

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	2,316	1,625	351	303	292
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	70.2	15.2	13.1	12.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	10,932,386	9,911,921	6,278,326	1,659,142	1,371,505
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	90.7	57.4	15.2	12.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	4,720.4	6,099.6	17,887.0	5,475.7	4,696.9
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	106,670	135,131	330,113	147,869	87,707
Average per acre.....dollars.....	35.77	34.28	25.97	35.03	67.14
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,870	1,456	326	281	262
.....acres.....	332,056	309,032	191,630	48,326	33,136
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	194	57	3	1	1
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	178	57	5	5	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	180	125	7	1	17
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	213	154	6	23	18
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	401	379	33	92	89
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	315	307	48	62	92
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	268	261	130	86	35
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	68	66	49	11	4
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	53	50	49	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,130	860	200	160	156
.....acres.....	364,949	340,735	198,931	62,781	39,371
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	506	383	102	90	56
.....acres.....	88,426	63,441	32,537	14,197	5,659
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	162	121	44	25	23
.....acres.....	12,186	8,946	5,171	413	732
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	44	37	9	8	2
.....acres.....	8,634	8,589	4,060	2,993	188
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	364	272	65	67	33
.....acres.....	67,606	45,906	23,306	10,791	4,739
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	70	58	12	6	7
.....acres.....	27,958	27,303	12,515	2,890	3,068
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	39	28	9	14	1
.....acres.....	13,676	9,621	2,977	3,676	2,113
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,292	980	275	191	192
.....acres.....	9,491,668	8,571,338	5,336,270	1,491,755	1,268,815
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	504	380	99	83	60
.....acres.....	238,080	219,240	153,430	38,135	11,398
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	2,063	1,504	314	290	272
.....acres.....	525,658	480,016	281,448	94,807	46,286
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,806	1,399	300	278	248
.....acres.....	285,782	264,717	153,985	46,230	29,967
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	79	67	15	9	12
.....acres.....	5,086	4,289	604	370	2,385
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	25	24	3	13	3
.....acres.....	997	847	123	685	29
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	11	11	5	1	...
.....acres.....	1,400	1,400	1,000	320	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	46	36	11	12	1
.....acres.....	8,397	8,122	4,235	1,710	30
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	2,287	1,604	346	301	290
Under 25 years.....number.....	23	18	2	...	11
25 to 34 years.....number.....	267	179	57	40	20
35 to 44 years.....number.....	533	418	68	103	75
45 to 54 years.....number.....	622	433	104	77	67
55 to 64 years.....number.....	489	349	77	42	72
65 or more years.....number.....	353	207	38	39	45
Average age.....years.....	49.9	49.2	48.4	47.5	50.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	977	501	62	72	80
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	270	231	27	46	45
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	98	61	8	10	22
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	609	209	27	16	13
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	309	145	15	10	28
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	479	230	32	38	51
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	676	226	20	20	27
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	1,339	1,124	289	231	212
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	249	203	24	47	41
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	547	363	90	62	71
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	272	94	5	8	19
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	130	10	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	392	157	2	5	10
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	90	50	...	...	5
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	196	121	6	15	15
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	120	70	...	10	20
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	180	130	5	35	30
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	90	85	10	10	25
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	70	60	5	10	15
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	263	228	22	55	45
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	214	174	53	30	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	170	160	36	42	46
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	401	380	212	91	51

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	328	258	93	523	146	22
Percent distribution.....percent.....	14.2	11.1	4.0	22.6	6.3	0.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	285,026	88,042	229,880	106,564	118,805	795,096
Percent distribution.....percent.....	2.6	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	7.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	869.0	341.2	2,471.8	203.8	813.7	36,140.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	70,306	32,210	46,332	28,098	26,557	714,162
Average per acre.....dollars.....	83.03	96.62	201.08	131.64	187.85	25.30
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	300	203	84	292	102	20
.....acres.....	24,250	8,266	3,424	7,541	1,923	13,560
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	11	15	26	92	40	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10	21	15	91	25	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	40	50	10	40	15	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	27	65	15	40	16	3
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	108	42	15	16	6	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	97	7	1	8	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	7	2	1	5	...	2
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	...	1	1	...	...	2
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	178	140	26	223	33	14
.....acres.....	26,087	9,140	4,425	7,425	2,005	14,784
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	59	58	18	108	12	3
.....acres.....	5,291	3,139	2,618	22,897	390	1,698
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	18	5	6	40	...	1
.....acres.....	2,150	30	450	2,640	...	600
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	11	6	1	6	...	...
