

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 5.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	80,847	30,828	383	2,534	9,222	11,306	6,180	1,203
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.2	8.2	29.9	36.7	20.0	3.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	46,978,575	12,650,103	680,562	2,082,804	4,600,290	3,668,597	1,423,178	194,672
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	5.4	16.5	36.4	29.0	11.3	1.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	581.1	410.3	1,776.9	821.9	498.8	324.5	230.3	161.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	51,032	53,574	207,006	108,137	67,588	41,780	28,294	18,008
Average per acre.....dollars.....	87.50	129.25	121.84	130.32	133.71	127.96	122.09	111.85
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	78,534	30,828	383	2,534	9,222	11,306	6,180	1,203
.....acres.....	17,945,127	7,182,647	334,128	1,119,774	2,625,101	2,184,350	810,609	108,685
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	377	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	558	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	417	35	...	...	...	...	10	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,456	267	...	...	...	...	107	160
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,909	2,969	...	5	50	545	1,820	549
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	32,286	11,982	16	80	1,914	6,030	3,550	392
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	30,350	14,026	86	1,691	6,833	4,688	687	41
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,276	1,361	163	723	421	42	6	6
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	905	158	118	35	4	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	24,684	8,795	113	709	2,775	3,416	1,551	231
.....acres.....	1,319,464	321,181	9,477	47,076	107,594	111,950	40,959	4,125
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	36,094	17,502	272	1,591	5,605	6,163	3,309	562
.....acres.....	3,299,822	1,940,908	171,030	388,698	725,754	445,209	185,710	24,507
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	22,930	12,807	228	1,333	4,469	4,324	2,161	292
.....acres.....	2,272,559	1,581,236	153,818	343,015	611,885	334,156	125,450	12,912
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,604	4,559	30	324	1,211	1,808	1,041	145
.....acres.....	576,779	166,386	6,576	19,419	48,734	60,276	27,046	4,335
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	12,013	5,137	94	411	1,540	1,793	1,035	264
.....acres.....	450,484	193,286	10,636	26,264	65,135	50,777	33,214	7,260
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,221	1,928	23	115	459	768	473	90
.....acres.....	353,330	76,631	3,411	11,358	18,681	22,859	15,777	4,545
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,315	2,742	27	234	769	1,044	583	85
.....acres.....	146,631	58,347	1,768	8,131	19,482	18,335	9,241	1,390
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	57,191	19,863	259	1,572	5,959	7,520	3,857	696
.....acres.....	22,430,372	2,533,025	140,602	436,505	919,123	716,736	280,418	39,641
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	6,217	1,885	28	192	660	700	270	35
.....acres.....	358,588	67,988	3,188	11,513	24,303	20,769	7,735	480
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	18,559	9,219	242	1,616	4,181	2,488	632	60
.....acres.....	2,081,732	1,044,639	72,443	297,887	451,256	183,033	36,595	3,425
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	18,470	9,206	241	1,615	4,180	2,483	627	60
.....acres.....	2,024,483	1,025,929	70,372	292,197	443,740	180,585	35,610	3,425
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	6,763	2,205	14	159	643	828	491	70
.....acres.....	247,188	70,780	940	6,468	22,302	27,860	11,705	1,505
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	18,761	7,402	37	466	2,265	2,909	1,549	176
.....acres.....	1,725,560	714,557	9,765	72,245	267,747	251,741	105,850	7,209
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	5,012	1,936	67	256	599	634	303	77
.....acres.....	1,033,632	620,546	78,412	173,626	205,697	114,035	42,249	6,527
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	19,011	7,325	85	662	2,376	2,792	1,264	146
.....acres.....	1,962,641	817,370	22,779	120,890	287,831	277,007	100,948	7,915
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	80,003	30,506	379	2,516	9,126	11,178	6,139	1,168
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,092	1,012	5	50	268	302	287	100
25 to 34 years.....number.....	12,937	5,113	69	525	1,707	1,873	812	127
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,244	7,225	150	823	2,767	2,451	912	122
45 to 54 years.....number.....	21,636	8,167	90	654	2,577	3,143	1,396	307
55 to 64 years.....number.....	17,799	6,677	54	375	1,433	2,540	1,763	512
65 or more years.....number.....	6,295	2,312	11	89	374	869	969	...
Average age.....years.....	47.0	46.6	43.3	43.8	44.3	47.1	50.3	48.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	20,680	9,395	96	642	2,579	3,356	2,324	398
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	15,042	6,917	73	549	2,155	2,473	1,269	398
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,055	1,049	6	35	209	407	392	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	3,583	1,429	17	58	215	476	663	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,723	2,199	12	92	571	780	638	106
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,883	3,677	53	265	1,071	1,212	930	146
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,883	1,169	5	27	140	330	667	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	60,167	21,433	287	1,892	6,643	7,950	3,856	805
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,477	2,410	19	157	828	934	421	51
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	13,033	5,098	102	528	1,467	1,833	1,053	115
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,236	405	2	2	75	157	169	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,430	121	...	...	...	5	61	55
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	569	165	...	...	...	15	85	60
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	2,650	1,040	...	5	30	135	585	285
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	3,022	1,170	...	...	40	355	625	150
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	12,440	4,675	15	25	445	1,870	1,935	385
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	5,622	2,176	...	20	395	1,126	550	85
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	9,160	3,830	...	90	1,080	1,985	630	45
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	26,203	11,247	26	955	4,320	4,461	1,370	115
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	11,128	4,555	140	780	2,145	1,180	295	15
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	4,804	1,475	80	493	692	161	42	7
900 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,222	374	122	166	70	13	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 5.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,423	6,614	18	222	1,245	2,345	2,242	542
Part owners.....number...	26,596	10,933	283	1,391	3,817	3,852	1,407	183
All tenants.....number...	29,555	13,249	78	917	4,152	5,094	2,530	478
Cash tenants.....number...	1,726	332	1	5	80	116	115	15
Share-cash tenants.....number...	16,235	7,174	34	453	2,348	2,943	1,230	166
Crop-share tenants.....number...	7,561	4,501	37	297	1,331	1,605	980	251
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,656	696	4	149	270	193	75	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,377	546	2	13	123	237	130	41
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,403	6,609	18	222	1,245	2,345	2,237	542
Part owners.....number...	26,580	10,931	282	1,390	3,817	3,852	1,407	183
All tenants.....number...	29,529	13,249	78	917	4,152	5,094	2,530	478
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Part owners.....number...	16	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	49,375	21,842	315	1,996	7,162	8,154	3,637	578
.....number...	51,963	23,478	484	2,373	7,694	8,527	3,821	579
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	54,654	21,975	256	1,907	6,986	8,395	3,829	602
.....number...	57,004	23,031	338	2,033	7,362	8,766	3,920	612
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	18,039	5,981	93	695	2,056	2,297	749	91
.....number...	18,297	6,030	95	701	2,075	2,313	755	91
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	10,628	2,512	114	429	1,120	621	208	20
.....number...	11,133	2,627	133	437	1,148	671	218	20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	60,507	23,433	371	2,392	8,053	8,488	3,556	573
.....number...	79,380	31,570	1,121	4,423	11,224	10,090	4,076	636
Tractors.....farms reporting...	76,072	29,277	377	2,470	8,945	10,816	5,646	1,023
.....number...	172,231	62,596	1,612	7,378	21,137	21,403	9,528	1,538
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	75,852	29,210	377	2,469	8,935	10,780	5,626	1,023
.....number...	168,070	60,884	1,554	7,147	20,582	20,820	9,288	1,493
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	18,868	8,174	7	113	1,465	3,261	2,709	619
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,447	13,550	49	956	4,357	5,488	2,362	338
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	15,303	5,391	111	793	2,326	1,659	436	66
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,604	1,463	90	415	579	298	81	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,630	632	120	192	208	74	38	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	75,587	29,103	377	2,469	8,920	10,734	5,585	1,018
.....number...	164,958	59,828	1,484	6,972	20,272	20,538	9,099	1,463
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,700	901	59	147	265	256	144	30
.....number...	3,112	1,056	70	175	310	282	189	30
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,911	1,614	57	219	549	544	200	45
.....number...	4,161	1,712	58	231	555	583	240	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	76,978	29,427	373	2,472	9,015	10,822	5,682	1,063
.....number...	100,717	38,257	666	3,631	12,099	13,554	7,032	1,275
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	79,813	30,346	383	2,515	9,145	11,233	5,947	1,123
Telephone.....farms reporting...	65,571	24,378	364	2,342	8,068	8,898	4,139	567
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	52,838	19,076	324	2,080	6,649	6,866	2,757	400
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	15,228	4,211	40	393	1,781	1,576	398	23
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,950	988	19	112	432	360	60	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,596	2,322	168	618	1,080	370	65	21
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	49,075	20,942	350	2,263	7,202	7,471	3,227	429
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	7,468	2,902	34	255	793	974	721	125
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	54,157	22,554	285	1,875	7,028	8,277	4,296	793
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,301	5,058	57	360	1,320	1,937	1,116	268
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,949	845	8	30	173	352	236	46
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	15,352	4,213	49	330	1,147	1,585	880	222
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,149	629	12	37	161	258	136	25
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,200	1,202	11	85	274	467	278	87
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,299	381	1	34	92	147	77	30
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	7,704	2,001	25	174	620	713	389	80
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,753	3,526	267	953	1,419	662	210	15
.....persons...	16,686	4,997	540	1,414	1,851	844	328	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,809	1,446	227	545	488	129	57	...
.....persons...	8,331	1,758	385	623	524	144	82	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,528	1,222	131	475	455	119	42	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	862	177	68	63	31	5	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	291	42	23	7	2	5	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	45	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,034	26,409	309	2,244	8,154	9,853	4,900	949
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,892	3,286	50	190	736	1,059	1,068	183
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,921	1,133	24	100	332	394	212	71

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 5.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	39,265	17,108	291	2,009	6,426	5,975	2,171	236
acres on which used...	3,864,632	1,965,863	122,686	458,843	826,992	443,328	104,589	9,425
tons...	291,723	141,960	10,508	34,901	57,910	31,217	6,795	629
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,366	10,643	168	1,201	3,523	4,027	1,534	190
tons...	156,999	64,251	3,380	14,542	22,898	18,348	4,627	456
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19,810	10,275	236	1,499	4,687	2,965	827	61
tons...	134,724	77,709	7,128	20,359	35,012	12,869	2,168	173
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	4,481	1,008	22	188	436	272	90	...
acres...	139,355	23,371	1,075	5,392	9,189	6,330	1,385	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,983	832	15	133	357	237	90	...
tons...	9,867	1,628	32	366	724	368	138	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	605	199	9	55	95	40	...	...
tons...	1,679	408	33	141	166	68	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,759	587	6	68	278	200	25	10
acres...	46,021	11,361	141	1,535	5,455	3,655	510	65
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,410	440	5	58	197	155	20	5
tons...	2,831	607	5	122	274	175	30	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	366	147	1	10	81	45	5	5
tons...	705	145	(2)	9	45	85	5	1
Corn.....farms reporting...	31,943	14,511	271	1,880	5,806	4,810	1,594	150
acres...	2,606,830	1,356,269	79,361	320,613	579,431	301,928	68,841	6,095
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,220	7,146	130	897	2,343	2,644	1,017	115
tons...	95,324	42,391	2,420	10,528	14,903	11,479	2,751	310
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17,919	9,354	223	1,410	4,392	2,602	682	45
tons...	110,695	63,753	5,769	16,570	28,863	10,642	1,777	132
Wheat.....farms reporting...	12,749	7,183	142	974	2,829	2,314	838	86
acres...	487,330	304,833	23,101	65,984	124,615	70,355	18,783	1,995
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,274	4,871	76	498	1,780	1,784	673	60
tons...	20,337	11,087	525	1,696	4,362	3,458	973	73
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,777	2,489	78	493	1,127	580	185	26
tons...	7,944	5,204	517	1,357	2,237	856	211	26
Oats.....farms reporting...	6,341	1,802	21	183	627	751	185	35
acres...	154,984	38,826	994	5,002	13,413	16,062	2,720	635
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,559	1,507	14	141	486	661	170	35
tons...	9,769	2,300	65	285	750	948	206	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	835	312	7	42	158	90	15	...
