

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	2,354	2,857	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,920	2,264	2,627	2,839	3,057	3,074	3,085	NA	NA
acres...	337,529	360,011	421,202	486,842	435,855	272,463	397,904	362,552	238,281
Total value of crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	19,042,507	15,793,884	14,467,131	13,577,042	5,084,447	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total value of crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	7,395,223	5,110,829	4,451,186	3,096,811	1,611,948	NA	3,494,451	NA	NA
Corn:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	162	173	178	172	418	175	235	269	NA
acres...	4,170	3,043	1,988	2,159	3,878	1,145	1,651	1,725	NA
value, dollars...	408,434	275,956	156,523	70,318	110,218	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	32	30	57	105	282	125	155	97	147
acres...	308	367	315	923	1,965	695	1,140	574	547
bushels...	18,809	11,837	13,094	28,586	62,304	21,424	34,798	14,353	14,714
Sales.....farms reporting...	7	7	323	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17
bushels...	7,254	5,686	1,292	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,027
dollars...	11,969	11,088	30,166	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,449
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	135	138	101	NA	77	NA	20	43	NA
acres...	3,706	2,537	1,448	NA	1,141	NA	193	516	NA
tons, green weight...	48,427	30,254	15,213	NA	10,361	NA	1,818	3,655	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder....farms reporting...	12	17	27	NA	96	NA	NA	NA	438
acres...	156	139	225	NA	772	NA	318	635	4266
Small grains harvested:									
Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	105	106	205	219	272	186	221	232	216
acres...	6,065	3,315	4,360	4,507	4,742	2,999	3,844	3,663	3,482
bushels...	211,557	91,915	115,710	116,477	140,966	80,855	109,204	73,570	68,666
value, dollars...	353,300	192,102	217,720	164,438	104,028	67,110	140,039	121,390	157,933
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	65	95	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	193,044	77,418	75,875	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	322,384	161,804	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	228	414	659	NA	584	726	NA	552	793
acres...	13,919	7,245	13,066	10,743	7,661	9,163	9,685	10,199	18,502
bushels...	365,949	198,196	370,934	300,154	210,163	224,302	246,686	242,368	395,485
value, dollars...	603,816	414,230	695,396	422,746	163,937	183,928	325,318	399,908	909,617
Sales.....farms reporting...	172	243	302	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	301,437	141,997	234,835	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	497,372	296,774	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats.....farms reporting...	102	240	283	311	206	140	185	132	202
acres...	2,600	4,730	5,167	6,567	3,582	1,694	2,987	1,831	2,973
bushels...	119,857	194,495	186,400	275,979	117,255	61,488	102,024	55,918	75,000
value, dollars...	101,878	178,935	155,012	216,371	55,490	33,204	69,771	47,531	86,252
Sales.....farms reporting...	33	77	79	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	83
bushels...	26,598	81,254	58,699	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31,280
dollars...	22,609	74,753	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	35,972
Barley.....farms reporting...	381	572	796	861	724	403	331	266	312
acres...	11,875	15,787	21,048	21,117	14,717	5,668	5,440	5,819	5,599
bushels...	517,174	556,012	715,935	754,466	497,208	231,264	196,823	229,714	148,216
value, dollars...	589,578	672,775	808,322	821,904	244,234	136,446	171,729	252,687	259,379
Sales.....farms reporting...	136	209	246	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	130
bushels...	196,018	243,853	264,944	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84,308
dollars...	223,460	295,063	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	147,539
Rye.....farms reporting...	10	NA	NA	35	30	23	34	13	38
acres...	164	NA	NA	646	203	366	401	196	573
bushels...	2,412	NA	NA	9,079	3,045	3,293	5,247	2,600	4,111
value, dollars...	2,653	NA	NA	9,079	2,284	2,634	5,039	4,160	8,222
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	1,762	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,938	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other grains.....farms reporting...	31	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	933	796	1,332	456	243	96	414	...	330
bushels...	41,456	11,593	23,935	15,505	6,549	2,516	9,910	...	3,297
value, dollars...	51,820	16,857	33,582	21,092	3,514	1,761	9,316	...	6,263
Sales.....farms reporting...	4	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	5,760	4,028	10,370	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	7,200	5,892	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

