

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number.....	90,223	100,733	107,183	111,756	121,062	133,616	129,458	127,734	124,417
Full owners.....number.....	31,181	35,141	37,939	33,622	35,064	42,861	43,301	45,493	50,565
Part owners.....number.....	27,436	26,342	27,164	24,603	21,497	24,152	24,117	22,273	19,107
Managers.....number.....	325	327	333	432	554	795	1,020	669	1,315
All tenants.....number.....	31,281	38,923	41,747	53,099	63,947	65,808	61,020	59,299	53,430
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	34.7	38.6	38.9	47.5	52.8	49.3	47.1	46.4	42.9
Cash tenants.....number.....	2,241	2,795	3,391	5,352	7,755	7,755	12,728	10,274	112,307
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	16,555	21,191	22,708	20,295	31,241	NA	NA	NA	14,773
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	8,011	9,977	10,375	26,728	22,963	NA	NA	NA	25,536
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	2,711	3,152	2,508	724	1,988	NA	NA	NA	814
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	1,763	1,808	2,765	724	1,988	NA	NA	NA	NA
All land in farms.....acres.....	47,774,823	47,556,311	47,466,828	47,752,941	47,343,981	46,615,762	44,708,565	42,024,775	42,225,475
Full owners.....acres.....	11,123,646	11,990,933	12,406,511	10,644,431	10,281,759	11,210,280	11,725,807	12,428,669	15,779,595
Part owners.....acres.....	23,053,777	20,838,421	19,775,350	18,832,268	17,097,648	15,101,096	13,999,858	13,126,783	10,642,170
Managers.....acres.....	2,036,378	1,799,038	2,012,994	1,868,566	1,584,602	1,947,409	1,453,888	776,414	1,480,485
All tenants.....acres.....	11,561,022	12,927,859	13,271,973	16,407,676	18,379,972	18,356,977	17,529,012	15,692,909	14,323,225
Cash tenants.....acres.....	1,293,852	1,346,371	1,553,274	2,163,277	2,708,956	NA	3,743,547	2,810,162	3,461,553
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	5,690,685	6,446,793	6,538,969	6,223,127	8,865,785	NA	NA	NA	3,468,507
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	2,461,890	2,874,984	2,902,404	7,830,408	6,197,874	NA	NA	NA	7,048,574
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	1,580,750	1,758,374	1,454,626	190,864	607,357	NA	NA	NA	344,591
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	533,845	501,337	822,700	19,596,324	17,304,802	12,194,716	21,399,340	19,810,362	218,936,108
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	18,190,771	18,849,204	19,406,990	19,596,324	17,304,802	12,194,716	21,399,340	19,810,362	218,936,108
Full owners.....acres.....	3,937,283	4,452,792	4,632,179	4,111,863	3,751,896	3,030,576	5,484,529	5,674,932	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	7,854,919	7,220,716	7,330,071	6,586,398	4,936,904	3,432,368	5,831,747	5,032,240	NA
Managers.....acres.....	288,825	260,648	269,579	256,038	230,621	238,866	299,724	195,712	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	6,109,744	6,915,048	7,175,161	8,642,025	8,385,381	5,492,906	9,783,340	8,907,478	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	345,221	387,659	506,576	609,298	707,289	NA	1,615,475	1,270,045	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	3,401,307	3,966,075	4,065,459	3,560,831	4,394,746	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	1,502,141	1,685,729	1,699,921	4,388,386	3,084,996	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	637,791	692,732	546,187	83,510	198,350	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	223,284	182,853	357,018	83,510	198,350	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number.....	90,151	100,619	107,049	111,547	120,779	133,347	129,188	NA	124,033
Full owners.....number.....	31,161	35,116	37,913	33,551	34,942	42,751	43,164	NA	50,352
Part owners.....number.....	27,420	26,295	27,123	24,580	21,475	24,135	24,105	NA	19,066
Managers.....number.....	325	326	333	432	554	795	1,020	NA	1,311
All tenants.....number.....	31,245	38,882	41,680	52,984	63,808	65,665	60,899	NA	53,304
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	34.7	38.6	38.9	47.5	52.8	49.2	47.1	NA	43.0
Cash tenants.....number.....	2,241	2,795	3,379	5,325	7,710	7,710	12,678	NA	112,253
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	16,545	21,175	22,690	20,274	31,210	NA	NA	NA	14,763
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	7,991	9,952	10,343	26,674	22,914	NA	NA	NA	25,477
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	2,706	3,152	2,506	711	1,974	NA	NA	NA	811
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	1,762	1,808	2,762	711	1,974	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms.....acres.....	47,750,121	47,530,102	47,434,953	47,723,936	47,313,851	46,591,316	44,678,447	NA	42,158,793
Full owners.....acres.....	11,119,826	11,988,398	12,401,924	10,639,779	10,273,573	11,202,033	11,713,032	NA	15,754,120
