

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms..... number.....	28,802	23,519	8,820	862	20	91
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	37.5	3.7	0.1	0.4
Land in farms..... acres.....	64,029,044	58,975,643	14,799,907	332,208	3,885	18,700
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	25.1	0.6	(2)	(2)
Average size of farm..... acres.....	2,223.1	2,507.6	1,678.0	385.4	194.3	205.5
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>						
Average per farm..... dollars.....	71,218	83,035	98,624	44,922	11,517	39,444
Average per acre..... dollars.....	35.70	35.20	58.62	130.26	49.57	171.54
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>						
<b>Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....</b>						
..... acres.....	26,689	22,648	8,820	862	20	91
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,140,721	7,945,317	4,682,231	125,546	1,000	1,336
..... acres.....	1,055	199	...	5	5	66
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,065	300	7	...	...	15
..... acres.....	878	339	5	20	...	5
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,747	1,009	31	20	5	...
..... acres.....	3,708	3,020	314	321	10	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,566	5,217	1,260	343	...	5
..... acres.....	7,588	7,496	3,509	128	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	3,891	3,887	2,805	23	...	...
..... acres.....	1,191	1,181	889	2	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	6,758	5,442	1,019	331	...	...
..... acres.....	955,007	894,775	173,232	11,936	...	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	17,480	15,827	8,530	258	5	5
..... acres.....	5,954,210	5,763,118	4,422,477	13,147	625	5
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	15,908	14,730	8,443	194	5	...
..... acres.....	5,333,642	5,241,147	4,216,829	8,196	400	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	1,988	1,635	638	42	5	...
..... acres.....	358,356	284,289	95,674	2,771	225	...
<b>Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....</b>						
..... acres.....	2,835	2,382	871	70	...	5
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	262,212	237,682	109,974	2,180	...	5
..... acres.....	3,961	2,952	298	76	...	1
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	2,193,176	1,956,186	90,426	12,956	...	1,244
..... acres.....	1,417	821	186	35	...	65
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	263,416	206,453	23,830	2,165	...	1,515
..... acres.....	21,979	18,923	6,571	552	5	16
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	45,437,768	41,224,743	4,963,335	147,373	2,190	14,340
..... acres.....	4,627	3,741	212	657	...	10
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	523,209	498,583	61,221	6,323	...	255
..... acres.....	12,144	9,832	1,204	852	...	70
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	1,915,092	1,834,248	146,838	133,063	645	1,300
..... acres.....	11,396	9,496	1,151	165	...	70
..... acres.....	1,476,681	1,427,155	127,429	118,911	645	1,270
<b>Land use practices:</b>						
<b>Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....</b>						
..... acres.....	1,090	920	152	102	...	...
<b>Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....</b>						
..... acres.....	36,802	33,124	7,872	2,182	...	...
..... farms reporting.....	605	586	224	40	...	...
..... acres.....	84,603	84,256	48,159	4,005	...	...
<b>Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....</b>						
..... acres.....	8,339	8,003	5,684	13	5	...
<b>System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....</b>						
..... acres.....	5,569,843	5,489,708	4,594,427	1,695	400	...
..... farms reporting.....	349	323	110	16	...	...
..... acres.....	62,960	59,286	23,019	1,435	...	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age..... number.....	28,325	23,104	8,661	861	15	86
Under 25 years..... number.....	378	286	169	22	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	3,750	3,251	1,492	147	...	...
35 to 44 years..... number.....	7,399	6,224	2,530	269	...	...
45 to 54 years..... number.....	7,514	6,459	2,339	300	10	21
55 to 64 years..... number.....	5,170	4,355	1,325	91	5	35
65 or more years..... number.....	4,114	2,529	32	32	...	30
Average age..... years.....	48.9	47.9	46.1	44.4	54.0	61.3
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
<b>Farm operators—</b>						
<b>Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....</b>						
..... operators reporting.....	10,523	6,776	2,803	138	...	40
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	4,581	4,086	1,755	107	...	15
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	1,661	1,063	439	15	...	5
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	4,281	1,627	609	16	...	20
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	2,821	1,633	624	46	...	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	5,678	3,314	1,361	66	...	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	4,606	1,397	415	5	...	25
<b>Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....</b>						
..... operators reporting.....	18,279	16,743	6,017	724	20	51
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	2,011	1,744	549	88	...	5
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	6,365	5,099	2,083	120	5	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	1,096	313	64	5	...	25
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres..... number.....	673	181	...	...	5	25
10 to 19 acres..... number.....	1,656	325	5	20	...	50
20 to 29 acres..... number.....	395	155	10	10	5	5
30 to 39 acres..... number.....	936	426	30	70	5	...
40 to 49 acres..... number.....	885	490	65	95	...	...
50 to 59 acres..... number.....	1,537	1,042	135	185	...	5
60 to 69 acres..... number.....	683	518	60	60	...	5
70 to 79 acres..... number.....	666	531	110	90	...	...
80 to 89 acres..... number.....	3,525	2,845	956	190	...	...
90 to 99 acres..... number.....	4,665	4,128	2,075	100	5	...
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	5,664	5,458	3,086	25	...	...
