

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1939 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—									
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	
ALL FARM OPERATORS										
All farm operators.....number.....	28,802	32,956	35,085	37,747	41,823	50,564	47,495	46,904	57,677	
Full owners.....number.....	11,659	14,493	16,090	16,622	17,028	21,509	20,101	23,861	38,431	
Part owners.....number.....	12,900	13,425	13,573	14,530	12,856	14,738	15,252	12,420	11,840	
Managers.....number.....	312	267	267	317	297	332	514	367	899	
All tenants.....number.....	3,931	4,787	5,155	6,278	11,642	13,985	11,628	10,256	6,507	
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	13.6	14.5	14.7	16.6	27.8	27.7	24.5	21.9	11.3	
Cash tenants.....number.....	794	852	930	2,086	3,324	NA	3,078	2,137	1,757	
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	619	724	611	352	1,139	NA	NA	NA	160	
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	1,777	2,272	2,493	3,409	6,424	NA	NA	NA	4,398	
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	456	499	506	3,409	6,424	NA	NA	NA	4,398	
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	285	440	615	431	755	NA	NA	NA	192	
All land in farms.....acres.....	64,029,044	61,463,290	59,247,434	58,787,318	46,451,594	47,511,868	44,659,152	32,725,723	35,070,656	
Full owners.....acres.....	8,918,114	10,017,007	10,998,733	9,108,936	7,526,526	9,390,862	9,650,091	10,165,432	16,422,825	
Part owners.....acres.....	41,493,766	41,144,125	39,077,898	39,642,071	28,032,689	27,321,631	24,494,559	15,199,812	12,530,125	
Managers.....acres.....	8,213,559	5,248,943	3,999,904	5,291,348	3,032,002	2,772,783	3,014,961	1,911,682	2,859,873	
All tenants.....acres.....	5,403,605	5,053,215	5,170,899	4,744,963	7,860,377	8,026,592	7,499,541	5,458,799	3,257,833	
Cash tenants.....acres.....	1,626,762	1,083,176	1,210,637	1,864,840	2,618,243	NA	2,213,520	1,246,676	1,441,238	
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	943,355	900,717	739,814	366,373	1,253,667	NA	NA	NA	135,831	
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	1,632,387	1,906,541	1,853,063	2,268,959	3,594,896	NA	NA	NA	2,038,266	
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	991,917	995,341	931,682	2,268,959	3,594,896	NA	NA	NA	2,038,266	
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	209,184	257,440	435,703	244,791	393,571	NA	NA	NA	142,498	
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	8,140,721	8,393,827	7,576,173	7,439,470	5,748,069	4,592,453	7,840,979	6,416,335	23,812,033	
Full owners.....acres.....	1,662,219	1,932,149	1,931,824	1,885,521	1,346,663	1,216,445	2,099,320	2,247,879	NA	
Part owners.....acres.....	5,179,429	5,137,739	4,412,871	4,395,608	2,920,035	2,198,476	3,875,618	2,576,701	NA	
Managers.....acres.....	224,876	160,108	176,809	227,242	143,562	107,386	185,774	152,931	NA	
All tenants.....acres.....	1,074,197	1,163,831	1,054,669	931,339	1,337,809	1,070,146	1,680,267	1,438,824	NA	
Cash tenants.....acres.....	86,722	79,038	82,912	152,250	193,061	NA	249,707	192,287	NA	
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	186,573	200,451	138,230	71,384	187,103	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	599,047	684,142	636,188	647,079	911,839	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	162,341	160,032	140,977	647,079	911,839	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	39,514	40,168	56,362	60,626	45,806	NA	NA	NA	NA	
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS										
White farm operators.....number.....	28,445	32,476	34,281	36,508	40,747	48,797	46,311	NA	56,614	
Full owners.....number.....	11,577	14,314	15,732	15,853	16,300	20,113	19,259	NA	37,491	
Part owners.....number.....	12,682	13,168	13,239	14,168	12,662	14,540	15,073	NA	11,795	
Managers.....number.....	304	246	262	312	292	331	510	NA	889	
All tenants.....number.....	3,902	4,748	5,048	6,175	11,493	13,813	11,469	NA	6,439	
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	13.7	14.6	14.7	16.9	28.2	28.3	24.8	NA	11.4	
Cash tenants.....number.....	770	832	909	2,017	3,261	NA	3,029	NA	1,722	
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	615	722	607	346	1,127	NA	NA	NA	160	
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	1,776	2,267	2,486	3,385	6,388	NA	NA	NA	4,368	
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	456	499	503	3,385	6,388	NA	NA	NA	4,368	
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	285	428	543	427	717	NA	NA	NA	189	
Land in farms.....acres.....	61,391,562	60,273,772	57,988,185	57,820,358	46,015,334	46,953,260	44,260,392	NA	34,419,041	