.....acres.....	1,260	18	70	20	25	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	42	52	13	78	12	2
.....acres.....	1,881	3,091	2,098	20,237	365	1,098
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5	27	1	6	6	...
.....acres.....	2,710	4,230	1,890	155	500	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	4	...	...	10	1	...
.....acres.....	855	...	...	1,085	2,970	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	158	108	56	216	86	10
.....acres.....	204,120	53,660	216,718	52,978	106,330	761,022
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	52	55	31	101	21	2
.....acres.....	7,267	8,325	685	3,020	260	15,560
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	305	237	86	428	113	18
.....acres.....	38,457	14,314	4,704	13,884	2,850	28,908
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	292	202	79	292	97	18
.....acres.....	23,675	7,626	3,234	7,391	1,608	12,066
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	20	10	1	10	1	1
.....acres.....	430	350	150	180	17	600
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	...	5	...	...	...	1
.....acres.....	...	10	...	...	...	150
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	...	80	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	12	...	...	10	...	...
.....acres.....	2,147	...	...	275	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	323	253	91	522	146	15
Under 25 years.....number.....	...	5	...	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	34	17	11	83	...	5
35 to 44 years.....number.....	91	64	17	112	...	3
45 to 54 years.....number.....	80	80	25	183	...	6
55 to 64 years.....number.....	76	44	38	139	...	1
65 or more years.....number.....	42	43	...	...	146	...
Average age.....years.....	50.1	49.9	49.8	46.1	71.6	41.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	116	155	16	436	29	11
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	76	21	16	22	16	1
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	11	10	...	36	1	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	29	124	...	378	12	10
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	44	47	1	153	6	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	36	72	1	215	29	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	35	124	...	411	29	10
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	212	103	77	87	117	11
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	49	22	20	30	15	1
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	78	46	16	77	107	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	37	25	...	87	90	1
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	5	5	...	85	30	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	35	65	40	180	50	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	15	25	5	30	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	45	30	10	70	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	10	25	5	40	10	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	35	25	...	35	15	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	20	15	5	5	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	20	5	5	10	...	...
.....number.....	70	26	10	30	5	...
.....number.....	35	21	5	25	15	...
.....number.....	24	8	4	6	2	2
.....number.....	14	8	4	7	4	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	1,578	999	175	152	189
Part owners.....number.....	513	464	104	132	71
All tenants.....number.....	113	75	12	7	26
Cash tenants.....number.....	47	35	2	1	25
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	7	7	2	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	13	13	6	...	1
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	5	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	41	15	2	1	...
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	1,507	973	175	151	189
Part owners.....number.....	482	438	104	132	70
All tenants.....number.....	98	70	12	7	26
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	71	26	...	1	...
