

U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE : 1959

Final Report—Vol. I—Part 45—Counties

FARMS • FARM CHARACTERISTICS

LIVESTOCK and PRODUCTS

CROPS • FRUITS • VALUES

Nevada

COUNTIES

Prepared under the supervision of
RAY HURLEY, Chief
Agriculture Division



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Luther H. Hodges, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Robert W. Burgess, Director





BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

ROBERT W. BURGESS, *Director*

A. ROSS ECKLER, *Deputy Director*
HOWARD C. GRIEVES, *Assistant Director*
CONRAD TAEUBER, *Assistant Director*
 LOWELL T. GALT, *Special Assistant*
 HERMAN P. MILLER, *Special Assistant*
MORRIS H. HANSEN, *Assistant Director for Statistical Standards*
 JULIUS SHISKIN, *Chief Economic Statistician*
 JOSEPH F. DALY, *Chief Mathematical Statistician*
CHARLES B. LAWRENCE, JR., *Assistant Director for Operations*
WALTER L. KEHRES, *Assistant Director for Administration*
CALVERT L. DEDRICK, *Chief International Statistical Programs Office*
A. W. VON STRUVE, *Acting Public Information Officer*

Agriculture Division—

RAY HURLEY, *Chief*
WARDER B. JENKINS, *Assistant Chief*
ORVIN L. WILHITE, *Assistant Chief*

Field Division—

JEFFERSON D. MCPIKE, *Chief*
IVAN G. MUNRO, *Assistant Chief*

Machine Tabulation Division—

C. F. VAN AKEN, *Chief*
HENRY A. BLOOM, *Assistant Chief*

Administrative Service Division—EVERETT H. BURKE, *Chief*

Budget and Management Division—CHARLES H. ALEXANDER, *Chief*

Business Division—HARVEY KAILIN, *Chief*

Construction Statistics Division—SAMUEL J. DENNIS, *Chief*

Decennial Operations Division—GLEN S. TAYLOR, *Chief*

Demographic Surveys Division—ROBERT B. PEARL, *Chief*

Economic Operations Division—MARION D. BINGHAM, *Chief*

Electronic Systems Division—ROBERT F. DRURY, *Chief*

Foreign Trade Division—J. EDWARD ELY, *Chief*

Geography Division—WILLIAM T. FAY, *Chief*

Governments Division—ALLEN D. MANVEL, *Chief*

Housing Division—WAYNE F. DAUGHERTY, *Chief*

Industry Division—MAXWELL R. CONKLIN, *Chief*

Personnel Division—JAMES P. TAFF, *Chief*

Population Division—HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN, *Chief*

Statistical Methods Division—JOSEPH STEINBERG, *Chief*

Statistical Reports Division—EDWIN D. GOLDFIELD, *Chief*

Statistical Research Division—WILLIAM N. HURWITZ, *Chief*

Transportation Division—DONALD E. CHURCH, *Chief*

Statistics in this report supersede figures shown in Series AC59-1 and AC59-2,
Preliminary Reports

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: A60-9482

SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census. U.S. Census of Agriculture: 1959. Vol. I,
Counties, Part 45 Nevada

U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1961

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C.,
or any of the Field Offices of the Department of Commerce. Price \$1.00

PREFACE

Volume I, Counties, is one of the five principal reports presenting the results of the 1959 Census of Agriculture. This volume, in 54 parts, presents the compilation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in 1959.

The 1959 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The collection of the data was carried out by census enumerators directed by supervisors appointed by the Director of the Bureau of the Census and working under the direction of Robert B. Voight, then Chief, Field Division. Paul R. Squires, then Special Assistant to the Director, was responsible for the recruitment of the field staff. The planning of the census and the compilation of the statistics were supervised by Ray Hurley, Chief, Agriculture Division, Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief, and Orvin L. Wilhite, Assistant Chief. They were assisted by M. Vincent Lindquist, Thomas Jabine, Robert S. McCauley, John C. Mackey, Robert Standley, Hilton E. Robison, Helen E. Teir, Carl R. Nyman, Kenneth R. Norell, Gladys L. Eagle, Henry L. DeGraff, Charles H. Boehne, Joseph A. Correll, Margaret G. Wood, Evelyn K. Jett, Simon Yablon, Emma B. Gass, Charlotte J. Messinese, Bennie L. Sharp, Isaac E. Lemon, James M. Lindsey, Samuel S. Murray, William F. Kauffman, Hector Vila, Harry P. Owings, Charles A. Nicholls, Henry A. Tucker, Robert S. Boyle, Helen M. Davenport, Albert W. Graybill, Lois G. Miller, Thomas D. Monroe, Gerald P. Owens, Bernard L. Ross, Marvin M. Thompson, Helen D. Turner, Kurt W. Luethy, Arnold L. Bollenbacher, George W. Coffman, Joseph A. Horak, Samuel J. Hundley, Donald K. Larson, Chester G. Lykins, Wilmer R. Maxham, Virgil L. McClain, Jr., Darrell D. Prochaska, Robert J. Rades, Hubert E. Sites, Duane E. Traylor, Donald H. von Steen, Elmer O. Rea, Frances G. Compton, Lillian W. Bentel, and Neil V. Perkins.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance and the loan of personnel by the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1959 Census of Agriculture.

March 1961

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1959

FINAL REPORTS

Volume I—Counties—A separate part for each State. Statistics on number of farms; farm characteristics; acreage in farms; cropland and other uses of land; land-use practices; irrigation; farm facilities and equipment; farm labor; farm expenditures; use of commercial fertilizer; number and kind of livestock; acres and production of crops; value of farm products; characteristics of commercial farms, farms classified by tenure, by size, type, and economic class; and comparative data from the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

Volume I is published in 54 parts as follows:

Part	State or States	Part	State or States	Part	State or States
	New England States:		West North Central—Continued		Mountain:
1	Maine.	19	South Dakota.	38	Montana.
2	New Hampshire.	20	Nebraska.	39	Idaho.
3	Vermont.	21	Kansas.	40	Wyoming.
4	Massachusetts.		South Atlantic:	41	Colorado.
5	Rhode Island.	22	Delaware.	42	New Mexico.
6	Connecticut.	23	Maryland.	43	Arizona.
	Middle Atlantic States:	24	Virginia.	44	Utah.
7	New York.	25	West Virginia.	45	Nevada.
8	New Jersey.	26	North Carolina.		Pacific:
9	Pennsylvania.	27	South Carolina.	46	Washington.
	East North Central:	28	Georgia.	47	Oregon.
10	Ohio.	29	Florida.	48	California.
11	Indiana.		East South Central:	49	Alaska.
12	Illinois.	30	Kentucky.	50	Hawaii.
13	Michigan.	31	Tennessee.		Other Areas:
14	Wisconsin.	32	Alabama.	51	American Samoa.
	West North Central:	33	Mississippi.	52	Guam.
15	Minnesota.		West South Central:	53	Puerto Rico.
16	Iowa.	34	Arkansas.	54	Virgin Islands.
17	Missouri.	35	Louisiana.		
18	North Dakota.	36	Oklahoma.		
		37	Texas.		

Volume II—General Report.—Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1959. Summary data and analyses of the data by States, for geographic divisions, and for the United States, by subjects, as illustrated by the chapter titles listed below:

Chapter	Title	Chapter	Title
I	Farms and Land in Farms.	VII	Field Crops and Vegetables.
II	Age, Residence, Years on Farm, Work Off Farm.	VIII	Fruits and Nuts, Horticultural Specialties, Forest Products.
III	Farm Facilities, Farm Equipment.	IX	Value of Farm Products.
IV	Farm Labor, Use of Fertilizer, Farm Expenditures, and Cash Rent.	X	Color, Race, and Tenure of Farm Operator.
V	Size of Farm.	XI	Economic Class of Farm.
VI	Livestock and Livestock Products.	XII	Type of Farm.

Volume III—Irrigation of Agricultural Lands. Western States (Dry Areas)—Data by States for drainage basins and a summary for the area, including number and types of irrigation organizations, source of water, expenditures for works and equipment since 1950, water used and acres served for irrigation purposes.

Volume IV—Drainage of Agricultural Lands. Data by States on land in drainage organizations, number and types of organizations, cost of drainage and drainage works.

Volume V—Special Reports, Part 1.—Horticultural Specialties. Statistics by States and a summary for the United States presenting number and kinds of operations; gross receipts and/or gross sales; sales of nursery products, flower seed, vegetables grown under glass, and propagated mushrooms; number of container-grown plants; inventory products; sales of bulb crops; employment; structures and equipment.

Titles of additional parts of this volume are not available as this report goes to press.

NEVADA

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

THE 1959 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE		DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS—Continued	
History of the Census.....	IX	Crops	
Legal basis for the Census.....	IX	Crops harvested.....	Page XIX
Pretest of the 1959 Census.....	IX	Corn.....	XIX
Training program for personnel for enumeration.....	IX	Annual legumes.....	XX
Enumeration period.....	IX	Hay crops.....	XX
ENUMERATION FORMS AND PROCEDURES		Field seed crops.....	XX
Authorization.....	IX	Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes.....	XX
The agriculture questionnaire.....	IX	Berries and other small fruits.....	XX
Agricultural operations.....	X	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	XX
Enumeration assignments and enumeration districts.....	X	Nursery and greenhouse products.....	XXI
Enumerator's record book.....	XI	Forest products.....	XXI
Enumeration maps.....	XI	Value of crops harvested.....	XXI
Lists of special and large farms.....	XI	Value of crops sold.....	XXI
Landlord-tenant questionnaire.....	XI		
Township sketch map.....	XI	Irrigation	
Field review of enumerator's work.....	XII	Definition of irrigated land.....	XXI
SAMPLING		Enumeration of irrigated land.....	XXI
Use of sampling.....	XII	Irrigated farms.....	XXI
Description of the sample.....	XII	Land in irrigated farms.....	XXI
Adjustment of the sample.....	XII	Land irrigated.....	XXI
Estimation of totals for the sample.....	XII	Farms irrigated by number of acres irrigated.....	XXI
Presentation of sample data.....	XII	Land irrigated by source of water.....	XXI
Reliability of estimates.....	XII		
Differences in data resulting from differences in tabulating procedures.....	XIII	Land-Use Practices	
PROCESSING OPERATIONS		Summary information.....	XXII
Completion of enumeration.....	XIII	Cropland in cover crops.....	XXII
Editing of questionnaires.....	XIII	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	XXII
Coding of questionnaires.....	XIII	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....	XXII
Tabulation of data.....	XIII	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	XXII
PRESENTATION OF STATISTICS			
Statistical content of this report.....	XIV	Livestock and Poultry	
Comparability of data.....	XIV	Inventories.....	XXII
Minor civil divisions.....	XIV	Milk cows, cows milked, milk produced, and butter.....	XXII
DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS		Whole milk and cream sold.....	XXII
Descriptive summary and references.....	XIV	Sows and gilts farrowing.....	XXII
General Farm Information		Sheep, lambs, and wool.....	XXII
Census definition of a farm.....	XIV	Goats and mohair.....	XXII
Farm operator.....	XV	Bees and honey.....	XXII
Farms reporting or operators reporting.....	XV	Value of livestock on farms.....	XXII
Land area.....	XV	Sales of live animals.....	XXII
Land in farms.....	XV	Sales of poultry and poultry products.....	XXIII
Land in farms according to use.....	XVI		
Value of land and buildings.....	XVII	Classification of Farms	
Age of operator.....	XVII	Scope of classification.....	XXIII
Residence of operator.....	XVII	Farms by size.....	XXIII
Year began operating present farm.....	XVII	Farms by color of operator.....	XXIII
Off-farm work and other income.....	XVII	Farms by tenure of operator.....	XXIII
Equipment and facilities.....	XVII	Farms by economic class.....	XXIII
Farms by kind of road.....	XVIII	Farms by type.....	XXIV
Farm labor.....	XVIII	Value of farm products sold.....	XXV
Fertilizer and lime.....	XVIII		
Specified farm expenditures.....	XIX		

Chapter A—STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table—	Page
1.—Farms, acreage, and value: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	3
2.—Farms and farm acreage according to use, by size of farm: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	4
3.—Farms and farm acreage, by color and tenure of operator: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	6
4.—Farm operators by color, age, residence, and off-farm work; and equipment and facilities on farms: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	7
5.—Specified farm expenditures and farm labor: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	8
6.—Livestock and poultry on farms, number and value: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	9
7.—Livestock and livestock and poultry products sold: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	10
8.—Farms reporting, acreage, quantity harvested, and sales of crops: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	11
9.—Nursery, greenhouse, and forest products: Censuses of 1920 to 1959.....	15
10.—Characteristics of places not counted as farms because of change in definition of farm: 1959.....	16
11.—Date of enumeration: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	16
12.—Farms reporting classified by number of livestock on farms and by quantity of livestock and livestock and poultry products sold: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	17
13.—Farms reporting classified by acres harvested, quantity harvested, and quantity sold for selected crops: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	18
14.—Hired farm labor and wage rates, Censuses of 1959 and 1954; and by economic class of farm, Census of 1959.....	22
15.—Hired farm labor and wage rates, Censuses of 1959 and 1954; and by type of farm, Census of 1959.....	24
16.—Hired farm labor and wage rates, Censuses of 1959 and 1954; and by size of farm, Census of 1959.....	26
17.—Farms and farm characteristics by economic class of farm: Census of 1959.....	28
18.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial farms by type of farm by economic class of farm: Census of 1959.....	38
19.—Farms and farm characteristics by type of farm: Census of 1959.....	48
20.—Farms and farm characteristics by size of farm: Census of 1959.....	58
21.—Farms and farm characteristics by tenure of operator: Census of 1959.....	68
22.—Cash rent paid by cash tenants and share-cash tenants by economic class of farm: Census of 1959.....	78
23.—Sampling reliability of estimated totals for county and State by number of farms reporting, by levels.....	78
24.—Indicated level of sampling reliability of estimated county and State totals for specified items.....	79

Chapter B—STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table—	
1.—Farms, acreage, and value: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	82
1a.—Number and acreage of irrigated farms: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	84
2.—Number of farms, land in farms, and cropland harvested, by size of farm: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	86
3.—Farms and farm acreage by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	88
4.—Characteristics of commercial farms, Census of 1959.....	89
5.—Farms reporting by off-farm work; and farms by tenure of operator, type of farm, economic class of farm, and value of farm products sold, by source: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	91
6.—Equipment and facilities on farms and farm labor: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	93
7.—Use of fertilizer and lime on farms and farm expenditures: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	95
8.—Livestock and poultry on farms: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	97
9.—Livestock and livestock products sold from farms and litters farrowed: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	99
10.—Dairy products and poultry and poultry products sold from farms: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	101
10a.—Goats and kids on farms and mohair clipped: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	102
11.—Farms reporting acreage and quantity of crops harvested: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	103
11a.—Farms reporting acreage and quantity of crops harvested from irrigated land: Census of 1959.....	110
12.—Nursery and greenhouse products and forest products cut on farms: Censuses of 1959 and 1954.....	112

APPENDIX

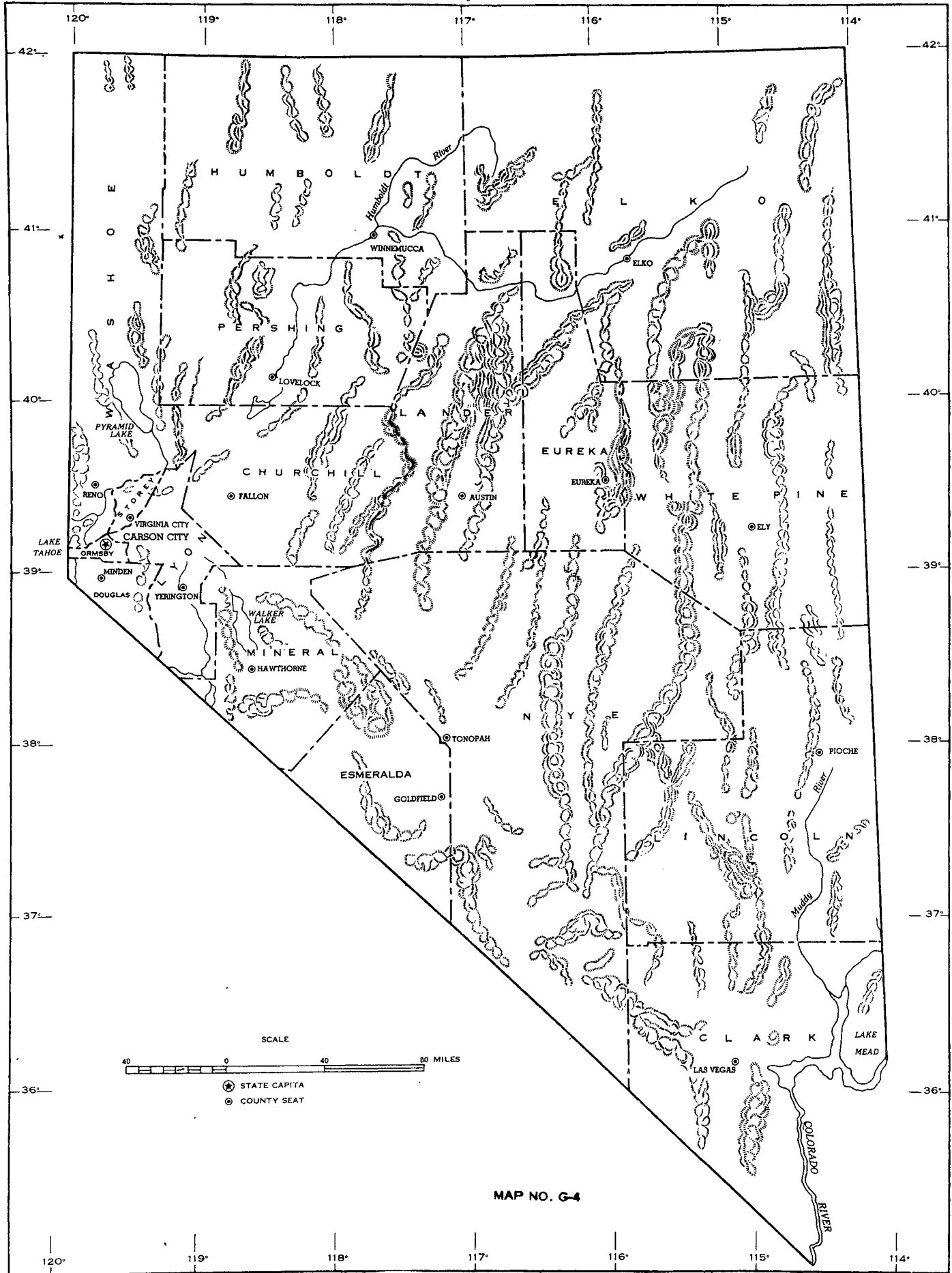
The 1959 Census of Agriculture Questionnaire.....	116
Enumerator's Record Book.....	120
Index to tables.....	122

INTRODUCTION

(VII)

NEVADA

Counties, County Seats, Mountains, and Rivers



INTRODUCTION

THE 1959 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

History of the Census.—The 1959 Census is the 17th nationwide agricultural census. The first agricultural census was taken in 1840, at the same time as the Sixth Decennial Census of Population. From 1850 to 1920, an agricultural census was taken every 10 years. With increased application of scientific findings and the growing use of mechanization in agriculture, farming practices were changing so rapidly that facts collected at 10-year intervals were no longer adequate. Aware of the need for more accurate and timely information, the Congress in 1909 (36 stat. 10, sec. 31, provided for a census to be taken in 1915 and every 10 years thereafter which was to be in addition to the census of agriculture to be taken at the time of the decennial census of population. The 1915 census was not taken, however, because of the abnormal conditions created by World War I. Beginning with 1920, a national agricultural census has been taken every 5 years.

Legal Basis for the Census.—The 1959 Census of Agriculture was authorized by an Act of Congress, as were all prior censuses of agriculture. "Title 13, United States Code-Census," codified in August 1954, and amended in August 1957 and September 1960, is now the legal basis for censuses of agriculture and other censuses, and surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Section 142, paragraph (a), of Title 13 makes provision for the Census of Agriculture. It reads as follows:

"The Secretary shall, beginning in the month of October 1959, and in the same month of every fifth year thereafter, take a census of agriculture, provided that the censuses directed to be taken in October 1959 and each tenth year thereafter, may, when and where deemed advisable by the Secretary, be taken instead in conjunction with the censuses provided in section 141 of this title." (Section 141 relates to the decennial censuses of population, unemployment, and housing to be taken as of the first day of April of each decennial year.) Under authority granted by Section 4 of Title 13, the Secretary of Commerce delegated "the functions and duties imposed upon him by this title" to the Director of the Bureau of the Census.

Pretest of the 1959 Census.—A "pretest" of the field procedures of the 1959 Census of Agriculture was conducted in 17 counties of the United States during the fall of 1958. The purpose of the pretest was to provide the Bureau with a measure of the effectiveness of the questions and procedures planned for the 1959 nationwide census. Three versions of the agriculture questionnaire—the first one for Northern States, the second for Southern States, and the third for Western States—were used in the pretest. Each version contained questions appropriate to the type of agriculture in the part of the country where it was used. All major aspects of field forms and procedures, from the hiring and training of crew leaders and enumerators to actual interviews with farm operators, were given a "trial run" in each of the 17 counties. Preliminary versions of reporting forms, maps, payroll records, training guides, and instruction manuals were subjected to actual use under conditions simulating those expected in the nationwide enumeration conducted in the fall of 1959.

In making final preparations for the 1959 census, the staff of the Bureau drew heavily on the results of the pretest, as well as on experience gained from previous censuses.

Training Program for Personnel for Enumeration.—Every person hired to do work in connection with the 1959 Census of Agriculture received specialized training for his job. Staff mem-

bers of the Washington and Regional Offices of the Bureau and of the U.S. Department of Agriculture trained approximately 110 agriculture field assistants and 2,100 crew leaders. The crew leaders, in turn, trained and supervised approximately 30,000 enumerators. All training was presented according to procedures contained in various guides and manuals prepared by the Bureau. The training program included filmstrips, map-reading, practice interviewing, and practice filling of questionnaires and other census forms. In most instances, training sessions were held near the areas in which employees worked and immediately prior to the beginning of their assignments.

Enumeration Period.—The actual enumeration in the conterminous United States (see page XIV) started at dates varying from October 7 to November 18, 1959. In general, starting dates were based upon regional variations in harvesting seasons and on weather conditions. The primary aim was to have the enumeration late enough to follow the harvesting of the bulk of important crops and early enough to precede the advent of winter weather with the attending unfavorable travel conditions. The bulk of the enumeration work was completed within three to four weeks after the starting date. In Hawaii, the enumeration was made during the months of December 1959 and January 1960; and in Alaska, during April 1960.

Enumeration starting dates for the censuses of 1959 and 1954 are given in State table 11, together with figures showing the percentage of farms enumerated in the State during weekly periods. The average enumeration date for the 1959 census for each county is given in county table 6.

Data for inventory items—land in farms, machinery and equipment, livestock, and poultry—relate to the situation at the actual time of enumeration of each individual farm. Data for acres, production, and sales of crops relate generally to the crops harvested during the crop year 1959, regardless of whether and when they were sold while data for sales of livestock and livestock products relate to the calendar year 1959. Since the enumeration was made before the end of 1959, special emphasis was placed upon the inclusion of estimates for crops yet to be sold and for livestock and livestock products expected to be sold in the period from the time of enumeration to the end of the calendar year. Instructions on the questionnaire and the wording of questions were designed to assure that full crop-year or calendar-year data would be reported. For example, "How much of this year's crop was or will be sold?"

ENUMERATION FORMS AND PROCEDURES

Authorization.—Section 5 of Title 13 of the United States Code authorizes the preparation of forms and questionnaires used in the census. It reads as follows:

"The Secretary shall prepare schedules, and shall determine the inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivisions thereof, for the statistics, surveys, and censuses provided for in this title."

The Agriculture Questionnaire.—The questionnaire for the 1959 Census of Agriculture was prepared by the staff of the Bureau. Selection of the inquiries was based on the results of the 1958 pretest and experience gained in earlier censuses. Careful consideration was given to such factors as the current availability

of data from other sources, the possibility of obtaining data by methods other than a census, the adequacy of the data that might be obtained, and the need for and usefulness of the data. Two committees gave advice and counsel to the Bureau. One of these, a Special Advisory Committee, was composed of members designated by the organizations they represented, following an invitation from the Director of the Bureau of the Census to name a representative to serve in an advisory capacity. The Special Advisory Committee for the 1959 Census of Agriculture was made up of one representative from each of the following: Agricultural Publishers Association, American Association of Land-Grant Colleges and State Universities, American Farm Bureau Federation, American Farm Economic Association, American Statistical Association, Farm Equipment Institute, National Association of Commissioners, Secretaries, and Directors of Agriculture, National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, National Farmers' Union, National Grange, Rural Sociological Society, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. A representative of the Bureau of the Budget was in attendance at all meetings of the Advisory Committee.

Because of the special interest of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in censuses of agriculture, the Director of the Bureau of the Census sought the continuous cooperation of that organization in developing plans, questionnaires, and procedures for the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Working Groups were established in the U.S. Department of Agriculture to make recommendations for the following general subjects:

Tenure, Land Values, and Mortgage Debt
 Land Use and Conservation and Production Practices
 Field Crops
 Fruits and Vegetables
 Forest Products
 Livestock, Poultry, and Dairy
 Income and Expenditure (including Contractual Operations)
 Farm Labor
 Equipment and Facilities (including Structures)

Each Working Group had the responsibility for ascertaining the U.S. Department of Agriculture's need for data in the field covered by its "terms of reference" and for presenting recommendations to a small Joint Committee comprising representatives of both the Bureau of the Census and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The Joint Committee received written recommendations from each Working Group. The Chairman of each Group appeared before the Joint Committee as did any member of the Working Group who was needed to present supplemental information of a specialized nature.

Prior to the formulation of the questionnaire, State Agricultural Colleges and other major users of census data were invited to suggest inquiries for the enumeration. Each member of the Special Advisory Committee had the opportunity and the responsibility for channeling in suggestions from the organization he represented. The number of inquiries submitted from all sources greatly exceeded the number that could be included in the census, from the point of view of cost, of the respondent's time and patience, and of practical value to the majority of users of data.

The final selection included 316 questions, some of which consisted of several parts, for the 48 States comprising the conterminous United States. Although each of the 316 questions was asked in one or more of the 48 States, considerably less than this total was asked in any one State because of the use of "State" questionnaires. Moreover, about 50 questions out of the total were asked of approximately one-fifth of all farm operators in the State. The number of questions ranged from 159 on the questionnaire for Maine to 194 on the questionnaire for California. In all, 38 versions of the questionnaire—one for each State or combination of adjoining States and two for Texas—

were used for the 1959 census in the conterminous United States as compared with 21 versions in 1954 and 41 in 1950. A separate version was used in Alaska and another in Hawaii.

Differences in the questionnaires were designed to account for regional and local differences in agriculture. Most, but not all, of the differences related to crops. The use of State questionnaires made possible the inclusion of separate inquiries for all important crops grown within a State and, at the same time, a reduction in the total number of inquiries for a State. Questions that did not apply, to any considerable degree, to a particular State were omitted from the questionnaire used in that State. For example, separate questions about citrus fruits were omitted from all questionnaires except for the few States where citrus fruits are grown. An added advantage of State questionnaires was that production and sales data could be asked in the unit of measure most commonly used by the farmers in each State. Regional variation in the number and type of questions is an important provision of the census for obtaining complete coverage of agricultural operations.

About 2 weeks before the start of the enumeration, agriculture questionnaires were mailed to most households in rural areas. A letter was attached to each questionnaire asking the farm operator to fill the questionnaire and to give it to the enumerator when he called. The purpose of this procedure was to save time and money in taking the census and to improve the quality of the information given by farm operators. By having the questionnaire ahead of time, the farmer could determine what information would be required and could check his records in advance of the enumerator's visit. It was, however, the responsibility of the enumerator to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each place which qualified. If the questionnaire had been filled out by the farm operator, the enumerator was instructed to examine the questionnaire for completeness and accuracy and, if need be, to give the farmer such help as might be necessary.

Agricultural Operations.—The training of enumerators stressed the concept that a census of agriculture is a census of agricultural operations rather than a census of farms. This concept was intended to assure a complete agricultural census free of any personal judgment by enumerators as to what constitutes a farm. In accordance with clearly defined procedures, an enumerator was required to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each person who had charge of one or more agricultural operations, whether or not he considered himself to be a farm operator. For enumeration purposes, it was considered that there were agricultural operations on a place if, at any time in 1959—

- a. Any livestock (hogs, cattle, sheep, goats, horses, or mules) were kept on the place.
- b. A combined total of 20 or more chickens, turkeys, and ducks were kept on the place.
- c. Any grain, hay, tobacco, or other field crops were grown on the place.
- d. A combined total of 20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and nut trees were on the place.
- e. Any vegetables, berries, or nursery or greenhouse products were grown on the place for sale.

As a result of the requirement that all places having agricultural operations be enumerated, more questionnaires were obtained than are included in the tabulations for farms. During the office processing operations that followed the completion of enumeration, criteria were applied to the questionnaires to sort out for tabulation those that represented farms according to the census definition of a farm (see page XIV).

Enumeration Assignments and Enumeration Districts.—To assure a complete enumeration within the time allotted, the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) was divided into 29,374 Enumeration Assignments, or EA's. Each EA comprised an

area that one enumerator could reasonably be expected to canvass within a 3- to 4-week period, as indicated by performance records from the 1954 census.

Each EA was made up of one or more Enumeration Districts, or "ED's," as the geographic unit for enumeration. Prior to the enumeration, the ED's were classified into three groups on the basis of the density of dwellings in relation to the number of farms, as indicated by the 1954 Census of Agriculture, the 1950 Census of Population and Housing, current population estimates, and highway maps showing culture which were basic to establishing the boundaries of each assignment. Through the use of different canvassing procedures for each group of ED's, the Bureau was able to reduce the cost of enumeration without running any material risk of missing any farms or other places with agricultural operations. The ED groupings and canvassing procedures are described below.

Group I Enumeration Districts.—In general, ED's with no well-defined cluster of dwellings were considered to be open-country areas and comprise Group I. For each ED of Group I, in his Enumeration Assignment, the enumerator was required to list in his Record Book the name of every head of household living in the ED and also the name of every person not living in the ED who had agricultural operations there. There were approximately 20,751 ED's in Group I for the 1959 Census.

Group II Enumeration Districts.—Rural ED's in which the number of dwellings was large in relation to the number of farms were considered to be in Group II. For each ED, in Group II, the enumerator was required to list the head of the household for all dwellings in the ED except for those on less than one acre of ground in built-up residential areas of 50 or more dwellings. He was also required to determine, by observation or local inquiry, whether there were any farms or other places with agricultural operations in the built-up areas and, if so, to obtain an agriculture questionnaire. There were approximately 7,979 ED's in Group II.

Group III Enumeration Districts.—Most incorporated places and unincorporated villages having approximately 150 or more dwellings were designated as separate ED's and are classified as Group III. Also, most ED's in counties around large metropolitan areas were designated as Group III ED's. Prior to the 1959 Census of Agriculture, places enumerated in these areas during the 1954 Census of Agriculture were listed in the Enumerator's Record Book. The enumerator was required to visit and enumerate or otherwise account for each place listed in his Record Book. In addition, he was instructed to ask at each of these places if there were any farms or other places with agricultural operations in the Enumeration District, and, if so, to add them to his list and enumerate them. There were approximately 15,836 Group III ED's in 1959. According to the 1954 Census, these ED's contained 380,575 farms.

A few enumeration districts that comprised incorporated places or that were within an incorporated city were classified as Group I or Group II because they had a large number of farms. A few others, comprising extensive rural districts requiring considerable travel, were classified as Group III because they had only a small number of farms.

Enumerator's Record Book.—Each enumerator received one or more Record Books containing a listing form for use during canvassing. (See appendix for facsimile of one page of listing form included in Enumerator's Record Book.) The lines on the listing form were numbered in consecutive order. Except as otherwise prescribed for Group II and Group III ED's, the enumerator listed in his Record Book the name of each head of household living in his assigned area and also the name of each person not living in his area who had agricultural operations there. As he made his listing, he also asked the questions about agricultural operations that were printed on the listing form. Answers to these questions determined, for the enumerator, whether or not an agriculture questionnaire was required for the person listed and, if so, whether he or some other enumerator was responsible for getting it. Thus, the Record Book served as an important aid to the enumerator in securing complete coverage of all agricultural operations within his area. At the same

time, it helped to prevent enumeration of the same place by two or more enumerators.

Enumeration Maps.—As a second aid to getting complete coverage, each enumerator received a map or, in a few exceptional cases, a brief written description of the area assigned to him for enumeration. He was required to plan and follow an orderly route of enumeration within the boundaries of his assigned area in accordance with established canvassing procedures. As the enumerator listed a place in his Record Book, he indicated its location by copying onto his map the number of the line on which he listed it. This numbering system indicated the enumerator's route of travel, and helped both the enumerator and his crew leader to determine the extent of coverage of the enumerator's assignment at any given time.

Lists of Special and Large Farms.—Prior to the enumeration, a card list of "special and large farms" was prepared on the basis of records obtained from the 1954 census and from Federal and State agricultural agencies. In general, "special and large farms" fell into one of three categories: (1) farms having unusually large acreages, livestock inventories, or annual sales as indicated by available records; (2) farms known to be specializing in such operations as broiler production, turkey growing, feed lots, nursery or greenhouse production, cranberry bogs, citrus groves, etc.; (3) farms that might easily be overlooked because they had absentee operators or were not locally thought of as farms, such as institutions, Indian reservations, grazing associations, etc.

Enumerators were given the cards for the special and large farms within their assignment areas to use as aids to obtaining complete coverage. Generally, the cards provided insurance against the omission of farming units that could have a significant effect on the totals for a given county or State. The enumerator was instructed to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each special or large farm in his area or to write an explanation on the card as to why an agriculture questionnaire was not required on the basis of 1959 operations. The crew leader had a duplicate set of cards for use in checking enumeration coverage.

Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire.—As in several previous censuses, a special landlord-tenant questionnaire was used in some parts of the South as a supplement to the agriculture questionnaire. Its purpose was to help the enumerator get complete and accurate coverage of individually operated tracts of land that were actually part of one operating unit under the control of one landlord. To accomplish this purpose, the enumerator was required to fill a landlord-tenant questionnaire for each landlord who had any land worked on shares. The entries made in this questionnaire included the name of each sharecropper, tenant, or renter; the amount of land assigned to each; and the acreage and quantity of crops harvested on shares. By checking these entries against the agriculture questionnaires obtained for the individual operators, the enumerator and the Central Office could verify that each part of the operating unit controlled by the landlord was enumerated and that it was enumerated only once. The landlord-tenant questionnaire was used in 386 counties in the 1959 census as compared with approximately 900 counties in 1954.

Township Sketch Map.—In some areas of the Great Plains, a considerable portion of land is farmed by nonresident operators—that is, by persons who do not live on the land they operate or who live on it only during part of the year. Enumerators in these areas used a special mapping form, the Township Sketch, in addition to their enumeration maps as an aid to obtaining complete coverage. Each township included on the sketch was identified by township and range number and was divided into 144 small squares. In a standard section of 640 acres, each square represented a quarter section of land, or 160 acres. As the enumerator canvassed his assignment area, he indicated the acreage and location of each farm, ranch, and tract of nonfarm

land by drawing its boundaries on the sketch. He also used a simple numbering system as a cross reference between the agricultural land identified on the sketch and the questionnaire on which it was reported. The Township Sketch was used in all counties of North Dakota and South Dakota and in selected counties of Colorado, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Wyoming.

Field Review of Enumerator's Work.—In the 1959 census, greater emphasis was placed on a detailed review of enumerators' work during enumeration than had been the case in previous censuses. The objective was to detect and correct enumeration errors as early as possible in order to achieve and maintain a high quality of individual performance. Starting on the first day of enumeration and continuing throughout the enumeration period, each crew leader was instructed to make regular and frequent visits to his enumerators. At each visit, he was to follow a clearly defined procedure for observing the enumerator's conduct of interviews and for checking his listings, maps, questionnaires, and other forms for accuracy and completeness.

As an aid to checking coverage and enumerator efficiency, the crew leader was given a list containing estimates, based on the 1954 census, of the number of questionnaires required in each enumeration assignment area within his district, and of the mileage and time required to obtain those questionnaires.

SAMPLING

Use of Sampling.—In the 1959 census, as in several previous censuses, sampling was used in two ways: for enumeration and for tabulation. Sampling in enumeration consisted of the collection of information about the items included in sections IX through XV of the questionnaire for only a sample of farms. The "sample" items relate to sales of dairy products and sales of livestock, use of fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, land-use practices, farm labor, equipment and facilities, rental agreements, farm values, and farm mortgage debt. The same sample of farms was used for tabulations by type of farm and by economic class of farm and for many of those by size of farm and by color and tenure of operator.

Description of the Sample.—The sample used for the 1959 Census of Agriculture consisted of all farms with a total area of 1,000 or more acres or with estimated sales of \$100,000 or more in 1959, and approximately 20 percent of all other farms. Farms with 1,000 or more acres were universally included in the sample during enumeration. As the enumerator filled the questionnaire, he determined the number of "acres in this place" (see question 7 of the agriculture questionnaire). If the acreage amounted to 1,000 or more he was required to fill sections IX through XV of the questionnaire. Farms with less than 1,000 acres, with estimated sales of \$100,000 or more, were included in the sample during the office processing. For these farms the information for sections IX through XV was obtained by mail.

The selection of farms of less than 1,000 acres for inclusion in the sample was made during enumeration, according to the following procedure: As the enumerator determined that he was required to obtain a questionnaire, he assigned a number to it, whether or not he was able to obtain the questionnaire on his first visit. He assigned numbers in consecutive order, beginning with "1" for the first questionnaire required in each enumeration district within his area. He was instructed to fill sections IX through XV on all questionnaires for which the assigned number ended in "2" or "7" (i.e. 2, 7, 12, 17, 22, etc.).

Adjustment of the Sample.—An adjustment in the part of the sample that was comprised of farms of less than 1,000 acres and with estimated sales of less than \$100,000 was made by a process essentially equivalent to stratifying the farms in the sample by

size of farm. The purpose of this adjustment was to improve the reliability of the estimates based on the sample and to reduce the effects of possible biases introduced by enumerators who deviated from the prescribed procedure for selecting the sample farms. The adjustment procedure was carried out for "blocks" of counties, each consisting of from one to ten counties in a State. To adjust the sample, separate counts were made for each county, and for the block of counties of all farms and of farms in the sample for each of 10 size-of-farm groups based on the "acres in this place" (question 7). The 10 size-of-farm groups were as follows: under 10 acres, 10 to 49 acres, 50 to 69 acres, 70 to 99 acres, 100 to 139 acres, 140 to 179 acres, 180 to 219 acres, 220 to 259 acres, 260 to 499 acres, and 500 to 999 acres. Farms of less than 1,000 acres, but with value of sales of \$100,000 or more, were excluded from these counts. For each size-of-farm group, the number of farms in the sample for the block of counties was adjusted to make it equal or approximately equal to the total number of farms divided by five. This was accomplished for each group by the elimination or duplication on a random basis, of farms in those counties where the difference between the actual proportion in the sample and the expected 20 percent was in the same direction as the difference for the block of counties.

Estimation of Totals for the Sample.—For the items included in the sample part of the questionnaire (sections IX through XV), estimated totals for all farms were derived from the tabulated totals for the farms in the adjusted sample. First, item-by-item totals, as tabulated for that part of the sample comprising farms of less than 1,000 acres and with estimated sales of less than \$100,000, were multiplied by 5. These estimated item-by-item totals were then added to the corresponding item totals, as tabulated, for all farms of 1,000 acres and over and farms with estimated sales of \$100,000 and over. The resulting values represent the estimated totals for all farms.

Presentation of Sample Data.—In tables where a small amount of data based on the sample farms is presented together with data for all farms, the data based on the sample are printed in italics. Other tables contain headnotes explaining that most of the data are estimates based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Reliability of Estimates.—The estimated totals for all farms of the items enumerated for only the sample farms are subject to sampling errors. The estimated totals obtained by making tabulations for only the farms included in the sample are also subject to sampling errors. State tables 23 and 24 contain approximate measures of the sampling reliability of the estimates for numbers of farms reporting and for item totals. While these measures indicate the general level of sampling reliability of the estimates, they do not completely reflect errors arising from sources other than sampling; for example, errors in the original data reported by farmers. Errors arising from sources other than sampling may, in some instances, be relatively more important than sampling variation, especially for county totals.

The general level of sampling reliability of estimated totals may be determined from the data in State tables 23 and 24. State table 24 contains a list of items, together with a figure for each item indicating one of the four levels of sampling reliability that are presented in State table 23. For each item the sampling error according to the number of farms reporting may be determined from State table 23, in the column for the level of sampling reliability designated in State table 24. To determine the sampling reliability for any item, reference must be made to State table 24 to find out which of the four levels of sampling reliability given in State table 23 should be used, and also the appropriate county or State table to obtain the number of farms reporting the item.

As explained in State table 23, the level of sampling reliability designated as level 1 should always be used to determine the sampling reliability of estimated numbers of farms or of farms reporting.

State table 23 shows percentage limits such that chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between an estimate based on the sample and the figure that would have been obtained from a tabulation of all farms would be no more than the percentage specified for the estimated number of farms reporting that item. The chances are about 99 out of 100 that the difference would be less than 2½ times the percentage specified.

As indicated by the percentages in State table 23, the smaller the number of farms reporting a given item, the larger the relative sampling error in the estimated total for that item. Even so, considerable detail is presented for each item, by several classifications of farms, in order to permit the appraisal of estimates for various combinations of items not shown in this report. Percentages and averages that may be derived from the tables will generally have greater relative reliability than the corresponding estimated totals. However, significant patterns of relationships may be observed in the estimated totals even though the individual data are subject to relatively large sampling errors.

The data representing estimates based on a sample of farms for the 1954 census were obtained in essentially the same way as in 1959. Therefore, State tables 23 and 24 may also be used to determine the sampling errors for the 1954 data.

Differences in Data Resulting From Differences in Tabulating Procedures.—Many of the figures in the detailed State tables represent estimates obtained by tabulating only the sample farms. The totals for these detailed distributions will generally differ somewhat from totals presented in other tables obtained from different distributions which were tabulated on a 100 percent basis. Moreover, although most of the figures presented by counties were obtained from tabulations of all farms, the data in county table 4 for commercial farms, and all of the data in the county tables on dairy products and livestock sold, fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, land-use practices, farm labor, facilities and equipment, and value of land and buildings were estimated for each county on the basis of data tabulated for the farms in the sample. The State totals in the county tables for these items, though based also on the sample, were obtained in a different series of tabulating runs, and so may differ slightly from totals presented in some State tables. For reasons of economy the sample distributions were not adjusted to the 100 percent totals even when such totals were available, nor were slight discrepancies resulting from different runs of the sample data always reconciled unless the differences were large enough to affect the usefulness or reliability of the data.

PROCESSING OPERATIONS

Completion of Enumeration.—As an enumerator completed his assignment, he turned the portfolio containing questionnaires and other census materials over to his crew leader. After making a final review of the enumerator's work, the crew leader mailed the portfolio to the Agriculture Processing Office at Parsons, Kansas. There, each enumerator portfolio was thoroughly checked for completeness of all required forms and for correct application of the sampling procedure.

Editing of Questionnaires.—Each agriculture questionnaire was individually edited and coded before the information was transferred to punch cards and tabulated. As the first major step in the editing process, questionnaires that did not represent farms according to the census definition were withdrawn from fur-

ther processing. (See p. XIV.) As the second major step, the remaining questionnaires were examined for errors, omissions, and inconsistencies. Among the specific items subjected to consistency checks were the following:

- a. Total acreage compared with its distribution by use.
- b. Acreage of individual crops harvested compared with total cropland harvested.
- c. Irrigated acreage compared with total acres in the farm.
- d. Total acreage of individual crops for all purposes compared with the acreage harvested for specific purposes.
- e. Quantity of crops harvested in relation to acreage harvested.
- f. Sales in relation to production and, for livestock, to inventories.
- g. Total livestock compared with the inventory by age and sex.
- h. Expenditures compared with production and inventories.

Obvious errors in calculations or in units of measure, and misplaced entries were corrected as they were found. Entries not clearly legible were rewritten. Many omissions or inconsistencies were disregarded during editing. Those of significant magnitude could be and were handled more efficiently and economically during mechanical processing operations. Questionnaires containing major inconsistencies and omissions were referred to members of the technical staff for review. Depending on the magnitude of the data involved, the technical staff corrected (or supervised the correction of) the questionnaires either on the basis of information reported for other farms of similar type in the area or on the basis of additional information received in response to letters directed to the farm operators.

Coding of Questionnaires.—Most of the numerical information on a questionnaire was self-coding in that the inquiry number was utilized for the item identification on punch cards or on tabulations runs. However, some manual coding was also necessary for such items as irrigated crops for selected States, crops infrequently reported, miscellaneous poultry, etc. Code numbers were entered on questionnaires to classify farms and, in some cases, to identify data for individual items. All farms were coded by size of farm in terms of total acreage, by race, and by tenure of operator. Farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii were also coded on the basis of irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture. Additional codes were applied to all farms included in the sample to classify them by type of farm and by total value of agricultural products sold. Individual items were coded only where reports were received for crops or poultry not covered by separate inquiries on the questionnaire. This coding was necessary to assure inclusion of the data in the appropriate farm product totals.

Tabulation of Data.—After the questionnaires were edited and coded, the information on them was punched on cards. The cards were then mechanically sorted and fed into machines which transferred the data to tabulation sheets. One of the initial and primary steps in the machine handling of the punch cards was to separate and list those cards which lacked necessary information, those which contained inconsistent or impossible data, and those on which the data were possible but of such magnitude that a further review of the individual questionnaires was warranted. The listing sheets were examined and, as necessary, the cards were corrected. When the cards for a particular county were considered satisfactory, the data were tabulated.

Subject-matter specialists of the Bureau and the U.S. Department of Agriculture examined all tabulations for reasonableness and consistency. As necessary, they made corrections on the basis of a further review and reappraisal of the original reports and verification of the editing, coding, and punching.

PRESENTATION OF STATISTICS

Statistical Content of This Report.—This report is part of Volume I of the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Volume I consists of 54 parts, each part containing information about agriculture for a single State, Commonwealth, or Possession. Each part contains county data for that particular State or area. The term "county," as used in this report embraces election districts in Alaska, parishes in Louisiana, municipios (municipalities) in Puerto Rico, etc. The statistics for 1959 were obtained from the Census of Agriculture taken in the "conterminous United States" (see following paragraph), Hawaii, and Puerto Rico during the period October 1959 to January 1960 and in Alaska, American Samoa, Guam, and Virgin Islands as of April 1, 1960. Comparative data for years prior to 1959 were obtained from earlier censuses.

In the planning of the publications for the 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing and the 1959 Census of Agriculture, the term "conterminous United States," recommended by the Board of Geographic Names to designate the 48-State area as it existed before Alaska and Hawaii became States, was adopted by the Bureau of the Census.

The definitions and explanations in this introduction for volume I generally have application broad enough to include the States of Alaska and Hawaii, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the island possessions. However, specific application in many instances may be limited to the conterminous United States; for example, references to earlier censuses, to the sampling methods and procedures, to specific sections or questions on the questionnaires, and to specific table numbers.

For each part of volume I (one part for each State or area), a facsimile of the appropriate questionnaire is reproduced in the appendix.

The statistics for States and counties are presented according to the same general plan as was followed in the volume I reports for the 1954 and the 1950 censuses. State and county totals are given for nearly all items for which information was obtained in the 1959 census. However, most of the data by economic class of farm, type of farm, and color and tenure of farm operator are given only for States.

Comparative data for the States are given for each census year beginning with 1920. Comparative data for counties are given for the years 1959 and 1954. For some items, the data obtained from the 1959 census are the only ones available. For comparative purposes 1950 data are carried in county table 6 for the kind of road on which farms were located.

Comparability of Data.—The data obtained from the various censuses of agriculture are not strictly comparable for all items. For example, differences from one census to another in the time of enumeration, the wording of the questions, and the definition of a farm cause some lack of comparability. Differences considered to have a significant effect on the comparability of data are described in the text and/or mentioned in footnotes to the tables.

Minor Civil Divisions.—As in prior censuses, data for most of the items included in the 1959 Census of Agriculture were tabulated for minor civil divisions. The term "minor civil division" applies to the primary subdivision of a county into smaller geographic areas such as townships, precincts, districts, wards, beats, municipalities, etc. Figures for these smaller geographic areas are not included in any of the published reports, but they may be supplied upon request and payment of the costs of compiling and checking the data.

Prior to the 1954 Census, an enumeration assignment did not include more than one minor civil division, even in cases where the township, precinct, etc., did not have enough farms to provide a full workload for an enumerator. In 1954, and again in 1959,

the aim was to make enumeration assignments large enough to keep each enumerator fully occupied in his area for a 3- to 4-week period. Hence, in some areas, two or more adjoining minor civil divisions were combined into one enumeration assignment. An enumeration assignment never comprised the whole of one minor civil division and a part of another, nor a part of two or more minor civil divisions. A minor civil division that included too many farms for one enumerator to cover during the enumeration period was divided into two or more enumeration assignments.

In some cases, the minor civil division tabulations provide totals for a single minor civil division, even when such totals required a grouping of enumeration assignments. In other cases, the minor civil division tabulations provide totals for a combination of two or more adjoining minor civil divisions. The data for each individual minor civil division included in such totals can be tabulated separately, however, since each questionnaire obtained in the census contains the designation of the minor civil division in which the farm headquarters was located. An additional charge must be made for a separate tabulation of any small area included in a total for two or more combined minor civil divisions.

Requests for census information for minor civil divisions should be directed to the Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Descriptive Summary and References.—The definitions and explanations that follow relate only to those items that are considered to be inadequately described in the tables where they appear. Although the descriptive terms and explanations refer specifically to the 1959 Census of Agriculture, many of them also apply to earlier censuses. Most of the definitions consist of a résumé of the questionnaire wording, supplemented by excerpts from instructions given to enumerators. For exact wording of the questions and of the instructions included on the questionnaire, see the facsimile of the 1959 Agriculture Questionnaire in the appendix of this report.

An analysis of the questions asked in the 1959 census, and of the data obtained, is given in Volume II, General Report, Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1959. The general report presents statistics for States by subject matter.

GENERAL FARM INFORMATION

Census Definition of a Farm.—For the 1959 Census of Agriculture, the definition of a farm was based primarily on a combination of "acres in the place" and the estimated value of agricultural products sold.

The word "place" was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in 1959 under the control or supervision of one person or partnership. (For definition of "agricultural operations", see p. X.) Control may have been exercised through ownership or management, or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

Places of less than 10 acres in 1959 were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least \$250. Places of 10 or more acres in 1959 were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least \$50. Places having less than the \$50 or \$250 minimum estimated sales in 1959 were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition. This additional qualification resulted in the inclusion as farms of some places engaged in farming operations for the first time in 1959 and places affected by crop failure or other unusual conditions.

To avoid biases arising from an enumerator's personal judgment and opinion, the Bureau did not give enumerators the defini-

tion of a farm. Instead, enumerators were instructed to obtain questionnaires for all places considered farms by their operators and for all other places that had one or more agricultural operations. (See "Agricultural Operations", p. X.) In 1954, enumerators were instructed to fill questionnaires on the same basis as in 1959. In 1950, agricultural operations were defined to include every place of 3 or more acres, whether or not the operator considered it a farm, and every place having "specialized operations", regardless of the acreage. "Specialized operations" referred to nurseries and greenhouses and to places having 100 or more poultry, production of 300 or more dozen eggs in 1949, or 3 or more hives of bees. In all of the three last censuses, as a result, questionnaires were filled for a considerable number of places that did not qualify as farms. The determination as to which questionnaires represented farms was made during office processing operations and only those questionnaires meeting the criteria for a farm were included in the tabulations.

For both the 1950 and 1954 Censuses of Agriculture, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if the annual *value* of agricultural products, whether for home use or for sale but exclusive of home-garden products, amounted to \$150 or more. Places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the annual *sales* of agricultural products amounted to \$150 or more. A few places with very low agricultural production because of unusual circumstances, such as crop failure, were also counted as farms if they normally could have been expected to meet the minimum value or sales criteria.

In the censuses from 1925 to 1945, enumerators were given a definition of "farm" and were instructed to obtain reports only for those places which met the criteria. According to this definition, farms included all places of 3 or more acres, regardless of the quantity or value of agricultural production, and places of less than 3 acres if the value of agricultural products, whether for home use or for sale, amounted to \$250 or more. Because of changes in price level, the \$250 minimum resulted in the inclusion of varying numbers of farms of less than 3 acres in the several censuses taken during this period. Generally, the only reports excluded from tabulation were those taken in error and those showing very limited agricultural production, such as only a small home garden, a few fruit trees, a small flock of chickens, etc. In 1945, reports for places of 3 acres or more were tabulated only if at least 3 acres were in cropland and/or pasture or if the value of products in 1944 amounted to at least \$150.

The decrease in the number of farms in 1950 and 1954, as compared with earlier censuses, was partly due to the change in farm definition, especially with respect to farms of 3 or more acres in size. Some of the places of 3 or more acres that were not counted as farms in 1950 and 1954 because the value of their agricultural production was less than \$150 would have qualified as farms if the criteria had been the same as in earlier censuses.

For 1959, the decrease in the number of farms as compared with all prior censuses resulted partly from the change in farm definition. The fact that sales of agricultural products in 1959 was used resulted in the exclusion of some places that would have qualified as farms had the value of agricultural products alone been considered. The increase in the acreage minimum also had an effect. The reduction in the number of farms due to change in definition, 1954 to 1959, is shown for each county in county table 1. Some characteristics of the places not counted as farms in 1959, but which would have been included in 1954, are shown in State table 10.

The change in farm definition made in 1950 and again in 1959 had no appreciable effect on the totals for livestock or crops because the places affected by the change ordinarily accounted for less than 1 percent of the totals for a given county or State.

For the States that comprise the conterminous United States, two figures are published for each county on the number of farms

in 1959. One is an actual count of all farms and the other is an estimate based on the number of farms included in the sample. For almost every county there is a difference between the actual number of farms and the estimated number of farms. Because of sampling procedure and sampling variability, the number of farms in the sample seldom agrees exactly with the actual number of farms. For most counties, the actual number of farms in the sample was either more or less than precisely 20 percent of all farms. Similarly, totals estimated on the basis of data for the sample farms may be slightly more or slightly less than the actual totals that would have been obtained had the data been tabulated for all farms. Therefore, the estimated number of farms reporting certain items may, in some instances, be greater than the total number of farms shown in county table 1. However, the estimated number of farms is given in county tables 5 and 6 so that estimates based on the sample farms may be related to the estimated rather than the actual number of farms.

Farm Operator.—The term "farm operator" is used to designate a person who operates a farm, either doing the work himself or directly supervising the work. He may be the owner, a member of the owner's household, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or sharecropper. If he rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, he is considered as operator only of the land which he retains for his own operation. In the case of a partnership, only one partner is counted as an operator. The number of farm operators is considered to be the same as the number of farms.

Farms Reporting or Operators Reporting.—Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation of all farms, represent the number of farms, or operators, for which the specified item was reported. For example, if there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 had chickens 4 months old and over on hand at the time of enumeration, the number of farms reporting chickens would be shown as 1,465. The difference between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting a particular item represents the number of farms not having that item, provided a correct report was received for all farms.

Where applicable, figures may be given for the number of farms or operators not reporting items that were intended to be obtained for all farms; for example, residence of farm operator, State table 4. The number not reporting, as compared with the total number of farms or operators, indicates the extent of incompleteness of the reporting of the data for the item.

Land Area.—The approximate total land area of States and counties as reported for 1959 is, in general, the same as that reported for all censuses beginning with 1940. Such differences as are shown reflect political changes in boundaries or actual changes in land area caused by changes in the number or size of reservoirs, lakes, streams, etc. For Alaska, the areas for election districts represent the gross area of land and water.

Land in Farms.—Except for managed farms, the land to be included in each farm was determined from the answers to questions about the number of acres owned, the number of acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and the number of acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. The acres owned and the acres rented from others or worked on shares for others were first added together and then the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others were subtracted. The result represented the number of acres in the farm. The number of acres in a managed farm was the difference between the total land managed and that part of the managed land that was rented to others or worked on shares by others.

In the 1959, 1954, and 1950 censuses, enumerators were instructed to record total figures for land owned, land rented from others, and land managed for others, including any part of the land that was rented to others. In censuses prior to 1950, enu-

merators were instructed to exclude all land rented to others and to record only that portion of the acreage owned, rented from others, or managed for others that was retained by the farm operator. Thus, the figures for the individual tenures of land are not entirely comparable for all censuses. However, the land included in each farm was determined on essentially the same basis for all censuses.

The acreage designated in the tables as "land in farms" consists primarily of "agricultural" land—that is, land used for crops and pasture or grazing. It also includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation nor used for pasture or grazing. For example, the entire acreage of woodland and wasteland owned or rented by farm operators is included as land in farms, unless it was being held for nonagricultural purposes or unless the acreage was unusually large. For 1959 and 1954, if a place had 1,000 or more acres of woodland not pastured and wasteland, and if less than 10 percent of the total acreage in the place was used for agricultural purposes, the acreage of woodland not pastured and wasteland was reduced to equal the acreage used for agriculture. The procedure used in 1950 for excluding unusually large acreages of woodland not pastured and wasteland differed slightly from the one used in 1959 and 1954. In 1950, adjustments were made in places of 1,000 or more acres (5,000 or more in the 17 Western States), if less than 10 percent of the total acreage was used for agricultural purposes.

Except for open range and grazing land used under government permit, all grazing land was to be included as land in farms provided the place of which it was a part was a farm. Grazing land operated by Grazing Associations was to be reported in the name of the person chiefly responsible for conducting the business of the Association. Land used rent free was to be reported as land rented from others. All land in Indian reservations that was used for growing crops or grazing livestock was to be included. Land in Indian reservations that was not reported by individual Indians and that was not rented to non-Indians was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group that used the land. In some instances, an entire Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

Land owned.—All land that the operator and/or his wife held under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as heir or trustee of an undivided estate at the time of enumeration is considered as owned.

Land Rented from Others.—This item includes not only land that the operator rented or leased from others but also land he worked on shares for others and land he occupied rent free. Grazing land used under government permit or license is not included.

Land Rented to Others.—This item includes all land rented or leased to others, except land leased to the government under the Soil Bank, and all land worked by others on shares or on a rent-free basis. For the most part, the land rented to others represents agricultural land but it also includes land rented for residential or other purposes. The tenant or sharecropper is considered as the operator of land leased, rented, or worked on shares even though his landlord may supervise his operations. The landlord is considered as operator of only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants or croppers.

Land Managed.—This item includes all tracts of land managed for one or more employers by a person hired on a salary basis. A hired manager was considered to be the operator of the land he managed since he was responsible for the agricultural operations on that land and frequently supervised others in performing those operations. Managed land was always to be reported on a separate questionnaire whether or not the manager also operated a farm on his own account.

Land in Two or More Counties.—An individual farm was always enumerated in only one county, even in cases where the land was located in two or more counties. If the farm operator lived on the farm, the farm was enumerated in the county where he lived. If he did not live on the farm, the figures for the farm were tabulated for the county where the farm headquarters was located. In cases where there was any question as to the location of the headquarters, figures for the farm were tabulated for the county where most of the land was located.

Land in Farms According to Use.—Land in farms has been distributed according to the way in which it was used in 1959. The land uses described in the following paragraphs are mutually exclusive; that is, each acre of land is included only once even though it may have had more than one use during the year.

Cropland Harvested.—This category refers to all land from which any crops were harvested in 1959, whether for home use or for sale. It includes land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut and land in berries and other small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Matured crops hogged off or grazed were considered to have been "crops harvested" and were reported here. Land from which two or more crops were harvested in 1959 was to be counted only once in the land-use classification. Land used for other purposes either before or after the crops were harvested was to be reported as cropland harvested, without regard to the other uses.

The enumerator was instructed to check the figure for cropland harvested for each farm by adding the acreages of the individual crops and subtracting the acreages from which two or more crops were harvested. This checking procedure was repeated during the office processing of questionnaires for all farms having 100 or more acres of cropland harvested.

Cropland used only for Pasture.—This land-use classification includes rotation pasture and all other land used only for pasture or grazing that the operator considered could have been used for crops without additional improvement. Enumerators were instructed to include land planted to crops that were hogged off, pastured, or grazed before maturity but to exclude land pastured before or after hay or other crops were harvested from it. Permanent open pasture may have been reported either for this item or for "other pasture" depending on whether or not the operator considered it as cropland.

The figures for 1945 and earlier censuses are not entirely comparable with those for the last three censuses. For 1945, the figures include only cropland used solely for pasture in 1944 that had been plowed within the preceding seven years. The figures for 1940, 1935, and 1925 are more nearly comparable with those for 1959, 1954, and 1950, however, because they include land pastured that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.

Cropland not Harvested and not Pastured.—This classification represents a total of three subclasses for the 17 Western States and two subclasses for other States.

Cultivated Summer Fallow.—This subclass of land is shown only for the 17 Western States. It refers to cropland that was plowed and cultivated but left unseeded for the 1959 harvest in order to control weeds and conserve moisture.

Soil Improvement Grasses and Legumes.—For the 1959 census, land used only for cover crops to control erosion or to be plowed under for green manure is tabulated separately from "other cropland". After the establishment of the Soil Bank, land that would normally have been used for other purposes was frequently planted to soil-improvement crops. In counties where large acreages were placed in the Soil Bank, the total of land used for soil-improvement crops plus "other cropland" may be considerably larger than the "other cropland" shown for previous censuses.

Other Cropland.—This subclass includes idle cropland, land in crops intended for harvest after 1959, and cropland not harvested because of complete crop failure, low prices, labor shortage, or other reasons. The 1959 figures for "other cropland" are not entirely comparable with those for previous censuses since they do not include land used only for soil-improvement crops. (See preceding paragraph.)

Woodland Pastured.—This classification includes all woodland where livestock were pastured or grazed in 1959. The instruction on the questionnaire—"Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts; cutover and deforested land which has value for wood products and has not been improved for pasture"—represents a somewhat more precise definition than the corresponding instruction contained on the 1954 questionnaire. No definition of woodland was given in 1950 apart from an instruction to enumerators not to include brush pasture as woodland. Some of the changes in woodland acreages from one census to another may merely represent differences in interpretation as to what constitutes "woodland."

Woodland not Pastured.—This classification refers to all woodland not used for pasture or grazing in 1959, including land in operated farms that was placed in the Soil Bank and planted to trees. Unusually large tracts of timberland that were reported as woodland not pastured were excluded from

the tabulation of land in farms when it was evident that such land was held primarily for nonagricultural purposes.

Other Pasture.—This classification refers to all land other than woodland and cropland that was used only for pasture or grazing in 1959. It includes noncrop open or brush pasture and cutover or deforested land that has been improved and used for pasture. The figures for the last three censuses are comparable but those for 1945 include all nonwoodland pasture that had not been plowed during the preceding seven years. For the 1940 census and earlier years, the figures are more nearly comparable with those for the last three censuses. However, the classification may be somewhat less inclusive because land that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating was classified as plowable pasture and included with "cropland used only for pasture".

Improved Pasture.—This subclass refers to that portion of "other pasture" on which one or more of the following practices had been used: liming, fertilizing, seeding, irrigating, draining, or the clearing of weed or brush growth. The figures are comparable with those for 1954, when the question on improved pasture was asked for the first time.

Other Land.—This classification refers to all land not included in the preceding land-use classifications, such as house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, land area of ponds, and wasteland. This figure for 1959 was obtained from the machine tabulations by subtracting the total of all other uses from the total land in all farms reported for a given county or classification. Hence, there is no figure given to represent the farms reporting this item.

Value of Land and Buildings.—Only average values of land and buildings per farm and per acre are presented in this report. They are estimates based on data obtained for sample farms. Estimates of the total value of land and buildings by States, geographic divisions, and the United States, are presented in volume II.

The enumerator was instructed to record the market value of the land and the buildings on that land. Market value was defined as the price which the farm operator would expect to receive for the land and buildings if he were to sell them on the day of enumeration.

More problems and difficulties arise in the enumeration of farm-real-estate values than in the enumeration of most other agricultural items. Most of the items enumerated require the respondent to make a statement of fact. For example, information about the number and value of farm animals sold alive during the year is based on actual transactions. Similarly, information about livestock inventories relates to the situation existing on a specific place at a specific time. Reports concerning the value of land and buildings, however, are estimates based almost entirely on opinion. The majority of farms have not changed hands for many years and are not currently for sale. For such farms, the operators are not likely to have any clear basis for estimating the value. To make an intelligent and objective estimate, a respondent first needs to make an estimate of the prevailing average market value of farms in his community. Then, he must either add to or subtract from that estimate to allow for the different characteristics of his own farm. In many cases, an operator who would not sell his farm under any circumstances may report an unreasonably high market value. In other cases, a farm operator who acquired his real estate during a period of relatively low prices may estimate an unrealistically low value by current standards. Because of the extent of variation that is known to exist in real estate values, it is difficult to devise checking procedures that will identify inaccurate estimates.

Age of Operator.—Farm operators were classified by age into six age groups. The average age of farm operators was derived from the sum of the ages of all farm operators reporting age divided by the number reporting. The number of farm operators 65 or more years of age is an actual count based on the operators reporting age.

Residence of Operator.—Farm operators were classified by residence according to whether or not they lived on the farms they were operating. Some of those who did not live on the farms they operated themselves lived on farms operated by others. In cases where all the land was rented from others or worked on shares for others, the operator was considered to live on the farm operated provided the dwelling he occupied was included in the rental agreement. The dwelling, in such cases, was not necessarily on the land being operated. Similarly, a farm operator who did not live on the land being cultivated or grazed but who had some agricultural operations (other than a home garden) at his dwelling was considered as living on the farm operated.

Since some farm operators live on their farms only during a part of the year, comparability of the figures for various censuses may be affected by the date of enumeration.

In a few cases, the enumerator failed to report the residence of the farm operator. Differences between the total number of farms and the number of farm operators classified by residence indicate the extent of under-reporting.

Year Began Operating Present Farm.—Enumerators were instructed to report the year during which a farm operator began to operate his present farm and, if the year was 1958 or later, also to report the month. The year was intended to refer to the first year of the period during which the operator had been in continuous charge of his present farm or of any part of it. The time of year that farmers move is indicated by the month they began operating their farms, as shown by a monthly breakdown of the reports for farmers who began operating their present farms during 1958 and 1959.

Off-Farm Work and Other Income.—To obtain a measure of the extent to which farm operators rely on nonfarm sources for part of their income, four questions were asked of all farm operators. The first question asked for the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1959. The other three questions, to be answered "Yes" or "No," asked (1) whether other members of the operator's household did any work off the farm; (2) whether any income was received from sources other than the sale of agricultural products from the farm operated; and (3) whether the combined income of all members of the household from off-farm work and other sources was greater than the total value of agricultural products sold from the farm operated.

Off-farm work was defined to include work on someone else's farm for pay as well as all types of nonfarm jobs, businesses, and professions, whether the work was done on the farm premises or elsewhere. Exchange work was not included.

The questions asked in the 1959 Census are closely comparable with those asked in 1954. The data for 1959 are actual totals of all operators reporting off-farm work and other income whereas those for 1954 are estimated totals based on the sample.

Equipment and Facilities.—In 1959 as in several earlier censuses, data about specified equipment and facilities were obtained for only a sample of farms. Farm operators were asked to report equipment and facilities that were on the farm at the time of enumeration, regardless of ownership. They were to include items that were temporarily out of order but not any that were worn out.

Data in terms of actual number were obtained for the following items of farm equipment in 1959: (1) grain combines, (2) corn pickers, (3) pick-up balers, (4) field forage harvesters, (5) motortrucks, (6) wheel tractors, (7) garden tractors, (8) crawler tractors, and (9) automobiles. Definitions given enumerators included the following specifications, among others: Corn pickers related to all types of machines used for picking corn, whether used in separate or in combined picking-shelling operations. Pick-up balers were to include both hand-tie and automatic balers but not stationary ones. Motortrucks were to include pick-up trucks and truck-trailer combinations; jeeps and station wagons

were also to be included if they were used primarily as trucks, but school buses were specifically excluded. Wheel tractors specifically excluded garden tractors, implements with built-in power units, such as self-propelled combines or powered buck rakes, and the power unit of a truck-trailer combination. Automobiles were to include jeeps and station wagons if they were used primarily as passenger cars.

Questions to be answered "Yes" or "No" provided information as to the presence or absence of the following items: (1) telephone, (2) home freezer, (3) milking machine, (4) electric milk cooler, (5) bulk-type milk cooler (in six States only—Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin), (6) crop drier and (7) power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.

Comparable data from one census to another are not available for all items. The questions asked about equipment during a given census reflect changes in farm mechanization and in the facilities available to farm families. Questions about some items of equipment were asked in 1959 for the first time (electric milk cooler, crop drier, bulk-type milk cooler, etc.). Similarly, some questions that were asked in earlier censuses were omitted in 1959. For example, the use of electricity is now so widespread that there is no longer any need for obtaining a count of the farms having it.

Farms by Kind of Road.—The classification of farms by the kind of road on which they are located is based on only a sample of farms. The enumerator was instructed to report, on the basis of his own observation, the kind of road on which the most frequently used entrance to the farm was located. For farms consisting of two or more tracts, he was to limit his report to the tract on which the farm operator had his dwelling or other headquarters.

Farm Labor.—The questions about farm labor were asked only for the sample farms and related to persons working during the calendar week preceding the week of enumeration. Since the enumeration starting dates varied by geographic areas, and the enumeration within each area lasted over a period of several weeks, the calendar weeks to which the data apply also vary. Thus, the data for an individual farm may relate to any one week during the months of October, November, or December, or even, in a few instances, to weeks during September 1959 or January 1960.

Farm labor was defined to include any work, chores, or planning necessary to the agricultural operations of the farm; and to exclude housework, contract construction work, custom machine work, and repair, installation, or construction work done by persons employed specifically for such work. The farm labor information contained in this report represents estimates based on answers to questions relating to the farm work or chores done during the week by (1) operator, (2) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (3) hired persons. An operator was considered as working if he worked one or more hours; unpaid members of the operator's family, if they worked 15 or more hours; and hired persons, if they worked at all during the week.

Data are not fully comparable from one census to another, primarily because of differences in the period to which they relate. In 1954, the data were purposely related to either one of two calendar weeks, depending in part on the starting date set for the enumeration and in part on which week represented a period of peak employment within a given State. For the majority of States, the period specified was the week of September 26–October 2; for other States, the week of October 24–30.

In 1950, as in 1959, the data related to the week preceding the actual enumeration. Unlike 1959, however, enumeration starting dates were identical for all States in 1950 (April 1) but since several weeks were required to complete the enumeration, the calendar week preceding the enumeration was not identical for

all farms. In 1945 and 1935, the number of farm workers related to the first week in January and, in 1940, to the last week in March. In 1945, 1940, and 1935, only persons working the equivalent of two or more days during the specified week were to be included. In 1945 and 1940, an additional specification limited the workers to those 14 years old and over.

Experience gained from earlier censuses indicates that farm labor data are often unsatisfactorily reported unless the week specified is the week immediately preceding the actual enumeration. When a farm operator was asked to report the number of persons employed during a specified week that was several weeks prior to enumeration, he often reported the highest number of persons employed during the year. Obviously incorrect reports were adjusted to make the data reflect more nearly the situation known to exist during the specified week. The farm labor data for 1954 relates to a specified week which, in some cases, was several weeks prior to enumeration. Few adjustments were made in those data, however, even though there were indications of incorrect reporting.

Regular and Seasonal Workers.—Hired persons working on the farm during the week concerned were classed as "regular" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was 150 days or more during the year. They were classed as "seasonal" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was less than 150 days. In cases where the period of employment was not reported for an individual farm, it was estimated from data for such items as basis of payment, wage rates, expenditures for labor in 1959, and type of farming operations.

Hired Workers by Basis of Payment.—Hired persons were also classified according to whether they were paid on a monthly, weekly, daily, or hourly basis, or by piecework. In cases of incomplete reporting, the basis of payment for hired workers was supplied during the office processing operations.

Wage Rates and Hours Worked.—The agreed cash rate of pay was asked for each class of hired worker except those employed on a piecework basis. (The number and the earnings of persons paid on a piecework basis were required for those who worked on Friday of the week preceding the enumeration.) The number of hours that workers were expected to work to earn their pay was asked for each class except those employed on an hourly or piecework basis. For 1959 and 1954, the data include office estimates for farms submitting incomplete reports of wage rates and hours worked. The estimates were consistent with the size and type of operations for the individual farm as compared with similar farms in the area for which complete reports were received. The corresponding data for 1950 apply only to farms that reported both wage rates and hours worked.