tons...	1,199	298	12	31	169	77	9	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	10,038	5,046	145	820	2,176	1,398	467	40
acres...	430,112	231,203	18,014	60,317	94,889	44,998	12,350	635
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,853	2,226	53	298	775	778	292	30
tons...	18,871	6,238	333	1,545	1,885	1,920	529	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,812	3,112	110	590	1,537	680	180	15
tons...	12,502	7,901	797	2,251	3,532	1,141	166	14
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,530	556	5	71	210	155	100	15
acres limed...	40,730	14,680	150	1,830	5,770	4,405	2,145	380
tons...	74,023	27,105	385	3,450	11,065	7,575	3,965	665
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	80,833	30,828	383	2,534	9,222	11,306	6,180	1,203
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	71,512	23,600	301	2,028	7,301	9,110	4,174	686
dollars...	152,423,684	18,585,898	791,096	2,973,000	6,948,009	5,851,643	1,808,695	213,455
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,365	2,537	13	122	446	968	788	200
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	35,023	15,040	110	904	4,391	6,302	2,892	441
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	13,090	3,496	58	393	1,366	1,257	377	45
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	12,883	2,258	71	531	1,016	533	107	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,151	269	49	78	82	50	10	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	58,336	18,671	245	1,657	5,806	7,179	3,258	526
dollars...	288,808,464	19,570,898	2,138,894	5,023,907	7,199,324	3,922,013	1,161,511	125,249
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	34,904	14,384	59	814	3,942	6,093	2,985	491
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,169	2,103	33	201	889	759	191	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,431	1,201	22	233	640	241	60	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,875	745	49	293	295	86	22	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,957	238	82	116	40	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	51,625	20,874	285	1,849	6,507	7,466	4,140	627
dollars...	19,895,843	9,578,498	610,827	1,658,272	3,424,665	2,600,296	1,142,753	141,685
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	21,778	7,267	36	259	1,826	2,796	1,933	417
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	26,055	11,517	92	1,018	3,737	4,349	2,121	200
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,792	2,090	157	572	944	321	86	10
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	42,557	15,963	366	2,212	5,801	5,151	2,179	254
dollars...	33,210,496	8,137,847	1,431,008	2,544,148	2,591,188	1,122,893	418,695	29,915
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,463	8,356	19	348	2,737	3,426	1,616	210
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,175	3,594	22	479	1,489	1,157	416	31
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,825	1,764	23	456	794	404	76	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,721	1,552	87	640	634	133	57	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,235	535	121	241	137	26	9	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	799	135	68	47	10	5	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	254	21	20	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	71	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	56,416	21,624	280	1,843	6,392	8,064	4,243	802
dollars...	13,552,425	5,423,074	313,359	936,917	1,996,845	1,547,961	550,397	77,595
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,268	4,768	22	127	687	1,555	1,852	525
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,811	14,462	47	818	4,729	6,267	2,329	272
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,233	1,993	88	759	870	221	55	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,104	401	123	139	106	21	7	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	80,245	30,654	383	2,529	9,180	11,251	6,123	1,188
dollars...	62,440,243	24,189,381	1,063,101	3,836,752	8,960,677	7,290,466	2,646,805	391,580
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,642	494	1	2	20	96	245	130
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	25,483	9,812	6	103	1,173	3,984	3,736	810
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	31,220	12,105	28	524	4,115	5,412	1,816	210
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	20,571	8,179	313	1,884	3,860	1,759	325	38
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	329	64	35	16	12	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 5.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	80,847	2,350	28	206	864	577	453	222
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.2	8.8	36.8	24.6	19.3	9.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	46,978,575	629,390	22,179	79,209	247,330	157,597	92,130	30,945
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.5	12.6	39.3	25.0	14.6	4.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	581.1	267.8	792.1	384.5	286.3	273.1	203.4	139.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	51,032	40,535	145,077	85,336	49,383	31,844	19,744	11,272
Average per acre.....dollars.....	87.50	143.37	109.79	223.94	169.70	114.31	89.66	60.44
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	78,534	2,244	28	206	864	567	407	172
.....acres.....	17,945,127	341,360	8,348	52,999	150,226	78,167	40,650	10,970
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	377	50	...	...	...	5	20	25
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	558	30	...	...	...	10	5	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	417	30	...	...	...	5	10	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,456	60	...	...	...	20	25	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,909	481	5	10	125	121	150	70
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	32,286	1,070	6	60	476	322	176	30
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	30,350	511	15	130	261	83	20	2
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,276	12	2	6	2	1	1	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	905	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	24,684	1,110	17	149	517	271	125	31
.....acres.....	1,319,464	45,699	1,792	8,533	19,445	8,260	5,230	2,439
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	36,094	818	13	45	346	209	140	65
.....acres.....	3,299,822	38,260	2,380	1,734	15,223	11,143	6,085	1,695
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	22,930	360	3	19	135	118	60	25
.....acres.....	2,272,559	14,648	1,011	1,034	6,559	4,404	1,300	340
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,604	394	7	15	195	92	60	25
.....acres.....	576,779	12,834	775	215	4,175	3,854	3,090	725
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	12,013	357	6	28	143	80	70	30
.....acres.....	450,484	10,778	594	485	4,489	2,885	1,695	630
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,221	228	5	25	71	56	50	21
.....acres.....	353,330	7,482	165	1,265	1,300	1,151	1,675	1,926
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,315	190	...	15	50	60	40	25
.....acres.....	146,631	2,355	...	360	380	945	445	225
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	57,191	1,705	22	105	583	446	368	181
.....acres.....	22,430,372	160,825	9,020	10,535	47,367	49,929	32,444	11,530
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	6,217	318	17	36	150	75	25	15
.....acres.....	358,588	13,795	3,025	1,150	5,855	2,775	655	335
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	18,559	416	13	98	209	76	15	5
.....acres.....	2,081,732	36,373	1,621	12,470	16,312	4,755	1,190	25
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	18,470	406	13	98	204	71	15	5
.....acres.....	2,024,483	34,267	1,322	11,668	15,537	4,525	1,190	25
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	6,763	208	15	26	81	66	15	5
.....acres.....	247,188	4,784	560	934	1,295	1,785	175	35
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	18,761	783	6	71	416	170	100	20
.....acres.....	1,725,560	65,300	1,950	9,395	37,480	10,925	4,910	640
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	5,012	122	2	5	55	30	20	10
.....acres.....	1,033,632	12,005	1,350	800	6,700	2,125	800	230
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	19,011	818	17	67	389	230	100	15
.....acres.....	1,962,641	73,341	3,740	6,320	43,041	14,375	5,465	400
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	80,003	2,340	28	201	864	577	453	217
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,092	33	...	5	12	...	16	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	12,937	399	15	22	181	96	65	20
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,244	627	6	62	280	151	92	36
45 to 54 years.....number.....	21,636	735	2	65	279	193	140	56
55 to 64 years.....number.....	17,799	455	5	42	97	116	90	105
65 or more years.....number.....	6,295	91	...	5	15	21	50	...
Average age.....years.....	47.0	45.8	39.8	45.6	43.0	46.8	48.0	51.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	20,680	536	5	10	130	135	191	65
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	15,042	374	...	...	109	105	95	65
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,055	56	...	5	16	5	30	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	3,583	106	5	5	5	25	66	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,723	132	...	5	27	45	50	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,883	192	...	5	41	55	71	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,883	71	...	5	5	30	31	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	60,167	1,814	23	196	734	442	262	157
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,477	277	...	25	121	66	50	15
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	13,033	331	1	37	150	73	50	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,236	35	...	5	10	...	20	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	597	30	...	...	...	5	10	15
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,430	105	...	...	...	10	40	55
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	569	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	2,650	115	...	...	15	20	55	25
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	3,022	145	5	...	45	50	20	25
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	12,440	465	...	15	135	130	130	55
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	5,622	240	...	...	85	105	45	5
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	9,160	335	...	50	180	60	35	10
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	26,203	715	10	95	340	145	105	20
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	11,128	166	10	40	56	45	10	5
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	4,804	25	1	6	8	6	2	2
900 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,222	4	2	...	...	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 5.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item: (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,423	903	10	32	202	259	255	145
Part owners.....number...	26,596	671	12	103	324	146	70	16
All tenants.....number...	29,555	764	6	71	328	172	127	60
Cash tenants.....number...	1,726	62	...	10	10	25	12	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	16,235	470	1	21	238	105	80	25
Crop-share tenants.....number...	7,561	96	...	...	40	31	20	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,656	76	...	30	40	6	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,377	60	5	10	...	5	15	25
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,403	898	10	32	202	254	255	145
Part owners.....number...	26,580	670	12	102	324	146	70	16
All tenants.....number...	29,529	764	6	71	328	172	127	60
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Part owners.....number...	16	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	49,375	1,245	11	153	550	336	170	25
.....number...	51,963	1,272	12	153	565	337	180	25
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	54,654	1,550	16	193	633	397	261	50
.....number...	57,004	1,595	21	198	648	407	271	50
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	18,039	796	16	123	389	167	95	6
.....number...	18,297	811	16	123	389	172	105	6
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	10,628	833	23	164	464	142	40	...
.....number...	11,133	878	28	174	484	147	45	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	60,507	1,602	23	176	694	382	246	81
.....number...	79,380	1,861	58	263	810	398	261	71
Tractors.....farms reporting...	76,072	2,158	23	206	844	541	402	142
.....number...	172,231	4,878	106	687	2,038	1,108	739	200
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	75,852	2,138	23	201	839	541	392	142
.....number...	168,070	4,758	106	662	1,978	1,088	724	200
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	18,868	462	...	...	96	111	165	90
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,447	1,009	...	41	426	324	172	46
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	15,303	488	5	92	255	95	35	6
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,604	109	6	36	46	11	10	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,630	70	12	32	16	...	10	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	75,587	2,138	23	201	839	541	392	142
.....number...	164,958	4,681	101	640	1,963	1,068	719	190
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,700	67	5	22	15	15	5	5
.....number...	3,112	77	5	22	15	20	5	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,911	120	...	25	60	20	15	...
.....number...	4,161	120	...	25	60	20	15	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	76,978	2,238	28	206	853	542	433	176
.....number...	100,717	3,046	56	391	1,127	722	538	212
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	79,813	2,325	28	206	859	562	453	217
Telephone.....farms reporting...	65,571	2,085	28	206	837	496	367	151
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	52,838	1,696	22	180	727	404	271	92
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	15,228	1,884	23	201	843	535	267	15
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,950	1,562	23	206	830	393	100	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,596	73	5	32	36	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	49,075	1,341	23	176	628	343	146	25
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	7,468	240	7	40	91	51	46	5
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	54,157	1,749	21	155	692	446	295	140
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,301	351	...	11	76	80	107	77
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,949	77	...	5	26	11	25	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	15,352	274	...	6	50	69	82	67
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,149	61	...	...	21	5	25	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,200	71	...	...	15	20	10	26
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,299	32	...	5	1	21	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	7,704	110	...	1	13	23	42	31
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,753	310	23	98	148	21	15	5
.....persons...	16,686	503	61	168	188	41	35	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,809	190	23	78	83	6	...	...
.....persons...	8,331	298	56	143	93	6	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,528	124	7	33	78	6	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	862	40	10	30	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	291	21	1	15	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,034	2,223	23	190	848	537	433	192
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,892	51	5	10	16	15	5	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,921	76	...	6	...	25	15	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 5.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	39,265	1,201	17	175	652	227	100	30
acres on which used.....	3,864,632	86,433	4,282	20,860	45,470	11,046	4,015	760
tons.....	291,723	7,094	446	1,922	3,645	754	285	42
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,366	858	11	109	437	186	85	30
tons.....	156,999	4,117	212	1,053	1,982	624	204	42
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19,810	569	11	106	366	66	20	...
tons.....	134,724	2,977	234	869	1,663	130	81	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	4,481	272	5	51	165	41	10	...
acres.....	139,355	6,137	150	1,522	3,650	750	65	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,983	217	5	41	125	41	5	...
tons.....	9,867	679	15	350	252	60	2	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	605	60	...	10	45	...	5	...
tons.....	1,679	60	...	7	49	...	4	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,759	140	10	35	90	...	5	...
acres.....	46,021	3,515	675	1,030	1,680	...	130	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,410	105	5	35	60	...	5	...
tons.....	2,831	180	25	76	71	...	8	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	366	45	5	35	...	...	...	...
tons.....	705	126	45	8	73	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	31,943	917	17	153	496	171	55	25
acres.....	2,606,830	53,868	2,212	13,760	28,275	6,831	2,080	710
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,220	534	11	72	251	125	50	25
tons.....	95,324	1,957	88	320	1,077	305	128	39
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17,919	504	11	101	326	61	5	...
tons.....	110,695	2,268	151	741	1,254	109	13	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	12,749	402	10	62	220	70	35	5
acres.....	487,330	11,698	275	2,343	6,625	1,655	750	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,274	302	10	42	160	60	25	5
tons.....	20,337	622	48	84	278	166	43	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,777	115	...	20	75	10	10	...
tons.....	7,944	235	...	43	169	9	14	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	6,341	231	5	30	136	40	20	...
acres.....	154,984	4,520	275	775	2,525	655	290	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,559	196	...	116	40	40	20	...
tons.....	9,769	303	...	54	188	38	23	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	835	35	5	10	20	...	...	...
tons.....	1,199	70	23	6	41	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	10,038	203	16	42	95	45	5	...
acres.....	430,112	6,695	695	1,430	2,715	1,155	700	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,853	107	11	16	50	30	...	...
tons.....	18,871	376	36	169	116	55	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,812	106	5	26	50	20	5	...
tons.....	12,502	218	15	64	77	12	50	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,530	101	10	10	65	6	10	...
acres limed.....	40,730	2,080	215	255	1,460	70	80	...
tons.....	74,023	4,095	560	500	2,715	195	125	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	80,833	2,350	28	206	864	577	453	222
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	71,512	2,345	28	206	864	577	453	217
dollars.....	152,423,684	5,479,305	433,700	1,107,750	2,615,020	889,615	368,375	64,845
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,365	110	...	...	...	15	30	65
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	35,023	805	1	5	157	222	283	137
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	13,090	430	...	18	140	162	95	15
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	12,883	694	...	87	389	173	45	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,151	306	27	96	178	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	58,336	1,716	18	159	655	461	313	110
dollars.....	288,808,464	1,752,079	38,482	342,912	828,819	308,575	207,391	25,900
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	34,904	1,218	5	81	401	355	276	100
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,169	288	11	31	150	75	11	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,431	153	...	32	81	25	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,875	45	...	5	23	6	11	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,957	12	2	10	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	51,625	1,518	28	154	648	387	216	85
dollars.....	19,895,843	405,531	21,019	56,100	201,438	88,134	28,920	9,920
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	21,778	739	1	65	256	191	156	70
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	26,055	721	20	73	362	191	60	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,792	58	7	16	30	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	42,557	1,281	28	166	636	284	126	41
dollars.....	33,210,496	891,239	141,850	383,420	292,085	57,800	13,504	2,580
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,463	667	5	36	292	177	116	41
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,175	277	...	21	176	75	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,825	152	...	25	96	26	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,721	75	5	13	51	6	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,235	68	6	41	21	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	799	31	6	25	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	254	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	56,416	1,700	13	154	675	446	316	96
dollars.....	13,552,425	364,072	11,925	60,083	157,350	70,594	55,480	8,670
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,268	456	...	16	85	133	166	56
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,811	1,145	2	117	534	312	145	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,233	79	6	16	51	1	...	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,104	20	5	5	5	...	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	80,245	2,345	28	206	864	572	453	222
dollars.....	62,440,243	1,607,076	57,862	256,816	734,590	333,710	179,143	44,955
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,642	145	...	...	...	10	50	85
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	25,483	786	...	5	166	238	257	120
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	31,220	922	5	87	431	267	116	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	20,571	487	23	109	267	57	30	1
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	329	5	...	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 5.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	42,724	1,055	10	80	350	258	277	80
.....number of litters...	596,936	10,126	450	1,155	3,884	2,348	1,894	395
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	3,911	162	...	5	60	41	36	20
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,555	439	...	20	98	105	166	50
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	14,078	338	...	30	132	96	70	10
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	8,498	111	5	25	60	16	5	...