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	7,517	7,420	2,288	17	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms..... number...	112	1,105	6,560	4,314	1,438	197
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.5	4.7	27.9	18.3	6.1	0.8
Land in farms..... acres...	13,243	415,376	11,027,333	30,809,585	1,356,053	199,353
Percent distribution..... percent...	(2)	0.7	18.7	52.2	2.3	0.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	118.2	375.9	1,681.0	7,141.8	943.0	1,011.9
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>						
Average per farm..... dollars...	20,765	40,159	61,754	119,221	51,821	48,495
Average per acre..... dollars...	162.61	108.18	38.17	17.76	55.87	44.44
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>						
<b>Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....</b>						
..... acres.....	76	1,058	6,340	3,820	1,408	153
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	3,584	121,503	1,767,620	932,168	302,504	7,825
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	10	20	15	27	10	41
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	20	55	114	49	21	19
30 to 39 acres..... farms reporting.....	10	40	140	101	6	12
40 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	11	140	402	311	56	33
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	18	286	1,025	715	300	31
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	5	378	1,719	1,060	439	8
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	2	130	2,059	1,182	478	8
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	...	9	682	278	89	1
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	...	...	184	97	9	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	7	481	2,083	983	505	33
..... acres.....	116	22,696	354,403	287,737	40,773	3,882
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	36	431	3,764	1,874	887	37
..... acres.....	3,249	31,117	799,207	344,305	146,336	2,650
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	31	336	3,402	1,509	783	27
..... acres.....	1,291	21,108	668,874	212,270	111,564	615
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	12	47	426	338	123	4
..... acres.....	1,883	5,156	64,409	91,890	21,038	1,243
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	5	105	722	380	216	8
..... acres.....	75	4,853	65,924	40,145	13,734	792
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	12	244	1,270	702	248	101
..... acres.....	1,215	34,643	634,823	1,056,367	50,160	74,352
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	5	50	258	83	103	36
..... acres.....	25	5,994	54,492	79,469	25,687	13,276
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	51	743	5,622	4,172	1,129	62
..... acres.....	4,319	182,195	7,225,147	27,839,044	751,420	95,380
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	36	387	1,482	592	339	26
..... acres.....	434	24,427	195,003	190,162	17,850	2,908
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	53	915	3,706	1,943	969	95
..... acres.....	1,622	124,135	816,879	447,641	157,862	4,263
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	47	869	3,583	1,854	963	82
..... acres.....	990	81,301	606,559	354,747	132,134	3,169
<b>Land use practices:</b>						
<b>Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....</b>						
..... acres.....	5	78	352	129	97	5
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	45	1,493	10,831	7,639	2,870	192
..... acres.....	...	20	193	90	16	1
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	...	1,600	19,988	7,321	2,883	300
..... acres.....	7	52	1,453	507	281	1
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	1,040	11,886	625,210	148,285	106,305	460
..... acres.....	...	...	72	116	9	...
..... acres.....	...	...	10,223	22,764	1,845	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age..... number...	112	1,099	6,435	4,237	1,410	188
Under 25 years..... number.....	...	...	55	36	3	1
25 to 34 years..... number.....	15	114	844	430	203	6
35 to 44 years..... number.....	27	300	1,659	981	395	63
45 to 54 years..... number.....	39	396	1,782	1,121	398	53
55 to 64 years..... number.....	26	223	1,401	910	284	55
65 or more years..... number.....	5	66	694	759	127	10
Average age..... years.....	48.1	48.1	48.6	51.0	47.8	49.5
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
<b>Farm operators--</b>						
<b>Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....</b>						
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	55	267	2,010	930	444	89
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	18	169	1,165	542	280	35
200 to 299 days..... operators reporting.....	15	37	304	155	73	20
300 or more days..... operators reporting.....	22	61	541	233	91	34
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	16	80	498	212	130	22
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	26	133	936	498	204	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	22	51	525	211	92	51
<b>Operators not working off their farms or not reporting</b>						
as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	57	838	4,550	3,384	994	108
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	5	141	543	270	129	14
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	11	177	1,215	1,150	267	21
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	...	5	99	85	25	5
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres..... number.....	40	10	45	...	...	56
10 to 19 acres..... number.....	26	75	134	...	15	...
20 to 29 acres..... number.....	5	25	75	...	10	...
30 to 39 acres..... number.....	15	55	175	...	65	11
40 to 49 acres..... number.....	...	105	155	10	55	5
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	5	160	397	20	135	...
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	10	100	192	5	85	...
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	5	65	176	20	55	3
300 to 499 acres..... number.....	1	325	887	101	370	10
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	...	117	1,148	347	286	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	5	47	1,459	618	198	50
2,000 or more acres..... number.....	...	21	1,717	3,193	164	19

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
<b>All farm operators:</b>						
Full owners .....	11,659	7,876	2,145	334	10	80
Part owners .....	12,900	12,008	4,977	193	5	11
All tenants .....	3,931	3,384	1,649	334	5	...
Cash tenants .....	794	532	69	36	5	...
Share-cash tenants .....	619	586	226	43	...	...
Crop-share tenants .....	1,777	1,622	1,141	222	...	...
Livestock-share tenants .....	456	454	139	23	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants .....	285	190	74	10	...	...
<b>White farm operators:</b>						
Full owners .....	11,557	7,828	2,143	329	10	80
Part owners .....	12,682	11,824	4,958	192	5	11
All tenants .....	3,902	3,359	1,647	334	5	...
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>						
Full owners .....	102	48	2	5	...	...
Part owners .....	218	184	19	1	...	...
All tenants .....	29	25	2	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Commercial farms .....	xxx	23,519	8,820	862	20	91
Class I .....	xxx	1,444	436	52	5	...
Class II .....	xxx	3,860	1,634	142	...	5
Class III .....	xxx	6,387	2,399	341	...	5
Class IV .....	xxx	6,570	2,371	297	5	35
Class V .....	xxx	4,024	1,471	20	...	25
Class VI .....	xxx	1,234	309	10	10	21
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines .....	14,937	14,098	7,523	419	5	...
number .....	18,063	17,152	9,997	422	5	...
Corn pickers .....	226	220	51	17	...	...
number .....	228	222	51	17	...	...
Pick-up balers .....	8,885	8,407	2,041	244	...	...
number .....	9,211	8,722	2,080	245	...	...
Field forage harvesters .....	1,898	1,825	373	155	...	...
number .....	2,094	2,008	414	197	...	...
Motortrucks .....	25,947	22,235	8,431	836	20	66
number .....	52,785	48,065	21,524	2,202	40	88
Tractors .....	26,066	22,309	8,520	849	20	51
number .....	64,577	58,935	21,490	2,674	55	96
Tractors other than garden .....	25,618	22,197	8,491	844	20	46
number .....	59,510	54,791	19,284	2,544	45	71
1 tractor .....	7,773	5,288	2,297	72	15	31
2 tractors .....	8,918	8,216	3,348	247	...	10
3 tractors .....	5,127	4,937	1,810	271	...	...