Fertilizer and Lime.—The questions about fertilizer and lime, asked only for the sample farms, relate to the acreage on which fertilizer and lime were used and to the quantity used. Farm operators were asked to report total quantities used in 1959 on the farms they operated regardless of when or by whom the fertilizer and lime were purchased. In the South, some landlords who operated farms themselves included the fertilizer and lime they had purchased for use on their tenant-operated land. Such fertilizer and lime may also have been reported by the tenants. When double reporting was detected during the editing process, the data on the questionnaires concerned were adjusted to eliminate duplication in the totals.

The 1959 data for fertilizer and lime are entirely comparable with those for 1954. A breakdown between dry and liquid fertilizing materials was not obtained in 1954 and data on cost of either fertilizer or lime were not obtained in 1959.

Fertilizer.—The report for fertilizer was to refer only to commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials, including rock phosphate. The acres fertilized and the tons of fertilizer applied to those acres were obtained separately for selected crops. The selected crops varied by region so that it was possible to obtain detailed data for the crops most commonly fertilized in each region. In cases where the same land was used for more than one crop, the acres fertilized were to be reported separately for each crop. If the same crop was fertilized more than once, however, the acres in that crop were to be reported only once. In all cases, the total quantity of fer-

tilizer used in 1959 was to be reported, including quantities used on land occupied by crops planted in 1958 or by crops to be harvested in 1960.

Reports for quantity of fertilizer and fertilizing materials used were required for both dry and liquid materials. The terms "dry" and "liquid" referred to the form in which the fertilizers and fertilizing materials were purchased and not to the way in which they were applied. Thus, dry fertilizers were those purchased in dry or solid form, as powders, dusts, granules, pellets, etc.; liquid fertilizers were those purchased in fluid form, as solutions or as liquefied gases.

Lime.—The data for lime relate to the total acreage limed in 1959 and the total tonnage of lime and liming materials used on those acres for purposes of conditioning the soil. Instructions on the questionnaire stated that ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, and oyster shells were to be included but that lime used for spraying or sanitation purposes was to be omitted.

For some counties, the tonnage of lime shown in the table may be less than the tonnage reported for the Agriculture Conservation Program or the Conservation Reserve Program of the Soil Bank. Differences may be due either to sampling error or to under-reporting by farm operators. Many of the differences are minimized or eliminated entirely in the data presented on a State or regional basis.

Specified Farm Expenditures.—The data for farm expenditures are estimates based on reports obtained from the sample farms. The 1959 questionnaire contained questions for six items of farm expenditure: (1) purchase of feed for livestock and poultry, (2) purchase of livestock and poultry, (3) machine hire, (4) hired labor, (5) seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees, and (6) gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil. With the exception of items (2) and (5), exactly the same questions were asked in 1954. For each item specified, the total expenditures made for the farm in 1959 were to be reported, whether made by the farm operator, his landlord, or both. A farm operator who rented part of his land to others was to report only the expenditures for the land he operated himself. Enumerators were instructed to ask respondents who had difficulty estimating their expenses for the period between enumeration and the end of the year to estimate them on the basis of current costs.

Feed.—The report on feed purchased for livestock and poultry was to include expenditures for grain, hay, millfeeds, pasture, salt, condiments, concentrates, and mineral supplements as well as for the grinding and mixing of feed. The estimated cost of items furnished by a landlord, contractor, or other owner for feeding poultry and livestock kept on the farm was also to be included. Payments made by a tenant to his landlord for feed grown on the tenant farm were to be excluded.

Livestock and Poultry.—The cost of baby chicks and turkey poults was to be included in the expenditures made for the purchase of livestock and poultry. Enumerators were instructed to ask the farm operator to include the cost or estimated purchase value of poultry and livestock provided by others and cared for by the operator under a contract feeding arrangement. The cost of livestock purchased for resale within 30 days was not to be included. A short-term transaction of that nature was considered to be a dealer operation, not an agricultural one.

Data on the purchase of livestock and poultry were not obtained in 1954. The instructions for the 1950 census specified that expenditures for domestic rabbits, fur-bearing animals kept in captivity, and bees were to be included. Any lack of comparability in the 1950 and 1959 data resulting from inclusion or exclusion of rabbits, fur-bearing animals, or bees is considered to be so slight as to be insignificant.

Machine Hire.—Expenditures for machine hire relate to custom machine work, such as tractor hire, threshing, grain or seed combining, silo filling, baling, cotton picking, cotton ginning, corn picking, plowing, vegetable harvesting, fruit picking, spraying, and dusting. Any amount spent for the labor included in the cost of machine hire was to be considered as part of the total expenditure. The cost of freight or trucking and exchange work without pay were to be omitted.

Hired Labor.—Expenditures for hired labor were to include total cash payments made in 1959 to family members and to others for farm labor. Payments to persons supplied by a contractor or a cooperative organization and paid directly by them or by the crew boss were also to be included. Payments

for the following types of work were to be excluded: housework, contract construction work, custom machine work, and repair, installation, or construction work done by persons specifically employed for such work.

Gasoline and Other Petroleum Fuel and Oil.—Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil were to relate only to the products used in the farm business. Enumerators were instructed to exclude the cost of petroleum products used for the family automobile when operated for other than farm business purposes and of products used in the farmhouse for heating, cooking, and lighting.

Seeds, Bulbs, Plants, and Trees.—Expenditures were to represent the total amount spent for seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees to be used on the farm operated. The value of seed grown on the farm was to be excluded. For nurseries and greenhouses, the cost of products purchased for immediate resale was also to be excluded.

This item of expenditure was not included in the 1954 Census. The data are comparable with those for 1950, however.

CROPS

Crops Harvested.—The 1959 agriculture questionnaire was similar to the questionnaire used in several previous censuses in that it provided for the collection of detailed data for all crops harvested on each individual farm. The variation in the crops listed on the questionnaires used in different States made possible the separate reporting of all important crops grown in a given area. All versions of the questionnaire contained several "All other crops" questions where crops not specifically listed in separate questions were to be reported.

Acreage of Crops Harvested.—In most instances, the acreage reported for individual crops represents the area harvested during 1959. The area harvested is often less than the area planted. For fruit orchards and groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees, the acreage reported represents the total area in both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines as of the date of enumeration—usually a date in October, November, or December 1959. For soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, the acreage grown for all purposes was reported as well as the acreage harvested for specific purposes. For velvet beans, only the acreage grown was reported. As the enumeration was about to begin in South Florida (those counties in which the enumeration was begun on October 7), an instruction was issued to the effect that the data for vegetables and potato crops should relate to a full year, beginning on October 1, 1958, and ending September 30, 1959.

Quantity of Crops Harvested.—Except for citrus fruits, olives, avocados, and for vegetable and potato crops in South Florida (see preceding paragraph) data for quantity harvested relate to the calendar year 1959. For citrus fruits, the quantity harvested from the bloom of 1958 for the 1958-59 marketing season was to be reported. For olives, the crop harvested in 1959 was to be reported for all States except California and Arizona. Enumerators in those two States were instructed to report olives harvested from the bloom of 1958 during the 1958-59 harvest season (September 15, 1958, to February 28, 1959). In the case of avocados, the data for California were to relate to the quantity harvested from the bloom of 1958 for the marketing season that extended from October 1, 1958 to September 30, 1959; the data for Florida were to relate to the crop harvested for the marketing season that extended from July 1, 1959, to February 28, 1960. Respondents were to estimate quantities not yet harvested at the time of enumeration.

Unit of Measure.—The unit of measure in which quantities were to be reported has varied for some crops, not only from State to State, but also from census to census. The aim has been to permit reporting in the units of measure currently in use. In the State and county tables, the quantities harvested for each crop are usually expressed in the unit of measure given on the 1959 agriculture questionnaire. In 1959, for corn and Irish potatoes, a choice between two units in which to report the production was given in some States. (See the discussion for those crops.) To provide readily comparable information, data published in earlier reports in different units of measure generally have been converted to the units used in 1959.

Corn.—In the 1959 census, detailed questions regarding the purpose for which corn was harvested were asked in all States. For most States, bushels was the only unit specified for corn

for grain. In some areas, however, where farmers were not accustomed to using bushels as the unit of measure, the questionnaire contained a provision for the quantity of corn for grain to be reported either in bushels (shelled basis) or in baskets of ear corn. As in former censuses, some reports were received in units of measure other than bushels or baskets. Prior to tabulation, all reports were converted to bushels (shelled basis) on the basis of the following factors: 70 pounds of ear corn, 2 baskets of ears, or 56 pounds of shelled corn equal one bushel. A barrel of ear corn was usually considered equal to 5 bushels of shelled corn.

Annual Legumes.—For soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, the acres and quantity grown or harvested for specific purposes, as well as the total acreage grown for all purposes, were obtained for areas where these crops are grown extensively; for velvetbeans, only the total grown for all purposes was obtained. For all these crops except, possibly peanuts, the total acreage grown for all purposes includes some acreage that was plowed under for green manure. In a few Southern States, separate figures were obtained for the acres grown alone and the acres grown with other crops. In 1959, as in 1954, enumerators were instructed to report green soybeans and blackeyes and other green cowpeas harvested for sale as vegetables and not as annual legumes.

Hay Crops.—Data for the total acres of land from which hay was cut exclude the acreage in sorghum, soybean, cowpea, and peanut hays. These crops were reported in separate questions in the States where they are important. To obtain the total acres from which other hays were cut, the acres of the various hay crops, including grass silage, were added together for each county. The corresponding totals for 1954 were obtained by the same procedure. For the 1950 census, however, the totals were based on farmers' own reports of their total acreage in harvested hay crops.

The questionnaire contained an instruction that if two or more cuttings were made from the same land, the total production from all cuttings was to be reported but the acres cut were to be counted only once. In cases where both hay and grass silage were cut from the same land, the total acreage was to be reported for both crops. In 1959, as in 1954, alfalfa hay included alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay and for dehydrating; clover and timothy hay included clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses; small grain hay included oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay. The hay crops listed on the questionnaire varied somewhat from one State or region to another. The kinds of hay to be included in separate questions can be determined for a specific State from reference to the facsimile of the questionnaire that is in the appendix.

The tonnage of hay, including alfalfa hay for dehydrating, is given on a dry-weight basis. Prior to tabulation, production reported in green weight was converted to its dry-weight equivalent by dividing by 3. However, the production of grass silage is given in terms of green weight.

Field Seed Crops.—The field seed crops listed on each version of the questionnaire were limited to those considered most important within the given State. Each version of the questionnaire contained space for listing other field seed crops in order to facilitate the reporting of all field seed crops harvested. Quantity harvested was to be reported in terms of clean seed for most field seed crops. Bluegrass, or Junegrass seed, was to be reported in terms of green seed for Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Tennessee. No mention was made of "green-weight basis" for other States where this crop was to be reported in the "All other" question.

Irish Potatoes and Sweetpotatoes.—For Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes (including yams), the total quantity harvested was to be reported for each crop in all cases, whether harvested for

home use or for sale or whether used for livestock feed. The acreage harvested was to be reported for each crop only in cases where the quantity amounted to 20 or more bushels (or the approximate equivalent in terms of hundredweights, barrels, or pounds, as explained on different versions of the questionnaire). This method of reporting was designed to facilitate the enumeration of potatoes harvested on small plots for home use. Essentially the same procedure was followed in both 1954 and 1950. In earlier censuses, however, the acreage of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes was to be reported in all cases, even when production was solely for home use. Therefore, the data on acres for censuses prior to 1950 are not fully comparable with those for the last three censuses, especially in counties or States where production is largely for home use.

The unit of measure in which quantity was to be reported varied from one State or region to another to correspond with the units most commonly used in a given area. In 27 States, the questionnaire provided a choice for reporting either bushels or 100-pound bags (hundredweights). The published data for counties and States are in terms of bushels.

Berries and Other Small Fruits.—The question for berries and other small fruits related specifically to the acreages and quantities harvested for sale. Only tame or cultivated berries were to be reported except for the New England States, where wild blueberries were also to be included. Enumerators were instructed always to report the total quantity of each kind of berry harvested for sale but to report the area harvested only when it amounted to one-tenth acre or more. Nonbearing areas and areas and quantities harvested for home use were to be excluded. The data for 1959 and 1954 are fully comparable.

Tree Fruits, Nuts, and Grapes.—In 1959, as in 1954, fruit trees, nut trees, and grapevines were not enumerated for farms having a combined total of less than 20 at the time of enumeration. Both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines were to be included but not any that had been abandoned. For censuses prior to 1954, all fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm were to be enumerated, regardless of the number. Because of this change in enumeration procedure, the data for 1959 and 1954 are not fully comparable with those for earlier censuses. In commercial fruit-producing counties, the change in procedure may have had a considerable effect on the number of farms reporting without causing any significant changes in the number of trees and vines nor in the quantity harvested. In counties where most of the trees or vines are in small plantings and where production is largely for home-use, however, the change may have caused a significant reduction not only in the number of farms reporting but also in the number of trees and vines and in the quantity harvested.

In both 1959 and 1954, the area in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees was enumerated when there were 20 or more fruit trees, nut trees, and grapevines. In 1950, the corresponding area was enumerated only if it amounted to one-half acre or more. In censuses prior to 1950, the area was to be reported regardless of its size or of the number of trees and vines. Enumerators frequently omitted the fractional acreages in small plantings and home orchards, however. In some counties, small plantings or home orchards comprise a sizeable proportion of the total fruit and nut acreage. For those counties, the change from one census to another in acreage of land in fruits and nuts may not be due to fact but merely to differences in enumeration.

In 1959, California was the only State for which the acreage in each individual fruit and nut crop was obtained. In 1954, such acreage was also obtained for Arizona. In all States, the number of bearing and nonbearing trees or vines on the farm at the time of enumeration and the quantity harvested in 1959 were to be reported separately for each fruit and nut crop. (Exceptions in the harvest period for citrus fruits, avocados, and

olives are described on p. XIX.) The unit of measure in which quantities were to be reported varied from one State to another. Tables in this report show quantities in the unit of measure appearing on the 1959 questionnaire used in the State.

Nursery and Greenhouse Products.—The questions about nursery and greenhouse products related only to products grown on the place for sale. Crops bought for resale without additional cultivation were to be excluded. The area used for growing and the value of sales were to be reported separately for each of three groups, as follows:

- a. Nursery products, (trees, shrubs, vines, and ornamentals).
- b. Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants. For these items, the area grown in the open was to be reported separately from the area grown under glass.
- c. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms. For these items, the area grown in the open was to be reported separately from the area grown under glass or in the house.

The data obtained for 1959 are comparable with those for 1954 and 1950 since the questions asked were essentially the same in the three censuses. Detailed data regarding the production and sale of nursery, greenhouse, and other horticultural products on farms having sales of \$2,000 will be published in volume V, part 1.

Forest Products.—The forest products data obtained in the Census of Agriculture relate only to the products cut on farms. Commercial logging, timber operations, and forest products grown or cut on nonfarm places are excluded. Therefore, the data in this report do not represent the total forestry output or income for a county or State.

The questions included on the 1959 agriculture questionnaire are more detailed than those asked in the 1954 Census. Value was obtained for the sale of standing timber or trees and for the sale of poles and piling, bark, bolts, and mine timbers. The quantity cut, whether for home use or sale, and the quantity sold were obtained for individual forestry products such as firewood and fuelwood, fence posts, sawlogs and veneer logs. Data relating to pulpwood, Christmas trees, maple trees, and maple syrup were obtained in States where such products are important commercially.

Value of Crops Harvested.—The total value of crops harvested represents the estimated value of all crops harvested during the crop year 1959. It includes the value of quantities consumed on farms as food, feed, seed, etc., as well as quantities sold. Farmers were not asked to report values of crops harvested; the values were calculated in the Processing Office. For individual crops, the quantity harvested was multiplied by the average price at which the crop was sold in the State. State average prices were furnished to the Bureau of the Census by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. They are based on reports received from a sample of farmers and dealers. Quantities harvested were not obtained for vegetables nor for nursery and greenhouse products. Therefore, for those crops, the value of sales, as obtained in the enumeration, was used in the calculation of total value of crops harvested.

Value of Crops Sold.—The questionnaire required value of sales of crops to be reported only for total vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, and certain forest products. For all other crops, the value of sales was calculated on a county level during processing operations by multiplying the State average prices by either the quantity sold or the quantity harvested. Reports of quantity sold were obtained during the enumeration only for some of the major field crops. Quantity harvested was used in the calculation of value of crops sold for such crops as cotton, tobacco, etc., that are customarily grown for sale. The procedures used for the various crops are described on page XXV. They

are similar to the procedures followed in 1954. In 1950, values of crops sold were obtained for each farm during the enumeration.

IRRIGATION

Definition of Irrigated Land.—Irrigated land is defined as land watered for agricultural purposes by artificial means. These means included subirrigation as well as systems whereby water was applied to the ground surface, either directly or by sprinklers. Land flooded for rice cultivation was considered as irrigated. Land flooded during high-water periods was to be included as irrigated only if water was directed to agricultural use by dams, canals, or other works. The definition of irrigated land specifically excluded land where the "water table", or natural level of underground water, was controlled by drainage works with no additional water brought in by canals or pipes.

Enumeration of Irrigated Land.—A question on total land irrigated was asked in all States, with the exception of Alaska. The acreage reported for this question includes not only irrigated cropland but also any other land that was irrigated in 1959.

The questionnaires used in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii included several additional questions regarding irrigation. These questions related to the acreage of land irrigated by sprinklers, irrigated land from which crops were harvested, specific crops irrigated, and source of irrigation water. Such additional data, for irrigated farms, are presented in county table 1a for these States.

Statistics on the irrigation enterprises which supplied irrigation water were collected in the 1959 Census of Irrigation and are published in Volume III, "Irrigation of Agricultural Lands". This report contains a considerable amount of data about irrigation for the 17 Western States and Louisiana.

Irrigated Farms.—All farms reporting any land irrigated in 1959 are counted as irrigated farms.

Land in Irrigated Farms.—Data for *land in irrigated farms according to use* relate to the entire acreage in these farms, including land that was not irrigated.

Land Irrigated.—Data for land irrigated relate only to that part of the land in irrigated farms that was watered by artificial means at any time in 1959. Separate figures are given for farms reporting land irrigated by sprinklers whether or not the land was also irrigated by other means. Additional figures are given for farms reporting land irrigated by sprinklers only. Data on sprinkler irrigation were not obtained in the 1954 census.

Irrigated Cropland Harvested.—The data for irrigated cropland harvested relate to all irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1959, regardless of the method of irrigation. An instruction on the questionnaire reminded enumerators and respondents to include irrigated land from which hay was cut, irrigated land in both bearing and nonbearing fruit and nut crops, and irrigated land from which volunteer crops were harvested. Each irrigated acre was to be reported only once, regardless of how many crops were harvested from it.

Other Irrigated Land.—This classification was obtained by subtraction of the acreage of irrigated cropland harvested from the acreage of total land irrigated. It represents primarily irrigated cropland not harvested and irrigated pasture or grazing land.

Farms Irrigated By Number of Acres Irrigated.—All farms on which any land was irrigated in 1959 are classified according to the number of acres irrigated in county table 1a for the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii. This classification is based on total land irrigated. Therefore, it includes not only the irrigated land from which crops were harvested but also all other irrigated land, regardless of use.

Land Irrigated By Source of Water.—The agriculture questionnaire contained a question as to what proportion of irrigated water used on the farm in 1959 was obtained from ground-water, surface-water, and irrigation-organization sources. Respondents were asked to report separately the percentage of

water obtained from each source. The number of acres that were irrigated by water from each source or combination of sources was calculated during office processing operations by applying the percentages to the total land irrigated.

Ground-water sources relate to wells (pumped or flowing) and springs; surface-water sources relate to streams, lakes, reservoirs, and sewage and drainage ditches. For each of these sources, only water obtained by pumps or other works operated as part of the operator's own farm or as part of another single farm was to be included. Irrigation-organization sources relate to irrigation enterprises organized to supply water to a group of farms, regardless of how or where the enterprise obtained the water. The irrigation enterprise may be a legal organization or a group of farmers informally organized to operate a supply ditch or other works to provide water for their own farms.

LAND-USE PRACTICES

Summary Information.—The 1959 data for land-use practices are estimates based on reports obtained from only a sample of farms. Comparable data are not presented for 1954 because questions about land-use practices were included on the 1954 questionnaire for only a limited number of States. The various land-use practices relate to methods for reducing soil erosion, either by improving the soil, controlling the run-off of water, or reducing the blowing of topsoil.

Cropland in Cover Crops.—The data relate to land on which cover crops were turned under for green manure in 1959 and which was then planted to another crop. The entire acreage of cover crops so used was to be reported even if the following crop failed.

Cropland Used for Grain or Row Crops Farmed on the Contour.—This item relates to land on which grain or row crops were planted in level rows around the slope of a hill.

Land in Strip-Cropping Systems for Soil-Erosion Control.—Strip-cropping was defined as the practice of alternating close-sown crops with strips or bands of row crops or of alternating either close-sown or row crops with bands of cultivated fallow land. The published data refer to the total acreage of all fields and tracts in which strip-cropping was practiced in 1959.

System of Terraces on Crop and Pasture Land.—This item relates to the acreage in ridge-type or channel-type terraces constructed on sloping cropland and pastureland.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Inventories.—Data for livestock and poultry on farms relate to the number on hand at the time of enumeration. All livestock and poultry, including those being kept or fed under contract, were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where they were, regardless of who owned them. Livestock in transit from one grazing area to another or grazing in national forests, grazing districts, open range, or on land used under permit were to be reported as being on the place where the person who had control over them had his headquarters.

The time of year at which livestock and poultry are enumerated affects the data. Therefore, the date of enumeration needs to be considered when totals for the various censuses are compared. Both the 1959 and the 1954 census data represent fall inventories. These censuses came at a time of large-scale movement of flocks and herds from one range to another, from ranch to feed lot, and from farm or ranch to market.

The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken as of January 1 and those of 1930, 1940, and 1950, as of April 1. A count made in April varies considerably from one made in January. In most areas a large number of animals are born between January and April. A considerable number of older animals die or are sold during the same period. In the range States, along

with the change in season and grazing condition, sheep and cattle are moved from one locality or county to another. This movement may affect the comparability of data for counties and, in some cases, for States. The comparability of data by age has been affected also by changes in the questions from one census to another.

Milk Cows, Cows Milked, Milk Produced, and Butter.—Data on the number of milk cows, cows milked, and milk produced relate to the day preceding the enumeration. Data for butter churned were obtained only for 14 States and relate to the calendar week preceding the enumeration. The data for cows milked yesterday and milk produced yesterday are not given in this volume. These figures were obtained primarily to serve the needs of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in making monthly and annual estimates of milk production. These figures can be made available, at a small cost, to others who express an interest in them.

Whole Milk and Cream Sold.—Data for whole milk and cream sold relate to the entire year 1959 and are estimates based on reports obtained for farms in the sample. All milk and cream sold from the farm (except quantities purchased from some other place and then resold) were to be included, regardless of who shared the receipts. The questionnaire provided three alternative units of measure for reporting the quantity of milk sold—pounds of milk, gallons of milk, and pounds of butterfat. The respondent was thus permitted to report quantity according to the unit of measure in which payment was received. In the State and county tables, the data for milk are given in the unit of measure most commonly used in the State. Pounds of butterfat were converted into gallons or pounds of whole milk on the basis of the average butterfat content of milk as shown by data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Sows and Gilts Farrowing.—In the 1959 census, data were obtained for the number of litters farrowed between December 1, 1958, and June 1, 1959, and from June 1 to December 1, 1959. In the 1954 census, data were obtained for the sows and gilts that farrowed rather than for the number of litters.

Sheep, Lambs, and Wool.—In the 1959 census, questions about sheep, lambs, and wool were asked in all States. Data on shearings and on amount of wool shorn were obtained for lambs and sheep separately. In the 1954 census, sheep and lamb inventories were not obtained for Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina.

Goats and Mohair.—In 1959, questions on goats, kids, and mohair appeared on the questionnaires for the following nine States: Arizona, California, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, and Utah. In 1954, corresponding data were obtained for Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Washington, and selected counties in Missouri.

Bees and Honey.—No questions on bees and honey were included on the questionnaires for either the 1959 or the 1954 census. In 1959, however, enumerators were instructed to obtain agriculture questionnaires for places not having agricultural operations if they were engaged in beekeeping. The number of hives of bees and the amount of honey sold were to be reported in the "Remarks" space of the questionnaire. Data for bees and honey are not included in this report.

Value of Livestock on Farms.—To obtain the value of livestock on farms, the number of each class of livestock or poultry on hand was multiplied by the State average price for 1959, as furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Comparable data for 1954 were compiled by the same method on the basis of average prices for that year.

Sales of Live Animals.—Data for the number and value of animals sold alive in 1959 are estimates based on reports for sample farms only. Corresponding data for 1954 were obtained for all farms. The dollar value of sales was obtained from the farmer

for cattle, calves, and horses and mules. Average value per head for other livestock sold was obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture. In the 1959 census, respondents were asked to report separately the number of live animals already sold and the number estimated to be sold between the time of enumeration and the end of the year. This separation of reports for the number sold and to be sold was designed to assure more complete coverage of all livestock sales made during the year. In the 1954 census, only totals for the entire year were obtained though reference was made to animals to be sold between enumeration and the end of the year.

Sales of Poultry and Poultry Products.—For both the 1959 and the 1954 Censuses, sales of chickens were obtained for two groups: (1) broilers and (2) other chickens. The enumeration of broiler sales presents problems arising from the varied contractual arrangements under which broilers are produced. The questionnaire contained an instruction to the effect that all broilers grown for others under contract were to be reported as sold. During office processing operations, the data reported for inventories and sales of chickens four months old and over, chicken eggs sold, and broilers sold were carefully examined. Obvious inconsistencies indicating confusion between broilers and other chickens were corrected on the basis of estimated values and, for sample farms, on the basis of data reported for expenditures for feed, poultry and livestock purchases, hired labor, etc.

Questions relating to poultry other than chickens (and broilers) were generally the same in 1959 as in 1954. In the 1959 census, however, only total numbers were obtained for turkeys and turkey fryers raised and for turkey hens kept for breeding whereas the 1954 questionnaire asked for a breakdown between light and heavy breeds. Also, for poultry other than chickens and turkeys, the 1959 census obtained the number sold whereas the 1954 census obtained the number raised.

CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS

Scope of Classification.—Data for land in farms, and for crop-land harvested in farms classified by size, by color of operator and by tenure of operator were tabulated for all farms. However, most of the detailed data by size of farm, by color of operator, by tenure of operator, by economic class, and by type of farm are estimates based on farms in the sample. The farm classifications by size of farm, color of operator, tenure of operator, economic class of farm, and type of farm were made in the processing office on the basis of data reported on each questionnaire.

Farms by Size.—Farms were classified by size according to the total land area established for each farm. The same classification was used for all States. According to definition, a farm is essentially an operating unit, not an ownership tract. All land operated by one person or partnership represents one farm. In the case of a landlord who has assigned land to croppers or other tenants, the land assigned to each cropper or tenant is considered a separate farm even though the landlord may operate the entire landholding as one unit in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practice, purchase of supplies, or sale of products. In some parts of the South, a special Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire was used to assure an accurate enumeration of each unit within a multiple-unit operation. A change was made in the size classification for 1959, as contrasted with several preceding years, by subdividing the 1,000-acre-and-over group and by combining two previously recognized groups, viz., 10 to 29 acres and 30 to 49 acres.

Farms by Color of Operator.—Farms were classified by color of operator into two groups, "white" and "nonwhite." "Nonwhite" includes primarily Negro and Indian operators but also some of other racial origin.

Enumerators were instructed to report the race on the basis of their own observation whenever possible rather than by asking the respondent.

Farms by Tenure of Operator.—The classification of farms by tenure of operator was based on data reported for land owned, land rented from others or worked for others on shares, land managed for others, and land rented to others or worked on shares by others. The same basis of classification was used in 1959 as in 1954.

For 1959, each questionnaire was coded, during the editing process, to indicate whether it represented a farm operated by a full owner, part owner, manager, or tenant. The sample questionnaires for tenants were given a code to indicate the kind of tenant.

The various classifications of tenure, as used for the 1959 census, are defined below:

- a. **Full Owners** operate only land they own.
- b. **Part Owners** operate land they own and also land rented from others.
- c. **Managers** operate land for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers. If a farm operator managed land for others and also operated land on his own account, the land operated on his own account was considered as one farm and the land managed for others as a second farm. If, however, he managed land for two or more employers, all the managed land was considered to be one farm.
- d. **Tenants** rent from others or work on shares for others all the land they operate. They are further classified, as described below, on the basis of rental arrangements in regard to the payment of cash rent, sharing of crops, sharing of livestock or livestock products, and the furnishing of work power by the landlord.
 - (1) **Cash Tenants** pay cash rent, either on a per-acre basis or for the farm as a whole.
 - (2) **Share-Cash Tenants** pay part of the rent in cash and part in a share of the crops and/or of the livestock and livestock products.
 - (3) **Crop-Share Tenants** pay a share of the crops but not of the livestock or livestock products.
 - (4) **Livestock-Share Tenants** pay a share of the livestock or livestock products. They may or may not also pay a share of the crops.
 - (5) **Croppers** are tenants whose landlords furnished all the work animals or tractor power. They usually work under the close supervision of the landowners or their agents, or other farm operators. Also, the land assigned to them is often merely a part of a multi-unit operation. Croppers may or may not also pay cash rent or a share of crops, livestock, or livestock products. Data for croppers are available for only 16 southern States and Missouri.
 - (6) **Other Tenants** are those who did not qualify for inclusion in any of the foregoing subclassifications. They may have had the use of land rent-free or in return for a fixed quantity of products, payment of taxes, maintenance of buildings, etc.
 - (7) **Unspecified Tenants** are those for whom the rental arrangement was not reported.

The definition of each subclass of tenant was essentially the same for earlier censuses as for 1959. In 1945, however, the enumerator was asked to determine the subclass of tenants whereas in other censuses all classifications were made during the processing of questionnaires on the basis of the data reported. The procedure used in 1945 may have affected the comparability of the data, especially for cash tenants and share-cash tenants.

Farms by Economic Class.—The totals for farms by economic class are estimates for all farms made on the basis of data reported only for the sample farms. The economic classifications represent groupings of farms that are similar in characteristics and size of operation. The economic classes were established on the basis of one or more of four factors: (1) total value of all farm products sold, (2) number of days the farm operator worked off the farm, (3) the age of the farm operator, and (4) the relationship of income received by the operator and members of his household from nonfarm sources to the value of all farm products sold. Institutional farms, Indian reservations, agricultural experiment stations, and grazing associations were always classified as "abnormal."

The total value of farm products sold was obtained by addition of the reported or estimated values for all products sold from the farm. The value of cattle and calves, horses and mules, dairy products, some poultry products, vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, standing timber, and miscellaneous forest products was obtained from the farm operator during the enumeration. The quantity sold was obtained during enumeration for corn, sorghums, small grains, hay, small fruits, some of the forest products, chickens and chicken eggs, hogs, sheep, and goats. To obtain the value of sales of these products, the quantity sold was multiplied by State average prices.

For each of the other products, the entire production was multiplied by the State average price. If the resulting value amounted to \$100 or more, the entire quantity produced was considered as sold. This procedure was followed only in establishing the economic class and the type of farm but was not used in establishing the total value of products sold from the farm. (See p. XXV.)

Farms were grouped into two major categories, commercial farms and other farms, mainly on the basis of total value of products sold. The 1959 class intervals and some of the criteria for determination of a given class are different from those used in 1954 and in 1950. In general, for 1959, all farms with a value of sales amounting to \$2,500 or more were classified as commercial. Farms with a value of sales of \$50 to \$2,499 were classified as commercial if the farm operator was under 65 years of age and (1) he did not work off the farm 100 or more days during the year and (2) the income received by the operator and members of his family from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm products sold. The remaining farms with a value of sales of \$50 to \$2,499 and institutional farms and Indian reservations were included in one of the groups of "other farms."

Commercial farms were divided into six economic classes on the basis of the total value of all farm products sold, as follows:

<i>Class of Farm</i>	<i>Value of Farm Products sold</i>
I.....	\$40,000 and over
II.....	\$20,000 to \$39,999
III.....	\$10,000 to \$19,999
IV.....	\$5,000 to \$9,999
V.....	\$2,500 to \$4,999
VI*	\$50 to \$2,499

*Provided the farm operator was under 65 years of age, and—

(1) he did not work off the farm 100 or more days, and (2) the income that he and members of his household received from nonfarm sources was less than the total value of farm products sold.

Other farms were divided into three economic classes as follows:

a. **Class VII, Part-time.**—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of \$50 to \$2,499 were classified as "part-time" if the operator was under 65 years of age and he either worked off the farm 100 or more days or the income he and members of his household received from nonfarm sources was greater than the total value of farm products sold.

b. **Class VIII, Part-retirement.**—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of \$50 to \$2,499 were classified as "part-retirement" if the farm operator was 65 years old or over. Many of these are farms on which the income from nonfarm sources was greater than the value of sales of agricultural products. Others are residential, subsistence, or marginal farms. In previous censuses, the age of the farm operator was not a criterion for grouping farms by economic class. Since the number of elderly people in our population has been steadily increasing during recent years, a separate classification for farms operated on a part-retirement basis was considered important for an adequate analysis of the agricultural structure of a county or State.

c. **Class IX, Abnormal.**—All institutional farms and Indian reservations were classified as "abnormal," regardless of the value of sales. Institutional farms include those operated

by hospitals, penitentiaries, schools, grazing associations, government agencies, etc.

Farms by Type.—The data for farms by type are estimates based on data tabulated for the farms in the sample. The type represents a description of the major source of income from farm sales. To be classified as a particular type, a farm had to have sales of a particular product or group of products amounting in value to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold during the year.

The types of farms, together with the products on which type classification is based, are as follows:

<i>Type of Farm</i>	<i>Source of Cash Income</i>
	(Products with sales value representing 50% or more of total value of all farm products sold)
Cash-grain	Corn, sorghums, small grains, soybeans for beans, cowpeas for peas, dry field and seed beans and peas.
Tobacco	Tobacco.
Cotton	Cotton.
Other field-crop.....	Peanuts, potatoes (Irish and sweet), sugarcane for sugar or sirup, sweet sorghums for sirup, broomcorn, popcorn, sugar beets, mint, hops, and sugar beet seed.
Vegetable	Vegetables.
Fruit-and-nut	Berries, other small fruits, tree fruits, grapes, and nuts.
Poultry	Chickens, chicken eggs, turkeys, and other poultry products.
Dairy	Milk and cream. The criterion of 50 percent of total sales was modified in the case of dairy farms. A farm having value of sales of dairy products amounting to less than 50 percent of the total value of farm products sold was classified as a dairy farm, if— (a) Milk and cream sold accounted for more than 30 percent of the total value of products sold and— (b) Milk cows represented 50 percent or more of total cows and— (c) The value of milk and cream sold plus the value of cattle and calves sold amounted to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold.
Livestock other than dairy and poultry.....	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool and mohair except for farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Florida that qualified as livestock ranches.
Livestock Ranches.....	Farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Florida were classified as livestock ranches if the sales of livestock, wool, and mohair represented 50 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and if pastureland or grazing land amounted to 100 or more acres and was 10 or more times the acreage of cropland harvested.
General.....	Field seed crops, hay, silage. A farm was classified as general also if it had cash income from three or more sources and did not meet the criteria for any other type.
Miscellaneous.....	Nursery and greenhouse products, forest products, mules, horses, colts and ponies. Also all institutional farms and Indian reservations.

The type classifications were essentially the same for the 1959 as for the 1954 census except that tobacco farms and livestock ranches were not separately classified in 1954. Tobacco was included as one of the crops used in the classification of "other field crop" farms in 1954. The farms classified as livestock ranches in 1959 would have been classified as "livestock other than dairy and poultry" in 1954 without regard to the acreage in pasture.

Value of Farm Products Sold.—Data for the value of farm products sold in 1959 were obtained by enumeration for some products and by estimation for others. The questionnaire used for the 1959 census provided for farm operators to report value of sales for the following products:

Vegetables	Miscellaneous poultry products
Nursery and greenhouse products	Milk and cream
Standing timber	Cattle
Miscellaneous forest products	Calves
	Horses, mules, colts, and ponies

For all other agricultural products, the value of sales was estimated during the office processing. The State average prices used for calculating the value of farm products sold were furnished to the Bureau by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. One of three following procedures was used.

(1) For the products for which data on quantities sold were obtained during enumeration, the State average prices were multiplied by the county totals of the quantities reported as sold or the quantities reported as produced for sale. The following products were covered by this procedure:

Corn for grain	Fence posts
Sorghums for grain, seed, sirup, or dry forage	Sawlogs and veneer logs
All small grains	Christmas trees
Hay crops	Chickens (broilers and others)
All berries and small fruits ¹	Chicken eggs
Firewood and fuelwood	Hogs and pigs
Pulpwood	Sheep and lambs
	Goats and kids

¹Adjustment made for cranberries based on Cranberry Payment Program.

(2) For most of the agricultural products which are customarily raised for sale, the entire quantity produced was considered to be sold. The State average prices were, accordingly, multiplied by the county total of production. The following crops were covered by this procedure:

Cotton	Sugarcane for sugar
Popcorn	Tobacco
Sugar beets for sugar	Wool
Broomcorn	Mohair

(3) For all other crops, the State average prices were multiplied by the quantities sold as estimated on the basis of crop-disposition data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service, data reported in questions for "other crops" on the 1959 questionnaire, or data obtained from earlier censuses.

For all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, the entire quantity produced was considered as sold, except for apples, apricots, sour and sweet cherries, peaches, plums, prunes, avocados, tangerines, oranges, and grapefruit in States where a portion of the crop was not harvested or was subjected to excess cullage as indicated by data obtained from the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

The data for 1959 are comparable with those for 1954 since essentially the same procedures were used in both censuses for estimating quantities and values of farm products sold. In 1959, as in 1954, data for the sales of farm products represent total sales for the entire farm, regardless of who shared the receipts. For tenant-operated farms, the landlord's share of agricultural products was considered as sold provided the products were moved off the tenant farm. All crops, livestock, and poultry raised under a contract arrangement were considered as sold from the farm where they were raised. For institutional farms, all agricultural items produced on land operated by the institution and consumed by the inmates were to be reported as sold.

All sales data relate to one year's farm operations. Crop sales are for crops harvested during the crop year, whether the crops were actually sold immediately after harvest or placed in storage for later sale. Sales of livestock and livestock products relate to the calendar year, regardless of when the livestock or products were raised or produced. All wool and mohair reported as shorn or clipped was considered as sold.

Enumerators were instructed to record gross values of quantities sold, with no deductions for feed, seed, fertilizer, water, labor, or marketing costs. For some products, however, net values may have been reported. In the case of milk, particularly, some farm operators may have reported the payments they received as the gross value of sales, even though the buyer had deducted handling and hauling charges before making payment. Adjustments were made in the data reported only in cases of obvious error.

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data on value of land and buildings for 1959, 1954, and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms number	2,354	2,857	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Approximate land area (see text) acres	70,264,320	70,264,960	70,264,960	70,273,280	70,273,280	70,285,440	70,285,440	70,285,440	70,285,440
Proportion in farms..... percent.....	15.6	11.7	10.1	8.8	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.8	3.4
Land in farms..... acres.....	10,942,936	8,231,270	7,063,525	6,178,004	3,785,106	3,621,769	4,080,906	4,090,586	2,357,163
Average size of farm..... acres.....	4,648.7	2,881.1	2,271.2	1,801.7	1,059.4	979.9	1,185.6	1,053.5	745.2
Value of land and buildings:									
Average per farm.....dollars.....	106,670	61,056	36,046	20,985	13,321	11,518	18,626	17,512	20,947
Average per acre.....dollars.....	35.77	26.52	21.68	11.65	12.57	11.75	15.71	16.62	28.11
Land in farms according to use: ¹									
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,920	2,264	2,627	2,839	3,057	3,074	3,085	NA	NA
acres.....	337,529	360,011	421,202	486,842	435,855	272,463	397,504	362,552	2389,281
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	218	306	331	448	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	178	229	299	305	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	147	183	260	278	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	236	341	389	390	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	387	435	521	565	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	348	363	357	381	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
200 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	406	407	470	472	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	281	255	319	288	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	72	89	79	102	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	53	63	72	82	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cropland used only for pasture ².....farms reporting.....	1,083	1,254	1,290	935	1,813	603	608	474	NA
acres.....	361,687	252,106	145,239	36,489	373,698	52,666	78,111	81,882	NA
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	511	617	793	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	87,316	62,752	53,001	22,814	52,085	54,529	96,803	171,062	NA
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	162	196	280	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	9,892	6,801	13,386	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	59	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	9,171	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	331	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	68,253	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	66	134	161	84	NA	152	168	122	NA
acres.....	27,692	47,268	68,465	75,683	NA	73,446	56,252	63,069	NA
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	51	58	83	41	NA	92	74	74	NA
acres.....	15,861	15,747	19,604	7,261	NA	15,808	10,121	6,553	NA
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ³.....farms reporting.....	1,351	1,605	1,547	2,080	NA	2,362	1,860	2,065	NA
acres.....	9,503,617	7,338,012	6,217,287	5,420,260	NA	2,954,753	3,176,252	2,828,870	NA
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	545	779	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	226,778	205,850	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting.....	NA	2,615	2,897	2,984	NA	3,444	2,855	NA	NA
acres.....	609,234	155,374	138,727	128,655	NA	198,104	265,863	576,598	NA
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting.....	2,129	2,486	2,861	3,011	3,380	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	786,532	674,869	619,442	546,145	861,638	379,658	572,418	615,496	NA
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.....	1,883	2,277	2,414	2,693	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	9,892,996	7,637,386	6,430,991	5,532,432	NA	3,080,865	3,310,615	2,973,821	NA
Woodland, total.....farms reporting.....	101	185	225	122	183	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	43,553	63,015	88,069	82,944	25,475	89,254	66,373	69,622	28,637
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	2,110	2,509	2,819	3,072	3,264	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	542,976	567,498	4727,498	674,204	755,636	NA	NA	NA	2,718
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,882	2,221	2,573	NA	3,033	2,927	3,031	NA	NA
acres.....	302,038	348,246	3412,929	NA	430,743	253,286	390,192	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For the Censuses of 1959 and 1954, in the Census year; for all other Censuses, in the calendar year preceding the Census. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Not fully comparable for the various Census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text. ⁴Acreage of irrigated crops; acreage counted more than once where two or more crops were harvested from the same land. ⁵Includes irrigated cropland not harvested and not pastured.

State Table 2—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

[Data for 1959 and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—									
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	
Land in farms according to use ¹ —Continued										
Cropland, total ².....farms reporting.....	2,093	2,486	2,881	3,011	3,380	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	785,431	674,869	595,028	546,145	861,638	379,658	572,418	615,496	NA	NA
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting.....	55	162	170	215	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	220	493	680	693	771	510	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	335	417	645	659	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	6,415	8,274	13,265	12,428	15,989	14,437	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	80	115	110	122	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	3,230	5,071	4,555	4,560	5,983	3,514	NA	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	180	268	385	350	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	10,215	15,082	21,180	18,076	18,796	18,686	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting.....	120	154	140	176	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	9,820	11,047	10,710	12,202	13,879	12,238	NA	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting.....	165	167	211	266	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	16,590	15,920	18,552	21,038	25,601	20,876	NA	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting.....	90	101	140	102	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	12,315	11,497	15,675	8,930	11,524	11,604	NA	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting.....	65	71	75	83	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	8,375	9,583	12,683	9,182	12,001	12,197	NA	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	258	246	256	281	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	42,292	43,523	42,845	37,529	58,926	41,502	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	209	228	229	253	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	59,632	61,153	60,644	42,514	92,828	51,685	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	536	557	520	504	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	616,327	493,226	394,237	378,993	605,340	192,409	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting.....	163	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	80,090	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	373	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	536,237	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.....										
acres.....	1,884	2,277	2,488	2,693	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,884,575	7,637,386	6,397,955	5,532,432	NA	3,080,865	3,310,615	2,973,821	NA	NA
acres.....	60	197	90	156	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	170	552	290	472	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	300	319	460	498	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,390	3,941	5,505	6,163	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	65	83	90	86	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,755	1,855	1,725	2,143	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	156	212	335	305	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,900	6,763	8,855	8,175	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	80	129	130	144	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,835	6,171	5,770	6,679	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	130	148	195	254	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,100	10,245	14,355	20,809	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	70	94	135	98	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,330	8,397	12,325	8,561	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	60	63	70	74	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,455	6,618	6,855	8,812	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	211	229	216	289	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	39,005	44,183	38,520	60,315	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	195	228	222	257	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	93,910	105,010	89,042	123,883	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	577	575	545	532	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,713,725	7,443,651	6,214,713	5,286,420	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	159	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	166,221	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	398	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9,547,504	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....										
acres.....	2,063	2,509	2,868	3,072	3,264	6 ² 2,927	7 ³ 3,031	NA	NA	2,718
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting.....	525,658	567,498	710,048	674,204	755,636	6 ² 253,286	7 ³ 390,192	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	80	238	165	NA	NA	NA	72	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	220	720	665	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	370	434	655	NA	NA	NA	621	NA	NA	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,645	8,118	12,935	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	85	112	110	NA	NA	NA	8 ¹ 1,257	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,930	4,355	4,310	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	181	265	385	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,690	13,891	20,120	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	110	152	135	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,245	10,234	10,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	165	161	191	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,260	15,412	17,862	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	85	97	145	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,030	10,604	14,370	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	65	71	75	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,420	10,347	11,965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	233	236	251	NA	NA	NA	NA	364	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	40,232	39,106	36,805	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	207	214	238	NA	NA	NA	273	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	35,795	52,670	59,428	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	482	529	518	NA	NA	NA	444	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting.....	389,191	402,041	521,288	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	149	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	51,617	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	333	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
337,574	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For the Censuses of 1959 and 1954, in the Census year; for all other Censuses, in the calendar year preceding the Census. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³50 to 99 acres. ⁴100 to 259 acres. ⁵Not fully comparable for the various Census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text. ⁶Irrigated cropland harvested only. ⁷Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplication where two or more crops were harvested from the same land. ⁸50 to 259 acres.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number.....	2,316	2,808	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Full owners.....number.....	1,578	2,118	2,423	1,532,786	2,642	2,628	2,464	3,251	2,493
Part owners.....number.....	513	425	359	337	312	302	306	212	206
Managers.....number.....	112	72	94	133	117	215	227	114	168
All tenants.....number.....	113	193	234	317	516	533	445	306	296
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	4.9	6.8	7.5	9.2	14.4	14.4	12.9	7.9	9.4
Cash tenants.....number.....	47	99	89	190	245	NA	256	178	168
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	7	11	10	2	18	NA	NA	NA	3
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	13	41	42	78	136	NA	NA	NA	122
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	5	14	26	47	117	NA	NA	NA	3
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	41	28	67	47	117	NA	NA	NA	3
All land in farms.....acres.....	10,932,386	8,224,873	7,063,525	6,178,004	3,785,106	3,621,769	4,080,906	4,090,586	2,357,163
Full owners.....acres.....	2,395,461	2,611,773	2,392,108	1,532,786	1,416,589	1,231,392	1,329,611	1,649,259	1,021,008
Part owners.....acres.....	3,519,287	2,799,586	1,610,697	1,289,438	607,067	639,285	826,879	1,043,433	398,523
Managers.....acres.....	4,537,490	2,643,032	2,855,257	3,122,604	1,529,370	1,452,375	925,425	1,207,821	796,477
All tenants.....acres.....	480,148	170,482	205,463	233,176	232,080	298,717	998,991	190,073	141,155
Cash tenants.....acres.....	422,627	86,400	130,105	165,701	137,854	NA	265,821	151,262	177,853
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	14,250	23,915	4,489	974	15,822	NA	NA	NA	679
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	18,095	7,690	14,466	32,389	57,545	NA	NA	NA	62,263
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	1,000	11,642	14,287	34,112	20,859	NA	NA	NA	360
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	24,176	40,835	42,116	34,112	20,859	NA	NA	NA	360
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	332,056	361,546	421,202	486,842	435,855	272,463	397,504	362,552	2389,281
Full owners.....acres.....	161,623	205,722	240,342	232,749	248,294	148,162	212,960	243,527	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	79,828	78,310	70,659	84,401	56,803	59,207	55,581	57,403	NA
Managers.....acres.....	80,294	61,200	86,649	142,105	96,731	51,111	89,225	39,060	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	10,311	16,314	23,552	27,587	34,027	33,983	34,027	39,738	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	3,115	6,664	5,880	14,670	15,071	NA	25,426	11,882	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	1,430	1,143	1,667	9	1,635	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	3,912	4,220	7,515	10,254	12,724	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	650	2,875	4,549	2,654	4,597	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	1,204	1,412	3,941	2,654	4,597	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number.....	2,189	2,660	2,753	2,987	3,147	3,280	3,131	NA	2,944
Full owners.....number.....	1,507	2,017	2,102	2,224	2,242	2,272	2,211	NA	2,288
Part owners.....number.....	482	395	342	328	299	289	281	NA	203
Managers.....number.....	102	65	88	130	116	212	221	NA	167
All tenants.....number.....	98	183	221	305	490	507	418	NA	286
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	4.5	6.9	8.0	10.2	15.6	15.5	13.4	NA	9.7
Cash tenants.....number.....	47	99	86	185	240	NA	244	NA	164
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	7	11	10	2	17	NA	NA	NA	2
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	13	41	41	77	135	NA	NA	NA	117
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	5	9	26	9	77	NA	NA	NA	3
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	26	23	58	41	98	NA	NA	NA	3
Land in farms.....acres.....	9,736,970	7,199,283	6,122,341	5,837,973	3,765,171	3,600,287	4,059,783	NA	2,345,393
Full owners.....acres.....	2,389,211	2,603,808	2,369,816	1,512,783	1,400,532	1,217,154	1,317,934	NA	1,010,363
Part owners.....acres.....	3,512,797	2,797,621	1,608,880	1,288,225	606,000	638,498	824,786	NA	398,073
Managers.....acres.....	3,355,204	1,630,707	1,939,400	2,806,386	1,527,838	1,447,565	919,865	NA	796,397
All tenants.....acres.....	479,758	167,147	204,245	230,579	230,801	297,070	997,198	NA	140,560
Cash tenants.....acres.....	422,627	86,400	129,969	165,312	137,617	NA	264,585	NA	177,415
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	14,250	23,915	4,489	974	15,732	NA	NA	NA	639
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	18,095	7,690	14,419	32,367	57,505	NA	NA	NA	62,146
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	1,000	8,517	14,287	31,926	19,947	NA	NA	NA	360
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	23,786	40,625	41,081	31,926	19,947	NA	NA	NA	360
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	315,597	346,146	406,896	473,229	425,838	266,903	390,210	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	160,328	203,000	230,108	220,598	240,258	143,679	207,325	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	78,303	76,945	69,855	83,714	56,362	38,748	54,819	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	66,900	51,187	83,882	141,995	95,731	50,913	89,066	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	10,066	15,014	23,051	26,922	33,487	33,563	39,000	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	3,115	6,664	5,793	14,317	14,944	NA	24,943	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	1,430	1,143	1,667	9	1,607	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	3,912	4,220	7,505	10,241	12,698	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	650	1,775	4,549	2,355	4,238	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	959	1,212	3,537	2,355	4,238	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number.....	127	148	357	442	426	416	311	NA	219
Full owners.....number.....	71	101	321	418	386	374	253	NA	205
Part owners.....number.....	31	30	17	9	13	13	25	NA	3
Managers.....number.....	7	6	3	3	3	3	6	NA	1
All tenants.....number.....	15	10	13	12	26	26	27	NA	10
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	11.8	6.8	3.6	2.7	6.1	6.3	8.7	NA	4.6
Cash tenants.....number.....	...	...	3	5	5	NA	12	NA	14
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	1
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	1	1	1	NA	NA	NA	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	9	6	19	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	15	5	9	6	19	NA	NA	NA	...
Land in farms.....acres.....	1,195,416	1,025,590	941,184	340,031	19,935	21,482	21,123	NA	11,770
Full owners.....acres.....	6,250	7,965	22,292	20,003	16,057	14,238	11,677	NA	10,645
Part owners.....acres.....	6,490	1,965	1,817	1,213	1,067	787	2,093	NA	450
Managers.....acres.....	1,182,286	1,012,325	915,857	316,218	1,532	4,810	5,560	NA	80
All tenants.....acres.....	390	3,335	1,136	2,597	1,279	1,647	1,793	NA	595
Cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	136	389	237	NA	1,236	NA	1438
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	90	NA	NA	NA	40
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	47	22	40	NA	NA	NA	117
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	3,125	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	390	210	1,035	2,186	912	NA	NA	NA	...
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	16,459	15,400	14,306	13,613	10,017	5,560	7,294	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	1,295	2,722	10,234	12,151	8,036	4,483	5,635	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	1,525	1,365	804	687	441	459	762	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	13,394	10,013	2,767	110	1,000	198	159	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	245	1,300	501	665	540	420	738	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	87	353	127	NA	483	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	28	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	10	13	26	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	1,100	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	245	200	404	299	359	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

State Table 4.—FARM OPERATORS BY-COLOR, AGE, RESIDENCE, AND OFF-FARM WORK; AND EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—									
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	
FARM OPERATORS										
By color:										
White.....number...	2,231	2,688	2,753	2,987	3,147	3,280	3,131	NA	NA	2,944
Negro.....number...	2	2	4	442	4	416	3	NA	NA	5
Other nonwhite.....number...	121	167	353		422		308	NA	NA	214
By age:										
Under 25 years.....operators reporting...	31	40	63	80	89	NA	66	NA	NA	81
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting...	267	377	492	475	434	NA	420	NA	NA	597
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting...	533	630	619	762	738	NA	857	NA	NA	927
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting...	622	735	780	953	869	NA	888	NA	NA	763
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting...	489	561	587	719	716	NA	654	NA	NA	448
65 or more years.....operators reporting...	363	411	358	416	475	NA	353	NA	NA	257
Average age.....years	43.9	50.3	48.5	48.4	49.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operators not reporting age.....number...	29	45	279	24	252	NA	204	NA	NA	90
By residence:										
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,973	2,477	2,742	3,011	2,939	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	271	278	296	388	465	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	110	102	72	30	169	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
By off-farm work:										
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	977	1,187	1,503	1,066	1,137	1,431	987	NA	NA	NA
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting...	180	196	378	209	263	556	331	NA	NA	NA
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	90	94	248	146	218	307	214	NA	NA	NA
100 or more days.....operators reporting...	707	903	879	711	656	568	442	NA	NA	NA
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	38	167	197	177	198	262	212	NA	NA	NA
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	609	736	682	534	458	306	230	NA	NA	NA
Operators not working off their farm or not reporting as to work off their farm.....number...	1,339	1,621	1,614	2,363	2,436	2,265	2,455	NA	NA	NA
By other income:										
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	948	916	950	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD										
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	366	393	378	143	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number...	402	412	386	164	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	13	11	9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number...	14	11	9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	949	771	436	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number...	1,116	847	471	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	254	214	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number...	313	241	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,009	2,262	1,898	1,898	1,408	NA	1,118	NA	NA	161
.....number...	4,621	3,308	3,123	2,603	1,683	NA	1,241	NA	NA	174
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,871	2,026	1,733	1,264	580	NA	318	198	182	182
.....number...	5,450	4,588	3,813	1,827	681	NA	360	221	210	210
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,834	1,322	1,673	1,264	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number...	5,297	4,356	3,087	1,670	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	613	908	984	1,957	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	452	624	406	201	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	264	187	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	169	118	283	106	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	306	185	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,814	1,887	1,620	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number...	4,589	3,798	2,656	1,354	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	529	428	348	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number...	708	558	431	216	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	146	225	120	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number...	153	272	126	19	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,875	2,183	2,005	2,303	2,362	NA	2,397	NA	NA	1,436
.....number...	2,949	3,496	3,006	3,044	3,158	NA	2,921	NA	NA	1,717
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,249	2,621	2,634	2,898	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,692	1,772	1,560	1,508	1,201	NA	1,460	NA	NA	1,122
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,508	1,393	772	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	366	333	460	318	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	202	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	271	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms by kind of road on which located:										
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,072	NA	1,186	NA	812	NA	2,177	3,132	NA	NA
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	396	NA	369	NA	285	NA	493	550	NA	NA
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	821	NA	1,314	NA	2,359	NA	2,583	2,940	NA	NA
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	521	NA	NA	61,894	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	600	NA	NA	61,179	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 mile.....farms reporting...	143	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	134	NA	NA	6,722	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4 miles.....farms reporting...	21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	202	NA	NA	457	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
¹Figures for 1945 are for all tractors.
²Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam.
³Concrete or brick and macadam. Asphalt was not included.
⁴Includes sand-clay.
⁵Gravel.
⁶Distance to all-weather road. See text.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 5.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES AND FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES¹									
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,817	2,037	2,033	2,483	2,163	NA	2,157	2,180	1,687
dollars...	8,123,207	4,674,747	3,906,050	2,410,069	1,019,452	NA	1,720,370	1,346,140	1,422,672
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,106	NA	1,592	1,741	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	12,233,448	NA	4,863,409	2,724,082	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	261	1,137	1,310	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,140,668	946,524	772,314	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms classified by amount of expenditure—									
\$1 to \$199..... farms reporting...	307	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	217	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	201	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	129	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	18	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	19	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired labor ² farms reporting...	1,360	1,481	1,734	2,044	1,839	NA	2,124	2,328	1,993
dollars...	7,171,767	6,936,117	5,763,806	5,459,203	2,403,134	NA	3,660,671	3,968,080	4,295,724
Farms classified by amount of expenditure—									
\$1 to \$100..... farms reporting...	215	295	267	481	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	216	249	300	394	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	169	130	252	301	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	240	313	344	394	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	164	215	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	161	125	471	474	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	121	101	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
\$20,000 or more..... farms reporting...	75	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	2,186	2,197	2,246	NA	2,358	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	2,764,548	2,091,335	1,708,494	NA	456,080	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	836	NA	1,603	1,047	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	410,672	NA	631,586	276,644	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials..... farms reporting...	696	430	NA	409	106	NA	35	NA	58
tons...	7,006	3,285	NA	NA	122	NA	93	NA	NA
dollars...	NA	257,904	NA	125,610	6,418	NA	NA	NA	9,897
Lime and liming materials..... farms reporting...	...	6	NA	18	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	...	65	NA	NA	102	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	NA	616	NA	5,400	971	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM LABOR									
Farm workers for specified week:³									
Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting...	2,164	2,591	2,640	3,076	2,869	3,538	NA	NA	NA
persons...	5,606	7,078	7,122	6,685	7,904	6,879	NA	NA	NA
Average per farm reporting..... persons...	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.8	1.9	NA	NA	NA
Family workers, including operators..... farms reporting...	2,089	2,613	2,539	3,005	2,605	3,286	NA	NA	NA
persons...	3,225	4,220	4,088	4,265	4,145	4,813	NA	NA	NA
Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons...	1,070	2,170	2,411	2,941	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours..... farms reporting...	815	1,091	1,190	984	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	1,266	1,750	1,677	1,324	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	766	874	922	761	1,030	882	NA	NA	NA
persons...	2,471	2,868	3,034	2,420	3,759	2,066	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by month..... farms reporting...	693	696	689	NA	807	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	1,794	1,752	2,086	NA	2,259	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by week..... farms reporting...	26	7	46	NA	335	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	46	22	97	NA	1,153	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by day..... farms reporting...	150	242	287	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	363	683	662	NA	(²)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by hour..... farms reporting...	113	106	73	NA	652	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	234	221	129	NA	6347	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired on piece-work basis..... farms reporting...	5	41	16	NA	(6)	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	36	280	42	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
No report as to basis of payment..... farms reporting...	...	...	26	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	...	...	38	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	601	607	761	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	1,837	1,721	2,542	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	296	347	349	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	137	111	144	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	78	70	129	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	52	60	78	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	38	29	61	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting...	227	431	303	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons...	634	1,137	492	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:									
No workers reported..... farms...	162	217	477	353	704	158	NA	NA	NA
Family workers only..... farms...	1,408	1,717	1,718	2,315	1,839	2,656	NA	NA	NA
Operator only..... farms...	836	992	877	1,558	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operator and members of his family..... farms...	466	698	720	705	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Members of operator's family only..... farms...	106	27	112	52	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Family workers and hired workers..... farms...	681	796	821	690	766	630	NA	NA	NA
Operator and hired workers..... farms...	438	430	472	463	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers..... farms...	230	350	333	215	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Members of operator's family and hired workers..... farms...	13	16	16	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired workers only..... farms...	76	78	101	71	264	252	NA	NA	NA
Regular farm workers only..... farms...	47	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seasonal farm workers only..... farms...	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For Censuses of 1959 and 1954, expenditures during Census year; for earlier Censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year. ²Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included. ³Census of 1959, week preceding the enumeration; Census of 1954, week of September 26-October 2. ⁴Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March. ⁵See text for differences in definition of farm workers. ⁶Separate data not available by day or week. ⁷Separate data not available for workers hired by the hour or piece-work basis. Questionnaire called for other hired labor including piecemeal and contract labor.

State Table 6.—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS, NUMBER AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several Censuses. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—									
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	
Total value of specified classes of livestock and poultry.....dollars...	82,277,749	58,376,674	64,763,909	41,817,848	21,211,895	13,697,943	28,770,741	26,181,610	29,690,969	
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,900	2,307	2,473	2,770	2,786	2,916	2,616	NA	2,516	
.....number...	531,022	555,467	424,177	479,313	338,501	342,213	308,482	419,275	356,390	
.....value, dollars...	73,830,233	49,819,209	55,372,975	32,851,515	14,947,020	7,205,125	16,332,804	11,241,000	16,304,472	
Cows, including heifers that have calved...farms reporting...	1,783	2,171	2,391	2,650	2,701	2,877	NA	NA	NA	
.....number...	265,065	265,604	213,303	266,159	167,649	158,344	122,473	191,075	158,712	
.....value, dollars...	42,145,335	27,888,420	35,214,290	21,794,405	8,283,792	4,275,288	8,173,565	6,513,822	8,186,302	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,158	1,544	1,906	NA	2,282	NA	1,973	1,867	1,883	
.....number...	13,624	12,674	14,087	NA	19,720	NA	17,658	17,380	13,349	
.....value, dollars...	2,997,280	NA	NA	NA	1,183,200	NA	1,580,444	1,134,052	1,161,738	
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,667	2,021	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
.....number...	136,580	132,990	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
.....value, dollars...	16,935,920	8,910,330	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,696	2,040	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
.....number...	129,377	156,873	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
.....value, dollars...	14,748,978	13,020,459	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,590	1,854	2,245	NA	2,836	3,006	2,769	3,361	NA	
.....number...	19,207	21,554	27,680	39,946	36,411	39,104	43,725	54,312	52,936	
.....value, dollars...	2,554,531	1,314,794	1,775,658	2,645,530	2,574,362	2,340,628	2,396,913	2,025,537	2,984,371	
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	2,230	2,585	2,823	2,976	NA	NA	2,917	
.....number...	NA	NA	26,779	38,338	35,154	36,772	40,559	50,222	50,486	
.....value, dollars...	NA	NA	1,721,598	2,518,200	2,467,732	2,178,644	2,212,960	1,817,360	2,808,606	
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	231	329	377	524	NA	NA	559	
.....number...	NA	NA	901	1,608	1,257	2,332	3,166	4,090	2,450	
.....value, dollars...	NA	NA	54,060	127,330	106,630	161,984	183,953	208,177	175,765	
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	587	794	1,127	1,397	1,427	1,479	1,292	1,597	1,729	
.....number...	10,360	13,889	20,005	24,740	15,522	17,149	22,746	25,455	26,645	
.....value, dollars...	205,392	407,860	441,173	516,457	140,871	99,464	441,784	268,010	344,350	
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	379	475	609	NA	NA	NA	591	NA	NA	
.....number...	5,293	7,385	9,448	NA	NA	NA	8,963	NA	NA	
.....value, dollars...	63,516	147,700	124,463	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	419	601	968	NA	1,427	NA	NA	NA	NA	
.....number...	5,067	6,504	10,557	NA	15,522	NA	13,783	NA	NA	
.....value, dollars...	141,876	260,160	316,710	NA	140,871	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	604	739	647	685	664	897	968	800	730	
.....number...	311,848	369,921	320,733	533,915	513,541	834,091	1,201,837	1,183,572	880,580	
.....value, dollars...	5,584,832	6,663,800	6,956,281	5,460,839	3,393,844	3,878,523	9,571,745	12,422,111	9,871,206	
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	427	577	427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	497	
.....number...	60,670	86,469	48,641	NA	NA	NA	226,992	285,857	209,619	
.....value, dollars...	1,031,390	1,383,504	972,820	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,555,362	
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	599	647	580	NA	664	NA	NA	NA	NA	
.....number...	251,178	283,452	272,092	NA	513,541	NA	974,845	897,715	670,961	
.....value, dollars...	4,553,442	5,280,296	5,983,461	NA	3,393,844	NA	8,561,631	NA	8,315,844	
Ewes.....farms reporting...	542	632	567	593	607	776	NA	NA	586	
.....number...	237,682	274,544	261,756	505,320	483,067	667,869	934,113	859,725	615,322	
.....value, dollars...	4,040,594	4,941,792	5,570,021	5,053,200	3,226,236	3,172,378	8,183,532	NA	7,422,283	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	409	426	373	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
.....number...	13,496	8,908	10,336	NA	30,474	NA	40,732	37,990	55,639	
.....value, dollars...	512,848	338,504	413,440	NA	167,608	NA	378,099	NA	893,561	
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	65	NA	102	138	113	192	244	187	89	
.....number...	316	NA	NA	3,237	2,401	3,317	4,783	3,228	1,123	
.....value, dollars...	2,209	NA	NA	16,185	6,812	5,805	22,226	16,140	8,062	
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting...	2	NA	NA	NA	7	NA	70	NA	28	
.....number...	15	NA	NA	NA	836	NA	3,716	NA	647	
.....value, dollars...	102	NA	NA	NA	2,508	NA	17,171	NA	4,617	
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting...	64	NA	NA	NA	110	NA	NA	NA	66	
.....number...	301	NA	NA	NA	1,565	NA	1,067	NA	476	
.....value, dollars...	2,107	NA	NA	NA	4,304	NA	5,055	NA	3,445	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,347	1,818	2,159	2,719	2,593	2,759	2,637	2,744	2,538	
.....number...	82,523	147,414	169,757	284,627	204,806	224,400	243,874	225,300	155,197	
.....value, dollars...	99,028	169,526	210,996	327,322	133,123	141,372	205,269	208,812	159,477	
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms reporting...	66	90	287	NA	474	923	NA	NA	705	
.....number...	277	396	1,640	NA	7,210	11,261	NA	NA	4,569	
.....value, dollars...	1,524	1,485	6,826	NA	15,863	27,026	NA	NA	19,031	

NA Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 7.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 for livestock sold alive and dairy products sold are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of —								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including poultry and poultry products.....dollars...	49,496,417	28,633,637	29,555,844	20,223,716	9,639,051	NA	15,267,161	NA	NA
Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, sheep, and goats).....farms reporting...	1,865	2,062	2,344	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....value of sales, dollars...	44,222,718	23,605,979	25,028,325	19,270,443	9,204,598	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products.....value of sales, dollars...	5,086,837	4,526,472	3,784,442	1,402	1,310	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry and poultry products.....farms reporting...	480	841	1,080	953,273	434,453	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....value of sales, dollars...	186,862	501,186	743,077			NA	NA	NA	NA
LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE									
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,727	1,903	2,114	2,076	1,946	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	261,065	188,508	162,351	154,752	107,530	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	40,681,714	20,156,528	21,510,184	13,225,326	5,002,619	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cattle, not counting calves.....farms reporting...	1,415	1,539	1,790	NA	1,677	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	167,829	142,928	125,923	NA	94,344	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	30,151,912	17,178,647	18,579,806	NA	4,785,145	NA	NA	NA	NA
Calves.....farms reporting...	1,247	1,102	1,213	NA	878	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	93,236	45,580	36,428	NA	13,186	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	10,529,802	2,977,881	2,930,378	NA	217,474	NA	NA	NA	NA
Horses and/or mules sold alive.....farms reporting...	230	167	327	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	1,621	1,547	2,733	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	247,743	70,301	85,100	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	262	415	802	895	733	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	13,943	12,930	23,884	36,638	19,270	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	432,233	443,201	772,345	914,174	249,218	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	414	417	364	398	351	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	219,985	215,079	161,551	277,424	270,242	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	2,859,805	2,935,949	2,660,696	2,561,275	1,380,763	NA	NA	NA	NA
Goats and kids sold alive.....farms reporting...	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	177	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	1,223	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL									
Sheep and/or lambs shorn.....farms reporting...	495	540	460	556	533	724	760	NA	437
.....number shorn.....	281,470	310,190	266,681	NA	492,819	835,065	944,468	1,033,956	872,467
.....pounds of wool.....	2,522,138	2,991,176	2,305,906	4,528,763	4,153,637	6,372,849	7,398,470	8,098,237	6,401,817
.....value, dollars...	1,084,521	1,764,793	1,205,057	1,811,505	872,265	1,338,298	2,060,853	3,158,313	3,008,854
Lambs shorn.....farms reporting...	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number shorn.....	17,041	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....pounds of wool.....	69,533	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other sheep shorn.....farms reporting...	489	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number shorn.....	264,429	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....pounds of wool.....	2,452,605	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting...	2	NA	NA	NA	4	15	NA	NA	22
.....number.....	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,283	1,796	597	597
.....pounds of mohair.....	44	NA	NA	NA	3,755	6,730	10,334	6,901	2,255
.....value, dollars...	26	NA	NA	NA	1,315	1,211	3,721	2,760	1,214
LITTERS FARROWED									
Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year.....farms reporting...	255	331	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number of litters.....	1,915	2,079	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	193	228	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number of litters.....	835	1,011	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	193	260	591	821	849	782	598	NA	1,032
.....number of litters.....	1,080	1,068	2,848	3,569	3,339	2,671	2,382	4,559	4,095
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD									
Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	253	341	531	NA	813	NA	1,143	NA	823
.....number.....	24,555	75,566	131,946	NA	188,889	NA	201,091	NA	57,122
.....dollars...	10,804	73,123	154,047	NA	122,780	NA	191,445	NA	46,118
Broilers sold.....farms reporting...	...	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	...	25,100	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	...	26,034	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other chickens sold.....farms reporting...	253	338	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	24,555	50,466	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	10,804	47,089	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	378	672	886	NA	NA	NA	1,232	NA	956
.....dozens.....	421,548	789,754	967,037	NA	NA	NA	1,466,759	NA	369,872
.....dollars...	147,543	359,468	475,397	NA	NA	NA	463,185	NA	175,801
Turkeys, ducks, geese, and miscellaneous poultry and their eggs sold.....farms reporting...	62	184	196	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	28,515	68,595	113,633	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting...	149	324	407	522	511	NA	1,194	NA	NA
.....number.....	1,686	12,260	23,749	39,192	47,039	NA	89,573	NA	NA
Ducks sold.....farms reporting...	41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	953	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Geese sold.....farms reporting...	27	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	306	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Guineas sold.....farms reporting...	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....number.....	5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
DAIRY PRODUCTS									
Any whole milk or cream sold.....farms reporting...	385	551	1,800	1,060	1,216	NA	1,361	NA	NA
.....dollars...	4,002,290	2,761,679	12,473,239	12,028,787	11,238,855	NA	11,942,175	NA	1,832,991
Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars...	10,396	5,012	13,092	11,914	11,019	NA	11,427	NA	NA
Milk sold as whole milk.....farms reporting...	233	279	409	456	355	NA	366	NA	181
.....pounds.....	84,629,030	57,486,175	44,144,737	37,747,688	26,507,298	NA	17,455,953	14,914,516	6,884,584
.....dollars...	3,924,765	2,456,664	2,072,948	2,138,061	2,762,605	NA	577,118	NA	224,848
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	161	272	416	655	909	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....pounds of butterfat.....	125,368	487,508	669,101	1,092,250	1,857,411	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	77,525	305,015	398,731	2,638,564	2,471,556	NA	1,350,011	NA	579,678
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	19	335	355	NA	399	NA	3,203
.....dollars...	NA	NA	1,560	2,5162	24,694	NA	315,046	NA	28,465