Part owners.....number.....	31	26	...	...	1
All tenants.....number.....	15	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number.....	27	27	9	7	6
Tobacco farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number.....	14	14	9	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number.....	21	21	1	...	10
Vegetable farms.....number.....	22	22	5	17	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number.....	31	31	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number.....	160	160	25	65	35
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number.....	650	650	122	125	106
Livestock ranches.....number.....	410	410	154	78	79
General farms.....number.....	280	280	26	11	56
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number.....	701	10	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	366	340	113	88	45
.....number.....	402	374	134	94	46
Com pickers.....farms reporting.....	13	13	2	5	1
.....number.....	14	14	3	5	1
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	949	859	218	197	141
.....number.....	1,116	1,022	307	229	162
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	254	244	89	66	27
.....number.....	313	303	127	72	37
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	2,009	1,519	349	296	276
.....number.....	4,521	3,679	1,475	692	568
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,871	1,475	344	290	268
.....number.....	5,450	4,838	2,081	1,032	658
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	1,834	1,468	344	285	267
.....number.....	5,297	4,749	2,072	1,002	651
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	643	396	7	31	68
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	452	359	29	78	84
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	264	250	48	48	71
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	169	162	62	57	22
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	306	301	198	71	22
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,814	1,460	344	284	260
.....number.....	4,589	4,091	1,707	857	577
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	529	480	236	105	70
.....number.....	708	658	365	145	74
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	146	83	7	29	7
.....number.....	153	89	9	30	7
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	1,875	1,328	305	277	235
.....number.....	2,949	2,042	640	437	318
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	2,249	1,603	351	302	289
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	1,692	1,232	283	263	226
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	1,508	1,096	263	221	185
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	366	306	61	95	53
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	202	191	42	78	36
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	5	5	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	271	255	99	70	40
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	1,072	712	135	147	148
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	396	302	82	79	47
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	821	589	127	77	94
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	321	216	26	28	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	500	373	101	49	69
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	143	87	19	11	13
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	134	98	13	7	15
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	21	15	8	4	2
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	202	173	61	27	39
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	756	709	306	180	98
.....persons.....	2,471	2,406	1,629	430	180
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	601	568	268	155	76
.....persons.....	1,837	1,803	1,335	272	104
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	296	264	73	88	50
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	137	136	57	45	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	78	78	52	18	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	52	52	49	3	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	38	38	37	1	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,970	1,415	286	274	264
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	260	141	50	13	16
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	86	69	15	16	12

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	241	180	62	462	117	...
Part owners.....number...	69	71	17	34	15	...
All tenants.....number...	16	5	9	26	12	...
Cash tenants.....number...	1	5	1	10	2	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	1	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	5	...	7	16	10	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	241	165	52	427	107	...
Part owners.....number...	69	56	7	29	15	...
All tenants.....number...	16	5	4	21	7	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	...	15	10	35	10	...
Part owners.....number...	...	15	10	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	5	5	5	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	25	6	...	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	25	10	...	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	125	120	52	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	44	50	5	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	89	67	31	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	5	...	5	523	146	22
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...number...	61	18	15	20	...	6
number.....	61	19	20	20	...	8
Com pickers.....farms reporting...number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	5	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...number...	162	112	29	51	35	4
number.....	177	117	30	51	35	8
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...number...	27	25	10	10	...	...
number.....	27	25	15	10	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...number...	312	209	77	384	90	16
number.....	521	327	96	534	125	183
Tractors.....farms reporting...number...	295	213	65	298	83	15
number.....	648	315	104	454	90	68
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...number...	295	212	65	278	73	15
number.....	631	299	94	403	80	65
1 tractor.....farms reporting...number...	107	143	40	175	67	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	91	54	23	86	5	2
3 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	68	14	1	12	1	1
4 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	21	...	...	5	...	2
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...number...	8	1	1	...	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...number...	295	212	65	271	68	15
number.....	577	287	86	364	74	60
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...number...	50	11	8	39	6	4
number.....	54	12	8	39	6	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...number...	17	13	10	51	10	2
number.....	17	16	10	51	10	3
Automobiles.....farms reporting...number...	255	185	71	419	113	15
number.....	339	235	73	539	148	207
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...number...	327	252	82	490	135	21
Telephones.....farms reporting...number...	252	154	54	356	94	10
Home freezer.....farms reporting...number...	249	135	43	332	73	7
Milking machine.....farms reporting...number...	62	35	...	55	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...number...	20	15	...	11	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...number...	39	6	1	15	...	1
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...number...	154	92	36	252	99	9
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...number...	43	28	23	72	11	11
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...number...	125	138	28	194	36	2
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...number...	72	55	10	90	15	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...number...	53	83	18	104	21	2
1 mile.....farms reporting...number...	23	21	...	35	21	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...number...	19	28	16	36	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...number...	...	...	1	6	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...number...	11	34	1	27	...	2
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...persons...	78	46	1	40	5	2
number.....	112	53	2	58	5	2
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...persons...	48	21	...	27	5	1
number.....	70	22	...	28	5	1
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...number...	33	20	...	26	5	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	8	1	...	1	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	7	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...number...	285	225	81	433	114	8
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...number...	33	23	6	83	26	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	10	10	6	7	6	4

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	626	552	145	121	99
acres on which used.....	56,113	54,017	31,312	11,382	6,449
tons.....	7,606	7,420	4,457	1,386	791
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	607	533	140	113	93
tons.....	7,094	6,908	4,110	1,248	764
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	60	60	22	32	6
tons.....	512	512	347	138	27
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	387	339	90	81	51
acres.....	24,502	22,691	11,809	4,983	3,076
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	379	331	87	81	46
tons.....	3,033	2,923	1,548	565	360
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	18	18	3	10	5
tons.....	31	31	7	21	3
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	39	28	3	19	...