40 to 59 litters.....farms reporting...	1,417	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,774	734	10	60	250	187	172	55
.....number of litters...	225,361	4,203	210	460	1,684	901	828	120
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	37,609	888	10	70	300	217	231	60
.....number of litters...	371,575	5,923	240	695	2,200	1,447	1,066	275
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	67,993	2,048	23	204	845	504	346	126
.....acres...	6,651,990	143,780	2,750	24,510	65,814	30,486	15,835	4,385
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	982	50	...	5	15	15	15	10
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	3,115	166	...	1	50	30	50	35
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	9,866	451	1	10	126	147	126	41
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	14,520	627	6	30	290	161	105	35
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	11,895	312	...	20	161	86	40	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	27,615	442	16	138	213	65	10	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	66,846	1,981	23	199	824	478	336	121
.....acres...	6,416,045	133,127	1,862	22,395	60,509	28,791	15,360	4,210
.....bushels...	311,047,415	6,025,960	134,300	1,251,410	2,947,200	1,171,850	410,700	110,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	49,882	1,251	11	162	633	315	100	30
.....bushels...	182,533,179	3,218,260	27,500	819,425	1,461,570	817,565	74,200	18,000
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting...	34,683	1,184	21	134	494	315	195	25
.....acres...	1,539,726	36,348	1,235	4,889	15,254	9,520	4,930	520
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	30,828	842	6	78	318	250	165	25
.....acres...	1,380,714	25,459	310	3,048	10,556	6,960	4,095	490
.....bushels...	59,995,970	1,036,365	17,150	167,300	439,690	271,460	131,290	9,475
Sales.....farms reporting...	21,553	448	...	46	227	125	45	5
.....bushels...	39,919,607	383,570	...	72,030	188,095	97,930	25,265	250
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	44,621	1,068	18	122	476	287	135	30
.....acres...	2,971,391	37,639	1,877	5,037	19,812	7,858	2,795	260
.....bushels...	64,872,958	676,551	42,871	100,250	357,675	131,280	42,355	2,120
Sales.....farms reporting...	43,852	1,038	18	122	471	282	120	25
.....bushels...	61,230,370	636,590	40,984	94,745	338,461	123,180	38,095	1,125
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	38,114	1,105	6	116	492	261	190	40
.....acres...	1,264,501	27,025	288	3,915	11,608	6,059	4,280	875
.....bushels...	31,418,299	665,745	10,250	114,870	332,525	119,655	72,995	15,450
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,286	155	...	30	65	45	10	5
.....bushels...	6,680,589	73,690	...	27,500	30,290	13,900	1,500	500
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	10,972	173	...	22	61	45	40	5
.....acres...	310,979	3,152	...	345	1,337	795	600	75
.....bushels...	6,894,931	77,305	...	11,950	31,545	20,150	12,785	875
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,075	28	...	1	17	5	5	...
.....bushels...	2,690,140	16,550	...	800	13,500	1,500	750	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	5,138	98	1	5	37	25	20	10
.....acres...	149,433	1,991	40	100	381	775	535	160
.....bushels...	2,024,099	23,990	1,000	3,250	5,630	8,550	4,500	1,060
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,676	42	1	5	11	15	10	...
.....bushels...	1,577,708	12,080	920	3,250	1,860	4,050	2,000	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	5,170	110	...	30	50	20	5	5
.....acres...	140,904	2,725	...	1,615	785	175	85	65
.....bushels...	3,402,644	69,025	...	40,040	20,880	4,130	1,700	2,275
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	4,640,900	88,285	2,323	12,698	35,075	22,359	11,190	4,640
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	57,480	2,028	23	196	817	529	327	136
.....acres...	1,707,044	62,620	1,596	10,218	27,901	13,025	7,895	1,985
.....tons...	3,813,744	168,362	7,040	29,512	81,935	32,180	14,705	2,990
Sales.....farms reporting...	12,438	206	...	30	101	60	5	10
.....tons...	792,560	8,165	...	2,960	3,640	1,435	100	30
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,199	92	...	...	36	41	15	...
.....acres...	100,664	1,285	...	...	680	460	145	...
.....tons...	121,435	1,855	...	...	970	565	320	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	237	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	7,312	180	...	...	180	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,068	100	1	6	61	22	5	5
.....acres...	71,041	1,332	30	100	787	325	75	15
.....tons...	66,816	1,398	15	130	883	315	50	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	115	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,784	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	20,368	468	1	44	130	164	82	47
.....acres...	2,667,157	19,793	12	1,445	4,617	8,019	3,075	2,625
.....tons...	1,937,233	16,795	10	1,723	4,580	5,282	3,300	1,900
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,818	82	...	10	46	25	...	1
.....tons...	136,627	1,643	...	125	968	500	...	50
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	3,245	36	...	10	6	15	...	5
.....acres...	73,423	630	...	250	55	310	...	15
.....tons...	74,703	480	...	135	80	250	...	15
Sales.....farms reporting...	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	3,538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	821	120	10	40	60	10	...	...
.....acres...	21,571	2,625	685	685	1,035	220	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	114,283	16,700	5,125	4,375	6,050	1,150	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 5.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home								
use or for sale.....farms reporting...	7,942	237	1	21	90	65	50	10
acres ²	14,647	73	60	4	8	1	(2)	(2)
bushels.....	4,527,575	29,251	26,000	356	1,830	590	410	65
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,635	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....	59,596	100	...	100	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,005,429	2,020	...	2,020	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	639	20	...	...	15	...	5	...
Sales.....dollars.....	487,259	2,020	...	...	520	...	1,500	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	2,572	70	...	10	20	25	15	...
acres.....	3,247	44	...	1	11	22	10	...

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 5.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	80,847	36,864	2,910	5,319	10,297	10,914	6,118	1,306
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	7.9	14.4	27.9	29.6	16.6	3.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	46,978,575	24,167,505	6,392,875	5,014,734	6,385,834	4,454,460	1,692,261	227,341
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	26.5	20.7	26.4	18.4	7.0	0.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	581.1	655.6	2,196.9	942.8	620.2	408.1	276.6	174.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	51,032	49,817	136,033	70,826	51,097	33,907	22,525	15,250
Average per acre.....dollars.....	87.50	75.90	63.07	77.70	81.86	82.07	77.35	75.06
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	78,534	35,446	2,846	5,245	10,152	10,673	5,569	961
.....acres.....	17,945,127	8,499,247	1,669,763	1,720,574	2,499,744	1,852,763	676,039	80,364
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	377	178	8	5	15	45	50	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	558	336	6	10	25	40	175	80
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	417	241	6	...	30	50	115	40
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,456	836	18	35	50	276	397	60
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,909	4,008	47	107	508	1,312	1,619	415
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	32,286	14,587	462	1,490	3,929	5,906	2,541	259
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	30,350	12,891	1,447	2,866	5,016	2,860	651	51
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,276	1,711	475	557	487	171	120	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	905	658	377	175	92	13	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	24,684	11,767	1,034	1,866	3,410	3,507	1,680	270
.....acres.....	1,319,464	746,216	131,063	159,216	220,172	166,482	62,978	6,305
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	36,094	13,498	936	2,016	3,717	4,130	2,277	422
.....acres.....	3,299,822	1,054,455	146,395	222,013	275,365	259,151	127,366	24,165
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	22,930	7,571	562	1,243	2,123	2,362	1,121	160
.....acres.....	2,272,559	552,772	100,916	137,101	154,336	116,447	39,337	4,635
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,604	4,984	291	658	1,413	1,556	886	180
.....acres.....	576,779	309,002	27,492	48,381	68,659	91,999	58,156	14,315
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	12,013	4,899	297	738	1,239	1,496	962	167
.....acres.....	450,484	192,681	17,987	36,531	52,370	50,705	29,873	5,215
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,221	3,314	211	413	942	1,093	534	121
.....acres.....	353,330	209,014	23,886	30,630	63,010	59,344	28,133	4,011
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,315	3,467	232	577	1,174	881	497	106
.....acres.....	146,631	68,299	6,493	17,641	22,898	14,353	5,549	1,365
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	57,191	27,827	2,033	3,821	7,899	8,369	4,714	991
.....acres.....	22,430,372	12,898,089	4,284,971	2,740,538	3,109,952	1,942,582	722,070	97,976
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	6,217	3,185	366	549	992	992	343	40
.....acres.....	358,588	174,131	29,536	36,533	60,221	34,600	12,491	750
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	18,559	6,319	1,099	1,629	1,992	1,157	397	45
.....acres.....	2,081,732	700,695	230,634	191,227	180,525	76,534	19,775	2,000
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	18,470	6,278	1,098	1,618	1,979	1,157	386	40
.....acres.....	2,024,483	677,334	223,716	187,554	174,027	71,931	18,301	1,805
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	6,763	3,359	188	573	1,098	981	424	95
.....acres.....	247,188	134,520	15,947	26,337	42,855	31,659	12,742	4,980
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	18,761	8,255	641	1,388	2,629	2,433	1,014	150
.....acres.....	1,725,560	740,336	87,863	161,299	254,147	174,622	55,885	6,520
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	5,012	2,302	151	349	790	627	330	55
.....acres.....	1,033,632	314,726	36,690	73,030	108,776	64,052	28,138	4,040
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	19,011	8,530	676	1,385	2,665	2,506	1,128	170
.....acres.....	1,962,641	844,363	115,189	188,241	269,021	189,510	74,832	7,570
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	80,003	36,501	2,875	5,279	10,217	10,812	6,062	1,256
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,092	815	53	91	205	261	160	45
25 to 34 years.....number.....	12,937	5,924	477	1,076	1,819	1,752	717	83
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,244	8,902	944	1,632	2,872	2,363	922	169
45 to 54 years.....number.....	21,636	9,745	807	1,343	2,856	2,913	1,504	322
55 to 64 years.....number.....	17,799	8,183	419	858	1,927	2,612	1,730	637
65 or more years.....number.....	6,295	2,932	175	279	538	911	1,029	...
Average age.....years.....	47.0	47.1	45.2	44.6	45.6	47.5	51.3	51.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	20,680	7,955	414	1,014	2,046	2,477	1,742	262
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	15,042	5,726	265	797	1,653	1,795	954	262
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,055	709	29	71	134	211	264	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	3,583	1,520	120	146	259	471	524	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,723	1,692	61	213	398	559	400	61
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,883	2,986	218	405	758	833	686	86
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,883	1,274	65	103	167	408	531	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	60,167	28,909	2,496	4,305	8,251	8,437	4,376	1,044
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,477	2,882	164	371	997	821	428	101
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	13,033	5,840	626	819	1,509	1,671	1,058	157
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,236	573	8	43	69	156	297	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	597	347	12	20	30	50	130	105
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,430	984	29	45	100	160	410	240
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	569	352	7	15	40	80	165	45
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	2,650	1,015	29	41	165	255	425	100
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,022	1,171	14	61	140	406	405	145
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	12,440	5,422	162	400	1,155	2,050	1,385	270
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	5,622	2,381	91	365	540	925	400	60
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	9,160	3,659	223	470	1,051	1,200	620	95
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	26,203	11,311	860	1,835	3,611	3,365	1,450	190
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	11,128	5,384	533	825	1,811	1,604	566	45
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	4,804	2,811	323	579	1,064	686	150	9
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	3,222	2,027	627	663	590	123	12	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 3 of 5.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,423	13,429	671	1,267	3,018	4,277	3,342	854
Part owners.....number...	26,596	11,931	1,457	2,229	3,817	3,126	1,179	123
All tenants.....number...	29,555	11,348	706	1,801	3,423	3,505	1,584	329
Cash tenants.....number...	1,726	1,058	71	144	252	325	219	47
Share-cash tenants.....number...	16,235	6,219	235	908	2,167	2,047	732	130
Crop-share tenants.....number...	7,561	1,892	134	327	480	534	362	55
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,656	1,580	221	334	431	410	159	25
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,377	599	45	88	93	189	112	72
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,403	13,429	671	1,267	3,018	4,277	3,342	854
Part owners.....number...	26,580	11,924	1,455	2,224	3,817	3,126	1,179	123
All tenants.....number...	29,529	11,342	705	1,796	3,423	3,505	1,584	329
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	16	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	26	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	49,375	20,553	1,552	3,284	6,502	6,291	2,508	416
.....number...	51,963	21,235	1,695	3,379	6,734	6,427	2,579	421
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	54,654	24,737	1,907	3,828	7,559	7,607	3,314	522
.....number...	57,004	25,752	2,086	3,978	7,915	7,842	3,399	532
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	18,039	8,917	1,056	1,603	2,930	2,340	837	141
.....number...	18,297	9,039	1,129	1,614	2,955	2,358	842	141
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	10,628	6,238	1,491	1,612	1,685	1,116	309	25
.....number...	11,133	6,529	1,648	1,673	1,746	1,123	314	25
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	60,507	27,608	2,697	4,540	8,290	7,698	3,740	643
.....number...	79,380	35,280	3,478	6,453	10,075	8,569	4,027	678
Tractors.....farms reporting...	76,072	34,802	2,842	5,142	10,032	10,386	5,415	985
.....number...	172,231	82,489	11,193	14,607	24,293	21,634	9,327	1,435
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	75,852	34,737	2,841	5,142	10,022	10,347	5,405	980
.....number...	168,070	80,812	10,965	14,265	23,823	21,202	9,143	1,414
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	18,868	7,606	78	433	1,458	2,539	2,497	601
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,447	15,481	689	2,054	4,722	5,449	2,233	334
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	15,303	7,672	814	1,610	2,843	1,811	559	35
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,604	2,468	567	638	730	440	83	10
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,630	1,510	693	407	269	108	33	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	75,587	34,603	2,836	5,119	9,993	10,300	5,380	975
.....number...	164,958	79,238	10,504	13,924	23,515	20,860	9,031	1,404
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,700	1,383	379	279	283	326	106	10
.....number...	3,112	1,574	461	341	308	342	112	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,911	1,599	201	327	468	398	184	21
.....number...	4,161	1,677	228	342	470	432	184	21
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	76,978	35,141	2,842	5,193	10,017	10,344	5,605	1,140
.....number...	100,717	46,184	4,914	7,258	13,275	12,687	6,730	1,320
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	79,813	36,503	2,894	5,285	10,267	10,801	6,005	1,251
Telephone.....farms reporting...	65,571	30,576	2,812	4,871	8,910	8,766	4,432	785
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	52,838	25,362	2,451	4,220	7,725	7,206	3,191	569
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	15,228	6,790	322	1,009	2,466	2,245	713	35
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,950	794	80	136	288	214	76	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,596	1,041	284	272	300	144	41	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	49,075	21,568	2,141	3,727	6,863	6,182	2,309	346
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	7,468	3,195	357	547	881	680	625	105
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	54,157	23,153	1,935	3,551	6,601	6,853	3,490	723
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,301	10,056	559	1,147	2,709	3,277	1,936	428
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,949	1,487	68	168	425	448	307	71
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	15,352	8,569	491	979	2,284	2,829	1,629	357
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,149	1,147	60	86	312	355	273	61
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,200	2,238	150	267	623	645	440	113
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,299	672	41	95	173	201	151	11
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	7,704	4,512	240	531	1,176	1,628	765	172
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,753	5,550	1,695	1,545	1,429	676	194	11
.....persons...	16,686	8,445	3,441	2,084	1,806	837	245	32
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,809	3,355	1,338	993	663	258	103	...