NA Not available. ¹All dairy products sold. ²Published values for 1945 and 1940 were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold. ³Butter sold.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	2,354	2,857	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,920	2,264	2,627	2,839	3,057	3,074	3,085	NA	NA
.....acres...	337,529	360,011	421,202	486,842	435,855	272,463	397,504	362,552	2389,281
Total value of crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	19,042,507	15,793,884	14,467,131	13,577,042	5,084,447	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total value of crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	7,395,223	5,110,829	4,451,186	3,096,811	1,611,948	NA	3,494,451	NA	NA
Corn:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	162	173	178	172	418	175	235	269	NA
.....acres...	4,170	3,043	1,988	2,159	3,878	1,145	1,651	1,725	NA
.....value, dollars...	408,434	275,956	156,523	70,318	110,218	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	32	30	57	105	282	125	155	97	147
.....acres...	308	367	315	923	1,965	695	1,140	574	547
.....bushels...	18,809	11,837	13,094	28,586	62,304	21,424	34,798	14,353	14,714
Sales.....farms reporting...	7	7	323	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17
.....bushels...	7,254	5,686	1,292	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,027
.....dollars...	11,969	11,088	30,166	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,449
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	135	138	101	NA	77	NA	20	43	NA
.....acres...	3,706	2,537	1,448	NA	1,141	NA	193	516	NA
.....tons, green weight...	48,427	30,254	15,213	NA	10,361	NA	1,818	3,655	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	12	17	27	NA	96	NA	NA	NA	438
.....acres...	156	139	225	NA	772	NA	318	635	4266
Small grains harvested:									
Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	105	106	205	219	272	186	221	232	216
.....acres...	6,065	3,315	4,360	4,507	4,742	2,999	3,844	3,663	3,482
.....bushels...	211,557	91,915	115,710	116,477	140,966	80,855	109,204	73,570	68,666
.....value, dollars...	353,300	192,102	217,720	164,438	104,028	67,110	140,039	121,390	157,933
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	65	95	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	193,044	77,418	75,875	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	322,384	161,804	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	228	414	659	NA	584	726	NA	552	793
.....acres...	13,919	7,245	13,066	10,743	7,661	9,163	9,685	10,199	18,502
.....bushels...	365,949	198,196	370,934	300,154	210,163	224,302	246,686	242,368	395,485
.....value, dollars...	603,816	414,230	695,396	422,746	163,937	183,928	325,318	399,908	909,617
Sales.....farms reporting...	172	243	302	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	301,437	141,997	234,835	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	497,372	296,774	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats.....farms reporting...	102	240	283	311	206	140	185	132	202
.....acres...	2,600	4,730	5,167	6,567	3,582	1,694	2,987	1,831	2,973
.....bushels...	119,857	194,495	186,400	275,979	117,255	61,488	102,024	55,918	75,000
.....value, dollars...	101,878	178,935	155,012	216,371	55,490	33,204	69,771	47,531	86,252
Sales.....farms reporting...	33	77	79	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	83
.....bushels...	26,598	81,254	58,699	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31,280
.....dollars...	22,609	74,753	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	35,972
Barley.....farms reporting...	381	572	796	861	724	403	331	266	312
.....acres...	11,875	15,787	21,048	21,117	14,717	5,668	5,440	5,819	5,599
.....bushels...	517,174	556,012	715,935	754,466	497,208	231,264	196,823	229,714	148,216
.....value, dollars...	589,578	672,775	808,322	821,904	244,234	136,446	171,729	252,687	259,379
Sales.....farms reporting...	136	209	246	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	130
.....bushels...	196,018	243,853	264,944	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84,308
.....dollars...	223,460	295,063	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	147,539
Rye.....farms reporting...	10	NA	NA	35	30	23	34	13	38
.....acres...	164	NA	NA	646	203	366	401	196	573
.....bushels...	2,412	NA	NA	9,079	3,045	3,293	5,247	2,600	4,111
.....value, dollars...	2,653	NA	NA	9,079	2,284	2,634	5,039	4,160	8,222
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	1,762	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	1,938	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other grains.....farms reporting...	31	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....acres...	933	796	1,332	456	243	96	414	...	330
.....bushels...	41,456	11,593	23,935	15,505	6,549	2,516	9,910	...	3,297
.....value, dollars...	51,820	16,857	33,582	21,092	3,514	1,761	9,316	...	6,263
Sales.....farms reporting...	4	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	5,760	4,028	10,370	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	7,200	5,892	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Hay crops (see text):									
Land from which hay was cut ².....acres...	290,060	319,233	6371,804	6434,803	6395,284	6245,326	6364,178	6332,943	NA
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..farms reporting...	1,465	1,762	1,852	1,891	2,216	2,290	2,413	2,427	2,072
acres...	120,598	116,119	100,393	106,911	127,093	120,937	146,768	140,655	117,156
tons...	349,876	324,767	280,981	271,793	289,862	236,268	336,225	NA	330,999
value, dollars...	9,796,528	7,956,792	6,162,953	5,190,176	2,224,428	2,220,919	4,357,096	NA	6,785,482
Sales.....farms reporting...	576	513	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	110,898	93,342	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	3,105,144	2,286,883	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	263	215	343	198	155	115	NA	NA	NA
acres...	45,508	31,316	48,650	31,251	20,729	15,781	35,272	20,523	19,915
tons...	47,880	36,353	62,470	36,693	25,370	19,577	45,552	NA	26,317
value, dollars...	1,388,520	872,472	1,256,744	642,621	198,676	195,770	536,210	NA	604,098
Sales.....farms reporting...	39	32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	5,396	5,159	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	156,484	123,816	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	300	325	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	308
acres...	8,511	6,494	613,019	65,157	69,198	63,877	64,704	61,701	7,046
tons...	12,529	9,241	14,051	4,239	11,276	4,056	4,877	NA	7,459
value, dollars...	313,225	194,061	6369,559	6116,135	669,525	32,448	64,417	NA	137,997
Sales.....farms reporting...	55	45	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	4,238	1,199	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	105,950	25,179	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	376	527	643	798	747	NA	669	NA	808
acres...	110,493	162,942	200,665	266,561	218,734	NA	146,117	128,058	177,335
tons...	96,454	135,585	197,348	265,592	214,020	NA	127,409	NA	147,874
value, dollars...	2,314,896	3,050,662	2,960,220	3,585,496	1,085,414	NA	1,208,553	NA	2,735,672
Sales.....farms reporting...	29	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	7,709	2,407	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	185,016	54,159	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	50	53	124	239	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	4,665	2,287	9,582	24,923	19,530	104,731	31,317	42,006	30,560
tons...	5,628	2,779	10,451	32,982	25,147	91,146	30,529	NA	32,399
value, dollars...	140,700	61,138	185,320	476,327	189,127	765,667	348,683	NA	664,181
Sales.....farms reporting...	13	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	757	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	18,925	3,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	7	1	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	285	75	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	2,291	500	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	16,037	3,500	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Field seed crops harvested:									
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	18	18	76	79	72	NA	60	NA	NA
acres...	1,016	861	886	1,097	1,461	NA	1,219	NA	NA
pounds...	346,000	138,725	101,506	209,340	202,500	NA	261,120	NA	NA
value, dollars...	89,960	49,941	42,632	78,505	28,349	NA	45,478	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	89,258	48,443	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wheatgrass seed.....farms reporting...	2	6	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	17	143	40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,700	31,000	2,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	510	5,270	600	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	450	5,008	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field seeds.....acres...	...	72	131	35	NA	NA	34	NA	NA
value, dollars...	...	2,865	13,945	1,800	797	NA	1,069	NA	84
Sales.....dollars...	...	2,764	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Other field crops harvested:									
Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	133	319	521	615	710	958	1,057	955	1,266
acres...	1,229	1,435	1,383	2,946	1,994	2,252	3,692	3,415	3,639
hundredweight...	266,507	297,006	192,874	302,606	184,337	208,190	324,935	269,131	294,436
value, dollars...	599,641	742,515	473,525	857,227	223,829	201,251	861,900	562,016	1,099,228
Sales.....dollars...	461,058	619,427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cotton.....farms reporting...	19	13	4	NA	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,327	2,385	385	NA	...	...	...	...	...
bales...	5,972	2,883	499	NA	...	...	...	...	...
value, dollars...	1,021,212	589,448	79,341	NA	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....dollars...	1,021,212	589,448	61,050	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dry field and seed peas...farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	...
acres...	160	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	...
pounds...	167,000	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	...
value, dollars...	8,350	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	8,150	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mint for oil.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...
acres...	10	...	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...
pounds...	135	...	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...
value, dollars...	405	...	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	405	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sorghums for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	10	3	8	9	25	36	15	NA	3
acres...	131	90	90	97	162	366	81	8	5
bushels...	7,687	2,700	488	3,104	3,805	9,527	2,380	120	125
value, dollars...	93,027	4,050	586	4,346	3,196	8,098	2,024	120	200
Sales.....dollars...	10,353	...	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sorghums for silage.....farms reporting...	6	3	...	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	141	31	...	NA	28	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	1,884	430	...	NA	357	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	12,246	3,225	...	NA	1,964	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sorghums for forage or hay.....farms reporting...	2	NA	...	8	20	NA	NA	NA	178
acres...	25	NA	...	47	80	NA	NA	NA	620
tons...	79	NA	...	57	271	NA	NA	NA	1,334
value, dollars...	1,185	NA	...	399	1,355	NA	NA	NA	17,342
Sales.....dollars...	800	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
acres...	458	...	...	...	1,654	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,344	...	...	...	16,468	...	...	...	...
value, dollars...	83,440	...	...	...	79,046	...	...	...	...
Sales.....dollars...	83,440	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugar beet seed.....farms reporting...	9	...	9	NA	13	NA	...	NA	...
acres...	140	...	138	NA	98	NA	...	NA	...
pounds...	268,025	...	290,000	NA	172,325	NA	...	NA	...
value, dollars...	42,884	...	40,600	NA	15,509	NA	...	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	42,884	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field crops.....acres...	12	32	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	870	2,974	8341,393	3,403	4,008	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	860	2,912	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	18,015,115	15,289,768	813,993,973	12,682,383	4,808,928	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	6,377,321	4,606,713	84,022,792	2,514,933	1,471,495	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
Vegetables harvested for home use ⁹.....farms reporting...	814	1,035	1,252	2,049	1,644	1,607	1,415	NA	1,673
value, dollars...	NA	NA	NA	221,862	99,731	90,484	147,433	NA	195,617
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁰.....farms reporting...	84	89	131	263	184	NA	339	NA	162
acres...	1,235	888	820	1,499	750	928	1,555	NA	518
Sales.....dollars...	683,764	364,403	277,992	417,733	72,306	NA	236,644	NA	88,329
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	24	18	44	NA	56	NA	97	152	35
acres...	42	58	180	NA	275	NA	553	663	38
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	25	36	43	47	45	101	75	134	37
acres...	47	65	55	52	40	76	55	102	17
Garlic.....farms reporting...	7	2	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	94	5	(2)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lettuce and romaine...farms reporting...	7	8	7	NA	19	NA	19	37	16
acres...	55	40	20	NA	10	NA	71	47	4
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	41	38	54	NA	54	NA	57	87	39
acres...	703	436	355	NA	135	NA	151	67	14
Radishes.....farms reporting...	16	11	19	NA	12	NA	20	NA	1
acres...	223	93	90	NA	54	NA	42	NA	(2)
Squash.....farms reporting...	10	5	3	NA	5	NA	3	NA	2
acres...	47	(2)	2	NA	3	NA	6	NA	1
Other vegetables.....acres...	24	191	118	NA	233	NA	677	NA	444
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: ¹¹									
All berries.....acres...	(2)	2	15	11	9	10	34	25	25
value, dollars...	277	641	10,675	3,778	1,384	1,205	3,277	NA	4,887

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: ^{1,2}									
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting... acres...	266 424	282 491	1,312 13,654	812 937	419 762	920 1,496	836 1,377	NA NA	NA NA
Apples.....farms reporting... number...	242 9,416	303 10,149	1,130 18,801	1,087 24,433	895 21,163	1,029 40,738	1,029 46,158	1,300 63,093	NA 51,877
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	54 1,463	88 1,628	389 4,174	NA NA	228 2,681	NA 3,588	NA 6,586	NA 14,561	389 9,265
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	217 7,953	264 8,521	887 14,627	NA NA	777 18,482	NA 37,150	NA 39,572	NA 48,532	862 42,612
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels... value, dollars...	84 5,971 14,931	106 6,760 19,266	528 12,815 32,630	NA 38,980 88,368	NA 26,267 33,355	NA 32,707 42,519	NA 42,119 71,260	NA 36,656 73,312	NA 52,619 110,502
Grapes.....farms reporting... number...	108 3,137	123 6,620	292 20,985	229 18,139	239 32,207	182 72,294	217 80,116	235 96,960	NA 77,931
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	29 622	23 1,966	120 11,899	NA NA	75 5,641	NA 3,633	NA 13,640	NA NA	43 2,937
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	84 2,515	110 4,654	182 9,086	NA NA	177 26,566	NA 68,661	NA 66,476	NA NA	100 74,994
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... pounds... value, dollars...	32 5,566 167	57 34,354 1,717	113 39,440 1,973	NA 77,674 4,662	126 281,560 5,972	NA 204,005 8,160	NA 177,122 13,059	NA NA NA	371,543 22,294
Peaches.....farms reporting... number...	189 3,477	226 4,017	676 6,602	630 6,506	567 7,710	492 8,547	541 10,586	535 10,695	NA 9,961
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	51 903	70 612	302 2,463	NA NA	190 2,150	NA 2,025	NA 2,457	NA NA	171 3,721
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	162 2,574	198 3,405	468 4,139	NA NA	440 5,560	NA 6,522	NA 8,129	NA NA	313 5,940
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels... value, dollars...	51 4,486 8,525	44 1,724 3,448	221 2,428 4,452	NA 4,888 15,090	309 6,587 7,515	NA 3,164 4,430	NA 5,762 11,524	NA 2,245 5,615	NA 5,868 9,976
Pears.....farms reporting... number...	188 1,315	216 1,306	699 3,055	667 3,448	594 2,929	632 3,790	688 5,247	812 5,874	NA 7,678
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	36 109	61 257	243 827	NA NA	141 544	NA 342	NA 1,295	NA NA	227 4,109
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	163 1,206	176 1,049	501 2,228	NA NA	487 2,385	NA 3,448	NA 3,952	NA NA	526 3,569
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels... value, dollars...	39 894 2,237	41 681 1,533	257 2,179 5,846	NA 4,648 16,271	273 4,122 5,409	NA 3,224 4,030	NA 2,790 5,580	NA NA NA	NA 4,104 8,618
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	1,545	1,370	10,858	13,523	9,206	2,821	5,422	NA	10,063
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested....dollars...	27,682	27,975	66,434	141,692	62,841	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	27,682	27,975	21,670	50,773	27,506	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

² Reported in small fractions.³ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.⁴ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.⁵ Value of corn and other corn products sold.⁶ Corn cut for forage.⁷ For all Censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops.⁸ Includes oats cut for feeding unthreshed.⁹ For 1959, 1954, and 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.¹⁰ Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.¹¹ Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.¹² Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.¹³ For Censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.¹⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.¹⁵ Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

State Table 9.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:									
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....farms reporting...	23	NA	NA	¹ 16	15	NA	9	NA	NA
dollars.....	212,075	59,530	126,744	¹ 109,427	34,699	NA	15,640	NA	5,630
On farms with sales of \$2,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars.....	206,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting...	9	5	6	NA	3	NA	² 2	NA	1
acres.....	7	28	6	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	1
Sales.....dollars.....	3,575	28,500	16,280	NA	4,604	NA	² 240	NA	30
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants.....farms reporting...	7	4	³ 11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown under glass.....farms reporting...	3	2	³ 7	NA	⁴ 2	NA	³ 8	NA	⁶ 1
square feet.....	13,250	544	³ 13,096	NA	⁴ 6,390	NA	NA	NA	⁶ 14,000
Grown in the open.....farms reporting...	6	3	³ 5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	5	(²)	³ 2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	67,400	1,430	³ 18,668	NA	⁴ 5,205	NA	⁵ 15,400	NA	⁶ 5,600
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms.....farms reporting...	12	5	20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting...	3	1	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
square feet.....	982	² 600	1,222	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown in the open.....farms reporting...	9	4	18	NA	⁷ 13	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	150	48	205	NA	⁷ 119	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	141,100	29,600	91,796	NA	⁷ 24,890	NA	NA	NA	...
Any forest products cut and/or sold.....farms reporting...	104	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	540	NA	78
Sales of any forest products.....farms reporting...	24	13	NA	13	24	⁸ 72	80	NA	21
dollars.....	94,381	52,208	1,988	3,945	5,942	⁸ 6,498	12,696	NA	13,864
Sales of standing timber.....farms reporting...	14	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars.....	56,386	NA	1,530	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of all other forest products.....farms reporting...	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars.....	37,995	NA	458	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and veneer logs.....farms reporting...	10	NA	4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars.....	37,995	NA	458	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of other miscellaneous products.....farms reporting...	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars.....	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting...	85	190	283	NA	NA	NA	509	143	NA
cords (4' x 4' x 8').....	777	1,730	2,631	NA	NA	NA	7,119	2,877	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
cords (4' x 4' x 8').....	115	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting...	24	45	92	NA	NA	NA	84	NA	NA
number.....	2,768	6,742	19,720	NA	NA	NA	13,569	NA	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number.....	1,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting...	1	⁹ 8	1	NA	NA	NA	1	NA	NA
thousands of board feet.....	800	⁹ 5,036	3	NA	NA	NA	8	NA	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
thousands of board feet.....	800	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Excludes data for farms unclassified as to type.

² Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.

³ Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale.

⁴ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.

⁵ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass; and flowers grown in the open.

⁶ Total square feet under glass.

⁷ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

⁸ Not strictly comparable with other years as figures probably include some reports of firewood used on farms.

⁹ Figures include sales of standing timber.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PLACES NOT COUNTED AS FARMS BECAUSE OF CHANGE IN DEFINITION OF FARM: 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total
Places excluded as farms by change in definition, 1954-1959.....number...	160	Operators by days of work off place in 1959:	
.....acres in place.....	4,560	No days..... operators reporting...	44
Cropland harvested.....places reporting.....	32	1 to 49 days..... operators reporting...	1
.....acres.....	94	50 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	3
Under 10 acres.....places reporting.....	32	100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	7
10 or more acres.....places reporting.....	...	200 or more days..... operators reporting...	105
Operators by tenure:		Operators not reporting.....number.....	...
Full owners.....number.....	127	Operators reporting other income of family exceeding	
Part owners and managers.....number.....	5	value of farm products sold..... operators reporting...	151
Tenants.....number.....	28	Cattle and calves of all ages.....places reporting...	102
Operators by color:		.....number.....	264
White.....number.....	154	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....places reporting...	69
Nonwhite.....number.....	6	.....number.....	82
Operators by year began operation of present place:		Hogs and pigs.....places reporting...	11
1959..... operators reporting...	12	.....number.....	36
1958..... operators reporting...	11	Chickens 4 months old and over.....places reporting...	80
1957..... operators reporting...	16	.....number.....	2,344
1956..... operators reporting...	11	Corn harvested for all purposes.....places reporting...	2
1951-1955..... operators reporting...	42	.....acres...	2
1950 or earlier..... operators reporting...	68	Hay harvested.....places reporting...	3
Operators by age:		.....acres...	4
Under 55 years..... operators reporting...	98		
55 to 64 years..... operators reporting...	30		
65 or more years..... operators reporting...	32		
Operators not reporting age.....number.....	...		

State Table 11.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Census of 1959 Census starting date—October 28	Nevada	Census of 1954 Census starting date—October 4	Nevada
Approximate average date of enumeration..... week of...	Nov. 15—Nov. 21	Approximate average date of enumeration..... week of...	Oct. 17—Oct. 23
Percent of farms enumerated during—	Percent	Percent of farms enumerated during—	Percent
October 1 to 10.....	(2)	October 1 to 9.....	11
October 11 to 17.....	...	October 10 to 18.....	27
October 18 to 24.....	4	October 17 to 23.....	23
October 25 to 31.....	5	October 24 to 31.....	18
November 1 to 7.....	21	November 1 to 6.....	10
November 8 to 14.....	23	November 7 to 13.....	8
November 15 to 21.....	20	November 14 to 20.....	3
November 22 to 28.....	11	November 21 to 27.....	(2)
November 29 to December 5.....	9	November 28 to December 4.....	(2)
December 6 to 12.....	6	December 5 to 11.....	(2)
December 13 to 19.....	2	December 12 to 18.....	(2)
December 20 or later.....	(2)	December 19 to 31.....	(2)

2 Less than 0.5.

State Table 12.—FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND BY QUANTITY OF LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data for cattle and calves on hand, cows on hand, milk cows on hand, and animals sold alive are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total		Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total	
	1959	1954		1959	1954
Cattle and calves of all ages on hand farms reporting... number...	1,872 523,376	2,341 547,945	Hogs and pigs sold alive farms reporting... number...	262 13,943	440 12,243
1..... farms reporting.....	44	67	1 to 4..... farms reporting.....	69	99
2 to 4..... farms reporting.....	163	302	5 to 9..... farms reporting.....	17	65
5 to 9..... farms reporting.....	144	152	10 to 19..... farms reporting.....	46	109
10 to 19..... farms reporting.....	461	607	20 to 29..... farms reporting.....	35	56
20 to 29..... farms reporting.....	209	NA	30 to 39..... farms reporting.....	37	48
30 to 39..... farms reporting.....	252	NA	40 to 49..... farms reporting.....	11	17
40 to 49..... farms reporting.....	281	317	50 to 99..... farms reporting.....	23	25
50 to 99..... farms reporting.....	779	896	100 to 199..... farms reporting.....	4	8
100 to 199..... farms reporting.....	230	NA	200 or more..... farms reporting.....	20	13
200 to 499..... farms reporting.....	302	NA	300 to 499..... farms reporting.....	14	NA
500 or more..... farms reporting.....	247	NA	500 to 999..... farms reporting.....	5	NA
Cows on hand, including heifers that have calved farms reporting... number...	1,734 262,052	2,230 270,412	1,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	1	NA
1..... farms reporting.....	171	261	Sheep and lambs of all ages on hand farms reporting... number...	604 311,848	739 369,921
2..... farms reporting.....	317	162	Under 25..... farms reporting.....	351	NA
3 or 4..... farms reporting.....	119	139	25 to 99..... farms reporting.....	141	NA
5 to 9..... farms reporting.....	126	173	100 to 299..... farms reporting.....	40	NA
10 to 14..... farms reporting.....	97	124	300 to 399..... farms reporting.....	13	NA
15 to 19..... farms reporting.....	62	99	1,000 to 1,999..... farms reporting.....	12	NA
20 to 29..... farms reporting.....	75	148	2,000 to 4,999..... farms reporting.....	23	NA
30 to 49..... farms reporting.....	185	248	5,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	24	NA
50 to 74..... farms reporting.....	139	173	Wool shorn (excluding lambs wool) farms reporting... pounds...	489 2,452,605	NA NA
75 to 99..... farms reporting.....	101	132	Under 1,000 pounds..... farms reporting.....	393	NA
100 to 199..... farms reporting.....	219	259	1,000 to 2,499 pounds..... farms reporting.....	33	NA
200 to 499..... farms reporting.....	208	193	2,500 to 4,999 pounds..... farms reporting.....	6	NA
500 or more..... farms reporting.....	115	119	5,000 to 9,999 pounds..... farms reporting.....	5	NA
Milk cows on hand farms reporting... number...	1,141 12,435	1,640 12,780	10,000 to 19,999 pounds..... farms reporting.....	10	NA
1..... farms reporting.....	340	474	20,000 to 49,999 pounds..... farms reporting.....	26	NA
2..... farms reporting.....	253	332	50,000 or more pounds..... farms reporting.....	16	NA
3 or 4..... farms reporting.....	207	331	Chickens 4 months old and over on hand farms reporting... number...	1,347 82,523	1,818 147,414
5 to 9..... farms reporting.....	155	199	Under 50..... farms reporting.....	946	1,088
10 to 14..... farms reporting.....	25	75	50 to 99..... farms reporting.....	233	361
15 to 19..... farms reporting.....	7	41	100 to 399..... farms reporting.....	134	298
20 to 29..... farms reporting.....	26	48	400 to 799..... farms reporting.....	25	54
30 to 49..... farms reporting.....	56	105	800 to 1,599..... farms reporting.....	7	13
50 to 74..... farms reporting.....	45	21	1,600 to 3,199..... farms reporting.....	1	2
75 to 99..... farms reporting.....	12	6	3,200 or more..... farms reporting.....	1	2
100 to 199..... farms reporting.....	13	8	3,200 to 6,399..... farms reporting.....	1	NA
200 to 499..... farms reporting.....	1	8	6,400 or more..... farms reporting.....	1	NA
500 or more..... farms reporting.....	1	8	Broilers (chickens) sold farms reporting... number...	...	7
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves farms reporting... number...	1,416 167,623	1,541 142,409	Under 2,000..... farms reporting.....	...	25,100
1 to 4..... farms reporting.....	220	276	2,000 to 3,999..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
5 to 9..... farms reporting.....	169	221	4,000 to 7,999..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
10 to 19..... farms reporting.....	224	224	8,000 to 15,999..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
20 to 29..... farms reporting.....	143	153	16,000 to 29,999..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
30 to 39..... farms reporting.....	68	86	30,000 to 59,999..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
40 to 49..... farms reporting.....	70	71	60,000 to 99,999..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
50 to 99..... farms reporting.....	181	156	100,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
100 to 199..... farms reporting.....	158	172	Chickens (other than broilers) sold farms reporting... number...	253 24,555	338 50,466
200 or more..... farms reporting.....	183	182	Under 50..... farms reporting.....	116	NA
Calves sold alive farms reporting... number...	1,247 93,436	1,048 45,641	50 to 99..... farms reporting.....	68	NA
1 to 4..... farms reporting.....	234	237	100 to 399..... farms reporting.....	58	NA
5 to 9..... farms reporting.....	153	185	400 to 799..... farms reporting.....	7	NA
10 to 19..... farms reporting.....	231	233	800 to 1,599..... farms reporting.....	4	NA
20 to 29..... farms reporting.....	100	103	1,600 to 3,199..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
30 to 39..... farms reporting.....	77	51	3,200 to 6,399..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
40 to 49..... farms reporting.....	40	32	6,400 to 9,999..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
50 to 99..... farms reporting.....	166	101	10,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
100 or more..... farms reporting.....	246	106	Chicken eggs sold farms reporting... dozens...	378 421,548	672 789,754
200 or more..... farms reporting.....	122	NA	Under 100 dozens..... farms reporting.....	103	136
300 or more..... farms reporting.....	124	NA	100 to 399 dozens..... farms reporting.....	116	230
Hogs and pigs of all ages on hand farms reporting... number...	587 10,360	794 13,889	400 to 799 dozens..... farms reporting.....	55	126
1 to 9..... farms reporting.....	384	NA	800 to 1,599 dozens..... farms reporting.....	45	86
10 to 24..... farms reporting.....	106	NA	1,600 to 1,999 dozens..... farms reporting.....	6	11
25 to 49..... farms reporting.....	57	NA	2,000 to 4,999 dozens..... farms reporting.....	29	50
50 to 99..... farms reporting.....	20	NA	5,000 or more dozens..... farms reporting.....	24	33
100 to 199..... farms reporting.....	12	NA	Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year, to November 30, Census year farms reporting... number...	17 24 7 7 7 10 10 10 7 7 27 48 27 17 1 1 1 2	NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
200 to 499..... farms reporting.....	7	NA	1..... farms reporting.....	65	331
500 to 999..... farms reporting.....	1	NA	2..... farms reporting.....	51	NA
1,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	...	NA	3..... farms reporting.....	23	NA
Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year, to November 30, Census year farms reporting... number...	255	331	4..... farms reporting.....	20	NA
1..... farms reporting.....	65	NA	5..... farms reporting.....	9	NA
2..... farms reporting.....	51	NA	6..... farms reporting.....	12	NA
3..... farms reporting.....	23	NA	7..... farms reporting.....	10	NA
4..... farms reporting.....	20	NA	8..... farms reporting.....	10	NA
5..... farms reporting.....	9	NA	9..... farms reporting.....	7	NA
6..... farms reporting.....	12	NA	10 or more..... farms reporting.....	48	NA
7..... farms reporting.....	10	NA	10 to 19..... farms reporting.....	27	NA
8..... farms reporting.....	10	NA	20 to 39..... farms reporting.....	17	NA
9..... farms reporting.....	7	NA	40 to 69..... farms reporting.....	1	NA
10 or more..... farms reporting.....	27	NA	70 to 99..... farms reporting.....	1	NA
10 to 19..... farms reporting.....	48	NA	100 or more..... farms reporting.....	2	NA
20 to 39..... farms reporting.....	27	NA			
40 to 69..... farms reporting.....	1	NA			
70 to 99..... farms reporting.....	1	NA			
100 or more..... farms reporting.....	2	NA			
			Turkeys raised farms reporting... number...	149 1,686	324 12,260
			Under 50..... farms reporting.....	143	NA
			50 to 99..... farms reporting.....	6	NA
			100 to 299..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
			300 to 399..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
			400 to 799..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
			800 to 1,599..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
			1,600 or more..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
			1,800 to 3,199..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
			3,200 to 9,999..... farms reporting.....	...	NA
			10,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	...	NA

NA Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, and peaches are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total		Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total	
	1959	1954		1959	1954
CORN			SPRING WHEAT		
Acres harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres...	162 4,170	144 2,648	Acres harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	228 14,152	382 6,307
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	15	31	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	22	109
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	31	44	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	50	97
10 acres.....farms reporting...	13	11	10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	37	129
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	21	5	15 acres.....farms reporting...	16	30
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	10	28	16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	5	8
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	20	13	20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	11	7
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	9	3	25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	18	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	17	8	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	31	1
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	17	3	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7	7
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4	8	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	12	7
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	4	1	200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	11	1
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	3	1
400 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3	1
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	405,027	180,848
Acres harvested for grain.....farms reporting... acres...	32 308	33 176	Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	21
.....bushels...	18,809	6,442	20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	4	23
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	10	21	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	4	69
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	11	11	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	14	38
10 acres.....farms reporting...	1	21	100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	47	163
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	6	1	200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	45	71
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2	1	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	34	19
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	8	3
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	7	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	11	8
50 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	8	2
Corn sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	7 7,254	...	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	11	1
Under 100 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	...	10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	10	1
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	3	...	Quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	330,484	170 134,821
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	...	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	5
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	...	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	21
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	...	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	18
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	...	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	64	88
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	...	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	35	42
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	...	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	33	12
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	...	...	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	7	2
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	114 226,777	109 89,527	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	2
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	1	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	12	8
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	13	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	8	2
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	45	10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	10	1
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	7	Quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	91 2,874	254 4,769
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	20	19	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	6	62
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	17	25	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	22	45
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	21	45	10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	15	92
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	12	7	15 acres.....farms reporting...	2	36
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	11	11	16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	3	14
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	16	11	20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	5	3
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	11	25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	2	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2	1
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	4	2	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
Quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	93 208,397	72 72,394	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	5	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	5	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	36	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	27	23	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	91 141,721	254 190,140
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	27	23	Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	27
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	3	1	20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	16
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	5	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	5
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	16	5	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	99
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	5	100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	53
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	5	200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	28	14
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	3	2	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	7	7
Quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	93 208,397	72 72,394	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	4	16
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	5	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	12	16
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	5	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	14
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	36	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	7
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	27	23	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	2
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	27	23	10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	2	1
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	3	1	Quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	26 50,624	84 70,231
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	5	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	10
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	16	5	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	1
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	5	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	30
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	5	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	24
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	3	2	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	6	1
Quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	93 208,397	72 72,394	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	5
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	5	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	11
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	5	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	2
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	36	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	2
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	27	23	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	...
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	27	23	10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	3	1	Quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	26 50,624	84 70,231
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	5	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	10
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	16	5	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	1
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	5	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	30
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	5	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	24
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	3	2	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	6	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.—FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, and peaches are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total		Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total	
	1959	1954		1959	1954
BARLEY			CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES CUT FOR HAY		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	399 11,660	546 16,331	Acres harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	238 44,880	233 31,996
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	54	91	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	7	1
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	73	106	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	13	33
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	40		10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	8	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	18	174	15 acres.....farms reporting...	12	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	31		16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	15	32
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	39		20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	15	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	15	102	25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	78		30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	28	35
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	36	36	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	40	51
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	9	25	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	43	34
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	1	10	200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	19	18
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	4		250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	2	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4		300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	15	10
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1	2	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	9	15
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	399 459,110	546 586,652	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	10	4
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...		1	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... tons...	238 45,914	233 38,346
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...		35	Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	26	40
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	52	20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	20	
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	2		25 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	29	43
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	95	202	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	52	43
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	106		100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	27	91
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	76	93	200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	67	
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	28	51	500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	12	11
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	27	25	1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	1	3
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	26	54	1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	2	1
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	23	19	2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	1
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	7	3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	6	7	5,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...		
Quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	141 148,864	213 271,413	Quantity sold.....farms reporting... tons...	34 5,144	45 4,963
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...		10	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	5	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	5	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	6	26
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	11	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	15	6
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	68	87	100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	6	11
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	19	32	500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	1
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	11	17	1,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	1
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	12	21			
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	17	12			
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	6	9			
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	3	3			
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	2	6			
ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES CUT FOR HAY AND FOR DEHYDRATING			OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, OR OTHER SMALL GRAINS CUT FOR HAY		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	1,462 116,856	1,747 115,440	Acres harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	287 7,942	366 7,152
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	50	168	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	20	85
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	127	176	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	90	40
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	130		10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	48	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	75	336	15 acres.....farms reporting...	3	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	53		16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8	152
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	128		20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	18	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	56	410	25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	20	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	208	340	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	43	60
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	307	205	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	25	24
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	176	57	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	8	3
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	68	25	200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...		
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	18	26	250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	2
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	41	4	300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2	
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	19		500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1	
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6		1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...		
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... tons...	1,462 345,543	1,747 325,249	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... tons...	287 11,601	366 10,363
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	195	392	Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	124	233
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	49		20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	42	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	188	209	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	65	66
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	272	308	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	29	46
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	250	678	100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	20	21
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	343		200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	4	
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	108	120	500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	2	
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	33	18	1,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	10	6	Quantity sold.....farms reporting... tons...	41 3,098	57 2,052
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	8	13	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	25	21
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	3	2	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	11	16
5,000 to 9,999 tons.....farms reporting...	2	1	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...		20
10,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1		100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	2	
Quantity sold.....farms reporting... tons...	663 113,703	486 96,902	500 or more tons.....farms reporting...	3	
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	172	56			
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	79	61			
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	105	114			
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	255	221			
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	45	23			
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	1	3			
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	4	6			
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	1			
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...					
5,000 to 9,999 tons.....farms reporting...		1			
10,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1				

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, and peaches are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total		Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total	
	1959	1954		1959	1954
WILD HAY CUT			IRISH POTATOES		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	382	550	Acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	133	319
.....acres...	108,890	168,265	.....acres ¹ ..	1,229	1,435
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	13	20	.....hundredweight...	266,507	297,006
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	11	12	Under 1 acre.....farms reporting...	70	195
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	11	63	.....acres...	10	32
15 acres.....farms reporting...	11		.....hundredweight...	1,206	3,087
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	10		1.0 to 1.9 acres.....farms reporting...	11	32
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	23		.....acres...	12	34
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2	87	.....hundredweight...	981	2,836
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	55		2.0 to 2.9 acres.....farms reporting...	3	11
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	57	59	.....acres...	6	22
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	63		.....hundredweight...	900	1,975
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	33	57	3.0 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	7	12
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	8		.....acres...	25	43
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	36	43	.....hundredweight...	3,220	6,640
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	24		5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	7	23
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	25	48	.....acres...	50	168
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	382	550	.....hundredweight...	6,300	28,964
.....tons...	94,354	136,681	10.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms reporting...	17	31
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	49	120	.....acres...	237	486
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	17		.....hundredweight...	51,400	101,459
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	49	63	25.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	13	11
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	75		.....acres...	438	340
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	83	185	.....hundredweight...	102,460	69,145
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	66		50 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5	4
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	23	53	.....acres...	451	310
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	12		.....hundredweight...	100,040	82,900
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	15	VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE		
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	3		1	(Other than Irish and sweet potatoes)	
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	2	6	Value of sales.....farms reporting...	98	110
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	2	dollars...	835,380	612,903
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	2	...	Under \$20.....farms reporting...	...	5
5,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	2		...	\$20 to \$24.....farms reporting...	
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	19	27	\$25 to \$49.....farms reporting...	10	11
.....tons...	6,819	2,820	\$50 to \$99.....farms reporting...	...	...
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	11	...	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	...	25
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	1	...	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	28	
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	1	21	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6	20
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	3	5	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....farms reporting...	5	5
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	1	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	...	6
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	1	...	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....farms reporting...	5	...
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1	...
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	10	10
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	...	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	33	28
5,000 to 9,999 tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	LAND IN BEARING AND NONBEARING FRUIT ORCHARDS, GROVES, VINEYARDS AND PLANTED NUT TREES²		
OTHER HAY CUT			Acres in orchards.....farms reporting...		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	64	44	.....acres...	337	294
.....acres...	4,774	1,869	Under 0.5 acre.....farms reporting...	44	57
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	10	1	0.5 to 0.9 acre.....farms reporting...	55	30
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	11	10	1.0 to 1.4 acres.....farms reporting...	90	150
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	...	14	1.5 acres.....farms reporting...	10	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	7	7	1.6 to 1.9 acres.....farms reporting...	2	21
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	7		2.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	5	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	12	14	2.5 to 2.9 acres.....farms reporting...	5	28
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6		3.0 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	16	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	8	19
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	10		1	10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...		3
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3	2	20.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms reporting...	...	5
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	25.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1		...	50.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms reporting...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	2	...	100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...			
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	64	44			
.....tons...	5,347	2,027			
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	26	25			
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	1	11			
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	13	3			
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	13	3			
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	6	5			
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	3	...			
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	...			
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	
2,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	...			
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	22	1			
.....tons...	775	40			
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	10	...			
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	10	1			
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	2	...			
500 or more tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.—FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, and peaches are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total		Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total	
	1959	1954		1959	1954
APPLES²			PEACHES²		
Apples.....farms reporting...	242	303	Peaches.....farms reporting...	189	226
Trees of all ages.....number...	9,416	10,149	Trees of all ages.....number...	3,477	4,017
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	54	88	Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	51	70
number...	1,463	1,628	number...	903	612
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	217	264	Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	162	198
number...	7,953	8,521	number...	2,574	3,405
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	84	106	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	51	44
bushels...	5,971	6,760	bushels...	4,486	1,724
Farms classified by number of trees of bearing age:			Farms classified by number of trees of bearing age:		
No trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	25	NA	No trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	27	NA
Nonbearing trees.....number...	1,049	NA	Nonbearing trees.....number...	157	NA
Less than 20 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	114	NA	Less than 20 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	140	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,198	NA	Trees of all ages.....number...	971	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	22	NA	Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	17	NA
number...	136	NA	number...	109	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	114	NA	Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	140	NA
number...	1,062	NA	number...	862	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	43	NA	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	40	NA
bushels...	554	NA	bushels...	294	NA
20 to 99 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	86	NA	20 to 99 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	19	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,788	NA	Trees of all ages.....number...	1,149	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4	NA	Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	6	NA
number...	63	NA	number...	487	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	86	NA	Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	19	NA
number...	2,725	NA	number...	662	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	30	NA	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	9	NA
bushels...	750	NA	bushels...	167	NA
100 to 199 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	11	NA	100 to 199 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	...	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,581	NA	Trees of all ages.....number...	...	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2	NA	Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	...	NA
number...	165	NA	number...	...	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	11	NA	Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	...	NA
number...	1,416	NA	number...	...	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	7	NA	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	...	NA
bushels...	1,650	NA	bushels...	...	NA
200 to 499 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	5	NA	200 or more trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,150	NA	Trees of all ages.....number...	1,200	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	...	NA	Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1	NA
number...	...	NA	number...	150	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	5	NA	Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3	NA
number...	1,150	NA	number...	1,050	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3	NA	Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2	NA
bushels...	2,517	NA	bushels...	4,025	NA
500 to 999 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	...	NA			
Trees of all ages.....number...	...	NA			
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	...	NA			
number...	...	NA			
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	...	NA			
number...	...	NA			
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	...	NA			
bushels...	...	NA			
1,000 or more trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1	NA			
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,650	NA			
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1	NA			
number...	50	NA			
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1	NA			
number...	1,600	NA			
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1	NA			
bushels...	500	NA			

NA Not available.

¹Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

²Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 14.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954;
AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Economic class, 1959			
	1959	1954	Total	Commercial farms		
				Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	756	874	709	306	180	98
persons.....	2,471	2,858	2,406	1,629	430	180
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	368	388	327	79	91	61
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	136	204	136	47	48	24
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	116	152	110	65	30	3
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	89	83	89	75	4	10
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	47	47	47	40	7	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	601	607	568	268	155	76
persons.....	1,837	1,721	1,803	1,335	272	104
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	296	347	264	73	88	50
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	137	111	136	57	45	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	78	70	78	52	18	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	52	50	52	49	3	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	29	38	37	1	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	287	431	267	118	55	35
persons.....	634	1,137	603	294	158	76
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	181	199	167	59	36	24
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	36	126	35	18	10	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	71	33	26	2	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	22	25	13	2	10
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7	13	7	2	5	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	469	443	442	188	125	63
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	132	164	126	80	30	13
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	155	267	141	38	25	22
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	593	595	553	249	152	68
persons.....	1,794	1,752	1,746	1,276	273	89
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours	218	237	219	222	220	199
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars	213	184	214	219	213	201
Under \$50 per month.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting...	19	5	14	1	5	1
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting...	25	51	15	...	2	10
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting...	15	65	14	4	1	4
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting...	119	168	114	53	36	12
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting...	140	154	139	59	46	20
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting...	135	92	128	61	33	10
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting...	75	30	70	44	19	...
\$325 to \$374 per month.....farms reporting...	20	30	20	16	3	1
\$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	40	30	34	11	7	10
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	25	7	25	14	6	...
persons.....	45	22	45	34	6	...
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours	51	53	51	56	58	...
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars	61	49	61	70	57	...
Under \$12 per week.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$12 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting...	1	...	1	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting...	2	3	2	2	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting...	8	3	8	3	5	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting...	3	...	3	2	1	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting...	1	...	1	1	...	...
\$80 to \$89 per week.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	5	1	5	5	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	150	242	138	68	34	28
persons.....	363	583	346	166	132	39
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.3	8.8
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars	8.29	6.98	8.49	8.02	9.32	7.33
Under \$4 per day.....farms reporting...	6	1	...	...	1	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting...	7	13	7	1	...	6
\$5 per day.....farms reporting...	12	29	7	3	2	1
\$6 per day.....farms reporting...	12	61	12	11	1	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting...	13	61	13	3	4	5
\$8 per day.....farms reporting...	43	52	41	23	7	11
\$9 per day.....farms reporting...	8	10	8	1	7	...
\$10 per day.....farms reporting...	40	...	40	18	12	5
\$11 per day.....farms reporting...	1	15	1	1	...	...
\$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	8	...	8	7	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	113	106	113	37	14	32
persons.....	234	221	234	118	19	52
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.18
Under \$0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	6	...	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	7	1	7	7	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	57	51	57	18	8	16
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	31	12	31	6	5	15
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	1	1	1	1	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	17	35	17	5	1	1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	5	41	5	5	...	...
persons.....	35	280	35	35	...	...
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	5	NA	5	5	...	...
persons.....	35	NA	35	35	...	...
Average earnings per person.....dollars	6.00	NA	6.00	6.00	...	...

NA Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY TYPE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Type of farm				
	1959	1954	Cash-grain	Tobacco	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	756	874	6	...	14	16	22
..... persons...	2,471	2,858	17	...	72	75	156
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	368	388	1	...	5	...	...
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	136	204	1	...	...	5	11
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	116	152	3	...	6	...	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	89	83	1	...	1	11	5
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	47	47	...	...	2	...	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	601	607	6	...	9	11	22
..... persons...	1,837	1,721	11	...	48	12	35
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	296	347	3	...	...	...	11
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	137	111	1	...	7	1	10
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	78	70	2	...	...	...	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	52	50	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	38	29	...	...	2	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting...	287	431	3	...	13	16	11
..... persons...	634	1,137	6	...	24	63	121
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	181	199	1	...	10	...	1
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	36	126	1	...	1	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	38	71	1	...	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	25	22	...	...	2	10	5
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	7	13	...	...	...	...	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting...	469	443	3	...	1	...	11
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting...	132	164	3	...	8	11	11
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting...	155	267	...	...	5	5	...
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting...	593	595	6	...	8	10	12
..... persons...	1,794	1,752	11	...	27	10	19
Average hours worked per person per month..... hours...	218	237	204	...	213	240	211
Average wage rate per person per month..... dollars...	213	184	260	...	339	200	184
Under \$50 per month..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting...	19	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting...	25	51	...	...	...	...	...
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting...	15	65	...	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting...	119	168	1	...	...	...	6
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting...	140	154	1	...	...	10	5
\$215 to \$274 per month..... farms reporting...	135	92	1	...	...	...	...
\$275 to \$324 per month..... farms reporting...	75	30	1	...	6	...	...
\$325 to \$374 per month..... farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	2	...	1
\$375 and over per month..... farms reporting...	40	30	2	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting...	25	7	...	...	...	...	...
..... persons...	45	22	...	...	...	...	...
Average hours worked per person per week..... hours...	51	53	...	...	...	...	...
Average wage rate per person per week..... dollars...	61	49	...	...	...	...	...
Under \$12 per week..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week..... farms reporting...	8	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week..... farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$89 per week..... farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$90 and over per week..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting...	150	242	...	...	7	11	11
..... persons...	363	583	...	...	12	25	97
Average hours worked per person per day..... hours...	8.5	8.6	...	...	9.2	8.8	8.1
Average wage rate per person per day..... dollars...	8.29	6.98	...	...	11.67	8.40	9.81
Under \$4 per day..... farms reporting...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$4 per day..... farms reporting...	7	13	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 per day..... farms reporting...	12	29	...	...	...	...	...
\$6 per day..... farms reporting...	12	61	...	...	...	...	1
\$7 per day..... farms reporting...	13	61	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 per day..... farms reporting...	43	52	...	...	...	10	...
\$9 per day..... farms reporting...	8	10	...	...	...	...	5
\$10 per day..... farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	2	1	5
\$11 per day..... farms reporting...	1	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 and over per day..... farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	5	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting...	113	106	3	...	8	15	5
..... persons...	234	221	6	...	33	40	5
Average wage rate per person per hour..... dollars...	1.16	1.21	1.50	...	1.12	1.25	0.85
Under \$0.45 per hour..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting...	7	1	...	...	1	...	5
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour..... farms reporting...	57	51	...	...	6	...	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour..... farms reporting...	31	12	1	...	...	15	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour..... farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour..... farms reporting...	17	35	2	...	1	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting...	5	41	...	...	...	...	5
..... persons...	35	280	...	...	...	...	35
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration..... farms reporting...	5	NA	...	...	...	...	5
..... persons...	35	NA	...	...	...	...	35
Average earnings per person..... dollars...	6.00	NA	...	...	...	...	6.00

NA Not available.

State Table 16.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY SIZE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Size of farm				
	1959	1954	Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	756	874	10	37	16	41	15
persons.....	2,471	2,858	15	59	32	69	65
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	368	388	5	30	5	25	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	136	204	5	...	10	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	116	152	...	6	...	6	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	89	83	...	1	1	...	10
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	47	47	...	...	...	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	601	607	10	22	1	16	10
persons.....	1,837	1,721	15	29	7	29	10
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	296	347	5	20	...	5	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	137	111	5	...	...	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	78	70	...	1	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	52	50	...	1	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	29	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	287	431	...	20	15	30	15
persons.....	634	1,137	...	30	25	40	55
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	181	199	...	15	5	25	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	36	126	...	...	10	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	71	...	5	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	22	...	...	...	...	10
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7	13	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	469	443	10	17	1	11	...
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	132	164	...	5	...	5	10
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	155	267	...	15	15	25	5
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	593	595	10	31	1	16	10
persons.....	1,794	1,752	15	40	4	19	10
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours.....	218	237	181	180	300	177	240
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars.....	213	184	252	164	200	211	200
Under \$50 per month.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting...	19	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting...	25	51	...	10	...	5	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting...	15	65	...	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting...	119	168	...	5	...	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting...	140	154	...	6	1	...	10
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting...	135	92	10	10	...	1	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting...	75	30	...	...	...	...	...
\$325 to \$374 per month.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	40	30	...	...	...	10	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	25	7	...	1	...	10	...
persons.....	45	22	...	4	...	20	...
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours.....	51	53	...	50	...	46	...
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars.....	61	49	...	60	...	70	...
Under \$12 per week.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$12 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting...	8	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$89 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	5	1	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	150	242	...	5	6	5	10
persons.....	363	583	...	10	8	5	20
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours.....	8.5	8.6	...	6.0	8.8	10.0	9.0
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars.....	8.29	6.98	...	3.00	9.25	5.00	8.00
Under \$4 per day.....farms reporting...	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting...	7	13	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting...	12	29	...	...	...	5	...
\$6 per day.....farms reporting...	12	61	...	...	...	...	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting...	13	61	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting...	43	52	...	...	1	...	10
\$9 per day.....farms reporting...	8	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$10 per day.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$11 per day.....farms reporting...	1	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	113	106	...	5	10	25	15
persons.....	234	221	...	5	20	25	35
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars.....	1.16	1.21	...	1.25	1.13	1.20	1.29
Under \$0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	57	51	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	31	12	...	5	5	...	10
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	17	35	...	...	...	5	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	5	41	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	35	280	...	...	...	...	...
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	5	NA	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	35	NA	...	...	...	...	...
Average earnings per person.....dollars.....	6.00	NA	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 16.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY SIZE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	30	30	30	61	112	79	295
.....persons...	30	75	45	83	278	204	1,516
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	30	15	20	50	68	36	79
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	10	5	5	12	18	61
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	22	15	57
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	1	5	6	60
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	4	38
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	20	20	20	41	96	69	276
.....persons...	20	30	25	54	146	159	1,313
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	20	10	15	30	63	37	81
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	10	5	10	16	15	66
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	17	10	48
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	4	46
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3	35
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	10	15	10	26	32	27	87
.....persons...	10	45	20	29	132	45	203
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10	10	5	25	17	17	47
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	7	14
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	1	5	1	16
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	2	8
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	20	15	20	35	80	52	208
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	6	16	17	68
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	10	10	20	16	10	19
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	20	15	5	46	98	64	277
.....persons...	20	25	5	56	128	134	1,338
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours	205	219	240	195	221	213	221
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars	181	192	250	232	227	223	212
Under \$50 per month.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	5	2	2
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	4	1
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	2	8
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	20	12	72
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	22	16	80
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting...	...	10	5	5	6	14	74
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	21	20	10	24
\$325 to \$374 per month.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	10	2	8
\$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	15	2	8
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	3	2	4
.....persons...	...	...	...	5	5	4	7
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours	...	...	...	60	47	47	61
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars	...	...	...	55	52	53	53
Under \$12 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	3	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$80 to \$89 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	10	5	10	10	28	20	41
.....persons...	10	5	15	10	120	50	110
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours	8.0	10.0	9.3	8.0	8.3	9.0	8.4
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars	8.00	7.00	9.33	8.00	9.84	7.74	7.43
Under \$4 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$4 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2
\$5 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
\$6 per day.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	4	3
\$7 per day.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	1	3	4
\$8 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	1	7	14
\$9 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	1	2
\$10 per day.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	16	2	7
\$11 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
\$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	1	2
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	...	10	15	6	5	8	14
.....persons...	...	10	25	12	25	16	61
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars	...	0.93	1.05	0.98	1.00	1.38	1.21
Under \$0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	1	...	...	1
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	5	10	5	5	2	5
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	3	3
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....persons...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....persons...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...
Average earnings per person.....dollars	...	6.00	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	2,316	1,625	351	303	292
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	70.2	15.2	13.1	12.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	10,932,386	9,911,921	6,278,326	1,659,142	1,371,505
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	90.7	57.4	15.2	12.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	4,720.4	6,099.6	17,887.0	5,475.7	4,696.9
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	106,670	135,131	330,113	147,869	87,707
Average per acre.....dollars.....	35.77	34.28	25.97	35.03	67.14
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,870	1,456	326	281	262
.....acres.....	332,056	309,032	191,630	48,326	33,136
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	194	57	3	1	1
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	178	57	5	5	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	180	125	7	1	17
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	213	154	6	23	18
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	401	379	33	92	89
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	315	307	48	62	92
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	268	261	130	86	35
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	68	66	49	11	4
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	53	50	49	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,130	860	200	160	156
.....acres.....	364,949	340,735	198,931	62,781	39,371
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	506	383	102	90	56
.....acres.....	88,426	63,441	32,537	14,197	5,659
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	162	121	44	25	23
.....acres.....	12,186	8,946	5,171	413	732
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	44	37	9	8	2
.....acres.....	8,634	8,589	4,060	2,993	188
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	364	272	65	67	33
.....acres.....	67,606	45,906	23,306	10,791	4,739
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	70	58	12	6	7
.....acres.....	27,958	27,303	12,515	2,890	3,068
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	39	28	9	14	1
.....acres.....	13,676	9,621	2,977	3,676	2,113
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,292	980	275	191	192
.....acres.....	9,491,668	8,571,338	5,336,270	1,491,755	1,268,815
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	504	380	99	83	60
.....acres.....	238,080	219,240	153,430	38,135	11,398
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	2,063	1,504	314	290	272
.....acres.....	525,658	480,016	281,448	94,807	46,286
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,806	1,399	300	278	248
.....acres.....	285,782	264,717	153,985	46,230	29,967
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	79	67	15	9	12
.....acres.....	5,086	4,289	604	370	2,385
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	25	24	3	13	3
.....acres.....	997	847	123	685	29
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	11	11	5	1	...
.....acres.....	1,400	1,400	1,000	320	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	46	36	11	12	1
.....acres.....	8,397	8,122	4,235	1,710	30
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	2,287	1,604	346	301	290
Under 25 years.....number.....	23	18	2	...	11
25 to 34 years.....number.....	267	179	57	40	20
35 to 44 years.....number.....	533	418	68	103	75
45 to 54 years.....number.....	622	433	104	77	67
55 to 64 years.....number.....	489	349	77	42	72
65 or more years.....number.....	353	207	38	39	45
Average age.....years.....	49.9	49.2	48.4	47.5	50.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	977	501	62	72	80
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	270	231	27	46	45
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	98	61	8	10	22
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	609	209	27	16	13
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	309	145	15	10	28
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	479	230	32	38	51
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	676	226	20	20	27
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	1,339	1,124	289	231	212
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	249	203	24	47	41
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	547	363	90	62	71
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	272	94	5	8	19
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	130	10	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	392	157	2	5	10
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	90	50	...	...	5
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	196	121	6	15	15
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	120	70	...	10	20
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	180	130	5	35	30
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	90	85	10	10	25
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	70	60	5	10	15
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	263	228	22	55	45
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	214	174	53	30	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	170	160	36	42	46
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	401	380	212	91	51

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	328	258	93	523	146	22
Percent distribution.....percent.....	14.2	11.1	4.0	22.6	6.3	0.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	285,026	88,042	229,880	106,564	118,805	795,096
Percent distribution.....percent.....	2.6	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	7.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	869.0	341.2	2,471.8	203.8	813.7	36,140.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	70,306	32,210	46,332	28,098	26,557	714,162
Average per acre.....dollars.....	83.03	96.62	201.08	131.64	187.85	25.30
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	300	203	84	292	102	20
.....acres.....	24,250	8,266	3,424	7,541	1,923	13,560
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	11	15	26	92	40	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10	21	15	91	25	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	40	50	10	40	15	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	27	65	15	40	16	3
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	108	42	15	16	6	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	97	7	1	8	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	7	2	1	5	...	2
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	...	1	1	...	...	2
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	178	140	26	223	33	14
.....acres.....	26,087	9,140	4,425	7,425	2,005	14,784
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	59	58	18	108	12	3
.....acres.....	5,291	3,139	2,618	22,897	390	1,698
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	18	5	6	40	...	1
.....acres.....	2,150	30	450	2,640	...	600
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11	6	1	6	...	...
.....acres.....	1,260	18	70	20	25	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	42	52	13	78	12	2
.....acres.....	1,881	3,091	2,098	20,237	365	1,098
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5	27	1	6	6	...
.....acres.....	2,710	4,230	1,890	155	500	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	4	...	...	10	...	...
.....acres.....	855	...	...	1,085	2,970	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	158	108	56	216	86	10
.....acres.....	204,120	53,660	216,718	52,978	106,330	761,022
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	52	55	31	101	21	2
.....acres.....	7,267	8,325	685	3,020	260	15,560
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	305	237	86	428	113	18
.....acres.....	38,457	14,314	4,704	13,884	2,850	28,908
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	292	202	79	292	97	18
.....acres.....	23,675	7,626	3,234	7,391	1,608	12,066
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	20	10	1	10	1	1
.....acres.....	430	350	150	180	17	600
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	...	5	...	...	...	1
.....acres.....	...	10	...	...	...	150
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	...	80	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	12	...	...	10	...	...
.....acres.....	2,147	...	...	275	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	323	253	91	522	146	15
Under 25 years.....number.....	...	5	...	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	34	17	11	83	...	5
35 to 44 years.....number.....	91	64	17	112	...	3
45 to 54 years.....number.....	80	80	25	183	...	6
55 to 64 years.....number.....	76	44	38	139	...	1
65 or more years.....number.....	42	43	...	...	146	...
Average age.....years.....	50.1	49.9	49.8	46.1	71.6	41.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	116	155	16	436	29	11
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	76	21	16	22	16	1
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	11	10	...	36	1	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	29	124	...	378	12	10
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	44	47	1	153	6	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	36	72	1	215	29	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	35	124	...	411	29	10
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	212	103	77	87	117	11
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	49	22	20	30	15	1
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	78	46	16	77	107	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	37	25	...	87	90	1
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	5	5	...	85	30	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	35	65	40	180	50	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	15	25	5	30	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	45	30	10	70	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	10	25	5	40	10	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	35	25	...	35	15	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	20	15	5	5	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	20	5	5	10	...	...
.....number.....	70	26	10	30	...	...
.....number.....	35	21	5	25	15	...
.....number.....	8	8	4	6	2	2
.....number.....	14	8	4	7	4	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	1,578	999	175	152	189
Part owners.....number.....	513	464	104	132	71
All tenants.....number.....	113	75	12	7	26
Cash tenants.....number.....	47	35	2	1	25
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	7	7	2	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	13	13	6	...	1
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	5	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	41	15	2	1	...
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	1,507	973	175	151	189
Part owners.....number.....	482	438	104	132	70
All tenants.....number.....	98	70	12	7	26
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	71	26	...	1	...
Part owners.....number.....	31	26	...	...	1
All tenants.....number.....	15	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number.....	27	27	9	7	6
Tobacco farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number.....	14	14	9	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number.....	21	21	1	...	10
Vegetable farms.....number.....	22	22	5	17	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number.....	31	31	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number.....	160	160	25	65	35
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number.....	650	650	122	125	106
Livestock ranches.....number.....	410	410	154	78	79
General farms.....number.....	280	280	26	11	56
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number.....	701	10	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	366	340	113	88	45
number.....	402	374	134	94	46
Com pickers.....farms reporting.....	13	13	2	5	1
number.....	14	14	3	5	1
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	949	859	218	197	141
number.....	1,116	1,022	307	229	162
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	254	244	89	66	27
number.....	313	303	127	72	37
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	2,009	1,519	349	296	276
number.....	4,521	3,679	1,475	692	568
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,871	1,475	344	290	268
number.....	5,450	4,838	2,081	1,032	658
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	1,834	1,468	344	285	267
number.....	5,297	4,749	2,072	1,002	651
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	643	396	7	31	68
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	452	359	29	78	84
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	264	250	48	48	71
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	169	162	62	57	22
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	306	301	198	71	22
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,814	1,460	344	284	260
number.....	4,589	4,091	1,707	857	577
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	529	480	236	105	70
number.....	708	658	365	145	74
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	146	83	7	29	7
number.....	153	89	9	30	7
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	1,875	1,328	305	277	235
number.....	2,949	2,042	640	437	318
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	2,249	1,603	351	302	289
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	1,692	1,232	283	263	226
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	1,508	1,096	263	221	185
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	366	306	61	95	53
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	202	191	42	78	36
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	5	5	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	271	255	99	70	40
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	1,072	712	135	147	148
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	396	302	82	79	47
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	821	589	127	77	94
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	321	216	26	28	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	500	373	101	49	69
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	143	87	19	11	13
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	134	98	13	7	15
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	21	15	8	4	2
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	202	173	61	27	39
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	756	709	306	180	98
persons.....	2,471	2,406	1,629	430	180
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	601	568	268	155	76
persons.....	1,837	1,803	1,335	272	104
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	296	264	73	88	50
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	137	136	57	45	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	78	78	52	18	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	52	52	49	3	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	38	38	37	1	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,970	1,415	286	274	264
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	260	141	50	13	16
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	86	69	15	16	12

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	241	180	62	462	117	...
Part owners.....number...	69	71	17	34	15	...
All tenants.....number...	16	5	9	26	12	...
Cash tenants.....number...	1	5	1	10	2	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	1	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	5	...	7	16	10	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	241	165	52	427	107	...
Part owners.....number...	69	56	7	29	15	...
All tenants.....number...	16	5	4	21	7	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	...	15	10	35	10	...
Part owners.....number...	...	15	10	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	5	5	5	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	25	6	...	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	25	10	...	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	125	120	52	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	44	50	5	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	89	67	31	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	5	...	5	523	146	22
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...number...	61	18	15	20	...	6
.....number...	61	19	20	20	...	8
Com pickers.....farms reporting...number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...number...	162	112	29	51	35	4
.....number...	177	117	30	51	35	8
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...number...	27	25	10	10	...	...
.....number...	27	25	15	10	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...number...	312	209	77	384	90	16
.....number...	521	327	96	534	125	183
Tractors.....farms reporting...number...	295	213	65	298	83	15
.....number...	648	315	104	454	90	68
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...number...	295	212	65	278	73	15
.....number...	631	299	94	403	80	65
1 tractor.....farms reporting...number...	107	143	40	175	67	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	91	54	23	86	5	2
3 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	68	14	1	12	1	1
4 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	21	...	...	5	...	2
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...number...	8	1	1	...	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...number...	295	212	65	271	68	15
.....number...	577	287	86	364	74	60
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...number...	50	11	8	39	6	4
.....number...	54	12	8	39	6	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...number...	17	13	10	51	10	2
.....number...	17	16	10	51	10	3
Automobiles.....farms reporting...number...	255	185	71	419	113	15
.....number...	339	235	73	539	148	207
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...number...	327	252	82	490	135	21
Telephones.....farms reporting...number...	252	154	54	356	94	10
Home freezer.....farms reporting...number...	249	135	43	332	73	7
Milking machine.....farms reporting...number...	62	35	...	55	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...number...	20	15	...	11	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...number...	39	6	1	15	...	1
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...number...	154	92	36	252	99	9
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...number...	43	28	23	72	11	11
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...number...	125	138	28	194	36	2
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...number...	72	55	10	90	15	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...number...	53	83	18	104	21	2
1 mile.....farms reporting...number...	23	21	...	35	21	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...number...	19	28	16	36	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...number...	...	...	1	6	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...number...	11	34	1	27	...	2
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...persons...	78	46	1	40	5	2
.....persons...	112	53	2	58	5	2
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...persons...	48	21	...	27	5	1
.....persons...	70	22	...	28	5	1
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...number...	33	20	...	26	5	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	8	1	...	1	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	7	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...number...	285	225	81	433	114	8
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...number...	33	23	6	83	26	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	10	10	6	7	6	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	109	58	20	52	20	2
..... acres on which used.....	3,430	979	465	1,251	235	610
..... tons.....	486	187	113	147	32	7
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	109	58	20	52	20	2
..... tons.....	486	187	113	147	32	7
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting.....	60	47	10	32	15	1
..... acres.....	1,958	745	120	1,036	175	600
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	60	47	10	32	15	1
..... tons.....	269	141	40	80	24	6
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting.....	6	.....	.....	5	5	1
..... acres.....	70	.....	.....	30	25	10
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	6	.....	.....	5	5	1
..... tons.....	10	.....	.....	5	3	1
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheat..... farms reporting.....	26	2	10	5	.....	.....
..... acres.....	375	129	150	30	.....	.....
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	26	2	10	5	.....	.....
..... tons.....	38	20	33	6	.....	.....
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barley..... farms reporting.....	22	5	5	.....	10	.....
..... acres.....	375	10	115	.....	35	.....
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	22	5	5	.....	10	.....
..... tons.....	45	3	5	.....	5	.....
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar beets..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other crops..... farms reporting.....	22	10	10	15	.....	.....
..... acres.....	652	95	80	155	.....	.....
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	22	10	10	15	.....	.....
..... tons.....	124	23	35	56	.....	.....
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Limo or lining materials used during the year..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... acres lined.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting.....	328	258	92	501	131	22
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting.....	262	204	65	346	95	12
..... dollars.....	447,267	129,792	42,375	131,090	19,537	21,918
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	26	22	10	95	40	5
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	114	145	39	219	54	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	53	27	6	30	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting.....	39	5	10	1	.....	2
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	30	5	.....	.....	.....	2
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting.....	160	113	30	228	15	14
..... dollars.....	257,261	71,065	16,771	126,940	2,195	100,680
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting.....	99	103	24	207	15	12
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting.....	32	5	6	16	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	18	5	.....	.....	.....	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting.....	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Machine hire..... farms reporting.....	161	117	37	131	36	5
..... dollars.....	112,363	34,655	12,720	72,785	10,990	6,600
Under \$200..... farms reporting.....	57	76	16	55	15	2
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	72	30	21	60	21	1
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	32	11	.....	16	.....	2
Hired labor..... farms reporting.....	211	118	16	123	31	5
..... dollars.....	281,958	71,205	3,919	72,680	7,985	28,825
Under \$200..... farms reporting.....	48	47	5	67	16	1
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	48	31	10	27	5	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	44	25	1	11	10	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting.....	55	6	.....	6	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	3	9	.....	12	.....	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting.....	177	76	26	124	15	2
..... dollars.....	34,193	15,010	5,950	17,990	410	606
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	68	33	6	51	15	.....
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	85	38	15	68	.....	2
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	18	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting.....	326	247	82	451	115	22
..... dollars.....	255,613	92,415	25,320	94,300	22,885	27,935
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	5	41	20	200	55	10
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	111	146	38	198	50	2
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	125	39	23	47	5	.....
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	84	21	1	6	5	8
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	57,014,759	55,710,518	39,490,216	8,568,968	4,126,383
average per farm, dollars...	24,618	34,283	112,508	28,280	14,131
All crops sold.....dollars...	7,445,175	7,125,253	3,865,131	1,436,207	824,385
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	6,408,609	6,110,200	3,313,521	1,042,375	785,777
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	835,380	833,380	396,660	378,400	34,300
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,790	4,487	464	932	1,108
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	192,396	177,186	154,486	14,500	5,200
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	49,569,584	48,585,265	35,625,085	7,132,761	3,301,998
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	281,025	296,178	12,392	10,934	24,819
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,002,290	3,969,860	1,809,180	1,503,234	443,626
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	45,286,269	44,359,227	33,803,513	5,618,593	2,833,553
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,872	1,427	326	276	256
number...	523,376	508,025	345,678	77,037	45,767
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,734	1,349	316	269	245
number...	262,052	254,122	168,286	41,191	24,270
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,141	915	223	184	147
number...	12,435	11,942	4,937	4,039	1,407
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,636	1,319	304	266	240
number...	134,479	130,994	88,532	19,402	12,412
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,710	1,349	315	269	249
number...	126,845	122,909	88,860	16,444	9,085
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	44	24	2	1	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	163	43	3	...	3
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	144	42	6	1	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	209	118	2	...	25
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	252	163	13	18	17
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	281	267	9	65	52
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	532	529	112	145	133
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	247	241	179	46	16
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	171	66	4	7	8
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	362	183	20	8	32
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	159	106	14	7	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	75	46	...	...	16
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	185	176	3	42	38
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	139	135	18	44	25
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	101	101	14	17	19
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	542	536	243	144	102
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	340	224	35	26	37
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	615	505	142	88	75
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	32	32	12	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	26	26	1	5	20
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	56	56	1	25	15
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	45	45	15	30	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	12	12	2	10	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	15	15	15	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,537	1,204	318	227	204
number...	19,369	15,099	7,842	2,452	1,738
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	502	379	89	42	62
number...	8,080	7,366	3,310	471	1,108
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	295	232	61	30	28
number...	4,040	3,634	1,615	305	405
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	387	296	67	31	49
number...	4,040	3,732	1,695	166	703
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	572	459	126	82	70
number...	308,289	304,155	257,351	25,273	13,174
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	410	334	95	61	64
number...	60,052	59,163	48,115	4,515	4,041
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	540	437	120	79	68
number...	248,237	244,992	209,236	20,758	9,133
Ewes.....farms reporting...	528	425	115	74	68
number...	235,157	232,131	197,914	19,810	8,828
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	384	347	109	64	56
number...	13,080	12,861	11,322	948	305
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	47	29	8	8	7
number...	201	134	19	60	44
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,303	986	218	173	180
number...	103,955	91,454	12,879	8,089	9,844
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,727	1,404	317	277	262
number...	261,059	255,244	182,906	37,860	18,676
dollars...	40,681,466	39,864,408	30,272,392	5,194,324	2,510,775
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	262	222	42	23	51
number...	13,943	13,423	5,374	764	4,655
dollars...	432,233	416,113	166,594	23,684	144,305
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	414	337	100	63	64
number...	219,385	215,921	178,576	22,040	9,984
dollars...	2,852,005	2,806,973	2,321,488	286,520	129,792
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	385	300	45	87	58
pounds...	89,461,418	88,137,511	36,220,731	36,304,217	9,048,348
dollars...	4,002,290	3,969,860	1,809,180	1,503,234	443,626
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	266	188	46	33	23
dollars...	10,925	9,314	1,174	662	2,716
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	407	317	66	54	55
dozens...	688,797	627,437	30,334	29,349	62,978
dollars...	241,082	219,606	10,617	10,272	22,043

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,458,536	954,506	111,909	410,983	125,414	767,844
..... average per farm, dollars...	7,496	3,700	1,203	786	858	34,902
All crops sold..... dollars...	722,865	233,883	42,782	127,839	58,395	133,688
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	708,729	223,516	36,282	110,469	54,252	133,688
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	12,750	9,770	1,500	2,000	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,386	597	...	2,620	1,683	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	...	...	5,000	12,750	2,460	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	1,735,671	720,623	69,127	283,144	67,019	634,156
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	167,562	40,145	326	13,082	9,898	1,867
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	183,675	28,645	1,500	22,525	9,905	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	1,384,434	651,833	67,301	247,537	47,216	632,289
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	296	214	59	334	90	21
..... number...	26,434	12,045	1,064	4,867	859	9,625
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	276	189	54	289	80	16
..... number...	13,802	6,088	485	2,080	502	5,348
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	212	122	27	181	41	4
..... number...	1,143	346	70	401	77	15
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	258	198	53	238	69	10
..... number...	6,980	3,317	351	1,294	182	2,009
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	271	202	43	268	73	20
..... number...	5,652	2,640	228	1,493	175	2,268
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	10	6	...	15	5	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	16	5	16	90	25	5
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	20	5	5	71	26	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	30	45	16	70	21	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	37	56	22	74	13	2
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	85	56	...	14	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	98	41	...	...	...	3
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	26	11	10	80	25	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	46	55	22	137	37	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	35	30	15	42	11	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	6	17	7	20	7	2
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	63	30	...	9	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	25	23	...	1	...	3
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	36	15	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	39	8	...	...	...	6
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	79	37	10	86	30	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	103	80	17	95	11	4
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	235	164	56	249	74	10
..... number...	1,612	1,152	303	1,301	419	2,550
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	131	43	12	106	11	6
..... number...	1,621	530	326	516	21	177
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	77	25	11	51	6	6
..... number...	910	195	204	246	11	149
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	105	33	11	80	5	6
..... number...	711	335	122	270	10	28
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	97	60	24	86	22	5
..... number...	5,973	1,655	729	910	161	3,063
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	54	42	18	36	16	4
..... number...	1,978	368	146	266	80	543
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	96	50	24	81	17	5
..... number...	3,995	1,287	583	644	81	2,520
Ewes..... farms reporting...	96	49	23	81	17	5
..... number...	3,834	1,196	549	603	80	2,343
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	59	35	24	31	1	5
..... number...	161	91	34	41	1	177
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	1	5	...	11	6	1
..... number...	6	5	...	46	16	5
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	204	146	65	233	77	7
..... number...	45,069	13,623	1,950	9,161	2,504	836
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	279	220	49	249	65	9
..... number...	10,065	5,368	369	1,776	347	3,692
..... dollars...	1,228,209	617,773	40,935	206,872	43,620	566,566
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	71	25	10	35	...	5
..... number...	1,760	485	385	345	...	175
..... dollars...	54,560	15,035	11,935	10,695	...	5,425
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	67	25	18	66	6	5
..... number...	3,730	865	726	964	100	2,400
..... dollars...	48,490	11,245	9,438	12,532	1,300	31,200
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	70	35	5	65	20	...
..... pounds...	5,819,782	669,293	75,140	1,025,152	298,755	...
..... dollars...	183,675	28,645	1,500	22,525	9,905	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	67	18	1	55	20	3
..... dollars...	2,113	2,627	22	1,217	262	132
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	88	47	7	60	27	3
..... dozens...	408,425	95,485	866	33,185	23,875	4,300
..... dollars...	142,949	33,421	304	11,615	8,356	1,505

