

State Table 20.— FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	28,802	673	1,656	395	936	885
Percent distribution	100.0	2.3	5.7	1.4	3.2	3.1
Land in farms	64,029,044	2,662	42,206	22,630	75,735	104,905
Percent distribution	100.0	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	0.1	0.2
Average size of farm	2,223.1	4.0	25.5	57.3	80.9	118.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	71,218	16,083	13,947	13,574	15,242	23,749
Average per acre	35.70	3,910.36	557.82	237.95	188.00	199.73
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	26,689	306	1,157	345	851	800
acres	8,140,721	786	14,348	8,800	31,214	44,040
1 to 9 acres	1,055	306	476	25	60	30
10 to 19 acres	1,065	...	466	100	111	45
20 to 29 acres	878	...	155	85	145	85
30 to 49 acres	1,747	...	60	115	300	215
50 to 99 acres	3,708	...	...	20	235	365
100 to 199 acres	5,566	...	...	...	...	60
200 to 499 acres	7,588	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	3,891	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	1,191	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	6,758	70	470	140	350	330
acres	955,007	210	5,785	3,610	8,885	11,325
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	17,480	20	150	75	251	230
acres	5,954,210	40	1,630	1,325	4,976	5,515
Cultivated summer fallow	15,908	10	105	45	180	185
acres	5,333,642	25	910	735	3,110	3,835
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	1,988	...	30	10	30	25
acres	358,356	...	370	225	455	730
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	2,835	10	25	25	76	60
acres	262,212	15	350	365	1,411	950
Woodland pastured	3,961	15	195	85	175	165
acres	2,193,176	50	3,210	1,830	7,830	8,235
Woodland not pastured	1,417	80	170	35	60	90
acres	263,416	220	1,750	940	2,565	4,115
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	21,979	131	846	190	440	500
acres	45,437,768	364	11,313	4,420	15,145	23,950
Improved pasture	4,627	65	401	105	215	245
acres	523,209	165	4,034	1,740	5,245	7,305
Irrigated land in farms	12,144	340	1,011	285	626	590
acres	1,915,092	975	16,897	11,115	33,704	43,825
Irrigated cropland harvested	11,396	230	785	255	576	550
acres	1,476,681	600	9,545	6,315	22,664	30,520
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	1,090	...	70	25	25	70
acres	36,802	...	520	380	205	1,300
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	605	5	...	10	...	5
acres	84,603	10	...	65	...	440
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	8,339	...	15	10	5	25
acres	5,569,843	...	390	1,250	300	1,815
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	349	...	10	...	20	...
acres	62,960	...	150	...	675	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	28,325	663	1,640	390	915	885
Under 25 years	378	5	35	...	...	15
25 to 34 years	3,750	70	140	40	85	70
35 to 44 years	7,399	135	347	70	205	235
45 to 54 years	7,514	95	357	135	230	225
55 to 64 years	5,170	186	265	90	205	175
65 or more years	4,114	172	496	55	190	165
Average age	48.9	54.4	52.9	51.0	52.1	50.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	10,523	380	1,117	285	560	465
1 to 99 days	4,581	40	260	50	130	145
100 to 199 days	1,661	50	77	60	100	80
200 or more days	4,281	290	780	175	330	240
With other members of family working off farm	2,835	105	371	90	180	155
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	5,678	265	707	175	315	290
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	4,606	340	946	215	400	290
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms						
acres	18,279	293	539	110	376	420
With other members of family working off farm	2,011	40	91	30	65	50
With income from sources other than farm operated	6,365	192	418	70	200	165
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	1,096	101	265	30	80	65

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	1,537	683	666	3,525	4,665	5,664	7,517
Percent distribution.....percent...	5.3	2.4	2.3	12.2	16.2	19.7	26.1
Land in farms.....acres...	244,273	135,874	158,134	1,291,255	3,451,822	8,171,617	50,327,931
Percent distribution.....percent...	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.0	5.4	12.8	78.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	158.9	198.9	237.4	366.3	739.9	1,442.7	6,695.2
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	24,275	30,699	30,063	33,912	46,157	76,854	152,680
Average per acre.....dollars...	150.68	154.60	126.62	92.42	62.61	53.16	25.63
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,472	637	621	3,374	4,399	5,512	7,215
.....acres...	103,677	56,266	57,835	432,955	977,066	2,137,483	4,276,251
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	60	10	15	40	15	24	24
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	80	26	35	95	55	28	43
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	75	30	40	105	85	30	43
30 to 39 acres.....farms reporting...	260	65	61	231	230	97	113
40 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	672	250	175	711	493	378	409
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	325	256	290	1,639	1,124	879	993
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	553	2,311	2,292	2,427
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	86	1,771	2,034
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	28	1,163
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	557	266	260	1,038	903	984	1,390
.....acres...	21,790	12,062	15,035	67,575	107,074	160,473	541,223
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	571	260	296	2,236	3,476	4,682	5,233
.....acres...	20,140	9,145	14,490	211,159	766,538	1,840,742	3,078,510
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	426	205	235	1,970	3,150	4,482	4,915
.....acres...	15,165	7,960	11,865	174,687	639,130	1,673,607	2,802,613
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	45	15	21	232	467	500	613
.....acres...	1,340	375	450	21,907	83,931	103,706	144,867
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	150	45	75	410	526	619	814
.....acres...	3,635	810	2,175	14,565	43,477	63,429	131,030
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	280	135	170	724	562	538	917
.....acres...	13,690	10,360	19,090	102,569	171,370	226,300	1,628,637
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	160	55	70	215	211	129	142
.....acres...	11,455	3,410	4,975	21,130	42,245	43,916	126,695
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	935	437	461	2,537	3,640	4,807	7,055
.....acres...	57,230	36,436	37,872	393,673	1,261,072	3,529,885	40,066,408
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	385	205	176	738	682	569	841
.....acres...	11,955	7,610	7,277	40,242	56,176	60,459	321,001
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,047	502	481	1,842	1,522	1,331	2,567
.....acres...	96,345	56,966	55,215	265,175	237,869	227,935	869,071
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,022	487	446	1,782	1,467	1,295	2,501
.....acres...	70,702	41,081	38,705	198,516	184,457	175,225	698,351
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	90	40	35	230	176	140	189
.....acres...	1,580	1,040	890	6,195	6,520	6,015	12,157
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	65	86	161	248
.....acres...	1,575	65	...	4,595	11,765	25,595	40,493
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	50	15	25	677	1,650	2,967	2,900
.....acres...	6,630	1,880	3,885	152,975	663,426	1,977,513	2,759,779
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	30	41	72	166