acres.....	712	647	40	537	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	38	27	3	18	...
tons.....	102	93	14	69	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	6	6	...	6	...
tons.....	10	10	..	10	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	137	132	30	47	17
acres.....	14,611	14,581	9,301	3,596	1,030
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	123	118	27	36	17
tons.....	1,158	1,152	651	308	102
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	19	19	8	11	...
tons.....	358	358	262	96	...
Barley..... farms reporting...	149	139	30	24	53
acres.....	5,576	5,541	2,984	404	1,653
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	146	136	28	24	52
tons.....	616	611	347	51	160
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	9	9	8	...	1
tons.....	80	80	56	...	24
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...
acres.....	225	225	225	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...
tons.....	44	44	44	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	186	171	58	45	26
acres.....	10,487	10,332	6,953	1,862	690
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	173	158	50	40	26
tons.....	2,141	2,085	1,506	255	142
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	23	23	13	10	...
tons.....	33	33	22	11	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	2,278	1,624	351	303	292
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,817	1,364	311	267	255
dollars.....	8,123,207	7,950,662	5,426,962	1,302,248	602,018
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	211	71	1	...	12
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	728	452	22	52	80
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	237	207	35	31	69
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	290	285	78	83	56
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	351	349	175	101	38
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,106	849	207	161	178
dollars.....	12,233,448	12,003,633	10,083,760	944,879	629,897
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	603	369	25	36	82
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	177	161	21	47	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	78	77	30	22	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	87	82	29	14	33
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	161	160	102	42	11
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	961	789	166	167	141
dollars.....	1,140,668	1,050,293	575,245	182,990	132,320
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	307	235	11	34	41
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	418	336	71	84	58
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	236	218	84	49	42
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	1,360	1,201	346	282	228
dollars.....	7,171,767	7,062,277	5,178,647	1,063,086	463,462
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	215	131	1	15	15
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	215	183	25	44	44
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	169	148	5	30	43
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	240	234	38	83	52
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	164	150	42	47	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	161	160	71	60	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	121	120	91	20	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	57	57	56	1	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	18	18	17	1	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	836	695	145	151	120
dollars.....	410,672	391,666	187,454	90,428	58,631
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	228	162	6	20	29
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	386	316	33	81	64
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	86	81	29	24	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	136	136	77	26	22
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	2,186	1,598	350	302	291
dollars.....	2,764,548	2,619,428	1,409,027	503,391	333,162
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	332	67	...	...	1
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	634	384	7	28	54
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	413	361	25	70	79
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	711	692	241	191	154
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	96	94	77	13	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	109	58	20	52	20	2
..... acres on which used.....	3,430	979	465	1,251	235	610
..... tons.....	486	187	113	147	32	7
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	109	58	20	52	20	2
..... tons.....	486	187	113	147	32	7
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting.....	60	47	10	32	15	1
..... acres.....	1,958	745	120	1,036	175	600
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	60	47	10	32	15	1
..... tons.....	269	141	40	80	24	6
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting.....	6	.....	.....	5	5	1
..... acres.....	70	.....	.....	30	25	10
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	6	.....	.....	5	5	1
..... tons.....	10	.....	.....	5	3	1
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheat..... farms reporting.....	26	2	10	5	.....	.....
..... acres.....	375	129	150	30	.....	.....
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	26	2	10	5	.....	.....
..... tons.....	38	20	33	6	.....	.....
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barley..... farms reporting.....	22	5	5	.....	10	.....
..... acres.....	375	10	115	.....	35	.....
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	22	5	5	.....	10	.....
..... tons.....	45	3	5	.....	5	.....