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS--Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	233	197	43	19	38
..... number of litters...	1,659	1,571	646	107	165
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	106	81	16	9	20
..... number of litters...	89	78	16	5	12
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	24	24	3	5	5
..... number of litters...	11	11	5	...	1
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...
..... number of litters...	2	2	2	...	...
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	197	171	32	18	29
..... number of litters...	780	727	224	72	93
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	178	153	36	11	26
..... number of litters...	879	844	422	35	72
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	155	145	54	43	17
..... acres...	4,013	3,963	2,513	580	450
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	57	47	6	21	...
..... acres...	49	49	13	21	10
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	27	27	14	...	7
..... acres...	14	14	13	1	...
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...
..... acres...	6	6	6	...	...
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	25	25	5	10	...
..... acres...	245	245	25	80	...
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	14,265	14,265	1,600	5,175	...
..... acres...	5	5	...	...	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	6,850	6,850	...	...	...
..... acres...					
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...					
..... acres...					
..... bushels...					
Sales..... farms reporting...					
..... bushels...					
Winter wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	114	98	25	30	11
..... acres...	6,555	6,365	4,020	980	930
..... bushels...	226,777	222,172	146,815	35,175	31,100
Sales..... farms reporting...	93	77	25	20	11
..... bushels...	208,397	204,002	134,915	34,085	30,300
Spring wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	228	212	49	52	30
..... acres...	14,152	13,967	8,401	3,488	801
..... bushels...	405,027	398,497	208,179	120,976	30,473
Sales..... farms reporting...	170	159	36	47	28
..... bushels...	330,484	325,184	158,795	115,627	19,623
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	91	84	19	21	17
..... acres...	2,874	2,790	1,129	899	407
..... bushels...	141,721	139,789	55,611	45,447	22,942
Sales..... farms reporting...	26	25	2	7	10
..... bushels...	50,624	50,284	6,247	23,037	10,900
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	399	371	62	69	84
..... acres...	11,660	11,217	4,959	1,500	2,517
..... bushels...	459,110	444,885	229,908	59,621	89,590
Sales..... farms reporting...	141	124	17	26	44
..... bushels...	148,864	140,594	44,104	29,905	56,110
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	283,567	261,677	164,731	39,877	27,099
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	1,462	1,162	252	237	196
..... acres...	116,856	110,650	55,909	22,684	13,179
..... tons...	345,543	332,271	169,739	65,103	41,450
Sales..... farms reporting...	663	486	84	64	70
..... tons...	113,703	108,726	45,411	22,798	14,392
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	238	209	56	51	35
..... acres...	44,880	41,654	29,345	5,512	3,722
..... tons...	45,914	43,195	25,406	6,821	5,973
Sales..... farms reporting...	34	29	3	5	6
..... tons...	5,144	4,769	1,589	385	2,090
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	287	250	42	69	41
..... acres...	7,942	7,182	3,494	1,438	693
..... tons...	11,601	10,866	5,062	2,787	881
Sales..... farms reporting...	41	21	4	5	1
..... tons...	3,098	2,908	2,420	55	40
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	382	343	120	60	63
..... acres...	108,890	97,337	72,166	9,978	9,323
..... tons...	94,354	84,039	60,580	9,604	7,247
Sales..... farms reporting...	19	11	3	1	2
..... tons...	6,819	2,314	2,000	6	268
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	64	49	17	2	9
..... acres...	4,774	4,629	3,677	180	182
..... tons...	5,347	5,272	3,917	205	300
Sales..... farms reporting...	22	22	7	...	...
..... tons...	775	775	455	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	6	6	1	5	...
..... acres...	225	225	140	85	...
..... tons, green weight...	1,740	1,740	1,400	340	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting...	142	122	30	9	31
..... acres ² ...	1,330	1,326	519	12	514
..... hundredweight...	245,674	245,414	123,094	2,133	91,647
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	98	93	23	18	16
Sales..... dollars...	835,380	833,380	396,660	378,400	34,300
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ farms reporting...	254	166	33	23	31
..... acres...	337	209	53	43	35

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 (Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 72	15	10	30	...	6
.....	number of litters... 348	90	215	75	...	13
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 36	...	...	20	...	5
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 25	15	5	10	...	1
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 11	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	5	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 67	15	10	20	...	6
.....	number of litters... 193	40	105	45	...	8
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 55	15	10	20	...	5
.....	number of litters... 155	50	110	30	...	5
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 21	5	5	10	...	...
.....	acres... 360	40	20	50	...	...
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 10	5	5	10	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 6	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 5	...	5	...	...	...
.....	acres... 120	...	20	...	...	...
.....	bushels... 6,850	...	640	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...
.....	bushels... 6,850	...	...	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 20	12	...	5	10	1
.....	acres... 265	170	...	30	120	40
.....	bushels... 4,495	4,587	...	910	3,415	280
Sales.....	farms reporting... 15	6	...	5	10	1
.....	bushels... 3,805	897	...	700	3,415	280
Spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 63	8	10	...	15	1
.....	acres... 807	170	300	...	85	100
.....	bushels... 31,804	2,320	4,742	...	3,030	3,500
Sales.....	farms reporting... 42	1	5	...	10	1
.....	bushels... 26,889	250	4,000	...	2,000	3,300
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 27	...	...	5	...	2
.....	acres... 355	...	...	40	...	44
.....	bushels... 15,789	...	...	1,280	...	652
Sales.....	farms reporting... 6	...	...	...	...	1
.....	bushels... 10,100	...	...	...	...	340
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 99	37	20	20	6	2
.....	acres... 1,355	371	515	320	53	70
.....	bushels... 39,526	11,680	14,560	11,650	2,000	575
Sales.....	farms reporting... 37	...	...	10	6	1
.....	bushels... 10,475	...	...	6,800	1,040	430
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 20,431	7,215	2,324	6,984	1,610	13,296
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 242	168	67	207	76	17
.....	acres... 13,924	3,895	1,059	3,574	1,025	1,607
.....	tons... 40,245	12,665	3,069	7,998	2,730	2,544
Sales.....	farms reporting... 144	94	30	115	55	7
.....	tons... 18,910	6,365	850	2,825	1,465	687
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 35	27	5	25	1	3
.....	acres... 2,185	700	190	1,995	80	1,151
.....	tons... 3,365	1,255	375	2,030	30	659
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	15	...	5	...	...
.....	tons... ..	705	...	375	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 49	39	10	17	20	...
.....	acres... 1,097	390	70	600	160	...
.....	tons... 1,573	488	75	605	130	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 10	1	...	5	15	...
.....	tons... 275	118	...	100	90	...
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... 54	43	3	18	15	6
.....	acres... 3,175	1,715	980	670	345	10,538
.....	tons... 3,763	2,125	720	500	265	9,550
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	5	3
.....	tons... 40	...	...	...	15	4,490
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 1	15	5	15	...	...
.....	acres... 50	515	25	145	...	...
.....	tons... 30	770	50	75	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	15	...	...	...	...
.....	tons... ..	320	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
.....	acres... ..	...	...	...	...	...
.....	tons, green weight... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting... 15	22	15	5	15	...
.....	acres ² ... 131	70	80	(2)	4	...
.....	hundredweight... 18,860	6,280	3,400	10	250	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	farms reporting... 15	16	5	5	...	...
Sales.....	dollars... 12,750	9,770	1,500	2,000	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting... 45	33	1	52	36	...
.....	acres... 52	25	1	78	50	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 2.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms..... number.....	1,625	650	122	125	106	125	120	52
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	18.8	19.2	16.3	19.2	18.5	8.0
Land in farms..... acres.....	9,911,921	1,112,725	725,523	210,466	95,309	45,643	23,835	11,949
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	65.2	18.9	8.6	4.1	2.1	1.1
Average size of farm..... acres.....	6,099.6	1,711.9	5,946.9	1,683.7	899.1	365.1	198.6	229.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	135,131	117,316	319,356	148,434	80,283	54,146	30,126	25,473
Average per acre..... dollars.....	34.28	88.37	76.24	85.91	96.95	163.04	203.16	124.85
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	1,456	605	118	123	98	119	100	47
..... acres.....	309,032	138,621	83,557	23,564	15,624	10,007	4,189	1,680
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	57	26	...	...	...	1	10	15
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	57	11	...	...	5	...	1	5
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	125	70	...	...	5	25	30	10
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	154	81	1	10	10	10	40	10
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	379	119	12	32	11	42	17	5
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	307	130	14	35	43	37	...	1
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	261	111	47	39	19	4	1	1
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	66	29	17	7	4	...	1	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	50	28	27	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	860	318	61	59	45	59	72	22
..... acres.....	340,735	89,756	52,267	19,009	8,545	5,100	3,205	1,630
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	383	180	39	41	23	39	33	5
..... acres.....	63,441	20,767	6,572	6,121	3,111	2,240	1,658	1,065
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	121	54	15	13	14	12	...	...
..... acres.....	8,946	2,971	1,210	164	172	1,425	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	37	15	3	1	...	5	6	...
..... acres.....	8,589	633	165	300	...	150	18	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	272	129	25	29	10	28	32	5
..... acres.....	45,906	17,163	5,197	5,657	2,939	665	1,640	1,065
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	58	33	6	2	1	2	21	1
..... acres.....	27,303	8,381	3,176	450	500	340	2,025	1,890
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	28	11	2	5	1	3	...	...
..... acres.....	9,621	5,839	475	2,436	2,113	815	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	980	420	97	83	77	79	53	31
..... acres.....	8,571,338	759,246	536,887	136,658	55,439	16,848	8,130	5,284
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	380	176	45	37	27	31	21	15
..... acres.....	219,240	88,418	67,313	14,992	2,573	2,240	850	450
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	1,504	613	106	122	99	120	119	47
..... acres.....	480,016	203,828	118,716	41,119	20,169	15,827	5,702	2,295
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	1,399	578	105	122	92	118	99	42
..... acres.....	264,717	114,106	63,145	22,404	13,538	9,965	3,564	1,490
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	67	21	5	1	...	5	10	...
..... acres.....	4,289	699	249	30	...	70	350	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	24	15	1	7	2	...	5	...
..... acres.....	847	381	60	285	26	...	10	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	11	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	1,400	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	36	10	8	1	1	...	...	...
..... acres.....	8,122	1,960	1,920	10	30	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	1,604	647	122	124	105	125	120	51
Under 25 years..... number.....	18	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	179	72	23	15	2	17	5	10
35 to 44 years..... number.....	418	178	18	48	29	42	35	6
45 to 54 years..... number.....	433	166	39	23	22	24	43	15
55 to 64 years..... number.....	349	148	25	20	24	37	22	20
65 or more years..... number.....	207	77	17	18	27	5	10	...
Average age..... years.....	49.2	49.0	49.2	47.6	52.9	48.1	47.8	49.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	501	225	29	48	22	33	78	15
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	231	95	13	29	6	22	10	15
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	61	29	7	6	11	...	5	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	209	101	9	13	5	11	63	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	145	62	13	8	5	10	26	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	230	96	17	19	16	7	37	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	226	105	10	16	10	11	58	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	1,124	425	93	77	84	92	42	37
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	203	62	10	12	13	13	10	5
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	363	128	21	22	26	34	15	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	94	40	5	2	7	16	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	157	72	2	...	10	5	30	25
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	50	25	...	...	...	10	10	5
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	121	41	1	...	...	10	25	5
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	70	25	...	10	5	5	5	...
300 to 399 acres..... number.....	130	60	...	20	5	10	25	...
400 to 499 acres..... number.....	85	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
500 to 599 acres..... number.....	60	40	5	...	15	15	...	5
600 to 699 acres..... number.....	228	112	11	25	15	40	16	5
700 to 799 acres..... number.....	174	73	18	20	15	15	...	5
800 to 899 acres..... number.....	160	82	21	27	23	8	2	1
900 or more acres..... number.....	380	105	64	23	13	2	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 1 of 2.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	999	458	72	79	81	107	79	40
Part owners.....number...	464	140	25	44	13	17	36	5
All tenants.....number...	75	25	1	1	10	1	5	7
Cash tenants.....number...	35	15	...	...	9	1	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	15	8	1	1	...	...	...	6
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	973	453	72	79	81	107	79	35
Part owners.....number...	438	125	25	44	13	17	21	5
All tenants.....number...	70	20	1	1	10	1	5	2
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	26	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
All tenants.....number...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	340	123	44	36	13	14	6	10
.....number...	374	133	48	37	13	14	6	15
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	13	8	2	5	1	...	...	...
.....number...	14	9	3	5	1	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	859	370	83	92	61	75	48	11
.....number...	1,022	417	113	103	62	80	48	11
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	244	110	41	29	9	6	20	5
.....number...	303	128	54	29	14	6	20	5
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	1,519	596	121	125	99	125	84	42
.....number...	3,679	1,366	461	298	221	207	126	53
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,475	604	121	123	101	125	98	36
.....number...	4,838	1,769	678	398	263	245	135	50
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,468	599	121	118	101	125	98	36
.....number...	4,749	1,726	673	384	257	239	128	45
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	396	194	2	22	17	48	75	30
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	359	155	11	27	48	48	16	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	250	78	10	20	18	23	7	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	162	56	28	19	4	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	301	116	70	30	14	1	...	1
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,460	599	121	118	101	125	98	36
.....number...	4,091	1,507	557	319	235	226	126	44
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	480	169	85	47	21	13	2	1
.....number...	658	219	116	65	22	13	2	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	83	39	3	13	6	6	6	5
.....number...	89	43	5	14	6	6	7	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,328	547	104	110	89	99	103	42
.....number...	2,042	778	221	163	109	132	111	42
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	1,603	644	122	125	105	125	120	47
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,232	498	102	103	85	98	78	32
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,096	404	89	88	55	94	57	21
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	306	82	22	2	2	16	20	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	191	36	10	10	1	...	15	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	255	104	44	26	16	12	6	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	712	274	57	49	45	72	46	5
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	302	141	31	41	24	5	25	15
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	589	224	29	35	37	48	49	26
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	216	80	9	8	8	25	20	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	373	144	20	27	29	23	29	16
1 mile.....farms reporting...	87	31	5	10	6	5	5	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	98	53	4	3	3	5	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	15	4	1	1	1	12	16	15
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	173	56	10	13	19	6	8	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	709	261	105	69	42	28	17	...
.....persons...	2,406	717	463	139	57	40	18	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	568	221	92	60	34	23	12	...
.....persons...	1,803	601	403	103	47	35	13	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	264	104	21	33	23	16	11	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	136	54	23	18	10	2	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	78	35	22	7	1	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	52	22	20	2	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,415	560	100	109	98	99	108	46
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	141	57	19	8	2	16	7	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	69	33	3	8	6	10	5	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 2.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	552	203	53	41	27	42	35	5
.....acres on which used.....	54,017	14,218	8,325	2,899	1,349	980	500	165
.....tons.....	7,420	1,796	934	379	228	131	116	8
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	533	199	50	40	27	42	35	5
.....tons.....	6,908	1,704	855	366	228	131	116	8
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	60	14	4	10	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	512	92	79	13	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting.....	339	133	26	32	10	35	30	...
.....acres.....	22,691	8,878	4,651	2,173	804	780	470	...
.....tons.....	331	132	25	32	10	35	30	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	2,923	995	398	267	132	93	105	...
.....tons.....	18	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	31	9	1	8	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	28	16	2	8	...	6	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting.....	647	447	20	357	...	70	...	...
.....acres.....	27	16	2	8	...	6	...	...
.....tons.....	93	48	9	29	...	10	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	6	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting.....	132	31	5	13	7	1	...	5
.....acres.....	14,581	766	301	155	230	30	...	50
.....tons.....	118	30	4	13	7	1	...	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	1,152	115	27	28	52	5	...	3
.....tons.....	19	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	358	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	139	46	16	8	6	6	5	5
Barley.....farms reporting.....	5,541	2,744	2,260	49	240	70	10	115
.....acres.....	136	45	15	8	6	6	5	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	611	329	266	7	32	16	3	5
.....tons.....	9	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	80	51	51	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting.....	225	225	225	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	44	44	44	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	171	41	12	12	11	1	5	...
All other crops.....farms reporting.....	10,332	1,158	868	165	75	30	20	...
.....acres.....	158	41	12	11	11	1	5	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	2,085	173	111	35	12	7	8	...
.....tons.....	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	1,624	650	122	125	106	125	120	52
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	1,364	584	115	112	98	110	108	41
.....dollars.....	7,950,662	3,434,420	2,738,752	301,545	192,084	122,194	41,585	38,260
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	71	39	...	...	6	6	22	5
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	452	241	12	32	35	65	76	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	207	83	8	24	25	16	5	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	285	127	33	43	18	18	5	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	349	94	62	13	14	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	849	359	88	54	71	70	55	21
.....dollars.....	12,003,633	7,890,103	6,719,153	583,531	393,664	136,000	47,115	10,640
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting.....	369	148	2	10	24	42	50	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	161	56	9	4	21	21	...	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	77	23	4	1	1	1	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	82	31	11	2	17	1	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	160	101	54	34	8	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting.....	789	309	63	68	51	51	56	20
.....dollars.....	1,050,293	408,705	239,502	70,052	46,695	38,651	6,365	7,440
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	235	116	6	19	10	25	46	10
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	336	119	28	32	23	16	10	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	218	74	29	17	18	10	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting.....	1,201	470	121	113	97	87	47	5
.....dollars.....	7,062,277	2,163,091	1,398,225	404,161	175,531	162,724	21,450	1,000
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	131	55	1	12	6	16	20	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	183	91	20	6	20	25	15	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	148	42	2	8	9	13	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	234	92	4	35	31	22	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	150	70	15	25	28	...	2	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	160	56	30	18	2	6	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting.....	120	44	30	8	1	5	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting.....	57	18	17	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	18	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting.....	695	261	52	60	46	67	26	10
.....dollars.....	391,666	92,910	40,681	20,672	13,252	14,545	2,750	1,010
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	162	71	2	7	16	30	11	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	316	133	18	41	27	27	15	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	81	27	14	8	...	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	136	30	18	4	3	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting.....	1,598	640	122	125	106	125	115	47
.....dollars.....	2,619,428	866,382	417,619	186,052	115,613	100,674	30,899	15,525
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	67	31	...	...	...	...	16	...
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting.....	384	190	6	6	33	48	81	16
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	361	150	8	42	27	40	18	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	692	238	82	74	44	37	...	1
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	94	31	26	3	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 1 of 2.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	55,710,518	23,711,124	17,229,275	3,410,185	1,601,274	964,154	449,137	57,099
..... average per farm, dollars..	34,283	36,479	141,224	27,281	15,106	7,713	3,743	1,098
All crops sold.....dollars..	7,125,253	1,540,691	932,859	263,031	70,447	145,343	29,011	...
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	6,110,200	1,498,786	900,363	362,415	69,962	144,244	21,802	...
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	833,380	24,310	17,000	300	300	...	6,710	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4,487	2,175	76	316	185	1,099	499	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars..	177,186	15,420	15,420	...	...	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	48,585,265	22,170,433	16,296,416	3,047,154	1,530,827	818,811	420,126	57,099
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	256,178	16,461	3,041	2,317	1,623	6,869	2,362	249
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	3,969,860	148,756	71,105	46,295	6,046	13,830	9,980	1,500
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars..	44,359,227	22,005,216	16,222,270	2,998,542	1,523,158	798,112	407,784	55,350
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,427	623	121	121	100	120	115	46
..... number...	508,025	214,307	131,187	37,632	22,917	14,673	7,078	820
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,349	578	112	115	90	120	100	41
..... number...	254,122	95,494	52,684	20,154	10,809	8,111	3,389	347
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	915	337	75	52	33	90	66	21
..... number...	11,942	1,331	476	239	122	258	174	62
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,319	593	115	119	95	113	110	41
..... number...	130,994	58,247	37,505	8,461	6,569	3,489	1,946	277
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,349	599	120	120	99	115	109	36
..... number...	122,909	60,566	40,998	9,017	5,539	3,073	1,743	196
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	24	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	43	11	...	...	1	...	...	10
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	42	6	...	1	...	...	...	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	118	46	1	...	5	5	20	15
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	163	68	1	5	5	5	36	16
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	267	104	5	11	6	49	33	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	529	283	37	82	77	61	26	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	241	103	76	21	6	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	66	17	...	6	1	...	5	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	183	67	5	1	6	15	20	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	106	71	6	5	5	15	25	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	46	8	...	...	...	...	7	1
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	176	53	1	6	6	23	17	...
50 to 71 head.....farms reporting...	135	64	6	12	13	22	11	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	101	55	5	5	13	22	10	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	536	243	89	80	46	23	5	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	224	94	17	11	8	33	20	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	505	225	50	36	25	52	46	16
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	32	11	6	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	26	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	15	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,204	535	117	101	87	114	84	32
..... number...	15,099	6,151	2,895	1,089	769	913	314	171
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	379	154	40	21	19	48	15	11
..... number...	7,366	3,812	1,872	185	617	791	25	322
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	232	87	28	14	9	21	5	10
..... number...	3,634	1,636	796	106	91	428	15	200
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	296	127	29	16	18	43	10	11
..... number...	3,732	2,176	1,076	79	526	363	10	122
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	459	186	26	38	21	48	32	21
..... number...	304,155	56,679	41,625	7,567	2,289	3,343	1,240	615
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	334	126	18	26	19	27	21	15
..... number...	59,163	13,877	10,229	1,430	630	1,247	266	75
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	437	176	26	38	21	48	22	21
..... number...	244,992	42,802	31,396	6,137	1,659	2,096	974	540
Ewes.....farms reporting...	425	174	24	38	21	48	22	21
..... number...	232,131	41,876	30,875	5,979	1,582	2,011	916	513
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	347	115	20	25	15	22	12	21
..... number...	12,861	926	521	158	77	85	58	27
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	29	12	4	1	1	1	5	...
..... number...	134	28	9	2	6	6	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	986	374	81	69	62	71	54	37
..... number...	91,454	17,022	4,788	3,211	2,120	3,790	1,778	1,335
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,404	627	120	121	105	125	120	36
..... number...	255,244	121,789	82,773	19,418	10,081	6,057	3,177	283
..... dollars...	39,864,408	20,829,366	15,442,393	2,823,372	1,402,434	736,302	394,770	30,095
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222	89	18	12	13	31	...	10
..... number...	13,423	8,692	4,206	202	3,069	830	...	385
..... dollars...	416,113	269,452	130,386	6,252	95,139	25,730	...	11,935
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	337	113	25	25	14	26	7	16
..... number...	215,921	44,800	30,458	9,766	1,306	1,877	718	675
..... dollars...	2,806,973	582,400	395,954	126,958	16,978	24,401	9,334	8,775
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	300	70	10	12	8	20	15	5
..... pounds...	88,137,511	3,403,036	1,270,446	958,258	259,984	658,688	180,520	75,140
..... dollars...	3,969,860	148,756	71,105	46,295	6,046	13,830	9,980	1,500
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	188	55	19	17	7	...	...	...
..... dollars...	9,314	1,128	399	286	103	340	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	317	101	23	15	16	...	...	6
..... dozens...	627,437	41,808	7,335	5,803	4,170	18,655	5,135	710
..... dollars...	219,606	14,633	2,567	2,031	1,460	6,529	1,797	249

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 2.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	197	96	20	10	20	36	...	10
... number of litters...	1,571	797	393	19	64	106	...	215
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	81	47	4	8	9	26	...	...
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	78	38	10	2	11	10	...	5
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	24	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	11	8	3	...	...	...	...	5
40 to 89 litters... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	172	85	16	10	18	31	...	10
... number of litters...	727	340	127	14	28	66	...	105
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	153	59	18	2	9	20	...	10
... number of litters...	844	457	266	5	36	40	...	110
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	145	67	27	22	7	6	5	...
... acres...	3,963	2,055	1,450	290	165	110	40	...
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	47	16	...	11	...	...	5	...
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	49	22	2	10	5	5	...	...
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	27	16	13	...	2	1	...	...
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	14	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	6	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	25	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
... acres...	245	80	...	80	...	...	...	...
... bushels...	14,265	5,175	...	5,175	...	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
... bushels...	6,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested... farms reporting...	98	31	8	10	6	...	7	...
... acres...	6,365	810	370	90	280	...	70	...
... bushels...	222,172	27,657	13,880	3,590	8,600	...	1,587	...
Sales... farms reporting...	77	25	8	5	6	...	6	...
... bushels...	204,002	24,917	13,220	3,000	7,800	...	897	...
Spring wheat harvested... farms reporting...	212	81	10	19	15	31	1	5
... acres...	13,967	1,839	461	552	281	435	10	100
... bushels...	398,497	59,989	15,866	16,691	11,273	15,394	20	745
Sales... farms reporting...	159	57	6	17	13	21	...	...
... bushels...	325,184	51,380	12,301	14,847	10,993	13,239	...	...
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	84	49	5	16	6	22	...	...
... acres...	2,790	1,243	139	767	132	205	...	...
... bushels...	139,789	62,685	6,829	41,130	8,312	6,414	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	25	14	1	7	5	1	...	...
... bushels...	50,284	27,784	1,247	23,037	2,500	1,000	...	...
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	371	174	38	27	26	42	26	15
... acres...	11,217	5,993	3,554	647	863	365	224	340
... bushels...	444,885	263,027	165,420	30,436	33,178	13,478	9,355	11,160
Sales... farms reporting...	124	45	10	6	13	16	...	...
... bushels...	140,594	47,492	23,584	11,300	8,068	4,540	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	261,677	124,767	75,993	21,483	13,776	8,795	3,630	1,090
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	1,162	483	93	107	75	94	83	31
... acres...	110,650	48,037	24,387	12,060	4,835	4,705	1,625	425
... tons...	332,271	139,758	75,805	30,734	14,474	13,330	4,380	1,035
Sales... farms reporting...	486	132	32	31	8	35	26	...
... tons...	108,726	38,875	23,565	10,493	367	3,935	515	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	209	107	29	31	14	18	10	5
... acres...	41,654	25,353	17,646	3,792	1,830	1,670	225	190
... tons...	43,195	23,857	13,042	4,670	2,845	2,495	430	375
Sales... farms reporting...	29	9	2	1	1	...	5	...
... tons...	4,769	1,254	1,089	45	90	...	30	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... farms reporting...	250	136	25	34	20	26	21	10
... acres...	7,182	3,310	1,358	853	224	600	205	70
... tons...	10,866	5,495	2,061	1,896	315	988	160	75
Sales... farms reporting...	21	7	1	...	1	5	...	...
... tons...	2,908	610	420	...	40	150	...	...
Wild hay cut... farms reporting...	343	158	40	29	32	24	31	2
... acres...	97,337	46,429	31,511	4,598	6,745	1,820	1,375	380
... tons...	84,039	37,450	24,274	4,193	5,035	2,133	1,495	320
Sales... farms reporting...	11	10	2	1	2	5	...	...
... tons...	2,314	1,414	1,100	6	268	40	...	...
Other hay cut... farms reporting...	49	26	5	2	4	...	10	5
... acres...	4,629	1,638	1,091	180	142	...	200	25
... tons...	5,272	2,376	1,281	205	240	...	600	50
Sales... farms reporting...	22	11	1	...	...	...	10	...
... tons...	775	255	105	...	...	...	150	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
... acres...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
... tons, green weight...	1,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale... farms reporting...	122	31	10	2	8	...	11	...
... acres ² ...	1,326	140	106	10	23	...	1	...
... hundredweight...	245,414	39,815	33,593	2,005	4,137	...	80	...
Vegetables harvested for sale... farms reporting...	93	14	2	1	1	...	10	...
Sales... dollars...	833,380	24,310	17,000	300	300	...	6,710	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ ... farms reporting...	166	75	11	11	5	28	20	...
... acres...	209	89	12	17	13	29	18	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. with less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 2.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms..... number.....	1,625	410	154	78	79	44	50	5
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	37.6	19.0	19.3	10.7	12.2	1.2
Land in farms..... acres.....	9,911,921	8,600,375	5,468,873	1,415,896	1,250,181	209,423	52,472	212,530
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	63.6	16.5	14.5	2.3	0.6	2.5
Average size of farm..... acres.....	6,099.6	20,976.5	35,512.2	18,152.5	15,825.1	4,555.1	1,049.4	42,506.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	135,131	223,613	418,239	202,733	88,653	101,509	37,377	119,000
Average per acre..... dollars.....	34.28	16.87	16.28	14.50	23.26	25.50	35.34	70.79
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	1,456	318	138	63	57	37	21	2
..... acres.....	309,032	98,100	78,051	10,994	5,124	2,600	727	604
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	57	11	3	1	1	5	5	1
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	57	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	125	25	7	1	2	5	10	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	154	18	5	3	8	2	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	379	70	11	13	27	15	4	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	307	66	19	22	14	9	2	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	261	78	51	21	5	1	...	1
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	66	28	25	2	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	50	16	16	...	...	...	...	4
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	860	301	109	59	66	35	28	4
..... acres.....	340,735	238,471	143,799	39,999	29,076	18,162	4,640	2,795
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	383	83	37	16	17	3	7	3
..... acres.....	63,441	32,487	21,998	5,526	1,985	1,510	765	703
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	121	26	19	2	4	...	...	1
..... acres.....	8,946	2,495	1,901	84	360	...	...	150
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	37	15	6	6	1	...	...	1
..... acres.....	8,589	7,568	3,895	2,493	100	1,010	...	70
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	272	53	18	10	13	2	7	3
..... acres.....	45,906	22,424	16,202	2,949	1,525	500	765	483
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	58	18	6	4	1	1	6	...
..... acres.....	27,303	16,802	9,339	2,440	2,528	290	2,205	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	28	10	7	3	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	9,621	3,142	2,502	640	...	...	...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	980	337	146	74	68	31	34	4
..... acres.....	8,571,338	7,745,365	4,765,676	1,347,347	1,205,852	175,978	42,264	208,248
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	380	94	37	21	12	9	14	1
..... acres.....	219,240	116,424	81,390	22,333	6,146	850	5,675	30
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	1,504	339	133	69	66	31	36	4
..... acres.....	480,016	180,366	126,563	36,126	9,367	4,219	3,027	1,064
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	1,399	289	125	62	49	30	21	2
..... acres.....	264,717	79,641	62,118	10,059	4,041	2,102	717	604
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	67	5	...	3	1	...	...	1
..... acres.....	4,289	2,487	...	115	2,222	...	...	150
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	24	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
..... acres.....	847	46	23	20	3	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	1,400	320	...	320	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	36	5	2	1	...	2	...	...
..... acres.....	8,122	2,442	1,265	140	...	1,037	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	1,604	403	149	77	78	44	50	5
Under 25 years..... number.....	18	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	179	42	15	9	8	2	7	1
35 to 44 years..... number.....	418	95	34	24	19	9	8	1
45 to 54 years..... number.....	433	112	50	17	10	18	17	...
55 to 64 years..... number.....	349	91	35	16	28	3	6	3
65 or more years..... number.....	207	61	13	11	13	12	12	...
Average age..... years.....	49.2	50.2	49.1	48.8	51.7	53.2	51.1	48.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	501	80	21	13	12	13	20	1
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	231	30	3	7	9	4	6	1
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	61	6	1	3	1	1	...	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	209	44	17	3	2	8	14	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	145	11	1	2	3	4	...	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	230	43	13	8	4	9	8	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	226	37	10	3	1	4	19	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	1,124	330	133	65	67	31	30	4
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	203	28	4	7	4	6	7	...
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	363	88	39	17	15	11	5	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	94	13	...	...	2	6	5	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres..... number.....	70	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number.....	60	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number.....	228	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number.....	174	56	10	...	15	10	21	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number.....	160	58	6	12	22	13	3	2
20,000 or more acres..... number.....	380	261	138	66	37	11	6	3

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 2.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	999	222	77	39	52	18	34	2
Part owners.....number...	464	146	47	33	23	26	15	2
All tenants.....number...	75	7	4	1	1	...	...	1
Cash tenants.....number...	35	5	2	1	1	...	...	1
Share-cash tenants.....number...	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	15	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	973	211	77	38	52	18	24	2
Part owners.....number...	438	145	47	33	22	26	15	2
All tenants.....number...	70	7	4	1	1	...	...	1
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26	11	...	1	...	...	10	...
Part owners.....number...	20	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	340 374	98 108	52 60	20 20	7 8	12 12	7 8	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	13 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	859 1,022	191 246	95 143	37 43	29 29	13 13	14 14	3 4
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	244 303	34 45	18 28	7 3	3 3	6 6	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	1,519 3,679	391 1,274	153 745	77 211	75 153	43 86	38 71	5 8
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,475 4,838	373 1,665	148 1,031	72 276	70 170	41 117	38 62	4 9
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	1,468 4,749	371 1,645	148 1,027	72 270	69 169	41 112	37 58	4 9
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	396 359	65 62	5 6	9 11	15 21	14 7	22 12	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	250 162	69 49	21 17	12 16	23 7	10 9	2 ...	1 ...
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	162 301	49 126	17 97	16 24	7 3	9 1	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	250 301	69 126	21 97	12 24	23 3	10 1	2 1	1 ...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	301 4,091	126 1,392	97 864	24 230	3 144	1 94	1 53	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,460 4,091	365 1,392	148 864	72 230	63 144	41 94	37 53	4 7
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	480 658	173 253	98 163	33 40	22 25	14 18	4 5	2 2
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	83 89	18 20	6 4	6 6	1 1	5 5	2 4	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	1,328 2,042	323 552	138 255	68 123	51 74	33 43	29 51	4 6
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	1,603 1,232	400 269	154 117	77 61	77 44	43 38	44 31	5 2
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	1,096 306	226 12	106 7	44 3	38 1	31 1	5 ...	2 ...
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	306 191	12 4	7 1	3 3	1 ...	1...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	191 5	4 ...	1 ...	3...	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	5 255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	255 46	46 26	26 14	14 4	4 1	1 ...	...	1
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	46 712	26 100	14 39	4 26	1 22	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	712 302	100 115	39 39	26 27	22 22	6 23	6 2	1 2
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	302 589	115 190	39 74	27 25	22 32	23 15	2 42	2 2
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	589 216	190 15	74 7	25 5	32 2	15 ...	42 ...	2 ...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	216 373	15 175	7 67	5 20	2 30	...	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	373 87	175 31	67 4	20 1	30 2	14 8	42 16	2 ...
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	87 98	31 22	4 8	1 2	2 7	8 2	16 2	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	98 15	22 11	8 7	2 3	7 1	2 ...	2 ...	1 ...
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	15 173	11 111	7 48	3 14	1 20	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	173 709	111 231	48 136	14 47	20 21	4 13	24 13	1 1
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	709 2,406	231 1,051	136 875	47 114	21 28	13 18	13 14	1 2
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	568 1,803	205 900	126 759	41 95	17 22	13 16	8 8	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	264 136	83 37	34 19	18 12	12 5	11 ...	8...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	136 78	37 29	19 19	12 9	5...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	78 52	29 30	19 29	9 1	...	1...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	52 38	30 26	29 25	1 1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	38 1,415	26 345	25 119	1 71	...	...	...	...
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	1,415 141	345 55	119 28	71 5	70 8	37 7	44 6	4 1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	141 69	55 10	28 7	5 2	8 1	7 ...	6 ...	1 ...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	69 1,415	10 345	7 119	2 71	1 70	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959- Continued

Part 2 of 2.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	552	67	28	11	16	10	2	...
.....acres on which used...	54,017	7,031	4,990	1,261	297	449	34	...
.....tons...	7,420	1,133	835	141	33	121	3	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	533	60	27	10	11	10	2	...
.....tons...	6,908	1,123	833	136	30	121	3	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	60	7	1	1	3	...	...	...
.....tons...	512	10	2	5	3	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	339	60	26	8	16	9	1	...
.....acres...	22,691	6,456	4,667	1,060	287	412	30	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	331	55	26	8	11	9	1	...
.....tons...	2,923	1,061	799	115	28	117	2	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	18	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	31	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	28	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	647	70	20	50	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	93	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	132	3	...	2	...	...	1	...
.....acres...	14,581	55	...	51	...	...	4	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	118	3	...	2	...	...	1	...
.....tons...	1,152	15	...	14	...	...	1	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	358	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	139	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
.....acres...	5,541	300	210	80	10	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	136	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
.....tons...	611	26	21	3	2	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	171	4	2	1	...	1	...	...
.....acres...	10,332	150	93	20	...	37	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	158	3	1	1	...	1	...	...
.....tons...	2,085	16	8	4	...	4	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	33	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres lined...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	1,624	410	154	78	79	44	50	5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,364	380	144	74	76	42	40	4
.....dollars...	7,950,662	2,908,762	2,125,060	408,273	254,109	97,878	21,542	1,900
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	452	72	2	9	20	9	29	3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	207	62	16	7	13	13	11	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	285	96	33	25	23	15	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	349	150	93	33	19	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	849	217	84	46	46	19	18	4
.....dollars...	12,003,633	3,244,121	2,832,598	240,873	128,378	34,601	7,040	631
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	369	66	11	6	22	7	18	4
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	161	48	11	6	14	6	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	77	27	12	8	1	6	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	82	25	12	7	6	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	160	49	38	8	3	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	789	122	45	31	18	11	15	2
.....dollars...	1,050,293	213,060	133,679	40,141	13,460	17,300	8,090	390
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	235	21	...	4	6	...	10	1
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	336	46	18	12	9	6	...	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	218	55	27	15	3	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,201	330	150	75	59	30	15	1
.....dollars...	7,062,277	3,253,207	2,761,839	320,745	98,974	44,245	26,625	779
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	131	15	...	3	4	6	2	...
\$200 to \$199.....farms reporting...	183	36	...	9	14	7	6	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	148	29	3	7	13	5	...	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	234	71	29	18	16	8	...	...
\$2,500 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	150	42	14	12	6	3	7	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	160	59	33	21	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	120	37	31	4	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	57	28	28	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	18	13	12	1	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	695	119	43	28	18	11	18	1
.....dollars...	391,666	85,721	57,601	14,991	6,886	3,578	2,650	15
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	162	24	4	7	3	...	6	1
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	316	48	12	10	12	2	12	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	81	22	10	6	...	6	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	136	25	17	5	3	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	1,598	400	153	77	78	43	44	5
.....dollars...	2,619,428	1,041,712	730,581	140,594	93,616	54,245	20,731	1,945
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	67	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	384	58	1	7	16	3	29	2
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	361	50	7	8	17	14	1	3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	692	244	108	59	43	25	9	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	94	42	37	3	1	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 2.—Livestock ranches
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars.....	55,710,518	20,952,425	17,104,930	2,279,331	1,056,298	319,185	189,573	3,108
..... average per farm, dollars.....	34,283	51,103	111,071	29,222	13,371	7,254	3,791	622
All crops sold.....dollars.....	7,125,253	231,306	196,080	24,246	8,337	640	2,003	...
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	6,110,200	153,262	131,734	14,371	5,083	615	1,459	...
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	833,380	500	...	...	...	...	500	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	4,487	778	280	375	54	25	44	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	177,186	76,766	64,066	9,500	3,200	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	48,585,265	20,721,119	16,908,850	2,255,085	1,047,961	318,545	187,570	3,108
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	256,178	12,578	7,797	2,342	989	1,191	182	77
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	3,969,860	18,278	15,719	2,109	...	300	150	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	44,359,227	20,690,263	16,885,334	2,250,634	1,046,972	317,054	187,238	3,031
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.....	1,427	383	146	72	75	43	44	3
..... number.....	508,025	263,239	200,575	31,870	19,088	7,535	4,127	44
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.....	1,349	376	146	71	74	43	39	3
..... number.....	254,122	143,162	108,380	16,773	11,620	3,967	2,389	33
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	915	248	98	51	48	29	21	1
..... number.....	11,942	772	438	148	84	62	37	3
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting.....	1,319	358	132	69	70	42	43	2
..... number.....	130,994	62,183	46,338	8,355	4,398	1,947	1,141	4
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.....	1,349	376	143	71	74	43	43	2
..... number.....	122,909	57,894	45,857	6,742	3,070	1,621	597	7
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	24	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting.....	43	5	3	...	1	...	...	1
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	42	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	118	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	163	24	12	3	2	1	5	1
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	267	48	4	4	6	11	23	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting.....	529	168	26	56	31	15	15	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting.....	241	135	100	25	10	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	66	6	3	1	1	...	1	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	183	15	9	2	1	...	...	2
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	106	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	46	8	...	...	1	...	5	1
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	176	27	2	1	2	9	13	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	135	24	1	1	7	3	12	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	101	29	3	1	6	14	5	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	536	257	120	63	56	15	3	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	224	65	12	10	23	8	12	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	505	176	79	41	25	21	9	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	32	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	56	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.....	1,204	379	146	77	65	43	44	4
..... number.....	15,099	8,076	4,748	1,277	825	451	738	37
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.....	379	84	36	16	6	12	13	1
..... number.....	7,366	1,185	872	106	114	44	45	4
Born since June 1.....farms reporting.....	232	46	20	11	3	6	5	1
..... number.....	3,634	513	380	69	38	12	10	4
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	296	61	32	10	5	6	8	...
..... number.....	3,732	672	492	37	76	32	35	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.....	459	169	84	28	23	13	18	3
..... number.....	304,155	237,307	215,050	17,239	3,404	1,245	255	114
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting.....	334	126	67	19	19	7	11	3
..... number.....	59,163	41,368	37,781	2,773	210	471	62	71
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting.....	437	164	81	26	22	12	18	3
..... number.....	244,992	195,939	177,269	14,466	3,194	774	193	43
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	425	159	80	26	22	12	17	2
..... number.....	232,131	184,264	166,493	13,696	3,131	738	170	36
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.....	347	142	79	24	16	7	13	3
..... number.....	12,861	11,675	10,776	770	63	36	23	7
Goats and kids.....farms reporting.....	29	12	4	7	1	...	...	...
..... number.....	134	71	10	58	3	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.....	986	261	93	47	52	35	31	3
..... number.....	91,454	13,235	6,236	2,329	1,877	1,723	860	210
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.....	1,404	391	145	73	77	43	50	3
..... number.....	255,244	123,219	95,735	15,432	7,485	2,695	1,851	21
..... dollars.....	39,864,408	17,661,990	14,164,098	2,023,764	984,031	305,389	182,788	1,920
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	222	31	12	6	3	5	5	...
..... number.....	13,423	865	492	82	256	5	30	...
..... dollars.....	416,113	26,815	15,252	2,542	7,936	155	930	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	437	133	69	23	20	11	8	2
..... number.....	215,921	163,314	147,616	11,934	3,118	518	77	51
..... dollars.....	2,806,973	2,123,082	1,919,008	155,142	40,534	6,734	1,001	663
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting.....	300	19	4	5	...	5	5	...
..... pounds.....	88,137,511	554,640	482,364	53,491	...	11,560	7,225	...
..... dollars.....	3,969,860	18,278	15,719	2,109	...	300	190	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting.....	188	54	24	6	6	15	2	1
..... dollars.....	9,314	1,174	744	156	83	123	46	22
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.....	317	66	25	14	14	11	1	1
..... dozens.....	627,437	30,864	18,699	6,246	2,588	3,050	125	156
..... dollars.....	219,606	10,804	6,545	2,186	906	1,068	44	55

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 2.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	197	24	17	4	3	...	...	...
number of litters...	1,571	230	176	18	36	...	...	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	81	12	10	1	1	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	78	9	5	3	1	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	11	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	171	14	10	3	1	...	...	...
number of litters...	727	97	59	8	30	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	153	19	13	4	2	...	...	...
number of litters...	844	133	117	10	6	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	145	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,963	230	210	20	...	...	...	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	47	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	49	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	27	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	14	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	14,265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	6,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	98	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	6,365	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	222,172	600	600	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	77	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	204,002	560	560	...	...	...	...	...
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	212	16	8	6	1	1	1	...
acres...	13,967	764	693	51	10	10	10	...
bushels...	398,497	22,010	19,303	2,097	340	270	270	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	159	9	4	3	1	1	1	...
bushels...	325,184	20,100	17,603	1,927	320	250	250	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	84	17	11	5	1	...	...	...
acres...	2,790	1,027	835	132	60	...	...	...
bushels...	139,789	48,079	40,882	4,317	2,880	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	50,284	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	371	17	7	7	2	...	1	...
acres...	11,217	815	644	148	16	...	7	...
bushels...	444,885	25,135	20,790	3,745	500	...	100	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	140,594	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	261,677	96,399	76,923	10,579	5,043	2,560	690	604
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,162	201	100	43	30	19	8	1
acres...	110,650	27,024	21,177	3,439	1,194	945	265	4
tons...	332,271	66,998	52,394	8,429	3,346	2,435	390	4
Sales.....farms reporting...	486	6	2	2	1	...	1	...
tons...	108,726	1,030	660	195	150	...	25	...
Clover, timothy, and mixture of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	209	79	26	18	16	12	7	...
acres...	41,654	14,476	11,499	1,575	892	435	75	...
tons...	43,195	16,178	12,264	1,941	1,128	770	75	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	29	4	1	3	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,769	690	500	190	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	250	47	14	9	11	6	7	...
acres...	7,182	2,200	1,386	185	419	150	60	...
tons...	10,866	2,673	1,701	186	516	200	70	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	21	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,908	900	900	...	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	343	159	74	31	26	20	7	1
acres...	97,337	50,193	40,405	5,380	2,538	980	290	600
tons...	84,039	45,484	35,906	5,411	2,182	1,005	580	400
Sales.....farms reporting...	11	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,314	900	900	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	49	7	6	...	...	1	...	...
acres...	4,629	2,506	2,456	...	...	50	...	...
tons...	5,272	2,316	2,286	...	...	30	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	775	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	1,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	122	34	8	7	8	5	6	...
acres ² ...	1,326	23	8	2	6	1	6	...
hundredweight...	245,414	1,377	489	128	510	50	200	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	93	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sales.....dollars...	833,380	500	...	...	...	...	500	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	166	37	16	6	6	6	2	1
acres...	209	75	29	24	4	15	2	1

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
less than 20 trees and grapevines.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms number	2,316	1,625	27	14	21	22
Percent distribution percent	xxx	100.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.4
Land in farms acres	10,932,386	9,911,921	32,665	25,660	4,125	12,800
Percent distribution percent	xxx	100.0	0.3	0.3	(2)	0.1
Average size of farm acres	4,720.4	6,099.6	1,209.8	1,832.9	196.4	581.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm dollars	106,670	135,131	244,905	310,000	77,273	149,068
Average per acre dollars	35.77	34.28	194.33	126.53	231.61	256.21
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested farms reporting	1,870	1,456	27	14	21	22
acres	332,056	309,032	15,343	4,330	1,382	2,592
1 to 9 acres farms reporting	194	57	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres farms reporting	178	57	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 acres farms reporting	180	125	...	...	5	...
30 to 49 acres farms reporting	213	154	...	...	5	...
50 to 99 acres farms reporting	401	379	...	...	10	7
100 to 199 acres farms reporting	315	307	10	5	...	5
200 to 499 acres farms reporting	268	261	11	6	...	5
500 to 999 acres farms reporting	68	66	2	3	...	5
1,000 or more acres farms reporting	53	50	4	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture farms reporting	1,130	860	10	6	...	6
acres	364,949	340,735	300	545	...	1,768
Cropland not harvested and not pastured farms reporting	506	383	11	9	...	11
acres	88,426	63,441	3,363	1,365	...	1,010
Cultivated summer fallow farms reporting	162	121	1	8	...	...
acres	12,186	8,946	1,300	1,195	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes farms reporting	44	37	2	5	...	...
acres	8,634	8,589	288	100	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) farms reporting	364	272	9	2	...	11
acres	67,606	45,906	1,775	70	...	1,010
Woodland pastured farms reporting	70	58	...	...	...	...
acres	27,958	27,303	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured farms reporting	39	28	...	...	...	6
acres	13,676	9,621	...	...	...	600
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) farms reporting	1,292	980	9	1	6	2
acres	9,491,668	8,571,338	12,329	12,000	2,365	5,160
Improved pasture farms reporting	504	380	2	...	6	...
acres	238,080	219,240	2,384	...	1,225	...
Irrigated land in farms farms reporting	2,063	1,504	27	14	21	21
acres	525,658	480,016	17,370	5,529	2,607	3,122
Irrigated cropland harvested farms reporting	1,806	1,399	27	14	21	21
acres	285,782	264,717	14,043	4,330	1,382	2,592
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops farms reporting	79	67	1	3	1	...
acres	5,086	4,289	88	165	25	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour farms reporting	25	24	...	...	...	...
acres	997	847	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control farms reporting	11	11	...	...	...	...
acres	1,400	1,400	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land farms reporting	46	36	...	...	...	...
acres	8,397	8,122	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age number	2,287	1,604	27	14	21	22
Under 25 years number	23	18	...	...	18	...
25 to 34 years number	267	179	6	7	15	5
35 to 44 years number	533	418	4	4	1	...
45 to 54 years number	622	433	7	...	...	11
55 to 64 years number	489	349	5	...	...	1
65 or more years number	353	207	5	1	5	5
Average age years	49.9	49.2	50.8	38.7	40.0	50.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total operators reporting	977	501	6	5	15	1
1 to 99 days operators reporting	270	231	6	5	10	...
100 to 199 days operators reporting	98	61	...	...	...	1
200 or more days operators reporting	609	209	...	...	5	...
With other members of family working off farm operators reporting	309	145	...	5	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work operators reporting	479	230	1	5	...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold operators reporting	676	226	...	...	5	1
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms operators reporting	1,339	1,124	21	9	6	21
With other members of family working off farm operators reporting	249	203	6	...	...	16
With income from sources other than farm operated operators reporting	547	363	11	7	6	16
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold operators reporting	272	94	6	...	...	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres number	130	10	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres number	392	157	...	...	5	...
50 to 99 acres number	90	50	...	...	5	...
100 to 199 acres number	196	121	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres number	120	70	...	...	10	...
500 to 999 acres number	180	130	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres number	90	85	5	...	...	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres number	70	60	...	...	...	5
3,000 to 4,999 acres number	263	228	10	5	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres number	214	174	5	5	...	10
10,000 to 19,999 acres number	170	160	3	1	...	...
20,000 or more acres number	401	380	4	3	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	31	160	650	410	280	10
Percent distribution..... percent...	1.9	9.8	40.0	25.2	17.2	0.6
Land in farms..... acres...	1,725	32,246	1,112,725	8,600,375	88,975	625
Percent distribution..... percent...	(2)	0.3	11.2	86.8	0.9	(2)
Average size of farm..... acres...	55.6	201.5	1,711.9	20,976.5	317.8	62.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	27,581	86,699	117,316	223,613	77,518	128,750
Average per acre..... dollars...	495.65	462.42	88.37	16.87	239.38	2,060.00
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	15	150	605	318	279	5
..... acres...	210	13,558	138,621	98,100	34,856	40
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	10	...	26	11	5	5
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	...	15	11	6	25	...
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	...	20	70	25	5	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	5	10	81	18	30	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	...	80	119	70	93	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	...	10	130	66	81	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	...	14	111	78	35	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	...	1	29	28	3	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	28	16	2	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	25	98	318	301	96	...
..... acres...	195	4,360	89,756	238,471	5,340	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	1	26	180	83	57	5
..... acres...	14	1,225	20,767	32,487	2,660	550
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	...	10	54	26	22	...
..... acres...	...	165	2,971	2,495	820	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	...	...	15	15	...	...
..... acres...	...	...	633	7,568	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	1	21	129	53	41	5
..... acres...	14	1,060	17,163	22,424	1,840	550
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	...	...	33	18	7	...
..... acres...	...	...	8,381	16,802	2,120	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	...	...	11	10	1	...
..... acres...	...	...	5,839	3,142	40	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	...	69	420	357	116	...
..... acres...	...	7,770	759,246	7,745,365	27,103	...
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	...	28	176	94	74	...
..... acres...	...	1,147	88,418	116,424	9,642	...
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	25	160	613	339	279	5
..... acres...	415	19,012	203,828	180,366	47,727	40
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	15	150	578	289	279	5
..... acres...	210	13,523	114,106	79,641	34,850	40
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	...	1	21	5	35	...
..... acres...	...	40	699	2,487	785	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	...	6	15	3	...	...
..... acres...	...	420	381	46	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	1	5	...
..... acres...	...	...	1,000	320	80	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	...	11	10	5	10	...
..... acres...	...	2,610	1,960	2,442	1,110	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	31	160	647	403	274	5
Under 25 years..... number...	...	5	6	2	5	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	...	11	72	42	21	...
35 to 44 years..... number...	16	35	178	95	78	5
45 to 54 years..... number...	...	52	166	112	85	...
55 to 64 years..... number...	15	31	148	91	58	...
65 or more years..... number...	...	26	77	61	27	...
Average age..... years...	49.5	50.4	49.0	50.2	48.8	36.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	16	15	225	80	138	...
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	...	10	95	30	75	...
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	10	...	29	6	15	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	6	5	101	44	48	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	6	5	62	11	41	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	6	15	96	43	63	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	6	5	105	37	67	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	15	145	425	330	142	10
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	10	50	62	28	31	...
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	5	46	128	88	51	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	...	10	40	13	15	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres..... number...	25	15	72	...	40	...
50 to 99 acres..... number...	...	10	25	...	10	...
100 to 199 acres..... number...	...	45	41	...	35	...
200 to 499 acres..... number...	...	10	25	10	10	5
500 to 999 acres..... number...	...	30	60	...	40	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	...	15	15	...	45	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	...	5	40	5	5	...
..... number...	...	20	112	20	61	...
..... number...	...	5	73	56	20	...
..... number...	1	4	82	58	11	...
..... number...	...	1	105	261	3	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	1,578	999	13	12	...	6
Part owners..... number...	513	464	7	...	6	15
All tenants..... number...	113	75	5	1	15	...
Cash tenants..... number...	47	35	...	...	10	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	7	7	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	13	13	5	1	...	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	41	15	...	...	5	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	1,507	973	13	12	...	6
Part owners..... number...	482	438	7	...	6	15
All tenants..... number...	98	70	5	1	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	71	26	...	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	31	26	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	15	5	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	1,625	27	14	21	22
Class I..... number...	xxx	351	9	9	1	5
Class II..... number...	xxx	303	7	...	...	17
Class III..... number...	xxx	292	6	...	10	...
Class IV..... number...	xxx	328	5	5	5	...
Class V..... number...	xxx	258	...	...	5	...
Class VI..... number...	xxx	93	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	366	340	13	6	...	5
number.....	402	374	17	6	...	10
Com pickers..... farms reporting... number...	13	13	...	...	...	...
number.....	14	14	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	949	859	22	11	6	11
number.....	1,116	1,022	27	16	6	16
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	254	244	...	6	...	...
number.....	313	303	...	8	...	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	2,009	1,519	27	14	16	21
number.....	4,521	3,679	81	48	35	57
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,871	1,475	27	14	21	22
number.....	5,450	4,838	96	100	49	140
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting... number...	1,834	1,468	27	14	21	22
number.....	5,297	4,749	96	100	49	135
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	643	396	1	...	5	...
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	452	359	...	...	5	...
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	264	250	16	1	10	6
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	169	162	6	...	1	5
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	306	301	4	13	...	11
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,814	1,460	25	14	21	22
number.....	4,589	4,091	63	70	48	112
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	329	480	22	14	1	12
number.....	708	658	33	30	1	23
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	146	83	...	...	...	5
number.....	153	89	...	...	...	5
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	1,875	1,328	25	14	16	22
number.....	2,949	2,042	43	56	19	53
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	2,249	1,603	27	14	21	22
number.....	1,692	1,232	25	...	16	22
Telephone..... farms reporting... number...	1,508	1,096	15	8	11	22
number.....	366	306	1	1	5	5
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	202	191	...	...	...	5
number.....	5	5	...	...	...	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	271	255	11	6	...	10
number.....	Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	1,072	712	16	4	11	22
number.....	396	302	8	10	...	...
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	821	589	3	...	10	...
number.....	321	216	...	...	10	...
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	321	216	...	...	10	...
number.....	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road:					
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	500	373	3	...	...	...
number.....	143	87	...	...	...	...
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	134	98	1	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	21	15	...	...	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	202	173	2	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	756	709	6	14	16	22
persons.....	2,471	2,406	17	72	75	156
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	601	568	6	9	11	22
persons.....	1,837	1,803	11	48	12	35
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	296	264	3	...	10	11
number.....	137	136	1	7	1	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	78	78	2	...	...	1
number.....	52	52	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	38	38	...	2	...	...
number.....	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	1,970	1,415	21	13	16	17
number.....	260	141	6	1	5	...
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	86	69	...	...	...	5
number.....	See footnotes at end of table.					

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	31	67	458	222	185	5
Part owners..... number...	...	71	140	146	79	...
All tenants..... number...	...	10	25	7	12	...
Cash tenants..... number...	...	5	15	5	...	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	5	...	1	1	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	...	2	...	5	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	...	...	8	1	1	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	31	67	453	211	175	5
Part owners..... number...	...	71	125	145	69	...
All tenants..... number...	...	10	20	7	12	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	...	5	11	10	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	15	1	10	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	31	160	650	410	280	10
Class I..... number...	...	25	122	154	26	...
Class II..... number...	...	65	125	78	11	...
Class III..... number...	...	35	106	79	56	...
Class IV..... number...	25	25	125	44	89	5
Class V..... number...	6	10	120	50	67	...
Class VI..... number...	...	...	52	5	31	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	...	22	123	98	73	...
number.....	...	22	133	108	78	...
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	...	...	8	...	5	...
number.....	...	...	9	...	5	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	...	73	370	191	175	...
number.....	...	73	417	246	221	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	...	57	110	34	37	...
number.....	...	80	128	45	42	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	31	150	596	391	263	10
number.....	39	282	1,366	1,274	487	10
Tractors..... farms reporting...	6	150	604	373	248	10
number.....	7	334	1,769	1,665	663	15
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	6	150	599	371	248	10
number.....	7	329	1,726	1,645	652	10
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	5	45	194	65	71	10
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	1	65	155	62	71	...
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	...	25	78	69	45	...
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	...	11	56	49	34	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	...	4	116	126	27	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	6	150	599	365	248	10
number.....	7	298	1,507	1,392	584	10
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	...	24	169	173	65	...
number.....	...	31	219	253	68	...
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	...	5	39	18	11	5
number.....	...	5	43	20	11	5
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	21	129	547	323	221	10
number.....	21	206	778	552	304	10
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	31	160	644	400	274	10
Telephone..... farms reporting...	30	145	498	269	217	10
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	31	150	404	226	224	5
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	10	145	82	12	45	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	...	140	36	4	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	...	34	104	46	44	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	30	114	274	100	136	5
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	...	10	141	115	13	5
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	1	36	224	190	125	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	...	20	80	15	91	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1	16	144	175	34	...
1 mile..... farms reporting...	...	15	31	31	10	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	...	1	53	22	21	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	4	11	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	1	...	56	111	3	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	11	80	261	231	63	5
persons.....	11	175	717	1,051	122	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	1	65	221	205	23	5
persons.....	1	144	601	900	41	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	1	40	104	83	12	...
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	15	54	37	6	5
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	6	35	29	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	...	22	30	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	4	6	26	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	31	150	560	345	252	10
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	...	...	57	55	17	...
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	...	10	33	10	11	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 626	552	26	14	21	22
acres on which used.....	56,113	54,017	10,918	4,448	1,005	1,677
tons.....	7,606	7,420	735	1,213	195	327
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 607	533	19	14	21	22
tons.....	7,094	6,908	439	1,213	195	326
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 60	60	13	...	...	5
tons.....	512	512	296	...	...	1
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 387	339	7	6	...	6
acres.....	24,902	22,691	505	440	...	60
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 379	331	6	6	...	6
tons.....	3,033	2,923	15	42	...	17
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 18	18	1	...	...	...
tons.....	31	31	3	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 39	28	...	...	...	...
acres.....	712	647	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 38	27	...	...	...	...
tons.....	102	93	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 6	6	...	...	...	...
tons.....	10	10	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 137	132	20	10	...	5
acres.....	14,611	14,581	9,260	710	...	50
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 123	118	13	10	...	5
tons.....	1,158	1,152	392	160	...	8
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 19	19	12	...	...	...
tons.....	358	358	255	...	...	...
Barley.....	farms reporting... 149	139	7	5	10	5
acres.....	5,376	5,341	533	110	300	50
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 146	136	5	5	10	5
tons.....	616	611	25	10	40	8
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 9	9	2	...	...	...
tons.....	80	80	25	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....	farms reporting... 2	2	...	...	...	...
acres.....	225	225	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 2	2	...	...	...	...
tons.....	44	44	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 186	171	7	14	21	22
acres.....	10,487	10,332	620	3,188	705	1,517
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 173	158	1	14	21	22
tons.....	2,141	2,085	7	1,001	155	293
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 23	23	6	...	...	5
tons.....	33	33	13	...	...	1
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 2,278	1,624	27	14	21	22
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 1,817	1,364	18	7	6	6
dollars.....	8,123,207	7,950,662	5,055	14,687	2,700	25,230
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 211	71	5	1	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 428	728	12	...	6	1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 237	207	1	5	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 290	285	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 351	349	...	1	...	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 1,106	849	7	7	6	5
dollars.....	12,233,448	12,003,633	11,375	4,725	19,550	5,000
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 603	369	5	6	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 177	161	1	...	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 77	77	...	1	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 88	82	1	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 161	160	...	...	1	...
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 961	789	24	13	21	16
dollars.....	1,140,668	1,050,293	70,285	151,903	19,641	26,495
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 307	235	...	...	5	1
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 418	336	10	1	6	...
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 236	218	14	12	10	15
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 1,360	1,201	27	14	21	22
dollars.....	7,171,767	7,062,277	93,842	197,260	53,750	212,640
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 215	131	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 215	183	5	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 169	148	10	...	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 240	234	...	5	5	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 164	150	7	1	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 161	160	2	...	1	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 121	120	1	6	...	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 57	57	2	1	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 18	18	...	1	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 836	695	19	14	21	16
dollars.....	410,672	391,666	32,858	18,209	36,650	33,520
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 228	162	...	...	...	1
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 386	316	5	6	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 86	81	...	...	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 136	136	14	8	16	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 2,186	1,598	27	14	21	22
dollars.....	2,764,548	2,619,428	114,538	105,723	28,125	49,530
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 332	67	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 634	384	5	...	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 413	361	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 711	692	8	6	16	22
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 96	94	9	8	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting	73	203	67	121	5
acres on which used	5,050	14,218	7,031	9,630	40	
tons	789	1,796	1,133	1,212	20	
Dry materials	farms reporting	73	199	60	120	5
tons	781	1,704	1,123	1,107	20	
Liquid materials	farms reporting	5	14	7	16	
tons	8	92	10	105		
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting	58	133	60	64	5
acres	2,201	8,878	6,456	4,131	20	
Dry materials	farms reporting	58	132	55	63	5
tons	391	995	1,061	392	10	
Liquid materials	farms reporting		6		6	
tons		9	3	16		
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting	10	16	2		
acres	130	447	70			
Dry materials	farms reporting	10	16	1		
tons	40	48	5			
Liquid materials	farms reporting		5			
tons		5	5			
Wheat	farms reporting	15	31	3	48	
acres	855	766	55	2,885		
Dry materials	farms reporting	15	30	3	42	
tons	195	115	15	267		
Liquid materials	farms reporting		1		6	
tons		27		76		
Barley	farms reporting	31	46	3	32	
acres	474	2,744	300	1,030		
Dry materials	farms reporting	31	45	3	32	
tons	54	329	26	119		
Liquid materials	farms reporting	5	2			
tons	4	51				
Sugar beets	farms reporting		2			
acres		225				
Dry materials	farms reporting		2			
tons		44				
Liquid materials	farms reporting					
tons						
All other crops	farms reporting	20	41	4	37	5
acres	1,390	1,158	150	1,584	20	
Dry materials	farms reporting	15	41	3	36	5
tons	101	173	16	329	10	
Liquid materials	farms reporting	5		1	6	
tons	4		2	13		
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting					
acres limed						
tons						
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting	31	160	650	410	279
Feed for livestock and poultry	dollars	156,940	1,275,588	3,434,420	2,908,762	113,680
Under \$100	farms reporting		5	39		21
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting		20	241		72
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting	6	15	83		62
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting		46	127		96
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting	25	74	94	150	11
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting	30	98	359	217	120
dollars	25,130	589,274	7,890,103	3,244,121	214,355	143,355
Under \$1,000	farms reporting	25	36	148	68	76
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting		30	56	48	21
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting	5	15	23	27	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting		10	31	25	15
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting		7	101	49	2
Machine hire	farms reporting	5	113	309	122	166
dollars	1,200	35,660	408,705	213,060	123,344	143,344
Under \$200	farms reporting		55	116	21	37
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting	5	57	119	46	92
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting		1	74	55	37
Hired labor	farms reporting	16	130	470	330	166
dollars	6,400	635,609	2,163,091	3,253,207	436,478	10,000
Under \$200	farms reporting	5	20	55	15	36
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting		25	91	36	26
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	10	10	42	29	42
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting	1	20	92	71	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting		15	70	42	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting		25	56	59	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting		11	44	37	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting	2	2	18	28	6
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting		2	2	13	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	dollars	1,400	22,855	92,910	85,721	65,043
Under \$100	farms reporting	15	15	71	24	36
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting	11	41	133	48	72
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting		10	27	22	12
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting		5	30	25	23
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting	31	160	640	400	273
dollars	9,910	142,612	866,382	1,041,712	255,896	5,000
Under \$100	farms reporting		5	31	6	25
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting	20	35	190	58	66
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	10	55	150	50	86
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting	1	63	238	244	94
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting		2	31	42	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	57,014,759	55,710,518	850,559	1,057,116	243,046	774,435
.....average per farm, dollars...	24,618	34,283	31,502	75,508	11,574	35,202
All crops sold.....dollars...	7,445,175	7,125,253	692,745	963,679	226,423	693,337
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	6,408,609	6,110,200	692,745	963,571	219,863	155,237
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	835,380	833,380	...	...	6,560	503,100
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,790	4,487	...	108	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	192,396	177,186	...	...	...	35,000
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	49,569,584	48,585,265	1,57,814	93,437	16,623	81,098
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	281,025	256,178	219	237	18	2,735
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,002,290	3,969,860	...	80,000	2,675	37,060
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	45,286,269	44,359,227	157,595	13,200	13,930	41,303
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,872	1,427	19	11	6	6
.....number...	523,376	508,025	2,636	810	525	615
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,734	1,349	19	11	6	6
.....number...	262,052	254,122	1,324	375	305	454
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,141	915	8	11	6	5
.....number...	12,435	11,942	10	180	27	300
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,636	1,319	19	11	6	1
.....number...	134,479	130,994	746	275	206	26
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,710	1,349	19	6	6	6
.....number...	126,845	122,909	566	160	14	135
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	44	24	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	163	43	...	5	...	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	144	42	5	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	209	118	1	...	5	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	252	163	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	281	267	5	...	...	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	532	529	8	...	1	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	247	241	...	1	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	171	66	1	5	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	362	183	6	5	5	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	159	106	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	75	46	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	185	176	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	139	135	5	...	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	101	101	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	542	536	6	1	1	1
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	340	224	6	5	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	615	505	2	5	6	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	32	32	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	26	26	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	56	56	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	45	45	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	12	12	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	15	15	...	1	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,537	1,204	15	13	1	7
.....number...	19,369	15,099	63	27	3	9
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	502	379	3	6	1	...
.....number...	8,080	7,366	34	43	30	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	295	232	2	6	1	...
.....number...	4,040	3,634	22	32	30	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	387	296	3	6	...	...
.....number...	4,040	3,732	12	11	...	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	572	459	7	...	1	...
.....number...	308,289	304,155	18	...	1	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	410	334	2	...	...	...
.....number...	60,052	59,163	3	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	540	437	5	...	1	...
.....number...	248,237	244,992	15	...	1	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	528	425	5	...	1	...
.....number...	235,157	232,131	10	...	1	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	384	347	5	...	...	...
.....number...	13,080	12,861	5	...	...	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	47	29	...	...	...	...
.....number...	201	134	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,303	986	17	2	6	11
.....number...	103,955	91,454	387	200	145	615
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,727	1,404	18	1	6	6
.....number...	261,059	255,244	1,050	140	120	285
.....dollars...	40,681,466	39,864,408	156,700	13,200	13,000	41,303
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	262	222	2	...	6	...
.....number...	13,943	13,423	27	...	30	...
.....dollars...	432,233	416,113	837	...	930	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	414	337	...	...	...	...
.....number...	219,385	215,921	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	2,852,005	2,806,973	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	385	300	...	1	5	5
.....pounds...	89,461,418	88,137,511	...	1,662,000	111,988	784,750
.....dollars...	4,002,290	3,969,860	...	80,000	2,675	37,060
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	266	188	1	1	...	5
.....dollars...	10,925	9,314	9	9	...	110
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	407	317	1	2	5	5
.....dozens...	688,797	627,437	600	600	50	7,500
.....dollars...	241,082	219,606	210	210	18	2,625

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....						
farms reporting...	233	197	2	1	...	...
number of litters...	1,659	1,571	5	2	...	...
1 or 2 litters.....	106	81	1	1	...	...
farms reporting...	89	78	1	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....	24	24	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	11	11	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	2	2	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	197	171	2	1	...	...
farms reporting...	780	727	3	1	...	...
number of litters...	178	153	1	1	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....	879	844	2	1	...	...
farms reporting...						
number of litters...						
December 1 to June 1.....						
farms reporting...						
number of litters...						
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....						
farms reporting...	155	145	...	...	1	...
acres...	4,013	3,963	...	...	3	...
Under 11 acres.....	57	47	...	...	1	...
farms reporting...	49	49	...	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....	27	27	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	14	14	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	6	6	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....	25	25	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	245	245	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....	14,265	14,265	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....	6,850	6,850	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	114	98	13	5	...	5
Harvested for grain.....	6,555	6,365	3,500	135	...	15
bushels...	226,777	222,172	122,500	1,665	...	500
Sales.....	93	77	13	5	...	...
farms reporting...	208,397	204,002	122,500	1,395	...	...
bushels...	228	212	26	5	1	5
Spring wheat harvested.....	14,152	13,967	7,975	575	12	50
acres...	405,027	398,497	207,123	16,165	600	1,085
bushels...	170	159	26	5	1	5
Sales.....	330,484	325,184	165,433	15,265	576	1,085
farms reporting...	91	84	6	1	...	...
acres...	2,874	2,790	180	45	...	...
bushels...	141,721	139,789	9,875	2,400	...	...
Sales.....	26	25	5	...	...	...
bushels...	50,624	50,284	9,100	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....	399	371	7	6	11	10
acres...	11,660	11,217	533	220	313	300
bushels...	459,110	444,885	26,252	7,070	2,353	10,835
Sales.....	141	124	6	...	10	10
farms reporting...	148,864	140,594	26,102	...	1,920	10,335
bushels...						
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	283,567	261,677	2,025	140	320	1,320
acres...	1,462	1,162	18	...	6	20
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for	116,856	110,650	1,825	...	290	1,275
hay and for dehydrating.....	345,543	332,271	4,440	...	950	3,535
farms reporting...	663	486	12	...	1	15
Sales.....	113,703	108,726	3,205	...	400	3,185
farms reporting...						
tons...						
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover	238	209	...	...	...	1
and grasses cut for hay.....	44,880	41,654	...	...	...	45
acres...	45,914	43,195	...	...	...	60
Sales.....	34	29	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	5,144	4,769	...	...	...	...
tons...						
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	287	250	1	...	5	...
grains cut for hay.....	7,942	7,182	25	...	30	...
acres...	11,601	10,866	20	...	90	...
Sales.....	41	21	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	3,098	2,908	...	...	...	...
tons...						
Wild hay cut.....	382	343	6	...	...	...
acres...	108,890	97,337	175	...	...	...
Sales.....	94,354	84,039	225	...	...	...
farms reporting...	19	11	...	...	...	...
tons...	6,819	2,314	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....	64	49	...	...	...	...
acres...	4,774	4,629	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	5,347	5,272	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	22	22	...	...	...	...
tons...	775	775	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,	6	6	...	1	...	...
clover, or small grains.....	225	225	...	140	...	...
acres...	1,740	1,740	...	1,400	...	...
Sales.....						
farms reporting...						
tons, green weight...						
Irish potatoes harvested for home	142	122	...	...	21	...
use or for sale.....	1,330	1,326	...	...	633	...
acres ² ...	245,674	245,414	...	...	118,800	...
Sales.....						
farms reporting...						
hundredweight...						
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	98	93	...	...	15	22
Sales.....	835,380	833,380	...	...	6,560	503,100
dollars...						
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit	254	166	...	1	...	...
orchards, groves, vineyards, and	337	209	...	2	...	...
planted nut trees ³						
acres...						