.....acres...	210	...	110	6,775	4,784	14,397	35,899
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	1,507	666	661	3,480	4,574	5,593	7,351
Under 25 years.....number...	20	10	...	60	65	92	76
25 to 34 years.....number...	201	80	75	536	637	817	999
35 to 44 years.....number...	340	155	146	982	1,145	1,598	2,041
45 to 54 years.....number...	431	196	230	866	1,202	1,544	2,003
55 to 64 years.....number...	310	145	100	626	883	928	1,257
65 or more years.....number...	205	80	110	410	642	614	975
Average age.....years...	49.5	48.9	50.2	47.5	49.0	47.3	48.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	715	340	275	1,597	1,844	1,619	1,326
1 to 89 days.....operators reporting...	235	125	115	660	891	1,041	889
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100	55	55	235	401	258	190
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	380	160	105	702	552	320	247
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	175	120	90	430	517	333	269
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	405	190	135	732	973	787	704
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	425	170	125	712	540	278	165
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	822	343	391	1,928	2,821	4,045	6,191
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	116	45	50	306	368	412	438
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	225	95	120	638	958	1,254	2,030
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	85	25	25	135	120	101	64

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11,659	593	1,324	285	706	575
Part owners.....number...	12,900	25	160	45	110	200
All tenants.....number...	3,931	55	166	65	115	110
Cash tenants.....number...	794	30	100	30	45	50
Share-cash tenants.....number...	619	...	...	15	10	20
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,777	...	10	15	35	35
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	285	25	56	5	20	5
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11,557	593	1,314	275	696	575
Part owners.....number...	12,682	25	160	45	110	195
All tenants.....number...	3,902	55	166	65	110	110
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	102	...	10	10	10	...
Part owners.....number...	218	...	...	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	29	...	...	...	5	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	8,820	...	5	10	30	65
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	862	...	20	10	70	95
Vegetable farms.....number...	20	5	...	5	5	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	91	25	50	5	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	112	40	26	5	15	...
Dairy farms.....number...	1,105	10	75	25	55	105
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	6,560	45	134	75	175	155
Livestock ranches.....number...	4,314	...	...	...	...	10
General farms.....number...	1,438	...	15	10	65	55
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	197	56	...	10	11	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	14,937 18,063	10 10	105 105	35 35	215 235	215 220
Com pickers.....farms reporting... number...	226 228	...	5 5	5 5	10 10	10 10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	8,885 9,211	5 5	67 67	30 30	120 120	165 165
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	1,898 2,094	...	20 20	15 15	30 30	70 75
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	25,947 52,785	342 451	1,021 1,280	320 400	806 994	710 985
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	26,066 64,577	316 421	1,129 1,584	315 440	791 1,253	725 1,345
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	25,618 59,510	191 221	989 1,188	295 385	771 1,106	710 1,250
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	7,773 8,918 5,127 2,259 1,541	166 20 5 ...	811 157 21 ...	230 55 60 5	546 145 60 5	340 230 110 30
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	25,136 53,563	175 200	924 1,033	295 370	796 1,046	695 1,190
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	5,022 5,947	21 21	150 155	15 60	30 60	55 60
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	4,761 5,067	170 200	391 396	55 55	141 147	95 95
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	25,769 34,863	518 649	1,344 1,615	335 395	796 957	750 865
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	28,207 19,142	588 518	1,586 1,225	385 295	911 666	845 645
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	21,244 3,405	403 20	988 160	260 75	610 205	590 215
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	1,215 162	5 ...	35 10	20 ...	20 ...	90 ...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	13,755 1,755	20 ...	71 ...	30 ...	115 ...	205 ...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	13,755 1,755	20 ...	71 ...	30 ...	115 ...	205 ...
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	4,741	326	528	140	215	220
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	11,737	207	646	170	496	450
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	11,666	95	436	80	200	195
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,639	55	181	20	100	75
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,027	40	255	60	100	120
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,013	10	115	10	20	30
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,116	20	100	30	30	40
4 miles.....farms reporting...	680	...	5	5	30	40
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	6,218	10	35	15	20	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	5,668 11,524	36 72	52 119	30 35	61 293	135 245
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	3,748 6,503	11 35	27 39	10 10	11 63	45 55
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,603	...	15	10	5	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	712	5	12	...	...	10
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	257	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	127	...	...	...	5	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	49	1	...	...	1	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	23,798	542	1,422	335	810	760
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,479	61	131	40	105	95
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,525	70	103	20	21	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	1,037	348	325	1,813	2,039	1,577	1,037
Part owners..... number...	210	225	226	987	1,894	3,229	5,589
All tenants..... number...	290	110	110	710	712	825	663
Cash tenants..... number...	35	25	30	130	80	88	161
Share-cash tenants..... number...	55	15	15	135	85	145	144
Crop-share tenants..... number...	190	45	40	345	477	423	162
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	5	15	15	50	60	139	167
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	5	10	10	50	40	30	29
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	1,017	343	325	1,803	2,014	1,567	1,035
Part owners..... number...	210	220	221	947	1,844	3,181	5,524
All tenants..... number...	290	110	110	710	712	817	647
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	20	5	...	10	25	10	2
Part owners..... number...	...	5	5	40	50	48	65
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	8	16
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms..... number...	135	60	110	956	2,075	3,086	2,288
Tobacco farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	185	60	90	190	100	25	17
Vegetable farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1
Poultry farms..... number...	5	10	5	1	...	5	...