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar beets..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other crops..... farms reporting.....	22	10	10	15	.....	.....
..... acres.....	652	95	80	155	.....	.....
Dry materials..... farms reporting.....	22	10	10	15	.....	.....
..... tons.....	124	23	35	56	.....	.....
Liquid materials..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lime or lining materials used during the year..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... acres lined.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting.....	328	258	92	501	131	22
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting.....	262	204	65	346	95	12
..... dollars.....	447,267	129,792	42,375	131,090	19,537	21,918
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	26	22	10	95	40	5
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	114	145	39	219	54	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	53	27	6	30	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting.....	39	5	10	1	.....	2
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	30	5	.....	.....	.....	2
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting.....	160	113	30	228	15	14
..... dollars.....	257,261	71,065	16,771	126,940	2,195	100,680
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting.....	99	103	24	207	15	12
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting.....	32	5	6	16	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	18	5	.....	.....	.....	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting.....	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Machine hire..... farms reporting.....	161	117	37	131	36	5
..... dollars.....	112,363	34,655	12,720	72,785	10,990	6,600
Under \$200..... farms reporting.....	57	76	16	55	15	2
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	72	30	21	60	21	1
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	32	11	.....	16	.....	2
Hired labor..... farms reporting.....	211	118	16	123	31	5
..... dollars.....	281,958	71,205	3,919	72,680	7,985	28,825
Under \$200..... farms reporting.....	48	47	5	67	16	1
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	48	31	10	27	5	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	44	25	1	11	10	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting.....	55	6	.....	6	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	3	9	.....	12	.....	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting.....	177	76	26	124	15	2
..... dollars.....	34,193	15,010	5,950	17,990	410	606
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	68	33	6	51	15	.....
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	85	38	15	68	.....	2
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	18	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting.....	326	247	82	451	115	22
..... dollars.....	255,613	92,415	25,320	94,300	22,885	27,935
Under \$100..... farms reporting.....	5	41	20	200	55	10
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting.....	111	146	38	198	50	2
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting.....	125	39	23	47	5	.....
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting.....	84	21	1	6	5	8
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	57,014,759	55,710,518	39,490,216	8,568,968	4,126,383
average per farm, dollars...	24,618	34,283	112,508	28,280	14,131
All crops sold.....dollars...	7,445,175	7,125,253	3,865,131	1,436,207	824,385
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	6,408,609	6,110,200	3,313,521	1,042,375	785,777
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	835,380	833,380	396,660	378,400	34,300
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,790	4,487	464	932	1,108
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	192,396	177,186	154,486	14,500	5,200
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	49,569,584	48,585,265	35,625,085	7,132,761	3,301,998
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	281,025	296,178	12,392	10,934	24,819
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,002,290	3,969,860	1,809,180	1,503,234	443,626
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	45,286,269	44,359,227	33,803,513	5,618,593	2,833,553
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,872	1,427	326	276	256
number...	523,376	508,025	345,678	77,037	45,767
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,734	1,349	316	269	245
number...	262,052	254,122	168,286	41,191	24,270
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,141	915	223	184	147
number...	12,435	11,942	4,937	4,039	1,407
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,636	1,319	304	266	240
number...	134,479	130,994	88,532	19,402	12,412
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,710	1,349	315	269	249
number...	126,845	122,909	88,860	16,444	9,085
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	44	24	2	1	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	163	43	3	...	3
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	144	42	6	1	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	209	118	2	...	25
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	252	163	13	18	17
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	281	267	9	65	52
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	532	529	112	145	133
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	247	241	179	46	16
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	171	66	4	7	8
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	362	183	20	8	32
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	159	106	14	7	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	75	46	...	...	16
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	185	176	3	42	38
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	139	135	18	44	25
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	101	101	14	17	19
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	542	536	243	144	102
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	340	224	35	26	37
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	615	505	142	88	75
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	32	32	12	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	26	26	1	5	20
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	56	56	1	25	15
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	45	45	15	30	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	12	12	2	10	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	15	15	15	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,537	1,204	318	227	204
number...	19,369	15,099	7,842	2,452	1,738
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	502	379	89	42	62