.....persons...	8,331	4,745	2,410	1,212	734	280	109	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,528	2,634	829	866	606	236	97	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	862	485	310	104	43	22	6	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	291	161	131	16	14	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	53	51	2	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	45	22	17	5	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,034	33,573	2,494	4,834	9,611	10,009	5,489	1,136
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,892	1,947	315	300	355	522	360	95
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,921	1,344	101	185	331	383	269	75

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 5.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	39,265	16,390	1,985	3,352	5,331	4,146	1,410	166
acres on which used.....	3,864,632	1,473,852	369,750	396,866	423,515	221,628	57,303	4,790
tons.....	291,723	112,947	30,238	31,854	15,252	3,767	302	302
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,366	12,390	1,399	2,475	4,039	3,194	1,137	146
tons.....	156,999	69,139	15,885	18,051	21,204	10,761	2,973	265
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19,810	7,022	1,139	1,758	2,284	1,441	375	25
tons.....	134,724	43,808	14,353	13,483	10,650	4,491	794	37
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	4,481	2,599	462	589	789	569	175	15
acres.....	139,355	90,123	25,710	24,279	24,717	11,947	3,380	90
tons.....	3,983	2,387	428	521	756	507	160	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,867	6,233	1,883	1,590	1,705	783	266	6
tons.....	605	284	51	91	55	72	15	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,679	992	259	466	171	87	9	...
tons.....	1,759	868	108	209	258	232	56	5
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	46,021	27,215	9,260	5,446	6,986	3,873	1,600	50
acres.....	1,410	717	90	152	227	202	41	5
tons.....	2,831	1,786	556	312	510	329	76	3
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	366	153	20	57	31	30	15	...
tons.....	705	358	139	92	74	41	12	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	31,943	13,057	1,720	2,893	4,336	3,037	950	121
acres.....	2,606,830	993,417	255,581	266,786	284,248	146,154	37,258	3,390
tons.....	18,220	8,387	1,004	1,720	2,770	2,080	707	106
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	95,324	42,023	10,068	11,109	12,677	6,192	1,786	191
tons.....	17,919	6,358	1,065	1,635	2,104	1,244	295	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	110,695	36,795	11,935	11,116	9,207	3,846	674	17
tons.....	12,749	3,974	406	942	1,342	915	329	40
acres.....	487,330	138,411	28,925	38,197	41,465	22,797	6,442	585
tons.....	9,274	3,123	231	701	1,100	782	279	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,337	6,523	856	1,634	2,312	1,308	390	23
tons.....	3,777	939	198	280	253	143	55	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7,944	1,895	664	633	375	168	35	20
tons.....	6,341	3,593	304	811	1,279	938	236	25
acres.....	154,984	98,002	11,656	23,271	36,453	21,602	4,565	455
tons.....	5,559	3,198	251	688	1,186	837	211	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,769	6,280	668	1,540	2,428	1,382	237	25
tons.....	835	431	53	138	99	111	30	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,199	762	173	213	222	109	45	...
tons.....	10,038	3,191	560	917	943	578	178	15
acres.....	430,112	126,684	38,618	38,887	29,646	15,255	4,058	220
tons.....	5,853	2,225	354	597	679	427	153	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,871	6,294	1,854	1,866	1,572	767	218	17
tons.....	4,812	1,158	258	371	313	181	35	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	12,502	3,006	1,183	963	601	240	19	...
tons.....	1,530	708	88	141	292	112	75	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,730	17,598	4,189	4,270	6,154	1,880	1,105	...
acres limed.....	74,023	32,698	7,675	8,333	11,069	3,741	1,880	...
tons.....								
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	80,833	36,855	2,910	5,319	10,297	10,911	6,117	1,301
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	71,512	35,741	2,892	5,254	10,139	10,619	5,733	1,104
dollars.....	152,423,684	111,374,770	49,770,073	20,971,953	22,335,856	13,557,782	4,257,214	481,892
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,365	1,162	6	31	144	402	414	165
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	35,023	14,079	113	789	3,238	5,279	3,822	838
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	13,090	7,203	185	1,050	2,422	2,457	1,018	71
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	12,883	8,280	685	1,786	3,153	2,180	446	30
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,151	5,017	1,903	1,598	1,182	301	33	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	58,336	29,762	2,715	4,741	8,679	8,616	4,291	720
dollars.....	288,808,464	247,649,835	155,237,270	47,967,251	30,031,939	11,108,585	3,055,200	249,590
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	34,904	13,632	101	584	3,167	5,663	3,458	659
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,169	3,814	70	305	1,480	1,374	529	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,431	3,442	108	390	1,637	1,060	242	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,875	3,607	143	1,219	1,736	448	61	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,957	5,267	2,293	2,243	659	71	1	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	51,625	22,661	1,913	3,482	6,690	6,792	3,261	523
dollars.....	19,895,843	7,580,720	1,767,624	1,567,085	2,049,639	1,516,972	604,568	74,832
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	21,778	10,743	359	1,104	2,986	3,793	2,109	392
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	26,055	10,656	1,056	2,001	3,442	2,909	1,122	126
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,792	1,262	498	377	262	90	30	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	42,557	19,878	2,690	4,263	5,866	4,800	2,002	257
dollars.....	33,210,496	17,997,463	9,199,647	4,384,688	2,830,784	1,150,180	408,174	23,990
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,463	8,931	301	1,126	2,790	3,033	1,460	221
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,175	4,311	287	990	1,448	1,192	359	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,825	2,290	283	684	846	358	118	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,721	2,419	641	949	577	197	55	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,235	1,273	653	426	169	20	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	799	458	342	75	36	...	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	254	141	128	13	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	71	46	46	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	56,416	25,965	2,076	3,827	7,532	7,833	3,986	711
dollars.....	13,552,425	5,890,873	1,181,335	1,249,625	1,700,650	1,228,730	458,898	71,635
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,268	7,034	179	450	1,385	2,490	2,069	461
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,811	16,819	1,085	2,760	5,701	5,167	1,866	240
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,233	1,653	546	518	367	171	46	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,104	459	266	99	79	5	5	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	80,245	36,580	2,902	5,314	10,284	10,835	5,984	1,261
dollars.....	62,440,243	28,961,469	5,366,485	5,770,914	8,470,432	6,578,631	2,434,022	340,985
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,642	1,390	8	17	78	250	681	385
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	25,483	11,267	145	584	2,283	4,278	3,296	681
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	31,220	14,281	662	2,045	4,916	4,746	1,699	213
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	20,571	9,421	1,943	2,653	3,001	1,505	308	11
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	329	221	144	15	6	56	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 3 of 5.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	1,187,825,741	706,126,721	303,056,351	148,170,469	146,743,836	82,143,721	23,896,712	2,115,632
..... average per farm, dollars..	14,692	19,155	104,143	27,857	14,251	7,526	3,906	1,620
All crops sold..... dollars..	390,361,989	87,134,916	19,473,819	23,257,426	26,792,306	14,203,028	3,169,736	238,601
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	386,911,349	86,957,155	19,459,042	23,225,825	26,745,244	14,158,677	3,134,957	233,410
Vegetables sold..... dollars..	487,259	70,001	5,240	16,125	8,369	17,138	19,879	3,250
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	419,503	52,029	5,022	6,440	14,979	15,149	9,748	691
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars..	2,543,878	55,731	4,515	9,036	23,714	12,064	5,152	1,250
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	797,463,752	618,991,805	283,582,532	124,913,043	119,951,530	67,940,693	20,726,976	1,877,031
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	26,481,149	10,301,886	747,360	1,916,241	3,325,691	3,044,644	1,135,009	132,941
Dairy products sold..... dollars..	38,857,939	12,425,833	996,988	1,611,046	4,252,781	3,980,210	1,450,110	134,698
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars..	732,124,664	596,264,086	281,838,184	121,385,756	112,373,058	60,915,839	18,141,857	1,609,392
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	70,699	35,454	2,835	5,200	9,973	10,506	5,769	1,171
..... number..	4,925,668	3,374,239	1,117,138	681,982	811,661	544,843	199,025	19,590
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	63,464	30,325	1,711	3,738	8,677	9,779	5,334	1,086
..... number..	1,714,837	1,058,725	223,532	198,626	304,790	232,628	89,971	9,178
Milk cows..... farms reporting..	46,413	22,563	1,322	2,882	6,704	7,181	3,792	682
..... number..	311,002	136,156	7,594	15,831	43,311	46,328	20,414	2,678
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting..	62,916	31,254	2,138	4,146	8,988	9,731	5,211	1,040
..... number..	1,460,846	1,002,993	339,969	205,457	236,884	157,110	57,715	5,858
Steers and bulls including stoor and bull calves..... farms reporting..	64,520	32,935	2,580	4,662	9,346	10,008	5,360	979
..... number..	1,749,985	1,312,521	553,637	277,899	269,987	155,105	51,339	4,554
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting..	488	121	6	7	46	37	15	10
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting..	2,321	551	20	79	91	116	145	100
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting..	3,740	720	10	64	84	165	205	192
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting..	11,042	3,274	18	109	455	1,081	1,151	460
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting..	26,891	12,166	122	760	2,979	4,833	3,067	405
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting..	15,630	10,198	438	1,770	3,694	3,233	1,059	4
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting..	9,603	7,659	1,598	2,284	2,610	1,040	127	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting..	984	765	623	127	14	1	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting..	2,771	1,266	202	292	378	224	145	25
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting..	21,427	8,048	528	1,056	1,881	2,227	1,678	678
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting..	17,190	7,433	102	532	1,835	2,832	1,794	338
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting..	8,265	4,365	86	262	1,163	1,853	964	37
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting..	6,574	3,868	112	343	1,280	1,560	565	8
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting..	3,086	2,205	91	326	939	708	141	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting..	1,349	1,038	76	186	509	236	31	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting..	2,802	2,102	514	741	692	139	16	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting..	7,168	3,680	323	623	1,081	928	619	106
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting..	29,514	14,443	835	1,756	4,053	4,645	2,613	541
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting..	7,482	3,889	97	389	1,365	1,464	539	35
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting..	1,401	429	23	97	168	120	21	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting..	670	105	30	15	36	24	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting..	135	11	9	1	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting..	36	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting..	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	22,098	13,359	1,523	2,307	4,069	3,411	1,756	293
..... number..	62,379	38,392	8,804	7,189	10,073	7,612	3,914	800
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	49,842	27,875	1,719	3,774	8,213	8,793	4,477	899
..... number..	3,269,640	2,357,734	205,095	420,957	809,961	664,638	227,328	29,755
Born since June 1..... farms reporting..	34,445	20,120	1,159	2,819	6,193	6,355	3,063	531
..... number..	1,560,645	1,111,117	103,298	209,682	375,443	301,516	107,972	13,206
Born before June 1..... farms reporting..	42,600	24,497	1,415	3,325	7,438	7,850	3,745	724
..... number..	1,708,995	1,246,617	101,797	211,275	434,518	363,122	119,356	16,549
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	6,664	3,432	304	448	960	1,043	540	137
..... number..	732,561	507,537	239,537	83,343	86,701	66,757	27,195	3,774
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting..	4,959	2,527	221	336	725	763	387	95
..... number..	444,201	343,873	218,073	52,109	39,656	23,777	9,243	1,015
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting..	5,915	3,026	213	382	852	968	494	117
..... number..	288,360	163,434	21,464	31,234	47,045	42,980	17,952	2,759
Ewes..... farms reporting..	5,799	2,968	207	371	838	957	479	116
..... number..	274,885	156,857	20,706	29,922	45,329	41,124	17,276	2,500
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting..	4,273	2,327	154	300	697	715	355	106
..... number..	13,475	6,577	758	1,312	1,716	1,856	676	259
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	59,206	28,508	1,760	3,860	8,118	8,942	4,891	937
..... number..	10,125,158	4,929,274	326,654	788,200	1,542,220	1,521,647	656,956	93,597
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	68,978	35,732	2,880	5,277	10,130	10,590	5,744	1,111
..... number..	3,113,551	2,444,136	1,153,884	503,540	451,776	245,753	81,788	7,395
..... dollars..	602,867,870	499,729,074	266,304,338	102,466,762	80,912,937	37,777,310	11,332,459	935,268
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	49,304	27,913	1,741	3,842	8,267	8,826	4,369	868
..... number..	3,679,671	2,753,865	301,553	546,939	967,262	712,179	205,793	20,139
..... dollars..	114,069,801	85,369,815	9,348,143	16,955,109	29,985,122	22,077,549	6,379,583	624,309
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	5,927	3,157	261	486	859	963	471	117
..... number..	795,424	606,984	353,709	106,192	72,517	50,705	21,625	2,236
..... dollars..	12,726,784	9,711,744	5,659,344	1,699,072	1,160,272	811,280	346,000	35,776
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting..	36,984	17,771	716	1,954	5,369	6,069	3,169	494
..... pounds..	1,459,229,309	559,734,275	35,748,908	68,719,741	192,485,848	187,445,069	68,828,534	6,506,175
..... dollars..	38,857,939	12,425,833	996,988	1,611,046	4,252,781	3,980,210	1,450,110	134,698
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting..	41,043	20,102	1,137	2,743	5,992	6,604	3,131	495
..... dollars..	2,259,119	844,450	61,729	143,096	263,869	261,553	101,932	12,271
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	49,378	24,149	1,314	3,082	7,046	7,875	4,099	733
..... dozens..	87,223,305	40,328,587	2,971,091	7,378,267	13,092,501	11,952,041	4,418,687	516,000
..... dollars..	20,061,361	9,275,575	683,351	1,697,002	3,011,274	2,748,970	1,016,298	118,680

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 5.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1958...farms reporting...	42,724	24,709	1,331	3,281	7,475	8,022	3,888	712
number of litters...	596,936	428,585	37,288	77,664	148,725	118,820	40,517	5,571
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	3,911	1,288	69	149	242	377	341	110
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	14,555	6,016	201	495	1,314	1,927	1,698	381
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	14,078	9,019	316	951	2,525	3,583	1,448	196
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	8,498	6,845	450	1,182	2,832	1,985	376	20
40 to 80 litters...farms reporting...	1,417	1,303	219	412	507	140	25	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	265	238	76	92	55	10	...	5
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	29,774	18,038	946	2,515	5,650	5,842	2,653	432
number of litters...	225,361	160,530	13,806	29,921	55,251	43,650	15,897	2,005
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	37,609	22,335	1,170	2,965	6,962	7,381	3,280	577