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Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Hay crops (see text):									
Land from which hay was cut ²acres...	290,060	319,233	⁶ 371,804	⁶ 434,803	⁶ 395,284	⁶ 245,326	⁶ 364,178	⁶ 332,943	NA
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,465	1,762	1,852	1,891	2,216	2,290	2,413	2,427	2,072
acres...	120,598	116,119	100,393	106,911	127,093	120,937	146,768	140,655	117,156
tons...	349,876	324,767	280,981	271,793	289,862	236,268	336,225	NA	330,999
value, dollars...	9,796,528	7,956,792	6,162,953	5,190,176	2,224,428	2,220,919	4,357,096	NA	6,785,482
Sales.....farms reporting...	576	513	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	110,898	93,342	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	3,105,144	2,286,883	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	263	215	343	198	155	115	NA	NA	NA
acres...	45,508	31,316	48,650	31,251	30,729	15,781	35,272	20,523	19,915
tons...	47,880	36,353	62,470	36,693	25,370	19,577	45,552	NA	26,317
value, dollars...	1,388,520	872,472	1,256,744	642,621	198,676	195,770	536,210	NA	604,098
Sales.....farms reporting...	39	32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	5,396	5,159	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	156,484	123,816	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	300	325	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	308
acres...	8,511	6,494	⁶ 13,019	⁶ 5,157	⁶ 9,198	⁶ 3,877	⁶ 4,704	⁶ 1,701	7,046
tons...	12,529	9,241	14,051	4,239	11,276	4,056	4,877	NA	7,459
value, dollars...	313,225	194,061	⁶ 369,559	⁶ 116,135	⁶ 69,525	32,448	64,417	NA	137,997
Sales.....farms reporting...	55	45	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	4,238	1,199	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	105,950	25,179	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	376	527	643	798	747	NA	669	NA	808
acres...	110,493	162,942	200,665	266,561	218,734	NA	146,117	128,058	177,335
tons...	96,454	135,585	197,348	265,592	214,020	NA	127,409	NA	147,874
value, dollars...	2,314,896	3,050,662	2,960,220	3,585,496	1,085,414	NA	1,208,553	NA	2,735,672
Sales.....farms reporting...	29	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	7,709	2,407	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	185,016	54,159	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	50	53	124	239	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	4,665	2,287	9,582	24,923	19,530	104,731	31,317	42,006	30,560
tons...	5,628	2,779	10,451	32,982	25,147	91,146	30,529	NA	32,399
value, dollars...	140,700	61,138	185,320	476,327	189,127	765,667	348,683	NA	664,181
Sales.....farms reporting...	13	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	757	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	18,925	3,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	7	1	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	285	75	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	2,291	500	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	16,037	3,500	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Field seed crops harvested:									
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	18	18	76	79	72	NA	60	NA	NA
acres...	1,016	861	886	1,097	1,461	NA	1,219	NA	NA
pounds...	346,000	138,725	101,506	209,340	202,500	NA	261,120	NA	NA
value, dollars...	89,960	49,941	42,632	78,505	28,349	NA	45,478	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	89,258	48,443	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wheatgrass seed.....farms reporting...	2	6	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	17	143	40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,700	31,000	2,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	510	5,270	600	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	450	5,008	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field seeds.....acres...	...	72	131	35	NA	NA	34	NA	NA
value, dollars...	...	2,865	13,945	1,800	797	NA	1,069	NA	84
Sales.....dollars...	...	2,764	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF
1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Other field crops harvested:									
Irish potatoes for home use									
or for sale.....farms reporting...	133	319	521	615	710	958	1,057	955	1,266
acres...	1,229	1,435	1,383	2,946	1,994	2,252	3,692	3,415	3,639
hundredweight...	266,507	297,006	192,874	302,606	184,337	208,190	324,935	269,131	294,436
value, dollars...	662,315	742,515	473,525	857,227	223,829	201,251	861,900	562,016	1,099,228
Sales.....dollars...	461,058	619,427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cotton.....farms reporting...	19	13	4	NA	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,327	2,385	385	NA	...	...	...	...	...