number...	8,080	7,366	3,310	471	1,108
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	295	232	61	30	28
number...	4,040	3,634	1,615	305	405
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	387	296	67	31	49
number...	4,040	3,732	1,695	166	703
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	572	459	126	82	70
number...	308,289	304,155	257,351	25,273	13,174
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	410	334	95	61	64
number...	60,052	59,163	48,115	4,515	4,041
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	540	437	120	79	68
number...	248,237	244,992	209,236	20,758	9,133
Ewes.....farms reporting...	528	425	115	74	68
number...	235,157	232,131	197,914	19,810	8,828
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	384	347	109	64	56
number...	13,080	12,861	11,322	948	305
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	47	29	8	8	7
number...	201	134	19	60	44
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,303	986	218	173	180
number...	103,955	91,454	12,879	8,089	9,844
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,727	1,404	317	277	262
number...	261,059	255,244	182,906	37,860	18,676
dollars...	40,681,466	39,864,408	30,272,392	5,194,324	2,510,775
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	262	222	42	23	51
number...	13,943	13,423	5,374	764	4,655
dollars...	432,233	416,113	166,594	23,684	144,305
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	414	337	100	63	64
number...	219,385	215,921	178,576	22,040	9,984
dollars...	2,852,005	2,806,973	2,321,488	286,520	129,792
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	385	300	45	87	58
pounds...	89,461,418	88,137,511	36,220,731	36,304,217	9,048,348
dollars...	4,002,290	3,969,860	1,809,180	1,503,234	443,626
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	266	188	46	33	23
dollars...	10,925	9,314	1,174	662	2,716
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	407	317	66	54	55
dozens...	688,797	627,437	30,334	29,349	62,978
dollars...	241,082	219,606	10,617	10,272	22,043

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	2,458,536	954,506	111,909	410,983	125,414	767,844
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,496	3,700	1,203	786	858	34,902
All crops sold.....dollars...	722,865	233,883	42,782	127,839	58,395	133,688
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	708,729	223,516	36,282	110,469	54,252	133,688
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	12,750	9,770	1,500	2,000	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,386	597	...	2,620	1,683	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	...	...	5,000	12,750	2,460	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,735,671	720,623	69,127	283,144	67,019	634,156
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	167,562	40,145	326	13,082	9,898	1,867
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	183,675	28,645	1,500	22,525	9,905	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	1,384,434	651,833	67,301	247,537	47,216	632,289
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	296	214	59	334	90	21
.....number...	26,434	12,045	1,064	4,867	859	9,625
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	276	189	54	289	80	16
.....number...	13,802	6,088	485	2,080	502	5,348
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	212	122	27	181	41	4
.....number...	1,143	346	70	401	77	15
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	258	198	53	238	69	10
.....number...	6,980	3,317	351	1,294	182	2,009
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	271	202	43	268	73	20
.....number...	5,652	2,640	228	1,493	175	2,268
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	10	6	...	15	5	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	16	5	16	90	25	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	20	5	5	71	26	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	30	45	16	70	21	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	37	56	22	74	13	2
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	85	56	...	14	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	98	41	...	...	...	3
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	26	11	10	80	25	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	46	55	22	137	37	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	35	30	15	42	11	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6	17	7	20	7	2
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	63	30	...	9	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	25	23	...	1	...	3
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	36	15	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	39	8	...	...	...	6
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	79	37	10	86	30	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	103	80	17	95	11	4
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	235	164	56	249	74	10
.....number...	1,612	1,152	303	1,301	419	2,550
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	131	43	12	106	11	6
.....number...	1,621	530	326	516	21	177
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	77	25	11	51	6	6
.....number...	910	195	204	246	11	149
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	105	33	11	80	5	6
.....number...	711	335	122	270	10	28
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	97	60	24	86	22	5
.....number...	5,973	1,655	729	910	161	3,063
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	54	42	18	36	16	4
.....number...	1,978	368	146	266	80	543
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	96	50	24	81	17	5
.....number...	3,995	1,287	583	644	81	2,520
Ewes.....farms reporting...	96	49	23	81	17	5
.....number...	3,834	1,196	549	603	80	2,343
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	59	35	24	31	1	5
.....number...	161	91	34	41	1	177
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	1	5	...	11	6	1
.....number...	6	5	...	46	16	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	204	146	65	233	77	7
.....number...	45,069	13,623	1,950	9,161	2,504	836
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	279	220	49	249	65	9
.....number...	10,065	5,368	369	1,776	347	3,692
.....dollars...	1,228,209	617,773	40,935	206,872	43,620	566,566
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	71	25	10	35	...	5
.....number...	1,760	485	385	345	...	175
.....dollars...	54,560	15,035	11,935	10,695	...	5,425
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	67	25	18	66	6	5
.....number...	3,730	865	726	964	100	2,400
.....dollars...	48,490	11,245	9,438	12,532	1,300	31,200
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	70	35	5	65	20	...