number of litters...	371,575	268,055	23,482	47,743	93,474	75,170	24,620	3,566
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	67,993	30,720	2,381	4,575	8,958	9,460	4,559	787
acres...	6,651,990	2,953,895	448,576	586,342	919,179	717,832	247,716	34,250
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	982	491	17	17	82	127	173	75
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	3,115	1,598	33	93	302	472	573	125
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	9,866	4,629	115	299	811	1,686	1,452	266
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	14,520	6,386	152	521	1,574	2,677	1,252	210
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	11,895	5,486	207	696	1,775	2,074	659	75
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	27,615	12,130	1,857	2,949	4,414	2,424	450	36
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	66,846	30,001	2,251	4,463	8,803	9,270	4,442	772
acres...	6,416,045	2,786,446	399,000	552,838	879,376	686,023	236,939	32,270
bushels...	311,047,415	129,395,550	24,402,801	28,933,027	40,316,125	26,766,882	8,038,340	938,375
Sales...farms reporting...	49,882	15,829	1,037	2,664	5,433	4,846	1,654	195
bushels...	182,533,179	40,465,017	7,897,448	10,885,833	13,443,936	6,851,995	1,286,280	99,525
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting...	34,683	12,382	874	1,821	3,530	3,887	1,969	301
acres...	1,539,726	452,507	59,245	92,576	135,540	113,145	46,969	5,032
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	30,828	10,109	560	1,463	2,954	3,257	1,649	226
acres...	1,380,714	365,663	42,675	77,109	111,904	91,753	38,315	4,107
bushels...	59,995,970	14,951,563	2,258,042	3,543,540	4,692,730	3,216,173	1,134,418	106,660
Sales...farms reporting...	21,553	4,471	283	751	1,474	1,366	537	60
bushels...	39,919,607	5,494,297	1,046,444	1,408,304	1,779,448	983,236	259,215	17,650
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	44,621	13,908	979	2,325	4,107	4,208	1,984	305
acres...	2,971,391	690,987	121,134	166,624	199,766	147,802	50,206	5,455
bushels...	64,872,958	14,041,808	2,875,872	3,688,375	4,110,343	2,575,481	722,977	68,760
Sales...farms reporting...	43,852	13,480	962	2,286	4,034	4,074	1,854	270
bushels...	61,230,370	13,039,586	2,724,469	3,484,040	3,834,275	2,327,413	621,334	48,055
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	38,114	19,339	1,162	2,735	6,162	6,180	2,674	426
acres...	1,264,501	743,717	59,777	121,577	259,852	219,614	72,032	10,865
bushels...	31,418,299	19,358,139	1,873,394	3,786,305	6,938,226	5,161,950	1,424,329	173,935
Sales...farms reporting...	11,286	4,286	252	777	1,566	1,343	328	20
bushels...	6,680,589	2,594,172	253,350	614,126	1,023,824	606,827	92,645	3,400
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	10,972	4,431	365	809	1,322	1,323	572	40
acres...	310,979	113,238	16,575	24,852	33,799	26,592	10,720	700
bushels...	6,894,931	2,475,228	431,462	582,887	742,942	529,252	176,685	12,000
Sales...farms reporting...	4,075	962	93	190	292	277	110	...
bushels...	2,690,140	377,922	88,445	97,289	109,198	65,380	17,610	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	5,138	2,428	150	350	778	736	363	51
acres...	149,433	66,951	7,446	11,745	24,121	16,784	6,420	435
bushels...	2,024,099	807,533	100,545	155,298	295,898	187,662	64,125	4,005
Sales...farms reporting...	3,676	1,594	118	275	570	428	187	16
bushels...	1,577,708	577,807	83,572	121,232	206,376	127,089	37,593	1,945
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	5,170	1,716	175	376	565	470	115	15
acres...	140,904	40,822	7,096	10,626	13,075	8,525	1,375	125
bushels...	3,402,644	964,482	169,465	261,427	319,900	183,820	27,540	2,330
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	4,640,900	3,358,897	925,670	683,447	897,465	592,403	236,813	23,099
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	57,480	28,719	2,239	4,256	8,453	8,806	4,293	672
acres...	1,707,044	1,008,263	146,657	180,419	306,558	260,637	101,998	11,994
tons...	3,813,744	2,087,826	409,317	403,455	621,042	465,006	171,906	17,100
Sales...farms reporting...	12,438	4,438	371	859	1,575	1,208	390	35
tons...	792,560	254,571	86,422	53,131	69,114	35,882	9,132	890
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,199	1,770	146	218	559	537	280	30
acres...	100,664	72,459	24,583	11,703	18,788	11,970	5,140	275
tons...	121,435	84,225	26,765	13,568	21,090	15,957	6,470	375
Sales...farms reporting...	237	71	3	12	36	15	5	...
tons...	7,312	3,065	480	500	1,930	150	5	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,068	1,763	182	258	531	490	272	30
acres...	71,041	45,803	6,901	10,245	12,802	10,923	4,497	435
tons...	66,816	43,401	9,588	10,331	11,652	8,453	3,062	315
Sales...farms reporting...	115	31	1	8	16	6	...	...
tons...	2,784	845	240	295	215	95	...	...
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	20,368	12,056	832	1,557	3,619	3,790	1,962	296
acres...	2,667,157	2,174,210	731,477	469,030	544,832	298,130	120,506	10,235
tons...	1,937,233	1,486,536	533,448	315,529	365,304	190,903	75,760	5,592
Sales...farms reporting...	2,818	1,297	68	200	478	384	162	5
tons...	136,627	67,884	7,421	14,517	29,880	11,746	4,275	45
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	3,245	1,618	126	202	483	476	311	20
acres...	73,423	41,719	8,369	7,267	11,897	9,624	4,402	160
tons...	74,703	41,885	8,641	7,650	12,343	9,047	4,074	130
Sales...farms reporting...	154	39	2	8	24	...	5	...
tons...	3,538	1,264	334	69	676	...	185	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	821	537	181	153	127	61	15	...
acres...	21,571	16,443	7,683	4,783	2,588	1,119	270	...
tons, green weight...	114,283	83,306	44,772	20,194	13,141	4,169	1,030	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 5.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	80,847	1,649	246	282	371	306	335	109
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	14.9	17.1	22.5	18.6	20.3	6.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	46,978,575	6,699,839	3,557,963	1,286,930	998,839	452,624	283,752	119,731
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	53.1	19.2	14.9	6.8	4.2	1.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	581.1	4,063.0	14,463.3	4,563.6	2,692.3	1,479.2	847.0	1,098.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	51,032	118,979	405,287	131,573	87,631	48,391	24,911	37,415
Average per acre.....dollars.....	87.50	28.07	26.38	29.04	30.85	30.63	30.12	30.20
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	78,534	1,171	216	236	297	211	171	40
.....acres.....	17,945,127	351,296	200,639	63,309	52,082	19,622	8,570	7,074
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	377	33	1	5	1	8	13	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	558	66	...	...	8	22	31	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	417	65	1	11	9	18	21	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,456	126	4	9	23	32	54	4
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,909	153	7	22	47	45	20	12
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	32,286	288	23	52	109	68	29	7
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	30,350	283	70	105	88	16	3	1
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,276	91	52	28	9	2	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	905	66	58	4	3	...	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	24,684	185	30	47	35	28	39	6
.....acres.....	1,319,464	96,747	42,232	14,962	22,486	7,592	6,950	2,525
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	36,094	552	54	75	155	123	122	23
.....acres.....	3,299,822	84,238	15,525	10,517	22,214	13,471	17,831	4,680
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	22,930	243	31	29	71	67	34	1
.....acres.....	2,272,559	21,174	6,040	3,506	5,207	2,647	3,737	37
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,604	311	29	37	78	65	85	17
.....acres.....	576,779	45,675	7,351	4,615	12,123	7,724	10,332	3,530
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	12,013	164	19	32	48	35	25	5
.....acres.....	450,484	17,389	2,134	2,396	4,884	3,100	3,762	1,113
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,221	122	12	15	24	17	48	6
.....acres.....	353,330	33,645	10,992	2,043	7,840	5,401	7,239	130
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,315	73	11	19	10	12	14	7
.....acres.....	146,631	2,676	442	563	258	194	689	530
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	57,191	1,607	240	278	358	300	323	108
.....acres.....	22,430,372	6,050,502	3,243,704	1,181,736	883,116	399,793	238,964	103,189
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	6,217	93	24	14	19	13	13	1
.....acres.....	358,588	77,234	55,766	9,099	7,597	3,520	1,192	60
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	18,559	235	62	60	66	27	15	5
.....acres.....	2,081,732	28,403	13,763	6,266	6,034	1,887	443	10
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	18,470	221	60	58	61	22	15	5
.....acres.....	2,024,483	24,748	11,574	5,871	5,516	1,364	413	10
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	6,763	47	6	16	10	10	5	...
.....acres.....	247,188	3,967	934	432	445	356	1,800	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	18,761	30	3	12	8	5	2	...
.....acres.....	1,725,560	3,255	305	1,780	625	265	280	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	5,012	68	8	17	15	21	2	5
.....acres.....	1,033,632	10,361	3,962	1,840	1,865	2,187	372	135
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	19,011	177	14	26	49	48	39	1
.....acres.....	1,962,641	23,735	4,600	5,935	4,584	4,272	4,284	60
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	80,003	1,615	239	274	369	304	323	106
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,092	10	1	3	3	3	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	12,937	158	26	24	48	20	38	2
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,244	242	59	56	58	42	24	3
45 to 54 years.....number.....	21,636	405	54	66	95	82	81	27
55 to 64 years.....number.....	17,799	436	50	84	86	69	73	74
65 or more years.....number.....	6,295	364	49	41	79	88	107	...
Average age.....years.....	47.0	53.6	51.4	51.7	52.3	55.0	55.8	57.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	20,680	428	39	56	77	94	147	15
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	15,042	188	22	24	46	34	47	15
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,055	41	2	13	9	9	8	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	3,583	199	15	19	22	51	92	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,723	144	11	9	21	45	53	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,883	241	28	35	36	57	82	3
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,883	134	12	13	19	25	65	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	60,167	1,221	207	226	294	212	188	94
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,477	97	7	13	32	21	21	3
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	13,033	453	62	72	104	88	103	24
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,236	94	3	...	29	22	40	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	2,650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,022	25	5	...	...	...	10	10
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	12,440	66	1	...	35	5	5	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	5,622	35	5	5	10	10	5	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	9,160	30	...	...	5	5	10	10
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	26,203	217	...	25	10	40	117	25
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	11,128	215	...	5	40	45	110	15
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	4,804	301	9	39	81	97	53	22
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	3,222	760	226	208	215	74	25	12

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 5.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item: (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,423	751	54	82	146	165	213	91
Part owners.....number...	26,596	649	151	150	165	112	63	8
All tenants.....number...	29,555	196	18	40	53	28	49	8
Cash tenants.....number...	1,726	103	13	25	25	10	25	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	16,235	13	3	4	4	1	...	1
Crop-share tenants.....number...	7,561	17	...	...	7	5	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,656	44	1	7	14	9	13	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,377	19	1	4	3	3	6	2
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,403	751	54	82	146	165	213	91
Part owners.....number...	26,580	649	151	150	165	112	63	8
All tenants.....number...	29,529	196	18	40	53	28	49	8
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	49,375	247	25	50	53	63	54	2
number.....	51,963	261	27	52	58	68	54	2
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	54,654	202	18	35	69	32	37	11
number.....	57,004	217	20	37	75	32	42	11
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	18,039	339	82	66	96	64	30	1
number.....	18,297	361	98	70	96	66	30	1
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	10,628	126	29	27	30	23	17	...
number.....	11,133	130	30	28	31	23	18	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	60,507	1,364	222	260	325	261	243	53
number.....	79,380	2,209	646	447	328	328	286	55
Tractors.....farms reporting...	76,072	1,420	230	267	333	266	278	46
number.....	172,231	3,990	1,254	861	819	543	448	65
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	75,852	1,408	230	262	332	265	273	46
number.....	168,070	3,891	1,241	830	798	531	431	60
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	18,868	426	25	48	83	97	139	34
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,447	416	23	55	112	105	111	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	15,303	254	33	62	92	43	22	2
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,604	111	29	49	20	12	1	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,630	201	120	48	25	8	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	75,587	1,405	229	262	330	265	273	46
number.....	164,958	3,685	1,133	791	762	514	426	59
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,700	176	82	36	35	17	5	1
number.....	3,112	206	108	39	36	17	5	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,911	80	13	21	18	11	12	5
number.....	4,161	99	13	31	21	12	17	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	76,978	1,474	235	264	342	266	301	66
number.....	100,717	2,172	519	418	453	338	370	74
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	79,813	1,573	243	279	366	293	307	85
Telephone.....farms reporting...	65,571	1,253	213	226	284	243	217	70
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	52,838	1,053	196	200	254	205	165	33
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	15,228	98	9	29	28	24	8	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,950	5	1	1	2	1	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,596	8	...	...	7	1	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	49,075	248	54	58	68	51	11	6
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	7,468	169	33	43	37	32	24	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	54,157	563	61	71	131	121	147	32
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,301	894	150	167	199	148	159	71
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,949	107	18	11	13	32	26	7
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	15,352	787	132	156	186	116	133	64
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,149	90	14	14	18	13	23	8
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,200	157	30	30	30	20	29	18
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,299	76	5	20	11	11	18	11
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	7,704	464	83	92	127	72	63	27
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,753	402	179	108	78	21	13	3
persons.....	16,686	866	561	158	100	29	14	4
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,809	321	166	89	52	8	5	1
persons.....	8,331	693	487	126	62	12	5	1
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,528	183	66	64	43	4	5	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	862	80	49	19	8	4	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	291	36	30	5	1	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	13	12	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	45	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,034	1,293	179	218	296	250	272	78
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,892	253	47	44	50	37	52	23
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,921	103	20	20	25	19	11	8

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 5.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	39,265	200	44	54	52	31	16	3
acres on which used.....	3,864,632	12,675	5,254	3,144	2,058	1,177	805	237
tons.....	291,723	1,087	371	342	143	114	85	12
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,366	162	37	45	41	25	11	3
tons.....	156,999	820	322	230	111	110	35	12
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19,810	50	11	15	13	6	5	...