¹Less than 0.05 percent; or reported in small fractions. ²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested. ⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	10	22	96	24	42	...
.....number of litters...	20	194	797	230	323	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	10	5	47	12	5	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	...	5	38	9	25	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	...	10	2	...	12	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	2	8	1	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	1	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	10	17	85	14	42	...
.....number of litters...	10	111	340	97	165	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	10	22	59	19	41	...
.....number of litters...	10	83	457	133	158	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	...	31	67	5	41	...
.....acres...	...	990	2,055	230	685	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	...	10	16	...	20	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	...	15	22	1	11	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	16	1	10	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	5	6	3	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	25	80	...	10	...
.....acres...	...	1,600	5,175	...	140	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	7,490	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	6,850	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	...	5	31	1	38	...
.....acres...	...	100	810	20	1,785	...
.....bushels...	...	2,750	27,657	600	66,500	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	25	1	28	...
.....bushels...	...	2,750	24,917	560	51,880	...
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	...	10	81	16	68	...
.....acres...	...	755	1,839	764	1,997	...
.....bushels...	...	20,675	59,989	22,010	70,850	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	37	9	51	...
.....bushels...	...	16,665	51,380	20,100	54,680	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	...	49	17	11	...
.....acres...	...	...	1,243	1,027	295	...
.....bushels...	...	...	62,685	48,079	16,750	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	14	...	6	...
.....bushels...	...	...	27,784	...	13,400	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	...	62	174	17	84	...
.....acres...	...	963	5,993	815	2,080	...
.....bushels...	...	37,255	263,027	25,135	72,958	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	11	45	...	42	...
.....bushels...	...	6,170	47,492	...	48,575	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	210	9,910	124,767	96,399	26,566	20
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	15	140	483	201	274	5
.....acres...	210	8,560	48,037	27,024	23,409	20
.....tons...	500	33,754	139,758	66,998	82,196	140
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	31	132	6	274	...
.....tons...	175	3,710	38,875	1,030	58,146	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	1	107	79	21	...
.....acres...	...	200	25,353	14,476	1,580	...
.....tons...	...	100	23,857	16,178	3,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	9	4	16	...
.....tons...	...	...	1,254	690	2,825	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	36	136	47	25	...
.....acres...	...	525	3,310	2,200	1,092	...
.....tons...	...	935	5,495	2,673	1,653	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	7	1	8	...
.....tons...	...	55	610	900	1,343	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	20	158	159	...	...
.....acres...	...	540	46,429	50,193	...	...
.....tons...	...	880	37,450	45,484	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	1	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	1,414	900	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	...	26	7	16	...
.....acres...	...	...	1,638	2,506	485	...
.....tons...	...	...	2,376	2,316	580	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	11	...	11	...
.....tons...	...	...	255	...	520	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	85	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	...	340	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	...	6	31	34	30	...
.....acres...	...	(2)	140	23	530	...
.....hundredweight...	...	22	39,815	1,377	85,400	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10	...	14	1	31	...
Sales.....dollars...	250	...	24,310	500	298,660	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	1	30	75	37	22	...
.....acres...	1	29	89	75	13	...

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	2,316	130	392	90	196	120
Percent distribution	100.0	5.6	16.9	3.9	8.5	5.2
Land in farms	10,932,386	585	10,260	5,140	15,618	13,790
Percent distribution	100.0	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1
Average size of farm	4,720.4	4.5	26.2	57.1	79.7	114.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	106,670	22,704	26,969	38,758	42,125	44,489
Average per acre	35.77	5,067.86	1,024.87	682.20	530.80	385.70
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	1,870	40	285	80	145	105
acres	332,056	145	4,095	2,295	6,395	4,360
1 to 9 acres	194	40	95	...	5	25
10 to 19 acres	178	...	110	25	15	5
20 to 29 acres	180	...	45	15	25	10
30 to 49 acres	213	...	35	35	30	25
50 to 69 acres	401	...	...	5	70	35
100 to 199 acres	315	...	...	...	...	5
200 to 499 acres	268	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	68	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	53	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	1,130	20	165	40	90	70
acres	364,949	45	1,795	820	3,045	3,445
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	506	5	45	5	25	35
acres	88,426	30	525	115	775	2,015
Cultivated summer fallow	162	...	10	5	10	15
acres	12,186	...	105	115	145	710
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	44	...	10	...	...	...
acres	8,634	...	25	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	364	5	35	...	20	20
acres	67,606	30	395	...	630	1,305
Woodland pastured	70	5	5	...	5	5
acres	27,958	15	50	...	75	50
Woodland not pastured	39	...	...	...	...	...
acres	13,676	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	1,292	35	145	40	91	15
acres	9,491,668	110	1,545	935	2,780	340
Improved pasture	504	10	90	30	55	5
acres	238,080	30	775	590	1,530	110
Irrigated land in farms	2,063	80	370	85	181	110
acres	525,658	220	6,645	2,930	11,690	6,245
Irrigated cropland harvested	1,806	40	285	80	145	105
acres	285,782	145	4,090	2,250	6,395	4,310
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	79	...	5	5	5	5
acres	5,086	...	100	50	300	80
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	25	...	5	...	...	...
acres	997	...	10	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	11	...	...	5	...	...
acres	1,400	...	5	80	10	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	46	...	100	...	535	...
acres	8,397	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	2,287	125	387	90	196	120
Under 25 years	23	...	5	5	5	...
25 to 34 years	267	35	25	15	16	15
35 to 44 years	533	15	90	25	30	30
45 to 54 years	622	35	80	5	80	40
55 to 64 years	489	10	122	20	40	15
65 or more years	353	30	65	20	25	20
Average age	49.9	48.7	51.9	47.8	50.2	47.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	977	85	236	50	91	65
1 to 99 days	270	...	25	10	20	25
100 to 199 days	98	...	30	5	5	5
200 or more days	609	85	181	35	66	35
With other members of family working off farm	309	35	81	20	30	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	479	40	116	15	25	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	676	80	206	30	81	35
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	1,339	45	156	40	105	55
With other members of family working off farm	249	...	45	10	35	15
With income from sources other than farm operated with other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	547	40	85	25	30	25
acres	272	30	80	20	25	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 299 acres	300 to 399 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms..... number.....	180	90	70	263	214	170	401
Percent distribution..... percent.....	7.8	3.9	3.0	11.4	9.2	7.3	17.3
Land in farms..... acres.....	28,230	17,745	16,400	90,645	148,613	239,192	10,346,168
Percent distribution..... percent.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.2	94.6
Average size of farm..... acres.....	156.8	197.2	234.3	344.7	694.5	1,407.0	25,800.9
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm..... dollars.....	58,034	71,819	50,707	88,121	85,847	135,023	354,399
Average per acre..... dollars.....	373.01	363.76	215.77	255.84	123.93	95.58	20.78
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	165	80	60	228	192	146	344
..... acres.....	9,890	8,020	5,110	30,418	28,685	33,347	199,296
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	15	...	...	...	5	4	5
..... acres.....	10	...	5	6	...	1	1
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	15	...	5	30	30	1	4
..... acres.....	25	15	10	10	10	7	11
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	80	20	15	60	55	31	30
..... acres.....	20	45	25	80	40	39	61
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	42	50	48	128
..... acres.....	...	...	...	...	2	11	55
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	4	49
..... acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	85	50	30	106	124	99	251
..... acres.....	5,295	3,195	2,185	6,540	26,527	35,961	276,131
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	55	25	25	67	67	52	100
..... acres.....	1,440	1,100	1,080	5,334	4,420	10,782	60,810
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	15	5	10	15	25	15	37
..... acres.....	160	300	60	2,485	1,800	1,016	5,290
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	5	6	4	19
..... acres.....	...	...	...	100	165	395	7,949
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	50	20	15	52	47	40	60
..... acres.....	1,280	800	1,020	2,749	2,455	9,371	47,571
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	...	5	...	11	5	7	22
..... acres.....	...	40	...	1,830	2,175	1,810	21,913
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	16	7	11
..... acres.....	785	...	...	...	1,615	3,330	7,946
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	65	35	45	175	133	137	376
..... acres.....	5,840	2,095	4,270	30,635	65,208	128,450	9,249,460
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	5	20	40	70	26	50	103
..... acres.....	90	545	3,200	7,595	6,160	13,832	203,623
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	165	85	65	233	207	149	333
..... acres.....	13,260	10,030	9,420	40,232	35,795	51,617	337,574
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	160	80	55	218	187	141	310
..... acres.....	9,700	8,020	4,920	29,468	27,090	31,215	158,179
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	15	10	...	10	7	6	11
..... acres.....	425	120	...	250	128	2,398	1,235
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	5	5	...	...	...	6	4
..... acres.....	250	380	...	...	...	179	178
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	5	...	1
..... acres.....	...	...	...	...	1,000	...	320
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	5	5	...	5	6	3	7
..... acres.....	750	1,050	...	510	1,140	1,830	2,482
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age..... number.....	180	90	70	263	214	168	384
Under 25 years..... number.....	...	...	...	5	...	...	3
25 to 34 years..... number.....	15	5	10	30	36	23	42
35 to 44 years..... number.....	60	30	20	51	49	38	95
45 to 54 years..... number.....	45	30	15	91	52	41	108
55 to 64 years..... number.....	40	5	15	56	40	39	87
65 or more years..... number.....	20	20	10	30	37	27	49
Average age..... years.....	49.0	50.9	49.9	50.1	49.7	50.0	49.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	80	40	35	101	86	39	69
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	35	15	10	45	40	20	25
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	10	5	15	5	5	1	12
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	35	20	10	51	41	18	32
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	20	15	10	40	10	14	9
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	40	25	15	71	46	25	41
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	45	25	25	56	51	13	29
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....							
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	100	50	35	162	128	131	332
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	55	25	20	25	25	18	21
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	20	5	...	20	36	10	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	1,578	120	307	70	150	90
Part owners..... number...	513	...	60	15	20	15
All tenants..... number...	113	5	20	5	20	10
Cash tenants..... number...	47	...	...	5	10	10
Share-cash tenants..... number...	7	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	13	...	...	...	5	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	41	5	20	...	5	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	1,507	120	282	55	130	80
Part owners..... number...	482	...	55	15	20	15
All tenants..... number...	98	5	5	5	20	10
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	71	...	25	15	20	10
Part owners..... number...	31	...	5	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	15	...	15	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms..... number...	27	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	14	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	21	...	5	5	...	10
Vegetable farms..... number...	22	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms..... number...	31	5	25	...	...	...
Dairy farms..... number...	160	...	15	10	45	10
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches..... number...	650	...	72	25	41	25
Livestock ranches..... number...	410	...	...	...	...	10
General farms..... number...	280	...	40	10	35	10
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	10	5	...	...	...	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	366	...	5	...	20	5
number.....	402	...	10	...	20	5
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	5	5
number.....	14	...	...	...	5	5
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	949	...	60	40	60	45
number.....	1,116	...	60	45	60	45
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	254	...	5	10	30	5
number.....	313	...	5	10	35	5
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	2,009	70	292	70	151	105
number.....	4,521	70	391	105	233	135
Tractors..... farms reporting...	1,871	45	211	80	161	100
number.....	5,450	45	282	105	262	185
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	1,834	30	196	80	161	95
number.....	5,297	30	237	100	262	175
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	643	30	160	60	65	55
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	452	...	35	20	76	20
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	264	...	...	...	20	15
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	169	...	...	...	...	5
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	306	...	1	...	...	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	1,814	30	196	80	156	95
number.....	4,589	30	226	100	232	165
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	529	...	11	...	30	10
number.....	708	...	11	...	30	10
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	146	15	45	5	...	10
number.....	153	15	45	5	...	10
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	1,875	95	292	65	166	105
number.....	2,949	130	360	70	206	145
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	2,249	120	372	90	186	110
Telephone..... farms reporting...	1,692	100	296	70	171	85
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	1,508	100	241	55	135	90
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	366	5	35	35	80	10
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	202	...	10	20	45	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	271	...	6	5	11	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	1,072	95	221	65	91	50
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	396	15	35	10	15	15
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	821	15	130	15	90	50
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	321	15	90	10	50	30
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	500	...	40	5	40	20
1 mile..... farms reporting...	143	...	20	5	15	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	134	...	20	...	15	5
4 miles..... farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	202	...	...	...	10	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	756	10	37	16	41	15
persons.....	2,471	15	59	32	69	65
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	601	10	22	1	16	10
persons.....	1,837	15	29	7	29	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	296	5	20	...	5	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	137	5	...	...	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	78	...	1	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	52	...	1	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,970	115	350	80	180	100
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	260	10	37	5	6	20
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	86	5	5	5	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

(Item (For definitions and explanations, see text))	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number.....	125	40	50	172	146	116	192
Part owners..... number.....	50	40	15	81	57	35	125
All tenants..... number.....	5	10	...	5	11	7	15
Cash tenants..... number.....	5	...	...	...	5	4	8
Share-cash tenants..... number.....	...	5	...	...	...	...	2
Crop-share tenants..... number.....	...	...	...	...	5	2	1
Livestock-share tenants..... number.....	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number.....	...	...	...	5	1	1	4
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number.....	125	40	50	172	146	115	192
Part owners..... number.....	35	35	15	76	57	34	125
All tenants..... number.....	5	10	...	5	11	7	15
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Part owners..... number.....	15	5	...	5	...	1	...
All tenants..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms..... number.....	...	5	...	10	5	3	4
Tobacco farms..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number.....	...	...	...	5	5	1	3
Other field-crop farms..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Vegetable farms..... number.....	...	5	5	...	10	...	2
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Dairy farms..... number.....	30	15	5	20	5	4	1
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches..... number.....	60	15	40	112	73	82	105
Livestock ranches..... number.....	...	...	5	20	56	58	261
General farms..... number.....	40	45	5	61	20	11	3
Miscellaneous farms..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting..... number.....	40	10	...	81	49	42	114
..... number.....	45	10	...	81	54	46	131
Corn pickers..... farms reporting..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting..... number.....	95	55	40	136	102	92	224
..... number.....	95	60	45	171	122	97	316
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting..... number.....	30	30	...	61	30	18	35
..... number.....	35	35	...	71	38	24	55
Motortrucks..... farms reporting..... number.....	165	90	55	252	207	162	390
..... number.....	290	175	90	483	474	422	1,653
Tractors..... farms reporting..... number.....	170	85	65	227	203	158	366
..... number.....	335	185	165	596	619	582	2,089
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting..... number.....	170	85	65	227	203	157	365
..... number.....	320	185	160	586	604	568	2,070
1 tractor..... farms reporting..... number.....	70	20	10	70	56	22	25
2 tractors..... farms reporting..... number.....	60	35	30	50	56	26	44
3 tractors..... farms reporting..... number.....	30	25	15	45	35	37	42
4 tractors..... farms reporting..... number.....	10	5	5	36	23	29	56
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting..... number.....	...	...	5	26	33	43	198
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting..... number.....	165	85	65	227	198	154	363
..... number.....	300	180	140	520	520	464	1,712
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting..... number.....	20	5	20	56	63	80	234
..... number.....	20	5	20	66	84	104	358
Garden tractors..... farms reporting..... number.....	15	...	5	10	15	10	16
..... number.....	15	...	5	10	15	14	19
Automobiles..... farms reporting..... number.....	150	80	70	212	157	139	344
..... number.....	215	95	90	308	243	250	837
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting..... number.....	180	90	70	263	208	165	395
..... number.....	105	80	55	166	143	123	298
Home freezer..... farms reporting..... number.....	125	80	45	151	130	100	256
Milking machine..... farms reporting..... number.....	70	20	20	40	20	14	17
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting..... number.....	35	15	5	35	10	7	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting..... number.....	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting..... number.....	30	10	20	37	40	31	76
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting..... number.....	100	60	40	96	68	64	122
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting..... number.....	15	5	10	55	62	44	115
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting..... number.....	65	25	20	111	83	60	157
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting..... number.....	10	15	5	35	37	7	17
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting..... number.....	55	10	15	76	46	53	140
1 mile..... farms reporting..... number.....	30	5	15	15	20	7	11
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting..... number.....	20	5	...	25	10	12	22
4 miles..... farms reporting..... number.....	...	...	...	5	5	2	9
5 or more miles..... farms reporting..... number.....	5	...	...	31	11	32	98
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting..... persons.....	30	30	30	61	112	79	295
..... farms reporting..... persons.....	38	75	45	83	278	204	1,516
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days)..... farms reporting..... persons.....	20	20	20	41	96	69	276
..... farms reporting..... persons.....	20	30	25	54	146	159	1,313
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..... number.....	20	10	15	30	63	37	81
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..... number.....	...	10	5	10	16	15	66
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..... number.....	...	...	...	1	17	10	48
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	4	46
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	3	35
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..... number.....	145	85	65	207	172	152	319
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..... number.....	25	5	...	41	37	17	57
Operators not reporting residence..... number.....	10	...	5	15	5	1	25

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	626	...	75	25	56	45
.....acres on which used.....	56,113	...	785	400	1,885	1,550
.....tons.....	7,606	...	141	53	324	264
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	607	...	75	25	56	45
.....tons.....	7,094	...	141	53	324	259
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	60	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons.....	512	...	...	...	...	5
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting.....	387	...	45	15	35	20
.....acres.....	24,502	...	465	205	1,230	590
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	379	...	45	15	35	20
.....tons.....	3,033	...	69	25	227	43
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	18	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	31	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting.....	39	...	10	...	6	5
.....acres.....	712	...	55	...	50	110
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	38	...	10	...	6	5
.....tons.....	102	...	8	...	9	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	6	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons.....	10	...	...	...	...	5
Wheat.....farms reporting.....	137	...	...	...	25	5
.....acres.....	14,611	...	...	...	150	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	123	...	...	...	25	5
.....tons.....	1,158	...	...	...	26	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	19	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	358	...	...	...	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting.....	149	...	10	...	15	20
.....acres.....	5,376	...	45	...	265	345
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	146	...	10	...	15	20
.....tons.....	616	...	8	...	25	53
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	9	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	80	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	225	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	44	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting.....	186	...	20	15	5	25
.....acres.....	10,487	...	220	195	190	500
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	175	...	20	15	5	25
.....tons.....	2,141	...	56	28	37	152
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	23	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	33	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting.....	2,278	115	377	90	196	120
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	1,817	100	282	60	156	65
.....dollars.....	8,123,207	76,740	1,155,860	45,955	834,870	48,845
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	211	20	55	10	20	35
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	728	70	175	30	70	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	237	...	20	10	10	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	290	5	5	10	30	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	351	5	27	...	26	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	1,106	60	162	50	81	40
.....dollars.....	12,233,448	25,475	3,040,670	51,900	630,990	135,245
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting.....	603	50	135	40	50	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	177	10	10	5	20	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	78	...	10	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	87	...	5	...	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	161	...	2	...	6	10
Machine hire.....farms reporting.....	961	15	140	45	105	50
.....dollars.....	1,140,668	725	34,895	13,885	61,215	30,330
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	307	15	80	20	40	15
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	418	...	55	25	45	20
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	236	...	5	...	20	15
Hired labor.....farms reporting.....	1,360	25	137	35	76	50
.....dollars.....	7,171,767	11,480	76,185	19,500	213,740	52,695
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	215	15	65	5	25	10
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	215	5	35	20	20	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	169	...	20	...	10	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	240	5	10	10	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	164	...	5	...	...	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	161	...	...	...	10	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting.....	121	...	2	...	6	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting.....	57	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	18	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting.....	836	25	80	25	65	50
.....dollars.....	410,672	1,060	8,640	8,180	10,895	30,395
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	228	25	50	10	20	10
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	386	...	25	10	40	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	86	...	5	...	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	136	...	...	5	...	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting.....	2,186	105	352	80	181	115
.....dollars.....	2,764,548	11,875	68,725	40,310	86,070	56,445
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	332	70	170	5	20	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	634	30	145	40	95	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	413	5	30	25	40	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	711	...	6	10	25	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	96	...	1	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	45	45	25	111	65	41	93
farms reporting...							
acres on which used.....	2,075	2,495	975	10,284	5,810	7,484	22,370
tons.....	206	363	225	1,115	1,196	1,053	2,666
Dry materials.....	45	45	25	101	65	37	88
farms reporting...							
tons.....	206	363	225	1,031	1,125	970	2,397
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	30	15	4	6
farms reporting...							
tons.....	...	...	...	84	71	83	269
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....	35	40	15	66	21	25	70
farms reporting...							
acres.....	1,005	1,215	450	4,075	657	2,629	11,981
Dry materials.....	35	40	15	61	21	24	68
farms reporting...							
tons.....	95	178	72	437	60	323	1,504
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	15	...	1	2
farms reporting...							
tons.....	...	...	...	24	...	1	6
Other pasture (not cropland).....	5	5	...	...	...	2	6
farms reporting...							
acres.....	90	50	...	...	...	240	117
Dry materials.....	5	5	...	...	...	2	5
farms reporting...							
tons.....	35	5	...	...	...	18	17
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
farms reporting...							
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Wheat.....	5	5	10	45	20	13	9
farms reporting...							
acres.....	50	100	85	2,955	2,605	2,961	5,700
Dry materials.....	5	5	10	35	20	11	7
farms reporting...							
tons.....	5	30	11	260	374	245	206
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	10	5	2	2
farms reporting...							
tons.....	...	...	...	42	60	81	175
Barley.....	15	5	10	40	11	11	12
farms reporting...							
acres.....	145	250	140	835	645	840	2,066
Dry materials.....	15	5	10	40	11	10	10
farms reporting...							
tons.....	23	25	17	79	71	126	189
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	5	...	1	3
farms reporting...							
tons.....	...	...	...	4	...	1	75
Sugar beets.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
farms reporting...							
acres.....	...	...	...	...	95	130	...
Dry materials.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
farms reporting...							
tons.....	...	...	...	...	4	40	...
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...							
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....	10	5	5	46	33	4	18
farms reporting...							
acres.....	785	880	300	2,419	1,808	684	2,506
Dry materials.....	10	5	5	36	33	4	15
farms reporting...							
tons.....	48	125	125	255	616	218	481
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	10	10	...	3
farms reporting...							
tons.....	...	...	...	14	11	...	8
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...							
acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	175	90	70	263	214	169	399
farms reporting...							
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	135	75	55	211	168	145	365
farms reporting...							
dollars.....	265,445	238,500	79,535	399,875	464,516	723,912	3,789,154
Under \$100.....	10	20	5	15	15	4	2
farms reporting...							
\$100 to \$999.....	55	25	25	105	61	39	53
farms reporting...							
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	35	15	10	25	46	21	45
farms reporting...							
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	20	...	15	41	21	44	94
farms reporting...							
\$5,000 or more.....	15	15	...	25	25	37	171
farms reporting...							
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	110	50	35	97	116	90	215
farms reporting...							
dollars.....	323,280	165,680	112,000	558,155	1,345,235	1,296,234	4,548,584
Under \$1,000.....	75	30	20	55	55	29	39
farms reporting...							
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	10	15	5	5	25	25	42
farms reporting...							
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	5	...	...	10	5	8	35
farms reporting...							
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	10	...	10	10	10	5	32
farms reporting...							
\$10,000 or more.....	10	5	...	17	21	23	67
farms reporting...							
Machine hire.....	80	65	35	127	100	63	136
farms reporting...							
dollars.....	32,375	40,070	11,500	152,155	161,760	179,495	422,063
Under \$300.....	45	10	15	35	15	8	9
farms reporting...							
\$300 to \$999.....	25	45	15	60	47	22	59
farms reporting...							
\$1,000 or more.....	10	10	5	32	38	33	68
farms reporting...							
Hired labor.....	80	65	50	192	153	133	364
farms reporting...							
dollars.....	205,725	161,330	117,675	360,565	634,528	603,774	4,714,570
Under \$200.....	25	10	5	25	10	12	8
farms reporting...							
\$200 to \$499.....	5	15	10	50	15	11	19
farms reporting...							
\$500 to \$999.....	10	10	5	45	11	22	16
farms reporting...							
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	25	10	15	30	56	26	48
farms reporting...							
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	5	10	10	15	21	27	61
farms reporting...							
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5	5	...	26	14	15	86
farms reporting...							
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	...	5	5	...	26	15	62
farms reporting...							
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	5	...	...	1	...	4	47
farms reporting...							
\$50,000 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	17
farms reporting...							
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	75	60	30	117	119	60	130
farms reporting...							
dollars.....	23,880	23,675	16,525	59,433	78,719	30,652	118,618
Under \$100.....	20	5	5	30	25	10	18
farms reporting...							
\$100 to \$199.....	45	40	20	45	55	35	46
farms reporting...							
\$200 to \$999.....	5	5	...	20	11	6	24
farms reporting...							
\$1,000 or more.....	5	10	5	22	28	9	42
farms reporting...							
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	175	90	70	243	213	166	396
farms reporting...							
dollars.....	112,720	86,580	50,370	305,925	260,752	296,124	1,388,652
Under \$100.....	5	...	...	25	5	...	2
farms reporting...							
\$100 to \$499.....	70	30	30	56	50	20	33
farms reporting...							
\$500 to \$999.....	70	25	20	40	40	36	42
farms reporting...							
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	30	35	20	117	111	98	249
farms reporting...							
\$5,000 or more.....	...	...	...	5	7	12	70
farms reporting...							

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	57,014,759	106,103	5,134,614	439,758	2,583,451	649,053
..... average per farm, dollars...	24,618	816	13,099	4,886	13,181	5,409
All crops sold..... dollars...	7,445,375	10,466	163,994	80,274	212,184	260,541
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	6,408,609	7,183	158,473	76,037	210,902	245,456
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	835,380	2,000	1,790	3,580	...	9,710
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	8,790	23	3,521	677	1,282	375
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	192,396	1,260	250	...	...	5,000
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	49,569,384	95,637	4,970,620	359,484	2,371,267	388,512
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	281,025	37,831	150,957	33	16,999	3,244
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	4,002,290	11,940	134,745	75,965	1,009,460	40,040
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	45,286,269	45,866	4,684,918	283,486	1,344,808	345,228
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,872	70	262	77	181	70
..... number...	523,376	455	12,170	4,820	11,583	4,885
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,734	60	210	72	160	65
..... number...	262,052	165	1,865	2,886	3,290	1,885
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,141	50	140	47	110	55
..... number...	12,435	110	565	266	2,545	275
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,636	45	196	62	156	55
..... number...	134,479	120	5,385	1,255	3,945	1,060
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,710	55	226	47	156	55
..... number...	126,845	170	4,920	679	4,348	1,940
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	44	...	10	...	5	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	163	30	50	15	5	20
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	144	15	55	5	25	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	209	25	80	20	35	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	252	...	45	10	55	15
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	281	...	15	15	40	15
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	532	...	5	12	15	15
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	247	...	2	...	1	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	171	15	55	5	10	25
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	362	45	95	40	70	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	159	...	30	5	30	10
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	75	...	10	10	20	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	185	...	15	...	20	10
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	139	...	5	5	...	5
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	101	...	...	...	5	5
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	542	...	...	7	5	5
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	340	25	50	10	15	35
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	615	25	80	32	55	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	32	...	5	...	...	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	26	...	...	5	20	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	56	...	5	...	...	5
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	5	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	5	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	1,537	35	162	47	116	65
..... number...	19,369	170	652	480	377	360
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	502	25	80	25	40	5
..... number...	8,080	190	1,325	190	645	140
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	295	15	55	15	25	5
..... number...	4,040	150	550	110	420	25
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	387	20	70	15	25	5
..... number...	4,040	40	775	80	225	115
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	572	25	60	30	30	20
..... number...	308,289	230	1,270	210	2,340	950
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	410	25	40	15	20	5
..... number...	60,052	105	305	120	1,250	5
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	540	15	60	15	30	20
..... number...	248,237	125	965	90	1,090	945
Ewes..... farms reporting...	528	15	60	15	30	20
..... number...	235,157	120	910	80	1,050	910
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	384	5	40	10	15	5
..... number...	13,080	5	55	10	40	35
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	47	...	15	5	...	...
..... number...	201	...	55	35	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	1,303	60	215	40	90	55
..... number...	103,955	9,020	39,855	1,085	5,740	2,925
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,727	55	208	60	171	45
..... number...	261,059	270	19,512	2,065	6,585	1,915
..... dollars...	40,681,466	30,420	4,500,425	278,695	1,311,110	326,470
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	262	10	60	10	10	5
..... number...	13,943	315	3,820	120	490	100
..... dollars...	432,233	9,765	118,420	3,720	15,190	3,100
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	414	20	45	20	20	10
..... number...	219,385	180	1,100	20	1,065	920
..... dollars...	2,852,005	2,340	14,300	260	13,845	11,960
Milk and cream sold ² farms reporting...	385	20	55	35	85	10
..... pounds	89,461,418	391,372	3,347,436	1,719,436	24,484,124	1,134,953
..... dollars...	4,002,290	11,940	134,745	75,965	1,009,460	40,040
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	266	25	55	...	15	15
..... dollars...	10,925	1,217	3,331	...	539	297
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	407	30	65	5	30	15
..... dozens...	688,797	104,615	352,230	50	46,170	6,990
..... dollars...	241,082	36,614	123,281	18	16,160	2,447

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold.....	total, dollars... 1,769,212	1,235,841	971,026	4,184,026	5,853,245	5,442,677	28,645,753
	average per farm, dollars... 9,829	13,732	13,872	15,909	27,352	32,016	71,436
All crops sold.....	dollars... 410,023	563,279	253,320	1,506,076	1,539,609	745,262	1,700,147
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	dollars... 334,727	408,279	78,264	1,299,221	1,254,209	741,658	1,594,200
Vegetables sold.....	dollars... 75,000	125,000	175,000	161,660	267,900	1,100	13,100
Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars... 296	...	56	195	400	1,004	961
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	dollars... ...	30,000	...	45,000	17,900	1,500	91,886
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars... 1,359,189	672,562	717,706	2,677,950	4,313,636	4,697,415	26,945,606
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars... 26,068	8,073	2,442	3,052	9,737	8,349	14,240
Dairy products sold.....	dollars... 567,025	428,995	103,500	494,990	295,010	480,584	360,036
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	dollars... 766,096	235,494	611,764	2,179,908	4,008,889	4,208,482	26,571,330
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting... 170	70	60	203	188	153	368
	number... 11,620	6,030	6,045	23,700	33,327	49,308	359,433
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting... 160	65	55	203	171	151	362
	number... 5,935	2,465	2,450	12,653	15,879	25,471	187,108
Milk cows.....	farms reporting... 115	35	35	131	92	97	234
	number... 1,645	1,110	315	1,644	988	1,211	7,761
Heifers and heifer calves.....	farms reporting... 155	70	60	182	173	144	338
	number... 4,095	2,070	1,790	6,016	9,783	12,677	86,283
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	farms reporting... 165	70	60	187	183	148	358
	number... 1,590	1,495	1,805	5,031	7,665	11,160	86,042
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	5	5	...	4
2 to 4 head.....	farms reporting... 15	...	5	10	10	3	5
5 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	1	5	5	1	3
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... 20	5	5	15	...	1	3
20 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... 30	20	10	11	35	11	10
50 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... 45	15	10	65	30	13	18
100 to 499 head.....	farms reporting... 40	20	25	91	95	91	123
500 or more head.....	farms reporting... ...	...	...	1	8	33	202
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head.....	farms reporting... 20	...	5	20	5	2	9
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... 35	15	10	15	10	8	14
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... 15	5	15	20	20	3	6
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting... 5	10	...	1	15	4	5
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... 45	10	5	40	10	14	11
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting... 15	15	10	40	20	14	10
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... 15	10	5	26	11	12	12
100 or more head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	5	41	80	94	295
Milk cows—							
1 head.....	farms reporting... 20	5	10	50	41	32	47
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... 50	15	20	56	36	58	178
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	5	1	6
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	...	1	...
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... 20	...	...	5	...	1	...
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting... 5	10	5	20	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... ...	5	...	...	...	2	...
100 or more head.....	farms reporting... ...	...	...	...	5	2	3
Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting... 120	70	50	188	168	146	370
	number... 265	255	445	1,184	1,642	1,704	11,835
Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting... 75	15	25	46	32	42	92
	number... 635	145	140	1,659	138	1,408	1,465
Born since June 1.....	farms reporting... 30	15	5	26	22	28	54
	number... 330	140	80	514	78	932	711
Born before June 1.....	farms reporting... 65	5	25	45	10	29	73
	number... 305	5	60	1,145	60	476	754
Sheep and lambs.....	farms reporting... 45	30	25	51	53	53	160
	number... 8,940	135	255	990	4,804	9,764	278,401
Lambs under 1 year old.....	farms reporting... 30	10	20	40	47	120	38
	number... 3,375	20	90	405	390	5,858	48,129
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	farms reporting... 45	25	25	46	53	49	157
	number... 5,565	115	165	585	4,414	3,906	230,272
Ewes.....	farms reporting... 45	25	25	41	53	49	150
	number... 5,335	100	155	551	4,334	3,790	217,862
Rams and wethers.....	farms reporting... 45	15	10	21	42	40	136
	number... 230	15	10	34	80	156	12,410
Goats and kids.....	farms reporting... ...	...	...	5	...	3	19
	number... ...	...	...	5	...	13	93
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	farms reporting... 126	40	40	162	120	122	233
	number... 8,340	4,535	1,600	6,074	5,110	6,121	13,550
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	farms reporting... 155	70	60	198	189	151	365
	number... 4,355	1,870	4,220	13,620	23,200	27,307	156,140
	dollars... 558,845	230,690	547,550	2,075,720	3,879,617	3,975,710	22,966,214
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting... 55	5	20	20	15	20	32
	number... 2,325	100	385	2,635	115	2,536	1,002
	dollars... 72,075	3,100	11,935	81,685	3,565	78,616	31,062
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting... 60	15	10	26	32	41	130
	number... 8,025	65	40	1,063	4,135	9,571	193,201
	dollars... 104,325	845	520	13,819	53,755	124,423	2,511,613
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting... 70	25	5	30	25	14	11
	pounds... 13,753,983	8,665,359	2,493,000	11,360,890	5,245,335	10,380,278	6,485,252
	dollars... 567,025	428,995	103,500	494,990	295,010	480,584	360,036
Chickens including broilers sold.....	farms reporting... 125	15	5	20	30	23	48
	dollars... 2,585	229	44	253	484	551	1,395
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting... 40	20	15	40	55	33	59
	dozens... 67,095	22,410	6,850	7,925	26,150	14,179	34,133
	dollars... 23,483	7,844	2,398	2,774	9,153	4,963	11,947

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 farms reporting	233	5	55	5	10	5
number of litters	1,639	10	175	50	85	15
1 or 2 litters farms reporting	106	5	30	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters farms reporting	89	...	25	...	5	5
10 to 19 litters farms reporting	24	...	...	5	5	...
20 to 39 litters farms reporting	11	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters farms reporting	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters farms reporting	2	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30 farms reporting	197	5	45	5	10	5
number of litters	780	5	85	30	30	5
December 1 to June 1 farms reporting	178	5	50	5	10	5
number of litters	879	5	90	20	55	10
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes farms reporting	155	5	5	5	20	5
acres	4,013	10	40	40	310	40
Under 11 acres farms reporting	57	5	5	5	10	5
11 to 24 acres farms reporting	49	...	...	...	5	...
25 to 49 acres farms reporting	27	...	...	...	5	...
50 to 74 acres farms reporting	14	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres farms reporting	2	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres farms reporting	6	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain farms reporting	25	...	...	...	10	5
acres	245	...	...	...	140	20
bushels	14,265	...	...	...	7,490	1,575
Sales farms reporting	5	...	...	...	5	...
bushels	6,850	...	...	...	6,850	...
Winter wheat harvested farms reporting	114	...	5	5	15	10
acres	6,555	...	20	100	190	45
bushels	226,777	...	250	3,000	6,075	1,840
Sales farms reporting	93	...	5	...	15	5
bushels	208,397	...	250	...	5,745	600
Spring wheat harvested farms reporting	228	...	5	10	10	...
acres	14,152	...	5	80	110	...
bushels	405,027	...	330	2,700	4,670	...
Sales farms reporting	170	...	...	10	5	...
bushels	330,484	...	...	2,000	3,850	...
Oats harvested for grain farms reporting	91	...	...	5	...	...
acres	2,874	...	...	40	...	...
bushels	141,721	...	...	1,280	...	...
Sales farms reporting	26	...	...	...	...	...
bushels	50,624	...	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested farms reporting	399	...	25	20	35	40
acres	11,660	...	195	200	515	720
bushels	459,110	...	8,710	9,165	10,475	17,590
Sales farms reporting	141	...	5	...	5	30
bushels	148,864	...	500	...	625	12,720
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut acres	283,567	115	3,675	1,725	5,150	2,955
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating farms reporting	1,462	25	230	80	135	65
acres	116,856	115	3,285	1,255	4,185	2,140
tons	345,543	345	8,955	4,660	15,470	6,950
Sales farms reporting	663	15	145	40	75	35
tons	113,703	255	4,135	2,030	5,910	2,170
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay farms reporting	238	...	10	...	15	15
acres	44,880	...	250	...	380	480
tons	45,914	...	470	...	590	840
Sales farms reporting	34	...	...	...	10	10
tons	5,144	...	...	...	480	600
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay farms reporting	287	...	10	35	25	5
acres	7,942	...	65	255	185	10
tons	11,601	...	90	485	320	20
Sales farms reporting	41	...	5	15	...	...
tons	3,098	...	20	170	...	...
Wild hay cut farms reporting	382	...	10	10	5	...
acres	108,890	...	65	115	300	...
tons	94,354	...	65	255	500	...
Sales farms reporting	19	...	5	...	...	...
tons	6,819	...	15	...	...	...
Other hay cut farms reporting	64	...	5	5	5	10
acres	4,774	...	10	100	100	325
tons	5,347	...	15	300	300	180
Sales farms reporting	22	...	...	5	5	5
tons	775	...	...	50	100	170
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains farms reporting	6	...	...	...	...	...
acres	225	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight	1,740	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale farms reporting	142	10	20	10	5	15
acres ²	1,330	(2)	195	63	20	361
hundredweight	245,674	25	23,610	6,010	600	80,050
Vegetables harvested for sale farms reporting	98	5	15	10	...	15
dollars	835,380	2,000	1,750	3,560	...	9,710
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ farms reporting	254	15	25	20	25	25
acres	337	3	42	20	22	25

² Less than 0.05 percent; or reported in small fractions. ³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ⁴ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested. ⁵ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 170 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	40	10	15	30	...	19	39
farms reporting...	265	15	30	315	...	461	238
number of litters...	15	10	10	10	...	6	20
1 or 2 litters	15	...	5	15	...	4	15
3 to 9 litters	10	...	...	...	...	3	1
10 to 19 litters	...	...	...	5	...	4	2
20 to 39 litters	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
40 to 69 litters	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
70 or more litters	30	10	15	30	...	15	27
June 2 to November 30	165	10	30	155	...	152	113
number of litters...	35	5	...	20	...	15	28
December 1 to June 1	100	5	...	160	...	309	125
number of litters...							
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	10	15	5	37	26	12	10
farms reporting...	105	255	35	1,280	937	458	503
acres...	5	...	5	5	5	6	1
Under 11 acres	5	15	...	16	6	2	...
11 to 24 acres	...	...	...	10	6	3	3
25 to 49 acres	...	...	...	...	9	...	5
50 to 74 acres	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
75 to 99 acres	...	...	...	5	...	1	...
100 or more acres	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Harvested for grain	...	...	...	85	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	5,200	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested	5	5	...	41	15	6	7
farms reporting...	15	100	...	2,055	665	1,525	1,840
acres...	300	5,000	...	65,130	27,000	50,202	67,980
bushels...	...	5	...	41	10	5	7
Sales	...	4,800	...	64,410	26,500	49,952	56,140
farms reporting...	20	15	20	70	27	21	30
acres...	340	345	175	3,115	2,187	1,758	6,037
bushels...	15,075	11,250	5,160	114,425	72,977	49,614	128,826
Sales	13,855	11,210	4,085	96,025	70,680	45,079	83,700
farms reporting...	5	5	20	20	...	6	30
acres...	250	150	225	690	...	126	1,393
bushels...	15,000	9,375	10,815	35,225	...	5,415	64,611
Sales	...	5	5	10	...	2	4
farms reporting...	...	9,100	2,500	30,275	...	1,832	6,917
bushels...	45	20	35	71	41	24	43
Barley harvested	685	450	480	1,665	2,002	1,226	3,522
farms reporting...	29,940	23,745	12,985	60,690	89,206	54,417	142,187
acres...	10	10	15	31	21	9	5
bushels...	3,650	14,580	3,525	23,580	49,399	19,638	20,647
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	8,230	6,335	3,890	19,625	20,728	27,262	183,877
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut	145	80	50	168	162	95	227
farms reporting...	6,550	5,785	2,830	14,040	15,080	13,263	48,328
acres...	21,400	20,260	9,235	50,335	45,731	38,406	123,796
tons...	65	55	25	87	73	25	23
Sales	7,045	10,850	2,335	25,230	22,740	11,198	19,805
farms reporting...	10	...	10	30	25	35	88
acres...	155	...	690	3,080	1,965	5,287	32,593
tons...	250	...	1,575	5,700	1,860	6,340	28,289
Sales	...	...	...	5	...	4	5
farms reporting...	...	...	...	2,000	...	1,329	735
tons...	25	20	10	30	52	27	48
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	475	240	370	590	1,230	1,263	3,259
farms reporting...	1,030	505	620	905	1,295	1,563	4,768
acres...	5	...	...	5	5	3	3
tons...	125	...	...	55	150	758	1,820
Sales	35	10	...	35	45	53	179
farms reporting...	960	225	...	1,690	2,400	7,051	96,084
acres...	1,455	425	...	1,630	2,200	6,672	81,152
tons...	...	...	...	5	...	3	6
Sales	...	...	...	40	...	306	6,458
farms reporting...	5	...	...	11	6	8	9
acres...	90	...	...	225	53	398	3,473
tons...	150	...	...	215	106	840	3,241
Sales	5	...	...	1	...	1	...
farms reporting...	150	...	...	105	...	200	...
tons...	...	5	...	...	...	...	1
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	...	85	...	...	...	...	140
farms reporting...	...	340	...	...	...	...	1,400
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale	5	...	...	20	20	12	25
farms reporting...	3	...	...	267	207	5	209
acres ² ...	185	...	...	34,075	50,200	367	50,552
hundredweight...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale	5	5	5	11	22	3	2
farms reporting...	75,000	125,000	175,000	161,660	267,500	1,100	13,100
dollars...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹	30	10	10	20	13	22	39
farms reporting...	51	11	8	35	9	40	71
acres...							

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	2,316	1,625	999	464	87	75
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	61.5	28.6	5.4	4.6
Land in farms.....acres...	10,932,386	9,911,921	2,290,377	3,503,752	3,736,724	381,068
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	23.1	35.3	37.7	3.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	4,720.4	6,099.6	2,292.7	7,551.2	42,950.9	5,080.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	106,670	135,131	104,462	151,468	513,247	81,082
Average per acre.....dollars...	35.77	34.28	48.80	28.59	21.70	71.26
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,870	1,456	903	417	74	62
.....acres...	332,056	309,032	153,039	79,217	66,650	10,126
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	194	57	47	5	5	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	178	57	32	20	...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	180	125	98	22	...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	213	154	109	39	1	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	401	379	205	140	13	21
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	315	307	209	83	3	12
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	268	261	145	85	20	11
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	68	66	38	13	12	3
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	53	50	20	10	20	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,130	860	586	218	34	22
.....acres...	364,949	340,735	161,966	107,021	57,993	13,755
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	906	383	235	113	25	10
.....acres...	88,426	63,441	33,563	19,303	8,953	1,622
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	162	121	79	37	3	2
.....acres...	12,186	8,946	5,485	2,893	248	320
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	44	37	29	7	1	...
.....acres...	8,634	8,589	6,810	691	1,088	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	364	272	158	84	22	8
.....acres...	67,606	45,906	21,268	15,719	7,617	1,302
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	70	58	47	9	1	1
.....acres...	27,958	27,303	15,964	7,449	2,000	1,890
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	39	28	20	7	1	...
.....acres...	13,676	9,621	6,703	2,718	200	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,292	980	576	293	76	35
.....acres...	9,491,668	8,571,338	1,833,896	3,223,075	3,172,041	342,326
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	504	380	194	152	19	15
.....acres...	238,080	219,240	58,273	105,741	48,308	6,918
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	2,063	1,504	922	433	79	70
.....acres...	525,658	480,016	216,004	161,636	87,392	14,984
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,806	1,399	866	402	69	62
.....acres...	285,782	264,717	134,765	63,987	56,184	9,781
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	79	67	31	33	3	...
.....acres...	5,086	4,289	3,123	978	188	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	25	24	15	8	...	1
.....acres...	997	847	511	326	...	10
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	11	11	10	1	...	...
.....acres...	1,400	1,400	1,080	320	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	46	36	20	9	2	5
.....acres...	8,397	8,122	3,792	2,200	1,080	1,050
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	2,287	1,604	984	463	84	73
Under 25 years.....number...	23	18	7	11	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	267	179	104	35	18	22
35 to 44 years.....number...	533	418	228	137	29	24
45 to 54 years.....number...	622	433	243	148	24	18
55 to 64 years.....number...	489	349	248	83	11	7
65 or more years.....number...	353	207	154	49	2	2
Average age.....years...	49.9	49.2	50.7	48.2	43.5	42.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	977	501	267	182	10	42
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	270	231	114	86	...	31
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	98	61	39	17	5	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	609	209	114	79	5	11
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	309	145	87	38	5	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	479	230	135	92	3	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	676	226	121	86	9	10
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,339	1,124	732	282	77	33
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	249	203	136	62	4	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	547	363	243	101	11	8
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	272	94	70	24	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms..... number...	35	7	13	5	15
Percent distribution..... percent...	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9
Land in farms..... acres...	328,867	14,250	18,095	1,000	18,856
Percent distribution..... percent...	3.3	0.1	0.2	(2)	0.2
Average size of farm..... acres...	9,396.2	2,035.7	1,391.9	200.0	1,257.1
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm..... dollars...	81,724	61,863	119,231	30,000	65,342
Average per acre..... dollars...	87.76	30.39	85.66	150.00	49.29
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	29 3,100	2 1,430	13 3,912	5 650	13 1,034
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	15	...	6	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	6	...	1	5	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	3	...	5	...	3
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	...	2	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	11 3,910	6 8,025	1 240	...	4 1,580
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	2 190	1 20	7 1,412	...	...
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting... acres...	...	1 20	1 300	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting... acres...	...	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting... acres...	2 190	...	6 1,112	...	...
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	...	...	...	...	1 1,890
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting... acres...	23 319,912	2 3,780	2 11,848	...	8 6,786
Improved pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	11 315	1 1,000	1 262	...	3 5,341
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting... acres...	32 3,885	7 3,455	13 4,832	5 650	13 2,162
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	30 2,755	2 1,430	12 3,912	5 650	13 1,034
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting... acres...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour..... farms reporting... acres...	1 10	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	...	5 1,050	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age..... number...	35	7	13	5	13
Under 25 years..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	11	...	5	...	6
35 to 44 years..... number...	9	6	8	...	1
45 to 54 years..... number...	7	...	...	5	6
55 to 64 years..... number...	7	...	...	...	...
65 or more years..... number...	1	1	...	...	...
Average age..... years...	43.7	43.1	37.6	48.0	39.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	22	...	10	5	5
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	16	...	10	5	...
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	6	...	...	...	5
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	10	...	...	...	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	5	...	...	...	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	13	7	3	...	10
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1	...	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	6	1	1	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	366	340	190	115	21	14
.....number...	402	374	206	129	25	14
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	13	13	12	...	1	...
.....number...	14	14	13	...	1	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	949	859	519	264	44	32
.....number...	1,116	1,022	616	304	69	33
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	254	244	128	101	12	3
.....number...	313	303	160	119	21	3
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	2,009	1,519	942	427	86	64
.....number...	4,521	3,679	2,146	985	376	172
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,871	1,475	902	422	83	68
.....number...	5,450	4,838	2,733	1,385	530	190
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,834	1,468	896	421	83	68
.....number...	5,297	4,749	2,685	1,354	520	190
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	643	396	265	108	11	12
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	452	359	240	87	13	19
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	264	250	151	69	5	25
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	169	162	74	72	10	6
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	306	301	166	85	44	6
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,814	1,460	890	420	82	68
.....number...	4,589	4,091	2,377	1,156	426	172
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	529	480	267	143	54	16
.....number...	708	658	348	198	94	18
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	146	83	45	30	8	...
.....number...	153	89	48	31	10	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,875	1,328	792	398	70	68
.....number...	2,949	2,042	1,229	590	144	79
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	2,249	1,603	984	459	86	74
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,692	1,232	717	391	70	54
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,508	1,096	625	362	63	46
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	366	306	164	109	22	11
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	202	191	86	79	16	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	5	5	...	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	271	255	160	73	16	6
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,072	712	425	230	32	25
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	396	302	197	76	19	10
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	821	589	365	154	32	38
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	321	216	135	53	8	20
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	500	373	230	101	24	18
1 mile.....farms reporting...	143	87	40	34	7	6
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	134	98	53	37	2	6
4 miles.....farms reporting...	21	15	5	8	1	1
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	202	173	132	22	14	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	756	709	408	203	69	29
.....persons...	2,471	2,406	1,051	676	565	114
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	601	568	317	164	63	24
.....persons...	1,837	1,803	840	417	493	53
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	296	264	150	75	20	19
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	137	136	73	55	7	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	78	78	48	17	11	2
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	52	52	32	9	10	1
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	38	14	8	15	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,970	1,415	871	426	64	54
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	260	141	83	29	14	15
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	86	69	45	9	9	6
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting...	626	552	273	205	35	39
.....acres on which used...	56,113	54,017	23,383	16,041	10,506	4,087
.....tons...	7,606	7,420	3,462	2,052	1,255	651
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	607	533	270	193	31	39
.....tons...	7,094	6,908	3,286	2,015	1,016	591
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	60	60	24	27	4	5
.....tons...	512	512	176	37	239	60
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	387	339	159	144	24	12
.....acres...	24,502	22,691	10,531	6,946	4,534	680
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	379	331	154	143	22	12
.....tons...	3,033	2,923	1,414	836	564	109
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	18	18	5	11	2	...
.....tons...	31	31	3	22	6	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	39	28	13	13	2	...
.....acres...	712	647	410	207	30	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38	27	13	12	2	...
.....tons...	102	93	38	46	9	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	6	5	1	...	...
.....tons...	10	10	5	5	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	137	132	75	40	6	11
.....acres...	14,611	14,581	5,635	4,431	3,300	1,215
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	123	118	69	35	3	11
.....tons...	1,158	1,152	584	460	24	84
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19	19	6	5	3	5
.....tons...	358	358	95	1	202	60

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Barley.....farms reporting...	149	139	60	56	7	16
.....acres...	5,576	5,541	2,095	1,215	1,701	1,530
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	146	136	59	56	5	16
.....tons...	616	611	224	153	165	69
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	9	9	2	5	2	...
.....tons...	80	80	51	4	25	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...	...
.....acres...	225	225	225	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...	...
.....tons...	44	44	44	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	186	171	82	60	12	17
.....acres...	10,487	10,332	4,487	3,242	941	1,662
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	173	158	76	55	10	17
.....tons...	2,141	2,085	982	520	254	329
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	23	11	10	2	...
.....tons...	33	33	22	5	6	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,278	1,624	999	464	87	74
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,817	1,364	848	399	72	45
.....dollars...	8,123,207	7,950,662	3,866,386	1,916,554	2,016,171	151,551
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	211	71	56	10	...	5
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	728	452	307	121	5	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	237	207	143	49	5	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	290	285	148	119	15	3
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	351	349	194	100	47	8
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,106	849	529	248	39	33
.....dollars...	12,233,448	12,003,633	7,629,505	2,092,978	2,233,335	47,815
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	603	369	271	74	1	23
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	177	161	99	51	4	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	78	77	39	31	7	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	87	82	31	46	3	2
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	161	160	89	46	24	1
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	961	789	451	271	38	29
.....dollars...	1,140,668	1,050,293	534,472	245,431	207,350	63,040
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	307	235	134	93	7	1
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	418	336	199	114	12	11
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	236	218	118	64	19	17
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,360	1,201	702	366	79	54
.....dollars...	7,171,767	7,062,277	3,091,908	1,851,576	1,882,887	235,906
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	215	131	99	27	...	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	215	183	98	66	9	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	169	148	103	38	...	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	240	234	152	77	3	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	164	150	80	45	2	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	161	160	76	60	21	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	121	120	66	30	21	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	57	57	25	21	11	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	18	18	3	2	12	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	836	695	408	223	24	40
.....dollars...	410,672	391,666	184,771	131,464	31,841	43,590
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	228	162	126	28	2	6
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	386	316	193	107	7	12
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	86	81	33	36	7	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	136	136	56	52	11	17
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,186	1,598	976	464	85	73
.....dollars...	2,764,548	2,619,428	1,424,568	717,213	385,181	92,466
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	332	67	47	15	...	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	634	384	279	70	18	17
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	413	361	223	113	2	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	711	692	382	243	41	26
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	96	94	45	23	24	2
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	57,014,759	55,710,518	29,255,959	13,468,665	11,223,199	1,762,695
.....average per farm, dollars...	24,618	34,283	29,285	29,027	129,002	23,503
All crops sold.....dollars...	7,445,175	7,125,253	3,157,356	2,433,951	854,855	679,091
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	6,408,609	6,110,200	2,818,705	1,830,457	785,947	675,091
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	835,380	833,380	223,560	593,020	12,800	4,000
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,790	4,487	3,405	974	108	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	192,396	177,186	111,686	9,500	56,000	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	49,569,584	48,585,265	26,098,603	11,034,714	10,368,344	1,083,604
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	281,025	256,178	221,675	27,423	4,894	2,186
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,002,290	3,969,860	1,347,689	1,402,383	1,039,008	180,780
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	45,286,269	44,359,227	24,529,239	9,604,908	9,324,442	900,638

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued					
Crops on which used—Continued					
Barley..... farms reporting...	11	...	5	...	...
..... acres...	330	...	200	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	11	...	5	...	...
..... tons...	44	...	25	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	11	...	1	...	5
..... acres...	450	...	1,082	...	130
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	11	...	1	...	5
..... tons...	97	...	207	...	25
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...					
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	35	7	13	5	14
..... dollars...	19	6	11	5	4
..... dollars...	45,726	81,500	1,625	90	22,650
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	7	...	11	...	1
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	7	1	...	...	2
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2	5	...	...	1
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	14	5	6	5	3
..... dollars...	15,790	1,300	2,475	1,750	26,500
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	7	5	6	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,999..... farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	1
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	1
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	11	1	6	5	6
..... dollars...	15,125	325	37,000	1,590	9,000
Under \$900..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...
\$900 to \$999..... farms reporting...	...	1	...	5	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	10	...	6	...	1
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	27	7	7	5	8
..... dollars...	74,472	31,444	99,000	60	30,930
Under \$900..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...
\$900 to \$499..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	12	5	6	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	17	...	11	5	7
..... dollars...	23,440	...	15,100	750	4,300
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1	...	5	5	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	10	...	6	...	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	34	7	13	5	14
..... dollars...	37,294	11,877	28,870	4,550	9,875
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	6	...	5	...	6
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	8	5	5	5	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	20	1	2	...	3
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	1	1	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold..... Total, dollars...	618,278	300,214	529,879	32,355	281,969
..... average per farm, dollars...	17,665	42,888	40,760	6,471	18,798
All crops sold..... dollars...	156,780	69,253	395,334	25,200	32,524
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	152,780	69,253	395,334	25,200	32,524
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	4,000	...	...	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	...	...	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	461,498	230,961	134,545	7,155	249,445
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	1,202	779	184	...	21
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	48,780	132,000	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	411,516	98,182	134,361	7,155	249,424

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	farms reporting... 1,872	1,427	890	413	80	44
number.....	523,376	508,025	250,313	119,113	129,319	9,280
Cows, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting... 1,734	1,349	833	395	77	44
number.....	262,052	254,122	124,101	60,278	64,846	4,897
Milk cows	farms reporting... 1,141	915	561	274	54	26
number.....	12,435	11,942	4,826	3,888	2,583	645
Heifers and heifer calves	farms reporting... 1,636	1,319	812	398	71	38
number.....	134,479	130,994	66,915	31,069	30,814	2,196
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	farms reporting... 1,710	1,349	844	398	74	33
number.....	126,845	122,909	59,297	27,766	33,659	2,187
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	farms reporting... 44	24	11	6	2	5
2 to 4 head	farms reporting... 163	43	32	4	7	...
5 to 9 head	farms reporting... 144	42	37	5	...	...
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 209	118	82	35	1	...
20 to 49 head	farms reporting... 252	163	90	67	...	6
50 to 99 head	farms reporting... 281	267	185	66	5	11
100 to 199 head	farms reporting... 532	529	323	171	19	16
500 or more head	farms reporting... 247	241	130	59	46	6
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	farms reporting... 171	66	45	8	8	5
2 to 9 head	farms reporting... 362	183	131	51	1	...
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 159	106	75	26	...	1
20 to 29 head	farms reporting... 75	46	13	32	...	5
30 to 49 head	farms reporting... 185	176	111	53	...	12
50 to 74 head	farms reporting... 139	135	80	49	5	1
75 to 99 head	farms reporting... 101	101	63	32	...	6
100 or more head	farms reporting... 542	536	315	144	63	14
Milk cows—						
1 head	farms reporting... 340	224	136	61	14	13
2 to 9 head	farms reporting... 615	505	334	145	23	3
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 32	32	28	1	3	...
20 to 29 head	farms reporting... 26	26	10	16	...	...
30 to 49 head	farms reporting... 56	56	25	25	1	5
50 to 74 head	farms reporting... 45	45	20	20	5	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting... 12	12	2	5	...	5
100 or more head	farms reporting... 15	15	6	1	8	...
Horses and/or mules	farms reporting... 1,537	1,204	738	350	75	41
number.....	19,369	15,099	8,594	3,514	2,742	249
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting... 502	379	230	117	16	16
number.....	8,080	7,366	4,329	1,703	920	414
Born since June 1	farms reporting... 295	232	133	76	8	15
number.....	4,040	3,634	2,191	687	414	342
Born before June 1	farms reporting... 387	296	192	79	15	10
number.....	4,040	3,732	2,138	1,016	506	72
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting... 572	459	267	150	21	21
number.....	308,289	304,155	141,197	96,997	54,393	11,568
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting... 410	334	194	116	14	10
number.....	60,052	59,163	33,368	18,799	6,491	505
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting... 540	432	264	132	20	21
number.....	248,237	244,992	107,829	78,198	47,902	11,063
Ewes	farms reporting... 528	425	262	125	17	21
number.....	235,157	232,131	100,689	74,326	46,668	10,448
Rams and wethers	farms reporting... 384	347	200	117	13	17
number.....	13,080	12,861	7,140	3,872	1,234	615
Goats and kids	farms reporting... 47	29	13	12	3	1
number.....	201	134	32	88	8	6
Chickens 4 months old and over	farms reporting... 1,303	986	636	275	40	35
number.....	103,955	91,454	72,436	14,008	3,740	1,270
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive						
farms reporting... 1,727	1,404	863	420	72	49	
number..... 261,059	255,244	140,470	55,268	54,132	5,374	
dollars... 40,681,466	39,864,408	22,482,113	8,201,991	8,505,263	675,041	
Hogs and pigs sold alive						
farms reporting... 262	222	137	67	8	10	
number..... 13,943	13,423	7,420	3,825	733	1,445	
dollars... 432,233	416,113	230,020	118,575	22,723	44,795	
Sheep and lambs sold alive						
farms reporting... 414	337	198	106	12	21	
number..... 219,385	215,921	94,437	69,557	41,821	10,106	
dollars... 2,852,005	2,806,973	1,227,681	904,241	543,673	131,378	
Milk and cream sold ¹						
farms reporting... 385	300	179	96	15	10	
pounds... 89,461,418	88,137,511	30,887,102	33,226,839	20,042,990	3,980,580	
dollars... 4,002,290	3,969,860	1,347,689	1,402,383	1,039,008	180,780	
Chickens including broilers sold						
farms reporting... 266	188	125	44	11	8	
dollars... 10,925	9,314	5,684	2,900	616	114	
Chicken eggs sold	farms reporting... 407	317	214	74	11	18
dozens... 688,797	627,437	539,857	69,460	12,200	5,920	
dollars... 241,082	219,606	188,953	24,311	4,270	2,072	
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958,						
to November 30, 1959	farms reporting... 233	197	137	37	10	13
number of litters... 1,659	1,571	1,022	263	205	81	
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 106	81	62	10	2	7
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 89	78	56	17	4	1
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 24	24	10	8	1	5
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 11	11	8	2	1	...
40 to 99 litters	farms reporting... 1	1	...	...	1	...
100 or more litters	farms reporting... 2	2	1	...	1	...
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 197	171	121	36	7	7
number of litters... 780	727	497	140	68	22	
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 178	153	104	27	10	12
number of litters... 879	844	525	123	137	59	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting... 12	7	11	5	9
	number... 2,896	2,078	1,607	300	2,399
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting... 12	7	11	5	9
	number... 1,486	1,247	805	150	1,209
Milk cows.....	farms reporting... 7	6	10	...	3
	number... 157	472	10	...	6
Heifers and heifer calves.....	farms reporting... 11	7	6	5	9
	number... 512	490	390	100	704
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	farms reporting... 11	7	6	5	4
	number... 898	341	412	50	486
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	5	...	...
2 to 4 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	6
20 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	5	...
50 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... ..	6	6	...	...
100 to 499 head.....	farms reporting... ..	4	6	...	...
500 or more head.....	farms reporting... ..	2	1	...	3
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	5	...	...
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	5
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	1
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	5	...
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... ..	7	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	5	...	...
100 or more head.....	farms reporting... ..	5	1	...	3
Milk cows—					
1 head.....	farms reporting... ..	2	10	...	1
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	1	...	2
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... ..	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	5	...	...
100 or more head.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting... 17	7	3	5	9
	number... 114	40	43	10	42
Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting... 9	1	5	...	1
	number... 99	13	300	...	2
Born since June 1.....	farms reporting... 9	1	5	...	...
	number... 89	3	250	...	...
Born before June 1.....	farms reporting... 3	1	5	...	1
	number... 10	10	50	...	2
Sheep and lambs.....	farms reporting... 12	1	6	...	2
	number... 8,554	80	120	...	2,814
Lambs under 1 year old.....	farms reporting... 8	1	...	...	1
	number... 474	30	...	...	1
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	farms reporting... 12	1	6	...	2
	number... 8,080	50	120	...	2,813
Ewes.....	farms reporting... 12	1	6	...	2
	number... 7,475	48	113	...	2,812
Rams and wethers.....	farms reporting... 9	1	6	...	1
	number... 605	2	7	...	1
Goats and kids.....	farms reporting... 1	...	...	...	...
	number... 6	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	farms reporting... 13	7	13	...	2
	number... 390	465	325	...	90
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	farms reporting... 22	7	6	5	9
	number... 2,005	990	764	55	1,560
	dollars... 249,511	97,170	121,633	7,155	199,572
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting... 5	...	5	...	...
	number... 1,105	...	340	...	...
	dollars... 34,255	...	10,540	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting... 12	1	6	...	2
	number... 7,130	58	105	...	2,813
	dollars... 92,690	754	1,365	...	36,569
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting... 5	5	...	...	...
	pounds... 980,580	3,000,000	...	...	...
	dollars... 48,780	132,000	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....	farms reporting... 1	6	1	...	...
	dollars... 26	79	9	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting... 11	5	1	...	1
	dozens... 3,360	2,000	500	...	60
	dollars... 1,176	700	175	...	21
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....					
	farms reporting... 7	1	5	...	...
	number of litters... 14	2	65	...	...
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 6	1	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 1	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 2	...	5	...	...
	number of litters... 2	...	20	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 6	1	5	...	...
	number of litters... 12	2	45	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	155	145	78	63	2	2
acres...	4,013	3,963	1,963	1,595	340	65
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	57	47	26	21	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	49	49	23	26	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	27	27	18	7	...	2
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	14	14	10	4	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2	2	1	...	1	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6	6	...	5	1	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	25	25	15	10	...	...
acres...	245	245	160	85	...	...
bushels...	14,265	14,265	9,065	5,200	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	...	...
bushels...	6,850	6,850	6,850	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	114	98	54	31	7	6
acres...	6,555	6,365	3,135	1,980	850	400
bushels...	226,777	222,172	97,287	75,135	32,250	17,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	93	77	43	21	7	6
bushels...	208,397	204,002	91,117	74,335	21,050	17,500
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	228	212	126	63	10	13
acres...	14,152	13,967	4,763	4,607	3,277	1,320
bushels...	405,027	398,497	166,900	121,521	61,842	48,234
Sales.....farms reporting...	170	159	88	53	6	12
bushels...	330,484	325,184	147,245	73,252	56,783	47,904
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	91	84	46	28	7	3
acres...	2,874	2,790	1,045	956	749	40
bushels...	141,721	139,789	44,347	54,242	39,784	1,416
Sales.....farms reporting...	26	25	11	11	2	1
bushels...	50,624	50,284	11,732	31,305	6,247	1,000
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	399	371	216	121	17	17
acres...	11,660	11,217	5,279	3,209	2,187	542
bushels...	459,110	444,885	240,551	122,090	70,504	11,740
Sales.....farms reporting...	141	124	50	50	8	16
bushels...	148,864	140,594	55,309	51,580	22,135	11,570
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	283,567	261,677	132,416	64,688	58,556	6,017
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,462	1,162	696	365	59	42
acres...	116,856	110,650	52,041	37,019	17,775	3,815
tons...	345,543	332,271	157,059	120,575	43,612	11,025
Sales.....farms reporting...	663	486	295	160	10	21
tons...	113,703	108,726	48,326	42,295	14,460	3,645
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	238	209	147	43	12	7
acres...	44,880	41,654	20,926	9,262	11,251	215
tons...	45,914	43,195	26,765	6,992	9,118	320
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	29	21	3	...	5
tons...	5,144	4,769	4,554	185	...	30
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	287	250	147	82	13	8
acres...	7,942	7,182	4,179	1,816	900	287
tons...	11,601	10,866	6,221	2,904	1,163	578
Sales.....farms reporting...	41	21	11	7	2	1
tons...	3,098	2,908	1,175	695	538	500
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	382	343	211	98	24	10
acres...	108,890	97,337	52,037	16,396	27,204	1,700
tons...	94,354	84,039	42,218	15,205	24,851	1,765
Sales.....farms reporting...	19	11	9	1	...	1
tons...	6,819	2,314	1,114	1,000	...	200
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	64	49	32	13	4	...
acres...	4,774	4,629	3,008	195	1,426	...
tons...	5,347	5,272	4,156	450	666	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	22	22	16	6	...	...
tons...	775	775	425	350	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	6	6	6	...	...	...
acres...	225	225	225	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	1,740	1,740	1,740	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	142	122	70	33	4	15
acres...	1,330	1,326	419	341	76	490
hundredweight...	245,674	245,414	79,501	44,705	22,408	98,800
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	98	93	47	35	1	10
Sales.....dollars...	835,380	833,380	223,560	593,020	12,800	4,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	254	166	110	51	4	1
acres...	337	209	127	74	6	2

2 Less than 0.05 percent.

3 Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

4 Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

5 Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...
acres...	40	25	...	...	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	...	1	5	...	...
acres...	...	50	350	...	...
bushels...	...	1,000	16,500	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	1	5	...	...
bushels...	...	1,000	16,500	...	...
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2	...	10	...	1
acres...	40	...	1,275	...	5
bushels...	1,834	...	46,240	...	160
Sales.....farms reporting...	2	...	10	...	...
bushels...	1,814	...	46,090	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	1
acres...	30	5	...	...	5
bushels...	1,000	250	...	...	166
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...
bushels...	1,000	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	11	...	5	...	1
acres...	330	...	200	...	12
bushels...	2,550	...	9,020	...	170
Sales.....farms reporting...	11	...	5	...	...
bushels...	2,550	...	9,020	...	...
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	2,240	1,350	895	650	882
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	17	2	10	5	8
acres...	1,025	800	715	650	625
tons...	2,795	3,000	2,135	1,750	1,345
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	1	10	5	...
tons...	70	1,600	1,075	900	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	1
acres...	165	...	...	...	50
tons...	220	...	...	...	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	30	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6	1	...	...	1
acres...	30	250	...	...	7
tons...	58	500	...	...	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	...
tons...	...	500	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	7	1	1	...	1
acres...	1,020	300	180	...	200
tons...	1,145	300	180	...	140
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...
tons...	200	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	5
acres...	360	...	...	...	130
hundredweight...	80,000	...	...	...	18,800
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...
Sales.....dollars...	4,000	...	...	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1
acres...	...	...	...	...	2

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—CASH RENT PAID BY CASH TENANTS AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Commercial farms	Other farms	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Commercial farms	Other farms
CASH TENANTS				SHARE-CASH TENANTS			
All cash tenants number...	47	35	12	All share-cash tenants number...	7	7	...
Land owned operators reporting... acres...	...	...	...	Land owned operators reporting... acres...	...	...	...
Land rented from others operators reporting... acres...	47	35	12	Land rented from others operators reporting... acres...	7	7	...
Land rented to others operators reporting... acres...	422,627	328,867	93,760	Land rented to others operators reporting... acres...	14,250	14,250	...
Land in farms of cash tenants acres...	422,627	328,867	93,760	Land in farms of share-cash tenants acres...	14,250	14,250	...
Average size of farm acres...	8,992.1	9,396.2	7,813.3	Average size of farm acres...	2,035.7	2,035.7	...
Value of land and buildings:				Value of land and buildings:			
Average per farm dollars...	82,523	81,724	85,000	Average per farm dollars...	61,863	61,863	...
Average per acre dollars...	114.43	87.76	1,214.29	Average per acre dollars...	30.39	30.39	...
Proportion of cash tenants reporting value percent...	87.2	88.6	83.3	Proportion of share-cash tenants reporting value percent...	100.0	100.0	...
Cropland harvested farms reporting... acres...	34	29	5	Cropland harvested farms reporting... acres...	2	2	...
	3,115	3,100	15		1,430	1,430	...
Cash tenants reporting both value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent paid number...	41	31	10	Share-cash tenants reporting both value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent paid number...	7	7	...
Proportion of all cash tenants percent...	87.2	88.6	83.3	Proportion of all share-cash tenants percent...	100.0	100.0	...
All land rented from others acres...	29,567	28,867	700	All land rented from others acres...	14,250	14,250	...
Average per operator acres...	721.1	931.2	70.0	Average per operator acres...	2,035.7	2,035.7	...
Value of land and buildings:				Value of land and buildings:			
Average per operator dollars...	82,523	81,724	85,000	Average per operator dollars...	61,863	61,863	...
Average per acre dollars...	114.43	87.76	1,214.29	Average per acre dollars...	30.39	30.39	...
Cash rent paid:				Cash rent paid:			
Average per operator dollars...	1,763	1,940	1,215	Average per operator dollars...	1,731	1,731	...
Average per acre dollars...	2.45	2.08	17.36	Average per acre dollars...	0.85	0.85	...
Average per \$100 of value of land and buildings dollars...	2.14	2.37	1.43	Average per \$100 of value of land and buildings dollars...	2.80	2.80	...

State Table 23.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS FOR COUNTY AND STATE BY NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—				If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—			
	Level 1 ¹	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4		Level 1 ¹	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	40	53	71	96	5,000.....	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.8
50.....	28	37	50	68	10,000.....	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.8
100.....	20	26	35	48	25,000.....	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
250.....	13	17	22	30	50,000.....	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1
500.....	8.9	12	16	21	100,000.....	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5
1,000.....	6.3	8.4	11	15	250,000.....	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
2,500.....	4.0	5.3	7.1	9.6					

¹Level 1 should be used in determining the sampling reliability of estimated number of farms and farms reporting. The level for all other items should be obtained from State Table 24. If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 75 percent of all farms in the universe, a better approximation to the sampling reliability may be obtained by multiplying the percent given in the table as follows:

1. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 75 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.50.
2. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 90 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.30.
3. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 95 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.20.