.....pounds...	5,819,782	669,293	75,140	1,025,152	298,755	...
.....dollars...	183,675	28,645	1,500	22,525	9,905	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	67	18	1	55	20	3
.....dollars...	2,113	2,627	22	1,217	262	132
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	88	47	7	60	27	3
.....dozens...	408,425	95,485	866	33,185	23,875	4,300
.....dollars...	142,949	33,421	304	11,615	8,356	1,505

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS--Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	233	197	43	19	38
number of litters...	1,659	1,571	646	107	165
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	106	81	16	9	20
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	89	78	16	5	12
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	24	24	3	5	5
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	11	11	5	...	1
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	197	171	32	18	29
number of litters...	780	727	224	72	93
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	178	153	36	11	26
number of litters...	879	844	422	35	72
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	155	145	54	43	17
acres...	4,013	3,963	2,513	580	450
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	57	47	6	21	...
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	49	49	13	21	10
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	27	27	14	...	7
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	14	14	13	1	...
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	6	6	6	...	...
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	25	25	5	10	...
acres...	245	245	25	80	...
bushels...	14,265	14,265	1,600	5,175	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...
bushels...	6,850	6,850	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	114	98	25	30	11
acres...	6,555	6,365	4,020	980	930
bushels...	226,777	222,172	146,815	35,175	31,100
Sales..... farms reporting...	93	77	25	20	11
bushels...	208,397	204,002	134,915	34,085	30,300
Spring wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	228	212	49	52	30
acres...	14,152	13,967	8,401	3,488	801
bushels...	405,027	398,497	208,179	120,976	30,473
Sales..... farms reporting...	170	159	36	47	28
bushels...	330,484	325,184	158,795	115,627	19,623
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	91	84	19	21	17
acres...	2,874	2,790	1,129	899	407
bushels...	141,721	139,789	55,611	45,447	22,942
Sales..... farms reporting...	26	25	2	7	10
bushels...	50,624	50,284	6,247	23,037	10,900
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	399	371	62	69	84
acres...	11,660	11,217	4,959	1,500	2,517
bushels...	459,110	444,885	229,908	59,621	89,590
Sales..... farms reporting...	141	124	17	26	44
bushels...	148,864	140,594	44,104	29,905	56,110
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	283,567	261,677	164,731	39,877	27,099
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for					
hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	1,462	1,162	252	237	196
acres...	116,856	110,650	55,909	22,684	13,179
tons...	345,543	332,271	169,739	65,103	41,450
Sales..... farms reporting...	663	486	84	64	70
tons...	113,703	108,726	45,411	22,798	14,392
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	238	209	56	51	35
acres...	44,880	41,654	29,345	5,512	3,722
tons...	45,914	43,195	25,406	6,821	5,973
Sales..... farms reporting...	34	29	3	5	6
tons...	5,144	4,769	1,589	385	2,090
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small					
grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	287	250	42	69	41
acres...	7,942	7,182	3,494	1,438	693
tons...	11,601	10,866	5,062	2,787	881
Sales..... farms reporting...	41	21	4	5	1
tons...	3,098	2,908	2,420	55	40
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	382	343	120	60	63
acres...	108,890	97,337	72,166	9,978	9,323
tons...	94,354	84,039	60,580	9,604	7,247
Sales..... farms reporting...	19	11	3	1	2
tons...	6,819	2,314	2,000	6	268
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	64	49	17	2	9
acres...	4,774	4,629	3,677	180	182
tons...	5,347	5,272	3,917	205	300
Sales..... farms reporting...	22	22	7	...	...