4 tractors .....	2,259	2,227	658	170	...	5
5 or more tractors .....	1,541	1,529	378	84	5	...
Wheel tractors .....	25,136	21,856	8,295	833	20	35
number .....	53,563	49,310	16,758	2,358	30	50
Crawler tractors .....	5,022	4,595	1,963	170	5	21
number .....	5,947	5,481	2,526	186	15	21
Garden tractors .....	4,761	3,878	2,054	122	10	25
number .....	5,067	4,144	2,206	130	10	25
Automobiles .....	25,769	21,499	8,266	816	15	66
number .....	34,863	29,518	11,252	1,142	30	72
Automobiles and/or motortrucks .....	28,207	23,222	8,692	862	20	81
number .....	19,142	15,855	6,193	706	5	76
Telephone .....	21,244	18,162	6,741	762	5	51
number .....	3,405	3,015	343	148	...	...
Electric milk cooler .....	1,215	1,131	45	25	...	45
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) .....	162	156	107	1	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower .....	13,755	13,135	6,999	320	...	...
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>						
Hard surface .....	4,741	3,310	838	245	10	70
Gravel, shell, or shale .....	11,737	9,683	3,371	504	...	15
Dirt or unimproved .....	11,666	10,094	4,428	103	10	6
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road .....	1,639	1,177	411	29	5	6
1 or more miles to a hard surface road .....	10,027	8,917	4,017	74	5	...
1 mile .....	1,013	786	278	38	...	...
2 or 3 miles .....	2,116	1,732	771	21	...	...
4 miles .....	680	609	341	...	...	341
5 or more miles .....	6,218	5,790	2,627	15	5	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers .....	5,668	5,487	1,382	420	5	10
persons .....	11,524	11,152	1,999	1,498	75	40
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .....	3,748	3,704	917	177	5	10
persons .....	6,503	6,328	1,186	271	35	10
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>						
1 hired worker .....	2,603	2,571	724	132	...	10
2 hired workers .....	712	710	151	35	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers .....	257	251	34	7	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers .....	127	126	8	1	5	...
10 or more hired workers .....	49	46	...	2	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated .....	23,798	19,688	6,661	799	10	66
Not residing on farm operated .....	3,479	2,625	1,707	36	10	25
Operators not reporting residence .....	1,525	1,206	452	27	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
<b>All farm operators:</b>						
Full owners .....	84	601	2,795	1,047	633	147
Part owners .....	23	375	2,994	2,804	576	50
All tenants .....	5	128	698	343	222	...
Cash tenants .....	...	47	180	169	26	...
Share-cash tenants .....	...	30	144	63	80	...
Crop-share tenants .....	5	31	130	15	78	...
Livestock-share tenants .....	...	10	187	63	32	...
Other and unspecified tenants .....	...	10	57	33	6	...
<b>White farm operators:</b>						
Full owners .....	84	601	2,774	1,033	627	147
Part owners .....	23	375	2,913	2,729	568	50
All tenants .....	5	128	691	329	220	...
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>						
Full owners .....	...	...	21	14	6	...
Part owners .....	...	...	81	75	8	...
All tenants .....	...	...	7	14	2	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Commercial farms .....	112	1,105	6,560	4,314	1,438	197
Class I .....	7	25	354	533	18	14
Class II .....	...	188	884	848	155	4
Class III .....	1	332	1,660	1,128	302	19
Class IV .....	37	264	2,015	1,024	465	57
Class V .....	45	183	1,221	632	368	59
Class VI .....	22	113	426	149	130	44
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines .....	21	430	3,367	1,438	882	13
number .....	22	443	3,728	1,565	957	13
Corn pickers .....	...	10	88	24	30	...
number .....	...	10	90	24	30	...
Pick-up balers .....	13	519	2,935	1,968	650	37
number .....	13	526	3,025	2,118	678	37
Field forage harvesters .....	1	234	668	246	142	6
number .....	2	244	720	280	145	6
Motortrucks .....	82	1,013	6,174	4,099	1,346	168
number .....	106	1,680	11,601	8,206	2,348	270
Tractors .....	76	1,090	6,208	3,967	1,389	139
number .....	101	2,547	16,898	11,194	3,608	272
Tractors other than garden .....	71	1,090	6,185	3,944	1,378	128
number .....	89	2,354	16,061	10,767	3,365	211
1 tractor .....	56	313	1,228	886	316	74
2 tractors .....	13	447	2,309	1,295	518	29
3 tractors .....	1	205	1,491	834	304	21
4 tractors .....	1	94	661	479	155	4
5 or more tractors .....	...	31	496	450	85	...
Wheel tractors .....	71	1,084	6,140	3,904	1,366	108
number .....	78	2,261	14,771	9,750	3,095	159
Crawler tractors .....	11	91	1,147	898	238	51
number .....	11	93	1,290	1,017	270	52
Garden tractors .....	12	187	802	396	225	45
number .....	12	193	837	427	243	61
Automobiles .....	101	1,026	5,961	3,768	1,317	163
number .....	119	1,308	8,170	5,482	1,750	193
Automobiles and/or motortrucks .....	112	1,090	6,486	4,268	1,427	184
number .....	96	982	4,474	2,174	1,003	146
Telephone .....	95	834	5,133	3,258	1,158	125
Home freezer .....	20	950	946	198	397	13
Milking machine .....	5	723	167	35	131	...