State Table 24.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS

[To determine the sampling reliability for an item, use this table to determine which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability to use in State Table 23. To use State Table 23, it is necessary to refer also to county or State table to obtain the number of farms reporting for the item.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Size-of-farm group					Tenure-of-farm-operator group			Economic-class-of-farm group				Type-of-farm group						
		Under 50 acres	50-99 acres	100-249 acres	250-499 acres	500-999 acres	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Class I and II	Class III	Class IV and V.	Class VI, VII, and VIII	Cash-grain	Cotton	Tobacco and other field-crop	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms, livestock ranches, and general farms
Farms and farm characteristics:																				
Land in farms	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Value of land and buildings per farm	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cropland harvested	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total cropland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total pastureland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Irrigated land in farms	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Commercial fertilizer:																				
Land on which commercial fertilizer was used	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	2	1
Farm labor:																				
Regular hired workers employed 150 or more days	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	1	2	1	1
Specified farm expenditures:																				
Feed for livestock and poultry	1	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	4	...	4	3	2	2	2
Purchase of livestock and poultry	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	1	2	2	3	2	...	4	4	4	3	2
Machine hire	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	1	1	1
Hired labor	1	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	1	1	3	3	1	...	2	2	2	3	4	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	3	1
Livestock and livestock products:																				
Cattle and calves on hand	1	4	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	3	1	3	1	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved, on hand	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	1	2	1	1
Hogs and pigs on hand	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	...	4	3	4	3	2	2
Sheep and lambs on hand	1	3	2	4	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	3	4	3	1	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand	4	4	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	1	4	2	...	2	4	3	2	2	1
Calves sold alive	1	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	3	2	3	1	1
Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive	1	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	...	3	3	2	4	1	1
Hogs and pigs sold alive	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	...	4	2	3	2	2	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive	1	4	3	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	...	1	3	2	3	1	1
Horses sold	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	...	1	2	2	2	2	1
Broilers sold	4	4	1	4	2	4	2	1	3	2	3	2	1	...	4	4	2	2	2	1
Other chickens sold	4	4	3	4	2	2	4	4	4	2	4	3	2	...	2	4	3	2	3	3
Value of milk and cream sold	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	...	2	3	2	3	1	1
Specified crops harvested:																				
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	1	1	2	1	1
..... tons	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	1	2	1	1
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	1
..... tons	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	2	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	1
..... tons	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	1	1
Wild hay cut	1	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	...	3	3	3	3	3	1
..... tons	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	...	3	3	3	3	3	1
Other hay cut	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
..... tons	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Value of vegetables harvested for sale	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	...	3	2	3	3	2

Chapter B
STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

(81)

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Emeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1 Farms..... number 1959...	2,354	544	183	108	238	18	40	129	22
2 1954...	2,857	619	210	124	278	22	36	113	33
3 Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959..... number...	160	42	18	6	10	2	1	4	...
4 Approximate land area..... acres 1959...	70,264,320	3,140,480	5,073,280	463,360	10,960,640	2,284,800	2,676,480	6,209,280	3,597,440
5 Proportion in farms..... percent 1959...	15.6	5.6	2.1	50.7	28.7	91.3	10.6	16.7	10.0
6 Land in farms..... acres 1959...	10,942,936	174,547	104,030	235,016	3,150,967	2,086,714	284,860	1,037,533	360,288
7 1954...	8,231,270	176,594	44,673	253,510	2,954,706	78,650	194,232	878,024	640,898
8 Average size of farm..... acres 1959...	4,648.7	320.9	568.5	2,176.1	13,239.4	115,928.6	7,121.5	8,042.9	16,376.7
9 1954...	2,881.1	285.3	212.7	2,044.4	10,628.4	3,575.0	5,395.3	7,770.1	19,421.2
Value of land and buildings:									
10 Average per farm..... dollars 1959...	106,564	37,566	61,389	134,798	296,483	26,250	104,881	145,447	141,380
11 1954...	61,056	31,393	60,914	92,502	122,095	31,882	118,593	68,302	74,771
12 Average per acre..... dollars 1959...	35.71	146.19	110.95	143.00	20.28	109.38	24.20	20.69	37.09
13 1954...	26.52	126.40	240.27	60.85	12.81	66.10	20.21	12.60	31.70
14 Proportion of farms reporting value..... percent 1959...	87	84	99	63	90	53	92	94	96
15 1954...	84	95	88	73	88	77	89	83	55
Land in farms according to use:									
16 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1959...	1,920	458	124	92	214	13	34	95	17
17 1954...	2,264	526	152	113	253	13	34	79	30
18 acres 1959...	337,529	34,729	6,489	16,756	102,715	1,290	9,283	30,065	5,819
19 1954...	360,011	33,279	5,389	18,102	130,787	835	12,336	24,641	12,082
20 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	218	69	30	7	7	5	1	7	4
21 1954...	306	81	38	10	2	5	2	8	1
22 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	178	64	16	2	6	...	1	1	1
23 1954...	229	75	34	2	5	...	2	1	2
24 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	147	44	17	2	3	2	1	3	2
25 1954...	183	59	21	4	3	1	...	7	3
26 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	236	84	17	5	9	...	1	10	1
27 1954...	341	109	26	10	13	2	1	8	4
28 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	387	95	28	26	23	2	8	14	2
29 1954...	435	119	24	32	23	...	9	9	3
30 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	348	65	10	32	52	...	9	17	1
31 1954...	363	53	3	30	61	...	7	16	3
32 200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	281	33	6	14	69	4	8	24	4
33 1954...	255	24	6	23	72	3	5	15	6
34 500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	72	3	...	...	22	...	2	12	1
35 1954...	89	6	...	...	42	...	4	5	5
36 1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting 1959...	53	1	...	...	23	...	3	7	1
37 1954...	63	...	...	2	32	...	5	8	3
38 Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting 1959...	1,083	232	67	50	162	6	25	75	18
39 1954...	1,254	390	102	36	162	9	13	66	26
40 acres 1959...	361,687	7,960	2,442	10,354	137,709	7,757	24,837	48,427	30,783
41 1954...	252,106	20,019	4,030	5,652	68,050	1,892	7,938	58,966	15,721
42 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting 1959...	511	64	81	13	52	7	18	30	4
43 1954...	617	182	86	9	39	17	2	17	13
44 acres 1959...	87,316	1,712	18,649	672	25,467	782	1,985	10,161	3,395
45 1954...	62,752	5,012	9,521	759	8,481	7,002	30	3,267	4,255
46 Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting 1959...	162	23	28	6	17	1	9	17	1
47 1954...	196	61	36	9	6	...	2	11	1
48 acres 1959...	9,892	539	578	183	1,622	15	749	3,304	200
49 1954...	6,801	1,440	790	412	555	...	30	613	70
50 Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting 1959...	59	9	7	3	8	3	3	4	1
51 1954...	9,171	119	147	170	6,038	60	470	395	3
52 Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting 1959...	331	36	46	7	35	5	9	14	2
53 1954...	68,253	1,054	17,924	319	17,807	707	766	6,462	3,192
54 Woodland pastured..... farms reporting 1959...	66	8	5	16	3	...	...	...	1
55 1954...	134	8	2	11	13	...	3	...	6
56 acres 1959...	27,692	603	217	12,635	6,940	...	...	...	40
57 1954...	47,268	171	939	12,058	2,207	...	2,283	84	3,603
58 Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting 1959...	51	5	4	18	1	...	...	...	...
59 1954...	58	5	3	17	...	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1959...	15,861	635	120	12,092	50	...	...	...	...
61 1954...	15,747	29	86	6,215	...	...	...	...	...
62 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting 1959...	1,351	245	47	68	209	10	37	103	22
63 1954...	1,605	201	32	99	263	2	30	104	25
64 acres 1959...	9,503,617	102,465	64,199	177,621	2,859,049	1,673,406	247,822	945,347	320,058
65 1954...	7,338,012	104,680	20,117	195,407	2,738,813	68,541	170,028	782,251	604,857
66 Improved pasture (see text)..... farms reporting 1959...	545	186	10	38	42	3	7	13	3
67 1954...	779	69	9	84	99	...	4	21	7
68 acres 1959...	226,778	28,755	678	28,025	27,841	1,660	17,500	15,118	17,570
69 1954...	205,850	23,394	254	31,728	32,818	...	780	19,266	1,996
70 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... acres 1959...	609,234	26,443	11,914	4,886	19,037	403,479	933	3,533	193
71 1954...	155,374	13,412	4,991	15,317	6,368	380	1,617	8,815	380
72 Cropland, total..... farms reporting 1959...	2,129	499	146	95	228	15	39	121	22
73 1954...	2,486	592	191	117	262	19	34	97	31
74 Land pastured, total..... farms reporting 1959...	1,883	410	99	101	235	12	40	111	22
75 1954...	2,277	476	122	116	271	10	36	113	31
76 Woodland, total..... farms reporting 1959...	101	13	8	25	4	...	...	...	1
77 1954...	185	13	5	23	13	...	3	1	6
78 Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting 1959...	2,110	522	143	104	212	15	34	106	18
79 1954...	2,509	591	173	119	255	13	34	79	29
80 acres 1959...	542,976	70,425	9,276	52,274	101,993	5,700	18,807	38,106	8,136
81 1954...	567,498	70,995	8,658	52,946	155,026	2,268	12,167	31,775	14,622
Land-use practices:									
82 Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting 1959...	79	24	20	...	2	2	1	...	1
83 1954...	5,086	915	405	...	606	110	150	...	2,222
84 Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting 1959...	25	1	10	1	2	...	...	...	...
85 1954...	997	60	630	20	26	...	...	...	...
86 Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting 1959...	11	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	...
87 1954...	1,400	...	1,000	...	...	320	...	...	...
88 System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting 1959...	46	17	6	1	1	...	2	1	...
89 1954...	8,397	1,675	1,850	140	1,000	...	1,265	30	...

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Lybn	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1 Farms..... number 1959.....	102	289	41	114	26	115	11	244	130
2	1954.....	134	327	53	134	33	117	465	148
3 Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959.....	2	8	3	3	3	1	...	52	5
4 Approximate land area..... acres 1959.....	6,815,360	1,287,680	2,389,760	11,560,960	90,240	3,835,520	167,680	4,019,840	5,691,520
5 Proportion in farms..... percent 1959.....	0.7	16.2	13.5	3.0	35.5	23.0	49.2	30.8	6.2
6 Land in farms..... acres 1959.....	46,599	209,000	321,914	341,519	32,039	882,936	82,545	1,237,291	355,138
7	1954.....	323,347	218,557	328,377	252,649	23,180	633,808	67,404	903,052
8 Average size of farm..... acres 1959.....	456.9	723.2	7,851.6	2,995.8	1,232.3	7,677.7	7,504.1	5,070.9	2,731.8
9	1954.....	2,413.0	668.4	6,195.8	1,885.4	702.4	5,417.2	6,127.6	1,942.0
Value of land and buildings:									
10 Average per farm..... dollars 1959.....	36,756	91,837	7,771	86,640	68,750	131,020	65,833	161,991	80,537
11	1954.....	33,559	55,377	7,016	46,967	48,876	83,549	77,429	44,107
12 Average per acre..... dollars 1959.....	83.92	141.11	38.56	79.30	63.50	30.51	4.87	50.60	36.82
13	1954.....	10.71	106.99	50.70	24.72	109.65	17.16	8.12	23.51
14 Proportion of farms reporting value..... percent 1959.....	100	82	95	81	69	91	100	86	96
15	1954.....	73	97	58	96	88	72	64	91
Land in farms according to use:									
16 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1959.....	85	255	36	76	14	101	10	185	111
17	1954.....	114	290	47	107	18	103	10	259
18 acres 1959.....	5,534	35,193	1,066	14,128	815	29,446	216	29,701	14,284
19	1954.....	5,709	32,658	1,842	10,683	1,284	24,182	377	28,223
20 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	13	9	4	7	2	2	5	34	12
21	1954.....	24	16	10	12	4	4	73	13
22 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	15	19	13	2	2	3	1	22	10
23	1954.....	15	27	16	8	1	7	27	3
24 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	12	17	2	6	3	6	1	15	11
25	1954.....	16	19	6	9	4	1	16	13
26 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	11	31	10	8	1	9	1	19	19
27	1954.....	22	44	10	20	1	16	2	23
28 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	20	57	6	13	1	27	2	39	24
29	1954.....	22	68	4	23	3	19	2	30
30 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	9	70	1	15	5	22	...	23	17
31	1954.....	10	76	...	20	4	...	35	17
32 200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	4	43	...	16	...	16	...	28	12
33	1954.....	5	33	...	13	1	...	25	8
34 500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	1	6	...	8	...	10	...	4	5
35	1954.....	...	3	1	2	...	...	4	5
36 1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	5	2
37	1954.....	...	1	...	...	4	...	4	4
38 Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting 1959.....	69	96	2	51	11	26	4	113	76
39	1954.....	74	117	23	55	14	8	98	37
40 acres 1959.....	11,865	11,378	45	21,578	1,344	5,401	145	26,149	13,513
41	1954.....	6,813	16,230	2,888	18,039	1,648	674	15,182	6,760
42 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting 1959.....	23	73	1	30	5	50	3	24	33
43	1954.....	22	62	45	51	5	20	24	5
44 acres 1959.....	1,587	5,936	10	2,808	203	5,178	76	5,513	3,182
45	1954.....	1,258	6,034	1,368	6,241	262	1,031	8,180	31
46 Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting 1959.....	8	20	1	15	...	5	1	4	6
47	1954.....	6	15	6	20	3	2	10	5
48 acres 1959.....	350	546	10	1,232	...	410	50	58	46
49	1954.....	471	385	59	1,291	87	200	20	347
50 Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting 1959.....	3	7	...	4	...	3	...	2	...
51	1954.....	105	312	...	185	33	1,104	...	30
52 Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting 1959.....	13	49	...	17	4	44	2	19	29
53	1954.....	1,132	5,078	...	1,391	170	3,664	26	3,136
54 Woodland pastured..... farms reporting 1959.....	8	13	...	1	1	...	...	10	...
55	1954.....	5	66	1	6	2	...	9	...
56 acres 1959.....	2,655	2,737	...	160	100	...	...	1,605	...
57	1954.....	1,186	21,505	60	815	385	...	1,965	...
58 Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting 1959.....	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	14	...
59	1954.....	...	16	1	1	...	...	11	1
60 acres 1959.....	91	56	23	...	265	...	...	2,620	...
61	1954.....	91	2,859	1	20	...	...	3,156	3,290
62 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting 1959.....	39	165	29	53	17	52	4	139	112
63	1954.....	81	193	3	58	17	6	321	113
64 acres 1959.....	16,246	115,418	320,580	281,720	25,468	831,825	81,098	1,119,400	321,895
65	1954.....	306,937	120,637	321,138	182,798	16,927	64,290	831,653	218,419
66 Improved pasture (see text)..... farms reporting 1959.....	10	97	10	11	5	6	2	72	30
67	1954.....	10	159	...	25	5	28	...	29
68 acres 1959.....	991	41,587	377	7,120	267	2,298	12,058	16,912	8,021
69	1954.....	1,158	42,253	...	3,061	2,294	4,212	33,872	8,764
70 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... acres 1959.....	8,712	38,282	190	21,125	3,844	11,086	1,010	52,303	2,264
71	1954.....	1,353	18,634	1,080	34,053	2,674	2,036	14,693	13,499
72 Cropland, total..... farms reporting 1959.....	92	264	36	105	16	103	10	217	121
73	1954.....	126	300	53	120	22	104	11	287
74 Land pastured, total..... farms reporting 1959.....	85	216	30	84	20	68	8	221	121
75	1954.....	114	269	24	86	25	68	11	124
76 Woodland, total..... farms reporting 1959.....	8	15	3	1	3	...	...	20	...
77	1954.....	8	81	2	7	...	...	19	1
78 Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting 1959.....	90	268	37	87	18	104	11	229	112
79	1954.....	115	305	47	104	22	103	9	394
80 acres 1959.....	8,895	87,868	1,375	23,292	2,035	33,361	12,409	47,635	21,789
81	1954.....	8,256	86,385	4,664	15,639	2,317	28,893	49,967	22,283
Land-use practices:									
82 Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	16	...	3	1	1	...	7	1
83	1959.....	...	348	...	165	5	40	90	30
84 Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	7
85	1959.....	...	35	...	...	16	...	40	170
86 Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	1959.....	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
88 System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting 1959.....	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	5	1
89	1959.....	80	1,270	...	...	...	...	1,050	37

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 1a.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF IRRIGATED FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1	Irrigated farms.....number 1959...	2,110	522	143	104	212	15	34	106	18
2	1954.....	2,509	591	173	119	255	13	34	79	29
3	Proportion of all farms.....percent 1959...	89.6	96.0	78.1	96.3	89.1	83.3	85.0	82.2	81.8
4	1954.....	87.8	95.5	82.4	96.0	91.7	59.1	94.4	69.9	87.9
5	Land in irrigated farms.....acres 1959...	8,945,608	136,851	42,136	234,852	2,859,732	787,310	271,240	913,256	354,745
6	1954.....	7,483,187	153,562	41,176	249,863	2,785,776	76,822	98,672	647,862	638,995
7	Average size of farm.....acres 1959...	4,239.6	262.2	294.7	2,258.2	13,489.3	32,487.3	7,977.6	8,615.6	19,708.1
8	1954.....	2,982.5	259.8	238.0	2,100.0	10,924.6	5,909.4	2,902.1	8,200.8	22,034.3
Land in irrigated farms according to use:										
9	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	1,894	458	121	92	206	13	31	95	17
10	1954.....	2,227	523	152	113	251	12	34	77	29
11	acres 1959...	326,956	34,729	6,208	16,756	96,273	1,290	8,932	30,065	5,819
12	1954.....	356,380	33,233	5,389	17,902	130,282	825	12,336	24,501	11,832
13	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	215	69	29	7	7	5	2	7	4
14	1954.....	294	79	38	10	2	5	1	7	1
15	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	176	64	16	2	5	1	1	1	1
16	1954.....	226	75	34	2	5	1	1	1	1
17	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	146	44	17	2	3	2	1	3	2
18	1954.....	180	58	21	4	3	1	1	3	2
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	233	84	17	5	7	1	1	7	3
20	1954.....	338	109	26	10	13	2	1	10	1
21	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	379	95	27	26	20	2	7	14	2
22	1954.....	428	119	24	32	22	2	9	9	3
23	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	344	65	10	32	51	...	7	17	1
24	1954.....	360	53	3	30	61	...	7	15	3
25	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	278	33	5	14	69	...	4	24	4
26	1954.....	250	24	6	23	71	...	3	15	5
27	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	72	3	...	3	22	...	4	12	1
28	1954.....	88	6	...	...	42	...	3	5	5
29	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	51	1	...	1	22	...	3	7	1
30	1954.....	63	...	...	2	32	...	5	8	3
31	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1959...	1,005	228	67	50	149	6	21	64	15
32	1954.....	1,191	387	95	35	155	8	13	48	26
33	acres 1959...	337,058	7,634	2,442	10,354	131,598	7,757	23,477	41,778	29,285
34	1954.....	231,070	19,923	3,828	5,640	66,414	1,822	7,938	45,735	15,721
35	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	477	64	62	13	7	7	18	26	4
36	1954.....	557	173	73	14	36	11	2	17	11
37	Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1959...	161	23	29	6	17	1	9	16	1
38	1954.....	9,402	539	578	183	1,622	15	749	2,984	200
39	acres 1959...	6,592	1,340	708	412	555	...	30	613	70
40	1954.....	57	9	7	3	8	...	3	4	1
41	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting 1959...	8,917	119	147	7	5,838	60	470	395	3
42	1954.....	315	36	40	7	34	5	9	11	3
43	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting 1959...	63,555	1,054	17,651	319	17,402	707	766	4,529	3,192
44	1954.....	1,233	240	31	67	193	8	31	87	18
45	acres 1959...	1,458	197	25	97	245	2	28	72	23
46	1954.....	7,708,923	66,061	5,476	177,620	2,331,719	774,342	235,973	830,229	316,085
47	Improved pasture.....farms reporting 1959...	6,642,036	82,495	19,160	194,924	2,572,973	68,541	74,470	566,032	603,449
48	1954.....	545	186	10	38	42	3	7	13	3
49	acres 1959...	763	69	8	84	97	...	3	17	7
50	1954.....	223,886	28,735	678	28,025	26,901	1,660	17,350	13,498	17,530
51	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1959...	199,730	23,394	229	31,728	32,738	...	760	15,512	1,996
52	1954.....	99	13	7	26	4	...	...	...	...
53	acres 1959...	172	13	3	21	12	...	...	...	6
54	1954.....	42,924	1,238	287	24,727	6,941	...	...	...	...
55	Land irrigated in Census year.....acres 1959...	56,702	200	86	15,443	1,567	...	2,283	84	3,603
56	1954.....	542,976	70,425	9,276	52,274	101,993	5,700	18,807	38,106	8,136
57	Irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1959...	567,498	70,995	8,658	52,946	155,026	2,268	12,167	31,775	14,622
58	1954.....	91	10	6	8	8	3	3	8	1
59	acres 1959...	4,473	...	209	122	370	539	225	463	160
60	1954.....	37	...	6	1	4	5	1	5	1
61	Sprinklers only.....farms reporting 1959...	2,015	...	177	1	169	214	35	123	160
62	1954.....	1,882	452	119	92	205	13	31	95	17
63	acres 1959...	2,221	522	152	113	251	12	34	77	29
64	1954.....	302,038	34,428	6,204	16,574	85,928	1,290	7,151	27,078	5,819
65	Other irrigated land (not cropland harvested).....acres 1959...	348,246	33,122	5,389	17,869	127,098	825	11,228	23,731	11,262
66	1954.....	240,938	35,997	3,072	35,700	15,665	4,410	11,656	11,028	2,317
Farms irrigated, by number of acres irrigated:										
67	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	202	58	35	9	6	5	1	8	3
68	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	179	57	16	5	9	...	1	2	1
69	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	137	38	13	2	4	...	1	6	3
70	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	261	102	24	2	8	2	4	11	2
71	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	368	113	29	8	22	2	4	13	...
72	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	386	88	15	21	44	...	10	16	2
73	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	357	48	9	40	65	2	7	29	4
74	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	120	13	2	10	29	1	3	13	1
75	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	100	5	...	7	25	3	3	8	2
Land irrigated, by source of water:										
76	Ground water sources on farm.....farms reporting 1959...	492	7	39	28	39	13	24	63	10
77	1954.....	100,609	624	2,775	3,484	10,533	1,985	7,054	19,652	4,866
78	acres 1959...	312	2	34	5	25	10	21	45	9
79	1954.....	64,995	226	2,206	747	7,271	550	6,945	10,922	676
80	Surface sources on farm.....farms reporting 1959...	480	2	9	47	172	5	13	60	8
81	1954.....	199,313	50	1,579	31,936	82,399	3,715	11,753	16,454	3,270
82	acres 1959...	362	2	7	25	164	2	10	42	7
83	1954.....	143,761	50	1,376	19,975	70,649	1,800	10,831	9,856	1,560
84	Irrigation organization sources.....farms reporting 1959...	1,350	518	101	68	10	...	...	1	...
85	1954.....	243,054	69,751	4,922	16,854	8,701	...	...	2,000	...
86	acres 1959...	1,223	513	96	40	5	...	...	1	...
87	1954.....	214,235	66,116	4,550	7,588	7,571	...	...	2,000	...
88	Both farm ground water source and surface sources.....farms reporting 1959...	84	...	1	6	13	3	3	18	2
89	1954.....	58,014	...	450	2,294	10,667	3,350	1,031	15,328	5,900
90	acres 1959...	129	5	5	28	5	...	...	...	...
91	1954.....	61,971	4,033	694	21,670	5,435	...	...	...	...

County Table 1a.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF IRRIGATED FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1 Irrigated farms number 1959...	90	268	37	87	18	104	11	229	112
2 1954...	115	305	47	104	22	103	9	394	117
3 Proportion of all farms percent 1959...	88.2	92.7	90.2	76.3	69.2	90.4	100.0	93.9	86.2
4 1954...	85.8	93.3	88.7	77.6	66.7	88.0	81.8	84.7	79.1
5 Land in irrigated farms acres 1959...	45,062	204,959	315,333	334,360	22,470	824,948	82,545	1,164,673	351,136
6 1954...	313,207	216,825	324,375	236,254	21,569	567,340	33,704	829,287	247,898
7 Average size of farm acres 1959...	500.7	764.8	8,522.5	3,843.2	1,248.3	7,932.2	7,504.1	5,085.9	3,135.1
8 1954...	2,723.5	710.9	6,901.6	2,271.7	980.4	5,508.2	3,744.9	2,104.8	2,118.8
Land in irrigated farms according to use:									
9 Cropland harvested farms reporting 1959...	85	255	35	74	14	101	11	179	107
10 1954...	110	289	46	101	17	103	9	249	112
11 acres 1959...	5,534	35,193	1,065	14,043	815	29,446	216	26,373	14,199
12 1954...	5,273	32,657	1,841	10,311	1,233	24,182	312	27,282	16,689
13 1 to 9 acres farms reporting 1959...	14	9	3	7	2	2	6	34	9
14 1954...	23	15	9	10	4	4	3	70	12
15 10 to 19 acres farms reporting 1959...	14	19	13	2	2	3	1	22	10
16 1954...	14	27	16	8	1	7	1	26	3
17 20 to 29 acres farms reporting 1959...	12	17	2	5	3	6	1	15	11
18 1954...	16	19	6	9	4	1	1	15	12
19 30 to 49 acres farms reporting 1959...	11	31	10	8	1	9	1	18	19
20 1954...	21	44	10	19	1	16	2	29	23
21 50 to 99 acres farms reporting 1959...	20	57	6	12	1	27	2	38	23
22 1954...	21	68	4	21	2	19	1	44	30
23 100 to 199 acres farms reporting 1959...	9	70	1	15	5	22	...	22	17
24 1954...	10	76	...	20	4	27	1	34	16
25 200 to 499 acres farms reporting 1959...	4	43	...	16	...	16	...	26	12
26 1954...	5	33	...	12	1	16	...	23	8
27 500 to 999 acres farms reporting 1959...	1	6	...	8	...	10	...	4	4
28 1954...	...	6	1	2	...	9	...	4	4
29 1,000 or more acres farms reporting 1959...	...	3	...	1	...	6	...	4	2
30 1954...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	4
31 Cropland used only for pasture farms reporting 1959...	65	94	2	33	11	25	4	107	64
32 1954...	67	116	22	48	13	24	6	93	35
33 acres 1959...	11,747	11,303	45	17,821	1,344	5,401	145	22,175	12,752
34 1954...	4,972	16,210	2,878	15,634	1,148	1,604	414	14,609	6,580
35 Cropland not harvested and not pastured farms reporting 1959...	22	71	1	28	5	50	3	21	32
36 1954...	19	59	41	41	5	19	2	29	5
37 Cultivated summer fallow farms reporting 1959...	8	20	1	14	...	5	1	4	6
38 1954...	350	546	10	1,062	...	410	50	58	46
39 Soil-improvement grasses and legumes farms reporting 1959...	471	385	52	1,291	87	200	20	327	31
40 1954...	2	6	...	4	2	3	...	2	...
41 Other cropland (idle and crop failure) farms reporting 1959...	80	292	...	185	33	1,095	...	30	...
42 1954...	12	48	...	15	4	44	2	17	28
43 acres 1959...	882	4,978	...	1,236	170	3,664	26	3,853	3,126
44 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) farms reporting 1959...	34	159	26	45	12	42	4	135	91
45 1954...	68	191	2	47	13	53	5	295	105
46 acres 1959...	15,634	112,887	313,017	279,417	15,997	773,932	81,098	1,060,625	318,851
47 1954...	298,974	120,622	318,158	177,261	16,460	524,292	32,370	762,976	208,879
48 Improved pasture farms reporting 1959...	10	97	10	11	5	6	2	72	30
49 1954...	9	158	...	25	4	28	...	228	26
50 acres 1959...	991	41,585	377	7,020	267	2,298	12,058	16,912	8,001
51 1954...	1,138	42,243	...	3,061	2,194	4,212	...	33,868	6,657
52 Woodland, total farms reporting 1959...	7	13	3	1	5	...	...	20	...
53 1954...	7	77	2	4	2	...	1	19	1
54 acres 1959...	2,205	2,753	23	160	365	...	...	4,225	...
55 1954...	1,257	23,013	61	302	385	...	7	5,121	3,290
56 Land irrigated in Census year acres 1959...	8,895	87,868	1,375	23,292	2,035	33,361	12,409	47,635	21,789
57 1954...	8,256	86,385	4,664	15,639	2,317	28,893	637	49,967	22,283
58 Irrigated by sprinklers farms reporting 1959...	...	12	...	8	2	2	...	17	6
59 1954...	...	753	...	630	12	45	...	538	407
60 Sprinklers only farms reporting 1959...	...	2	...	4	2	1	...	4	1
61 1954...	...	304	...	378	12	40	...	242	160
62 Irrigated cropland harvested farms reporting 1959...	85	255	35	74	14	101	10	177	107
63 1954...	108	289	46	101	17	103	9	247	111
64 acres 1959...	5,273	35,193	1,065	12,708	815	29,271	216	19,551	13,474
65 1954...	5,329	32,627	1,841	9,880	1,215	24,182	312	25,823	16,513
66 Other irrigated land (not cropland harvested) acres 1959...	3,622	52,675	310	10,584	1,220	4,090	12,193	28,084	8,315
Farms irrigated, by number of acres irrigated:									
67 1 to 9 acres farms reporting 1959...	9	8	4	4	1	1	2	35	13
68 1954...	12	16	11	4	3	4	3	30	5
69 10 to 19 acres farms reporting 1959...	13	10	3	9	4	8	...	12	11
70 1954...	15	25	10	13	1	7	...	20	15
71 20 to 29 acres farms reporting 1959...	10	48	7	12	1	28	4	37	30
72 1954...	22	71	1	17	4	22	1	32	20
73 30 to 49 acres farms reporting 1959...	6	55	1	18	4	17	...	43	9
74 1954...	2	15	...	6	...	9	...	13	3
75 500 to 999 acres farms reporting 1959...	1	20	...	4	...	8	1	7	6
Land irrigated, by source of water:									
76 Ground water sources on farm farms reporting 1959...	44	16	2	70	8	17	1	47	64
77 1954...	4,097	2,017	17	18,307	256	2,110	12,000	2,482	8,350
78 Ground water sources on farm only farms reporting 1959...	29	3	2	65	3	12	1	10	36
79 1954...	3,110	335	17	12,455	37	1,080	12,000	1,280	5,138
80 Surface sources on farm farms reporting 1959...	24	13	1	20	9	11	...	56	30
81 1954...	2,415	7,106	14	4,560	791	1,294	...	20,461	11,556
82 Surface sources on farm only farms reporting 1959...	16	6	1	15	6	6	...	34	19
83 1954...	1,590	2,839	14	2,317	262	312	...	10,590	9,740
84 Irrigation organization sources farms reporting 1959...	37	259	34	2	6	81	10	176	47
85 1954...	2,383	78,745	1,344	425	988	29,957	409	24,692	1,883
86 Irrigation organization sources only farms reporting 1959...	29	242	34	2	4	81	10	137	29
87 1954...	1,525	71,639	1,344	425	642	29,957	409	19,420	1,049
88 Both farm ground water sources and surface sources farms reporting 1959...	7	...	...	5	3	5	...	8	10
89 1954...	1,043	...	...	8,095	594	2,012	...	3,205	4,045
90 Both irrigation organization and farm ground water or farm surface sources farms reporting 1959...	9	17	...	...	2	...	...	40	18
91 1954...	1,627	13,055	...	...	500	...	...	13,140	1,817

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
Farms:										
1	All farms..... number 1959...	2,354	544	183	108	238	18	40	129	22
2	1954.....	2,857	619	210	124	278	22	36	113	33
3	Under 10 acres..... number 1959...	129	38	21	7	5	...	...	1	...
4	1954.....	379	65	38	5	5	3	...	3	1
5	10 to 49 acres..... number 1959...	401	147	58	10	4	...	1	8	...
6	1954.....	485	166	67	15	6	1	...	6	...
7	50 to 69 acres..... number 1959...	103	34	12	2	2	...	...	...	1
8	1954.....	122	30	18	3	3	...	...	...	1
9	70 to 99 acres..... number 1959...	199	95	15	6	1	...	...	2	1
10	1954.....	276	121	25	12	3	...	...	1	1
11	100 to 139 acres..... number 1959...	129	45	14	4	3	2	...	...	...
12	1954.....	160	71	17	6	4	1	...	...	...
13	140 to 179 acres..... number 1959...	183	42	11	10	5	3	...	5	...
14	1954.....	179	43	13	9	4	...	2	3	2
15	180 to 219 acres..... number 1959...	88	27	8	2	1	1	1	2	...
16	1954.....	104	27	7	7	3	1	...	2	...
17	220 to 259 acres..... number 1959...	74	24	6	7	1	1	1	3	...
18	1954.....	72	23	2	6	...	1	...	2	...
19	260 to 499 acres..... number 1959...	265	52	12	24	13	2	4	20	2
20	1954.....	256	34	8	22	20	10	3	8	6
21	500 to 999 acres..... number 1959...	212	23	5	12	19	...	6	19	4
22	1954.....	236	25	9	11	33	2	7	17	6
23	1,000 or more acres..... number 1959...	571	17	11	24	184	9	27	69	14
24	1954.....	588	14	6	29	197	3	22	71	16
25	1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number 1959...	170	8	5	6	46	...	9	19	4
Land in farms:										
26	All land in farms..... acres 1959...	10,942,936	174,547	104,030	235,016	3,150,967	2,086,714	284,860	1,037,533	360,288
27	1954.....	8,231,270	176,594	44,673	253,510	2,954,706	78,650	194,232	878,024	640,898
28	Under 10 acres..... acres 1959...	533	195	121	17	12	...	...	3	...
29	1954.....	1,385	287	139	26	14	3	7	12	2
30	10 to 49 acres..... acres 1959...	10,662	4,248	1,384	206	...	...	10	202	...
31	1954.....	12,855	4,698	1,594	341	163	40	...	199	...
32	50 to 69 acres..... acres 1959...	6,067	1,953	734	117	115	...	...	...	50
33	1954.....	7,139	1,710	1,047	114	185	...	...	...	50
34	70 to 99 acres..... acres 1959...	15,995	7,617	1,134	472	80	...	...	182	80
35	1954.....	22,197	9,780	2,019	961	232	...	...	97	80
36	100 to 139 acres..... acres 1959...	14,867	5,152	1,593	495	376	240	...	...	...
37	1954.....	18,767	8,367	1,938	730	468	120	100	...	...
38	140 to 179 acres..... acres 1959...	28,939	6,614	1,703	1,584	799	480	...	800	...
39	1954.....	28,408	6,873	2,019	1,370	639	320	472	320	...
40	180 to 219 acres..... acres 1959...	17,393	5,297	1,584	417	200	200	210	415	...
41	1954.....	20,666	5,364	1,388	1,419	585	200	...	400	...
42	220 to 259 acres..... acres 1959...	17,594	5,658	1,446	1,628	220	240	240	731	...
43	1954.....	16,954	5,296	460	1,411	...	220	...	500	...
44	260 to 499 acres..... acres 1959...	95,216	18,591	4,158	8,670	4,858	640	1,560	7,121	629
45	1954.....	92,644	12,276	2,864	7,263	7,244	3,305	1,320	3,100	2,022
46	500 to 999 acres..... acres 1959...	150,310	16,137	3,605	9,192	12,972	...	4,567	14,460	2,361
47	1954.....	165,887	16,124	6,547	8,478	22,948	1,362	5,234	13,745	3,989
48	1,000 or more acres..... acres 1959...	10,585,360	103,085	86,508	212,218	3,131,220	2,084,904	278,273	1,013,619	357,168
49	1954.....	7,844,368	105,819	24,658	231,397	2,922,228	73,400	187,251	859,499	634,435
50	1,000 to 1,999 acres..... acres 1959...	239,192	10,802	6,780	7,668	67,646	...	12,153	26,274	5,200
Cropland harvested:										
51	Any cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1959...	1,920	458	124	92	214	13	34	95	17
52	1954.....	2,264	526	152	113	253	13	34	79	30
53	acres 1959...	337,529	34,729	6,489	16,756	102,715	1,290	9,283	30,065	5,819
54	1954.....	360,011	33,271	5,389	18,102	130,787	835	12,336	24,641	12,082
55	Under 10 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	43	17	10	1	1	...	...	...	...
56	1954.....	114	30	18	3	1	...	1	...	...
57	acres 1959...	131	60	20	1	2	...	...	1	...
58	1954.....	265	84	39	6	1	...	5	...	...
59	10 to 49 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	292	112	37	7	3	...	...	6	...
60	1954.....	357	131	50	12	13	1	...	4	...
61	acres 1959...	4,559	1,829	601	72	34	...	...	65	...
62	1954.....	5,478	2,073	787	164	60	20	...	29	...
63	50 to 69 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	87	31	9	2	2	...	...	...	1
64	1954.....	107	30	17	1	...	...	...	...	1
65	acres 1959...	2,242	817	276	15	40	...	...	...	8
66	1954.....	3,370	760	517	6	...	...	...	2	...
67	70 to 99 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	164	82	12	6	1	...	...	1	...
68	1954.....	247	108	21	11	1	...	...	2	1
69	acres 1959...	6,801	3,284	482	309	40	...	...	52	1
70	1954.....	9,706	4,384	817	587	43	...	...	1	38
71	100 to 139 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	44	12	4	2	2	...	...	...	...
72	1954.....	147	68	15	5	3	...	1	...	...
73	acres 1959...	5,715	2,261	455	277	29	33	...	...	...
74	1954.....	7,081	3,461	583	305	134	...	15	...	...
75	140 to 179 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	159	39	10	8	5	3	...	2	...
76	1954.....	155	41	7	9	3	...	1	2	1
77	acres 1959...	10,906	2,784	710	741	186	32	...	130	...
78	1954.....	11,200	3,123	244	830	277	...	55	32	4
79	180 to 219 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	80	26	7	2	1	1	1	2	...
80	1954.....	98	26	6	7	3	...	...	2	...
81	acres 1959...	6,556	2,550	535	167	40	85	10	74	...
82	1954.....	7,364	2,410	288	617	297	1	...	10	...
83	220 to 259 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	62	22	3	7	1	1	1	1	...
84	1954.....	70	23	1	6	...	1	...	2	...
85	acres 1959...	5,901	2,448	216	762	100	6	6	60	...
86	1954.....	6,451	2,488	60	684	...	15	...	127	...
87	260 to 499 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	239	51	12	21	10	2	...	13	2
88	1954.....	231	32	6	22	16	5	...	5	5
89	acres 1959...	31,645	8,063	1,787	2,840	831	57	105	2,804	42
90	1954.....	26,342	4,918	345	2,846	1,825	27	335	552	217
91	500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	191	21	4	12	16	...	5	15	3
92	1954.....	208	25	5	11	32	...	7	14	6
93	acres 1959...	32,305	5,404	490	1,908	2,661	...	390	2,369	106
94	1954.....	32,173	5,251	730	1,745	5,630	75	676	1,482	574
95	1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting 1959...	488	13	8	22	172	4	25	54	10
96	1954.....	530	12	6	26	191	3	21	48	16
97	acres 1959...	230,768	5,229	917	9,664	98,752	1,082	8,772	24,511	5,662
98	1954.....	250,581	4,319	959	10,312	122,520	702	11,250	22,407	11,214
99	1,000 to 1,999 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	146	7	4	6	42	...	8	16	2
100	1954.....	33,347	3,174	624	1,256	9,091	...	821	3,179	226

County Table 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
Farms:										
1	All farms..... number 1959...	102	289	41	114	26	115	11	244	130
2	..... number 1954.....	134	327	53	134	33	117	11	465	148
3	Under 10 acres..... number 1959...	7	7	1	2	5	...	...	18	7
4	..... number 1954.....	17	25	3	6	7	9	...	173	78
5	10 to 49 acres..... number 1959...	21	40	18	4	2	13	4	60	11
6	..... number 1954.....	22	45	26	8	6	10	2	97	8
7	50 to 69 acres..... number 1959...	7	10	9	5	1	...	...	16	4
8	..... number 1954.....	9	13	11	18	...	2	1	11	3
9	70 to 99 acres..... number 1959...	5	28	2	11	...	7	...	18	8
10	..... number 1954.....	11	33	4	21	3	5	...	23	13
11	100 to 139 acres..... number 1959...	10	18	2	5	1	9	...	13	3
12	..... number 1954.....	9	20	3	5	...	4	...	15	4
13	140 to 179 acres..... number 1959...	8	37	4	14	2	20	1	12	9
14	..... number 1954.....	12	33	1	5	2	18	...	16	16
15	180 to 219 acres..... number 1959...	3	14	...	5	1	4	2	7	10
16	..... number 1954.....	7	17	...	5	1	6	2	9	10
17	220 to 259 acres..... number 1959...	2	12	...	5	1	2	1	6	2
18	..... number 1954.....	2	10	1	6	...	4	1	11	3
19	260 to 499 acres..... number 1959...	11	51	1	16	...	12	2	21	22
20	..... number 1954.....	15	55	...	16	4	12	3	24	16
21	500 to 999 acres..... number 1959...	17	29	...	18	4	11	...	23	22
22	..... number 1954.....	16	29	2	20	3	10	...	25	21
23	1,000 or more acres..... number 1959...	11	43	4	29	9	37	1	50	32
24	..... number 1954.....	14	47	2	24	7	37	2	61	36
25	1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number 1959...	7	16	2	12	3	9	...	15	9
Land in farms:										
26	All land in farms..... acres 1959...	46,599	209,000	321,914	341,519	32,039	882,936	82,545	1,237,291	355,138
27	..... acres 1954.....	323,377	218,557	328,377	252,649	23,180	633,808	67,404	903,052	299,609
28	Under 10 acres..... acres 1959...	25	30	1	8	12	...	...	100	9
29	..... acres 1954.....	58	71	19	18	24	28	...	630	47
30	10 to 49 acres..... acres 1959...	598	1,169	497	101	30	392	122	1,399	229
31	..... acres 1954.....	674	1,493	744	278	132	324	40	1,986	149
32	50 to 69 acres..... acres 1959...	425	598	537	315	50	...	...	928	245
33	..... acres 1954.....	549	776	654	1,100	...	109	58	1,552	635
34	70 to 99 acres..... acres 1959...	418	2,237	160	886	...	553	...	1,441	675
35	..... acres 1954.....	871	2,611	310	1,686	253	394	...	1,842	1,061
36	100 to 139 acres..... acres 1959...	1,219	2,023	240	592	120	951	...	1,530	336
37	..... acres 1954.....	1,018	2,363	366	588	...	453	...	1,824	432
38	140 to 179 acres..... acres 1959...	1,281	5,889	612	2,220	311	3,193	160	1,896	1,397
39	..... acres 1954.....	1,910	5,235	160	800	308	2,898	...	2,568	2,516
40	180 to 219 acres..... acres 1959...	605	2,721	...	1,029	200	762	380	1,402	1,971
41	..... acres 1954.....	1,426	3,354	...	1,000	218	1,189	400	1,793	1,930
42	220 to 259 acres..... acres 1959...	465	2,857	...	1,211	240	480	250	1,440	478
43	..... acres 1954.....	484	2,365	256	1,431	...	920	240	2,658	713
44	260 to 499 acres..... acres 1959...	3,854	18,463	290	5,951	...	4,388	633	7,406	8,004
45	..... acres 1954.....	5,523	20,666	...	6,147	1,360	4,241	1,106	8,594	5,613
46	500 to 999 acres..... acres 1959...	12,403	21,017	...	12,373	2,477	8,071	...	16,522	14,153
47	..... acres 1954.....	11,919	19,275	1,402	14,323	2,095	7,332	...	17,408	13,706
48	1,000 or more acres..... acres 1959...	25,306	151,996	319,577	316,833	28,599	864,146	81,000	1,203,267	327,641
49	..... acres 1954.....	298,915	160,348	324,466	225,278	18,790	615,920	65,560	863,114	233,290
50	1,000 to 1,999 acres..... acres 1959...	8,559	21,414	3,580	16,778	4,019	12,560	...	20,864	14,895
Cropland harvested:										
51	Any cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1959...	85	255	36	76	14	101	10	185	111
52	..... farms reporting 1954.....	114	290	47	107	18	103	10	259	116
53	..... acres 1959...	5,534	35,193	1,066	14,128	815	29,446	216	29,701	14,284
54	..... acres 1954.....	5,709	32,658	1,842	10,683	1,284	24,182	377	28,223	17,610
55	Under 10 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	9	1
56	..... farms reporting 1954.....	11	6	3	2	...	...	...	37	1
57	..... acres 1959...	9	8	1	...	...	...	...	29	1
58	..... acres 1954.....	20	10	5	2	...	...	...	89	3
59	10 to 49 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	14	32	18	2	1	11	4	40	5
60	..... farms reporting 1954.....	19	37	25	3	2	10	2	55	3
61	..... acres 1959...	148	564	355	16	10	267	29	496	73
62	..... acres 1954.....	246	673	419	97	15	257	11	610	17
63	50 to 69 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	7	9	9	...	...	...	...	13	4
64	..... farms reporting 1954.....	9	12	10	15	...	2	1	7	2
65	..... acres 1959...	151	321	317	...	...	...	...	237	60
66	..... acres 1954.....	252	360	346	733	...	84	19	194	64
67	70 to 99 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	5	23	2	6	...	6	...	10	8
68	..... farms reporting 1954.....	11	29	4	20	3	5	...	20	12
69	..... acres 1959...	169	1,136	118	241	...	328	...	398	243
70	..... acres 1954.....	349	1,278	169	591	66	297	...	713	373
71	100 to 139 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	9	18	2	...	...	8	...	10	3
72	..... farms reporting 1954.....	9	20	2	3	...	4	...	13	4
73	..... acres 1959...	191	1,016	162	132	...	502	...	461	196
74	..... acres 1954.....	212	1,192	22	10	...	270	...	691	73
75	140 to 179 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	8	31	3	10	2	19	1	10	8
76	..... farms reporting 1954.....	10	32	1	4	1	17	...	12	14
77	..... acres 1959...	368	2,514	74	491	37	1,916	5	689	229
78	..... acres 1954.....	375	2,607	1	276	27	1,684	...	1,041	624
79	180 to 219 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	3	13	...	3	1	4	2	4	10
80	..... farms reporting 1954.....	7	17	...	4	1	6	2	7	9
81	..... acres 1959...	94	1,484	...	111	7	505	63	390	441
82	..... acres 1954.....	348	1,786	...	120	5	654	68	398	362
83	220 to 259 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	2	11	...	4	1	1	...	5	3
84	..... farms reporting 1954.....	2	10	1	6	...	4	1	1	3
85	..... acres 1959...	117	1,012	...	428	30	220	29	401	71
86	..... acres 1954.....	128	882	81	439	...	664	23	714	146
87	260 to 499 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	10	50	1	12	...	12	2	20	19
88	..... farms reporting 1954.....	15	55	...	12	3	12	3	22	15
89	..... acres 1959...	533	7,395	39	1,653	...	2,086	90	2,278	1,042
90	..... acres 1954.....	1,035	7,609	...	935	121	1,932	191	2,555	904
91	500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	17	28	...	14	4	12	...	20	20
92	..... farms reporting 1954.....	12	27	...	18	1	10	...	20	18
93	..... acres 1959...	1,699	5,427	...	2,531	258	5,059	...	2,485	1,518
94	..... acres 1954.....	1,681	3,779	...	1,977	51	4,314	...	2,716	1,472
95	1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting 1959...	8	39	...	24	5	28	...	44	32
96	..... farms reporting 1954.....	9	45	1	20	7	33	1	56	35
97	..... acres 1959...	2,055	14,316	...	8,525	473	18,563	...	21,837	10,410
98	..... acres 1954.....	1,063	12,482	799	5,390	999	14,026	65	18,502	13,572
99	1,000 to 1,999 acres..... farms reporting 1959...	5	15	...	10	1	7	...	14	9
100	..... farms reporting 1954.....	868	3,590	...	1,774	125	4,655	...	2,544	1,420

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Emeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
Farms:										
1	All farm operators..... number 1959...	2,354	544	183	108	238	18	40	129	22
2	..... number 1954...	2,857	619	210	124	278	22	36	113	33
3	Full owners..... number 1959...	1,613	404	123	77	170	8	28	84	14
4	..... number 1954...	2,175	477	166	95	206	19	31	76	21
5	Part owners..... number 1959...	443	103	43	20	37	5	8	24	6
6	..... number 1954...	402	103	22	21	40	...	2	19	8
7	Managers..... number 1959...	111	7	10	5	20	2	1	17	1
8	..... number 1954...	85	6	5	...	20	1	2	12	2
9	All tenants..... number 1959...	187	30	7	6	11	3	3	4	1
10	..... number 1954...	195	33	17	8	12	2	1	6	2
11	Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1959...	7.9	5.5	3.8	5.6	4.6	16.7	7.5	3.1	4.5
12	..... percent 1954...	6.8	5.3	8.1	6.5	4.3	9.1	2.8	5.3	6.1
Land in farms:										
13	All farm operators..... acres 1959...	10,942,936	174,547	104,030	235,016	3,150,967	2,086,714	284,860	1,037,533	360,288
14	..... acres 1954...	8,231,270	176,594	44,673	253,510	2,954,706	78,650	194,232	878,024	640,898
15	Full owners..... acres 1959...	2,405,348	54,259	33,918	92,528	1,136,224	1,610	81,513	407,927	42,320
16	..... acres 1954...	2,617,800	77,554	31,117	104,640	950,051	9,648	57,349	404,223	21,072
17	Part owners..... acres 1959...	3,505,147	73,227	64,883	62,880	488,258	777,620	197,162	392,260	43,988
18	..... acres 1954...	2,794,750	55,631	9,061	145,280	628,038	...	130,900	240,806	611,746
19	Managers..... acres 1959...	4,540,824	39,328	4,556	78,121	1,422,125	1,015,904	4,703	232,906	273,900
20	..... acres 1954...	2,651,829	39,532	3,206	...	1,370,264	69,000	5,343	204,798	7,600
21	All tenants..... acres 1959...	491,617	7,733	673	1,487	104,360	291,580	1,482	4,440	80
22	..... acres 1954...	166,891	3,877	1,289	3,590	6,353	2	640	28,197	480
Cropland harvested:										
23	All farm operators..... farms reporting 1959...	1,920	458	124	92	214	13	34	95	17
24	..... farms reporting 1954...	2,264	526	152	113	253	13	34	79	30
25	..... acres 1959...	337,529	34,729	6,489	16,756	102,715	1,290	9,283	30,065	5,819
26	..... acres 1954...	360,011	33,271	5,389	18,102	130,787	835	12,336	24,641	12,082
27	Full owners..... farms reporting 1959...	1,301	334	78	63	155	8	23	62	10
28	..... farms reporting 1954...	1,679	392	117	86	189	12	30	54	18
29	..... acres 1959...	166,726	19,221	3,003	7,618	50,317	123	4,607	12,497	1,767
30	..... acres 1954...	206,349	19,723	3,641	9,347	75,128	595	10,330	10,604	4,503
31	Part owners..... farms reporting 1959...	392	97	37	19	34	4	8	15	5
32	..... farms reporting 1954...	359	99	20	19	37	...	1	9	8
33	..... acres 1959...	76,486	12,602	2,696	4,259	13,024	1,082	2,887	4,610	751
34	..... acres 1954...	74,545	10,727	1,175	7,977	18,937	...	780	2,709	6,450
35	Managers..... farms reporting 1959...	93	5	8	5	19	...	1	16	1
36	..... farms reporting 1954...	77	5	4	...	19	1	2	12	2
37	..... acres 1959...	81,866	878	722	4,475	37,824	...	1,625	12,698	3,300
38	..... acres 1954...	62,894	951	307	...	34,880	240	1,115	10,893	1,005
39	All tenants..... farms reporting 1959...	134	22	1	5	6	1	2	4	2
40	..... farms reporting 1954...	149	30	11	8	8	...	1	260	1
41	..... acres 1959...	12,451	2,028	68	404	1,550	85	164	435	124
42	..... acres 1954...	16,223	1,870	266	778	1,842	...	111	435	124

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Iyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
Farms:										
1	All farm operators..... number 1959...	102	289	41	114	26	115	11	244	130
2	..... number 1954...	134	327	53	134	33	117	11	465	148
3	Full owners..... number 1959...	79	208	29	81	13	64	7	129	95
4	..... number 1954...	109	236	40	115	25	63	7	363	126
5	Part owners..... number 1959...	17	39	7	13	5	34	2	58	22
6	..... number 1954...	17	39	9	5	4	37	2	61	13
7	Managers..... number 1959...	4	7	1	8	4	9	...	12	3
8	..... number 1954...	3	8	1	5	3	5	...	9	3
9	All tenants..... number 1959...	2	35	4	12	4	8	2	45	10
10	..... number 1954...	5	44	3	9	1	12	2	32	6
11	Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1959...	2.0	12.1	9.8	10.5	15.4	7.0	18.2	18.4	7.7
12	..... percent 1954...	3.7	13.5	5.7	6.7	3.0	10.3	18.2	6.9	4.1
Land in farms:										
13	All farm operators..... acres 1959...	46,599	209,000	321,914	341,519	32,039	882,936	82,545	1,237,291	355,138
14	..... acres 1954...	323,347	218,557	328,377	252,649	23,180	633,808	67,404	903,052	259,609
15	Full owners..... acres 1959...	40,382	90,138	3,382	51,464	5,667	102,029	945	140,745	120,297
16	..... acres 1954...	311,129	123,978	5,458	74,036	4,765	93,740	1,404	224,236	123,400
17	Part owners..... acres 1959...	5,090	72,346	2,335	233,954	20,937	407,610	81,190	465,613	115,794
18	..... acres 1954...	10,546	68,784	764	160,916	13,628	474,383	65,560	157,983	20,724
19	Managers..... acres 1959...	1,067	24,805	312,997	33,476	3,412	354,268	...	623,089	116,167
20	..... acres 1954...	1,097	18,220	321,466	3,485	4,207	14,995	...	477,741	110,875
21	All tenants..... acres 1959...	60	21,711	3,200	22,625	2,023	19,029	410	7,844	2,880
22	..... acres 1954...	575	7,575	689	14,212	580	50,690	440	43,092	4,610
Cropland harvested:										
23	All farm operators..... farms reporting 1959...	85	255	36	76	14	101	10	185	111
24	..... farms reporting 1954...	114	290	47	107	18	103	10	259	116
25	..... acres 1959...	5,534	35,193	1,066	14,128	815	29,446	216	29,701	14,284
26	..... acres 1954...	5,709	32,658	1,842	10,683	1,284	24,182	377	28,223	17,610
27	Full owners..... farms reporting 1959...	68	182	27	48	7	59	7	91	79
28	..... farms reporting 1954...	93	208	36	90	12	53	7	185	97
29	..... acres 1959...	4,508	20,630	654	7,587	359	11,993	124	12,362	9,356
30	..... acres 1954...	4,656	20,905	663	7,708	456	5,704	286	17,448	14,652
31	Part owners..... farms reporting 1959...	15	36	6	11	4	27	1	52	21
32	..... farms reporting 1954...	16	37	8	5	4	35	1	48	12
33	..... acres 1959...	1,008	9,239	244	1,014	328	8,311	58	11,170	3,203
34	..... acres 1954...	920	7,335	369	894	342	8,843	65	5,032	1,990
35	Managers..... farms reporting 1959...	2	6	...	8	1	8	...	10	3
36	..... farms reporting 1954...	2	7	1	4	2	5	...	8	3
37	..... acres 1959...	18	2,299	...	3,626	7	7,940	...	5,449	1,005
38	..... acres 1954...	43	1,170	799	606	486	5,904	...	4,091	404
39	All tenants..... farms reporting 1959...	...	31	3	9	2	7	2	32	8
40	..... farms reporting 1954...	3	38	2	8	...	10	2	18	4
41	..... acres 1959...	...	3,025	168	1,901	121	1,202	34	720	720
42	..... acres 1954...	90	3,248	11	1,475	...	3,731	26	1,652	564

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
Farms, acreage, and value:									
1 All commercial farms..... number.....	1,625	272	125	88	190	8	37	99	22
2 Land in farms..... acres.....	9,911,921	128,621	80,663	221,483	2,833,690	1,993,844	283,673	994,432	356,728
3 Average size of farm..... acres.....	6,099.6	472.9	645.3	2,516.9	14,914.2	49,230.5	7,666.8	10,044.8	16,214.9
4 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars.....	134,935	62,363	74,945	155,357	269,378	...	104,881	176,733	152,150
5 average per acre, dollars.....	34.22	193.42	123.37	140.97	18.54	...	20.42	20.42	38.58
6 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	1,458	247	92	86	178	4	35	86	18
7 acres.....	309,414	32,791	5,768	14,614	90,101	1,082	9,672	26,841	5,991
Farm operators:									
8 Working off their farms, total..... number.....	502	124	58	11	26	2	13	19	3
9 100 or more days..... number.....	269	53	38	6	13	2	4	16	1
10 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... number.....	322	63	55	...	9	1	2	13	2
By tenure:									
11 Full owners..... number.....	999	159	53	77	136	...	24	55	17
12 Part owners..... number.....	464	99	66	9	33	5	7	30	4
13 Managers..... number.....	87	12	6	2	15	2	1	13	1
14 All tenants..... number.....	75	2	...	...	6	1	5	1	...
Specified equipment and facilities:									
15 Grain combines..... farms reporting.....	340	51	10	13	41	3	6	31	3
16 number.....	374	52	15	18	44	3	6	32	4
17 Corn pickers..... farms reporting.....	13	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 number.....	14	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 Pick-up balers..... farms reporting.....	859	133	39	59	79	4	18	41	12
20 number.....	1,022	144	39	66	101	5	27	52	22
21 Motortrucks..... farms reporting.....	1,519	240	104	83	183	8	37	99	22
22 number.....	3,669	428	162	217	520	40	97	293	73
23 Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting.....	1,468	235	104	82	174	4	37	97	21
24 number.....	4,749	590	216	278	974	28	129	415	80
25 Automobiles..... farms reporting.....	1,328	226	99	81	170	6	21	79	12
26 number.....	2,042	279	164	118	257	12	31	129	23
27 Telephone..... farms reporting.....	1,232	248	118	88	164	1	23	60	14
28 Home freezer..... farms reporting.....	1,101	199	109	71	101	6	11	62	11
29 Milking machine..... farms reporting.....	306	91	48	37	6	1	...	3	1
30 Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting.....	191	46	32	17	1	1	...	3	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
31 Hard surface..... farms reporting.....	712	110	110	71	49	1	5	10	1
32 Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting.....	302	22	2	2	50	2	16	49	19
33 Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting.....	590	132	13	15	87	5	16	39	2
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:									
34 Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting.....	1,551	239	124	79	186	7	36	97	22
35 Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting.....	1,483	228	117	76	170	6	35	95	22
36 Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons.....	1,434	223	117	75	169	6	34	95	22
37 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours..... farms reporting.....	606	110	60	26	58	1	18	39	9
38 persons.....	983	168	99	27	79	...	28	63	15
39 Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting.....	573	44	34	54	105	7	14	55	12
40 persons.....	1,825	81	79	154	459	34	46	179	94
Livestock and poultry on farms:									
41 Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	1,424	251	103	75	184	7	26	87	22
42 number.....	508,295	35,360	10,989	20,945	142,314	4,984	16,309	72,321	22,257
43 Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	915	152	73	44	136	4	12	65	14
44 number.....	11,936	2,549	1,322	1,580	441	7	47	196	34
45 Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	1,197	175	75	58	178	8	26	89	21
46 number.....	15,069	1,247	819	309	4,947	171	675	1,572	1,056
47 Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	379	50	47	34	27	2	3	24	4
48 number.....	7,364	1,345	802	1,318	189	10	73	188	38
49 Chickens, 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	986	148	60	60	135	2	27	67	15
50 number.....	91,454	5,859	11,785	5,327	5,945	125	1,312	3,502	572
Livestock and poultry sold:									
51 Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive..... farms reporting.....	1,229	204	78	69	167	7	34	77	22
52 number.....	165,844	16,920	2,603	6,922	39,708	837	5,448	25,877	6,883
53 Calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	1,016	187	80	45	132	6	31	68	18
54 number.....	89,606	8,343	2,553	2,536	24,035	824	3,153	12,816	861
55 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	222	27	35	40	3	...	1	10	1
56 number.....	13,423	3,640	890	1,915	20	...	240	65	10
57 Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	337	55	6	6	69	3	11	12	5
58 number.....	215,921	12,205	760	15,113	74,155	64	14,494	10,434	10,757
59 Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	183	15	11	28	13	...	4	21	1
60 number.....	21,169	4,595	2,120	1,772	745	...	180	585	100
Livestock and poultry products sold:									
61 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	312	35	11	37	21	1	13	16	3
62 dozens.....	627,437	10,550	169,300	34,875	7,431	1,000	2,695	8,500	2,187
63 Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting.....	302	61	46	41	3	...	...	9	...
64 dollars.....	3,967,860	985,415	713,135	580,581	438	...	...	3,192	...
65 Wool..... farms reporting.....	395	51	2	74	3	...	10	22	11
66 pounds.....	2,460,783	114,816	140	180,331	816,173	865	143,463	122,968	95,034
Specified farm expenditures:									
67 Any specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting.....	1,624	272	125	88	190	8	37	99	22
68 dollars.....	31,061,879	3,658,943	1,407,346	1,772,718	4,932,980	263,604	669,022	4,501,170	1,097,670
69 Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars.....	7,924,582	899,163	359,046	464,520	1,101,453	91,969	328,886	1,229,726	202,912
70 Purchase of livestock and poultry..... dollars.....	12,003,633	1,892,547	379,261	657,030	1,601,122	42,600	64,346	2,127,277	563,280
71 Machine hire..... dollars.....	1,050,293	151,383	23,447	61,752	91,667	4,949	9,898	65,808	2,100
72 Hired labor..... dollars.....	7,062,277	417,752	492,780	463,706	1,618,571	91,288	184,717	719,983	219,780
73 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... dollars.....	2,619,428	244,389	117,174	116,200	486,427	30,233	70,971	318,529	106,353
74 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... dollars.....	391,666	53,709	41,638	9,510	33,740	2,565	10,204	39,847	3,245
Crops harvested:									
75 Land from which hay was cut..... acres.....	261,452	22,798	3,428	12,940	89,677	1,040	9,535	18,828	5,975
76 Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting.....	93	7	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
77 dollars.....	833,380	22,710	278,660	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
Farms, acreage, and value:									
1 All commercial farms..... number...	64	224	16	87	14	94	1	194	90
2 Land in farms..... acres...	39,481	193,576	4,050	330,289	31,484	882,001	81,000	1,219,547	237,359
3 Average size of farm..... acres...	616.9	864.2	253.1	3,796.4	2,248.9	9,383.0	81,000.0	6,286.3	2,637.3
4 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars...	51,952	108,604	9,969	110,597	116,000	157,548	265,000	198,052	89,878
5..... average per acre, dollars...	84.22	138.96	39.38	82.59	53.64	29.86	3.27	42.70	58.60
6 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	63	220	15	64	10	86	...	164	90
7..... acres...	4,125	30,561	785	12,383	608	29,480	...	31,117	13,495
Farm operators:									
8 Working off their farms, total..... number...	32	95	5	30	2	29	...	30	23
9 100 or more days..... number...	27	39	5	6	1	16	...	25	17
10 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... number...	10	47	5	11	6	28	...	50	20
By tenure:									
11 Full owners..... number...	44	141	11	60	6	46	...	97	73
12 Part owners..... number...	20	44	5	20	5	33	1	68	15
13 Managers..... number...	...	6	...	5	2	8	...	13	1
14 All tenants..... number...	...	33	...	2	1	7	...	16	1
Specified equipment and facilities:									
15 Grain combines..... farms reporting...	12	69	5	19	1	17	...	38	21
16..... number...	12	72	5	19	1	22	...	44	25
17 Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
18..... number...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
19 Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	21	157	15	48	9	55	...	110	59
20..... number...	22	199	15	60	9	62	...	128	71
21 Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	64	214	16	77	14	86	1	186	85
22..... number...	117	513	39	221	39	237	2	438	233
23 Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	54	213	10	77	11	80	1	178	90
24..... number...	83	603	20	254	42	277	1	535	224
25 Automobiles..... farms reporting...	53	190	11	67	12	87	1	154	59
26..... number...	62	285	12	131	22	99	2	318	98
27 Telephone..... farms reporting...	47	170	1	16	13	73	1	161	34
28 Home freezer..... farms reporting...	39	174	11	28	12	75	1	127	64
29 Milking machine..... farms reporting...	10	32	...	2	1	6	...	53	15
30 Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	10	16	...	1	1	...	...	48	15
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
31 Hard surface..... farms reporting...	24	124	6	10	6	39	1	102	43
32 Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	11	13	5	29	...	50	...	22	10
33 Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	29	81	5	47	8	5	...	70	36
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:									
34 Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting...	64	209	16	87	14	88	1	193	89
35 Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting...	58	206	16	86	13	85	1	186	83
36 Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons...	58	181	16	81	13	85	1	185	73
37 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours..... farms reporting...	27	85	5	28	1	19	1	76	43
38..... persons...	62	150	5	78	2	34	1	112	60
39 Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	12	69	1	29	13	24	1	70	29
40..... persons...	21	176	1	107	18	88	3	178	107
Livestock and poultry on farms:									
41 Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	64	174	1	84	11	89	...	162	84
42..... number...	14,001	34,931	1,200	26,349	1,704	40,538	...	42,009	22,084
43 Milk cows..... farms reporting...	40	90	...	74	3	44	...	102	62
44..... number...	520	1,195	...	342	33	102	...	3,270	298
45 Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	54	131	16	78	14	68	1	120	85
46..... number...	364	608	60	960	49	556	1	876	799
47 Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	18	72	...	23	2	14	...	28	31
48..... number...	36	1,880	...	204	181	270	...	675	155
49 Chickens, 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	42	134	5	54	7	41	...	131	58
50..... number...	25,252	10,703	70	1,888	300	1,798	...	11,063	5,953
Livestock and poultry sold:									
51 Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive..... farms reporting...	54	130	6	68	10	74	...	147	82
52..... number...	3,413	18,498	69	7,228	333	14,572	...	10,355	6,178
53 Calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	39	106	6	56	7	76	...	98	61
54..... number...	1,604	7,425	230	3,804	496	8,195	...	7,823	4,908
55 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	5	54	...	5	1	13	...	25	2
56..... number...	5	3,073	...	50	197	350	...	2,916	52
57 Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	13	53	...	10	6	10	1	17	18
58..... number...	88	15,647	...	987	6,695	4,220	1,720	11,146	37,436
59 Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	15	21	...	8	1	7	...	22	16
60..... number...	350	7,490	...	91	20	180	...	2,070	872
Livestock and poultry products sold:									
61 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	18	44	...	8	6	17	...	67	15
62..... dozens...	170,790	98,695	...	888	2,700	3,100	...	88,566	26,160
63 Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	15	35	...	1	1	16	...	58	16
64..... dollars...	203,315	321,623	...	80,000	13,408	21,110	...	985,063	60,580
65 Wool..... farms reporting...	14	54	...	33	6	16	1	23	27
66..... pounds...	1,685	179,823	...	8,963	83,240	31,206	18,000	128,046	536,030
Specified farm expenditures:									
67 Any specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting...	64	224	16	87	14	93	1	194	90
68..... dollars...	602,512	4,723,963	28,350	1,120,010	172,161	2,148,016	17,026	2,678,986	1,267,402
69 Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars...	227,930	981,128	14,900	136,070	49,125	773,064	1,400	873,515	205,775
70 Purchase of livestock and poultry..... dollars...	209,560	2,488,293	...	225,129	22,846	547,835	5,526	685,456	491,525
71 Machine hire..... dollars...	30,065	174,264	...	173,333	1,600	172,904	...	61,346	25,777
72 Hired labor..... dollars...	73,445	718,901	5,250	348,014	78,550	466,946	8,100	770,952	383,542
73 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... dollars...	55,535	280,761	8,200	206,740	18,600	168,552	2,000	238,745	150,019
74 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... dollars...	5,977	80,616	...	30,724	1,440	18,715	...	48,972	10,764
Crops harvested:									
75 Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	3,661	24,420	455	7,372	580	19,453	...	28,675	12,615
76 Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting...	10	25	...	1	1	...	...	33	...
77..... dollars...	250	239,500	...	300	300	...	...	291,660	...

County Table 5.—FARMS REPORTING BY OFF-FARM WORK; AND FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1 Estimated number of farms 1959	2,316	514	182	109	211	19	37	125	24
2 1954	2,808	644	201	109	267	18	32	111	26
Farm operators by age:									
3 Operators reporting age number 1959	2,313	537	182	108	229	17	40	128	22
4 Under 25 years number 1959	34	12	2	1	2	1	...	2	...
5 25 to 34 years number 1959	265	57	21	20	25	1	5	18	1
6 35 to 44 years number 1959	529	118	45	14	58	6	8	45	4
7 45 to 54 years number 1959	620	141	52	28	63	4	8	34	3
8 55 to 64 years number 1959	503	116	40	29	53	3	11	16	7
9 65 or more years number 1959	362	93	22	16	28	2	8	13	7
10 Average age years 1959	49.9	50.1	48.5	50.5	49.3	46.2	51.5	45.8	59.7
Off-farm work and other income:									
Farm operators—									
11 Working off their farms operators reporting 1959	1,020	309	110	33	57	9	15	42	7
12 1954	1,187	352	107	33	60	17	2	34	10
13 100 or more days operators reporting 1959	784	235	96	17	38	7	7	33	5
14 1954	903	275	86	10	47	17	1	20	9
15 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold..... operators reporting 1959	927	289	114	29	35	8	5	33	7
16 1954	915	246	78	8	40	13	1	19	7
Farms by tenure of operator:									
17 Full owners..... number 1959	1,578	380	104	97	148	10	24	63	17
18 1954	2,175	477	166	95	206	19	31	76	21
19 Part owners..... number 1959	513	109	71	9	38	5	7	41	6
20 1954	402	103	22	21	40	...	2	19	8
21 Managers..... number 1959	112	13	7	3	19	2	1	15	1
22 1954	85	6	5	...	20	1	2	12	2
23 All tenants..... number 1959	113	12	...	...	6	2	5	6	...
24 1954	195	33	17	8	12	2	1	6	2
25 Cash tenants..... number 1959	47	5	...	...	3	2	5	1	...
26 1954	88	6	11	4	4	2	...	4	1
27 Share-cash tenants..... number 1959	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 1954	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Crop-share tenants..... number 1959	13	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
30 1954	41	15	1	...	2	...	...	1	...
31 Livestock-share tenants..... number 1959	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 1954	12	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...
33 Other and unspecified tenants..... number 1959	41	6	...	...	1	...	...	5	...
34 1954	47	7	5	3	5	...	1	...	1
Farms by type of farm:									
35 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut... number 1959	62	5	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
36 Cash-grain..... number 1959	27	5	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
37 Tobacco..... number 1959 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Cotton..... number 1959	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Other field-crop..... number 1959	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 Vegetable farms..... number 1959	22	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1959 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42 Poultry farms..... number 1959	31	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Dairy farms..... number 1959	159	40	21	17	...	...	...	...	...
44 Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number 1959	1,059	135	61	61	188	8	36	88	22
45 Livestock ranches..... number 1959	409	16	8	17	120	8	17	62	15
46 General farms..... number 1959	280	92	21	10	1	...	1	1	...
47 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1959	703	242	62	21	22	11	...	27	2
Farms by economic class:									
48 Commercial farms..... number 1959	1,625	272	125	88	190	8	37	99	22
49 Class I..... number 1959	351	45	18	17	84	3	13	34	5
50 Class II..... number 1959	303	50	17	23	44	3	4	27	9
51 Class III..... number 1959	292	46	12	12	37	1	18	18	2
52 Class IV..... number 1959	328	46	32	21	18	...	1	8	6
53 Class V..... number 1959	258	60	41	...	4	...	...	11	...
54 Class VI..... number 1959	93	25	5	15	3	1	1	1	...
55 Other farms..... number 1959	691	242	57	21	21	11	...	26	2
56 Part-time..... number 1959	523	195	51	20	12	10	...	14	2
57 Part-retirement..... number 1959	146	46	5	1	5	1	...	10	...
58 Abnormal..... number 1959	22	1	1	...	4	...	...	2	...
Value of products sold by source:									
59 All farm products sold total, dollars 1959	56,891,640	6,933,774	2,297,892	2,966,701	11,685,766	290,485	1,502,408	6,691,760	1,323,762
60 1954	33,744,466	4,753,588	1,278,070	2,192,756	7,814,088	32,585	848,704	2,354,612	959,849
61 average per farm, dollars 1959	24,565	13,490	12,217	27,217	55,383	15,289	40,606	53,534	55,157
62 1954	12,017	7,381	6,359	20,117	29,266	1,810	26,522	21,213	36,917
63 All crops sold..... dollars 1959	7,395,223	1,214,158	711,568	228,440	305,407	15,825	15,457	378,942	190
64 1954	5,110,829	852,134	276,529	236,287	117,922	...	5,943	89,660	10,710
65 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars 1959	6,377,321	1,174,886	215,243	169,838	304,941	15,393	15,454	374,928	135
66 1954	4,606,713	835,420	114,087	177,993	116,577	...	5,943	89,337	710
67 Vegetables sold..... dollars 1959	682,764	32,482	305,451	...	200	...	...	200	...
68 1954	364,403	13,530	108,998	10,080	...	...	...	300	10,000
69 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1959	27,682	4,982	1,374	52	266	432	3	3,814	55
70 1954	27,975	2,554	844	169	1,345	...	...	23	...
71 Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars 1959	306,456	1,808	189,500	58,550	...	...	...	...	...
72 1954	111,738	630	52,600	48,045	...	...	...	...	...
73 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1959	49,496,417	5,719,616	1,586,324	2,738,261	11,380,359	274,660	1,486,951	6,312,818	1,323,572
74 1954	28,633,637	3,901,454	1,001,541	1,956,469	7,696,166	32,585	842,761	2,264,952	949,139
75 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1959	186,862	31,721	19,217	34,732	5,946	400	980	6,537	999
76 1954	501,186	135,568	36,043	55,488	28,993	3,566	200	10,138	2,281
77 Dairy products sold..... dollars 1959	4,002,290	1,002,715	713,385	582,751	438	110	...	3,192	...
78 1954	2,761,679	836,277	468,845	288,639	7,092	100	...	8,513	...
79 Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars 1959	45,307,265	4,685,180	853,722	2,120,778	11,373,975	274,150	1,485,971	6,303,089	1,322,573
80 1954	25,370,772	2,929,609	496,653	1,612,342	7,660,081	28,919	842,561	2,246,301	946,858

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 5.—FARMS REPORTING BY OFF-FARM WORK; AND FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Con.