tons.....	134,724	247	49	112	32	4	50	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	4,481	91	24	25	26	4	10	2
acres.....	139,355	5,314	2,598	1,250	812	152	375	127
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,983	87	22	23	26	4	10	2
tons.....	9,867	385	186	102	53	8	30	6
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	605	6	2	3	1	...	...	...
tons.....	1,679	95	12	82	1	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,759	18	8	...	4	1	5	...
acres.....	46,021	1,223	1,059	...	80	34	50	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,410	17	8	...	3	1	5	...
tons.....	2,831	72	59	...	6	2	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	366	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
tons.....	705	(2)	...	...	(2)	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	31,943	92	17	31	25	12	6	1
acres.....	2,606,830	4,306	994	1,369	946	507	380	110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,220	61	11	22	15	11	1	1
tons.....	95,324	240	48	91	37	58	(2)	6
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17,919	34	7	10	11	1	5	...
tons.....	110,695	139	34	25	29	1	50	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	12,749	20	1	4	2	13	...	...
acres.....	487,330	597	100	75	115	307	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,274	15	1	4	2	8	...	...
tons.....	20,337	24	4	8	4	8	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,777	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	7,944	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	6,341	6	1	4	1	...	...	...
acres.....	154,984	157	33	109	15	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,559	5	1	3	1	...	...	...
tons.....	9,769	7	2	4	1	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	835	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,199	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	10,038	28	8	12	4	4	...	...
acres.....	430,112	1,078	470	341	90	177	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,853	24	6	11	3	4	...	...
tons.....	18,871	92	23	25	10	34	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,812	4	2	1	1	...	...	...
tons.....	12,502	9	3	4	2	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,530	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
acres limed.....	40,730	67	27	...	...	...	...	40
tons.....	74,023	64	24	...	...	...	...	40
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	80,833	1,647	246	282	371	306	333	109
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	71,512	1,565	246	279	359	294	304	83
dollars.....	152,423,684	4,490,871	2,358,989	888,649	676,355	301,687	244,488	20,703
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,365	87	3	1	2	24	24	33
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	35,023	575	25	48	137	146	171	48
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	13,090	347	23	56	109	79	78	2
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	12,883	319	53	112	82	41	31	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,151	237	142	62	29	4	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	58,336	1,009	194	208	251	196	132	28
dollars.....	288,808,464	9,728,516	6,122,444	1,696,397	1,298,833	441,719	142,123	27,000
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	34,904	307	10	38	87	76	79	17
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,169	231	18	46	48	74	39	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,431	122	19	33	35	23	7	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,875	109	21	22	41	19	6	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,957	240	126	69	40	4	1	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	51,625	616	117	126	145	120	97	11
dollars.....	19,895,843	413,478	245,538	55,671	59,188	28,684	23,614	783
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	21,778	257	14	45	67	68	53	10
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	26,055	275	50	65	68	48	43	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,792	84	53	16	10	4	1	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	42,557	914	233	223	216	135	94	13
dollars.....	33,210,496	2,348,388	1,573,898	455,046	194,530	84,211	38,343	2,360
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,463	214	7	29	59	52	56	11
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,175	144	8	23	52	37	23	1
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,825	121	17	38	45	17	3	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,721	176	45	65	39	22	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,235	140	65	45	17	6	7	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	799	74	48	21	4	1	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	254	28	26	2	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	71	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	56,416	549	80	117	135	126	67	24
dollars.....	13,552,425	109,299	28,782	15,923	26,662	19,502	9,178	9,252
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,268	268	22	71	64	73	22	16
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,811	226	37	38	60	44	45	2
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,233	37	14	6	8	9	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,104	18	7	2	3	...	...	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	80,245	1,623	243	282	369	305	330	94
dollars.....	62,440,243	1,399,527	550,246	311,443	283,489	135,798	107,033	11,518
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,642	190	...	...	26	27	99	38
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	25,483	543	20	54	83	169	162	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	31,220	387	43	76	141	80	46	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	20,571	479	157	151	119	29	23	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	329	24	23	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 5.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	1,187,825,741	37,460,286	20,947,105	7,667,788	5,273,828	2,212,527	1,241,912	117,126
average per farm, dollars...	14,692	22,717	85,151	27,191	14,215	7,230	3,707	1,075
All crops sold.....dollars...	390,361,989	640,188	205,270	158,341	178,183	66,816	23,514	8,064
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	386,911,349	638,670	205,270	158,183	177,676	65,963	23,514	8,064
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	487,259	348	...	20	210	118	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	419,503	765	...	108	297	360	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,543,878	405	...	30	...	375	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	797,463,752	36,820,098	20,741,835	7,509,447	5,095,645	2,145,711	1,218,398	109,062
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,481,149	117,481	35,182	10,618	23,636	21,210	22,005	4,530
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	38,857,939	242,516	43,885	50,698	55,048	46,459	38,537	7,889
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	732,124,664	36,460,101	20,662,768	7,448,131	5,016,961	2,078,042	1,157,556	96,643
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	70,699	1,554	239	273	351	287	323	81
number.....	4,925,668	442,416	239,229	88,875	66,609	28,595	17,505	1,603
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	63,464	1,456	209	248	330	270	318	81
number.....	1,714,837	196,632	94,037	42,669	34,407	15,002	9,619	898
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	46,413	816	159	150	192	142	136	37
number.....	311,002	3,523	681	701	738	642	621	140
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	62,916	1,412	206	245	332	256	300	73
number.....	1,460,846	118,415	64,033	25,004	16,812	7,603	4,522	441
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	64,520	1,448	230	266	344	262	287	59
number.....	1,749,985	127,369	81,159	21,202	15,390	5,990	3,364	264
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	488	2	...	...	1	...	...	1
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,321	16	...	1	5	...	10	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,740	39	2	1	...	11	10	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	11,042	47	...	...	...	10	16	21
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,891	244	1	5	15	45	136	42
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,630	307	8	18	43	116	120	2
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	9,603	686	70	205	279	102	30	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	984	213	158	43	8	3	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,771	26	4	3	1	7	5	6
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,427	103	13	10	13	22	27	18
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	17,190	152	1	1	9	21	68	52
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	8,265	138	3	...	14	19	99	3
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,574	172	4	14	19	59	74	2
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	3,086	180	8	10	53	79	30	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,349	118	4	13	56	35	10	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	2,802	567	172	197	165	28	5	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,168	168	27	26	56	37	15	7
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	29,514	572	122	107	120	85	108	30
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,482	62	5	11	14	20	12	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,401	10	3	5	2	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	670	3	1	1	...	...	1	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	135	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	22,098	1,193	218	244	278	202	196	55
number.....	62,379	8,267	3,784	1,601	1,426	723	623	110
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	49,842	459	41	67	100	92	134	25
number.....	3,269,640	13,669	2,015	2,399	2,642	2,985	3,440	188
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	34,445	295	26	43	57	71	88	10
number.....	1,560,645	7,054	479	1,214	1,250	2,027	1,972	112
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	42,600	341	29	46	75	78	95	18
number.....	1,708,995	6,615	1,536	1,185	1,392	958	1,468	76
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	6,664	153	15	12	43	50	23	10
number.....	732,561	24,633	2,892	4,435	10,244	5,886	511	665
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	4,999	104	11	10	32	44	2	5
number.....	444,201	6,755	1,185	705	3,064	1,544	7	250
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	5,915	147	11	12	42	49	23	10
number.....	288,360	17,878	1,707	3,730	7,180	4,342	504	415
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5,799	141	11	12	42	43	23	10
number.....	274,885	16,826	1,658	3,579	7,014	3,701	474	400
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,273	122	10	12	34	41	15	10
number.....	13,475	1,052	49	151	166	641	30	15
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	59,206	917	133	152	201	182	189	60
number.....	10,125,158	55,004	6,655	7,337	11,870	12,083	13,838	3,221
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number.....	68,978	1,596	246	282	369	288	325	86
dollars.....	3,113,551	226,308	121,939	45,998	35,162	14,515	8,048	646
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	602,867,870	35,270,430	20,431,988	7,140,597	4,731,952	1,893,616	991,178	81,099
number.....	49,304	386	30	49	80	88	114	25
dollars.....	3,679,671	20,207	1,968	6,402	3,316	3,384	4,936	201
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	114,069,801	626,417	61,008	198,462	102,796	104,904	153,016	6,231
number.....	5,927	139	15	12	44	45	13	10
dollars.....	795,424	22,348	5,365	4,136	8,726	3,224	447	450
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	12,726,784	357,568	85,840	66,176	139,616	51,584	7,152	7,200
pounds.....	36,984	402	49	64	89	81	89	30
dollars.....	1,459,229,309	10,669,326	1,706,344	2,112,226	2,531,357	2,127,672	1,831,275	360,452
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	38,857,939	242,516	43,885	50,698	55,048	46,459	38,537	7,889
number.....	41,043	264	16	38	57	60	76	17
dollars.....	2,259,119	7,892	766	1,331	2,024	1,873	1,433	465
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	49,378	487	34	67	109	120	117	40
dozens.....	87,223,305	343,507	25,829	35,291	93,157	81,745	90,137	17,348
dollars.....	20,061,361	79,009	5,941	8,117	21,427	18,802	20,732	3,990

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 5.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	42,724	298	20	36	64	73	101	4
.....number of litters.....	596,936	2,754	307	334	460	665	971	17
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	3,911	84	8	7	14	22	30	3
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,555	99	2	15	29	18	35	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	14,078	85	6	8	18	27	25	1
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	8,498	24	3	6	3	6	5	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	1,417	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	265	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,774	216	16	27	36	59	74	4
.....number of litters.....	225,361	1,037	72	133	156	308	359	9
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	37,609	227	18	29	48	61	69	2
.....number of litters.....	371,575	1,717	235	201	304	357	612	8
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	67,993	256	37	59	77	38	32	13
.....acres.....	6,651,990	11,996	2,875	3,089	3,685	1,307	614	426
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	982	35	1	8	4	6	16	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	3,115	46	4	10	17	12	3	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	9,866	86	10	16	22	14	11	13
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	14,520	46	8	12	22	3	1	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	11,895	10	1	3	5	1	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	27,615	33	13	10	7	2	1	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	66,846	192	27	46	58	30	19	12
.....acres.....	6,416,045	7,930	1,600	1,990	2,721	881	328	410
.....bushels.....	311,047,415	342,442	92,532	100,635	102,470	29,920	8,610	8,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	49,882	30	3	6	9	5	2	5
.....bushels.....	182,533,179	49,955	9,575	21,900	13,050	2,655	1,600	1,175
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting...	34,683	156	22	38	30	51	14	1
.....acres.....	1,539,726	6,101	1,386	1,974	1,142	1,278	311	10
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	30,828	41	4	10	6	19	2	...
.....acres.....	1,380,714	1,428	243	333	146	661	45	...
.....bushels.....	59,995,970	30,725	6,180	6,700	3,880	13,065	900	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	21,553	4	1	1	...	...	2	...
.....bushels.....	39,919,607	4,285	3,450	500	...	...	335	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	44,621	177	21	38	62	41	13	2
.....acres.....	2,971,391	9,751	2,927	2,250	2,987	1,193	342	52
.....bushels.....	64,872,958	213,597	67,252	44,258	69,706	24,579	6,702	1,100
Sales.....farms reporting...	43,852	172	21	37	60	39	13	2
.....bushels.....	61,230,370	201,988	64,147	39,566	66,882	24,064	6,579	750
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	38,114	85	7	20	27	18	11	2
.....acres.....	1,264,501	2,757	230	676	1,130	491	180	50
.....bushels.....	31,418,299	68,503	7,380	20,850	27,238	8,280	3,355	1,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,286	7	3	...	1	3	...	...
.....bushels.....	6,680,589	2,100	1,300	...	200	600	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	10,972	46	7	9	22	6	2	...
.....acres.....	310,979	1,349	255	218	725	116	35	...
.....bushels.....	6,894,931	29,927	5,626	4,830	16,871	2,220	380	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,075	9	...	3	6	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	2,690,140	10,695	...	1,595	9,100	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	5,138	59	5	21	17	9	7	...
.....acres.....	149,433	1,555	510	482	320	148	95	...
.....bushels.....	2,024,099	15,388	3,868	5,925	3,455	1,465	675	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,676	31	4	11	9	6	1	...
.....bushels.....	1,577,708	10,029	2,888	3,608	2,388	1,005	140	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	5,170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	140,904	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	3,402,644	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres.....	4,640,900	317,427	192,278	54,684	42,135	14,962	6,916	6,452
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	57,480	629	98	123	179	114	91	24
.....acres.....	1,707,044	42,304	13,880	8,983	11,237	5,386	2,523	295
.....tons.....	3,813,744	69,648	23,846	17,297	17,955	6,594	3,466	490
Sales.....farms reporting...	12,438	25	5	6	4	1	3	6
.....tons.....	792,560	1,888	593	500	465	60	215	55
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,199	55	17	10	13	10	...	5
.....acres.....	100,664	7,724	5,392	1,195	785	192	...	160
.....tons.....	121,435	8,644	6,410	1,329	595	185	...	125
Sales.....farms reporting...	237	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
.....tons.....	7,312	30	...	...	30	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,068	120	15	19	38	28	13	7
.....acres.....	71,041	4,456	1,480	571	1,445	670	243	47
.....tons.....	66,816	4,628	1,606	829	1,502	446	195	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	115	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
.....tons.....	2,784	50	...	...	...	50	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	20,368	772	178	159	209	114	88	24
.....acres.....	2,667,157	258,146	168,883	43,051	27,841	8,346	4,075	5,950
.....tons.....	1,937,233	230,789	157,111	38,933	23,208	5,977	2,452	3,108
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,818	30	8	3	2	7	7	3
.....tons.....	136,627	1,687	705	210	90	174	220	288
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	3,245	74	16	17	20	14	7	...