Electric milk cooler .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) .....	...	21	15	7	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower .....	21	526	3,190	1,397	656	26
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>						
Hard surface .....	25	228	1,072	533	245	44
Gravel, shell, or shale .....	58	580	2,893	1,477	739	46
Dirt or unimproved .....	23	291	2,486	2,245	423	79
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road .....	6	95	360	165	81	19
1 or more miles to a hard surface road .....	17	196	2,126	2,080	342	60
1 mile .....	5	41	266	111	41	6
2 or 3 miles .....	5	81	429	290	113	22
4 miles .....	1	27	91	133	15	1
5 or more miles .....	6	47	1,340	1,546	173	31
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers .....	7	314	1,503	1,515	299	32
persons .....	23	464	2,628	3,594	728	103
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .....	7	205	1,017	1,181	161	24
persons .....	19	317	1,620	2,597	194	79
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>						
1 hired worker .....	...	142	715	706	135	7
2 hired workers .....	2	38	195	253	23	13
3 or 4 hired workers .....	5	14	67	121	2	1
5 to 9 hired workers .....	...	11	31	69	1	...
10 or more hired workers .....	...	...	9	32	...	3
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated .....	101	1,018	5,831	3,700	1,341	161
Not residing on farm operated .....	6	35	394	345	49	18
Operators not reporting residence .....	5	52	335	269	48	18

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	8,506	7,798	2,822	820	15	85
..... acres on which used.....	1,336,948	1,315,317	827,052	61,759	455	1,545
..... tons.....	49,207	47,963	17,338	8,612	46	346
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	8,251	7,558	2,732	781	15	85
..... tons.....	46,422	45,195	16,546	7,590	46	346
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	728	712	136	238	...	...
..... tons.....	2,785	2,768	792	1,022	...	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting.....	3,152	2,818	334	231	...	...
..... acres.....	157,105	151,895	15,079	7,041	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	3,077	2,748	320	226	...	...
..... tons.....	10,618	9,948	818	536	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	95	89	14	5	...	...
..... tons.....	168	165	26	4	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting.....	479	414	35	49	...	5
..... acres.....	16,954	16,144	3,624	1,207	...	250
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	479	414	35	49	...	5
..... tons.....	1,058	1,003	105	71	...	15
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	6	6	...	6	...	...
..... tons.....	17	17	...	17	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting.....	4,582	4,387	2,526	187	...	...
..... acres.....	800,343	792,714	610,211	4,032	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	4,423	4,233	2,446	187	...	...
..... tons.....	16,310	16,092	11,489	316	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	179	174	97	1	...	...
..... tons.....	776	771	580	1	...	...
Barley..... farms reporting.....	2,498	2,403	1,288	141	...	...
..... acres.....	236,751	233,115	180,874	3,419	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	2,397	2,307	1,237	141	...	...
..... tons.....	5,509	5,423	3,577	213	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	117	112	67	...	...	...
..... tons.....	241	236	158	...	...	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting.....	1,243	1,216	21	677	...	...
..... acres.....	57,418	57,244	779	35,782	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	1,157	1,135	21	627	...	...
..... tons.....	8,758	8,734	111	5,361	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	377	372	6	222	...	...
..... tons.....	1,304	1,302	16	903	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting.....	1,897	1,718	328	299	15	85
..... acres.....	68,377	64,205	16,485	10,278	455	1,295
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	1,812	1,633	320	268	15	85
..... tons.....	4,169	3,995	446	1,093	46	331
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	107	106	9	33	...	...
..... tons.....	279	277	12	97	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting.....	28,566	23,503	8,820	862	20	91
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting.....	21,315	17,868	4,768	596	...	6
..... dollars.....	27,178,709	25,689,977	2,451,023	603,843	...	2,060
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	3,448	2,531	1,278	114	...	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	11,653	9,343	2,855	329	...	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting.....	2,853	2,689	409	80	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	2,271	2,230	178	46	...	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	1,090	1,075	48	27	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting.....	14,415	12,483	3,482	473	...	6
..... dollars.....	37,663,672	36,874,878	2,580,353	891,244	...	16,645
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting.....	10,225	8,466	2,985	345	...	...
\$1,000 to \$9,499..... farms reporting.....	1,757	1,650	237	48	...	1
\$9,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	969	917	143	27	...	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting.....	705	702	71	37	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	759	748	46	16	...	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting.....	12,623	10,808	4,067	494	10	55
..... dollars.....	7,974,587	7,605,205	3,940,670	198,016	1,675	28,950
Under \$200..... farms reporting.....	4,629	3,371	828	174	5	30
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	5,885	5,346	2,030	286	5	20
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	2,109	2,091	1,209	34	...	5
Hired labor..... farms reporting.....	16,143	15,059	5,660	751	15	91
..... dollars.....	28,250,203	27,602,432	7,169,843	1,873,163	165,500	157,840
Under \$200..... farms reporting.....	3,740	3,054	1,171	40	...	5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	3,237	2,990	1,224	72	...	10
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	2,727	2,631	1,136	156	...	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting.....	3,471	3,429	1,350	251	...	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	1,796	1,795	529	145	...	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting.....	790	782	196	60	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting.....	257	257	44	23	...	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting.....	102	101	9	3	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	23	20	1	1	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting.....	12,292	10,840	4,374	513	20	40
..... dollars.....	3,866,315	3,715,413	1,988,217	185,122	18,175	5,585
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	4,716	3,611	1,008	82	10	20
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	5,288	5,007	2,038	314	...	20
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	1,532	1,484	837	87	5	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	756	738	491	30	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting.....	27,896	23,267	8,738	857	20	81
..... dollars.....	27,378,779	26,401,645	11,326,282	1,226,830	30,975	16,360
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	2,590	673	78	...	...	25
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	7,187	4,928	1,231	70	...	45
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	7,368	7,368	2,603	251	5	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting.....	10,443	10,361	4,707	521	10	1
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	308	299	119	15	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 6	540	2,149	719	605	37
acres on which used... 245	32,648	257,210	79,690	53,865	848	
tons... 48	2,336	12,056	4,069	3,039	73	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 6	519	2,109	707	567	37	
tons... 48	2,209	11,626	3,938	2,773	73	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... ..	52	157	30	99	...	
tons... ..	127	430	131	266	...	
