

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.--FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number.....	90,223	80,847	30,828	436	55	25
Percent distribution..... percent.....	100.0	100.0	38.1	0.5	0.1	(2)
Land in farms..... acres.....	47,774,823	46,978,575	12,650,103	94,515	5,045	4,280
Percent distribution..... percent.....	100.0	100.0	26.9	0.2	(2)	(2)
Average size of farm..... acres.....	529.5	581.1	410.3	216.8	91.7	171.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars.....	47,750	51,032	53,574	43,809	63,125	57,875
Average per acre..... dollars.....	88.28	87.50	129.25	211.83	552.52	276.91
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....						
1 to 9 acres..... acres.....	18,190,771	17,945,127	7,182,647	62,706	2,920	3,020
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,613	377	5	5	...	...
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,548	558	25	10	15	5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,047	417	35	...	10	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,543	1,456	267	10	10	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	10,364	8,909	2,969	86	15	10
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	32,286	32,736	11,982	246	5	5
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	30,389	30,350	14,026	78	...	5
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	3,278	3,276	1,361	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	907	905	158	...	...	...
26,152..... acres.....	24,684	8,795	52	...	5	10
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....						
1,350,266..... acres.....	1,319,464	321,181	557	20	35	415
38,422..... farms reporting.....	36,094	17,502	112	...	...	...
3,429,394..... acres.....	3,299,822	1,940,908	5,420	1,030	...	...
23,954..... farms reporting.....	22,930	12,807	71	10	...	...
2,308,289..... acres.....	2,272,559	1,581,236	2,245	185	...	...
12,609..... farms reporting.....	11,604	4,559	21	15	...	...
644,545..... acres.....	576,779	166,386	855	770	...	...
12,862..... farms reporting.....	12,013	5,137	66	15	...	...
476,560..... acres.....	450,484	193,286	2,320	75	...	...
6,749..... farms reporting.....	6,221	1,928	...	...	...	5
368,085..... acres.....	353,330	76,631	...	...	...	275
7,739..... farms reporting.....	7,315	2,742	5	15	...	...
153,073..... acres.....	146,631	58,347	15	315	...	...
62,103..... farms reporting.....	57,191	19,863	181	5	...	10
22,739,103..... acres.....	22,430,372	2,533,025	20,537	340	250	...
6,609..... farms reporting.....	6,217	1,885	25	5	...	5
367,393..... acres.....	358,588	67,988	1,080	105	200	...
19,188..... farms reporting.....	18,559	9,219	436	15	5	...
2,097,256..... acres.....	2,081,732	1,044,639	61,694	355	75	...
19,049..... farms reporting.....	18,470	9,206	436	15	5	...
2,037,036..... acres.....	2,024,483	1,025,929	59,103	245	75	...
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....						
6,964..... acres.....	6,763	2,205	42	5	...	...
253,360..... farms reporting.....	247,188	70,780	1,019	70	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....						
19,503..... acres.....	18,761	7,402	10	10	5	...
1,752,506..... farms reporting.....	1,725,560	714,557	845	150	1,310	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....						
5,189..... acres.....	5,012	1,936	55	...	...	...
1,049,415..... farms reporting.....	1,033,632	620,546	4,520	...	...	...
19,860..... acres.....	19,011	7,325	10	5	10	...
2,003,520..... farms reporting.....	1,962,641	817,370	850	75	1,200	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number.....						
89,233..... Under 25 years..... number.....	2,238	2,092	1,012	436	55	25
25 to 34 years..... number.....	13,622	12,937	5,113	119	5	...
35 to 44 years..... number.....	20,315	19,244	7,225	115	...	10
45 to 54 years..... number.....	23,168	21,636	8,167	136	10	10
55 to 64 years..... number.....	18,977	17,799	6,677	37	35	...
65 or more years..... number.....	10,913	6,295	2,312	15	5	5
48.2..... Average age..... years.....	47.0	46.6	42.3	57.8	47.4	...
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators--						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....						
25,691..... 1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	15,843	15,042	6,917	76	...	5
2,730..... 100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	7,118	2,055	1,049	5	5	...
6,114..... 200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	4,723	3,583	1,429	20	5	5
6,114..... With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	10,568	7,883	3,677	30	10	5
10,568..... With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	6,768	2,883	1,169	5	10	5
6,768..... With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	64,532	60,167	21,433	335	45	20
6,908..... Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	16,247	13,033	2,410	30	5	5
16,247..... With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	2,984	1,236	405	5	15	10
2,984..... With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	2,984	1,236	405	5	5	5
2,984..... With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....						
FARMS BY SIZE						
2,422..... Under 10 acres..... number.....	1,430	121	5	...	...	...
4,673..... 10 to 19 acres..... number.....	1,069	569	165	...	20	5
3,930..... 50 to 99 acres..... number.....	2,650	1,040	45	...	5	5
3,582..... 100 to 199 acres..... number.....	13,415	3,022	1,170	65	5	...
5,802..... 140 to 179 acres..... number.....	9,350	5,622	2,176	45	5	...
26,678..... 180 to 219 acres..... number.....	26,678	11,247	92	...	10	...
11,263..... 220 to 259 acres..... number.....	4,813	4,555	10	...	...	...
4,813..... 260 to 499 acres..... number.....	3,226	3,222	374	...	...	...
3,226..... 500 to 999 acres..... number.....						
4,804..... 1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....						