.....acres.....	73,423	4,508	2,379	884	827	343	75	...
.....tons.....	74,703	5,999	3,266	1,824	669	199	41	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	154	2	...	1	1	...	...	...
.....tons.....	3,538	100	...	30	70	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	821	4	3	...	...	1	...	...
.....acres.....	21,571	289	264	...	...	25	...	...
.....tons, green weight.....	114,283	1,387	1,312	...	...	75	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 4 of 5.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 5.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	80,847	8,071	92	486	1,811	3,171	2,042	469
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.1	6.0	22.4	39.3	25.3	5.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	46,978,575	2,661,476	85,334	272,338	745,415	992,019	472,801	93,569
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.2	10.2	28.0	37.3	17.8	3.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	581.1	329.8	927.5	560.4	411.6	312.8	231.5	199.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	51,032	38,945	124,485	76,818	52,144	35,664	23,761	16,796
Average per acre.....dollars.....	87.50	121.96	178.73	155.41	134.09	114.03	104.23	76.34
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	78,534	8,026	92	486	1,811	3,171	2,024	442
.....acres.....	17,945,127	1,481,260	46,874	141,940	427,697	571,331	252,323	41,095
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	377	26	...	...	...	...	5	21
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	558	26	...	...	...	...	6	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	417	11	...	...	...	...	10	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,456	125	...	...	...	5	70	50
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,909	1,145	...	15	90	240	613	187
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	32,286	4,039	25	165	680	1,916	1,133	120
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	30,350	2,533	39	257	1,011	998	186	42
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,276	98	19	41	25	11	1	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	905	23	9	8	5	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	24,684	2,673	19	132	634	1,166	602	120
.....acres.....	1,319,464	105,044	1,954	25,037	24,422	34,721	15,935	2,975
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	36,094	3,437	29	185	801	1,470	774	178
.....acres.....	3,299,822	168,101	5,945	15,510	46,975	63,946	28,010	7,715
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	22,930	1,841	21	83	435	854	391	57
.....acres.....	2,272,559	99,809	5,562	10,773	31,577	38,281	11,996	1,620
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11,604	1,253	2	59	264	538	318	72
.....acres.....	576,779	35,742	100	1,661	6,698	15,437	8,066	3,780
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	12,013	1,313	11	70	313	521	317	81
.....acres.....	450,484	32,550	283	3,076	8,700	10,228	7,948	2,315
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,221	602	3	3	124	245	182	45
.....acres.....	353,330	25,558	440	153	5,837	8,788	7,570	2,770
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,315	781	4	26	178	352	181	40
.....acres.....	146,631	14,095	110	423	2,684	7,600	2,773	505
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	57,191	5,756	47	234	1,231	2,394	1,531	319
.....acres.....	22,430,372	738,721	27,121	76,804	204,635	257,582	141,270	31,309
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	6,217	676	7	41	186	311	121	10
.....acres.....	358,588	23,750	672	2,745	6,038	9,305	4,630	360
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	18,559	1,851	86	390	709	464	187	15
.....acres.....	2,081,732	207,698	23,806	62,320	77,114	33,698	9,800	960
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	18,470	1,850	86	390	708	464	187	15
.....acres.....	2,024,483	201,092	23,282	61,259	74,087	32,514	8,990	960
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	6,763	896	9	46	225	380	211	25
.....acres.....	247,188	32,033	357	2,005	10,227	9,789	8,570	1,085
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	18,761	2,205	...	63	495	1,110	477	60
.....acres.....	1,725,560	194,737	...	9,856	53,283	94,414	34,764	2,420
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	5,012	528	4	35	103	250	126	10
.....acres.....	1,033,632	71,324	730	6,948	20,881	30,130	11,935	700
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	19,011	2,069	2	86	509	993	414	65
.....acres.....	1,962,641	195,452	400	12,490	49,548	102,112	28,612	2,290
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	80,003	7,997	91	485	1,810	3,146	2,002	463
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,092	192	1	10	45	76	55	5
25 to 34 years.....number.....	12,937	1,184	14	86	377	464	218	25
35 to 44 years.....number.....	19,244	2,047	22	169	553	855	382	66
45 to 54 years.....number.....	21,636	2,249	34	143	501	972	471	128
55 to 64 years.....number.....	17,799	1,792	13	52	261	603	624	239
65 or more years.....number.....	6,295	533	7	25	73	176	252	...
Average age.....years.....	47.0	46.9	46.0	43.8	43.6	46.1	50.6	52.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	20,680	2,082	28	106	471	719	646	112
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	15,042	1,689	19	99	409	596	454	112
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,055	180	...	...	30	68	82	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	3,583	213	9	7	32	55	110	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,723	506	11	16	77	204	167	31
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,883	656	11	29	166	208	197	45
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,883	149	2	5	16	31	95	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	60,167	5,989	64	380	1,340	2,452	1,396	357
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,477	694	...	41	152	348	117	36
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	13,033	1,123	24	45	228	422	344	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,236	77	...	...	5	30	42	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	597	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,430	70	...	...	...	...	30	40
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	569	25	...	...	...	...	5	10
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	2,650	360	...	5	40	45	200	70
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,022	405	...	20	30	105	190	60
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	12,440	1,630	5	60	195	555	680	135
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	5,622	725	10	30	115	375	165	30
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	9,160	1,250	15	75	265	595	280	20
3,000 to 3,999 acres.....number.....	26,203	2,565	25	160	755	1,170	380	75
4,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	11,128	788	12	80	326	275	85	10
5,000 to 5,999 acres.....number.....	4,804	184	15	39	74	34	14	8
6,000 or more acres.....number.....	3,222	54	10	17	11	7	8	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 5.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,423	2,185	13	75	277	694	881	245
Part owners.....number...	26,596	2,237	34	163	622	984	356	78
All tenants.....number...	29,555	3,635	43	244	911	1,492	799	146
Cash tenants.....number...	1,726	135	3	...	20	56	45	11
Share-cash tenants.....number...	16,235	2,284	3	37	555	1,109	495	85
Crop-share tenants.....number...	7,561	855	32	156	225	230	172	40
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,656	234	5	30	81	56	52	10
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,377	127	...	21	30	41	35	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,403	2,180	13	75	272	694	881	245
Part owners.....number...	26,580	2,237	34	163	622	984	356	78
All tenants.....number...	29,529	3,630	43	244	906	1,492	799	146
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	26	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	49,375	5,223	52	281	1,285	2,263	1,124	218
.....number...	51,963	5,446	54	288	1,348	2,339	1,164	253
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	54,654	5,943	46	314	1,431	2,509	1,413	230
.....number...	57,004	6,152	50	330	1,515	2,559	1,453	245
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	18,039	1,920	19	129	517	806	382	67
.....number...	18,297	1,970	20	132	527	816	408	67
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	10,628	815	29	158	305	218	100	5
.....number...	11,133	865	44	168	315	223	110	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	60,507	5,685	89	461	1,540	2,205	1,185	205
.....number...	79,380	7,003	313	900	1,975	2,362	1,237	216
Tractors.....farms reporting...	76,072	7,625	90	466	1,775	3,039	1,904	351
.....number...	172,231	16,347	413	1,494	4,473	6,102	3,324	541
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	75,852	7,610	90	466	1,775	3,029	1,899	351
.....number...	168,070	15,943	403	1,476	4,358	5,977	3,198	531
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	18,868	1,950	1	10	138	739	880	182
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,447	3,783	2	146	928	1,763	786	158
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	15,303	1,343	11	142	549	439	191	11
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,604	372	49	99	122	65	37	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,630	162	27	69	38	23	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	75,587	7,590	90	466	1,765	3,019	1,899	351
.....number...	164,958	15,766	393	1,460	4,291	5,913	3,183	526
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,700	155	9	16	57	53	15	5
.....number...	3,112	177	10	16	64	64	15	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,911	393	10	18	114	120	121	10
.....number...	4,161	404	10	18	115	125	126	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	76,978	7,735	88	463	1,768	3,073	1,925	418
.....number...	100,717	9,836	162	683	2,324	3,853	2,336	478
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	79,813	8,043	91	481	1,811	3,165	2,041	454
Telephone.....farms reporting...	65,571	6,394	88	460	1,607	2,531	1,421	287
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	52,838	5,043	68	362	1,344	2,024	1,061	184
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	15,228	2,172	8	110	710	964	349	31
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,950	569	1	46	197	270	55	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,596	145	10	24	46	50	15	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	49,075	4,784	55	303	1,291	1,981	1,028	126
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	7,468	629	14	44	191	202	146	32
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	54,157	5,620	62	337	1,278	2,308	1,338	297
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,301	1,722	15	105	324	626	522	130
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,949	363	1	28	66	102	136	30
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	15,352	1,359	14	77	258	524	386	100
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,149	181	10	11	40	72	41	7
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	4,200	461	1	22	77	189	142	30
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,299	132	1	5	32	39	50	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	7,704	585	2	39	109	224	153	58
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,753	710	65	162	274	125	73	11
.....persons...	16,686	1,116	234	262	306	179	124	11
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,809	338	63	117	99	48	11	...
.....persons...	8,331	405	87	153	99	54	12	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,528	285	42	92	99	42	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	862	43	18	18	...	6	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	291	9	3	6	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,034	7,620	77	476	1,728	3,044	1,870	425
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,892	237	8	8	40	57	97	27
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,921	214	7	2	43	70	75	17

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 5.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	39,265	3,821	86	433	1,235	1,452	580	35
acres on which used.....	3,864,632	283,706	18,902	52,678	104,516	82,625	23,990	995
tons.....	291,723	23,930	1,637	5,004	10,030	5,505	1,697	57
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,366	2,823	76	330	874	1,048	465	30
tons.....	156,999	14,795	1,288	2,421	5,994	3,852	1,185	55
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19,810	1,730	31	253	675	580	186	5
tons.....	134,724	9,135	349	2,583	4,036	1,653	512	2
Crops on which used--								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	4,481	448	11	71	157	172	37	...
acres.....	139,355	12,369	1,719	1,275	3,850	4,380	1,145	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,983	397	11	61	137	151	37	...
tons.....	9,867	807	93	84	281	277	72	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	605	56	...	10	20	26	...	...
tons.....	1,679	124	...	15	25	84	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,759	131	...	15	21	70	25	...
acres.....	46,021	2,377	...	500	632	920	325	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,410	121	...	15	21	65	20	...
tons.....	2,831	166	...	30	55	62	19	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	366	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
tons.....	705	71	...	...	...	67	4	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	31,943	3,013	78	369	1,032	1,070	434	30
acres.....	2,606,830	183,064	8,177	35,429	69,952	52,736	16,405	725
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,220	1,814	62	205	565	648	309	25
tons.....	95,324	7,782	570	1,168	3,292	2,000	703	49
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17,919	1,556	30	235	617	508	161	5
tons.....	110,695	7,382	282	2,269	3,276	1,161	392	2
Wheat.....farms reporting...	12,749	1,127	9	80	357	491	190	...
acres.....	487,330	30,666	585	3,390	10,836	12,585	3,270	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,274	925	8	48	284	425	160	...
tons.....	20,337	2,008	53	101	826	846	182	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,777	224	1	33	84	76	30	...
tons.....	7,944	602	1	100	362	78	61	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	6,341	672	6	40	176	315	130	5
acres.....	154,984	12,710	101	1,020	3,989	5,765	1,785	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,559	616	6	29	166	280	130	5
tons.....	9,769	835	12	47	322	325	126	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	835	56	...	11	10	35	...	...
tons.....	1,199	68	...	24	10	34	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	10,038	1,133	76	245	435	286	86	5
acres.....	430,112	42,520	8,320	11,064	15,257	6,239	1,420	220
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,853	884	69	218	295	231	66	5
tons.....	18,871	3,197	560	991	1,218	342	83	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,812	336	18	57	176	65	20	...
tons.....	12,502	888	66	175	363	229	55	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,530	143	2	15	15	111	...	...
acres limed.....	40,730	5,395	830	505	265	3,795	...	...