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting... 6	394	1,130	495	217	11	
acres... 75	18,488	57,185	43,157	10,595	275	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 6	378	1,102	488	217	11	
tons... 15	1,199	4,102	2,620	634	24	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... ..	21	34	9	6	...	
tons... ..	74	36	18	7	...	
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting... ..	76	162	43	42	2	
acres... ..	2,099	5,832	2,493	554	85	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... ..	76	162	43	42	2	
tons... ..	177	461	115	56	3	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	
tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...	
Wheat..... farms reporting... 5	148	1,059	186	268	8	
acres... 90	4,855	130,604	20,961	21,646	315	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 5	128	1,035	184	240	8	
tons... 18	184	3,031	468	572	14	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... ..	20	24	3	29	...	
tons... ..	31	104	5	50	...	
Barley..... farms reporting... 5	112	579	88	188	2	
acres... 80	2,935	32,331	5,084	8,278	114	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 5	107	565	88	162	2	
tons... 15	196	998	183	238	3	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... ..	5	14	...	26	...	
tons... ..	6	30	...	42	...	
Sugar beets..... farms reporting... ..	24	274	36	184	...	
acres... ..	904	12,094	1,314	6,371	...	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... ..	23	262	30	172	...	
tons... ..	181	1,981	187	913	...	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... ..	6	87	12	39	...	
tons... ..	11	204	54	114	...	
All other crops..... farms reporting... ..	148	499	124	203	17	
acres... ..	3,367	19,164	6,681	6,421	59	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... ..	138	475	118	197	17	
tons... ..	272	1,053	365	360	29	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... ..	10	34	9	11	...	
tons... ..	5	56	54	53	...	
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	
acres limed... ..	...	...	...	...	...	
tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting... 112	1,105	6,550	4,310	1,436	197	
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... 107	1,098	5,967	4,115	1,102	109	
dollars... 525,375	2,514,768	8,565,448	10,074,887	893,636	58,937	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... ..	77	621	235	171	30	
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting... ..	11	382	3,309	1,722	668	
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting... ..	21	213	976	833	148	
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... ..	48	282	749	833	87	
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting... ..	22	144	312	492	28	
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... 101	722	4,215	2,580	845	59	
dollars... 90,258	987,150	16,587,469	14,658,003	928,687	135,069	
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting... ..	88	465	2,613	1,270	47	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting... ..	7	143	635	493	6	
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... ..	8	64	310	300	2	
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting... ..	5	35	288	228	2	
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting... ..	1	15	369	289	2	
Machine hire..... farms reporting... 35	533	3,021	1,936	637	20	
dollars... 2,930	153,065	1,437,411	1,544,280	280,237	17,971	
Under \$200..... farms reporting... ..	35	266	1,178	574	268	
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting... ..	...	248	1,515	946	295	
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting... ..	...	19	328	416	74	
Hired labor..... farms reporting... 47	645	4,090	2,908	753	99	
dollars... 56,180	895,391	6,558,623	9,511,609	858,084	356,199	
Under \$200..... farms reporting... ..	20	163	1,029	430	21	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting... ..	15	131	892	448	15	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... ..	5	89	634	448	115	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting... ..	...	153	771	662	185	
\$2,500 to \$1,999..... farms reporting... ..	...	78	477	472	17	
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting... ..	6	24	196	276	5	
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting... ..	1	7	68	97	2	
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	18	63	1	
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	5	12	...	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting... 39	541	2,943	1,583	690	97	
dollars... 2,712	109,057	725,045	342,970	143,197	195,333	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... ..	36	204	1,211	728	288	
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting... ..	2	277	1,300	681	348	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... ..	...	58	316	124	27	
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting... ..	1	2	116	39	18	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting... 107	1,100	6,503	4,274	1,410	177	
dollars... 31,366	851,142	6,536,616	5,001,290	1,283,830	96,954	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... ..	10	76	242	171	36	
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting... ..	78	373	1,670	974	400	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... ..	19	346	1,973	1,322	417	
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting... ..	...	305	2,555	1,715	548	
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting... ..	...	...	63	92	1	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	378,862,772	371,608,418	129,801,610	14,162,867	306,385	628,192
average per farm, dollars...	13,154	15,800	14,717	16,430	15,219	6,903
All crops sold..... dollars...	163,619,025	160,821,870	113,477,231	12,031,258	306,385	608,692
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	159,797,077	154,991,541	113,463,620	11,994,642	5,385	3,666
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	421,870	398,343	1,105	33,990	301,090	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	837,568	684,863	1,326	1,876	...	604,051
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	2,941,571	2,322,857	11,233	750	...	975
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	215,243,747	210,786,548	16,324,377	2,131,869	...	19,500
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	2,681,274	2,481,507	425,866	61,793	...	...
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	13,236,146	12,599,774	426,319	236,165	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	199,134,203	195,698,107	15,472,798	1,832,661	...	19,500
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
<b>Cattle and calves</b> ..... farms reporting...	22,265	18,773	5,039	726	...	5
number.....	2,481,131	2,425,039	261,853	25,008	...	55
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	21,552	18,312	4,862	696	...	5
number.....	1,173,667	1,146,501	128,476	10,902	...	20
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	14,860	12,598	2,983	568	...	5
number.....	78,839	72,131	8,064	2,373	...	5
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	20,279	17,458	4,537	657	...	5
number.....	671,052	653,540	70,807	7,586	...	20
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	20,147	17,461	4,509	627	...	5
number.....	636,412	621,994	62,970	6,520	...	15
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	384	211	134	11	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,789	954	517	96	...	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,975	1,150	524	133	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,457	1,659	718	106	...	5
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,495	3,725	1,377	230	...	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	4,477	4,401	1,067	101	...	...