Dairy farms..... number...	160	100	65	325	117	47	21
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches..... number...	397	192	176	887	1,148	1,459	1,717
Livestock ranches..... number...	20	5	20	101	347	618	3,193
General farms..... number...	135	85	55	370	286	198	164
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	...	1	10	15	50	20	19
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	460	235	285	1,668	2,884	4,128	4,697
..... number...	465	250	300	1,733	3,084	4,902	6,724
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	15	21	61	94
..... number...	...	...	5	15	21	61	96
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	332	216	165	1,000	1,343	1,770	3,672
..... number...	337	216	165	1,020	1,364	1,794	3,928
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	101	51	61	279	255	330	686
..... number...	111	51	61	304	280	366	761
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	1,267	598	586	3,099	4,365	5,443	7,320
..... number...	1,809	911	963	7,957	11,873	20,144	20,144
Tractors..... farms reporting...	1,347	602	611	3,199	4,360	5,462	7,009
..... number...	2,680	1,241	1,369	6,820	9,374	13,570	24,480
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	1,322	602	611	3,164	4,330	5,447	7,186
..... number...	2,474	1,146	1,203	6,357	8,636	12,478	23,066
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	566	235	225	1,202	1,520	1,177	755
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	480	256	230	1,148	1,781	2,387	2,029
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	186	65	121	462	723	1,296	2,073
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	65	31	20	297	203	411	1,187
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	25	15	15	55	103	176	1,142
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	1,302	577	611	3,104	4,255	5,347	7,095
..... number...	2,328	1,076	1,132	5,921	7,958	11,326	19,983
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	136	65	66	426	602	1,023	2,413
..... number...	146	70	71	436	678	1,152	3,083
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	196	90	151	438	708	1,034	1,292
..... number...	206	95	166	463	738	1,092	1,414
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	1,361	563	576	3,134	4,240	5,210	6,942
..... number...	1,712	739	711	5,372	6,930	10,955	10,955
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	1,502	643	651	3,424	4,620	5,610	7,442
Telephone..... farms reporting...	1,061	502	491	2,368	2,901	3,683	4,787
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	1,066	466	525	2,290	3,280	4,422	6,344
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	380	231	145	710	428	420	416
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	160	121	85	355	147	91	86
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	15	25	37	70
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	422	182	261	1,521	2,565	3,837	4,526
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	355	126	135	623	630	632	811
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	726	387	366	1,620	1,898	2,144	2,627
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	406	160	150	1,177	1,965	2,824	3,978
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	106	65	30	195	300	246	266
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	300	95	120	982	1,665	2,578	3,712
1 mile..... farms reporting...	75	15	35	151	151	208	213
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	100	35	65	286	430	461	519
4 miles..... farms reporting...	15	10	...	95	131	182	197
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	110	35	20	470	953	1,727	2,783
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	166	78	111	550	588	843	3,018
..... persons...	242	228	252	1,043	1,311	1,250	6,434
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	46	58	31	279	307	517	2,406
..... persons...	57	79	32	366	440	658	4,669
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	40	45	30	227	218	432	1,546
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1	12	1	32	71	62	506
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	15	6	18	208
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	12	3	102
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	...	2	44
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,301	617	596	2,773	3,610	4,641	6,391
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	186	46	55	567	758	748	687
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	50	20	15	185	297	275	439

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	8,506	135	340	95	281	315
..... acres on which used...	1,336,948	365	3,855	2,080	8,444	12,995
..... tons...	49,207	79	438	147	661	1,318
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	8,251	135	330	90	271	300
..... tons...	46,422	79	424	144	632	1,101
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	728	...	20	10	25	30
..... tons...	2,785	...	14	3	29	217
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	3,152	15	155	50	135	135
..... acres...	157,105	55	1,730	1,085	2,495	3,025
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,077	15	155	45	135	135
..... tons...	10,618	7	162	51	186	216
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	95	...	...	5	...	...
