for beans . . . farms reporting...	5,605	4,496	4,296	13,252	4,246	566	81
acres...	187,690	170,675	192,558	796,880	468,448	113,174	41,042
bushels...	3,881,655	3,666,595	4,096,550	16,989,075	10,243,374	2,481,684	1,035,343
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres...	262,175	238,110	233,440	816,828	399,250	104,264	38,094
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting...	5,270	4,386	3,800	11,209	3,632	551	107
acres...	61,745	59,180	54,370	217,017	98,056	26,357	7,662
tons...	157,745	157,825	141,975	590,562	275,579	77,708	22,698
Sales . . . farms reporting...	605	595	510	1,521	419	82	19
tons...	14,710	16,700	12,720	60,761	24,525	14,934	4,964
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	5,860	4,735	4,240	11,913	3,798	507	84
acres...	93,255	90,130	87,650	299,828	147,504	36,497	10,322
tons...	119,080	121,345	124,330	431,655	211,153	54,606	16,713
Sales . . . farms reporting...	415	435	350	965	310	33	4
tons...	6,205	9,085	7,825	24,140	11,105	3,060	474
Lespedeza cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	3,946	3,176	2,760	7,131	2,089	286	73
acres...	56,780	48,185	49,315	155,160	70,224	14,056	5,371
tons...	58,842	53,220	54,560	180,465	83,115	16,763	6,551
Sales . . . farms reporting...	185	126	140	355	100	11	4
tons...	1,850	2,220	1,645	6,770	2,090	310	540
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	1,901	1,500	1,230	3,262	1,045	162	35
acres...	19,760	15,935	16,030	44,810	19,821	4,815	3,101
tons...	21,655	17,695	20,090	55,210	24,807	5,832	3,489
Sales . . . farms reporting...	60	55	30	125	40	4	...
tons...	610	485	195	1,250	405	123	...
Wild hay cut . . . farms reporting...	961	780	690	2,046	775	159	41
acres...	14,150	10,035	10,345	48,290	39,060	15,345	8,454
tons...	15,570	11,205	11,565	55,737	50,670	17,490	8,709
Sales . . . farms reporting...	65	50	80	200	125	30	7
tons...	970	710	1,660	6,225	10,965	5,771	2,970
Other hay cut . . . farms reporting...	1,075	865	785	2,162	708	114	31
acres...	15,390	12,920	13,890	45,653	19,410	5,175	2,004
tons...	17,115	14,910	15,355	54,418	23,665	6,691	2,423
Sales . . . farms reporting...	45	35	30	140	35	4	...
tons...	385	665	575	3,070	550	246	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains . . . farms reporting...	80	135	110	306	127	40	13
acres...	1,095	1,725	1,840	6,070	5,175	2,019	1,180
tons, green weight...	4,685	8,110	8,990	29,635	24,100	9,864	7,085

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1,281	1,240	1,140	3,680	1,168	138	6
acres...	13,655	14,670	14,670	57,575	22,412	4,180	345
bushels...	17,405	20,405	21,785	83,560	31,410	6,100	261
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,090	666	510	1,166	444	92	23
acres...	37,625	30,045	25,385	87,883	50,962	21,861	18,769
bales...	45,485	34,649	29,995	100,139	60,564	29,456	21,982
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,731	4,660	3,990	9,200	2,317	257	44
acres ² ...	252	202	148	488	323	192	14
bushels...	84,756	67,275	54,815	147,640	76,938	47,926	1,707
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	280	145	156	285	84	16	4
Sales.....dollars...	136,625	104,725	281,850	175,345	530,825	169,074	28,042
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	1,411	966	836	2,165	667	113	16
acres...	2,131	2,207	1,950	5,147	2,262	734	135