100 to 199 head..... farms reporting...	5,936	5,926	691	49	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	752	747	11	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,381	728	356	61	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	5,246	3,467	1,496	306	...	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,908	2,277	903	132	...	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,178	2,052	672	94	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	3,112	3,078	690	59	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,276	2,272	398	30	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,232	1,232	136	3	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	3,219	3,206	211	11	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	4,180	3,334	1,019	153	...	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,998	7,630	1,901	370	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	887	851	55	40	...	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	303	298	3	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	302	299	5	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	153	152	...	5	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	20	19	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	17	15	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	15,536	13,555	3,118	307	...	16
number.....	84,274	75,510	9,517	621	...	50
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	8,143	6,903	1,919	352	...	5
number.....	193,881	178,239	41,422	5,818	...	5
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	4,757	4,027	1,004	223	...	...
number.....	102,612	94,327	18,952	3,444	...	5
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	6,309	5,438	1,508	252	...	...
number.....	91,269	83,912	22,470	2,374	...	5
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	4,967	4,268	545	162	...	...
number.....	1,853,975	1,810,893	75,477	48,842	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	3,765	3,236	438	117	...	...
number.....	544,310	530,315	27,746	25,890	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	4,547	3,947	473	127	...	...
number.....	1,309,665	1,280,578	47,731	22,952	...	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,448	3,859	461	117	...	...
number.....	1,260,833	1,232,859	45,942	19,215	...	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,622	3,215	358	91	...	...
number.....	48,832	47,719	1,789	3,737	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	16,602	13,962	4,447	554	...	...
number.....	1,215,552	1,053,370	285,725	37,298	...	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	19,941	17,325	4,194	529	...	5
number.....	1,188,652	1,169,173	104,791	9,590	...	125
dollars.....	169,692,609	167,164,783	13,549,126	1,383,216	...	19,500
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,839	4,312	1,102	196	...	...
number.....	200,769	187,880	23,223	4,608	...	...
dollars.....	6,223,839	5,824,280	1,029,913	142,848	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,351	3,837	422	113	...	...
number.....	1,324,409	1,298,327	44,731	15,521	...	...
dollars.....	15,892,908	15,579,924	536,772	186,252	...	...
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	7,574	6,467	1,285	320	...	...
pounds.....	370,348,002	349,966,703	18,383,919	8,673,281	...	...
dollars.....	13,226,146	12,599,774	426,515	236,165	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	5,003	4,191	1,419	145	...	...
dollars.....	269,966	233,670	48,905	5,141	...	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	8,267	6,906	2,327	212	...	...
dozens.....	7,216,982	6,255,867	1,244,511	160,100	...	...
dollars.....	2,526,651	2,189,558	435,581	56,037	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	782,065	13,932,369	97,546,095	98,012,464	14,324,921	2,111,450
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,983	12,608	14,870	22,720	9,962	10,718
All crops sold.....dollars...	43,665	1,528,856	17,535,762	5,035,117	8,532,048	1,729,856
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	42,122	1,473,231	17,235,942	4,679,095	8,464,478	42,360
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	...	595	16,750	6,110	7,310	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	543	18,246	20,559	6,448	4,386	6,948
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,000	36,784	262,511	343,464	55,874	1,680,548
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	738,400	12,403,513	80,010,333	92,977,347	5,792,873	381,594
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	686,762	128,047	553,881	181,957	368,610	5,451
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	6,930	9,570,118	1,229,926	361,002	768,181	937
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	44,708	2,705,348	78,226,526	92,434,388	4,656,082	375,206
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	62	1,091	6,340	4,175	1,240	95
.....number...	655	70,080	872,909	1,126,344	61,100	4,031
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	52	1,091	6,171	4,121	1,221	93
.....number...	244	37,003	400,323	538,774	28,938	1,821
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	49	1,085	4,301	2,548	1,001	58
.....number...	156	31,320	16,261	7,643	6,169	140
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	40	1,067	6,011	3,934	1,121	86
.....number...	168	22,948	237,962	294,840	17,919	1,290
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	55	993	6,053	4,027	1,107	85
.....number...	243	10,129	234,624	292,730	14,243	920
<b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>						
<b>Cattle and calves—</b>						
1 head.....farms reporting...	15	1	20	13	16	1
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	7	10	140	72	107	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6	30	237	94	110	16
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	27	103	356	133	198	13
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6	336	1,047	348	340	41
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	434	1,721	758	309	10
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	...	175	2,608	2,236	158	9
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	2	211	521	2	...
<b>Cows, including heifers that have calved—</b>						
1 head.....farms reporting...	11	6	140	65	84	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	39	114	834	270	369	34
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	235	526	189	264	28
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2	207	679	237	151	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	309	1,266	549	197	8
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	167	984	596	97	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	28	560	473	27	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	25	1,182	1,742	32	3
<b>Milk cows—</b>						
1 head.....farms reporting...	17	6	1,147	778	188	21
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	32	154	2,815	1,700	621	37
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	265	296	56	139	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	225	30	11	29	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	267	8	2	20	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	137	8	...	2	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	18	...	...	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	13	...	1	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	29	521	4,900	3,837	734	93
.....number...	69	1,471	24,817	35,101	2,321	1,543
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	11	371	2,645	946	617	37
.....number...	289	7,420	91,010	19,582	12,503	190
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	6	227	1,650	554	348	15
.....number...	55	3,545	51,571	10,250	6,435	75
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	11	315	2,124	677	514	32
.....number...	234	3,875	39,439	9,332	6,068	115
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	21	157	1,763	1,339	273	8
.....number...	1,196	6,869	483,784	1,140,719	52,797	1,209
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	11	100	1,352	979	231	8
.....number...	106	2,495	173,565	277,953	22,222	338
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	21	151	1,639	1,283	245	8
.....number...	1,090	4,374	310,219	862,766	30,575	871
Ewes.....farms reporting...	21	146	1,612	1,257	237	8
.....number...	1,054	4,051	299,185	833,903	28,679	830
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	21	105	1,334	1,104	194	8
.....number...	36	323	11,034	28,863	1,896	41
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	107	665	4,391	2,734	1,010	48
.....number...	132,655	47,533	281,751	138,692	127,154	2,562
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	35	1,067	6,249	4,116	1,061	69
.....number...	185	22,835	456,705	546,472	25,883	1,587
.....dollars...	23,903	2,419,233	68,308,395	77,727,208	3,514,038	219,562
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	11	232	1,868	462	430	11
.....number...	180	6,977	107,700	19,764	15,333	95
.....dollars...	5,580	216,187	3,338,700	612,684	475,203	2,945
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	21	112	1,666	1,348	253	2
.....number...	940	4,061	404,767	785,978	41,747	582
.....dollars...	11,280	43,732	4,857,204	9,431,736	500,964	6,924
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...	27	1,105	2,229	743	744	9
.....pounds...	324,852	227,377,576	52,156,978	15,347,536	27,460,764	41,797
.....dollars...	6,930	9,570,118	1,229,926	361,002	768,181	937
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	111	253	1,329	450	477	12
.....dollars...	66,623	11,906	51,633	19,080	29,757	623
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	112	361	2,247	952	567	27
.....dozens...	1,771,836	321,433	1,365,394	431,980	946,420	13,785
.....dollars...	620,139	112,644	477,891	151,190	331,250	4,826

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	4,938	4,394	1,187	172	...	...