..... tons...	168	...	...	1	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	479	5	35	20	30	15
..... acres...	16,954	15	460	215	445	335
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	479	5	35	20	30	15
..... tons...	1,058	2	39	15	27	22
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	17	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	4,582	...	45	20	95	105
..... acres...	800,343	...	480	315	1,180	2,130
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,423	...	40	20	95	100
..... tons...	16,310	...	24	11	74	113
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	179	...	5	...	5	5
..... tons...	776	...	5	...	1	7
Barley..... farms reporting...	2,498	...	40	10	65	75
..... acres...	236,751	...	270	75	865	1,625
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,397	...	35	10	55	70
..... tons...	5,509	...	4	2	35	100
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	117	...	5	...	10	5
..... tons...	241	...	5	...	6	12
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	1,243	10	30	10	55	120
..... acres...	57,418	30	265	175	1,375	5,100
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,157	10	25	10	50	110
..... tons...	8,758	3	47	31	148	593
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	377	...	15	5	15	40
..... tons...	1,304	...	4	2	22	195
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,897	110	115	20	76	45
..... acres...	68,377	265	650	215	2,084	780
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,812	110	115	20	76	40
..... tons...	4,169	67	148	34	162	57
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	107	...	...	...	...	5
..... tons...	279	...	...	...	...	3
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	28,566	653	1,591	395	926	860
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	21,315	397	1,141	315	715	640
..... dollars...	27,178,709	465,556	883,685	168,550	294,130	573,365
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,448	46	257	60	215	135
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	11,653	256	757	205	425	365
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	2,853	45	55	30	55	75
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,271	35	35	20	15	35
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,090	15	37	...	5	30
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	14,415	251	675	185	425	400
..... dollars...	37,663,672	80,680	558,935	95,690	242,260	454,540
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	10,225	236	593	155	370	310
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,757	5	50	20	20	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	969	5	25	10	25	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	705	5	5	...	10	10
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	759	...	2	...	...	15
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	12,623	151	580	155	420	380
..... dollars...	7,974,587	12,479	103,955	20,250	60,165	76,350
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	4,629	126	490	120	310	240
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,885	25	80	35	110	135
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,109	...	10	...	...	5
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	16,143	231	374	110	266	405
..... dollars...	28,250,203	279,890	206,745	58,525	392,465	215,455
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	3,740	85	220	65	160	190
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,237	75	80	35	35	85
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,727	45	16	10	25	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	3,471	10	35	20	25	60
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,796	...	16	5	10	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	790	5	7	...	...	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	297	10	...	...	5	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	102	1	...	...	5	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	1	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	12,292	210	461	135	321	340
..... dollars...	3,866,315	128,650	30,810	9,180	102,105	41,820
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	4,716	130	386	105	230	190
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,288	35	65	25	75	145
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,532	20	5	5	5	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	756	25	5	...	11	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	27,896	518	1,401	380	871	820
..... dollars...	27,378,779	66,210	166,780	72,980	278,765	306,585
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,590	347	827	140	240	155
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	7,187	135	526	205	480	450
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	7,368	25	46	20	130	145
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	10,443	11	2	15	20	70
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	308	...	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	656	291	280	1,206	1,317	1,639	1,951
..... acres on which used.....	30,767	17,821	17,840	99,435	174,727	366,047	602,572
..... tons.....	3,324	1,909	1,665	6,727	7,793	9,461	15,685
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	641	276	275	1,176	1,247	1,597	1,913
..... tons.....	3,146	1,770	1,542	6,230	7,341	8,775	15,238
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	95	45	40	156	142	75	70
..... tons.....	178	139	123	497	452	686	447
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	336	131	120	529	421	413	712
..... acres.....	9,156	4,933	3,765	22,746	19,554	21,103	67,458
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	316	131	115	509	411	406	704
..... tons.....	778	342	342	1,543	1,660	1,339	3,992
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	20	...	5	25	20	7	13
..... tons.....	21	...	30	42	36	4	34
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	70	35	35	80	50	41	63
..... acres.....	1,415	1,110	1,100	2,165	1,315	2,454	5,925
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	70	35	35	80	50	41	63
..... tons.....	117	120	56	197	127	108	228
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1
..... tons.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	7
Wheat..... farms reporting...	165	125	120	592	834	1,234	1,247
..... acres.....	3,495	3,550	4,065	30,920	106,015	250,472	397,721
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	165	115	120	566	779	1,202	1,221
..... tons.....	183	145	157	974	2,455	4,635	7,539
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	10	...	26	55	37	31
..... tons.....	10	10	...	40	101	466	136
Barley..... farms reporting...	156	56	95	396	428	621	596
..... acres.....	3,606	1,070	2,105	15,758	31,434	75,555	104,388
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	156	51	95	376	403	604	542
..... tons.....	225	57	96	574	841	1,506	2,069
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	20	30	20	17
..... tons.....	9	6	...	35	55	54	59
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	235	75	110	297	149	76	76
..... acres.....	9,080	4,415	5,020	14,856	9,596	3,534	3,972
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	220	65	110	281	139	71	66
..... tons.....	1,511	754	760	2,113	1,682	626	490
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	65	30	30	81	56	19	21
..... tons.....	120	107	80	291	248	99	136
All other crops..... farms reporting...	185	91	65	363	269	228	330
..... acres.....	4,015	2,743	1,785	12,990	6,813	12,929	23,108
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	180	76	65	328	259	225	318
..... tons.....	332	352	131	829	576	561	970
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	15	5	41	11	10	15
..... tons.....	8	16	13	89	12	63	75
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	1,522	678	656	3,495	4,650	5,656	7,484
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,092	527	526	2,544	3,057	3,927	6,434
..... dollars.....	1,077,555	699,390	654,805	2,959,545	2,302,722	3,071,358	14,028,048
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	195	75	90	480	627	750	518
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	661	310	300	1,396	1,859	2,360	2,759
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	80	80	85	255	311	471	1,311
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	110	45	40	288	193	258	1,197