3,222..... 2,000 or more acres..... number.....						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	413	2,350	36,864	1,649	8,071	156
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.5	2.9	45.6	2.0	10.0	0.2
Land in farms..... acres...	52,757	629,390	24,167,505	6,699,839	2,661,476	13,665
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.1	1.3	51.4	14.3	5.7	(2)
Average size of farm..... acres...	127.7	267.8	655.6	4,063.0	329.8	87.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	25,036	40,535	49,817	118,979	38,945	34,064
Average per acre..... dollars...	164.39	143.37	75.90	28.07	121.96	343.50
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	215	2,244	35,446	1,171	8,026	88
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	18,666	341,360	8,499,247	351,296	1,481,260	2,005
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	15	50	178	33	26	65
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	40	30	336	66	26	5
30 to 39 acres..... farms reporting...	15	30	241	05	11	10
40 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	21	60	836	126	125	1
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	37	481	4,008	153	1,145	5
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	64	1,070	14,587	288	4,039	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	22	511	12,891	283	2,533	1
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	1	12	1,711	91	98	1
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	658	66	23	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	87	1,110	11,767	185	2,673	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	3,585	45,699	746,216	96,747	105,044	...
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting... acres...	6,750	38,260	1,054,455	84,238	168,101	27
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting... acres...	25	360	7,571	243	1,841	660
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting... acres...	425	14,648	552,772	21,174	99,809	65
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	56	394	4,984	311	1,253	11
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	5,025	12,834	309,002	45,675	35,742	490
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting... acres...	42	357	4,899	154	1,313	20
Improved pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	1,300	10,778	192,681	17,389	32,550	105
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting... acres...	16	228	3,314	122	602	6
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	690	7,482	209,014	33,645	25,558	35
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting... acres...	37	190	3,467	73	781	5
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting... acres...	469	2,355	68,299	2,676	14,095	60
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	203	1,705	27,827	1,607	5,756	34
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	17,710	160,825	12,898,089	6,050,502	738,721	10,375
Farm operators by age:						
Operators reporting age..... number...	15	318	3,185	93	676	10
Under 25 years..... number...	235	13,795	174,131	77,234	23,750	70
25 to 34 years..... number...	31	416	6,319	235	1,851	32
35 to 44 years..... number...	1,370	36,373	700,695	28,403	207,698	430
45 to 54 years..... number...	21	406	6,278	221	1,850	32
55 to 64 years..... number...	1,260	34,267	677,334	24,748	201,092	430
65 or more years..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average age..... years...	...	208	3,359	47	896	1
Off-farm work and other income:						
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting... acres...	...	4,784	134,520	3,967	32,033	15
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	55	783	8,255	30	2,205	6
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	4,180	65,300	740,336	3,255	194,737	890
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	1	122	2,302	68	528	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	150	12,005	314,726	10,361	71,324	...
Farm operators by age:						
Operators reporting age..... number...	61	818	8,530	177	2,069	6
Under 25 years..... number...	5,365	73,341	844,363	23,735	195,452	890
25 to 34 years..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 54 years..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 to 64 years..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 or more years..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average age..... years...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Off-farm work and other income:						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	127	536	7,955	428	2,082	41
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	56	374	5,726	188	1,689	16
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	5	56	709	41	180	5
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	66	106	1,520	199	213	20
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	20	132	1,692	144	506	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	60	192	2,986	241	656	26
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	51	71	1,274	134	149	15
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	286	1,814	28,909	1,221	5,989	115
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	52	277	2,882	97	694	25
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	99	331	5,840	453	1,123	27
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	32	35	573	94	77	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	100	30	347	...	15	100
10 to 49 acres..... number...	85	105	984	...	70	25
50 to 99 acres..... number...	17	5	352	...	25	...
100 to 199 acres..... number...	45	115	1,015	...	360	5
200 to 499 acres..... number...	26	145	1,171	25	405	10
500 to 999 acres..... number...	47	465	5,422	66	1,630	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	15	240	2,381	35	725	5
2,000 or more acres..... number...	21	335	3,659	30	1,250	...
...	45	715	11,311	217	2,565	1
...	9	166	5,384	215	788	1
...	2	25	2,811	301	184	3
...	1	4	2,027	760	54	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number.....	31,181	24,423	6,614	100	35	5
Part owners..... number.....	27,436	26,596	10,933	84	15	...
All tenants..... number.....	31,281	29,555	13,249	252	5	20
Cash tenants..... number.....	2,241	1,726	332	5	5	10
Share-cash tenants..... number.....	16,555	16,235	7,174	35	...	10
Crop-share tenants..... number.....	8,011	7,561	4,501	180	...	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number.....	2,711	2,656	696	26	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number.....	1,763	1,377	546	6	...	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number.....	31,161	24,403	6,609	95	35	5
Part owners..... number.....	27,420	26,580	10,931	78	15	...
All tenants..... number.....	31,245	29,529	13,249	237	5	20
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number.....	20	20	5	5	...	...
Part owners..... number.....	16	16	2	6	...	...
All tenants..... number.....	36	26	...	15	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number.....	xxxx	80,847	30,828	436	55	25
Class I..... number.....	xxxx	3,741	383	19	...	...
Class II..... number.....	xxxx	9,033	2,534	126	...	10
Class III..... number.....	xxxx	22,808	9,222	166	5	5
Class IV..... number.....	xxxx	26,485	11,306	105	30	5
Class V..... number.....	xxxx	15,263	6,180	15	20	5
Class VI..... number.....	xxxx	3,517	1,203	5	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting.....	50,696	49,375	21,842	168	...	5
number.....	53,343	51,963	23,478	168	...	5
Corn pickers..... farms reporting.....	56,179	54,654	21,975	148	5	5
number.....	58,546	57,004	23,031	153	5	5
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting.....	18,414	18,039	5,981	28	...	...
number.....	18,684	18,297	6,030	28	...	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting.....	10,723	10,628	2,512	78	...	...
number.....	11,234	11,133	2,627	78	...	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting.....	64,158	60,507	23,433	401	50	20
number.....	83,439	79,380	31,570	897	75	30
Tractors..... farms reporting.....	81,913	76,072	29,277	391	55	20
number.....	180,087	172,231	62,596	1,192	170	45
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting.....	81,442	75,852	29,210	386	55	20
number.....	175,254	168,070	60,884	1,167	140	45
1 tractor..... farms reporting.....	23,208	18,868	8,174	45	20	...