Part owners.....acres.....	23,039,070	20,823,972	19,763,574	18,824,632	17,094,744	15,099,531	13,998,430	NA	10,630,790
Managers.....acres.....	2,036,378	1,798,688	2,012,994	1,868,566	1,584,602	1,947,409	1,453,888	NA	1,478,572
All tenants.....acres.....	11,554,847	12,919,044	13,256,461	16,390,959	18,360,932	18,342,343	17,513,097	NA	14,295,311
Cash tenants.....acres.....	1,293,852	1,346,371	1,551,970	2,161,092	2,705,480	NA	3,737,851	NA	3,449,741
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	5,690,415	6,442,778	6,534,624	6,219,002	8,859,893	NA	NA	NA	3,466,235
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	2,457,265	2,870,184	2,893,397	7,820,894	6,189,183	NA	NA	NA	7,035,010
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	1,579,790	1,758,374	1,454,346	189,971	606,376	NA	NA	NA	344,325
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	533,525	501,337	822,124	19,596,324	17,290,889	12,184,500	21,381,503	NA	NA
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	18,176,253	18,833,428	19,390,193	19,580,560	17,290,889	12,184,500	21,381,503	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	3,934,878	4,450,932	4,630,080	4,109,516	3,748,517	3,028,152	5,477,556	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	7,848,071	7,323,051	7,323,051	6,583,109	4,935,684	3,431,627	5,831,021	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	288,825	260,443	269,579	256,038	230,621	238,866	299,724	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	6,104,479	6,909,631	7,167,483	8,631,897	8,376,067	5,485,855	9,773,202	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	345,221	387,659	505,801	607,867	705,945	NA	1,613,095	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	3,401,307	3,964,188	4,063,791	3,558,767	4,392,414	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	1,498,001	1,682,199	1,695,163	4,382,330	3,079,680	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	636,916	692,732	545,974	82,933	198,028	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	223,034	182,853	356,754	82,933	198,028	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number.....	72	114	134	209	283	269	270	NA	384
Full owners.....number.....	20	25	26	71	122	110	137	NA	213
Part owners.....number.....	16	47	41	23	22	16	12	NA	41
Managers.....number.....	36	41	67	115	139	143	121	NA	126
All tenants.....number.....	50.0	36.0	50.0	55.0	49.1	53.2	44.8	NA	32.8
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	50.0	36.0	50.0	55.0	49.1	53.2	44.8	NA	32.8
Cash tenants.....number.....	10	16	18	21	31	NA	NA	NA	10
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	20	25	32	54	49	NA	NA	NA	59
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	5	...	2	13	14	NA	NA	NA	3
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	1	...	3	13	14	NA	NA	NA	3
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	1	...	3	13	14	NA	NA	NA	3
Land in farms.....acres.....	24,702	26,209	31,875	29,005	30,130	24,446	30,118	NA	66,682
Full owners.....acres.....	3,820	2,595	4,587	4,652	8,186	8,247	12,775	NA	25,475
Part owners.....acres.....	14,707	14,449	11,776	7,636	2,904	1,565	1,428	NA	11,380
Managers.....acres.....	...	350	...	...	...	...	...	NA	1,913
All tenants.....acres.....	6,175	8,815	15,512	16,717	19,040	14,634	15,915	NA	27,914
Cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	1,304	2,185	3,476	NA	5,696	NA	11,812
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	...	4,015	4,345	4,125	5,892	NA	NA	NA	2,272
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	4,625	4,800	9,007	9,514	8,691	NA	NA	NA	13,564
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	960	...	280	893	981	NA	NA	NA	266
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	320	...	576	893	981	NA	NA	NA	266
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	14,518	15,776	16,797	15,764	13,913	10,216	17,837	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	2,405	1,860	2,099	2,347	3,379	2,424	6,973	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	6,848	8,294	7,020	3,289	1,220	741	726	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	...	205	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	5,265	5,417	7,678	10,128	9,314	7,051	10,138	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	775	1,431	1,344	NA	2,380	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	...	1,887	1,668	2,064	2,332	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	4,140	3,530	4,758	6,056	5,316	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	875	...	213	577	322	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	250	...	264	577	322	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.