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Iyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1	Estimated number of farms..... 1959...	111	280	44	109	29	114	6	285	117
2	..... 1954...	114	342	32	144	37	107	12	451	161
Farm operators by age:										
3	Operators reporting age..... number 1959...	101	285	38	113	25	111	11	239	127
4	Under 25 years..... number 1959...	...	5	...	...	1	1	...	5	2
5	25 to 34 years..... number 1959...	12	35	2	19	1	12	2	13	21
6	35 to 44 years..... number 1959...	19	79	8	23	9	23	5	39	26
7	45 to 54 years..... number 1959...	26	73	7	30	7	31	...	81	32
8	55 to 64 years..... number 1959...	23	60	16	19	2	23	2	51	32
9	65 or more years..... number 1959...	21	33	5	22	5	21	2	50	14
10	Average age..... years 1959...	51.9	48.5	53.6	50.1	50.5	51.0	46.9	53.0	48.7
Off-farm work and other income:										
Farm operators—										
11	Working off their farms..... operators reporting 1959...	64	118	25	37	10	40	6	82	56
12	..... 1954...	50	127	26	42	19	44	...	202	62
13	100 or more days..... operators reporting 1959...	55	86	19	28	9	31	6	70	42
14	..... 1954...	23	89	26	22	6	27	...	188	57
15	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold..... operators reporting 1959...	53	78	28	28	13	40	7	111	49
16	..... 1954...	47	91	11	52	17	17	...	213	55
Farms by tenure of operator:										
17	Full owners..... number 1959...	80	196	31	80	21	66	5	158	98
18	..... 1954...	109	236	40	115	25	63	7	363	126
19	Part owners..... number 1959...	20	44	6	20	5	33	1	83	15
20	..... 1954...	17	39	9	5	4	37	2	61	13
21	Managers..... number 1959...	11	6	1	7	2	8	...	13	3
22	..... 1954...	3	8	1	5	3	5	...	9	3
23	All tenants..... number 1959...	...	34	6	2	1	7	...	31	1
24	..... 1954...	5	44	3	9	1	12	2	32	6
25	Cash tenants..... number 1959...	...	17	...	...	1	1	...	11	1
26	..... 1954...	3	20	1	1	...	2	1	25	3
27	Share-cash tenants..... number 1959...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...
28	..... 1954...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
29	Crop-share tenants..... number 1959...	...	5	...	1	...	5	...	...	...
30	..... 1954...	...	6	1	5	...	5	...	3	2
31	Livestock-share tenants..... number 1959...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	..... 1954...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
33	Other and unspecified tenants..... number 1959...	...	7	6	...	...	1	...	15	...
34	..... 1954...	2	12	1	3	1	1	1	3	1
Farms by type of farm:										
35	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1959...	...	16	...	14	...	7	...	11	...
36	Cash-grain..... number 1959...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	5	...
37	Tobacco..... number 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Cotton..... number 1959...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...
39	Other field-crop..... number 1959...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
40	Vegetable farms..... number 1959...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
41	Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Poultry farms..... number 1959...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
43	Dairy farms..... number 1959...	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	41	10
44	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number 1959...	49	83	1	73	14	73	1	91	75
45	Livestock ranches..... number 1959...	13	4	...	33	5	23	1	37	30
46	General farms..... number 1959...	...	90	15	...	...	14	...	30	5
47	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1959...	47	56	28	22	15	20	5	96	27
Farms by economic class:										
48	Commercial farms..... number 1959...	64	224	16	87	14	94	1	194	90
49	Class I..... number 1959...	10	26	...	20	2	28	...	30	16
50	Class II..... number 1959...	10	43	1	5	3	18	1	40	5
51	Class III..... number 1959...	3	53	...	6	3	21	...	45	15
52	Class IV..... number 1959...	20	61	...	21	5	7	...	29	33
53	Class V..... number 1959...	21	11	5	35	1	14	...	34	21
54	Class VI..... number 1959...	...	10	10	...	...	6	...	16	...
55	Other farms..... number 1959...	47	56	28	22	15	20	5	91	27
56	Part-time..... number 1959...	20	55	17	21	10	15	5	61	15
57	Part-retirement..... number 1959...	17	1	10	...	5	5	...	30	10
58	Abnormal..... number 1959...	10	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
Value of products sold by source:										
59	All farm products sold..... total, dollars 1959...	1,017,772	7,557,818	143,405	2,429,594	305,098	5,027,686	59,431	4,341,118	2,317,170
60	..... 1954...	636,508	3,525,059	144,486	1,392,329	129,681	2,703,893	143,288	3,024,831	1,810,139
61	..... average per farm, dollars 1959...	9,169	26,992	3,259	22,290	10,521	44,103	9,905	15,232	19,805
62	..... 1954...	5,583	10,307	4,515	9,669	3,505	25,270	11,941	6,707	11,243
63	All crops sold..... dollars 1959...	16,610	1,687,302	56,632	1,114,018	21,878	1,137,618	29,331	368,789	93,058
64	..... 1954...	16,083	1,087,490	41,126	622,374	2,324	1,252,902	26,848	435,779	36,718
65	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars 1959...	15,373	1,454,959	55,387	1,112,767	12,340	1,137,613	10,730	235,988	71,346
66	..... 1954...	13,143	942,013	40,584	612,459	2,276	1,252,867	13,756	357,262	32,286
67	Vegetables sold..... dollars 1959...	940	219,425	...	800	...	4,000	...	118,462	1,504
68	..... 1954...	175	142,650	525	2,400	48	30	7,500	65,667	2,500
69	Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1959...	297	109	195	451	38	5	14,484	917	208
70	..... 1954...	2,765	2,589	17	7,515	...	5	5,592	2,875	1,682
71	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars 1959...	...	12,809	1,050	...	9,200	...	117	13,422	20,000
72	..... 1954...	...	238	...	...	...	...	...	9,975	250
73	All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1959...	1,001,162	5,870,516	86,773	1,315,576	283,220	1,137,613	30,100	3,972,329	2,224,112
74	..... 1954...	620,425	2,437,569	103,360	769,955	127,357	1,450,991	116,440	2,589,052	1,773,421
75	Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1959...	8,827	40,633	380	5,849	2,264	3,010	...	15,259	10,108
76	..... 1954...	6,755	59,110	3,297	5,413	12,184	6,917	...	110,900	24,333
77	Dairy products sold..... dollars 1959...	203,315	326,258	...	80,000	17,633	22,350	...	989,563	60,580
78	..... 1954...	77,531	347,244	100	36,000	19,190	5,515	36,600	504,381	125,652
79	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars 1959...	789,020	5,503,625	86,393	1,229,727	263,323	3,864,708	30,100	2,967,507	2,153,424
80	..... 1954...	536,139	2,031,215	99,963	728,542	95,983	1,438,559	79,840	1,973,771	1,623,436

County Table 6.—EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS AND FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[All data except residence of operator are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1 Estimated number of farms..... 1959	2,316	514	182	109	211	19	37	125	24
2 1954	2,808	644	201	109	267	18	32	111	26
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES									
3 Grain combines..... farms reporting 1959	366	51	11	13	45	3	6	31	3
4 1954	393	62	6	19	60	1	9	23	3
5 number 1959	402	52	16	18	50	3	6	32	4
6 1954	412	63	6	20	66	1	9	24	4
7 Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1959	13	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 1954	11	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 number 1959	14	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 1954	11	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Pick-up balers..... farms reporting 1959	949	148	39	59	87	9	18	47	12
12 1954	772	143	47	63	48	3	7	35	7
13 number 1959	1,116	159	39	66	112	10	27	58	22
14 1954	847	143	47	78	61	3	8	40	10
15 Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting 1959	255	78	38	11	9	1	...	8	...
16 1954	214	101	7	8	3	1	...	6	2
17 number 1959	313	102	45	12	10	2	...	10	...
18 1954	241	116	8	9	5	1	...	6	2
19 Motortrucks..... farms reporting 1959	2,009	392	151	104	202	19	37	119	24
20 1954	2,266	477	141	99	250	18	32	111	26
21 number 1959	4,511	618	211	244	666	63	97	341	78
22 1954	3,903	613	190	221	648	30	67	232	71
23 Tractors..... farms reporting 1959	1,871	362	131	98	195	14	37	111	23
24 1954	2,027	472	161	93	230	8	32	96	20
25 number 1959	5,450	766	267	305	1,054	44	129	445	85
26 1954	4,590	809	231	240	905	22	71	306	67
27 Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting 1959	1,834	347	131	98	194	14	37	111	23
28 1954	5,297	736	262	294	1,042	43	129	436	82
29 1 tractor..... farms reporting 1959	645	156	73	26	15	5	1	31	14
30 2 or more tractors..... farms reporting 1959	1,189	191	58	72	179	9	36	80	9
31 Wheel tractors..... farms reporting 1959	1,813	342	131	98	194	14	37	109	22
32 1954	1,884	442	146	88	221	8	32	96	14
33 number 1959	4,589	680	237	240	917	31	114	372	72
34 1954	3,800	706	190	196	778	15	57	253	61
35 Crawler tractors..... farms reporting 1959	529	52	22	37	90	9	13	45	6
36 1954	428	36	15	29	85	3	12	41	6
37 number 1959	708	56	25	54	125	12	15	64	10
38 1954	558	38	20	44	121	5	14	50	6
39 Garden tractors..... farms reporting 1959	146	30	5	11	9	1	...	9	1
40 1954	220	60	21	...	5	2	...	3	...
41 number 1959	153	30	5	11	12	1	...	9	3
42 1954	232	65	21	...	6	2	...	3	...
43 Automobiles..... farms reporting 1959	1,875	413	145	97	189	16	21	104	14
44 1954	2,186	552	135	109	200	18	28	87	12
45 number 1959	2,949	520	220	134	408	22	31	195	27
46 1954	3,495	751	181	222	430	34	43	194	29
47 Telephone..... farms reporting 1959	1,692	455	159	104	177	2	23	73	15
48 1954	1,772	552	83	104	204	10	18	41	13
49 Home freezer..... farms reporting 1959	1,513	345	160	92	108	16	11	76	12
50 1954	1,398	346	133	73	107	7	5	33	8
51 Milking machine..... farms reporting 1959	366	121	53	37	6	1	...	3	1
52 1954	333	145	31	36	6	1	...	2	1
53 Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting 1959	202	46	37	17	1	1	...	4	...
54 Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting 1959	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting 1959	271	41	18	41	27	2	4	13	1
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
56 Hard surface..... farms reporting 1959	1,073	247	146	82	61	7	5	22	1
57 1950	1,186	258	102	74	156	2	7	13	...
58 Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting 1959	395	27	13	2	58	2	16	55	21
59 1950	369	10	43	10	76	...	16	81	5
60 Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting 1959	822	227	23	25	88	10	16	47	2
61 1950	1,314	380	56	42	152	6	16	38	19
62 Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting 1959	322	144	10	17	5	2	...	...	...
63 1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting 1959	500	83	13	8	83	8	16	47	2
64 1 to 4 miles..... farms reporting 1959	298	83	11	8	31	7	2	23	...
65 5 or more miles..... farms reporting 1959	202	...	2	...	52	1	14	24	2
DATE OF ENUMERATION									
66 Approximate average date of enumeration..... 1959	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION ¹									
67 Family workers, including operators..... farms reporting 1959	2,089	461	153	102	186	11	35	116	24
68 1954	2,514	597	176	98	249	17	31	104	20
69 persons 1959	3,225	699	267	128	274	26	62	188	42
70 1954	4,205	1,056	277	132	359	39	76	203	31
71 Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons 1959	1,970	421	153	86	185	11	34	116	24
72 1954	2,470	571	175	98	247	17	31	101	18
73 1 to 14 hours..... persons 1959	422	128	32	5	11	5	1	11	...
74 15 or more hours..... persons 1959	1,548	293	121	81	174	6	33	105	24
75 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours..... farms reporting 1959	815	200	70	41	68	6	18	46	11
76 1959	1,255	278	114	42	89	15	28	72	18
77 Hired workers..... farms reporting 1959	756	93	43	54	114	7	15	68	13
78 1954	894	152	51	40	138	2	15	73	11
79 persons 1959	2,496	153	137	171	511	40	54	224	97
80 1954	2,878	309	108	178	626	12	46	259	119
81 Regular workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting 1959	605	49	35	54	106	7	14	60	12
82 1954	619	62	34	32	117	1	14	57	9
83 persons 1959	1,859	86	82	154	460	34	46	184	94
84 1954	1,739	116	51	122	551	8	32	179	75
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
85 1 hired worker..... farms reporting 1959	296	27	9	36	42	3	4	31	6
86 2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting 1959	309	22	26	18	64	4	10	29	6
FARM OPERATOR RESIDENCE									
87 Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting 1959	1,973	472	163	94	198	15	31	102	21
88 1954	2,477	529	184	114	237	18	32	100	28
89 Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting 1959	271	43	17	8	30	3	7	22	1
90 1954	278	33	23	9	37	3	3	11	4

¹For 1954, data relate to week of Sept. 26-Oct. 2.

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 6.—EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS AND FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Con.

[All data except residence of operator are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1 Estimated number of farms.....1959...	111	280	44	109	29	114	6	285	117
2	114	342	32	144	37	107	12	451	161
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES									
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1959...	17	74	5	19	6	17	...	43	22
4	17	78	5	22	1	25	5	24	33
5	17	77	5	19	6	22	...	49	26
6	17	79	5	22	1	28	10	24	33
7 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Pick-up balers.....farms reporting 1959...	31	172	30	48	14	55	...	120	60
12	15	181	10	26	9	39	5	67	67
13	32	214	30	60	14	62	...	138	73
14	16	193	10	29	10	57	5	70	67
15 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1959...	22	19	5	15	1	25	...	18	5
16	11	23	...	4	...	33	5	8	2
17	22	19	10	18	1	37	...	18	7
18	12	23	...	4	...	39	5	8	3
19 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1959...	95	250	43	89	24	101	6	256	97
20	95	280	16	115	27	96	12	335	136
21	164	575	72	254	49	257	7	558	257
22	115	444	28	223	75	179	25	485	257
23 Tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	85	253	35	89	22	90	1	233	92
24	77	268	15	76	22	82	12	257	106
25	119	691	45	275	65	292	1	633	234
26	97	637	20	199	43	244	28	454	217
27 Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1959...	85	248	35	89	16	90	1	223	92
28	114	653	45	272	57	292	1	605	234
29 1 tractor.....farms reporting 1959...	67	57	25	39	1	27	1	70	37
30 2 or more tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	18	191	10	50	15	63	...	153	55
31 Wheel tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	85	247	30	89	16	89	1	217	92
32	76	253	15	71	16	81	12	208	105
33	111	576	40	216	50	246	1	479	207
34	91	520	20	136	30	212	23	317	195
35 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	3	57	5	35	3	31	...	100	21
36	3	43	...	29	7	23	5	75	16
37	3	77	5	56	7	46	...	126	27
38	4	58	...	47	7	31	5	88	20
39 Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	5	38	...	2	7	...	...	28	...
40	2	54	...	16	6	1	...	49	1
41	5	38	...	3	8	...	...	28	...
42	2	59	...	16	6	1	...	49	2
43 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1959...	79	245	28	84	22	97	6	234	81
44	61	276	22	79	37	70	12	399	89
45	103	380	29	150	32	109	7	433	149
46	75	444	24	116	79	104	20	635	114
47 Telephones.....farms reporting 1959...	68	195	2	22	28	88	6	231	44
48	38	236	...	13	22	61	11	346	20
49 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1959...	70	214	22	33	22	85	1	177	69
50	31	255	1	11	27	55	6	252	48
51 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1959...	10	42	...	2	1	6	...	68	15
52	6	73	...	1	1	5	5	13	7
53 Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting 1959...	15	16	...	1	1	...	...	48	15
54 Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting 1959...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting 1959...	2	59	...	7	4	14	...	30	8
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
56 Hard surface.....farms reporting 1959...	45	144	22	10	11	49	1	152	68
57	66	139	20	11	10	66	...	171	91
58 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1959...	32	28	6	36	...	50	...	37	12
59	20	32	...	5	...	36	...	22	13
60 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1959...	34	102	16	62	18	15	5	96	36
61	77	105	30	89	15	14	7	212	56
62 Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting 1959...	...	58	5	12	10	...	...	38	21
63 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting 1959...	34	44	11	50	8	15	5	58	15
64 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1959...	16	37	11	11	8	...	5	39	6
65 5 or more miles.....farms reporting 1959...	18	7	...	39	...	15	...	19	9
DATE OF ENUMERATION									
66 Approximate average date of enumeration.....1959...	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/22-11/28	11/29-12/5	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION ¹									
67 Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting 1959...	105	256	38	108	28	95	1	266	104
68	102	306	26	127	37	95	12	390	127
69	167	381	43	211	40	139	2	402	154
70	172	527	26	225	42	163	19	594	264
71 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1959...	100	231	33	103	28	95	1	255	94
72	101	298	26	127	37	94	12	390	127
73 1 to 14 hours.....persons 1959...	42	47	31	21	5	14	...	46	23
74 15 or more hours.....persons 1959...	58	184	2	82	23	81	1	209	71
75 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting 1959...	32	85	10	48	6	24	1	106	43
76	67	150	10	108	12	44	1	147	60
77 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1959...	32	76	7	45	13	29	1	109	37
78	7	144	...	43	6	26	11	130	45
79	47	284	12	149	19	109	3	359	127
80	16	579	...	81	13	79	18	324	111
81 Regular workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1959...	12	69	1	29	13	29	1	85	29
82	5	91	...	25	5	25	11	95	36
83	21	176	1	107	18	93	3	193	107
84	9	172	...	53	12	65	18	179	97
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
85 1 hired worker.....farms reporting 1959...	8	33	1	10	9	19	...	46	12
86 2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting 1959...	4	36	...	19	4	10	1	39	17
FARM OPERATOR RESIDENCE									
87 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1959...	66	245	30	104	14	86	11	214	107
88	108	290	37	127	28	97	10	414	124
89 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1959...	31	28	6	9	7	19	...	23	17
90	19	35	14	6	4	19	1	36	21

¹For 1954, data relate to week of Sept. 26-Oct. 2.

County Table 7.—USE OF FERTILIZER AND LIME ON FARMS AND FARM EXPENDITURES:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
1 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting 1959...	631	135	106	22	37	12	5	23	2
2 1954.....	430	88	78	15	33	2	1	7	2
3 acres on which used 1959.....	56,133	7,564	4,442	976	6,283	525	498	7,123	135
4 1954.....	28,832	2,472	3,660	437	3,188	65	1,030	560	73
5 tons 1959.....	7,636	1,058	649	89	460	50	137	923	21
6 1954.....	3,284	219	408	53	339	25	60	72	6
7 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	617	133	106	22	37	12	5	14	2
8 1954.....	7,124	1,014	649	89	460	50	137	628	21
9 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	65	37	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
10 1954.....	512	44	...	...	...	...	...	295	...
Crops on which used—									
11 Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting 1959.....	391	67	91	10	36	12	5	12	2
12 1954.....	245	42	77	3	28	2	1	...	2
13 acres 1959.....	24,502	1,756	2,633	670	6,273	525	488	2,096	135
14 1954.....	14,134	983	3,035	90	3,041	65	1,030	...	73
15 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	383	61	91	10	36	12	5	10	2
16 1954.....	3,031	161	362	56	459	50	135	539	21
17 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	18	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 1954.....	31	25	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
19 Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting 1959.....	39	18	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
20 1954.....	42	10	5	5	...	...	...	1	...
21 acres 1959.....	732	305	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
22 1954.....	2,254	245	40	45	114	...	...	10	...
23 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	38	17	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
24 1954.....	102	29	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
25 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 1954.....	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Wheat..... farms reporting 1959.....	138	57	...	11	...	...	...	12	...
28 1954.....	55	25	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
29 acres 1959.....	14,611	3,120	...	101	...	...	...	4,307	...
30 1954.....	3,417	470	...	37	...	...	...	...	...
31 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	124	52	...	11	...	...	...	4	...
32 1954.....	1,166	426	...	9	...	...	...	76	...
33 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	19	5	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
34 1954.....	358	1	...	...	...	...	...	270	...
35 Barley..... farms reporting 1959.....	144	38	10	7	...	...	1	3	...
36 1954.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
37 acres 1959.....	5,576	1,070	180	115	...	...	10	47	...
38 1954.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
39 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	141	38	10	7	...	...	1	2	...
40 1954.....	614	149	20	14	...	...	2	5	...
41 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
42 1954.....	80	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
43 Sugar beets..... farms reporting 1959.....	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44 1954.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 acres 1959.....	225	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46 1954.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 1954.....	78	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 1954.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51 All other crops..... farms reporting 1959.....	186	33	37	5	...	...	...	10	...
52 1954.....	10,487	1,088	1,629	90	...	...	...	713	...
53 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	173	28	37	5	...	...	...	2	...
54 1954.....	2,133	171	267	10	...	...	...	8	...
55 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	23	5	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
56 1954.....	33	4	...	...	...	...	...	18	...
57 Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58 1954.....	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59 acres limed 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 1954.....	17	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 tons 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 1954.....	65	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
63 Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting 1959.....	2,278	509	182	109	210	19	37	125	24
64 Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting 1959.....	1,817	408	148	94	189	19	29	105	23
65 1954.....	2,037	484	119	90	239	17	29	92	26
66 dollars 1959.....	8,107,127	950,401	363,391	472,295	1,114,068	94,826	328,886	1,240,896	204,912
67 1954.....	4,574,747	671,172	354,820	301,723	1,093,903	9,375	159,670	366,290	93,377
68 Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting 1959.....	1,106	245	96	78	119	10	23	46	10
69 1954.....	12,233,448	1,920,162	384,286	658,050	1,741,772	45,225	64,346	2,130,127	563,280
70 Machine hire..... farms reporting 1959.....	961	263	88	55	61	10	7	30	1
71 1954.....	1,137	401	97	93	72	8	2	15	3
72 dollars 1959.....	1,140,668	196,998	27,497	61,752	91,742	5,399	9,898	75,758	2,100
73 1954.....	936,524	302,382	32,270	97,318	110,591	4,850	4,600	14,705	1,255
74 Under \$200..... farms reporting 1959.....	307	75	45	13	4	6	...	3	...
75 \$200 to \$999..... farms reporting 1959.....	418	150	36	34	30	1	4	10	...
76 \$1,000 or more..... farms reporting 1959.....	236	38	7	8	27	3	3	17	1
77 Hired labor..... farms reporting 1959.....	1,360	267	75	67	180	7	30	93	16
78 1954.....	1,476	302	81	84	218	2	26	84	12
79 dollars 1959.....	7,171,767	438,022	506,405	463,706	1,623,621	91,288	184,717	731,733	220,060
80 1954.....	5,908,267	455,575	226,246	411,497	1,763,871	23,000	110,198	532,222	245,508
81 Under \$1,000..... farms reporting 1959.....	599	188	20	13	45	...	10	25	4
82 1954.....	684	205	46	35	68	...	9	19	1
83 \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting 1959.....	240	35	16	23	38	2	4	24	5
84 1954.....	297	57	1	24	30	...	3	26	1
85 \$2,500 or more..... farms reporting 1959.....	521	44	39	31	97	5	16	44	7
86 1954.....	495	40	34	25	120	2	14	39	10
87 \$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting 1959.....	163	17	1	14	32	2	4	12	2
88 1954.....	358	27	38	17	65	3	12	32	5
89 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting 1959.....	2,170	473	182	104	209	19	37	119	24
90 1954.....	2,197	519	156	94	249	18	30	109	21
91 dollars 1959.....	2,764,548	274,419	130,304	118,850	513,537	40,193	70,971	326,154	106,753
92 1954.....	2,091,335	310,489	123,944	96,064	416,147	4,000	34,157	159,741	43,721
93 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting 1959.....	837	151	95	24	48	9	17	44	7
94 1954.....	410,672	59,634	45,454	9,510	34,430	2,865	10,204	40,192	3,245

NA Not available.

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 7.—USE OF FERTILIZER AND LIME ON FARMS AND FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
1 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting 1959...	15	80	...	28	1	38	...	108	19
2 1954.....	13	61	...	9	8	22	10	70	11
3 acres on which used 1959.....	135	5,351	...	7,147	80	8,831	...	6,486	557
4 1954.....	168	1,868	...	1,470	115	8,444	405	4,467	390
5 tons 1959.....	34	827	...	1,396	7	876	...	992	117
6 1954.....	21	378	...	356	9	726	30	547	35
7 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	15	78	...	28	1	37	...	108	19
8 tons 1959.....	34	792	...	1,396	7	739	...	991	117
9 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	7	...	...	...	7	...	5	...
10 tons 1959.....	...	35	...	...	...	137	...	1	...
Crops on which used—									
11 Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting 1959.....	15	18	...	20	1	9	...	80	13
12 1954.....	13	16	...	5	8	8	...	29	11
13 acres 1959.....	135	1,782	...	2,054	80	645	...	4,810	460
14 1954.....	185	311	...	300	109	1,340	...	3,182	390
15 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	15	18	...	20	1	9	...	80	13
16 tons 1959.....	34	171	...	169	7	85	...	674	108
17 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 tons 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	3	...	1	...	5	...	11	...
20 1954.....	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	10	...
21 acres 1959.....	...	57	...	20	...	30	...	310	...
22 1954.....	...	185	...	...	...	1,600	...	15	...
23 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	3	...	1	...	5	...	11	...
24 tons 1959.....	...	9	...	5	...	5	...	53	...
25 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 tons 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Wheat..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	24	...	11	...	17	...	6	...
28 1954.....	...	7	...	...	...	5	...	16	...
29 acres 1959.....	...	543	...	890	...	5,546	...	104	...
30 1954.....	...	125	...	...	...	2,434	...	351	...
31 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	24	...	11	...	16	...	6	...
32 tons 1959.....	...	59	...	211	...	364	...	21	...
33 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 tons 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...
35 Barley..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	34	...	5	...	21	...	15	10
36 1954.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
37 acres 1959.....	...	1,314	...	110	...	2,450	...	220	60
38 1954.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
39 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	32	...	5	...	21	...	15	10
40 tons 1959.....	...	117	...	10	...	266	...	26	5
41 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
42 tons 1959.....	...	25	...	...	...	50	...	...	...
43 Sugar beets..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44 1954.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 acres 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46 1954.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 tons 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 tons 1959.....	...	40	...	14	...	3	...	43	1
51 All other crops..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	1,655	...	4,073	...	160	...	1,042	37
52 acres 1959.....	...	40	...	14	...	3	...	43	1
53 Dry materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	436	...	1,001	...	19	...	217	4
54 tons 1959.....	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
55 Liquid materials..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
56 tons 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57 Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58 1954.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59 acres limed 1959.....	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 1954.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 tons 1959.....	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 1954.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
63 Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting 1959.....	106	280	39	109	29	113	1	279	107
64 Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting 1959.....	76	193	7	66	29	98	1	233	99
65 1954.....	72	242	6	112	31	66	6	303	103
66 dollars 1959.....	229,385	1,009,448	15,150	143,950	55,295	775,564	1,400	898,770	208,490
67 1954.....	90,411	373,071	2,200	127,989	56,964	99,001	84,000	466,120	224,661
68 Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting 1959.....	55	144	1	29	14	51	1	119	65
69 dollars 1959.....	215,540	2,502,048	800	225,129	22,926	550,285	5,326	711,931	492,015
70 Machine hire..... farms reporting 1959.....	36	180	...	35	1	58	...	84	52
71 1954.....	29	169	10	34	15	57	5	95	32
72 dollars 1959.....	31,200	177,764	...	175,833	1,600	174,904	...	82,446	25,777
73 1954.....	11,709	128,579	2,250	5,110	4,737	147,692	10,000	37,576	20,900
74 Under \$200..... farms reporting 1959.....	15	55	...	10	...	5	...	36	40
75 \$200 to \$999..... farms reporting 1959.....	15	68	...	7	...	24	...	31	8
76 \$1,000 or more..... farms reporting 1959.....	6	57	...	18	1	29	...	17	4
77 Hired labor..... farms reporting 1959.....	52	161	7	64	19	77	1	182	62
78 1954.....	50	239	15	49	11	55	12	171	65
79 dollars 1959.....	75,945	721,401	6,050	350,514	79,315	470,346	8,100	817,002	383,542
80 1954.....	68,365	614,050	2,025	158,597	21,014	372,078	46,172	591,931	265,918
81 Under \$1,000..... farms reporting 1959.....	40	73	6	34	5	36	...	75	25
82 1954.....	36	122	15	23	6	17	1	32	20
83 \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting 1959.....	5	31	...	5	1	6	...	32	13
84 1954.....	10	45	...	14	2	15	...	47	22
85 \$2,500 or more..... farms reporting 1959.....	7	57	1	25	13	36	1	75	24
86 1954.....	4	72	...	12	3	23	11	63	23
87 \$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting 1959.....	4	14	1	4	4	21	...	26	5
88 \$5,000 or more..... farms reporting 1959.....	3	43	...	21	9	14	1	49	19
89 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting 1959.....	105	269	44	103	29	103	1	252	97
90 1954.....	96	289	16	103	27	92	12	250	116
91 dollars 1959.....	59,220	297,386	13,640	212,720	19,815	171,387	2,000	254,930	152,269
92 1954.....	46,013	245,863	1,850	127,957	13,685	156,910	16,400	171,837	122,557
93 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting 1959.....	39	194	...	46	14	26	...	73	50
94 dollars 1959.....	6,477	83,781	...	32,024	1,690	19,565	...	50,837	10,764

NA Not available.

County Table 8.—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1959...	1,900	450	131	88	226	14	32	99	21
2	.....farms reporting 1954.....	2,307	501	163	107	256	17	35	94	31
3	.....number 1959.....	531,022	41,873	10,075	23,882	151,092	4,997	17,046	72,121	21,403
4	.....number 1954.....	555,467	60,241	7,333	23,334	168,563	1,742	18,560	68,721	20,330
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1959.....	1,783	409	117	84	226	13	31	95	20
6	.....farms reporting 1954.....	2,171	479	145	100	256	15	35	93	31
7	.....number 1959.....	265,065	16,310	5,756	11,915	77,702	3,028	8,779	36,580	10,987
8	.....number 1954.....	265,604	19,152	3,762	9,399	80,030	963	10,778	37,523	11,326
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1959.....	1,158	257	83	57	161	8	19	70	15
10	.....farms reporting 1954.....	1,544	354	108	76	213	10	27	75	22
11	.....number 1959.....	13,624	3,646	2,096	1,636	493	12	58	214	41
12	.....number 1954.....	12,674	3,516	1,565	1,022	791	22	80	279	69
13	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting 1959.....	1,667	402	102	75	212	10	30	90	21
14	.....farms reporting 1954.....	2,021	430	133	98	246	12	31	92	31
15	.....number 1959.....	136,580	12,578	2,614	7,262	38,493	1,023	4,636	16,998	5,308
16	.....number 1954.....	132,990	11,831	2,015	6,674	41,378	293	3,439	16,768	4,436
17	Stoers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1959.....	1,696	392	105	82	215	12	32	93	19
18	.....farms reporting 1954.....	2,040	439	122	99	251	13	33	89	31
19	.....number 1959.....	129,377	12,985	1,705	4,705	34,897	946	3,631	18,543	5,108
20	.....number 1954.....	156,873	29,258	1,556	7,261	47,155	486	4,343	14,430	4,568
Farms reporting by number on hand:										
Cattle and calves—										
21	1.....farms reporting 1959.....	41	9	7	1	2	2	...	2	...
22	2 to 4.....farms reporting 1959.....	159	46	22	6	7	2	1	7	...
23	5 to 9.....farms reporting 1959.....	157	56	17	5	6	1	3	5	1
24	10 to 19.....farms reporting 1959.....	174	72	10	3	4	...	1	5	...
25	20 to 49.....farms reporting 1959.....	281	88	22	5	12	2	3	6	2
26	50 to 99.....farms reporting 1959.....	272	74	20	24	19	...	1	6	1
27	100 or more.....farms reporting 1959.....	816	105	33	44	176	7	23	68	17
Cows, including heifers that have calved—										
28	1.....farms reporting 1959.....	165	48	26	7	5	3	1	5	...
29	2 to 4.....farms reporting 1959.....	385	155	29	8	20	1	5	12	1
30	5 to 9.....farms reporting 1959.....	140	49	4	5	3	2	...	5	...
31	10 to 19.....farms reporting 1959.....	111	27	9	5	8	...	...	1	...
32	20 to 49.....farms reporting 1959.....	183	40	13	15	13	...	2	4	2
33	50 to 99.....farms reporting 1959.....	152	28	13	12	15	...	1	4	3
34	75 to 99.....farms reporting 1959.....	97	16	8	8	15	...	3	2	2
35	100 or more.....farms reporting 1959.....	550	46	15	24	147	7	19	62	12
Milk cows—										
36	1.....farms reporting 1959.....	340	69	27	19	37	4	5	15	4
37	2 to 4.....farms reporting 1959.....	616	122	32	15	121	4	14	55	11
38	5 to 9.....farms reporting 1959.....	37	16	1	5	3	...	...	...	...
39	10 to 19.....farms reporting 1959.....	29	9	3	4	...	...	...	...	...
40	20 to 49.....farms reporting 1959.....	53	14	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
41	50 or more.....farms reporting 1959.....	83	27	13	7	...	...	...	...	...
42	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1959.....	1,590	305	100	72	215	11	32	96	19
43	.....farms reporting 1954.....	1,854	317	110	74	262	13	33	92	28
44	.....number 1959.....	19,207	1,201	806	513	7,574	180	791	1,686	1,110
45	.....number 1954.....	21,554	1,344	628	484	7,183	68	969	2,281	1,435
46	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1959.....	587	134	63	36	28	7	8	28	6
47	.....farms reporting 1954.....	794	191	60	58	61	7	7	40	14
48	.....number 1959.....	10,360	1,697	709	1,342	199	97	73	216	99
49	.....number 1954.....	13,889	3,016	2,200	1,657	402	79	20	333	123
50	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1959.....	379	93	40	29	10	5	2	11	3
51	.....farms reporting 1954.....	475	118	34	35	29	4	4	21	7
52	.....number 1959.....	5,293	1,118	265	789	66	56	36	77	43
53	.....number 1954.....	7,385	1,526	883	987	192	40	13	154	80
54	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1959.....	419	80	44	31	24	6	3	25	6
55	.....farms reporting 1954.....	601	139	43	50	42	6	6	33	11
56	.....number 1959.....	5,067	579	444	553	133	41	37	139	56
57	.....number 1954.....	6,504	1,490	1,317	670	210	39	7	179	43
Farms reporting by number of hogs and pigs—										
58	Under 10.....farms reporting 1959.....	384	98	46	9	22	5	2	19	3
59	10 to 24.....farms reporting 1959.....	106	20	12	13	5	...	...	7	...
60	25 to 99.....farms reporting 1959.....	77	13	4	11	1	2	1	2	3
61	100 or more.....farms reporting 1959.....	20	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	...
62	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1959.....	604	105	24	41	91	5	13	40	8
63	.....farms reporting 1954.....	739	116	21	46	119	11	10	32	18
64	.....number 1959.....	311,848	10,140	323	21,145	90,964	154	23,540	16,577	11,524
65	.....number 1954.....	369,921	12,023	207	27,804	121,695	131	17,656	11,986	24,168
66	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1959.....	427	68	17	32	66	3	12	25	4
67	.....farms reporting 1954.....	577	86	17	37	104	6	5	27	14
68	.....number 1959.....	60,670	5,075	127	3,314	11,006	74	7,449	196	59
69	.....number 1954.....	86,469	5,492	95	5,634	25,209	29	56	907	4,487
70	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting 1959.....	559	91	18	41	86	5	12	37	8
71	.....farms reporting 1954.....	647	103	14	44	118	11	10	27	17
72	.....number 1959.....	251,178	5,065	196	17,831	79,958	80	16,091	16,381	11,465
73	.....number 1954.....	283,452	6,531	112	22,170	96,486	102	17,600	11,079	19,681
74	Ewes.....farms reporting 1959.....	542	89	17	41	84	5	12	34	8
75	.....farms reporting 1954.....	632	101	14	44	115	11	10	27	17
76	.....number 1959.....	237,682	4,942	169	17,389	74,441	67	15,728	15,806	11,142
77	.....number 1954.....	274,544	6,335	93	21,759	93,110	88	17,082	10,836	19,205
78	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1959.....	409	59	12	34	69	5	12	24	7
79	.....farms reporting 1954.....	426	61	7	37	90	7	9	19	12
80	.....number 1959.....	13,496	123	27	442	5,517	13	363	575	323
81	.....number 1954.....	8,908	196	19	411	3,376	14	518	243	476
Farms reporting by number of sheep and lambs—										
82	Under 25.....farms reporting 1959.....	351	75	21	15	46	3	2	27	2
83	25 to 299.....farms reporting 1959.....	181	27	3	19	31	2	7	9	5
84	300 or more.....farms reporting 1959.....	72	3	...	7	14	...	4	4	1
85	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1959.....	1,347	296	92	71	165	9	29	74	16
86	.....farms reporting 1954.....	1,818	394	90	96	205	17	28	81	24
87	.....number 1959.....	82,523	12,513	9,736	9,246	8,917	242	1,556	4,483	772
88	.....number 1954.....	147,414	23,431	10,886	13,964	12,335	1,067	1,322	5,252	1,428
Farms reporting by number of chickens 4 months old and over—										
89	Under 50.....farms reporting 1959.....	946	243	64	30	116	8	17	42	10
90	50 to 399.....farms reporting 1959.....	367	50	25	33	47	1	12	31	6
91	400 to 799.....farms reporting 1959.....	25	1	1	7	1	...	...	1	...
92	800 to 1,599.....farms reporting 1959.....	7	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
93	1,600 to 3,199.....farms reporting 1959.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	3,200 or more.....farms reporting 1959.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms reporting 1959.....	66	13	6	...	4	2	5	3	3
96	.....farms reporting 1954.....	90	16	5	...	3	2	1	7	2
97	.....number 1959.....	277	60	50	...	18	5	12	5	10
98	.....number 1954.....	396	80	25	...	6	6	3	14	4

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 8.—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1959...	93	213	11	93	16	101	5	194	113
2	1954.....	108	262	36	105	22	93	7	340	130
3	number 1959.....	14,476	38,591	3,191	26,759	1,564	38,299	96	43,959	21,598
4	1954.....	17,833	36,224	3,301	24,104	2,458	27,727	635	49,349	25,012
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1959...	86	197	10	90	14	94	5	182	110
6	1954.....	106	249	35	102	21	87	7	285	125
7	number 1959.....	6,472	16,266	1,866	15,885	765	15,981	55	25,604	11,114
8	1954.....	8,854	16,401	1,783	12,865	993	11,973	312	24,574	14,916
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1959...	60	129	1	64	7	47	1	96	83
10	1954.....	78	169	11	76	13	51	4	171	86
11	number 1959.....	459	1,816	2	318	57	109	20	2,093	554
12	1954.....	444	1,714	23	340	84	152	70	1,861	642
13	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting 1959...	76	185	8	87	13	87	4	160	105
14	1954.....	104	224	32	100	20	89	5	264	110
15	number 1959.....	3,534	11,145	580	4,995	390	10,309	34	11,709	4,972
16	1954.....	4,599	9,976	916	5,550	796	6,867	141	12,010	5,301
17	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves...farms reporting 1959...	86	192	9	83	14	94	3	163	102
18	1954.....	99	236	19	101	20	90	4	279	115
19	number 1959.....	4,470	11,180	745	5,879	409	12,009	7	6,646	5,512
20	1954.....	4,380	9,847	602	5,689	669	8,887	182	12,765	4,795
Farms reporting by number on hand:										
Cattle and calves—										
21	1.....farms reporting 1959...	2	7	...	3	1	2	...	2	1
22	2 to 4.....farms reporting 1959...	7	16	2	6	3	7	1	14	12
23	5 to 9.....farms reporting 1959...	6	18	3	7	...	4	1	14	10
24	10 to 19.....farms reporting 1959...	11	24	...	4	3	7	1	22	7
25	20 to 49.....farms reporting 1959...	14	37	1	19	1	17	2	34	16
26	50 to 99.....farms reporting 1959...	13	34	2	12	3	15	...	28	20
27	100 or more.....farms reporting 1959...	40	77	3	42	5	49	...	80	47
Cows, including heifers that have calved—										
28	1.....farms reporting 1959...	5	26	...	10	1	8	1	11	8
29	2 to 9.....farms reporting 1959...	19	38	4	14	4	14	1	38	22
30	10 to 19.....farms reporting 1959...	6	22	...	10	1	4	2	18	9
31	20 to 29.....farms reporting 1959...	9	15	1	7	1	9	1	14	4
32	30 to 49.....farms reporting 1959...	10	28	1	7	2	13	...	19	14
33	50 to 74.....farms reporting 1959...	13	10	1	4	1	7	...	27	13
34	75 to 99.....farms reporting 1959...	6	10	...	5	1	6	...	10	5
35	100 or more.....farms reporting 1959...	18	48	3	33	3	33	...	45	35
Milk cows—										
36	1.....farms reporting 1959...	18	42	...	29	2	23	...	25	21
37	2 to 9.....farms reporting 1959...	32	55	1	33	3	24	...	42	52
38	10 to 19.....farms reporting 1959...	3	3	...	1	1	...	...	3	1
39	20 to 29.....farms reporting 1959...	3	6	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
40	30 to 49.....farms reporting 1959...	2	10	...	...	1	...	...	6	6
41	50 or more.....farms reporting 1959...	2	13	...	1	...	...	...	18	2
42	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1959...	79	171	27	90	19	80	7	162	105
43	1954.....	89	183	35	105	21	85	10	280	137
44	number 1959.....	446	850	92	1,147	95	560	24	1,107	1,025
45	1954.....	608	745	261	1,182	104	452	33	2,541	1,236
46	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1959...	28	102	7	26	7	23	4	31	54
47	1954.....	30	143	5	28	10	35	1	57	46
48	number 1959.....	179	2,490	29	132	229	229	94	2,066	480
49	1954.....	150	3,206	62	234	369	462	5	959	632
50	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1959...	11	73	5	17	6	20	3	19	32
51	1954.....	21	102	2	15	4	25	...	27	27
52	number 1959.....	73	1,482	21	65	116	138	81	653	214
53	1954.....	106	1,978	23	158	220	263	...	401	361
54	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1959...	22	78	4	19	3	16	3	23	34
55	1954.....	17	115	3	22	9	26	1	44	37
56	number 1959.....	106	1,008	8	67	113	91	13	1,413	266
57	1954.....	44	1,228	39	76	149	199	5	558	251
Farms reporting by number of hogs and pigs—										
58	Under 10.....farms reporting 1959...	23	49	6	23	4	14	1	17	43
59	10 to 24.....farms reporting 1959...	2	20	1	3	2	7	1	5	8
60	25 to 99.....farms reporting 1959...	3	27	...	...	...	...	2	4	2
61	100 or more.....farms reporting 1959...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	5	1
62	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1959...	25	82	...	27	11	22	3	40	67
63	1954.....	29	109	1	33	11	37	4	83	59
64	number 1959.....	298	26,241	...	965	9,147	3,391	3,007	17,746	76,686
65	1954.....	2,953	28,927	2,800	8,832	1,554	7,193	3,233	21,627	77,132
66	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1959...	14	55	...	18	10	18	2	28	54
67	1954.....	24	78	1	29	10	26	3	65	45
68	number 1959.....	50	8,762	...	270	2,267	111	1,233	2,180	18,497
69	1954.....	514	8,989	1,000	2,229	323	748	62	8,863	21,832
70	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting 1959...	23	78	...	27	9	21	2	37	64
71	1954.....	26	97	1	31	9	24	4	55	56
72	number 1959.....	248	17,479	...	695	6,880	3,280	1,774	15,566	58,189
73	1954.....	2,439	19,938	1,800	6,603	1,231	6,445	3,171	12,764	55,300
74	Ewes.....farms reporting 1959...	21	75	...	27	9	21	2	35	62
75	1954.....	25	97	1	29	10	21	4	52	55
76	number 1959.....	226	17,172	...	623	6,757	3,145	1,753	14,752	53,570
77	1954.....	2,357	19,429	1,790	6,491	1,199	5,957	3,167	12,389	53,257
78	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1959...	12	61	...	17	7	19	2	21	48
79	1954.....	14	67	1	21	6	20	1	23	31
80	number 1959.....	22	307	...	72	123	135	21	814	4,619
81	1954.....	82	509	10	112	32	488	4	375	2,043
Farms reporting by number of sheep and lambs—										
82	Under 25.....farms reporting 1959...	23	45	...	15	4	15	2	28	28
83	25 to 299.....farms reporting 1959...	2	27	...	12	3	6	...	7	21
84	300 or more.....farms reporting 1959...	...	10	...	...	4	1	1	5	18
85	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1959...	49	186	18	66	11	47	4	126	88
86	1954.....	67	236	26	84	21	73	5	271	100
87	number 1959.....	4,325	10,488	526	2,903	1,289	2,561	97	6,954	5,915
88	1954.....	4,060	17,972	1,159	3,831	3,170	4,058	139	26,515	6,825
Farms reporting by number of chickens 4 months old and over—										
89	Under 50.....farms reporting 1959...	40	127	15	52	6	27	3	93	53
90	50 to 399.....farms reporting 1959...	7	54	3	13	4	20	1	29	31
91	400 to 799.....farms reporting 1959...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	4
92	800 to 1,599.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
93	1,600 to 3,199.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	3,200 or more.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms reporting 1959...	...	5	1	6	...	1	...	4	13
96	1954.....	1	11	...	14	1	5	...	7	3
97	number 1959.....	...	13	9	23	...	...	...	12	58
98	1954.....	2	47	...	57	3	22	...	20	17

County Table 9.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS AND LITTERS FARROWED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	
1 Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including dairy products..... dollars 1959...	49,496,417	5,719,616	1,586,324	2,738,261	11,380,359	274,660	1,486,951	6,312,818	1,323,572	
2 1954.....	28,633,637	3,901,454	1,001,541	1,956,469	7,696,166	32,585	842,761	2,264,952	949,139	
3 Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, sheep, and goats)..... farms reporting 1959...	1,865	377	138	99	205	14	36	106	24	
4 1954.....	2,062	445	111	105	260	11	33	93	29	
5 value of sales, dollars 1959...	44,222,718	4,656,055	852,834	2,047,797	11,021,093	273,692	1,416,112	6,248,587	1,281,631	
6 1954.....	23,605,979	2,892,236	496,132	1,438,710	7,095,759	28,388	744,736	2,183,007	844,694	
7 Poultry and poultry products..... farms reporting 1959...	480	101	34	53	36	2	12	24	6	
8 1954.....	841	219	49	70	63	7	3	40	999	
9 value of sales, dollars 1959...	186,862	31,721	19,217	34,732	5,946	400	980	6,537	2,281	
10 1954.....	501,186	135,568	36,043	55,488	28,993	3,566	200	10,138	2,281	
11 Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products..... value of sales, dollars 1959...	5,086,837	1,031,840	714,273	655,732	353,320	568	69,859	57,694	40,942	
12 1954.....	4,526,472	873,650	469,366	462,271	571,414	631	97,825	71,807	102,164	
LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE										
13 Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting 1959...	1,727	362	128	74	194	8	36	103	24	
14 1954.....	1,903	406	100	92	250	8	31	89	27	
15 number 1959...	261,065	26,036	5,231	9,503	66,748	1,676	8,601	39,019	7,757	
16 1954.....	188,508	20,576	3,419	5,057	56,906	170	5,833	22,265	6,085	
17 dollars 1959...	40,681,714	4,323,907	761,364	1,788,731	9,990,971	270,970	1,202,214	6,100,622	1,141,426	
18 1954.....	20,156,528	2,703,388	429,221	1,124,364	6,069,291	25,328	534,131	2,087,618	588,933	
19 Cattle, not counting calves..... farms reporting 1959...	1,415	259	88	68	177	8	34	87	24	
20 1954.....	1,539	301	73	83	238	4	29	83	26	
21 number 1959...	167,829	17,110	2,618	6,922	40,554	842	5,448	26,129	6,896	
22 1954.....	142,928	16,652	2,464	6,556	48,857	113	4,370	18,730	4,749	
23 dollars 1959...	30,151,912	3,394,490	499,279	1,497,527	6,691,140	168,080	844,904	4,718,824	1,064,811	
24 1954.....	17,178,647	2,486,051	387,910	1,046,099	5,572,463	18,708	457,726	1,878,636	505,181	
Farms reporting by number of cattle sold—										
25 1 to 4..... farms reporting 1959...	220	80	30	10	6	...	...	7	1
26 5 to 19..... farms reporting 1959...	393	80	32	10	26	1	2	5	1	
27 20 to 99..... farms reporting 1959...	462	61	19	31	57	3	12	37	6	
28 100 or more..... farms reporting 1959...	340	38	7	17	88	4	20	38	16	
29 1954.....	1,247	278	95	50	141	7	31	80	18	
30 number 1959...	1,102	263	58	50	91	6	16	42	12	
31 1954.....	93,236	8,926	2,613	2,581	26,194	834	3,153	12,890	861	
32 dollars 1959...	45,580	3,924	955	1,501	8,049	57	1,463	3,535	1,336	
33 1954.....	10,529,802	929,417	262,085	291,204	3,299,831	102,890	357,310	1,381,798	76,615	
34 1954.....	2,977,881	217,337	41,311	78,265	496,828	6,620	76,405	208,982	83,752	
35 Horses and/or mules sold alive..... farms reporting 1959...	230	42	10	9	47	2	11	25	1	
36 1954.....	167	22	7	7	50	...	8	15	5	
37 number 1959...	1,621	179	80	20	800	8	181	67	1	
38 1954.....	1,547	50	23	15	484	...	66	130	303	
39 dollars 1959...	247,743	58,730	48,750	2,222	51,265	650	18,036	9,528	54	
40 1954.....	70,301	3,770	1,113	1,965	21,517	...	2,605	5,555	10,546	
41 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting 1959...	262	40	40	40	3	5	1	10	1	
42 1954.....	415	125	17	48	9	4	...	14	6	
43 number 1959...	13,943	3,650	1,030	1,915	20	40	240	65	10	
44 1954.....	12,930	3,250	1,309	1,740	137	56	...	193	126	
45 dollars 1959...	432,233	113,150	31,930	59,365	620	1,240	7,440	2,015	310	
46 1954.....	443,201	105,301	65,180	61,604	3,890	880	...	5,084	5,088	
47 Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting 1959...	414	66	11	58	72	3	11	13	5	
48 1954.....	417	81	4	38	76	5	5	12	10	
49 number 1959...	219,985	12,315	830	15,188	75,249	64	14,494	10,494	10,757	
50 1954.....	215,079	6,619	31	17,894	73,262	125	14,300	7,401	12,753	
51 dollars 1959...	2,859,805	160,095	10,790	197,444	978,237	832	188,422	136,422	139,841	
52 1954.....	2,935,949	79,777	618	250,777	1,001,061	2,180	208,000	84,750	240,127	
SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL										
53 Sheep and/or lambs shorn..... farms reporting 1959...	495	81	10	40	82	4	12	28	8	
54 1954.....	540	86	8	44	100	6	9	23	13	
55 number shorn 1959...	281,470	9,449	262	17,932	93,900	102	17,133	14,509	14,104	
56 1954.....	310,190	6,761	98	24,688	104,254	131	17,510	11,663	22,412	
57 pounds of wool 1959...	2,522,138	67,732	2,037	169,722	820,655	1,065	162,463	126,751	95,214	
58 1954.....	2,991,176	63,344	883	294,292	956,478	900	165,805	107,278	173,160	
59 Lambs shorn..... farms reporting 1959...	35	9	4	3	6	1	...	1	...	
60 number shorn 1959...	17,041	4,356	20	117	6,800	8	...	4	...	
61 pounds of wool 1959...	69,533	14,712	102	425	24,613	40	...	15	...	
62 Other sheep shorn..... farms reporting 1959...	489	79	9	39	82	4	12	28	8	
63 number shorn 1959...	264,429	5,093	242	17,815	87,100	94	17,133	14,505	14,104	
64 1954.....	2,452,605	53,020	1,935	169,297	796,042	1,025	162,463	126,736	95,214	
LITTERS FARROWED										
65 Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year..... farms reporting 1959...	255	47	26	28	9	2	1	11	3	
66 1954.....	331	78	12	37	16	5	...	15	5	
67 number of litters 1959...	1,915	441	88	293	24	12	30	37	27	
68 1954.....	2,079	545	31	278	53	11	...	37	12	
Farms reporting by number of litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959—										
69 1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting 1959...	116	24	15	5	6	...	...	7	...
70 3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting 1959...	91	16	10	16	3	2	...	3	1	
71 10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting 1959...	27	4	1	3	...	...	...	1	2
72 20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting 1959...	17	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
73 40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
74 70 or more litters..... farms reporting 1959...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting 1959...	193	36	22	25	5	2	1	3	1	
76 1954.....	228	54	10	27	9	2	...	8	3	
77 number of litters 1959...	835	154	44	147	8	9	30	5	6	
78 1954.....	1,011	288	18	128	16	4	...	14	6	
79 December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting 1959...	193	30	17	24	7	1	...	9	3	
80 1954.....	260	56	4	34	11	3	...	11	3	
81 number of litters 1959...	1,080	287	44	146	16	3	...	32	21	
82 1954.....	1,068	257	13	150	37	7	...	23	6	

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS AND LITTERS FARROWED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Lyons	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1 Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including dairy products:..... dollars 1959...	1,001,162	5,870,516	86,773	1,315,576	283,220	3,890,068	30,100	3,972,329	2,224,112
2 1954.....	620,425	2,437,569	103,360	769,955	127,357	1,450,991	116,440	2,589,052	1,773,421
3 Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, sheep, and goats)..... farms reporting 1959...	71	227	24	90	29	103	1	229	92
4 1954.....	103	257	35	100	21	90	7	251	111
5 value of sales, dollars 1959.....	787,751	5,418,753	86,393	1,227,161	227,384	3,850,826	22,360	2,909,798	1,894,491
6 1954.....	517,407	1,912,510	91,113	682,415	88,807	1,406,280	61,040	1,859,336	1,263,409
7 Poultry and poultry products..... farms reporting 1959.....	10	77	7	15	6	22	...	51	24
8 1954.....	29	122	9	33	9	35	...	109	29
9 value of sales, dollars 1959.....	8,827	40,633	380	5,849	2,264	3,010	...	15,259	10,108
10 1954.....	6,755	29,110	3,297	5,413	12,184	6,917	...	110,900	24,333
11 Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products..... value of sales, dollars 1959...	204,584	411,130	...	82,566	53,572	36,232	7,740	1,047,272	319,513
12 1954.....	96,263	465,949	8,950	82,127	26,366	37,794	55,400	618,816	485,679
LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE									
13 Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting 1959.....	66	202	24	90	25	98	...	207	86
14 1954.....	99	225	32	97	19	86	5	232	105
15 number 1959.....	5,071	26,063	804	11,152	914	22,742	...	18,598	11,150
16 1954.....	4,887	13,757	1,105	7,540	706	10,994	155	16,203	9,850
17 dollars 1959.....	777,742	5,106,482	86,393	1,208,484	133,117	3,780,963	...	2,628,137	1,380,191
18 1954.....	487,867	1,565,039	74,429	588,030	62,862	1,328,735	19,600	1,621,738	845,954
19 Cattle, not counting calves..... farms reporting 1959.....	60	140	12	84	20	84	...	187	83
20 1954.....	74	189	21	88	13	63	3	184	67
21 number 1959.....	3,440	18,528	446	7,348	393	14,387	...	10,570	6,198
22 1954.....	3,658	8,712	728	5,293	260	8,511	118	9,163	3,994
23 dollars 1959.....	608,044	4,168,443	51,896	846,363	73,492	2,841,207	...	1,803,068	880,344
24 1954.....	402,753	1,219,370	54,506	449,745	31,055	1,167,308	17,700	1,079,554	403,882
Farms reporting by number of cattle sold—									
25 1 to 4..... farms reporting 1959.....	5	26	...	...	5	16	...	32	2
26 5 to 19..... farms reporting 1959.....	12	49	10	33	10	5	...	78	39
27 20 to 99..... farms reporting 1959.....	37	38	1	33	4	42	...	54	27
28 100 or more..... farms reporting 1959.....	6	27	1	18	1	21	...	23	15
29 Calves..... farms reporting 1959.....	46	132	19	56	17	91	...	123	63
30 1954.....	66	151	19	45	17	51	3	127	85
31 number 1959.....	1,631	7,535	358	3,804	521	8,355	...	8,028	4,952
32 1954.....	1,229	5,045	377	2,247	446	2,483	37	7,040	5,856
33 dollars 1959.....	169,698	928,039	34,497	362,121	59,625	939,756	...	825,069	499,847
34 1954.....	85,114	345,669	19,923	138,285	31,807	161,427	1,900	542,184	442,072
35 Horses and/or mules sold alive..... farms reporting 1959.....	9	15	...	10	10	11	...	14	14
36 1954.....	4	7	4	9	1	6	...	18	4
37 number 1959.....	16	31	...	37	10	13	...	162	16
38 1954.....	42	14	28	80	1	50	...	246	15
39 dollars 1959.....	3,285	4,147	...	4,296	1,125	990	...	43,445	1,220
40 1954.....	860	1,229	1,070	3,687	48	1,970	...	13,606	760
41 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting 1959.....	10	69	...	5	1	13	...	25	7
42 1954.....	5	106	3	14	6	20	1	20	17
43 number 1959.....	180	3,208	...	50	197	350	...	2,916	72
44 1954.....	69	3,524	36	215	363	283	20	1,085	524
45 dollars 1959.....	5,580	99,448	...	1,550	6,107	10,850	...	90,396	2,232
46 1954.....	1,680	89,590	614	8,333	15,621	9,646	240	55,505	14,945
47 Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting 1959.....	13	78	...	10	6	15	1	32	20
48 1954.....	2	76	1	13	6	19	3	27	39
49 number 1959.....	88	16,052	...	987	6,695	4,450	1,720	11,306	39,296
50 1954.....	2,100	18,365	1,000	5,175	1,023	5,189	2,940	14,106	32,796
51 dollars 1959.....	1,144	208,676	...	12,831	87,035	57,850	22,360	146,978	510,848
52 1954.....	27,000	256,652	15,000	82,365	10,276	65,929	41,200	168,487	401,750
SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL									
53 Sheep and/or lambs shorn..... farms reporting 1959.....	14	73	...	24	8	20	1	30	60
54 1954.....	16	90	1	26	9	20	3	36	50
55 number shorn 1959.....	320	21,480	...	649	9,180	3,773	1,800	15,241	61,636
56 1954.....	3,299	19,136	1,500	7,896	1,330	6,365	2,985	19,298	60,864
57 pounds of wool 1959.....	2,951	197,375	...	5,968	83,578	32,284	18,000	134,207	602,136
58 1954.....	31,750	201,195	15,000	78,181	12,163	54,710	31,865	193,957	610,215
59 Lambs shorn..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	3	2
60 number shorn 1959.....	...	2,712	...	...	10	10	...	33	2,971
61 pounds of wool 1959.....	...	9,006	...	...	25	40	...	139	20,416
62 Other sheep shorn..... farms reporting 1959.....	14	72	...	24	8	20	1	29	60
63 number shorn 1959.....	320	18,768	...	649	9,170	3,763	1,800	15,208	58,665
64 pounds of wool 1959.....	2,951	188,369	...	5,968	83,553	32,244	18,000	134,068	581,720
LITTERS FARROWED									
65 Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year..... farms reporting 1959.....	9	64	1	10	2	10	2	10	20
66 1954.....	8	94	2	9	6	14	...	16	14
67 number of litters 1959.....	18	488	2	15	75	68	28	215	54
68 1954.....	20	764	5	23	96	60	...	46	98
Farms reporting by number of litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959—									
69 1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting 1959.....	8	20	1	10	...	4	1	3	12
70 3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting 1959.....	1	23	...	...	1	5	...	2	8
71 10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
72 20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	6	...	...	...	1	1	3	...
73 40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74 70 or more litters..... farms reporting 1959.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
75 June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting 1959.....	6	54	...	7	2	9	2	7	11
76 1954.....	...	69	2	6	4	11	...	11	7
77 number of litters 1959.....	8	238	...	9	13	34	11	98	21
78 1954.....	9	365	5	11	53	29	...	20	45
79 December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting 1959.....	5	57	1	5	2	7	2	9	14
80 1954.....	5	87	...	5	5	12	...	11	13
81 number of litters 1959.....	10	250	2	6	62	34	17	117	33
82 1954.....	11	399	...	12	43	31	...	26	53

County Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 1 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
Corn:										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	162	99	22	...	...	1	...	6	...
2	1954...	173	76	37	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	acres 1959...	4,170	2,191	675	...	...	20	...	480	...
4	1954...	3,043	1,465	487	...	...	...	...	35	10
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	32	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	1954...	30	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	acres 1959...	308	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	1954...	367	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	bushels 1959...	18,809	17,006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	1954...	11,837	7,582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	1954...	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	bushels 1959...	7,254	7,254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	1954...	5,686	4,676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	135	77	22	...	...	...	...	6	...
16	1954...	138	58	34	...	...	...	...	1	1
17	acres 1959...	3,706	1,811	670	...	...	...	...	480	...
18	1954...	2,537	1,197	479	...	...	...	...	35	10
19	tons, green weight 1959...	48,427	24,839	7,832	...	...	...	...	5,914	...
20	1954...	30,254	12,401	6,278	...	...	...	...	300	60
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	12	6	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
22	1954...	17	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	acres 1959...	156	94	5	...	...	20	...	...	...
24	1954...	139	66	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:										
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	59	41	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	31	19	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	46	24	9	...	...	1	...	2	...
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	17	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...
Small grains harvested:										
Wheat:										
31	Winter wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	105	59	11	1	1	...	...	2	...
32	1954...	106	54	11	1	3	...	...	1	...
33	acres 1959...	6,065	2,294	114	12	40	...	...	750	...
34	1954...	3,315	1,179	105	10	44	...	...	15	...
35	bushels 1959...	211,557	83,044	3,009	700	280	...	...	29,500	...
36	1954...	91,915	38,199	3,125	300	845	...	...	150	...
37	Sales.....bushels 1959...	193,044	78,738	2,540	700	280	...	...	18,300	...
38	1954...	77,418	30,589	719	280	500	...	...	...	...
Farms reporting by acres harvested:										
39	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	25	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	35	17	4	...	1	...	...	...	...
41	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	22	15	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
42	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
44	Spring wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	228	39	2	16	5	...	2	25	...
45	1954...	434	108	2	34	28	...	1	9	...
46	acres 1959...	13,919	944	6	208	111	...	11	7,168	...
47	1954...	7,245	1,268	12	481	472	...	10	169	...
48	bushels 1959...	365,949	34,286	240	6,226	4,320	...	123	135,018	...
49	1954...	198,196	34,642	240	8,839	7,561	...	45	3,980	...
50	Sales.....bushels 1959...	301,437	32,307	199	5,447	3,300	...	...	131,846	...
51	1954...	141,997	23,320	...	5,320	2,670	...	...	2,230	...
Farms reporting by acres harvested:										
52	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	81	15	2	7	1	...	2	2	...
53	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	70	13	...	6	2	...	...	4	...
54	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	35	6	...	3	1	...	...	1	...
55	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	13	4	...	...	1	...	...	3	...
56	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	29	1	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
57	Oats.....farms reporting 1959...	102	4	7	23	7	...	2	7	...
58	1954...	240	19	6	42	26	...	1	10	2
59	acres 1959...	2,600	71	239	607	229	...	34	235	...
60	1954...	4,730	234	88	1,091	674	...	23	451	30
61	bushels 1959...	119,857	7,120	12,422	32,303	7,065	...	750	2,577	...
62	1954...	194,495	9,912	3,440	51,480	16,103	...	750	19,422	900
63	Sales.....bushels 1959...	26,598	1,080	2,366	5,013	340	...	...	1,050	...
64	1954...	81,254	5,919	...	15,369	300	...	200	12,700	...
65	Barley.....farms reporting 1959...	381	117	38	22	4	...	1	5	...
66	1954...	572	175	36	37	18	...	1	7	1
67	acres 1959...	11,875	2,992	800	765	68	...	10	122	...
68	1954...	15,787	4,158	633	806	393	...	23	240	10
69	bushels 1959...	517,174	127,908	39,722	29,770	1,620	...	200	1,704	...
70	1954...	556,012	142,249	18,385	24,206	12,188	...	640	6,489	200
71	Sales.....bushels 1959...	196,018	45,263	5,951	7,364	...	...	...	367	...
72	1954...	243,853	60,139	1,840	1,553	160	...	...	2,300	...

Stub items continued

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 1 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
Corn:										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	10	6	1	2	...	4	...	7	4
2	1954...	30	2	1	8	...	13	1	1	2
3	acres 1959...	180	136	4	40	...	220	...	78	146
4	1954...	383	16	1	184	...	425	21	1	15
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
6	1954...	8	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
7	acres 1959...	3	...	4	15	...	...	...	1	...
8	1954...	77	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	...
9	bushels 1959...	175	...	128	1,500	...	...	...	1	...
10	1954...	3,190	...	...	1,050	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	1954...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
13	bushels 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	1954...	...	...	...	1,010	...	...	...	...	...
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	9	6	...	1	...	4	...	7	3
16	1954...	22	2	1	3	...	13	1	...	2
17	acres 1959...	161	136	...	25	...	200	...	78	145
18	1954...	276	16	1	90	...	397	21	...	15
19	tons, green weight 1959...	2,290	2,095	...	400	...	2,104	...	1,303	1,650
20	1954...	4,501	100	1	1,280	...	4,855	308	...	170
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
22	1954...	4	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
23	acres 1959...	16	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	1
24	1954...	30	...	...	7	...	28	...	...	...
Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:										
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	5	1
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small grains harvested:										
Wheat:										
31	Winter wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	1	5	4	5	...	8	...	2	6
32	1954...	1	7	1	6	...	11	1	4	5
33	acres 1959...	4	75	52	282	...	2,364	...	23	55
34	1954...	1	67	9	52	...	1,797	6	31	39
35	bushels 1959...	150	2,203	1,420	4,896	...	84,225	...	140	1,990
36	1954...	20	1,935	220	934	...	44,724	200	434	829
37	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	2,027	1,330	3,962	...	84,190	...	...	977
38	1954...	...	284	220	675	...	43,724	...	247	180
Farms reporting by acres harvested:										
39	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	4
40	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	1	2
41	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
42	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
43	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
44	Spring wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	...	53	1	11	2	34	...	24	14
45	1954...	1	96	10	12	1	37	2	51	22
46	acres 1959...	...	915	3	283	8	3,748	...	294	220
47	1954...	2	1,271	96	66	4	2,040	12	1,210	132
48	bushels 1959...	...	35,645	37	10,202	134	123,030	...	9,984	6,704
49	1954...	40	43,628	1,595	1,090	67	68,981	240	23,566	3,682
50	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	28,503	37	9,472	...	76,635	...	7,955	5,736
51	1954...	...	21,833	1,110	630	...	64,579	...	19,405	900
Farms reporting by acres harvested:										
52	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	19	1	4	2	7	...	11	8
53	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	21	...	2	...	9	...	10	3
54	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	10	...	4	...	5	...	3	2
55	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
56	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	1	...	10	...	...	1
57	Oats.....farms reporting 1959...	...	18	...	5	1	6	...	11	11
58	1954...	7	54	...	5	3	11	1	28	25
59	acres 1959...	...	417	...	345	2	102	...	140	179
60	1954...	14	784	...	156	14	357	35	376	403
61	bushels 1959...	...	16,454	...	20,950	187	3,407	...	7,003	9,119
62	1954...	442	42,592	...	4,259	645	23,705	1,562	11,786	7,497
63	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	10,189	...	...	...	2,292	...	3,172	1,096
64	1954...	...	14,803	...	2,560	...	20,456	1,500	6,597	850
65	Barley.....farms reporting 1959...	5	84	3	10	3	40	...	18	31
66	1954...	16	123	6	24	7	52	...	35	34
67	acres 1959...	183	3,030	55	267	28	2,822	...	349	384
68	1954...	251	3,046	144	739	91	3,642	...	1,081	530
69	bushels 1959...	10,815	113,172	970	12,452	1,165	147,796	...	15,500	14,380
70	1954...	7,799	132,299	2,110	21,302	2,144	145,171	...	25,930	14,900
71	Sales.....bushels 1959...	1,200	50,111	...	4,410	488	74,052	...	5,797	1,015
72	1954...	200	37,685	517	11,403	690	112,252	...	15,114	...