tons...	775	775	455	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,					
clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	6	6	1	5	...
acres...	225	225	140	85	...
tons, green weight...	1,740	1,740	1,400	340	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home					
use or for sale..... farms reporting...	142	122	30	9	31
acres ² ...	1,330	1,326	519	12	514
hundredweight...	245,674	245,414	123,094	2,133	91,647
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	98	93	23	18	16
Sales..... dollars...	835,380	833,380	396,660	378,400	34,300
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit					
orchards, groves, vineyards, and					
planted nut trees ³ farms reporting...	254	166	33	23	31
acres...	337	209	53	43	35

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested. ⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 (Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 72	15	10	30	...	6
.....	number of litters... 348	90	215	75	...	13
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 36	...	...	20	...	5
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 25	15	5	10	...	1
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 11	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	5	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 67	15	10	20	...	6
.....	number of litters... 193	40	105	45	...	8
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 55	15	10	20	...	5
.....	number of litters... 155	50	110	30	...	5
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 21	5	5	10	...	...
.....	acres... 360	40	20	50	...	...
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 10	5	5	10	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 6	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 5	...	5	...	...	...
.....	acres... 120	...	20	...	...	...
.....	bushels... 6,850	...	640	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...
.....	bushels... 6,850	...	...	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 20	12	...	5	10	1
.....	acres... 265	170	...	30	120	40
.....	bushels... 4,495	4,587	...	910	3,415	280
Sales.....	farms reporting... 15	6	...	5	10	1
.....	bushels... 3,805	897	...	700	3,415	280
Spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 63	8	10	...	15	1
.....	acres... 807	170	300	...	85	100
.....	bushels... 31,804	2,320	4,742	...	3,030	3,500
Sales.....	farms reporting... 42	1	5	...	10	1
.....	bushels... 26,889	250	4,000	...	2,000	3,300
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 27	...	...	5	...	2
.....	acres... 355	...	...	40	...	44
.....	bushels... 15,789	...	...	1,280	...	652
Sales.....	farms reporting... 6	...	...	...	...	1
.....	bushels... 10,100	...	...	...	...	340
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 99	37	20	20	6	2
.....	acres... 1,355	371	515	320	53	70
.....	bushels... 39,526	11,680	14,560	11,650	2,000	575
Sales.....	farms reporting... 37	...	...	10	6	1
.....	bushels... 10,475	...	...	6,800	1,040	430
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 20,431	7,215	2,324	6,984	1,610	13,296
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 242	168	67	207	76	17
.....	acres... 13,924	3,895	1,059	3,574	1,025	1,607
.....	tons... 40,245	12,665	3,069	7,998	2,730	2,544
Sales.....	farms reporting... 144	94	30	115	55	7
.....	tons... 18,910	6,365	850	2,825	1,465	687
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 35	27	5	25	1	3
.....	acres... 2,185	700	190	1,995	80	1,151
.....	tons... 3,365	1,255	375	2,030	30	659
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	15	...	5	...	...
.....	tons... ..	705	...	375	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 49	39	10	17	20	...
.....	acres... 1,097	390	70	600	160	...
.....	tons... 1,573	488	75	605	130	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 10	1	...	5	15	...
.....	tons... 275	118	...	100	90	...
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... 54	43	3	18	15	6
.....	acres... 3,175	1,715	980	670	345	10,538
.....	tons... 3,763	2,125	720	500	265	9,550
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	5	3
.....	tons... 40	...	...	...	15	4,490
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 1	15	5	15	...	...
.....	acres... 50	515	25	145	...	...
.....	tons... 30	770	50	75	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	15	...	...	...	...
.....	tons... ..	320	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
.....	acres... ..	...	...	...	...	...
.....	tons, green weight... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting... 15	22	15	5	15	...
.....	acres ² ... 131	70	80	(2)	4	...
.....	hundredweight... 18,860	6,280	3,400	10	250	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	farms reporting... 15	16	5	5	...	...
Sales.....	dollars... 12,750	9,770	1,500	2,000	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting... 45	33	1	52	36	...
.....	acres... 52	25	1	78	50	...