bales...	5,972	2,883	499	NA	...	...	...	...	...
value, dollars...	1,021,212	589,448	79,341	NA	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....dollars...	1,021,212	589,448	61,050	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dry field and seed peas...farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	...
acres...	160	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	...
pounds...	167,000	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	...
value, dollars...	8,350	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	8,150	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mint for oil.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...
acres...	10	...	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...
pounds...	135	...	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...
value, dollars...	405	...	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	405	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sorghums for grain									
or seed.....farms reporting...	10	3	8	9	25	36	15	NA	3
acres...	131	90	90	97	162	366	81	8	5
bushels...	7,687	2,700	488	3,104	3,805	9,527	2,380	120	125
value, dollars...	10,353	4,050	586	4,346	3,196	8,098	2,024	120	200
Sales.....dollars...	10,353	...	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sorghums for silage.....farms reporting...	6	3	...	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	141	31	...	NA	28	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	1,884	430	...	NA	357	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	12,246	3,225	...	NA	1,964	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sorghums for forage									
or hay.....farms reporting...	2	NA	...	8	20	NA	NA	NA	178
acres...	25	NA	...	47	80	NA	NA	NA	620
tons...	79	NA	...	57	271	NA	NA	NA	1,334
value, dollars...	1,185	NA	...	399	1,355	NA	NA	NA	17,342
Sales.....dollars...	800	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
acres...	458	...	...	...	1,654	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,344	...	...	...	16,468	...	...	...	...
value, dollars...	83,440	...	...	...	79,046	...	...	...	...
Sales.....dollars...	83,440	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugar beet seed.....farms reporting...	9	...	9	NA	13	NA	...	NA	...
acres...	140	...	138	NA	98	NA	...	NA	...
pounds...	268,025	...	290,000	NA	172,325	NA	...	NA	...
value, dollars...	42,884	...	40,600	NA	15,509	NA	...	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	42,884	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field crops.....acres...	12	32	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	870	2,974	8341,393	3,403	4,008	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	860	2,912	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	18,015,115	15,289,768	813,993,973	12,682,383	4,808,928	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	6,377,321	4,606,713	84,022,792	2,514,933	1,471,495	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
Vegetables harvested for home use ⁹farms reporting...	814	1,035	1,252	2,049	1,644	1,607	1,415	NA	1,673
value, dollars...	NA	NA	NA	221,862	99,731	90,484	147,433	NA	195,617
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁰farms reporting...	84	89	131	263	184	NA	339	NA	162
acres...	1,235	888	820	1,499	750	928	1,555	NA	518
Sales.....dollars...	683,764	364,403	277,992	417,733	72,306	NA	236,644	NA	88,329
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	24	18	44	NA	56	NA	97	152	35
acres...	42	58	180	NA	275	NA	553	663	38
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	25	36	43	47	45	101	75	134	37
acres...	47	65	55	52	40	76	55	102	17
Garlic.....farms reporting...	7	2	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	94	5	(2)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lettuce and romaine....farms reporting...	7	8	7	NA	19	NA	19	37	16
acres...	55	40	20	NA	10	NA	71	47	4
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	41	38	54	NA	54	NA	57	87	39
acres...	703	436	355	NA	135	NA	151	67	14
Radishes.....farms reporting...	16	11	19	NA	12	NA	20	NA	1
acres...	223	93	90	NA	54	NA	42	NA	(2)
Squash.....farms reporting...	10	5	3	NA	5	NA	3	NA	2
acres...	47	(2)	2	NA	3	NA	6	NA	1
Other vegetables.....acres...	24	191	118	NA	233	NA	677	NA	444
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale ¹¹acres...	(2)	2	15	11	9	10	34	25	25