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	46	17	11	125	67	88	649
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	756	372	366	1,733	2,187	2,708	4,337
..... dollars.....	1,170,175	943,960	992,875	3,816,340	4,222,662	3,921,470	21,164,085
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	580	305	270	1,261	1,673	2,104	2,368
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	95	35	35	178	202	274	788
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	40	10	15	110	135	139	445
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	30	15	40	90	85	107	308
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	11	7	6	94	92	84	448
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	792	331	300	1,570	1,886	2,434	3,624
..... dollars.....	200,195	100,830	88,825	585,383	933,312	1,608,039	4,184,804
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	405	170	135	587	616	669	761
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	381	141	165	883	1,018	1,264	1,648
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	6	20	...	100	252	501	1,215
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	742	288	346	1,592	2,248	3,566	5,975
..... dollars.....	539,350	396,600	307,175	1,581,027	2,149,717	3,379,706	18,743,548
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	275	95	120	486	713	781	590
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	115	75	90	411	553	923	785
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	160	45	45	216	415	790	905
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	136	35	55	285	326	790	1,694
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	55	16	25	141	181	214	1,123
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1	6	11	47	48	53	607
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	15	...	6	11	10	200
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	1	5	89
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	660	277	280	1,491	1,926	2,690	3,501
..... dollars.....	93,530	65,004	44,435	288,183	477,162	897,153	1,688,283
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	350	140	100	573	732	823	977
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	310	116	170	772	890	1,223	1,462
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	20	20	10	136	252	460	594
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	1	...	10	52	184	468
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	1,482	668	636	3,439	4,610	5,620	7,451
..... dollars.....	792,930	397,725	416,215	2,234,578	3,516,150	6,065,855	13,064,006
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	190	70	55	215	205	92	54
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	720	285	230	1,403	1,356	793	604
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	340	200	200	1,100	1,748	1,829	1,585
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	227	113	151	716	1,300	2,893	4,925
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	1	13	283

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	378,862,772	1,775,147	2,894,208	1,050,028	3,073,204	4,178,231
..... average per farm, dollars...	13,154	2,638	1,748	2,658	3,283	4,721
All crops sold..... dollars...	163,619,025	917,175	697,672	324,566	1,805,118	1,857,101
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	159,797,077	32,317	323,827	211,278	1,295,238	1,826,157
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	421,820	14,025	11,960	42,250	251,100	9,300
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	838,566	166,253	357,274	48,448	6,790	1,967
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	2,561,562	704,580	4,611	22,590	251,990	19,677
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	215,243,747	857,972	2,196,536	725,462	1,268,086	2,321,130
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	2,883,398	473,261	252,835	61,136	103,566	43,116
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	13,226,146	35,295	467,142	197,550	230,070	700,035
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	199,134,203	349,416	1,476,559	466,776	934,450	1,577,979
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	22,265	247	1,108	298	705	685
..... number...	2,481,131	2,213	11,953	4,827	13,105	17,585
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	21,552	187	1,001	268	685	650
..... number...	1,173,667	972	4,716	2,092	6,000	7,740
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	14,860	152	815	206	530	490
..... number...	78,839	381	3,120	1,053	2,330	3,480
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	20,279	171	831	243	610	630
..... number...	671,052	504	3,072	1,589	3,585	5,370
Steers and bulls including steers and bull calves..... farms reporting...	20,147	171	782	233	550	600
..... number...	636,412	737	4,165	1,140	3,520	4,475
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	384	25	60	15	15	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,789	81	377	70	130	105
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,975	95	315	50	120	100
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,457	26	231	80	155	140
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,495	10	110	66	240	225
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	4,477	10	12	15	40	105
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	5,936	...	2	2	5	5
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	752	...	1	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,381	55	271	65	80	80
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	5,246	117	617	130	375	280
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,908	5	80	61	155	145
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,178	...	16	10	50	75
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	3,112	5	16	...	20	65
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2,276	5	...	...	5	5
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,232	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	3,219	...	...	2	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	4,180	60	252	70	130	115
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,998	87	513	101	345	265
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	887	5	25	25	45	65
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	303	...	15	10	10	25
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	302	...	10	...	...	15
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	153	...	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	17	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	15,536	105	428	158	280	330
..... number...	84,274	170	1,039	470	705	945
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	8,143	110	397	111	305	265
..... number...	193,881	2,485	10,048	1,808	3,720	8,405
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	4,757	90	251	85	160	180
..... number...	102,612	1,375	5,354	1,375	2,445	4,815
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	6,309	75	292	61	230	220
..... number...	91,269	1,110	4,694	433	1,275	3,590
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	4,967	30	218	70	176	145
..... number...	1,853,975	60	8,741	3,795	10,293	8,735
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	3,765	10	158	55	146	110
..... number...	544,310	10	3,678	1,140	2,780	3,205
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	4,547	20	167	65	156	140
..... number...	1,309,665	30	5,063	2,655	7,513	5,530
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,448	10	162	65	156	130
..... number...	1,260,833	40	4,887	2,535	7,260	5,220
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,622	10	106	45	116	115
..... number...	48,832	10	176	120	253	310
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	16,602	292	863	208	545	480
..... number...	1,215,552	95,029	77,030	17,283	35,570	29,735
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	19,941	203	786	242	550	555
..... number...	1,188,652	1,907	6,053	2,646	4,890	7,865
..... dollars...	169,692,609	225,865	1,138,040	327,135	699,600	1,063,395
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,839	91	215	45	120	155
..... number...	200,769	3,495	8,210	1,430	3,965	11,585
..... dollars...	6,223,839	108,345	254,510	44,330	122,915	359,135
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,351	5	132	66	150	135