2 tractors..... farms reporting.....	35,492	34,447	13,550	100	15	15
3 tractors..... farms reporting.....	15,458	15,303	5,391	123	5	5
4 tractors..... farms reporting.....	4,629	4,604	1,463	80	...	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting.....	2,655	2,630	632	38	15	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting.....	81,172	75,587	29,103	386	55	20
number.....	172,063	164,958	59,828	1,161	130	45
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting.....	2,753	2,700	901	6	10	...
number.....	3,191	3,112	1,056	6	10	...
Garden tractors..... farms reporting.....	4,547	3,911	1,614	25	20	...
number.....	4,833	4,161	1,712	25	30	...
Automobiles..... farms reporting.....	84,957	76,978	29,427	401	45	25
number.....	110,317	100,717	38,257	531	60	35
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting.....	88,237	79,813	30,346	411	55	25
Telephone..... farms reporting.....	72,552	65,571	24,378	326	55	20
Home freezer..... farms reporting.....	57,007	52,838	19,076	279	20	15
Milking machine..... farms reporting.....	15,513	15,228	4,211	36	...	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting.....	3,980	3,950	988	10	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting.....	3,634	3,596	2,322	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting.....	50,400	49,075	20,942	80	5	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting.....	9,177	7,468	2,902	105	35	20
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting.....	59,892	54,157	22,554	194	20	5
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting.....	20,046	18,301	5,058	136	...	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting.....	3,524	2,949	845	40	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting.....	16,522	15,352	4,213	96	...	...
1 mile..... farms reporting.....	2,466	2,149	629	20	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting.....	4,475	4,200	1,202	51	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting.....	1,399	1,299	381	5	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting.....	8,182	7,704	2,001	20	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting.....	10,903	10,753	3,526	150	...	10
persons.....	17,072	16,686	4,997	310	...	35
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting.....	5,844	5,809	1,446	84	...	5
persons.....	8,509	8,331	1,758	125	...	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting.....	4,543	4,528	1,222	52	...	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	293	291	42	6	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	84	83	4	1	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	52	45	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting.....	52	45	1	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting.....	79,721	72,034	26,409	380	50	25
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting.....	6,979	5,892	3,286	46	5	...
Operators not reporting residence..... number.....	3,523	2,921	1,133	10	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	295	903	13,429	751	2,185	106
Part owners..... number...	52	671	11,931	649	2,237	24
All tenants..... number...	61	764	11,348	196	3,630	25
Cash tenants..... number...	6	62	1,058	103	135	10
Share-cash tenants..... number...	25	470	6,219	13	2,284	5
Crop-share tenants..... number...	20	96	1,892	17	855	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	76	1,580	44	234	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	10	60	599	19	127	10
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	295	898	13,429	751	2,180	106
Part owners..... number...	52	670	11,924	649	2,237	24
All tenants..... number...	61	764	11,342	196	3,630	25
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	5	...	...	5	...
Part owners..... number...	...	1	7	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	6	...	5	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	413	2,350	36,864	1,649	8,071	156
Class I..... number...	56	28	2,910	246	92	7
Class II..... number...	30	205	5,319	282	486	40
Class III..... number...	47	864	10,297	371	1,811	20
Class IV..... number...	40	577	10,914	306	3,171	31
Class V..... number...	80	453	6,118	335	2,042	15
Class VI..... number...	160	222	1,306	109	469	43
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	92	1,245	20,553	247	5,223	...
number.....	98	1,272	21,235	261	5,446	...
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	88	1,550	24,737	202	5,943	1
number.....	93	1,595	25,752	217	6,152	1
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	58	796	8,917	339	1,920	...
number.....	58	811	9,039	361	1,970	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	26	833	6,238	126	815	...
number.....	26	878	6,529	130	865	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	236	1,602	27,608	1,364	5,685	108
number.....	287	1,861	35,280	2,209	7,003	168
Tractors..... farms reporting...	270	2,158	34,802	1,420	7,625	54
number.....	402	4,878	82,489	3,990	16,347	122
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	259	2,138	34,737	1,408	7,610	29
number.....	383	4,758	80,812	3,891	15,943	47
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	164	462	7,606	426	1,950	21
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	72	1,009	15,481	416	3,783	6
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	22	488	7,672	254	1,343	...
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	...	109	2,468	111	372	1
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	1	70	1,510	201	162	1
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	259	2,138	34,603	1,405	7,590	28
number.....	383	4,681	79,238	3,685	15,766	41
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	...	67	1,383	176	155	2
number.....	...	77	1,574	206	177	6
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	18	120	1,599	80	393	42
number.....	19	120	1,677	99	404	75
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	372	2,238	35,141	1,474	7,735	120
number.....	450	3,046	46,184	2,172	9,836	146
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	392	2,325	36,503	1,573	8,043	140
Telephones..... farms reporting...	34.5	2,085	30,576	1,253	6,394	139
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	252	1,696	25,362	1,053	5,043	42
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	37	1,884	6,790	98	2,172	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	17	1,562	794	5	569	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	2	73	1,041	8	145	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	96	1,341	21,568	248	4,784	6
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	77	240	3,195	169	629	96
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	252	1,749	23,153	563	5,620	47
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	81	351	10,056	894	1,722	3
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	30	77	1,487	107	363	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	51	274	8,569	787	1,359	3
1 mile..... farms reporting...	20	61	1,147	90	181	1
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	20	71	2,238	157	461	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	1	32	672	76	132	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	10	110	4,512	464	585	2
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	47	310	5,550	402	710	48
persons.....	131	503	8,445	866	1,116	283
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	32	190	3,355	321	338	38
persons.....	76	298	4,745	693	405	226
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	17	124	2,634	183	285	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	7	40	485	80	43	5
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	6	21	161	36	9	10
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1	5	53	13	1	5
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	1	...	22	9	...	12
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	348	2,223	33,573	1,293	7,620	113
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	35	51	1,947	253	237	32
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	30	76	1,344	103	214	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year farms reporting	40,312	39,265	17,108	396	30	15
acres on which used	3,893,797	3,864,632	1,965,863	34,176	690	1,825
Dry materials farms reporting	294,442	291,723	141,960	3,900	218	135
tons	28,168	27,366	10,643	351	30	15
Liquid materials farms reporting	159,089	156,999	64,251	3,223	218	80
tons	20,102	19,810	10,275	142	5	5
tons	135,353	134,724	77,709	677	5	55
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture farms reporting	4,601	4,481	1,008	43	...	10
acres	140,598	139,355	23,371	1,626	...	265
Dry materials farms reporting	4,077	3,983	832	43	...	10
tons	9,967	9,867	1,628	99	...	28
Liquid materials farms reporting	631	605	199	...	...	...