Stub items continued

County Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 2 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1	Hay crops:									
2	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1959...	290,060	25,291	3,635	15,036	102,192	1,240	9,202	20,780	5,812
2	1954...	319,233	24,688	3,498	15,446	129,141	827	12,263	23,510	11,948
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting 1959...	1,465	420	92	72	83	10	25	63	7
4	1954...	1,762	499	128	90	90	10	26	59	14
5	acres 1959...	120,598	22,290	3,082	9,115	8,691	1,185	2,742	7,661	2,808
6	1954...	116,119	23,062	3,349	8,852	7,575	736	1,938	5,653	3,944
7	tons 1959...	349,876	79,810	15,075	26,200	16,029	4,136	7,163	18,555	2,127
8	1954...	324,767	79,314	14,565	23,475	13,472	1,800	3,127	13,174	3,153
9	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	576	192	31	22	9	5	2	7	...
10	1954...	513	198	25	26	1	...	1	6	...
11	tons 1959...	110,898	27,979	4,365	3,724	1,517	531	540	1,653	...
12	1954...	93,342	24,954	3,011	2,766	30	...	30	645	...
13	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
14	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	190	68	24	4	8	2	1	6	1
14	1954...	308	101	30	11	16	1	2	7	...
15	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	299	107	16	10	10	2	8	9	1
16	1954...	328	87	18	24	18	1	3	13	2
17	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	340	57	4	23	31	4	11	28	3
17	1954...									
18	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...									
17	1954...									
18	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...									
17	1954...									
18	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	263	9	1	42	73	1	2	11	3
19	1954...	215	5	...	41	79	...	4	4	4
20	acres 1959...	45,508	313	6	4,021	22,479	20	300	3,635	1,339
21	1954...	31,316	50	...	3,634	22,583	...	270	217	630
22	tons 1959...	47,880	356	7	6,627	22,702	25	400	3,771	844
23	1954...	36,353	80	...	5,451	23,530	...	420	210	305
24	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	39	3	...	8	8	...	...	...	...
25	1954...	32	...	...	8	14	...	...	1	...
26	tons 1959...	5,396	200	...	1,361	2,269	...	...	...	...
27	1954...	5,159	...	...	887	3,289	...	...	30	...
28	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
28	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	21	3	1	2	2	...	...	1	...
29	1954...	53	3	...	6	4	1	...	...	2
30	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	44	2	...	7	7	...	...	1	...
31	1954...	48	...	...	10	13	...	...	3	...
32	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	97	1	...	17	47	...	2	6	1
32	1954...									
33	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...									
32	1954...									
33	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...									
32	1954...									
33	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	300	79	15	30	16	1	9	13	2
34	1954...	325	76	13	32	29	3	6	7	2
35	acres 1959...	8,511	2,315	262	609	1,151	30	184	459	30
36	1954...	6,494	1,216	141	709	1,107	81	140	388	15
37	tons 1959...	12,529	3,689	652	918	1,563	30	201	563	48
38	1954...	9,241	1,815	298	955	996	106	183	307	14
39	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	55	21	1	4	1	...	...	...	...
40	1954...	45	15	3	4	1	...	...	...	...
41	tons 1959...	4,238	1,642	100	111	900	...	...	...	...
42	1954...	1,199	431	67	108	2	...	...	...	...
43	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	376	1	2	14	131	...	18	35	6
44	1954...	527	1	...	20	182	1	29	40	24
45	acres 1959...	110,493	50	95	1,186	68,671	...	5,834	8,132	1,635
46	1954...	162,942	200	...	1,673	97,830	10	9,915	17,250	6,686
47	tons 1959...	96,454	100	130	1,365	61,172	...	3,352	7,239	1,345
48	1954...	135,585	128	...	2,458	77,397	10	7,882	11,806	4,032
49	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	29	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
50	1954...	22	...	...	1	5	...	1	1	...
51	tons 1959...	7,709	...	...	...	6,924	...	...	...	...
52	1954...	2,407	...	...	40	985	...	200	140	...
53	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
53	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	29	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...
54	1954...	41	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	...
55	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	50	...	...	3	5	...	2	9	...
56	1954...	53	1	1	5	17	...	3	7	...
57	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	203	...	...	5	104	...	11	18	6
57	1954...									
58	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...									
57	1954...									
58	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...									
57	1954...									
58	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	50	10	7	3	3	1	3	3	...
59	1954...	53	7	1	6	4	...	...	1	5
60	acres 1959...	4,665	304	99	105	1,200	5	142	893	...
61	1954...	2,287	160	8	578	46	...	...	2	673
62	tons 1959...	5,628	585	198	115	1,850	5	165	826	...
63	1954...	2,779	284	5	790	77	...	...	3	519
64	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	13	6	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
65	1954...	6	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
66	tons 1959...	757	423	110	...	...	3	...	...	...
67	1954...	150	10	...	70	...	...	...	...	...
68	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1959...	7	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	1954...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	acres 1959...	285	19	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1954...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	tons, green weight 1959...	2,291	45	396	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1954...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Stub items continued

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 2 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Perushing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1	Hay crops:									
2	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1959...	5,066	29,261	929	9,279	774	20,048	147	28,255	13,113
	1954...	5,033	26,747	1,483	7,367	1,166	15,157	227	24,414	16,318
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting 1959...	63	238	33	48	9	86	6	113	97
4	1954...	80	270	43	68	13	95	9	167	101
5	acres 1959...	2,045	25,955	892	3,040	282	16,549	117	7,456	6,688
6	1954...	1,890	23,580	1,414	2,471	382	14,327	211	8,539	8,196
7	tons 1959...	7,046	79,803	2,437	8,170	739	48,674	244	19,656	14,012
8	1954...	4,999	71,457	3,957	5,273	922	49,211	387	19,748	16,733
9	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	15	154	29	10	3	44	2	32	19
10	1954...	9	116	20	12	1	59	1	25	13
11	tons 1959...	385	33,303	1,854	1,846	210	27,344	99	4,074	1,474
12	1954...	396	21,439	1,315	1,275	7	33,061	8	3,366	3,039
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
13	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	19	9	3	11	2	2	3	20	7
14	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	21	33	16	10	4	5	1	26	22
15	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	14	44	10	9	1	14	1	19	24
16	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	7	66	3	7	1	31	1	23	23
17	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2	86	1	11	1	34	...	23	21
18	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	14	22	...	4	6	2	...	50	23
19	1954...	8	12	...	8	5	1	...	41	3
20	acres 1959...	538	1,671	...	64	259	50	...	7,778	3,035
21	1954...	176	899	...	227	213	100	...	2,172	145
22	tons 1959...	1,532	2,791	...	80	389	70	...	5,440	2,846
23	1954...	268	1,150	...	534	268	50	...	3,859	228
24	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	8	...	2	1	...	...	8	1
25	1954...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
26	tons 1959...	...	1,035	...	38	99	...	...	392	2
27	1954...	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	843	...
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
28	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	3
29	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4	10	...	4	1	1	...	10	6
30	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	5	5	...	...	1	1	...	12	3
31	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	12	6
32	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	11	5
33	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	12	46	6	5	5	11	1	29	20
34	1954...	14	46	6	9	5	14	1	35	27
35	acres 1959...	260	1,041	37	116	114	700	30	844	329
36	1954...	137	975	69	122	139	295	14	652	274
37	tons 1959...	386	1,773	52	190	147	1,014	25	834	444
38	1954...	229	1,585	54	224	425	481	44	1,052	473
39	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	2	15	1	1	2	3	...	2	2
40	1954...	...	7	...	...	...	7	...	6	...
41	tons 1959...	22	652	6	30	110	606	...	24	35
42	1954...	...	116	...	29	...	314	...	132	...
43	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	39	7	...	39	3	6	...	55	20
44	1954...	52	8	...	53	4	1	...	75	36
45	acres 1959...	2,120	477	...	5,919	109	1,404	...	11,870	2,991
46	1954...	2,603	990	...	4,542	366	435	2	12,842	7,598
47	tons 1959...	2,981	627	...	4,708	70	1,802	...	9,031	2,532
48	1954...	3,919	1,195	...	4,379	98	400	5	15,189	6,687
49	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	2	1	...	5	...	...	...	8	2
50	1954...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	9	...
51	tons 1959...	30	10	...	282	...	...	...	403	60
52	1954...	121	...	...	29	...	...	...	892	...
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
53	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4	3	...	4	2	...	...	11	1
54	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	15	2	...	5	...	1	...	8	4
55	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	7	...	...	8	...	1	...	12	3
56	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	5	5
57	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	7	2	...	19	1	4	...	19	7
58	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	4	7	...	...	1	3	...	3	2
59	1954...	11	9	...	1	2	...	...	5	1
60	acres 1959...	68	117	...	...	10	1,345	...	307	70
61	1954...	207	303	...	5	66	...	...	209	30
62	tons 1959...	242	145	...	...	9	570	...	858	60
63	1954...	348	248	...	5	130	...	...	340	30
64	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
65	1954...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
66	tons 1959...	...	18	...	...	3	...	...	200	...
67	1954...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
68	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1959...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
69	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
70	acres 1959...	35	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...
71	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
72	tons, green weight 1959...	450	...	...	1,400	...	...	...	...	...
73	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500

Stub items continued

County Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 3 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1	Other field crops harvested:									
2	Irish potatoes for home use									
3	or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	133	6	...	6	13	2	9	6	4
4	1954...	319	15	1	30	23	...	5	14	4
5	acres 1959 ¹ ...	1,229	1	...	2	7	1	2	53	1
6	1954 ¹ ...	1,435	39	(2)	102	42	...	2	145	5
7	hundredweight 1959...	266,507	59	...	294	618	260	193	5,314	78
8	1954...	297,006	6,006	3	27,612	4,209	...	95	22,287	470
9	Vegetables for home use or for sale									
10	(other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
11	Vegetables harvested for									
12	home use.....farms reporting 1959...	814	173	35	44	61	5	16	46	9
13	1954...	1,035	190	40	52	91	10	4	42	5
14	Vegetables harvested									
15	for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	84	19	15	...	1	...	...	1	...
16	1954...	89	17	13	2	...	...	...	1	1
17	acres 1959...	1,235	102	459	...	2	...	...	4	...
18	1954...	888	45	350	20	...	...	...	5	20
19	Sales.....dollars 1959...	683,764	32,482	305,451	...	200	...	...	200	...
20	1954...	364,403	13,530	108,998	10,080	...	...	...	300	10,000
21	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1959...	25	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
22	1954...	36	7	3	1	...	...	...	1	...
23	acres 1959...	47	22	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
24	1954...	65	6	30	(2)	...	...	...	5	...
25	Cantaloups and									
26	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1959...	24	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	1954...	18	12	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	acres 1959...	42	32	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	1954...	58	29	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1959...	41	3	8	...	1	...	...	...	...
31	1954...	38	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
32	acres 1959...	703	21	181	...	1	...	...	...	...
33	1954...	436	1	(2)	20	...	...	...	...	20
Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1	Other field crops harvested:									
2	Irish potatoes for home use									
3	or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	4	26	4	5	2	...	2	21	23
4	1954...	18	57	11	33	7	1	2	72	26
5	acres 1959 ¹ ...	9	830	9	1	2	...	35	251	25
6	1954 ¹ ...	10	561	30	16	7	28	34	390	24
7	hundredweight 1959...	1,130	207,550	603	77	120	...	4,600	42,107	3,504
8	1954...	836	139,584	2,708	813	835	7,000	5,800	76,343	2,405
9	Vegetables for home use or for sale									
10	(other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
11	Vegetables harvested for									
12	home use.....farms reporting 1959...	43	106	27	45	9	7	4	92	92
13	1954...	65	126	10	71	13	23	4	202	87
14	Vegetables harvested									
15	for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	5	19	...	2	1	...	1	18	2
16	1954...	3	13	3	7	3	1	...	23	1
17	acres 1959...	9	429	...	3	1	...	10	216	(Z) 5
18	1954...	3	238	1	15	(2)	(2)	15	171	...
19	Sales.....dollars 1959...	940	219,425	...	800	300	...	4,000	118,462	1,504
20	1954...	175	142,650	525	2,400	48	30	7,500	65,667	2,500
21	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1959...	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	1
22	1954...	2	...	3	2	3	1	...	12	1
23	acres 1959...	5	...	...	...	1	...	(2)	18	(2)
24	1954...	2	...	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	...	20	1
25	Cantaloups and									
26	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1959...	1	1	...	2	1	...	...	1	...
27	1954...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
28	acres 1959...	1	(2)	...	3	(2)	...	...	(2)	...
29	1954...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
30	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1959...	...	15	...	...	1	...	1	11	1
31	1954...	1	13	...	...	...	...	1	17	1
32	acres 1959...	...	356	...	...	(2)	...	10	134	(2)
33	1954...	(2)	238	...	...	...	...	15	140	2

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

Stub items continued

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1964

Part 4 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: ¹									
	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting									
2	1959...	266	86	34	8	7	3	3	7	5
3	1954...	282	93	25	10	14	2	2	10	3
4	acres 1959...	424	107	30	6	13	13	4	20	5
5	1954...	491	129	54	13	26	12	2	14	11
5	Apples.....farms reporting									
6	1959...	242	84	17	8	6	3	3	7	5
7	1954...	303	96	18	13	16	3	5	11	3
8	Trees of all ages.....	9,416	3,441	63	157	490	87	39	343	264
9	1954...	10,149	3,026	166	421	621	30	62	210	95
10	Trees not of bearing age.....	1,463	149	17	74	150	...	4	17	31
11	1954...	1,628	173	69	153	175	6	14	10	15
12	Trees of bearing age.....	7,953	3,292	46	83	340	87	35	326	233
13	1954...	8,521	2,853	97	268	446	24	48	200	80
14	Quantity harvested.....bushels	5,971	1,372	42	...	105	120	1	1,120	22
15	1954...	6,760	482	38	...	472	...	...	...	...
15	Peaches.....farms reporting									
16	1959...	189	75	21	5	...	2	...	2	3
17	1954...	226	85	24	8	1	2	...	7	...
18	Trees of all ages.....	3,477	1,254	158	20	...	22	...	21	10
19	1954...	4,017	1,734	293	46	1	36	...	61	...
20	Trees not of bearing age.....	903	111	30	11	...	...	...	2	2
21	1954...	612	124	100	25	...	...	...	...	...
22	Trees of bearing age.....	2,574	1,143	128	9	...	22	...	19	8
23	1954...	3,405	1,610	193	21	1	36	...	61	...
24	Quantity harvested.....bushels	4,486	182	85	...	...	30	...	...	...
25	1954...	1,724	44	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Pears.....farms reporting									
26	1959...	188	60	15	7	2	2	3	6	5
27	1954...	216	69	16	8	3	3	2	11	3
28	Trees of all ages.....	1,315	606	55	24	5	17	11	73	24
29	1954...	1,306	274	101	33	10	15	14	47	7
30	Trees not of bearing age.....	109	14	4	...	...	...	2	5	6
31	1954...	257	35	46	15	10	3	6	5	4
32	Trees of bearing age.....	1,206	592	51	16	5	17	9	68	18
33	1954...	1,049	239	55	18	...	12	8	42	3
34	Quantity harvested.....bushels	894	242	56	...	1	30	...	400	...
35	1954...	681	43	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Grapes.....farms reporting									
36	1959...	108	41	26	3	...	...	1	1	1
37	1954...	123	53	24	1	...	...	...	...	...
38	Vines of all ages.....	3,137	562	1,774	16	...	...	3	1	5
39	1954...	6,620	919	2,077	2	...	...	...	...	...
40	Vines not of bearing age.....	622	23	143	5	...	...	3	...	...
41	1954...	1,966	18	612	1	...	...	...	...	...
42	Vines of bearing age.....	2,515	539	1,631	11	...	...	...	1	5
43	1954...	4,654	901	1,465	1	...	...	...	...	...
44	Quantity harvested.....pounds	5,566	2,194	3,170	80	...	...	...	...	...
45	1954...	34,354	8,034	3,925	2	...	...	...	...	...
45	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting									
46	1959...	162	57	16	6	4	...	3	4	4
47	1954...	198	62	17	10	6	2	3	4	2
48	Trees of all ages.....	902	263	70	46	35	...	21	19	12
49	1954...	1,201	323	101	78	72	16	89	13	21
50	Trees not of bearing age.....	191	20	6	21	20	...	15	...	8
51	1954...	299	39	31	26	66	...	6	...	1
52	Trees of bearing age.....	711	243	64	25	15	...	6	19	4
53	1954...	902	284	70	52	6	16	83	13	20
54	Quantity harvested.....bushels	161	104	14	...	...	...	14	6	...
55	1954...	104	16	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Sour cherries.....farms reporting									
56	1959...	78	35	7	3	1	...	...	1	2
57	1954...	97	43	7	3	1	2	...	3	2
58	Trees of all ages.....	217	91	9	5	6	...	...	1	3
59	1954...	310	127	26	12	1	12	...	6	3
60	Trees not of bearing age.....	36	5	4	2	...	...	...	...	1
61	1954...	68	22	16	6	1	...	...	...	2
62	Trees of bearing age.....	181	86	5	3	6	...	...	1	2
63	1954...	242	105	10	6	...	12	...	6	1
64	Quantity harvested.....pounds	242	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	1954...	3,644	2,139	...	15	...	...	...	120	...
65	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting									
66	1959...	78	23	7	5	...	...	1	2	1
67	1954...	93	35	9	3	...	1	...	7	...
68	Trees of all ages.....	274	69	23	8	...	...	1	8	2
69	1954...	326	96	31	6	...	2	...	16	...
70	Trees not of bearing age.....	75	4	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
71	1954...	70	17	18	3	...	...	...	...	...
72	Trees of bearing age.....	199	65	13	3	...	...	1	8	2
73	1954...	256	79	13	3	...	2	...	16	...
74	Quantity harvested.....pounds	164	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1954...	1,093	30	...	...	...	...	...	100	...
75	Apricots.....farms reporting									
76	1959...	157	61	22	4	...	...	1	3	4
77	1954...	178	66	24	3	1	1	...	9	...
78	Trees of all ages.....	792	241	215	13	...	...	1	4	12
79	1954...	1,033	312	311	7	2	7	...	26	...
80	Trees not of bearing age.....	123	21	39	5	...	...	1	1	3
81	1954...	264	51	141	3	2	...	...	5	...
82	Trees of bearing age.....	669	220	176	8	...	...	...	3	9
83	1954...	769	261	170	4	...	7	...	21	...
84	Quantity harvested.....bushels	277	34	121	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	1954...	118	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

County Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 4 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: ¹									
	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting									
2	1959...	18	22	2	12	1	4	4	32	18
3	1954...	18	17	4	16	4	1	3	50	10
4	acres 1959...	35	19	14	39	7	5	26	53	28
5	1954...	24	18	14	41	11	4	27	70	21
6	Apples.....farms reporting									
7	1959...	17	21	2	10	1	4	4	32	18
8	1954...	23	24	4	14	3	1	3	55	11
9	Trees of all ages.....1959...	291	546	624	352	45	56	553	1,445	620
10	1954...	633	590	84	677	515	100	383	1,777	759
11	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	44	197	612	6	...	11	125	20	6
12	1954...	99	71	55	66	450	...	3	255	14
13	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	247	349	12	346	45	45	428	1,425	614
14	1954...	534	519	29	611	65	100	380	1,522	745
15	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	51	30	40	73	...	2	2,615	309	69
16	1954...	527	793	6	2,082	...	...	1,200	780	380
17	Peaches.....farms reporting									
18	1959...	14	17	2	10	1	3	4	19	11
19	1954...	17	18	5	11	2	1	3	35	7
20	Trees of all ages.....1959...	115	172	469	169	50	12	517	132	356
21	1954...	214	236	61	104	98	150	446	375	162
22	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	52	60	420	30	...	5	151	27	2
23	1954...	23	32	37	31	50	...	123	58	9
24	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	63	112	49	139	50	7	366	105	354
25	1954...	191	204	24	73	48	150	323	317	153
26	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	63	5	50	35	...	...	4,000	28	8
27	1954...	256	2	...	42	...	...	1,018	127	224
28	Pears.....farms reporting									
29	1959...	16	18	...	10	1	4	3	22	14
30	1954...	20	18	5	11	1	1	3	34	8
31	Trees of all ages.....1959...	70	85	...	100	20	22	9	115	79
32	1954...	132	97	33	210	40	8	8	237	40
33	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	21	36	...	6	...	3	2	2	...
34	1954...	17	12	5	32	20	...	...	43	4
35	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	49	49	...	94	20	19	7	113	79
36	1954...	115	85	28	178	20	8	8	194	36
37	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	2	7	...	21	15	...	100	20	...
38	1954...	158	100	...	171	...	...	38	132	29
39	Grapes.....farms reporting									
40	1959...	9	9	1	6	...	2	1	7	...
41	1954...	8	8	1	10	...	1	...	17	...
42	Vines of all ages.....1959...	138	49	200	323	...	15	2	49	...
43	1954...	482	101	70	2,873	...	8	...	88	...
44	Vines not of bearing age.....1959...	26	30	200	165	...	12	2	13	...
45	1954...	14	...	70	1,247	...	...	...	4	...
46	Vines of bearing age.....1959...	112	19	...	158	...	3	...	36	...
47	1954...	468	101	...	1,626	...	8	...	84	...
48	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	2	20	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
49	1954...	1,650	960	...	19,625	...	100	...	58	...
50	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting									
51	1959...	14	14	...	8	1	3	2	13	13
52	1954...	16	19	2	11	1	1	3	32	7
53	Trees of all ages.....1959...	71	72	...	75	10	6	6	92	104
54	1954...	80	114	8	49	30	7	13	144	43
55	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	33	22	...	10	3	2	2	25	6
56	1954...	14	40	2	15	15	...	...	40	4
57	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	38	50	...	65	10	3	4	67	98
58	1954...	66	74	6	34	15	7	13	104	39
59	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	14	2	...	17	...	...	...	1	3
60	1954...	31	...	...	27	...	...	15	7	5
61	Sour cherries.....farms reporting									
62	1959...	9	4	1	2	...	1	2	5	5
63	1954...	6	5	...	6	...	1	1	16	1
64	Trees of all ages.....1959...	30	8	4	5	...	2	5	29	19
65	1954...	50	12	...	17	...	1	6	35	2
66	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	16	3	...	2	...	2	1	...	...
67	1954...	16	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...
68	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	14	5	4	3	...	...	4	29	19
69	1954...	34	12	...	15	...	1	6	32	2
70	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	...
71	1954...	798	...	...	300	...	...	60	112	100
72	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting									
73	1959...	9	11	...	5	...	3	1	7	3
74	1954...	8	8	1	3	1	1	...	14	2
75	Trees of all ages.....1959...	41	37	...	7	...	4	1	28	45
76	1954...	35	38	1	11	24	9	...	51	6
77	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	21	25	...	2	...	1	1	6	...
78	1954...	2	2	1	5	12	...	...	9	1
79	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	20	12	...	5	...	3	...	22	45
80	1954...	33	36	...	6	12	9	...	42	5
81	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	100	...
82	1954...	700	...	...	50	...	...	...	112	101
83	Apricots.....farms reporting									
84	1959...	14	10	1	10	...	3	3	10	11
85	1954...	12	14	4	11	...	1	1	26	5
86	Trees of all ages.....1959...	42	28	7	90	...	7	13	32	87
87	1954...	56	71	27	58	...	15	4	64	73
88	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	10	16	...	22	...	4	1	...	...
89	1954...	10	5	7	30	...	3	4	...	3
90	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	32	12	7	68	...	3	12	32	87
91	1954...	46	66	20	28	...	15	...	61	70
92	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	6	...	...	46	...	...	60	2	8
93	1954...	22	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	20

¹Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 11a.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1	Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,882	452	119	92	205	13	31	95	17
2	acres...	302,038	34,428	6,204	16,574	85,928	1,290	7,151	27,078	5,819
CROPS FOR WHICH ENTIRE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED										
Corn:										
3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	159	96	22	...	...	1	...	6	...
4	acres...	4,055	2,076	675	...	...	20	...	480	180
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	31	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	acres...	305	283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	bushels...	18,634	16,831	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Sales.....bushels...	7,254	7,254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small grains harvested:										
9	Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	103	59	11	1	...	...	...	2	...
10	acres...	6,005	2,294	114	12	...	...	...	750	...
11	bushels...	211,237	83,044	3,009	700	...	...	...	29,500	...
12	Sales.....bushels...	192,743 192,743	78,738	2,519 2,540	700	...	...	...	18,300	...
13	Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	220	38	2	16	4	...	2	23	...
14	acres...	12,558	938	6	208	110	...	11	5,862	...
15	bushels...	345,101	34,186	240	6,226	4,290	...	123	114,990	...
16	Sales.....bushels...	281,028	32,307	199 190	5,447	3,300	...	...	111,827 111,846	...
17	Oats.....farms reporting...	99	4	7	23	4	...	2	7	...
18	acres...	2,456	71	239	607	85	...	34	235	...
19	bushels...	116,137	7,120	12,422	32,803	3,345	...	750	2,577	...
20	Sales.....bushels...	26,258	1,080	2,366	5,013	...	...	...	1,050	...
21	Barley.....farms reporting...	378	116	38	22	4	...	1	5	...
22	acres...	11,854	2,984	800	765	68	...	10	122	...
23	bushels...	515,739	127,783	39,722	29,770	1,620	...	200	1,704	...
24	Sales.....bushels...	194,928	44,263 44,263	5,891 5,901	7,364	...	...	...	367	...
25	Rye.....farms reporting...	6	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
26	acres...	50	34	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
27	bushels...	1,536	1,161	...	...	200	...	...	...	...
28	Sales.....bushels...	1,302	1,110	...	...	192	...	...	...	...
29	Other grains.....farms reporting...	31	6	9	6	2	...	...	...	...
30	acres...	933	233	239	144	29	...	...	...	...
31	bushels...	47,456 47,456	15,584	15,420	6,255 6,255	280	...	...	...	...
32	Sales.....bushels...	41,456 5,755	...	2,750	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:										
33	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay									
34	and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,439	417	92	71	75	10	23	61	7
35	acres...	118,520	22,169	3,082	9,101	7,817	1,185	2,617	7,548	2,808
36	tons...	346,794	79,593	15,075	26,188	14,503	4,136	7,043	18,430	2,127
37	tons sold...	109,691	27,939	3,940 3,940	3,712	1,017	531 531	438	540	1,653
38	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover									
39	and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	245	9	1	40	64	1	2	10	3
40	acres...	35,311	313	6	3,801	18,490	20	300	3,235	1,339
41	tons...	42,479	356	7	6,377	19,751	25	400	3,471	844
42	tons sold...	5,312	200	...	1,361	2,269	...	...	...	...
43	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small									
44	grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	279	78	15	30	12	1	7	9	2
45	acres...	7,628	2,262	262	609	1,107	30	104	328	30
46	tons...	11,688	3,547	652	918	1,529	30	111	427	48
47	tons sold...	4,032	1,500	100	111	900	...	...	...	...
48	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	313	1	2	14	102	...	10	31	6
49	acres...	81,738	50	95	1,186	50,143	...	3,199	7,792	1,635
50	tons...	76,513	100	130	1,365	44,757	...	2,308	6,949	1,345
51	tons sold...	6,471	...	...	...	5,714	...	...	...	...
52	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	46	10	7	3	3	1	2	1	...
53	acres...	3,628	304	99	105	1,200	5	92	6	...
54	tons...	4,653	585	198	115	1,850	5	135	6	...
55	tons sold...	703 757	423	110 56	...	...	3	...	...	...
56	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,									
57	clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	7	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	acres...	285	19	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	tons, green weight...	2,291	45	396	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	84	19	15	...	1	...	...	1	...
61	acres...	1,235	102	459	...	2	...	...	4	...
62	value, dollars...	683,764	32,482	305,451	...	200	...	...	200	...
CROPS FOR WHICH ONLY A PART OF THE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED										
Hay crops:										
63	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay									
64	and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	15	1	...	1	2	...	2	2	...
65	acres...	637	40	...	12	117	...	50	40	...
66	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover									
67	and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...
68	acres...	3,150	...	...	40	1,975	...	...	...	...
69	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	22	...	...	...	16 15	...	2	...	...
70	acres...	5,979	...	...	...	4,929	...	740	...	...

County Table 11a.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Lincoln	Iyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1	Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	85	255	35	74	14	101	10	177	107
2	acres...	5,273	35,193	1,065	12,708	815	29,271	216	19,551	13,474
CROPS FOR WHICH ENTIRE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED										
Corn:										
3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	10	6	1	2	...	4	...	7	4
4	acres...	180	136	4	40	...	220	...	78	146
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
6	acres...	3	...	4	15	...	...	...	...	...
7	bushels...	175	...	128	1,500	...	...	...	...	...
8	Sales.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small grains harvested:										
9	Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	1	5	4	5	...	8	...	1	6
10	acres...	4	75	52	282	...	2,364	...	3	55
11	bushels...	150	2,203	1,420	4,896	...	84,225	...	100	1,990
12	Sales.....bushels...	...	2,027	1,330	3,962	...	84,190	...	...	977
13	Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	...	53	1	11	2	34	...	23	11
14	acres...	...	915	3	283	8	3,748	...	284	182
15	bushels...	...	35,645	37	10,202	134	123,030	...	9,964	6,034
16	Sales.....bushels...	...	28,503	37	9,472	...	76,635	...	7,955	5,336
17	Oats.....farms reporting...	...	18	...	5	1	6	...	11	11
18	acres...	...	417	...	345	2	102	...	140	179
19	bushels...	...	16,454	...	20,950	187	3,407	...	7,003	9,119
20	Sales.....bushels...	...	10,189	...	...	...	2,292	...	3,172	1,096
21	Barley.....farms reporting...	5	84	3	10	3	40	...	18	29
22	acres...	183	3,030	55	267	28	2,822	...	349	370
23	bushels...	10,815	113,172	970	12,452	1,165	147,796	...	15,500	13,070
24	Sales.....bushels...	1,200	50,111	...	4,410	488	74,052	...	5,797	1,015
25	Rye.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	acres...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	bushels...	...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Sales.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Other grains.....farms reporting...	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	1	...
30	acres...	...	78	...	100	...	70	...	40	...
31	bushels...	...	3,807	...	3,150	...	2,560	...	400	...
32	Sales.....bushels...	...	5	...	3,000	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:										
33	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay									
34	and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	62	238	33	47	9	85	6	113	90
35	acres...	2,040	25,955	892	3,035	282	16,349	117	7,456	6,067
36	tons...	7,034	79,803	2,437	8,167	739	48,324	244	19,656	13,295
37	tons sold...	385	33,303	1,854	1,846	210	27,344	90	4,074	1,244
38	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover									
39	and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	13	22	...	4	6	2	...	46	22
40	acres...	388	1,671	...	64	259	50	...	2,540	2,835
41	tons...	1,157	2,791	...	80	389	70	...	4,165	2,596
42	tons sold...	...	1,035	...	38	99	...	...	308	2
43	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small									
44	grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	11	46	6	5	5	11	1	22	18
45	acres...	250	1,041	37	116	114	700	30	324	284
46	tons...	366	1,773	52	190	147	1,014	25	475	384
47	tons sold...	22	652	6	30	46	606	...	24	35
48	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	33	7	...	34	3	5	...	48	17
49	acres...	1,981	477	...	4,527	109	1,299	...	6,549	2,696
50	tons...	2,788	627	...	4,020	70	1,687	...	8,000	2,367
51	tons sold...	10	10	...	274	...	...	...	403	60
52	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4	7	...	...	1	3	...	2	2
53	acres...	68	117	...	...	10	1,345	...	207	70
54	tons...	242	145	...	...	9	570	...	733	60
55	tons sold...	...	18	...	...	3	...	...	200	...
56	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,									
57	clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
58	acres...	35	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...
59	tons, green weight...	450	...	...	1,400	...	...	...	...	...
60	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5	19	...	2	1	...	1	18	2
61	acres...	9	429	...	3	1	...	10	216	(2)
62	value, dollars...	940	219,425	...	800	300	...	4,000	118,462	1,504
CROPS FOR WHICH ONLY A PART OF THE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED										
Hay crops:										
63	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay									
64	and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	5
65	acres...	...	...	...	2	...	100	...	...	276
66	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover									
67	and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
68	acres...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,050	...
69	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
70	acres...	...	...	...	5	...	70	...	100	135

Z Reported in small fractions.

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 12.—NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS CUT ON FARMS:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
Nursery and greenhouse products, flowers, vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:									
1 Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold..... farms reporting 1959...	23	4	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 dollars 1959...	212,075	1,275	189,250	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 1954...	59,530	630	52,600	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 On farms with sales of \$2,000 or more.... farms reporting 1959...	11	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 dollars 1959...	206,000	...	186,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)..... farms reporting 1959...	9	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 1954...	5	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 acres used for growing 1959...	7	(2)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 1954...	28	(2)	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 Sales..... dollars 1959...	3,575	100	2,475	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 1954...	28,500	200	23,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants..... farms reporting 1959...	7	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 1954...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Grown under glass..... farms reporting 1959...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 1954...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 square feet 1959...	13,250	...	3,250	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 1954...	544	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 Grown in the open..... farms reporting 1959...	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 1954...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 acres used for growing 1959...	5	(2)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 1954...	(2)	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Sales..... dollars 1959...	67,400	900	46,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 1954...	1,430	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms..... farms reporting 1959...	12	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 1954...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Grown under glass or in house..... farms reporting 1959...	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 1954...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 square feet 1959...	982	232	750	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 1954...	5,600	...	5,600	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Grown in the open..... farms reporting 1959...	9	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 1954...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 acres used for growing 1959...	150	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 1954...	48	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Sales..... dollars 1959...	141,100	275	140,775	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 1954...	29,600	...	29,600	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Any forest products cut and/or sold..... farms reporting 1959...	104	28	15	10	7	...	...	...	7
37 Sales of any forest products..... farms reporting 1959...	24	5	1	8	...	...	...	...	...
38 dollars 1959...	94,381	533	250	58,550	...	...	...	...	...
39 1954...	52,208	...	...	48,045	...	...	...	...	...
40 Sales of standing timber..... farms reporting 1959...	14	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
41 dollars 1959...	56,386	...	...	21,900	...	...	...	...	...
42 Sales of all other forest products..... farms reporting 1959...	10	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
43 dollars 1959...	37,995	533	250	36,650	...	...	...	...	...
44 Sales of firewood, fence posts, and sawlogs..... farms reporting 1959...	10	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
45 dollars 1959...	37,995	533	250	36,650	...	...	...	...	...
46 Sales of other miscellaneous products..... farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 dollars 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Firewood and fuelwood cut..... farms reporting 1959...	85	26	14	5	7	...	...	...	6
49 1954...	190	62	5	10	17	...	...	...	4
50 cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959...	777	191	81	131	76	...	...	...	56
51 1954...	1,730	349	47	122	206	...	...	...	43
52 Sales..... farms reporting 1959...	8	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
53 cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959...	115	41	...	50	...	...	...	...	...
54 Fence posts cut..... farms reporting 1959...	24	6	3	1	...	...	...	...	2
55 1954...	45	15	2	2	6	...	...	...	3
56 number 1959...	2,768	162	530	100	...	...	...	...	150
57 1954...	6,742	572	1,100	200	1,075	...	...	...	600
58 Sales..... farms reporting 1959...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
59 number 1959...	1,000	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 Sawlogs and veneer logs cut..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
61 1954...	8	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
62 thousands of board feet 1959...	800	...	...	800	...	...	...	...	...
63 1954...	5,036	...	...	4,510	...	...	...	...	...
64 Sales..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
65 thousands of board feet 1959...	800	...	...	800	...	...	...	...	...

² Reported in small fractions.
¹ Includes sales of standing timber.

County Table 12.—NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS CUT ON FARMS:
CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
Nursery and greenhouse products, flowers, vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:									
1 Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
2 dollars 1959...	1,050	...	...	...	...	(D)	(D)
3 farms reporting 1954...	6,300	...
4 On farms with sales of \$2,000 or more.... farms reporting 1959...	1
5 dollars 1959...	(D)
6 Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
7 farms reporting 1954...	2	...
8 acres used for growing 1959...	(2)	...	...	...	...	(2)	...
9 farms reporting 1954...	8	...
10 Sales dollars 1959...	500	...	...	...	...	(D)	...
11 farms reporting 1954...	5,300	...
12 Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
13 farms reporting 1954...	1	...
14 Grown under glass..... farms reporting 1959...	1
15 farms reporting 1954...	1	(D)
16 square feet 1959...	448	...
17 square feet 1954...	1
18 Grown in the open..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
19 farms reporting 1954...	1	...
20 acres used for growing 1959...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	(2)
21 farms reporting 1954...	(2)	...
22 Sales dollars 1959...	500	...	...	...	...	...	(D)
23 farms reporting 1954...	1,000	...
24 Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 farms reporting 1954...
26 Grown under glass or in house..... farms reporting 1959...
27 farms reporting 1954...
28 square feet 1959...
29 square feet 1954...
30 Grown in the open..... farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 farms reporting 1954...
32 acres used for growing 1959...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 farms reporting 1954...
34 Sales dollars 1959...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 farms reporting 1954...
36 Any forest products cut and/or sold..... farms reporting 1959...	2	15	...	1	2	...	1	11	5
37 Sales of any forest products..... farms reporting 1959...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	5	...
38 dollars 1959...	...	12,809	...	...	9,200	...	117	12,922	...
39 farms reporting 1954...	...	238	...	...	...	...	...	3,675	250
40 Sales of standing timber..... farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	4	...
41 dollars 1959...	...	12,720	...	...	9,200	...	...	12,566	...
42 Sales of all other forest products..... farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
43 dollars 1959...	...	89	...	...	...	...	117	356	...
44 Sales of firewood, fence posts, and sawlogs..... farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
45 dollars 1959...	...	89	...	...	...	...	117	356	...
46 Sales of other miscellaneous products..... farms reporting 1959...
47 dollars 1959...
48 Firewood and fuelwood cut..... farms reporting 1959...	2	13	...	1	...	...	1	8	2
49 farms reporting 1954...	5	68	1	1	1	...	...	15	1
50 cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959...	14	116	4	4	...	...	9	67	32
51 cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1954...	22	742	8	10	10	...	...	169	2
52 Sales farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
53 cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959...	...	3	...	...	...	...	9	12	...
54 Fence posts cut..... farms reporting 1959...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	3	4
55 farms reporting 1954...	4	3	...	2	...	...	...	7	1
56 number 1959...	...	316	...	20	...	...	...	615	875
57 farms reporting 1954...	850	225	...	550	...	...	...	1,070	500
58 Sales farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
59 number 1959...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	400	...
60 Sawlogs and veneer logs cut..... farms reporting 1959...
61 farms reporting 1954...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
62 thousands of board feet 1959...
63 thousands of board feet 1954...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	500	...
64 Sales farms reporting 1959...
65 thousands of board feet 1959...

D Data not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
Z Reported in small fractions.
1 Includes sales of standing timber.

APPENDIX

The Questionnaire

Index to tables

(115)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Form 60A1.33 (4-30-59) This census is authorized by Act of Congress, United States Code, Title 13, Sections 5, 9, 142, 221-4, requiring that the inquiries be answered completely and accurately, and guaranteeing that the information furnished be accorded confidential treatment. The census report cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation. Budget Bureau No. 41-5334 Approval expires December 31, 1960

UTAH AND NEVADA U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS PARSONS, KANSAS **A1 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE: 1959** OFFICE USE ONLY

A1 No. Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE

(If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, be sure that all the information is given for the person in charge.)

1. What is your name (person in charge)?

2. What is your mail address?

Section II.—OWNERSHIP

OWNED LAND: Include all land and tracts of land owned, regardless of where located even though these are considered separate units; also cropland, pastureland, woodland, and wasteland.

3. How many acres do you own? None

LAND RENTED OR LEASED FROM OTHERS: Include all land and tracts of land rented or leased by you regardless of where located. Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, and wasteland. Also include leased Federal, State, and railroad land. Do not include land used under a Government permit.

4. How many acres do you rent from others? Include acres worked on shares. None

(a) What is the name and address of each landlord and the number of acres rented or worked on shares for each?

LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:

5. How many acres do you operate for others as a hired manager? None

LAND RENTED OR LEASED TO OTHERS: Include any separate fields and hay land rented to others. Include land worked on shares by others. Do not include land leased to the Government under the Soil Bank.

6. How many acres do you rent to others? None

(a) Of the acres rented to others, how many are owned by you? None Acres _____

ACRES IN THIS PLACE:

7. Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get _____ Acres in this place

LOCATION OF LAND:

8. Is any of this land located in another county? No Yes

(a) How many acres are in your county? Acres _____

(b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:

Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1959

Report all crops harvested or to be harvested this year from these (read answer for question 7) acres. If you rent or work land for others on shares include landlord's share.

CORN: (Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.)

9. Was any corn harvested for any purpose this year? No Yes

(If "No," mark X and skip to question 22.) (Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested?	(2) How much was or will be harvested?	(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold?
10. Corn for all purposes? (Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)	Acres	Bu.	Bu.
(a) Corn for grain? (70 lb. ear corn or 56 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu.)	Acres	Tons (green weight)	
(b) Corn for silage?	Acres		
(c) Corn hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or snapped)?	Acres		

(The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 10.)

SMALL GRAINS: (Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.) (Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	(1) How many acres were combined?	(2) How much was harvested?	(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold?
22. Winter wheat?	Acres	Bu.	Bu.
23. Spring wheat?	Acres	Bu.	Bu.
26. Oats for grain?	Acres	Bu.	Bu.
29. Barley?	Acres	Bu.	Bu.
30. Rye?	Acres	Bu.	Bu.
38. Other grains? Mixed grains?	Acres	Bu.	Bu.

HAY CROPS: (If two or more cuttings, count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings. Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.) (Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	(1) How many acres were harvested this year?	(2) How many tons were harvested?	(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold?
39. Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay and for dehydrating?	Acres	Tons	Tons
42. Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay?	Acres	Tons	Tons
45. Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay? (Include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed.)	Acres	Tons	Tons
46. Wild hay (prairie, range, or marsh grass) cut for hay?	Acres	Tons	Tons
47. Any other hay? (Include bromegrass, millet, old meadows, Sudangrass, wheatgrass.)	Acres	Tons	Tons

ALFALFA SEED AND OTHER FIELD SEEDS:

49. Were any alfalfa seed or other field seeds harvested this year? No Yes

(If "No," mark X and skip to question 79.) (Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	(1) Acres harvested or to be harvested?	(2) Pounds of "clean" seed harvested or to be harvested?
50. Alfalfa seed?	Acres	Pounds
78. Other field seeds? Red clover? Crested wheatgrass? Other wheatgrass?	Acres	Pounds

POTATOES, DRY BEANS, AND SUGAR BEETS:

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre for potatoes)	(2) How much was or will be harvested?
79. Irish potatoes for home use or for sale? (If less than 10 hundredweight or 1,000 pounds were harvested, do not report acres.)	Acres	100-lb. bags
90. Dry field and seed beans?	Acres	Tons
94. Sugar beets for sugar?	Acres	Tons

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:

105. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons, harvested *this year* for home use? No Yes

106. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons, harvested *this year* for sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, processors? No Yes
(If "No" for question 106, mark X and skip to question [143].)
(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	Acres harvested? (Report tenths of acres)		Tenths /10
	No	Yes	
107. Tomatoes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
108. Sweet corn?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
109. Cucumbers and pickles?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
110. Snap beans (bush and pole types)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
112. Cabbage?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
117. Cantaloups and muskmelons?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
119. Green peas?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
123. Dry onions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
141. Other? (See list below.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10
Give name		★	10
Give name		★	10
Give name		★	10
Give name		★	10

142. What was the value of all vegetables sold *this year*? (Include landlord's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes.) \$ _____/00

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:

143. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested *this year* for sale? No Yes
(If "No," mark X and skip to question [182].)
(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	Acres harvested? (Report tenths of acres)		Quarts harvested?	
	No	Yes	Acres	Quarts
144. Strawberries?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	
145. Raspberries?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	
151. Other berries? Blackberries?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	
Give name		★	10	
Give name		★	10	

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:

152. Is there a total of 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines on this place? No Yes
(If "No," mark X and skip to question [198].)
(If "Yes," answer questions 153 through 197.)

153. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees?

	Acres		(1) How many trees (or vines) are NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many trees (or vines) are of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested <i>this year</i> ?
	No	Yes			
154. Apples?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Number	Number	Bu.
155. Peaches?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Bu.
158. Pears?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Lb.
161. Grapes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Bu.
165. Plums and prunes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Lb.
169. Sour cherries?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Lb.
170. Sweet cherries?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Bu.
171. Apricots?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Lb.
197. Other fruits and nuts? Almonds? Pecans? English walnuts?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Lb.
Give name					
Give name					

NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:

198. Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, or flowers or bulbs grown for sale *this year*? No Yes
(If "No," mark X and skip to question [202].)
(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	(1) How much area was used for growing?		(2) What will be the value of sales in 1959?
	No	Yes	
199. Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
200. Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants for sale?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
(a) In open?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Square feet
(b) Under glass?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
201. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, mushrooms?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
(a) In open?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Square feet
(b) Under glass or in house?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

C OTHER CROPS:

202. Are there any other crops that were or will be harvested *this year* on this place—Cotton? Dry field and seed peas? Root and grain crops hogged or grazed? Sorghum? Sugar-beet seed? No Yes
(If "Yes," answer for each crop.)

Name of crop?	Acres harvested?	Quantity harvested?	Unit of measure?	Value of sales?
	★			\$ _____/00

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1959

203. Acres in this place (copy acres from question 7) Acres _____

CROPLAND:

204. How many acres of land were in fields and tracts from which crops were harvested (including hay cut) *this year*? None Acres _____
(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields or tracts from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut *this year*; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted fruit trees, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

THIS SHADED SECTION IS TO BE FILLED BY CENSUS ENUMERATOR

(a) Add acres of all crops (with ★ in Sec. III) and enter total here Acres _____

(b) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested *this year*? Acres _____

(c) Subtract the acres for (b) from (a) and enter difference here Acres _____

205. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) *this year*? None Acres _____

206. How many acres of cropland were in cultivated summer fallow *this year*? None Acres _____

207. How many acres of cropland were used only for soil-improvement grasses and legumes not harvested and not pastured *this year*? None Acres _____

208. How many acres of cropland have not been accounted for? None Acres _____
(Include idle cropland and cropland on which all crops failed.)

WOODLAND: (Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts; cutover and deforested land which has value for wood products and has not been improved for pasture.)

209. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) *this year*? None Acres _____

210. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) *this year*? None Acres _____

OTHER LAND:

211. How many acres were in other pasture? (Not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture.) None Acres _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [212].)

(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? None Acres _____
(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding, irrigating, draining, and controlling weeds and brush.)

212. How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? None Acres _____

Add these acres (questions 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, and 212) and enter the total here Acres _____

Section V.—IRRIGATION

213. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 203), how many acres were irrigated *this year*? None Acres _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [218].)

214. How many acres in this place were irrigated by sprinklers *this year*? None Acres _____

215. From how many acres of irrigated land were crops harvested *this year*? None Acres _____
(Be sure to include all irrigated land from which hay was cut and all irrigated land in both bearing and nonbearing fruit and nut crops and irrigated land from which volunteer crops were harvested.)
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [217].)

216. What part of the land from which crops were harvested *this year* was irrigated? All Part
(If "All," mark X and skip to question [217].)
(If "Part," give below name and acres irrigated for each crop. If all orchard was irrigated, list "Orchard," and if all vegetables for sale, list "Vegetables.")

Name of crop irrigated?	Acres irrigated?	Name of crop irrigated?	Acres irrigated?
(1)		(3)	
(2)		(4)	

217. What percent of the irrigation water used on this place *this year* was obtained—

(a) From a well (pumped or flowing) or spring directly by this farm or from another farm? %

(b) From a stream, lake, drainage ditch, or reservoir directly by this farm or from another farm? %

(c) From a mutual or cooperative water or ditch company, irrigation district, or other irrigation organization? (Give name below.) %
(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must = 100%.)

Name _____ Name _____

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Section VI.—RACE, AGE, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AND OTHER INCOME

[218] What is your race? (Mark one.) → (1) White (2) Negro (3) Other What race?

219. How old were you on your last birthday? _____ Years

220. Do you live on this place? No Yes

221. When did you begin to operate this place? _____ Month _____ Year
Report month if you began to operate this place since January 1, 1959.

OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME:

222. How many days *this year* did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. Include days you expect to work off your farm between *now* and December 31, 1959. (Do not include exchange work.)

(Mark one.) → (1) None (2) 1 to 49 days (3) 50 to 99 days (4) 100 to 199 days (5) 200 or more days

223. Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm *this year*? No Yes

224. Have you any income *this year* from any of the following sources: Sale of products from land rented out? Cash rent? Boarders? Social Security? Old-age assistance? Pensions? Veterans' allowances? Unemployment compensation? Interest? Dividends? Profits from nonfarm business? Financial help from members of your family? No Yes
(If "None" for question 222 and "No" for both questions 223 and 224, skip to question [226].)

225. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 223 and 224) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place *this year*? No Yes

Section VII.—FOREST PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1959

[226] How much was or will be received *this year* from the sale of standing timber or trees? None sold \$ _____/00
(Include standing timber sold for pulpwood.)

227. How much was or will be received *this year* from the sale of pulpwood, poles and piling, bark, bolts, and mine timbers? None sold \$ _____/00
(Do not include sale of standing timber, firewood, fence posts, and sawlogs.)

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.") →

	How much was or will be cut in 1959?		How much was or will be sold in 1959?	
	No	Yes	Cords (4" x 4" x 8')	Cords
228. Firewood and fuelwood?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Number	Number
230. Fence posts?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Board feet	Board feet
231. Sawlogs and veneer logs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

(Do not report below any products sold on the stump. Products sold on the stump should be included in question 226.)

Were any of the following forest products cut *this year* for home use or for sale—

Section VIII.—POULTRY AND LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1959

Include all poultry and animals on this place owned by you, by your landlord, by your employees, and by others. Include livestock grazing on land used under a Government grazing permit.

POULTRY:

236. Are there any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place? No Yes

237. If "No," were there any on this place any time *this year*? No Yes
(If "No" for both questions 236 and 237, mark X and skip to question [246].)

238. How many chickens (hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) 4 months old and over are *now* on this place? None Number _____

239. How many broilers were or will be sold *this year*? None Number _____
(Report all broilers sold and those grown for others under contract.)

240. How many hens, roosters, pullets, cockerels, and other chickens were or will be sold *this year*? None Number _____

241. How many dozens of chicken eggs were or will be sold *this year*? None Dozens _____

242. How many turkeys and turkey fryers were raised *this year*? None Number _____
(Include those raised from poults hatched, poults bought, and those raised for others under contract.)

243. How many turkey hens *now* on hand are you keeping for breeding *next year*? None Number _____

244. How many ducks, geese, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were sold *this year*? None Give name _____ Number _____

245. How much was or will be received *this year* from the sale of turkeys, ducks, geese, and miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs? None sold Value of sales \$ _____/00

SHEEP AND LAMBS:

[246] How many ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages are on this place? None Number _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [247].)

Of this total, how many are—

- (a) Lambs under 1 year old? Number _____
- (b) Ewes 1 year old and over? Number _____
- (c) Rams and wethers 1 year old and over? Number _____

(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 246.)

HORSES AND MULES:

[247] How many horses, mules, colts, and ponies are on this place? None Number _____

GOATS AND KIDS AND MOHAIR CLIPPED:

248. How many goats and kids of all ages are on this place? None Number _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [249].)

Of this total, how many are—

- (a) Angora goats and kids? Number _____
- (b) Other goats and kids? Number _____

(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 248.)

[249] How many goats and kids were clipped *this year*? None Number _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [251].)

250. How many pounds of mohair and kid hair were clipped *this year*? Pounds _____
(Include both spring and fall clips.)

SHEEP AND LAMBS SHORN THIS YEAR, 1959:

[251] Were any sheep or lambs shorn *this year*? No Yes
(If "No," mark X and skip to question [254].)

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.") →

	How many were shorn?		How much wool was shorn?	
	No	Yes	Number	Lb.
252. Were any lambs shorn in 1959?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Number	Lb.
253. Were any sheep shorn in 1959?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

HOGS AND PIGS:

[254] How many hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? None Number _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [255].)

Of this total, how many were born—

- (a) Since June 1, *this year*? Number _____
- (b) Before June 1, *this year*? Number _____

(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 254.)

SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:

[255] How many litters were farrowed since June 1, *this year* or will farrow before December 1? None Number of litters _____

256. How many litters were farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, *this year*? None Number of litters _____

CATTLE AND CALVES: (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.)

257. How many cattle and calves of all ages are on this place? None Number _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [257].)

Of this total, how many are—

- (a) Cows? (Include heifers that have calved.) Number _____
- (b) Heifers and heifer calves? (Do not include any heifers that have calved.) Number _____
- (c) Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? Number _____

(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 257.)

COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:

258. How many cows and heifers were milked *yesterday*? None Number _____

259. How many milk cows were on this place *yesterday*? None Number _____
(Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.)

260. How many pounds of milk were produced *yesterday*? None Pounds _____

These questions are to be answered by CENSUS ENUMERATOR

(a) Does A1 number end in 9 or 7? No Yes

(b) Are acres in question 7, 1,000 or more? No Yes

Section IX.—DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1959

[262] Was any milk or cream sold *this year*, 1959? No Yes
(If "No," mark X and skip to question [265].)

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report dairy products sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell by December 31, *this year*.

(For each item, answer these questions.) →

	Quantity sold or to be sold in 1959?		How much was or will be the value of sales in 1959?	
	(1) Lb. of milk or (2) Gallons of milk or (3) Lb. of butterfat		None	Number
263. How much whole milk was or will be sold in 1959? None <input type="checkbox"/>				\$ _____/00
(Report in pounds of milk, gallons of milk, or pounds of butterfat.)				
264. How much cream was or will be sold in 1959? None <input type="checkbox"/>	Lb. of butterfat			\$ _____/00
(If cream was sold by the gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2½ to get pounds of butterfat.)				

Section X.—ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1959

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report all animals turned over to or sold for your landlord, and animals fed under contract for others. Be sure to report animals which you will sell by December 31, *this year*.

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.") →

	How many have been sold <i>this year</i> ?		How many more will be sold between now and Dec. 31?		How much was or will be the value of sales in 1959?	
	No	Yes	None	Number	None	Number
Were any of the following animals sold or will any be sold <i>this year</i> (1959)—						
[265] Calves?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
266. Cattle, not counting calves?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
267. Horses, mules, colts, and ponies?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
268. Hogs and pigs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
269. Sheep and lambs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
270. Goats and kids?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Section XI.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime used on this place during 1959, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

271. On how many acres were commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used in 1959? None Acres _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [272].)

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

	On how many acres was fertilizer used?		How much was used—			
	No	Yes	Dry materials? (Include rock phosphate)		Liquid materials?	
			Acres	Tons	Tonibs	Tonibs
(a) Hay and cropland pasture?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		/10	/10	/10
(b) Other pasture (not cropland)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		/10	/10	/10
(c) Wheat?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		/10	/10	/10
(d) Barley?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		/10	/10	/10
(e) Sugar beets?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		/10	/10	/10
(f) All other crops?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		/10	/10	/10

272. How many acres were limed in 1959? None Acres _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [274].)

273. How much lime or liming materials was used in 1959? Tons _____
(Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. Omit lime used for sprays or sanitation.)

Section XII.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES AND LAND-USE PRACTICES
THIS YEAR, 1959

EXPENDITURES: Include expenses paid, or to be paid by December 31, 1959, by you and your landlord for this place.

How much was or will be spent this year for—

[274] Feed for livestock and poultry? None \$ _____/00
(Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.)

275. The purchase of livestock and poultry? None \$ _____/00
(Include baby chicks.)

276. Machine hire? None \$ _____/00
(Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, cotton picking, cotton ginning, silo filling, corn picking, baling, plowing, fruit picking, spraying and dusting.)

277. Hired labor? None \$ _____/00
(Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)

278. Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees? None \$ _____/00

279. Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business? None \$ _____/00

LAND-USE PRACTICES:

280. How many acres of land were used to grow cover crops this year and then planted to another crop? None Acres _____

281. How many acres of cropland used for grain or row crops this year were farmed on the contour? None Acres _____

282. How many acres of strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control were on this place this year? None Acres _____

283. How many acres of crop and pasture land on this place have terraces? None Acres _____

Section XIII.—FARM LABOR

284. About how many hours last week did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Mark one.)

(1) None <input type="checkbox"/>	(2) 1 to 14 hours <input type="checkbox"/>	(3) 15 hours or more <input type="checkbox"/>
-----------------------------------	--	---

285. How many other members of your family did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place last week without receiving cash wages? (Do not include housework.) None Persons _____

286. How many hired persons did any farm work or chores on this place last week? None Persons _____
(Include members of your family receiving cash wages.)
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [291].)

287. Of these hired persons working last week, how many were employed on this place for—

(a) 150 days or more during this year? None Persons _____

(b) Less than 150 days during this year? None Persons _____

(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 286.)

(1)	(2)	(3)
Number of persons	What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per month (Dollars only)	Per month (hours) _____
Weekly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per week (Dollars only)	Per week (hours) _____
Daily basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per day (Dollars only)	Per day (hours) _____
Hourly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____ (Dollars) _____ (Cents) per hour	_____
Piecework basis? (Persons) _____	_____	_____

(The total of the persons reported in column 1 must equal the number for question 286.)

288. How many hired persons paid on a piecework basis worked on this place last Friday? None Persons _____
(If "None," mark X and skip to question [291].)

290. How much did these hired persons on piecework (reported for question 289) earn for their work last Friday? \$ _____/00

Section XIV.—EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, on this place. Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

	Number
[291] Grain combines?	_____
292. Corn pickers (include picker-shellers and corn combines)?	_____
293. Pick-up balers?	_____
294. Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)?	_____
295. Motortrucks (include pick-ups)?	_____
296. Wheel tractors other than garden?	_____
297. Garden tractors?	_____
298. Crawler tractors (tracklaying)?	_____
299. Automobiles?	_____
300. Telephone?	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
301. Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing food)? (Do not include refrigerators.)	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
302. Milking machine?	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
303. Electric milk cooler?	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
305. Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)?	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
306. Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower?	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/>

Do you have on this place—

307. Of what kind of road is this place located? (Mark one.)

(1) Hard surface?	<input type="checkbox"/>	How many miles to a hard surface road? <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 mile OR _____ Whole miles.
(2) Gravel, shell, or shale?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
(3) Dirt or unimproved?	<input type="checkbox"/>	

If marked here, answer

Section XV.—RENTAL AGREEMENT, FARM VALUES, AND MORTGAGE DEBT

308(a) Do you rent any land from others? No Yes

(b) Do you work any land on shares? No Yes

(If "No" for both questions 308(a) and 308(b), mark X and skip to question [314].)
(If "Yes" for either question 308(a) or 308(b), answer questions 310 through 313.)

310. Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? No Yes

(a) If "Yes," how much for the year? \$ _____/00

311. Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops (such as $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$)? No Yes

312. Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products (such as $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$)? No Yes

313. Do you have this land under any other arrangement (such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.)? No Yes

	(1) Acres	(2) Total value (dollars)
[314] About how much would the land and the buildings sell for—	None <input type="checkbox"/>	_____/00
(a) Land and buildings owned by you? (Copy acres from question 3.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
(b) Land and buildings rented from others? (Copy acres from question 4.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
(c) Land and buildings managed for others? (Copy acres from question 5.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00
(d) Land and buildings rented to others? (Copy acres from question 6.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____/00

315. Is there any mortgage debt on land and buildings owned by you? (Mark one.) No Yes No land owned

Give month and day _____ 1959

316. On what date did you fill this questionnaire? _____ 1959

REMARKS: _____

Section XVI.—ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator

State _____ County _____

Census county division or precinct _____ E.D. No. _____

Who furnished the information in this report? (Mark one.)

Operator Wife or other member of operator's family Landlord

Hired laborer Neighbor Other (Give name.) _____

Certified by _____ Date (month and day) _____ 1959

Checked by _____ Date (month and day) _____ 1959

Crew leader _____

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD BOOK

A2 LISTING

A2 line number	Name of road, etc.	PART I.—LIST OF PLACES IN ED		PART II.—AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS								PART III.—FILLING A1			
		A. List the head of every household living in this ED. AND ALSO B. List every person, not living in this ED, who has agricultural operations in this ED.		Did this person or any member of his household have at any time this year—								Does this person live in your ED?		Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives?	
				Any live-stock? (hogs? cattle? horses? sheep? goats? etc.)		20 or more chickens? turkeys? ducks?		Any crops? (corn? oats? hay? tobacco? other field crops?)		20 or more fruit trees? grape-vines? nut trees?						Any vegetables for sale? berries? nursery or green-house products?
(1)	(2)	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
1															
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															
11															
12															
13															
14															
15															
16															
17															
18															
19															
20															
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)						

Form 60A2

• Columns 3-8: If "No" in all columns, skip to column 16. If "Yes" in any column, fill column 9.

• Column 9: If "No" fill column 10. If "Yes" in column 9 skip to column 11 and get A1.

• Column 10: If "No," fill column 11 and get A1. If "Yes" in column 10, do not get A1. Skip to column 15 and enter mailing address.

PART IV.—RECORD OF COMPLETION OF ENUMERATION									
A1 Number	Does this person work any land on shares?		Callback required		Turned over to crew leader		Remarks	Date completed	A2 line number
			Reminders (When to return, telephone number etc.)		Date	Crew leader's initials			
(11)	(12)		(13)		(14)		(15)	(16)	
A1 No.	No	Yes			Date			Date	
									1
									2
									3
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8
									9
									10
									11
									12
									13
									14
									15
									16
									17
									18
									19
									20
(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)		(15)	(16)		

● Column 11: Assign A1 number when you determine you must get an A1. Assign A1 numbers in order, beginning with 1 for the first A1 you are to get, 2 for the second, etc.
 ● Column 12: If Yes, fill A3 for landlord and A1 for this person. Enter in column 13 the A3 number on which the name of this person appears as tenant.
 ● Column 16: Enter date only after you have answered all required questions and have completed an A1 if required.

INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables		Item	Tables	
	State	County		State	County
Abnormal farms.....	14,17	5	Ewes.....	6,17,18,19,20,21	8
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay.....	8	11	Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.		
Alfalfa seed.....	8	11	Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.		
Almonds.....	8	11	Farm expenditures, specified.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Angora goats and kids.....	6	10a	Farm labor.....	5,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Animals sold alive, specified.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	9,10a	Farm operators:		
Annual legumes, specified.....	8	11	By age.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	5
Apples.....	8	11	By color.....	3,4,17,18,19,20	3
Apricots.....	8	11	By residence.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Area, approximate land.....	1	1	By tenure.....	3,4,17,18,19,20,21	3,4,5
Asparagus.....	8	11	By off-farm work and other income.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,5
Automobiles.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6	Farm products, value of.....	17,18,19,20,21	5
Austrian winter peas.....	8	11	Farm property, value of.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,4
Average size of farm.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a	Farms, number.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,2,4,5
Avocados.....	8	11	By color of operator.....	3,17,18,19,20	3
Barley.....	8	11	By economic class.....	17,18,19	5
Beans.....	8	11	By kind of road on which located.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Beets (table).....	8	11	By kind of workers.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	6
Berries, specified.....	8	11	During specified week.....	5	6
Blackberries.....	8	11	By land irrigated.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1a
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....	8	11	By size of farm.....	2,16,17,18,19,20	2
Blueberries (tame or wild).....	8	11	By tenure of operator.....	3,17,18,19,20	3,5
Boysenberries.....	8	11	By type of farm.....	17,18,19,20	5
Broccoli.....	8	11	By value of products sold.....	17,18,19,20,21	5
Broilers sold.....	7,12	10	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.....	1	11a
Broomcorn.....	8	11	Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Buckwheat.....	8	11	Fence posts cut.....	9	12
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	7	...	Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for.....	5	...
Cabbage.....	8	11	Fertilizer, commercial, uses for.....	17,18,19,20,21	7
Calves. See Cattle and calves.			Fescue seed.....	8	11
Cane, sugar.....	8	11	Field and seed beans, dry.....	8	11
Cantaloups and muskmelons, etc.....	8	11	Field and seed peas, dry.....	8	11
Carrots.....	8	11	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	15,17,19,20	5
Cash-grain farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5	Field crops.....	8	11
Cash tenants.....	3,17,18,19,20,21,22	5	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	17,18,19,20,21	5
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	5,14,15,16	...	Field forage harvesters.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Cattle and calves.....	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8	Field seeds.....	8	11
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,9	Figs.....	8	11
Cauliflower.....	8	11	Filberts and hazelnuts.....	8	11
Celery.....	8	11	Firewood and fuelwood.....	9	12
Change in definition of farms.....	10	1	Flaxseed.....	8	11
Cherries.....	8	11	Forest products.....	9	12
Chicken eggs sold.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,10	Forest products sold.....	9,17,18,19,20,21	5,12
Chickens.....	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8	Freestone peaches.....	8	11
Chickens sold.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,10	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5
Christmas trees sold.....	9	12	Fruits and nuts, specified.....	8	11
Citrus fruits, specified.....	8	11	Fruits and nuts sold.....	17,18,19,20,21	5
Clingstone peaches.....	8	11	Full owners.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,4,5
Clover seed.....	8	11	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	8	11	Geese sold.....	7	10
Collards.....	8	11	General farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5
Color of operator.....	3,4,17,18,19,20	3	Goats and kids.....	6,7,17,18,19,20,21	10a
Commercial farms.....	14,17,18,19,21	4,5	Goats and kids clipped.....	7,17,18,19,20,21	10a
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for.....	5	...	Goats and kids sold alive.....	7	10a
Commercial fertilizer, uses of.....	17,18,19,20,21	7	Grain combines.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Common and perennial ryegrass seed.....	8	11	Grains.....	8	11
Conservation of land.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a	Grapefruit.....	8	11
Corn.....	8	11	Grapes.....	8	11
Corn pickers.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	8	11
Cotton.....	8,15	11	Green lima beans.....	8	11
Cotton farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5	Green peas (English).....	8	11
Cowpeas.....	8	11	Greenhouse products.....	9	12
Cows.....	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8	Guineas sold.....	7	...
Cream sold.....	7,17,18,19,20,21	4,10	Hairy vetch seed.....	8	11
Crimson clover seed.....	8	11	Harvesters, field forage.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Crop drier.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	6	Hay crops.....	8	11
Cropland.....	1,2,3	1,1a,2,3	Hazelnuts (included with Filberts).....	8	11
By acres harvested.....	1,2,3,17,18,19,20,21	1,2,4	Helpers and helper calves.....	6,17,18,19,20,21	8
By color of operator.....	3,17,18,19,20	3	Hired labor, expenditures for.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
By irrigation.....	1,2	1a	Hired labor by basis of payment.....	5,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21	6,7
By tenure of operator.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	3	Hogs and pigs.....	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
By use.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,9
Cropland in cover crops.....	17,18,19,20,21	1	Home freezer.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	17,18,19,20,21	1	Honeydews.....	8	11
Croppers (for South only).....	3,17,18,19,20,21	5	Hops.....	8	11
Crop-share tenants.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	7	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	6,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
Crop fertilized, specified.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1a,11a	Horses and/or mules.....	6,17,18,19,20,21	7
Crops harvested from irrigated land.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	4,11	Horses and/or mules sold alive.....	9,17,18,19,20,21	5,12
Crops harvested, specified.....	8,13,17,18,19,20,21	5,11	Horticultural specialties sold.....	9,17,18,19,20,21	5,12
Crops sold.....	8,13,17,18,19,20,21	3	See also Nursery and greenhouse products.		
Cucumbers and pickles.....	8	11	Improved pecans.....	8	11
Cultivated summer fallow.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a	Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.		
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale.....	9	12	Irish potatoes.....	8	11
Dairy farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5	Irrigated farms, number.....	1,2	1a,11a
Dairy products.....	7	10	Irrigated land in farms.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a,11a
Dairy products sold.....	7,17,18,19,20,21	5,9	By use.....	17,18,19,20,21	1a,11a
Date of enumeration.....	11	6	Kale.....	8	11
Dates.....	8	11	Kind of road.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Days worked off farm.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	5	Kusquats.....	8	11
Definition of farms, change in.....	10	1	Ladino seed.....	8	11
Dry field and seed beans.....	8	11	Land and buildings, value of.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,4
Dry field and seed peas.....	8	11	Land area, approximate.....	1	1
Dry onions.....	8	11	Land from which hay was cut.....	8	11
Ducks sold.....	7	10	Land in farms.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,2,3,4
Durum wheat.....	8	11	By color of operator.....	3,17,18,19,20	3
Economic class of farm.....	14,17,18,19	5	By size of farm.....	2,17,18,19,20,21	2
Eggplant.....	8	11	By tenure of operator.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	3
Eggs sold.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,10	By use.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1
Electric milk cooler.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6	Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	8	11
Elevators, power-operated, conveyor or blower.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	6			
Emmer and spelt.....	8	11			
English or Persian walnuts.....	8	11			
Equipment and facilities, specified.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6			
Escarole, endive, and chicory.....	8	11			

INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables		Item	Tables	
	State	County		State	County
Land in irrigated farms.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a,11a	Residence of operator.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
By use.....	17,18,19,20,21	1a,11a	Rice.....	8	11
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil erosion control.....	17,18,19,20,21	1	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....	8	11
Land irrigated by source of water.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1a	Rye.....	8	11
Land pastured.....	8	1,1a	Ryegrass seed, common and perennial.....	8	11
Legumes, specified annual.....	8	11	Sampling, reliability of.....	23,24	...
Lemons.....	8	11	Sawlogs and veneer logs out.....	9	12
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	8	11	Seed beans, dry field and.....	8	11
Lespedeza seed.....	8	11	Seed peas, dry field and.....	8	11
Lettuce and romaine.....	8	11	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees, expenditures for.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Lima beans.....	8	11	Seeds, field.....	8	11
Lime and liming material, expenditures for.....	5	...	Shallots.....	8	11
Lime and liming material used during the year.....	17,18,19,20,21	7	Share-cash tenants.....	3,17,18,19,20,21,22	5
Limes.....	8	11	Sheep and lambs.....	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	8
Litters farrowed.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	9	Sheep and lambs shorn.....	7	9
Livestock and livestock products sold.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10a	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	7,17,18,19,20,21	4,9
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy and livestock ranches.....	15,17,18,19,20	5	Silage.....	8	11
Livestock ranches.....	15,17,18,19,20	5	Size of farm.....	16,17,18,19,20	2
Livestock-share tenants.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	5	Small fruits.....	8	11
Livestock, specified.....	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8,9	Small grains.....	8	11
Livestock sold alive.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10a	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....	8	11
Loganberries.....	8	11	Sorghums.....	8	11
Lupine seed.....	8	11	Soybeans.....	8	11
Machine hire, expenditures for.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7	Specified equipment and facilities.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Managed land.....	3	3	Specified farm expenditures.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Managers.....	3,21	3,4,5	Spinach.....	8	11
Mandarins (included with Tangerines).....	8	11	Spring wheat.....	8	11
Mangoes.....	8	11	Squash.....	8	11
Maple sirup made.....	9	12	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....	6,17,18,19,20,21	8
Buckets hung.....	9	12	Strawberries.....	8	11
Maple sugar made.....	9	12	Sugar beets for sugar.....	8	11
Milk cooler, electric.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6	Sugarcane for seed.....	8	11
Bulk-type.....	4	6	Sugarcane for sugar.....	8	11
Milk sold.....	7,17,18,19,20,21	4,10	Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup.....	8	11
Milk cows.....	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8	Summer fallow, cultivated.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Milking machine.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6	Sweetclover seed.....	8	11
Mint for oil.....	8	11	Sweet corn.....	8	11
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	8	11
Mixed grains.....	8	11	Sweetpotatoes.....	8	11
Mohair clipped.....	7	10a	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	17,18,19,20,21	1
Motortrucks.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6	Tangelos.....	8	11
Mules and mule colts.....	6	11l	Tangerines and mandarins.....	8	11
Naval oranges.....	8	11	Telephone.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Nectarines.....	8	11	Tenants.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,4,5
Nonwhite farm operators.....	3,4,17,18,19,20	3	Temple oranges.....	8	11
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs.....	9	12	Tenure of farm operator.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,5
Nursery and nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....	9	12	Timber.....	9	12
Nuts, specified.....	8	11	Timothy seed.....	8	11
Oats.....	8	11	Tobacco.....	8	11
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....	8	11	Tobacco farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay.....	8	11	Tomatoes.....	8	11
Off-farm work and other income.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	5	Tractors.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Okra.....	8	11	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	8	11
Olives.....	8	11	Tung nuts.....	8	11
Onions.....	8	11	Turkeys.....	6,7,12,17,18,19,20,21	8,10
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.....	8	11	Turnips.....	8	11
Oranges.....	8	11	Type of farm.....	15,17,18,19,20	5
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....	8	11	Unclassified farms.....	17,18,19,20	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	5	Uses of commercial fertilizer.....	17,18,19,20,21	7
Other field-crop farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5	Uses of land.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Owned land.....	3	3	Valencia oranges.....	8	11
Part owners.....	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,4	Value:		
Part-retirement.....	14,17	5	Crops.....	8	5
Part-time farms.....	17	5	Farm products sold.....	17,18,19,20,21	4,5
Pasture.....	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a	Farms (land and buildings).....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,4
Peaches.....	8	11	Livestock.....	6,7,17,18,19,20,21	5,9
Peanuts.....	8	11	Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms.....	9	12
Pears.....	8	11	Vegetable farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5
Peas.....	8	11	Vegetables for home use.....	8	11
Pecans.....	8	11	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	8	11
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	8	11	Vegetables sold.....	17,18,19,20,21	5
Pick-up balers.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6	Velvetbeans.....	8	11
Pimientos.....	8	11	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....	8	11
Plums.....	8	11	Vetch seed.....	8	11
Plums and prunes.....	8	11	Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....		
Popcorn.....	8	11	Wage rates.....	14,15,16	...
Potatoes.....	8	11	Walnuts.....	8	11
Poultry and poultry products.....	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8,9	Watermelons.....	8	11
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10	Wax beans. See Snap beans.....	8	11
Poultry farms.....	15,17,18,19,20	5	Wheat.....	8	11
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	6	White farm operators.....	3,4,17,18,19,20	3
Products, farm, value of.....	17,18,19,20,21	5	Wild hay cut.....	8	11
Proso millet.....	8	11	Winter wheat.....	8	11
Prunes.....	8	11	Woodland in farm, by use.....	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Pulpwood sold.....	9	12	Wool shorn.....	7,12	9
Pumpkins.....	8	11	Wool sold.....	...	4
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7	Workers:		
Quinces.....	8	11	Family.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Radishes.....	8	11	Hired.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Rams and wethers.....	6,17,18,19,20,21	8	Regular.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Raspberries.....	8	11	Seasonal.....	5	...
Red clover seed.....	8	11	Specified week.....	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Redtop seed.....	8	11	Work off farm.....	4,17,18,19,20,21	5
			Youngberries.....	8	11