..... number...	1,324,409	85	5,470	5,500	6,610	10,270
..... dollars...	15,892,908	1,020	65,640	66,000	79,320	123,240
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	7,574	81	452	116	355	330
..... pounds...	370,348,002	939,744	13,471,656	4,796,835	9,546,285	19,213,525
..... dollars...	13,226,146	35,295	467,142	197,550	230,070	700,035
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	5,003	192	271	70	200	150
..... dollars...	269,966	55,281	17,391	5,215	10,654	5,678
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	8,267	216	437	95	280	275
..... dozens...	7,218,982	1,194,226	657,777	158,915	260,645	106,965
..... dollars...	2,526,651	417,980	230,224	55,621	91,227	37,438

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	9,753,477	6,355,907	5,737,792	28,391,019	41,048,311	71,639,328	202,966,120
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,346	9,206	8,615	8,054	8,799	12,648	27,001
All crops sold..... dollars...	3,915,715	2,483,528	2,259,738	11,964,564	22,244,144	45,603,468	69,546,236
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	3,870,546	2,139,836	2,154,126	11,823,434	22,054,289	45,338,271	68,727,758
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	325	1,200	1,025	33,725	12,000	33,920	10,990
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	36,779	183,022	2,482	22,934	3,073	3,711	5,833
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	8,065	159,470	102,105	84,471	174,782	227,566	801,655
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	5,837,762	3,872,379	3,478,054	16,426,455	18,804,167	26,035,860	133,419,884
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	176,776	106,619	63,362	333,860	335,959	403,903	529,005
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	1,488,330	1,000,135	670,820	4,174,408	2,006,206	1,211,792	1,044,363
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	4,172,656	2,765,625	2,743,872	11,918,187	16,462,002	24,420,165	131,846,516
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,223	577	591	2,729	3,372	4,117	6,613
..... number...	41,211	27,240	22,875	132,987	198,879	319,903	1,688,353
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,177	566	566	2,644	3,272	4,046	6,510
..... number...	17,268	10,305	10,433	60,233	94,108	155,721	804,073
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	885	471	431	1,871	2,086	2,663	4,260
..... number...	6,875	4,235	2,943	17,859	12,033	10,602	13,928
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,083	547	526	2,519	3,116	3,807	6,196
..... number...	12,391	10,525	6,768	39,675	54,032	85,353	448,188
Stoers and bulls including stoer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,058	532	501	2,423	3,079	3,842	6,376
..... number...	11,552	6,410	5,674	33,079	50,739	78,829	436,092
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	20	...	30	75	70	35	34
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	95	45	60	195	217	256	158
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	205	80	60	280	261	252	157
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	271	90	105	475	394	324	166
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	350	170	165	697	1,043	955	464
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	225	140	125	666	822	1,210	1,107
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	56	51	45	338	555	1,067	3,810
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	1	1	3	10	18	717
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	90	50	40	211	146	168	125
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	520	180	215	846	822	717	427
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	251	125	105	550	638	544	249
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	120	80	95	263	531	598	340
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	135	90	70	452	569	892	798
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	15	41	20	210	351	598	1,026
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	10	...	16	55	82	251	817
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	16	...	5	57	133	278	2,728
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	200	110	115	473	532	799	1,324
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	475	205	246	968	1,301	1,710	2,782
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	115	85	20	170	131	91	110
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	30	35	20	90	30	26	12
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	55	25	30	75	51	24	17
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	10	11	...	85	26	8	8
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	15	2	3
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	...	3	4
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	541	351	381	1,692	2,172	3,124	5,974
..... number...	1,632	1,212	1,066	5,911	7,514	12,403	51,207
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	560	265	211	1,103	1,367	1,467	1,982
..... number...	11,790	4,580	3,941	26,316	30,720	34,313	55,755
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	370	170	156	636	775	816	1,068
..... number...	7,230	2,565	1,906	15,650	15,932	17,245	26,720
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	405	215	156	922	1,054	1,137	1,542
..... number...	4,560	2,015	2,035	10,666	14,788	17,068	29,035
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	281	155	160	566	750	810	1,606
..... number...	27,881	16,400	32,080	109,045	144,828	153,064	1,339,053
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	200	115	115	420	605	628	1,203
..... number...	8,670	9,365	17,955	43,160	61,120	47,707	345,520
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	261	125	140	536	679	744	1,514
..... number...	19,211	7,035	14,125	65,885	83,708	105,357	993,533
Ewes..... farms reporting...	251	125	135	536	674	723	1,481
..... number...	18,111	6,605	13,660	60,210	80,556	101,523	960,226
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	200	105	110	371	557	613	1,274
..... number...	1,100	430	465	5,675	3,152	3,834	33,307
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	845	446	371	1,895	2,474	3,375	4,808
..... number...	72,705	34,050	28,614	130,852	176,038	220,629	298,017
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,017	508	486	2,370	2,997	3,813	6,414
..... number...	22,071	14,936	13,245	66,568	96,197	152,264	800,010
..... dollars...	3,151,205	2,488,463	2,234,960	9,511,126	13,686,179	21,433,846	113,742,795
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	320	155	160	727	831	920	1,100
..... number...	14,200	4,320	4,340	30,323	32,134	32,437	54,330
..... dollars...	440,200	133,920	134,540	940,013	996,154	1,005,547	1,684,230
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	241	135	135	555	667	667	1,463
..... number...	40,972	7,120	24,485	91,680	109,339	114,226	909,052
..... dollars...	486,864	85,440	293,820	1,100,160	1,312,068	1,370,712	10,908,624
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	635	331	275	1,226	1,152	1,308	1,513
..... pounds...	42,512,351	26,458,960	17,395,512	109,598,946	55,751,362	37,720,680	32,942,146
..... dollars...	1,488,330	1,000,135	670,820	4,174,408	2,006,206	1,211,792	1,044,363
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	320	195	140	566	806	977	1,116
..... dollars...	14,556	9,196	8,186	28,811	33,640	39,842	41,516
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	470	246	205	988	1,367	1,741	1,947
..... dozens...	456,715	276,080	155,645	855,010	837,555	1,003,189	1,256,260
..... dollars...	159,850	96,628	54,476	299,254	293,144	351,117	439,692

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	4,938	70	186	56	130	160
number of litters	33,514	585	1,797	340	690	1,710
1 or 2 litters	2,013	30	71	25	65	35
3 to 9 litters	1,964	20	85	21	50	90
10 to 19 litters	609	15	15	5	10	10
20 to 39 litters	260	...	5	5	...	15
40 to 69 litters	59	5	5	...	5	5
70 or more litters	33	...	5	...	...	5
June 2 to November 30	3,171	60	116	40	95	140
number of litters	14,130	185	757	185	320	945
December 1 to June 1	3,961	45	150	36	100	125
number of litters	19,384	400	1,040	155	370	765
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes	2,168	...	15	10	50	55
acres	103,773	...	75	90	580	660
Under 11 acres	267	...	10	5	25	25
11 to 24 acres	535	...	5	5	20	30
25 to 49 acres	613	...	...	...	5	...