tons	1,694	1,679	408	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland) farms reporting	1,850	1,759	587	10	...	5
acres	47,396	46,021	11,361	130	...	200
Dry materials farms reporting	1,476	1,410	440	5	...	5
tons	2,920	2,831	607	10	...	10
Liquid materials farms reporting	391	366	147	5	...	5
tons	724	705	145	5	...	5
Corn farms reporting	32,521	31,943	14,511	280	...	15
acres	2,621,510	2,606,830	1,356,269	11,586	...	905
Dry materials farms reporting	18,632	18,220	7,146	215	...	10
tons	96,509	95,324	42,391	727	...	34
Liquid materials farms reporting	18,121	17,919	9,354	97	...	5
tons	111,126	110,695	63,753	223	...	35
Wheat farms reporting	13,007	12,749	7,183	11	...	5
acres	491,720	487,330	304,833	368	...	75
Dry materials farms reporting	9,477	9,274	4,871	11	...	...
tons	20,623	20,337	11,087	22	...	...
Liquid materials farms reporting	3,832	3,777	2,489	...	...	5
tons	7,999	7,944	5,204	...	...	5
Oats farms reporting	6,437	6,341	1,802	22	...	5
acres	156,120	154,984	38,826	459	...	160
Dry materials farms reporting	5,650	5,559	1,507	22	...	5
tons	9,886	9,769	2,300	27	...	8
Liquid materials farms reporting	845	835	312	...	...	...
tons	1,203	1,199	298	...	...	...
All other crops farms reporting	10,242	10,038	5,046	361	30	5
acres	436,453	430,112	231,203	20,007	690	220
Dry materials farms reporting	6,012	5,853	2,226	321	30	...
tons	19,184	18,871	6,238	2,338	218	...
Liquid materials farms reporting	4,858	4,812	3,112	85	...	5
tons	12,607	12,502	7,901	449	...	15
Lime or liming materials used during the year farms reporting	1,572	1,530	556	...	...	5
acres limed	41,866	40,730	14,680	...	...	110
tons	75,558	74,023	27,105	...	...	330
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures farms reporting	89,953	80,833	30,828	436	55	25
Food for livestock and poultry farms reporting	78,108	71,512	23,600	249	10	10
dollars	154,985,611	152,423,684	18,585,898	138,525	10,115	3,000
Under \$100 farms reporting	5,972	4,365	2,537	35	...	...
\$100 to \$999 farms reporting	39,622	35,023	15,040	172	...	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999 farms reporting	13,440	13,090	3,496	30	10	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999 farms reporting	12,913	12,883	2,258	12	...	...
\$5,000 or more farms reporting	6,161	6,151	269	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry farms reporting	62,828	58,336	18,671	193	5	...
dollars	290,166,243	288,808,464	19,570,898	476,555	300	...
Under \$1,000 farms reporting	39,095	34,904	14,384	100	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms reporting	7,427	7,169	2,103	35	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms reporting	5,461	5,431	1,201	16	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting	4,885	4,875	745	31	...	...
\$10,000 or more farms reporting	5,960	5,957	238	11	...	...
Machine hire farms reporting	54,866	51,625	20,874	305	20	20
dollars	20,402,725	19,895,843	9,578,498	193,510	1,625	13,300
Under \$200 farms reporting	24,134	21,778	7,267	85	20	5
\$200 to \$999 farms reporting	26,919	26,055	11,517	169	...	5
\$1,000 or more farms reporting	3,813	3,792	2,090	51	...	10
Hired labor farms reporting	44,175	42,557	15,963	366	35	20
dollars	33,871,328	33,210,496	8,137,847	861,820	79,155	59,500
Under \$200 farms reporting	21,840	20,463	8,356	25	...	...
\$200 to \$499 farms reporting	9,315	9,175	3,594	61	5	...
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting	4,890	4,825	1,764	55	10	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms reporting	4,738	4,721	1,552	86	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms reporting	2,240	2,235	535	91	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting	804	799	135	46	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 farms reporting	255	254	21	...	...	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999 farms reporting	77	71	6	2	...	...
\$50,000 or more farms reporting	16	14	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees farms reporting	60,231	56,416	21,624	296	40	10
dollars	13,825,612	13,552,425	5,423,074	200,940	11,510	3,325
Under \$100 farms reporting	17,419	14,268	4,768	25	5	5
\$100 to \$499 farms reporting	37,411	36,811	14,462	131	30	...
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting	4,284	4,233	1,993	82	5	5
\$1,000 or more farms reporting	1,117	1,104	401	58	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business farms reporting	88,644	80,245	30,654	431	55	25
dollars	63,548,824	62,440,243	24,189,381	540,680	20,595	16,500
Under \$100 farms reporting	7,405	2,642	494	5	5	5
\$100 to \$499 farms reporting	28,809	25,483	9,812	30	35	10
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting	31,495	31,220	12,105	120	15	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 farms reporting	20,604	20,571	8,179	269	...	5
\$5,000 or more farms reporting	331	329	64	7	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting... 77 acres on which used... 4,947 tons... 389	1,201 86,433 7,094	16,390 1,473,852 112,947	200 12,675 1,067	3,821 283,706 23,930	27 465 83
Dry materials	farms reporting... 67 tons... 283	858 4,117	12,390 69,139	162 820	2,823 14,795	27 73
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 16 tons... 106	569 2,977	7,022 43,808	50 247	1,730 9,135	1 10
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting... 10 acres... 150	272 6,137	2,599 90,123	91 5,314	448 12,369	......