Full owners.....acres.....	8,872,751	9,912,750	10,871,902	8,882,162	7,359,857	9,082,284	9,441,984	NA	16,008,921	
Part owners.....acres.....	41,024,273	40,560,440	38,550,054	39,003,272	27,806,708	27,112,913	24,345,681	NA	12,337,744	
Managers.....acres.....	6,161,841	4,800,003	3,476,940	5,253,959	3,029,141	2,769,783	3,010,791	NA	2,855,278	
All tenants.....acres.....	5,342,697	5,000,579	5,109,940	4,680,965	7,819,628	7,988,280	7,461,936	NA	3,217,098	
Cash tenants.....acres.....	1,577,616	1,039,700	1,186,452	1,809,390	2,597,584	NA	2,202,573	NA	1,907,492	
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	932,743	897,557	738,404	364,298	1,250,821	NA	NA	NA	135,831	
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	1,631,237	1,905,741	1,849,277	2,263,251	3,585,046	NA	NA	NA	2,032,397	
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	991,917	995,341	922,160	2,263,251	3,585,046	NA	NA	NA	2,032,397	
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	209,184	252,240	412,996	244,026	386,177	NA	NA	NA	141,378	
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	8,082,038	8,326,799	7,508,508	7,361,678	5,697,859	4,538,960	7,771,572	NA	NA	
Full owners.....acres.....	1,654,518	1,915,727	1,918,468	1,859,359	1,322,506	1,186,586	2,062,415	NA	NA	
Part owners.....acres.....	5,135,999	5,089,642	4,367,831	4,353,118	2,902,736	2,180,994	3,852,085	NA	NA	
Managers.....acres.....	221,394	159,413	176,189	225,724	142,985	107,147	185,480	NA	NA	
All tenants.....acres.....	1,070,127	1,159,276	1,048,761	923,477	1,329,632	1,064,233	1,671,592	NA	NA	
Cash tenants.....acres.....	83,989	75,449	81,343	148,304	190,833	NA	247,715	NA	NA	
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	185,743	199,682	137,204	70,459	186,226	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	598,540	684,032	635,519	644,307	907,839	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	162,341	160,032	140,194	644,307	907,839	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	39,514	40,081	54,501	60,407	44,734	NA	NA	NA	NA	
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS										
Nonwhite farm operators.....number.....	357	480	804	1,239	1,076	1,767	1,184	NA	1,063	
Full owners.....number.....	102	179	358	769	728	1,396	842	NA	940	
Part owners.....number.....	218	257	334	362	194	198	179	NA	45	
Managers.....number.....	5	5	5	5	5	1	4	NA	10	
All tenants.....number.....	29	39	107	103	149	172	159	NA	68	
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	8.1	8.1	13.3	8.3	13.8	9.7	13.4	NA	6.4	
Cash tenants.....number.....	24	20	21	69	63	NA	49	NA	35	
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	4	2	4	6	12	NA	NA	NA	...	
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	1	5	7	24	36	NA	NA	NA	30	
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	3	24	36	NA	NA	NA	30
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	...	12	72	4	38	NA	NA	NA	3	
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,637,482	1,189,518	1,259,249	966,960	436,260	558,608	398,760	NA	651,615	
Full owners.....acres.....	45,363	104,257	126,831	226,774	166,669	308,578	208,107	NA	413,904	
Part owners.....acres.....	479,493	583,685	547,844	638,799	225,981	208,718	148,878	NA	192,381	
Managers.....acres.....	2,051,718	448,940	522,964	37,389	2,861	3,000	4,170	NA	4,595	
All tenants.....acres.....	60,908	52,636	61,610	63,998	40,749	38,312	37,605	NA	40,735	
Cash tenants.....acres.....	49,146	43,476	24,185	55,450	20,659	NA	10,947	NA	133,746	
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	10,612	3,160	1,410	2,075	2,846	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	1,150	800	3,786	5,708	9,850	NA	NA	NA	5,869	
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	9,522	5,708	9,850	NA	NA	NA	5,869
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	...	5,200	22,707	765	7,394	NA	NA	NA	1,120	
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	58,683	67,028	67,665	77,792	50,210	53,493	69,407	NA	NA	
Full owners.....acres.....	7,701	13,681	16,097	25,922	24,157	25,859	23,533	NA	NA	
Part owners.....acres.....	43,430	48,097	45,040	42,490	17,299	17,482	23,533	NA	NA	
Managers.....acres.....	3,482	695	620	1,518	577	294	294	NA	NA	
All tenants.....acres.....	4,070	4,555	5,908	7,862	8,177	5,913	8,675	NA	NA	
Cash tenants.....acres.....	2,733	3,589	1,569	3,946	2,228	NA	1,992	NA	NA	
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	830	769	1,026	925	877	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	507	110	669	2,772	4,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	783	2,772	4,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	...	87	1,861	219	1,072	NA	NA	NA	NA	

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.