50 to 74 acres	349	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	161	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres	243	...	5	...	10	10
Harvested for grain	111	...	...	...	...	...
bushels	2,214	...	15	...	75	135
Sales	102,780	...	1,125	...	2,625	7,900
bushels	31	...	...	...	5	5
bushels	37,220	...	...	...	1,250	6,400
Winter wheat harvested	9,252	...	110	25	145	170
acres	1,633,023	...	1,115	400	1,945	3,450
bushels	40,493,975	...	41,010	18,580	65,970	123,485
Sales	9,073	...	100	25	130	160
bushels	36,315,641	...	34,380	16,335	62,115	111,370
Durum wheat harvested	908	...	...	...	10	15
acres	88,273	...	...	...	75	160
bushels	1,549,245	...	...	...	2,750	4,530
Sales	866	...	...	...	10	10
bushels	1,442,771	...	...	...	1,950	3,730
Other spring wheat harvested	12,548	...	125	45	245	255
acres	1,976,395	...	840	435	3,025	4,125
bushels	28,644,760	...	21,010	12,605	96,460	129,765
Sales	11,918	...	80	30	220	230
bushels	26,265,542	...	16,535	10,615	91,625	118,660
Oats harvested for grain	7,776	5	160	55	195	230
acres	230,811	5	1,085	520	2,030	3,180
bushels	7,121,875	200	45,685	23,975	94,290	142,710
Sales	1,790	5	45	35	70	70
bushels	1,820,691	200	16,490	19,970	29,600	57,105
Barley harvested	15,638	10	195	70	250	325
acres	1,750,936	40	1,620	990	3,980	6,040
bushels	47,393,820	760	56,810	25,245	136,870	243,440
Sales	9,127	5	100	30	115	125
bushels	33,562,831	135	32,435	12,325	70,910	91,860
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	2,121,524	245	8,010	5,590	16,630	19,225
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for hay and for dehydrating	14,395	50	646	190	535	575
acres	957,055	140	5,955	3,110	10,110	15,110
tons	1,688,379	375	11,930	7,050	19,880	31,095
Sales	2,956	15	195	85	155	140
tons	255,323	110	3,425	2,220	5,025	7,035
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	3,174	...	95	71	141	95
acres	254,799	...	950	1,395	3,210	2,200
tons	332,087	...	1,245	2,190	4,475	3,265
Sales	424	...	5	20	45	5
tons	30,209	...	15	435	1,595	150
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	5,751	5	60	15	65	80
acres	228,401	15	225	75	550	640
tons	201,803	10	190	120	735	940
Sales	247	...	...	...	15	15
tons	6,316	...	...	...	100	100
Wild hay cut	5,010	15	70	50	105	20
acres	537,513	90	740	860	2,170	310
tons	462,406	115	575	995	2,490	390
Sales	510	5	10	10	15	10
tons	28,491	20	105	110	150	100
Other hay cut	2,543	...	25	10	45	35
acres	135,884	...	140	150	590	835
tons	88,237	...	140	200	435	795
Sales	231	...	...	...	10	10
tons	7,019	...	...	...	90	425
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	154	...	...	...	...	5
acres	7,872	...	...	...	...	130
tons, green weight	46,545	...	...	...	...	1,200
Alfalfa seed harvested	712	...	...	...	5	10
acres	36,925	...	...	...	75	150
pounds	3,103,975	...	...	...	6,400	28,000

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	farms reporting... 350	160	116	720	837	937	1,216
	number of litters... 1,975	735	617	4,545	5,312	5,997	9,211
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 150	75	36	240	341	401	544
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 135	70	65	335	311	363	419
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 40	15	10	95	130	114	150
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 20	...	5	50	50	44	66
40 to 69 litters	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	5	8	21
70 or more litters	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	7	16
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 250	135	86	510	521	537	681
	number of litters... 985	340	241	1,925	2,238	2,424	3,585
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 265	115	106	590	672	766	991
	number of litters... 990	395	376	2,620	3,074	3,573	5,626
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Com for all purposes	farms reporting... 125	46	71	239	262	516	7,796
	acres... 2,360	1,023	1,050	6,580	8,197	25,195	57,963
Under 11 acres	farms reporting... 35	...	35	30	21	39	42
11 to 24 acres	farms reporting... 35	30	25	105	96	93	91
25 to 49 acres	farms reporting... 55	15	11	67	102	166	192
50 to 74 acres	farms reporting... ..	1	...	25	40	121	162
75 to 99 acres	farms reporting... ..	...	...	10	...	52	99
100 or more acres	farms reporting... ..	...	...	2	3	45	23
Harvested for grain	farms reporting... 10	10	5	10	16	12	709
	acres... 70	130	100	325	359	296	31,945
	bushels... 4,350	4,150	5,000	13,500	18,000	14,185	6
Sales	farms reporting... 5	5	...	...	...	5	15,120
	bushels... 3,750	3,750	...	...	...	6,950	...