Dry materials	farms reporting... 10 tons... 8	217 679	2,387 6,233	87 385	397 807	......
Liquid materials	farms reporting... .. tons... ..	60 60	284 992	6 95	56 124	......
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... .. acres... ..	140 3,515	868 27,215	18 1,223	131 2,377	......
Dry materials	farms reporting... .. tons... ..	105 180	717 1,786	17 72	121 166	......
Liquid materials	farms reporting... .. tons... ..	45 126	153 358	1 (2)	15 71	......
Corn	farms reporting... 52 acres... 3,295	917 53,868	13,057 993,417	92 4,306	3,013 183,064	6 120
Dry materials	farms reporting... 47 tons... 159	534 1,957	8,387 42,023	61 240	1,814 7,782	6 11
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 11 tons... 100	504 2,268	6,358 36,795	34 139	1,556 7,382	......
Wheat	farms reporting... 26 acres... 652	402 11,698	3,974 138,411	20 597	1,127 30,666	1 30
Dry materials	farms reporting... 26 tons... 48	302 622	3,123 6,523	15 24	925 2,008	1 3
Liquid materials	farms reporting... .. tons... ..	115 235	939 1,895	5 3	224 602	......
Oats	farms reporting... 10 acres... 150	231 4,520	3,593 98,002	6 157	672 12,710	......
Dry materials	farms reporting... 10 tons... 9	196 303	3,198 6,280	5 7	616 835	......
Liquid materials	farms reporting... .. tons... ..	35 70	431 762	1 1	56 68	......
All other crops	farms reporting... 20 acres... 700	203 6,695	3,191 126,684	28 1,078	1,133 42,520	21 315
Dry materials	farms reporting... 15 tons... 59	107 376	2,225 6,294	24 92	884 3,197	21 59
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5 tons... 6	106 218	1,158 3,006	4 9	336 888	1 10
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... 10 acres limed... 600 tons... 1,316	101 2,080 4,095	708 17,598 32,698	2 67 64	143 5,395 8,015	5 200 400
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting... 413	2,350	36,855	1,647	8,071	153
Food for livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 408 dollars... 3,448,300	2,345 5,479,305	35,741 111,374,770	1,565 4,490,871	7,559 8,875,175	25 17,725
Under \$100	farms reporting... 25	110	1,162	87	399	10
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 170	805	14,079	575	4,172	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting... 35	430	7,203	347	1,524	15
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 65	694	8,280	319	1,255	...
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 113	306	5,017	237	209	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 343 dollars... 860,795	1,716 1,752,079	29,776 247,649,835	1,009 9,728,516	6,627 8,692,486	10 77,000
Under \$1,000	farms reporting... 200	1,218	13,632	307	5,053	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 57	288	3,814	231	641	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 30	153	3,442	122	467	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 41	45	3,607	109	297	...
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting... 15	12	5,267	240	169	5
Machine hire	farms reporting... 126 dollars... 36,970	1,518 405,531	22,661 7,580,720	616 413,478	5,449 1,650,131	36 22,080
Under \$300	farms reporting... 63	739	10,743	257	2,579	20
\$300 to \$999	farms reporting... 51	721	10,656	275	2,655	6
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 12	58	1,262	84	215	10
Hired labor	farms reporting... 136 dollars... 253,455	1,281 891,239	19,878 17,997,463	914 2,348,388	3,871 2,029,869	93 551,760
Under \$200	farms reporting... 60	667	8,931	214	2,200	...
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting... 21	277	4,311	144	757	5
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 11	152	2,290	121	402	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 22	75	2,419	176	350	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 12	68	1,273	140	96	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 1	31	458	74	44	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting... 8	11	141	28	20	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting... ..	..	46	14	2	1
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting... 1	..	9	3	..	..
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... 194 dollars... 22,030	1,700 364,072	25,965 5,890,873	549 109,299	5,921 1,288,317	117 238,985
Under \$100	farms reporting... 107	456	7,034	268	1,570	30
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 86	1,145	16,819	226	3,882	30
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... ..	..	79	37	369	10
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 1	20	459	18	100	47
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... 393 dollars... 153,115	2,345 1,607,076	36,580 28,961,469	1,623 1,399,527	8,001 5,489,715	138 62,185
Under \$100	farms reporting... 145	145	1,390	190	218	45
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 134	786	11,267	543	2,836	30
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 77	922	14,281	387	3,268	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 37	487	9,421	479	1,671	23
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... ..	..	221	24	8	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	1,199,228,371	1,187,825,741	325,839,050	7,782,224	381,651	406,153
..... average per farm, dollars...	13,292	14,692	10,570	17,849	6,939	16,246
All crops sold..... dollars...	394,382,758	390,361,989	250,408,085	6,621,421	364,756	367,273
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	390,703,915	386,911,349	250,288,461	6,612,882	21,691	85,931
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	621,578	487,259	26,090	8,465	341,790	17,000
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	458,188	419,503	77,730	74	1,275	264,342
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	2,599,077	2,543,878	15,804	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	804,845,613	797,463,752	75,430,965	1,160,803	16,895	38,880
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	27,690,457	26,481,149	5,868,064	12,994	...	...
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	39,876,414	38,857,939	6,304,594	76,835	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	737,278,742	732,124,664	63,258,307	1,070,974	16,895	38,880
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	76,374	70,699	23,390	250	...	5
..... number...	4,990,448	4,925,668	710,747	10,274	...	130
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	68,453	63,464	21,849	189	...	5
..... number...	1,743,323	1,714,837	293,199	2,748	...	50
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	49,719	46,413	14,289	143	...	...