tons.....	74,023	8,015	1,660	260	650	5,445	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	80,833	8,071	92	486	1,811	3,171	2,042	469
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	71,512	7,559	83	460	1,709	3,056	1,879	372
dollars.....	152,423,684	8,875,175	391,466	917,453	2,720,204	3,298,060	1,404,497	143,495
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,365	399	...	17	43	77	161	101
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	35,023	4,172	17	164	699	1,799	1,257	236
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	13,090	1,524	19	110	409	680	276	30
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	12,883	1,255	9	109	502	460	170	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,151	209	38	60	56	40	15	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	58,336	6,627	75	383	1,544	2,670	1,614	341
dollars.....	288,808,464	8,692,486	1,184,775	2,625,505	2,640,777	1,594,130	580,534	66,765
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	34,904	5,053	1	90	936	2,220	1,475	331
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,169	641	...	14	206	314	102	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,431	467	12	51	262	105	32	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,875	297	13	133	115	31	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,957	169	49	95	25	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	51,625	5,449	77	383	1,341	2,230	1,208	210
dollars.....	19,895,843	1,650,131	142,688	240,855	454,723	547,135	237,030	27,700
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	21,778	2,579	1	37	499	1,154	718	170
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	26,055	2,655	52	277	773	1,043	475	35
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,792	215	24	69	69	33	15	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	42,557	3,871	91	402	1,150	1,392	745	91
dollars.....	33,210,496	2,029,869	508,604	646,423	481,749	279,797	104,446	8,850
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,463	2,200	7	48	502	969	593	81
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,175	757	...	50	297	290	115	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,825	402	3	64	222	88	20	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,721	350	14	166	115	39	16	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,235	96	17	58	14	6	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	799	44	29	15	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	254	20	19	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	71	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	56,416	5,921	71	360	1,368	2,370	1,482	270
dollars.....	13,552,425	1,288,317	84,852	208,200	375,251	418,752	173,722	27,540
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,268	1,570	1	7	174	511	702	175
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,811	3,882	11	185	1,028	1,813	760	85
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,233	369	35	117	141	46	20	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,104	100	24	51	25	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	80,245	8,001	91	485	1,800	3,151	2,026	448
dollars.....	62,440,243	5,489,715	203,668	655,255	1,601,196	1,986,379	904,967	138,250
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,642	218	...	5	15	26	99	73
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	25,483	2,836	2	26	217	1,083	1,220	288
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	31,220	3,268	3	91	896	1,596	601	81
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	20,571	1,671	85	362	672	440	106	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	329	8	1	1	...	6	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 5 of 5.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	1,187,825,741	74,099,987	5,271,196	12,459,185	24,396,232	23,165,589	8,040,603	767,182
average per farm, dollars...	14,692	9,181	57,296	25,636	13,471	7,305	3,938	1,636
All crops sold	390,361,989	36,728,258	3,262,201	7,471,234	12,199,842	10,034,286	3,453,061	307,634
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	386,911,349	36,676,998	3,262,201	7,470,499	12,192,108	10,025,026	3,420,634	306,530
Vegetables sold.....	487,259	13,295	...	445	350	500	11,750	250
Fruits and nuts sold.....	419,503	20,434	...	290	2,734	2,750	12,806	854
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	2,543,878	17,531	...	...	4,650	6,010	6,371	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	797,463,752	37,371,729	2,008,995	4,987,951	12,196,390	13,131,303	4,587,342	459,548
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	26,481,149	4,067,236	10,861	161,177	1,265,285	1,709,679	828,765	91,469
Dairy products sold.....	38,857,939	5,351,028	34,767	293,388	1,620,803	2,433,945	848,575	119,550
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	732,124,664	27,953,465	1,963,367	4,533,386	9,310,302	8,987,679	2,910,202	248,529
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	70,699	7,503	80	423	1,684	3,004	1,911	401
number...	4,925,668	265,523	9,416	28,837	80,267	96,585	44,369	6,049
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	63,464	7,114	50	287	1,558	2,957	1,876	386
number...	1,714,837	104,070	1,863	7,823	31,872	40,697	19,196	2,619
Milk cows.....	46,413	6,132	28	206	1,306	2,620	1,606	366
number...	311,002	47,573	189	1,612	12,059	21,588	10,267	1,858
Heifers and heifer calves.....	62,916	6,963	65	320	1,561	2,857	1,779	381
number...	1,460,846	83,596	4,255	11,031	23,492	29,241	13,442	2,135
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	64,520	6,919	62	321	1,557	2,873	1,775	321
number...	1,749,985	77,857	3,298	9,983	24,903	26,647	11,731	1,295
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....	488	35	...	10	5	5	10	5
2 to 4 head.....	2,321	145	5	21	16	36	42	25
5 to 9 head.....	3,740	343	5	10	32	95	141	60
10 to 19 head.....	11,042	1,615	1	16	170	556	672	200
20 to 49 head.....	26,891	3,848	16	99	807	1,885	930	111
50 to 99 head.....	15,630	1,267	25	179	556	408	99	...
100 to 499 head.....	9,603	248	26	88	98	19	17	...
500 or more head.....	984	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....	2,771	163	5	56	31	40	21	10
2 to 9 head.....	21,427	2,780	17	44	347	997	1,064	311
10 to 19 head.....	17,190	2,590	12	56	496	1,337	624	65
20 to 29 head.....	8,265	917	...	23	360	418	116	...
30 to 49 head.....	6,574	479	2	45	242	146	44	...
50 to 74 head.....	3,086	129	7	44	57	15	6	...
75 to 99 head.....	1,349	40	2	13	22	2	1	...
100 or more head.....	2,802	16	5	6	3	2	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....	7,168	391	6	75	61	122	92	35
2 to 9 head.....	29,514	3,976	19	68	712	1,587	1,274	316
10 to 19 head.....	7,482	1,549	1	42	410	851	230	15
20 to 29 head.....	1,401	176	1	7	103	55	10	...
30 to 49 head.....	670	39	...	14	20	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	36	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....	22,098	1,631	17	155	420	625	309	105
number...	62,379	3,616	107	332	987	1,066	635	489
Hogs and pigs	49,842	5,827	31	217	1,366	2,526	1,431	256
number...	3,269,640	282,136	921	12,211	89,069	126,623	47,687	5,625
Born since June 1.....	34,445	3,981	22	145	1,011	1,749	938	116
number...	1,560,645	134,465	544	6,711	43,769	58,817	22,564	2,060
Born before June 1.....	42,600	4,974	26	173	1,221	2,174	1,155	225
number...	1,708,995	147,671	377	5,500	45,300	67,806	25,123	3,565
Sheep and lambs	6,664	566	29	51	148	187	131	20
number...	732,561	49,980	16,869	9,285	9,527	9,321	4,653	325
Lambs under 1 year old	4,959	434	22	40	107	144	101	20
number...	444,201	25,653	13,449	6,341	1,905	2,786	1,047	125
Sheep 1 year old and over	5,915	498	17	46	137	162	121	15
number...	288,360	24,327	3,420	2,944	7,622	6,535	3,606	200
Ewes.....	5,799	493	17	46	132	162	121	15
number...	274,885	22,981	3,380	2,815	7,315	5,836	3,450	185
Rams and wethers.....	4,273	331	6	39	97	78	96	15
number...	13,475	1,346	40	129	307	699	156	15
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	59,206	6,982	41	313	1,536	2,854	1,853	385
number...	10,125,158	1,609,262	6,170	70,870	421,076	684,453	369,753	56,940
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....								
number...	68,978	7,380	73	438	1,694	2,977	1,842	356
dollars...	3,113,551	112,926	6,891	21,595	35,290	34,603	13,063	1,484
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	602,867,870	17,859,355	1,503,714	3,874,128	5,840,151	4,860,030	1,632,282	149,050
number...	49,304	5,811	27	204	1,384	2,568	1,408	220
dollars...	3,679,671	292,215	1,652	14,363	106,455	127,774	38,936	3,035
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	114,069,801	9,058,665	51,212	445,253	3,300,105	3,960,994	1,207,016	94,085
number...	5,927	503	24	55	132	171	111	10
dollars...	795,424	56,483	24,428	12,434	8,619	7,656	3,101	245
Milk and cream sold ¹	12,726,784	903,728	390,848	198,944	137,904	122,496	49,616	3,920
number...	36,984	5,721	14	114	1,224	2,495	1,539	335
pounds...	1,459,229,309	228,277,438	925,898	9,539,816	64,238,632	106,989,566	40,199,312	6,384,214
dollars...	38,857,939	5,351,028	34,767	293,388	1,620,803	2,433,945	848,575	119,550
Chickens including broilers sold	41,043	5,756	22	162	1,194	2,498	1,580	300
number...	2,259,119	298,140	925	10,435	81,128	136,512	59,057	10,043
dollars...	49,378	6,346	16	199	1,322	2,697	1,762	350
Chicken eggs sold.....	87,223,305	16,230,804	43,201	654,445	5,030,401	6,819,684	3,332,223	350,850
dozens...	20,061,361	3,733,084	9,936	150,522	1,156,992	1,568,527	766,411	80,696

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 5.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	42,724	4,925	19	150	1,213	2,165	1,208	170
number of litters...	596,936	53,116	222	2,096	17,603	23,345	8,795	1,055
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	3,911	362	...	14	84	108	121	35
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	14,555	2,344	5	59	347	1,048	780	105
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	14,078	1,559	12	36	471	743	272	25
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	8,498	619	2	35	286	256	35	5
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	1,417	31	...	6	15	10	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	265	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	29,774	3,355	17	119	918	1,490	731	80
number of litters...	225,361	19,530	81	933	6,363	8,654	3,269	230
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	37,609	4,405	19	124	1,123	1,951	1,028	160
number of litters...	371,575	33,586	141	1,163	11,240	14,691	5,526	825
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	67,993	7,391	84	468	1,729	2,947	1,828	335
acres...	6,651,990	602,608	9,565	50,947	181,020	243,498	102,463	15,115
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	982	94	...	...	12	17	45	20
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	3,115	421	10	36	91	113	121	50
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	9,866	1,438	23	118	148	363	651	135
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	14,520	1,845	16	58	229	841	611	90
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	11,895	1,347	6	27	357	716	216	25
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	27,615	2,246	29	229	892	897	184	15
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	66,846	7,342	83	459	1,713	2,929	1,823	335
acres...	6,416,045	590,719	9,220	48,486	177,999	239,952	100,272	14,790
bushels...	311,047,415	26,476,940	739,650	3,059,176	8,787,847	9,830,112	3,646,550	413,605
Sales...farms reporting...	49,882	6,460	61	367	1,582	2,665	1,555	230
bushels...	182,533,179	14,816,605	499,300	2,146,115	5,469,619	5,018,481	1,561,845	121,245
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting...	34,683	3,509	16	139	842	1,491	866	155
acres...	1,539,726	123,518	2,559	9,179	39,169	51,261	18,575	2,775
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	30,828	3,314	15	121	791	1,419	823	145
acres...	1,380,714	112,542	2,462	8,197	35,398	47,370	16,600	2,515
bushels...	59,995,970	4,330,907	131,659	323,560	1,505,147	1,699,581	592,940	78,020
Sales...farms reporting...	21,553	2,172	11	90	568	968	455	80
bushels...	39,919,607	2,085,924	112,809	222,716	714,195	760,149	247,120	28,935
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	44,621	4,424	24	195	983	1,877	1,145	200
acres...	2,971,391	181,706	4,553	14,599	54,672	73,203	30,669	4,010
bushels...	64,872,958	3,425,076	93,582	351,002	1,131,731	1,313,671	491,335	43,755
Sales...farms reporting...	43,852	4,333	24	190	972	1,852	1,105	190
bushels...	61,230,370	3,188,803	92,382	337,228	1,075,883	1,210,435	438,580	34,295
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	38,114	4,794	30	133	1,033	2,135	1,217	246
acres...	1,264,501	143,607	651	3,522	38,391	65,410	30,373	5,260
bushels...	31,418,299	3,321,672	39,406	100,005	1,009,436	1,427,084	651,716	94,025
Sales...farms reporting...	11,286	1,556	12	28	420	705	336	55
bushels...	6,680,589	796,932	14,430	14,200	298,275	340,637	118,080	11,310
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	10,972	1,165	35	94	343	464	208	21
acres...	310,979	23,072	835	2,595	7,741	8,543	3,028	330
bushels...	6,894,931	492,652	31,440	58,560	171,151	172,315	55,131	4,055
Sales...farms reporting...	4,075	345	11	26	104	163	35	6
bushels...	2,690,140	116,719	13,764	12,752	38,895	41,793	7,835	1,680
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	5,138	556	4	15	128	237	137	35
acres...	149,433	16,004	185	766	4,318	7,040	3,410	285
bushels...	2,024,099	187,173	4,800	9,005	51,222	81,526	35,675	4,945
Sales...farms reporting...	3,676	414	3	15	103	167	101	25
bushels...	1,577,708	130,567	3,960	7,873	38,310	58,234	19,750	2,440
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	5,170	494	7	16	161	220	90	...
acres...	140,904	10,180	445	220	4,440	3,770	1,305	...
bushels...	3,402,644	251,455	15,200	6,350	113,735	89,235	26,935	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	4,640,900	322,622	18,486	39,855	81,716	109,090	60,420	13,055
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	57,480	6,994	84	422	1,594	2,814	1,720	360
acres...	1,707,044	205,361	15,812	21,229	54,997	71,672	35,135	6,516
tons...	3,813,744	542,812	52,053	80,974	152,538	166,138	80,075	11,034
Sales...farms reporting...	12,438	2,362	39	190	671	898	466	98
tons...	792,560	260,392	43,696	52,813	76,192	55,696	28,775	3,220
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,199	313	...	17	69	127	80	20
acres...	100,664	6,274	...	606	3,195	1,578	740	155
tons...	121,435	7,508	...	973	3,500	1,980	755	300
Sales...farms reporting...	237	33	...	6	7	20	...	...
tons...	7,312	2,095	...	475	1,320	300	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,068	200	1	21	28	78	57	15
acres...	71,041	3,022	51	250	573	1,108	760	280
tons...	66,816	2,286	51	247	374	785	664	165
Sales...farms reporting...	115	21	...	11	5	...	...	5
tons...	2,784	220	...	160	10	...	...	50
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	20,368	2,147	7	53	389	932	651	115
acres...	2,667,157	101,859	2,543	17,345	21,220	32,937	22,155	5,659
tons...	1,937,233	94,441	1,890	21,699	19,118	30,135	18,852	2,747
Sales...farms reporting...	2,818	576	3	27	116	224	162	44
tons...	136,627	48,257	640	16,969	9,432	12,172	7,467	1,577
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	3,245	291	1	18	47	139	66	20
acres...	73,423	5,307	60	285	1,577	1,550	1,465	370
tons...	74,703	5,318	120	312	1,816	1,585	1,150	335
Sales...farms reporting...	154	36	...	5	5	11	10	5
tons...	3,538	955	...	65	25	490	150	225
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	821	52	1	5	11	20	10	5
acres...	21,571	799	20	140	154	245	165	75
tons, green weight...	114,283	4,045	50	750	755	1,180	1,200	110

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 5.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	7,942	1,258	52	84	212	524	311	75
acres.....	14,647	3,595	1,451	1,429	555	124	27	9
bushels.....	4,527,575	1,148,056	561,710	430,791	110,590	37,400	6,745	820
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,635	571	61	197	243	60	10	...
acres.....	59,596	19,428	3,842	8,238	6,308	980	60	...
tons.....	1,005,429	336,348	68,120	147,066	105,722	14,625	815	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	639	62	...	12	15	5	25	5
Sales.....dollars.....	487,259	13,295	...	445	350	500	11,750	250
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	2,572	328	...	11	61	116	105	35
acres.....	3,247	312	...	5	43	94	124	46

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.