.....number of litters...	33,514	30,870	6,697	785	...	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	2,013	1,716	526	79	...	...
.....number of litters...	1,964	1,760	464	67	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	609	579	144	20	...	...
.....number of litters...	260	255	40	5	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	59	57	8	1	...	...
.....number of litters...	33	27	5	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	3,171	2,790	663	140	...	...
.....number of litters...	14,130	13,035	2,482	415	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	3,961	3,595	977	94	...	...
.....number of litters...	19,384	17,835	4,215	370	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	33	27	5	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	3,171	2,790	663	140	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	14,130	13,035	2,482	415	...	...
.....number of litters...	3,961	3,595	977	94	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	19,384	17,835	4,215	370	...	...
.....number of litters...	33	27	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,168	2,137	472	202	5	...
.....acres...	103,773	103,236	24,398	3,810	5	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	267	257	32	46	5	...
.....acres...	535	518	86	119	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	613	611	179	30	...	...
.....acres...	349	348	79	5	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	161	161	42	...	...	...
.....acres...	243	242	54	2	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	111	105	9	27	...	...
.....acres...	2,214	2,196	452	599	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	102,780	101,975	18,245	25,500	...	...
.....acres...	31	31	7	5	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	37,220	37,220	13,550	6,400	...	...
.....acres...	102,780	101,975	18,245	25,500	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	111	105	9	27	...	...
.....acres...	2,214	2,196	452	599	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	31	31	7	5	...	...
.....bushels...	37,220	37,220	13,550	6,400	...	...
.....bushels...	37,220	37,220	13,550	6,400	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,252	8,674	5,120	118	...	...
.....acres...	1,633,023	1,614,554	1,287,971	5,120	...	...
.....bushels...	40,493,975	40,061,058	33,229,045	137,399	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	9,073	8,525	5,103	118	...	...
.....bushels...	38,215,641	37,925,141	31,664,583	132,873	...	...
.....bushels...	38,215,641	37,925,141	31,664,583	132,873	...	...
Durum wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	908	887	654	20	...	...
.....acres...	88,273	87,663	74,319	540	...	...
.....bushels...	1,549,245	1,542,965	1,362,000	19,410	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	866	845	625	20	...	...
.....bushels...	1,442,771	1,438,261	1,272,597	18,910	...	...
.....bushels...	1,442,771	1,438,261	1,272,597	18,910	...	...
Other spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	12,548	11,542	5,860	561	5	...
.....acres...	1,976,395	1,928,920	1,453,094	13,132	355	...
.....bushels...	28,644,760	28,127,130	21,941,544	455,502	4,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,918	11,039	5,812	556	5	...
.....bushels...	26,265,542	25,801,147	20,293,215	437,144	2,000	...
.....bushels...	26,265,542	25,801,147	20,293,215	437,144	2,000	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	7,776	7,202	2,148	392	...	...
.....acres...	230,811	221,531	80,310	8,333	...	...
.....bushels...	7,121,875	6,832,316	2,249,925	387,920	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,790	1,605	722	159	...	...
.....bushels...	1,820,691	1,731,782	1,041,537	142,080	...	...
.....bushels...	1,820,691	1,731,782	1,041,537	142,080	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	15,638	14,508	7,914	532	...	...
.....acres...	1,750,936	1,718,807	1,386,590	13,419	...	...
.....bushels...	47,393,820	46,757,327	38,696,052	597,492	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	9,127	8,488	6,859	243	...	...
.....bushels...	33,562,831	33,223,745	31,149,719	264,795	...	...
.....bushels...	33,562,831	33,223,745	31,149,719	264,795	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	2,121,524	2,039,044	256,146	32,262	...	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	14,395	12,305	2,313	726	...	...
.....acres...	957,055	911,791	104,081	26,138	...	...
.....tons...	1,688,379	1,613,010	164,614	74,522	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,956	2,388	518	260	...	...
.....tons...	255,323	237,136	37,242	24,231	...	...
.....tons...	255,323	237,136	37,242	24,231	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,174	2,746	276	38	...	...
.....acres...	254,799	242,641	10,900	1,295	...	...
.....tons...	332,087	318,735	11,936	1,925	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	424	347	40	6	...	...
.....tons...	30,209	28,598	1,993	625	...	...
.....tons...	30,209	28,598	1,993	625	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,751	5,381	2,027	68	...	...
.....acres...	228,401	222,532	69,718	603	...	...
.....tons...	201,803	196,698	68,138	575	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	247	196	92	10	...	...
.....tons...	6,316	5,866	2,925	90	...	...
.....tons...	6,316	5,866	2,925	90	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	5,010	4,529	1,150	39	...	...