..... number...	321,727	311,002	68,750	640	...	...
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	67,360	62,916	20,652	219	...	5
..... number...	1,481,078	1,460,846	209,174	5,240	...	75
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	68,503	64,520	20,827	189	...	5
..... number...	1,766,047	1,749,985	208,374	2,286	...	5
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	709	488	315	15	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	3,546	2,321	1,493	21	...	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	5,420	3,740	2,516	35	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	12,643	11,042	5,850	15	...	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	27,817	26,891	9,458	76	...	5
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	15,652	15,630	2,982	60	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	9,611	9,603	772	28	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	986	984	4	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,487	2,771	1,246	35	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	24,892	21,427	10,028	56	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	17,885	17,190	6,236	45	...	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	8,353	8,265	2,182	20	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,589	6,574	1,514	21	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	3,087	3,086	418	10	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,355	1,349	125	1	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	2,805	2,802	100	1	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	8,149	7,168	2,833	51	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	31,769	29,514	9,976	76	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	7,542	7,482	1,256	11	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,401	1,401	175	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	670	670	37	5	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	136	135	12	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	44	36	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	8	7	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	23,473	22,098	5,172	50	5	...
..... number...	65,936	62,379	10,455	176	5	...
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	52,842	49,842	14,159	173	10	5
..... number...	3,329,976	3,269,640	548,852	4,631	475	100
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	36,435	34,445	9,011	97	5	...
..... number...	1,594,752	1,560,645	273,146	1,887	235	...
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	44,665	42,600	11,523	153	10	5
..... number...	1,735,224	1,708,995	275,706	2,744	240	100
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	7,414	6,664	2,272	50	...	5
..... number...	756,590	732,561	128,302	10,160	...	25
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	5,482	4,959	1,698	45	...	5
..... number...	454,740	444,201	54,934	9,180	...	20
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	6,554	5,915	2,028	40	...	5
..... number...	301,850	288,360	73,368	980	...	5
Ewes..... farms reporting...	6,428	5,799	1,986	40	...	...
..... number...	287,679	274,885	69,277	895	...	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	4,660	4,273	1,348	15	...	5
..... number...	14,171	13,475	4,091	85	...	5
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	64,983	59,206	20,511	208	5	...
..... number...	10,758,298	10,125,158	2,929,537	11,798	375	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	73,534	68,978	21,587	192	...	10
..... number...	3,137,997	3,113,551	285,552	4,924	...	200
..... dollars...	605,990,193	602,867,870	44,466,854	867,064	...	37,000
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	51,849	49,304	13,734	112	10	5
..... number...	3,732,421	3,679,671	544,613	3,135	545	60
..... dollars...	115,705,051	114,069,801	16,883,003	97,185	16,895	1,860
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	6,562	5,927	1,928	41	...	...
..... number...	813,439	795,424	95,279	6,320	...	...
..... dollars...	13,015,024	12,726,784	1,524,464	101,120	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	39,199	36,984	10,601	61	...	...
..... pounds...	1,498,318,267	1,459,229,309	262,551,085	2,218,782	...	...
..... dollars...	39,876,414	38,857,939	6,304,594	76,835	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	44,184	41,043	13,372	46	...	...
..... dollars...	2,365,494	2,259,119	486,000	1,405	...	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	53,838	49,378	16,612	62	...	...
..... dozens...	91,841,474	87,223,305	23,123,535	48,425	...	...
..... dollars...	21,123,539	20,061,361	5,318,411	11,139	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	6,563,707	26,431,282	706,126,721	37,460,286	74,099,987	2,734,680
..... average per farm, dollars...	15,893	11,247	19,155	22,717	9,181	17,530
All crops sold..... dollars...	329,599	5,275,873	87,134,916	640,188	36,728,258	2,491,620
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	328,343	5,270,480	86,957,155	638,670	36,676,998	30,738
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	750	2,020	70,001	348	13,295	7,500
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	506	1,585	52,029	765	20,434	763
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	...	1,788	55,751	405	17,531	2,452,619
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	6,234,108	21,155,409	618,991,805	36,820,098	37,371,729	243,060
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	5,522,173	591,270	10,301,886	117,481	4,067,236	45
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	65,090	14,391,818	12,425,833	242,516	5,351,028	225
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	646,845	6,172,321	596,264,086	36,460,101	27,953,465	242,790
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	197	2,340	35,454	1,554	7,503	6
..... number...	4,180	118,123	3,374,239	442,416	265,523	36
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	185	2,340	30,325	1,456	7,114	1
..... number...	1,385	58,024	1,058,725	196,632	104,070	4
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	139	2,330	22,563	816	6,132	1
..... number...	589	53,767	136,156	3,523	47,573	4
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	167	2,238	31,254	1,412	6,963	6
..... number...	1,381	39,940	1,002,993	118,415	83,596	32
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	135	2,062	32,935	1,448	6,919	...
..... number...	1,414	20,159	1,312,521	127,369	77,897	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	121	2	35	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	45	50	551	16	145	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	35	46	720	39	343	6
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	60	181	3,274	47	1,615	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	46	1,048	12,166	244	3,848	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1	815	10,198	307	1,267	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	10	200	7,659	686	248	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	765	213	2	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	20	15	1,266	26	163	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	125	286	8,048	103	2,780	1
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	36	693	7,433	152	2,590	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	643	4,365	138	917	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	520	3,868	172	479	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2	142	2,205	180	129	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1	26	1,038	118	40	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	15	2,102	567	16	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	25	20	3,680	168	391	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	113	357	14,443	572	3,976	1
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	715	3,889	62	1,549	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	611	429	10	176	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	481	105	3	39	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	111	11	1	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1	29	5	...	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	6	1	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	54	604	13,359	1,193	1,631	30
..... number...	105	1,007	38,392	8,267	3,616	356
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	81	1,253	27,875	459	5,827	...