Winter wheat harvested	farms reporting... 300	155	185	1,206	1,664	2,512	2,780
	acres... 7,015	4,765	7,110	69,702	186,997	500,452	850,072
	bushels... 225,270	135,690	252,620	2,103,490	5,092,707	12,545,393	19,889,760
Sales	farms reporting... 280	155	170	1,171	1,659	2,489	2,734
	bushels... 214,330	124,600	240,180	2,013,730	4,762,478	11,933,542	18,802,581
Durum wheat harvested	farms reporting... 20	...	15	60	170	335	283
	acres... 480	...	425	2,500	8,950	29,869	45,814
	bushels... 10,875	...	6,875	44,045	156,545	567,298	756,327
Sales	farms reporting... 20	...	10	60	165	319	272
	bushels... 10,875	...	6,375	42,970	146,885	523,210	706,776
Other spring wheat harvested	farms reporting... 585	275	290	1,519	2,416	3,270	3,523
	acres... 12,050	5,970	6,760	74,725	273,496	640,153	954,816
	bushels... 291,760	164,100	177,530	1,270,300	4,091,630	9,126,654	13,262,946
Sales	farms reporting... 545	235	260	1,424	2,306	3,198	3,390
	bushels... 267,195	138,480	160,055	1,190,375	3,777,488	8,340,717	12,153,797
Oats harvested for grain	farms reporting... 510	251	260	1,058	1,138	1,557	2,357
	acres... 7,785	4,572	4,830	23,742	26,428	47,388	109,246
	bushels... 336,290	167,675	206,700	1,009,510	872,161	1,258,101	2,964,578
Sales	farms reporting... 165	65	70	345	282	340	298
	bushels... 111,875	32,510	53,350	327,345	261,911	384,820	525,515
Barley harvested	farms reporting... 750	326	365	2,009	2,950	4,047	4,341
	acres... 15,245	6,540	10,210	83,329	233,277	528,670	860,995
	bushels... 542,660	198,535	260,050	2,496,930	6,177,070	14,547,060	22,608,390
Sales	farms reporting... 300	90	160	1,146	2,097	2,786	2,173
	bushels... 239,830	74,615	168,325	1,544,910	4,478,060	11,146,690	15,702,736
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut	acres... 44,685	26,641	20,790	146,589	210,925	323,590	1,298,604
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	farms reporting... 1,116	451	445	2,061	2,024	2,276	4,026
	acres... 33,425	19,031	15,145	96,322	119,932	143,078	495,697
	tons... 76,435	45,918	35,600	216,500	227,511	235,115	780,970
Sales	farms reporting... 360	125	95	625	467	341	353
	tons... 22,030	14,585	6,590	49,915	54,660	32,798	56,930
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	farms reporting... 205	110	100	524	492	499	842
	acres... 6,935	4,730	2,680	26,767	25,105	37,132	143,695
	tons... 10,550	7,595	3,425	37,880	34,970	50,551	175,941
Sales	farms reporting... 35	15	5	100	86	57	51
	tons... 1,510	585	375	5,755	4,240	8,129	7,420
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	farms reporting... 100	80	81	390	839	1,524	2,512
	acres... 1,925	1,105	1,300	8,515	19,238	48,374	146,439
	tons... 2,680	1,285	1,635	7,530	16,082	39,870	130,726
Sales	farms reporting... 5	5	5	55	35	63	49
	tons... 60	20	60	785	775	2,185	2,231
Wild hay cut	farms reporting... 60	50	71	361	782	1,079	2,347
	acres... 1,355	1,220	1,330	10,905	34,615	70,438	413,480
	tons... 965	1,120	1,390	9,020	28,993	58,896	357,457
Sales	farms reporting... 20	15	20	75	120	95	115
	tons... 205	325	405	1,490	6,105	5,829	13,647
Other hay cut	farms reporting... 40	10	20	376	275	636	1,271
	acres... 560	65	335	2,670	10,410	23,537	96,592
	tons... 870	70	310	3,005	5,275	15,439	61,698
Sales	farms reporting... 5	5	...	40	40	62	59
	tons... 175	30	...	495	710	2,479	2,615
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	farms reporting... 15	20	...	35	40	11	28
	acres... 485	490	...	1,410	1,625	1,031	2,701
	tons, green weight... 1,125	3,250	...	8,375	9,160	6,520	16,915
Alfalfa seed harvested	farms reporting... 10	15	10	45	81	142	394
	acres... 475	155	300	1,085	1,900	7,019	25,766
	pounds... 50,500	6,400	20,000	91,000	207,060	604,245	2,090,370

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,757	105	262	56	185	120
acres ² ...	9,531	21	92	117	820	390
100-lb. bags...	1,531,173	3,335	19,842	17,065	168,390	47,540
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,323	10	40	10	60	125
acres...	59,291	30	370	180	1,565	5,135
tons...	896,463	610	6,240	3,325	24,545	81,990
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	290	50	45	10	10	15
Sales.....dollars...	421,820	14,025	11,960	42,250	251,100	9,300
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	846	140	170	30	40	35
acres...	2,971	333	838	84	85	49

² Less than 0.05 percent.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	225	100	125	490	556	720	813
.....acres ² ..	554	543	646	1,905	2,117	1,037	1,289
.....100-lb. bags...	112,500	129,345	66,940	303,100	316,928	162,959	183,229
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	245	75	115	312	169	79	83
.....acres...	9,300	4,415	5,090	15,161	10,021	3,699	4,325
.....tons...	139,905	70,465	74,785	227,531	142,428	55,917	68,722
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10	15	15	45	30	19	26
.....Sales.....dollars...	325	1,200	1,025	33,725	12,000	33,920	10,990
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ².....farms reporting...	70	50	25	100	51	58	77
.....acres...	193	850	18	206	69	101	145