.....acres...	537,513	523,515	41,426	4,020	...	...
.....tons...	462,406	452,547	31,825	3,187	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	510	420	158	5	...	...
.....tons...	28,491	27,318	4,570	300	...	...
.....tons...	28,491	27,318	4,570	300	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,543	2,354	817	2	...	...
.....acres...	135,884	131,215	29,759	206	...	...
.....tons...	88,237	85,345	17,978	320	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	231	186	99	...	...	...
.....tons...	7,019	5,936	2,214	...	...	...
.....tons...	7,019	5,936	2,214	...	...	...
Crass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	154	138	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	7,872	7,350	262	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	46,545	43,945	1,325	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	46,545	43,945	1,325	...	...	...
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	712	690	45	27	...	...
.....acres...	36,925	36,381	2,842	735	...	...
.....pounds...	3,103,975	3,080,968	199,250	113,500	...	...
.....pounds...	3,103,975	3,080,968	199,250	113,500	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	11	227	1,824	511	442	20
farms reporting...	42	1,344	16,133	3,419	2,430	20
number of litters.....	5	64	617	241	164	20
1 or 2 litters.....	6	116	721	163	223	...
3 to 9 litters.....	...	35	272	72	36	...
10 to 19 litters.....	...	12	163	20	15	...
20 to 29 litters.....	...	...	32	14	2	...
30 to 39 litters.....	...	...	19	1	2	...
40 to 49 litters.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 or more litters.....	6	168	1,228	311	269	5
June 2 to November 30.....	14	572	6,941	1,532	1,074	5
farms reporting...	11	209	1,531	397	361	15
number of litters...	28	772	9,192	1,887	1,356	15
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Com for all purposes.....	7	127	865	277	182	...
farms reporting...	106	3,449	49,098	16,025	6,345	...
acres.....	...	25	88	29	32	...
Under 11 acres.....	6	48	163	47	49	...
11 to 24 acres.....	1	34	215	91	61	...
25 to 49 acres.....	...	9	191	44	20	...
50 to 74 acres.....	...	7	74	26	12	...
75 to 99 acres.....	...	4	134	40	8	...
100 or more acres.....	5	5	33	12	14	...
Harvested for grain.....	55	15	556	229	290	...
bushels.....	550	1,125	28,800	12,185	15,570	...
Sales.....	...	...	10	2	7	...
bushels.....	...	...	7,500	1,920	7,850	...
Winter wheat harvested.....	12	257	1,889	712	556	10
farms reporting...	619	9,891	198,119	67,870	44,659	305
acres.....	14,284	297,789	3,999,141	1,266,699	1,112,526	4,175
bushels.....	12	236	1,825	676	546	9
Sales.....	11,176	282,536	3,592,986	1,191,129	1,045,993	3,865
bushels.....	...	11	123	37	41	1
Durum wheat harvested.....	...	445	9,399	1,266	1,644	50
farms reporting...	...	4,575	108,318	16,448	31,514	700
acres.....	...	11	119	33	36	1
bushels.....	...	4,075	97,965	15,177	28,937	600
Sales.....	39	332	2,999	934	802	10
Other spring wheat harvested.....	634	10,026	329,336	64,626	57,340	377
farms reporting...	12,270	202,212	3,761,691	784,921	959,895	5,095
acres.....	33	296	2,734	825	769	9
bushels.....	10,400	183,802	3,311,524	703,775	855,322	3,965
Sales.....	36	485	2,454	1,012	657	18
Oats harvested for grain.....	424	10,541	72,218	33,778	15,775	152
farms reporting...	13,935	436,643	2,090,104	1,079,805	568,689	5,295
acres.....	5	41	333	72	267	6
bushels.....	3,120	20,390	247,302	76,365	199,288	1,700
Sales.....	39	568	3,394	1,171	868	22
Barley harvested.....	821	16,681	198,794	59,656	42,401	445
farms reporting...	18,090	534,395	4,454,395	1,322,646	1,125,216	8,630
acres.....	15	92	739	161	376	3
bushels.....	4,430	164,900	1,003,614	202,215	431,497	2,575
Sales.....	942	69,710	876,178	679,220	118,247	6,339
Hay crops:	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land from which hay was cut.....	640	49,439	332,165	318,403	78,745	2,180
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	1,060	115,446	577,010	503,005	173,486	3,867
farms reporting...	...	102	600	157	745	6
acres.....	...	11,430	47,891	19,281	96,761	300
Sales.....	11	237	1,315	580	235	54
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	205	10,254	124,445	80,116	12,860	2,566
farms reporting...	200	16,698	159,353	105,072	20,660	2,891
acres.....	...	36	126	20	107	12
Sales.....	...	2,485	8,531	2,659	11,662	643
tons.....	3	139	1,786	1,106	236	16
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	52	2,450	81,867	59,326	8,281	235
farms reporting...	37	2,974	66,201	51,887	6,534	352
acres.....	1	6	30	18	39	...
Sales.....	22	120	919	671	1,119	...
tons.....	1	108	1,653	1,335	204	39
Wild hay cut.....	30	3,524	288,619	170,806	13,877	1,213
farms reporting...	5	3,214	254,313	147,281	11,582	1,140
acres.....	...	11	110	36	90	10
Sales.....	...	100	12,032	2,473	7,668	175
tons.....	1	47	729	643	113	2
Other hay out.....	15	1,148	46,898	48,600	4,444	145
farms reporting...	5	1,430	28,993	32,521	4,018	80
acres.....	...	6	36	14	31	...
Sales.....	...	95	1,387	269	1,971	...
tons.....	...	72	40	16	5	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	...	2,895	2,184	1,969	40	...
farms reporting...	...	15,990	13,350	13,080	200	...
acres.....	...	4	227	298	89	...
Sales.....	...	180	9,704	17,405	5,515	...
pounds.....	...	13,900	731,542	1,442,298	580,518	...

See footnotes at end of table.