..... number...	8,314	53,729	2,357,734	13,669	282,136	...
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	50	886	20,120	295	3,981	...
..... number...	5,105	27,636	1,111,117	7,054	134,465	...
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	66	1,031	24,497	341	4,974	...
..... number...	3,209	26,093	1,246,617	6,615	147,671	...
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	23	163	3,432	153	566	...
..... number...	3,347	8,807	507,307	24,633	49,980	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	18	128	2,527	104	434	...
..... number...	1,489	2,297	34,873	6,755	25,653	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	18	153	3,026	147	498	...
..... number...	1,858	6,510	163,434	17,878	24,327	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	18	153	2,968	141	493	...
..... number...	1,803	6,246	156,857	16,826	22,981	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	17	108	2,327	122	331	...
..... number...	55	264	6,577	1,052	1,346	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	339	1,725	28,508	917	6,982	11
..... number...	327,876	261,732	4,929,274	55,004	1,609,262	300
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	167	2,314	35,732	1,596	7,380	...
..... number...	1,998	37,507	2,444,136	226,308	112,926	...
..... dollars...	314,465	4,323,628	499,729,074	35,270,430	17,859,355	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	87	1,246	27,913	386	5,811	...
..... number...	9,500	55,531	2,753,865	20,207	292,215	...
..... dollars...	294,500	1,721,461	85,369,815	626,417	9,058,665	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	22	137	3,157	139	503	...
..... number...	2,015	5,995	606,984	22,348	56,483	...
..... dollars...	32,240	95,920	9,711,744	357,568	903,728	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	77	2,350	17,771	402	5,721	1
..... pounds...	2,276,221	393,495,934	559,734,275	10,669,326	228,277,438	6,248
..... dollars...	65,090	14,391,818	12,425,833	242,516	5,351,028	225
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	322	1,181	20,102	264	5,756	...
..... dollars...	570,913	50,319	844,450	7,892	298,140	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	322	1,400	24,149	487	6,346	...
..... dozens...	4,824,021	2,324,426	40,328,587	343,507	16,230,804	...
..... dollars...	1,109,522	534,621	9,275,575	79,009	3,733,084	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	44,749	42,724	11,533	118	10	5
.....number of litters...	606,106	596,936	100,171	638	215	10
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	4,766	3,911	1,933	66	...	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	15,500	14,555	5,592	35	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	14,278	14,078	3,061	6	5	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	8,519	8,498	863	11	5	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	1,418	1,417	73	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	268	265	11	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	31,049	29,774	7,313	73	5	...
.....number of litters...	229,333	225,361	39,095	256	30	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	38,954	37,609	9,591	92	10	5
.....number of litters...	376,773	371,575	61,076	382	185	10
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	71,551	67,993	26,998	391	10	20
.....acres...	6,742,064	6,651,990	2,914,770	15,281	270	1,265
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	2,053	982	222	50	5	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,036	3,115	759	105	...	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,001	9,866	3,095	117	...	5
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	14,876	14,520	5,520	70	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	11,940	11,895	4,683	27	...	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	27,645	27,615	12,719	22	...	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	70,314	66,846	26,751	390	10	20
.....acres...	6,502,604	6,416,045	2,874,162	14,226	270	1,265
.....bushels...	313,979,429	311,047,415	147,417,458	958,615	11,250	66,050
Sales.....farms reporting...	52,039	49,882	25,877	303	10	20
.....bushels...	184,100,316	182,533,179	123,191,282	531,385	6,250	60,050
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting...	36,022	34,683	17,348	1	...	5
.....acres...	1,563,391	1,539,726	917,604	28	...	220
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	32,022	30,828	16,423	1	...	5
.....acres...	1,401,506	1,380,714	871,859	28	...	220
.....bushels...	60,661,488	59,995,970	39,504,285	940	...	15,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	22,334	21,553	14,410	1	...	5
.....bushels...	40,361,098	39,919,607	31,892,326	940	...	15,400
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	46,672	44,621	24,853	67	5	15
.....acres...	3,015,580	2,971,391	2,046,493	1,808	65	170
.....bushels...	65,629,741	64,872,958	46,427,491	31,560	900	2,875
Sales.....farms reporting...	45,803	43,852	24,648	57	5	15
.....bushels...	61,869,226	61,230,370	44,079,968	29,260	900	2,575
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	39,187	38,114	12,578	127	...	5
.....acres...	1,279,666	1,264,591	343,491	2,039	...	210
.....bushels...	31,700,324	31,418,299	7,883,870	78,615	...	7,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,638	11,286	5,170	91	...	...
.....bushels...	6,763,004	6,680,589	3,158,505	49,055	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	11,190	10,972	5,051	91	...	...
.....acres...	314,414	310,979	168,168	1,840	...	...
.....bushels...	6,948,767	6,894,931	3,751,659	65,160	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,197	4,075	2,706	25	...	...
.....bushels...	2,723,071	2,690,140	2,147,684	20,570	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	5,300	5,138	1,991	6	...	...
.....acres...	153,358	149,433	62,912	20	...	...
.....bushels...	2,066,554	2,024,099	989,615	400	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,787	3,676	1,594	1	...	...
.....bushels...	1,608,533	1,577,708	846,875	350	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	5,237	5,170	2,834	...	...	...
.....acres...	142,348	140,904	86,997	...	...	...
.....bushels...	3,425,854	3,402,644	2,112,557	...	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	4,699,854	4,640,900	541,063	8,667	35	400
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	60,209	57,480	18,673	311	5	15
.....acres...	1,742,351	1,707,044	378,627	7,070	35	400
.....tons...	3,884,792	3,813,744	919,951	18,765	105	1,050
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,080	12,438	5,273	112	5	5
.....tons...	810,941	792,560	260,729	5,255	105	400
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,320	3,199	954	...	...	...
.....acres...	102,679	100,664	12,812	...	...	...
.....tons...	123,675	121,435	19,038	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	242	237	127	...	...	...