value, dollars...	277	641	10,675	3,778	1,384	1,205	3,277	NA	4,887

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

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	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: ¹²									
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	266	282	1,312	812	419	920	836	NA	NA
acres...	424	491	13,654	937	762	1,496	1,377	NA	NA
Apples.....farms reporting...	242	303	1,130	1,087	895	1,029	1,029	1,300	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	9,416	10,149	18,801	24,433	21,163	40,738	46,158	63,093	51,877
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	54	88	389	NA	228	NA	NA	NA	389
number...	1,463	1,628	4,174	NA	2,681	3,588	6,586	14,561	9,265
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	217	264	887	NA	777	NA	NA	NA	862
number...	7,953	8,521	14,627	NA	18,482	37,150	39,572	48,532	42,612
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	84	106	528	NA	547	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	5,971	6,760	12,815	38,980	26,267	32,707	42,119	36,656	52,619
value, dollars...	14,931	19,266	32,630	88,368	33,355	42,519	71,260	73,312	110,502
Grapes.....farms reporting...	108	123	292	229	239	182	217	235	NA
Vines of all ages.....number...	3,137	6,620	20,985	18,139	32,207	72,294	80,116	96,960	77,931
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	29	23	120	NA	75	NA	NA	NA	43
number...	622	1,966	11,899	NA	5,641	3,633	13,640	NA	2,937
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	84	110	182	NA	177	NA	NA	NA	100
number...	2,515	4,654	9,086	NA	26,566	68,661	66,476	NA	74,994
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	32	57	113	NA	126	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	5,566	34,354	39,440	77,674	281,560	204,005	177,122	NA	371,543
value, dollars...	167	1,717	1,973	4,662	5,972	8,160	13,059	NA	22,294
Peaches.....farms reporting...	189	226	676	630	567	492	541	535	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	3,477	4,017	6,602	6,506	7,710	8,547	10,586	10,695	9,961
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	51	70	302	NA	190	NA	NA	NA	171
number...	903	612	2,463	NA	2,150	2,025	2,457	NA	3,721
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	162	198	468	NA	440	NA	NA	NA	313
number...	2,574	3,405	4,139	NA	5,560	6,522	8,129	NA	5,940
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	51	44	221	NA	309	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	4,486	1,724	2,428	4,888	6,587	3,164	5,762	2,245	5,868
value, dollars...	8,525	3,448	4,452	15,090	7,515	4,430	11,524	5,615	9,976
Pears.....farms reporting...	188	216	699	667	594	632	688	812	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,315	1,306	3,055	3,448	2,929	3,790	5,247	5,874	7,678
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	36	61	243	NA	141	NA	NA	NA	227
number...	109	257	827	NA	544	342	1,295	NA	4,109
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	163	176	501	NA	487	NA	NA	NA	526
number...	1,206	1,049	2,228	NA	2,385	3,448	3,952	NA	3,569
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	39	41	257	NA	273	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	894	681	2,179	4,648	4,122	3,224	2,790	NA	4,104
value, dollars...	2,237	1,533	5,846	16,271	5,409	4,030	5,580	NA	8,618
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	1,545	1,370	10,858	13,523	9,206	2,821	5,422	NA	10,063
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested....dollars...	27,682	27,975	66,434	141,692	62,841	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	27,682	27,975	21,670	50,773	27,506	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

² Reported in small fractions.³ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.⁴ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.⁵ Value of corn and other corn products sold.⁶ Corn cut for forage.⁷ For all Censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops.⁸ Includes oats cut for feeding unthreshed.⁹ For 1959, 1954, and 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.¹⁰ Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.¹¹ Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.¹² Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.¹³ For Censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.¹⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.¹⁵ Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.