.....tons...	7,402	7,312	1,942	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,179	3,068	859	26	...	...
.....acres...	72,006	71,041	16,153	275	...	...
.....tons...	68,271	66,616	14,598	505	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	125	115	52	5	...	...
.....tons...	3,784	2,784	1,574	75	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	21,159	20,368	4,852	37	...	...
.....acres...	2,685,196	2,667,157	110,834	1,322	...	...
.....tons...	1,951,397	1,937,233	106,239	1,597	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,990	2,818	828	5	...	...
.....tons...	141,372	136,627	16,706	450	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	3,414	3,245	1,225	...	...	...
.....acres...	75,621	73,423	21,242	...	...	...
.....tons...	77,155	74,703	21,011	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	174	154	77	...	...	...
.....tons...	4,478	3,538	1,219	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	838	821	107	...	...	...
.....acres...	22,001	21,571	1,395	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	118,643	114,283	8,795	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 71	1,055	24,709	298	4,925	...
..... number of litters...	1,321	10,126	428,585	2,754	53,116	...
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 11	162	1,288	84	362	...
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 30	439	6,016	99	2,344	...
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 5	338	9,019	85	1,559	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 20	111	6,845	24	619	...
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 5	5	1,303	5	31	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 5	...	238	1	10	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 40	734	18,038	216	3,355	...
..... number of litters...	680	4,203	160,530	1,037	19,530	...
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 56	888	22,337	227	4,405	...
..... number of litters...	641	5,923	268,055	1,717	33,586	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 153	2,048	30,720	256	7,391	6
..... acres...	7,935	143,780	2,953,895	11,996	602,608	190
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 30	50	491	35	94	5
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 15	166	1,598	46	421	...
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 45	451	4,629	86	1,438	...
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 21	627	6,386	46	1,845	...
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 25	312	5,486	10	1,347	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 17	442	12,130	33	2,246	1
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 153	1,981	30,001	192	7,342	6
..... acres...	7,710	133,127	2,786,446	7,930	590,719	190
..... bushels...	340,150	6,025,960	129,395,550	342,442	26,476,940	13,000
Sales.....	farms reporting... 96	1,251	15,829	30	6,460	6
..... bushels...	181,375	3,218,260	40,465,017	49,955	14,816,605	13,000
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup.....	farms reporting... 87	1,184	12,382	156	3,509	11
..... acres...	3,040	36,348	452,507	6,101	123,518	360
Harvested for grain or seed.....	farms reporting... 82	842	10,109	41	3,314	11
..... acres...	3,005	25,459	365,863	1,428	112,542	310
..... bushels...	111,625	1,036,365	14,951,563	30,725	4,330,907	14,160
Sales.....	farms reporting... 36	448	4,471	4	2,172	6
..... bushels...	30,865	383,570	5,494,297	4,285	2,085,924	12,000
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 93	1,068	13,908	177	4,424	11
..... acres...	2,577	37,639	690,987	9,751	181,706	195
..... bushels...	50,650	676,551	14,041,808	213,597	3,425,076	2,450
Sales.....	farms reporting... 93	1,038	13,480	172	4,333	11
..... bushels...	48,250	636,590	13,039,586	201,988	3,188,803	2,450
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 76	1,105	19,339	85	4,794	5
..... acres...	1,640	27,025	743,717	2,757	143,607	15
..... bushels...	34,455	665,745	19,358,139	68,503	3,321,672	300
Sales.....	farms reporting... 21	155	4,286	7	1,556	...
..... bushels...	6,135	73,690	2,594,172	2,100	796,932	...
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 15	173	4,431	46	1,165	...
..... acres...	160	3,152	113,238	1,349	23,072	...
..... bushels...	3,000	77,305	2,475,228	29,927	492,652	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ...	28	962	9	345	...
..... bushels...	...	16,550	377,922	10,695	116,719	...
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... ...	98	2,428	59	556	...
..... acres...	...	1,991	66,951	1,555	16,004	...
..... bushels...	...	23,990	807,533	15,388	187,173	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ...	42	1,594	31	414	...
..... bushels...	...	12,080	577,807	10,029	130,567	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 5	110	1,716	...	494	11
..... acres...	125	2,725	40,822	...	10,180	55
..... bushels...	3,750	69,025	964,482	...	251,455	1,375
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 3,324	88,285	3,358,897	317,427	322,622	180
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 95	2,028	28,719	629	6,994	11
..... acres...	2,219	62,620	1,008,263	42,304	205,361	145
..... tons...	4,955	168,362	2,087,826	69,648	542,812	270
Sales.....	farms reporting... 12	206	4,438	25	2,362	...
..... tons...	1,055	8,165	254,571	1,888	260,392	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 15	92	1,770	55	313	...
..... acres...	110	1,285	72,459	7,724	6,274	...
..... tons...	165	1,855	84,225	8,644	7,508	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ...	5	71	1	33	...
..... tons...	...	180	3,065	30	2,095	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... ...	100	1,763	120	200	...
..... acres...	...	1,332	45,803	4,456	3,022	...
..... tons...	...	1,398	43,401	4,628	2,286	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ...	5	31	1	21	...
..... tons...	...	20	845	50	220	...
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... 31	468	12,056	772	2,147	5
..... acres...	958	19,793	2,174,210	258,146	101,859	35
..... tons...	801	16,795	1,486,536	230,789	94,441	35
Sales.....	farms reporting... ...	82	1,297	30	576	...
..... tons...	...	1,643	67,884	1,687	48,257	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 1	36	1,618	74	291	...
..... acres...	17	630	41,719	4,508	5,307	...
..... tons...	10	480	41,885	5,999	5,318	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ...	...	39	2	36	...
..... tons...	...	...	1,264	100	955	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 1	120	537	4	52	...
..... acres...	20	2,625	16,443	289	799	...
..... tons, green weight...	50	16,700	83,306	1,387	4,045	...

See footnotes at end of table.

