

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	2,316	130	392	90	196	120
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	5.6	16.9	3.9	8.5	5.2
Land in farms.....acres...	10,932,386	585	10,260	5,140	15,618	13,790
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1
Average size of farm.....acres...	4,720.4	4.5	26.2	57.1	79.7	114.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	106,670	22,704	26,969	38,758	42,125	44,489
Average per acre.....dollars...	35.77	5,067.86	1,024.87	682.20	530.80	385.70
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,870	40	285	80	145	105
.....acres...	332,056	145	4,095	2,295	6,395	4,360
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	194	40	95	...	5	25
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	178	...	110	25	15	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	180	...	45	15	25	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	213	...	35	35	30	25
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	401	...	...	5	70	35
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	315	...	...	...	...	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	268	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	68	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,130	20	165	40	90	70
.....acres...	364,949	45	1,795	820	3,045	3,445
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	506	5	45	5	25	35
.....acres...	88,426	30	525	115	775	2,015
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	162	...	10	5	10	15
.....acres...	12,186	...	105	115	145	710
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	44	...	10	...	...	...
.....acres...	8,634	...	25	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	364	5	35	...	20	20
.....acres...	67,606	30	395	...	630	1,305
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	70	5	5	...	5	5
.....acres...	27,958	15	50	...	75	50
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	39	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	13,676	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,292	35	145	40	91	15
.....acres...	9,491,668	110	1,545	935	2,780	340
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	504	10	90	30	55	5
.....acres...	238,080	30	775	590	1,530	110
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	2,063	80	370	85	181	110
.....acres...	525,658	220	6,645	2,930	11,690	6,245
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,806	40	285	80	145	105
.....acres...	285,782	145	4,090	2,250	6,395	4,310
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	79	...	5	5	5	5
.....acres...	5,086	...	100	50	300	80
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	25	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	997	...	10	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	1,400	...	...	80	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	46	...	5	...	10	...
.....acres...	8,397	...	100	...	535	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	2,287	125	387	90	196	120
Under 25 years.....number...	23	...	5	5	5	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	267	35	25	15	16	15
35 to 44 years.....number...	533	15	90	25	30	30
45 to 54 years.....number...	622	35	80	5	80	40
55 to 64 years.....number...	489	10	122	20	40	15
65 or more years.....number...	353	30	65	20	25	20
Average age.....years...	49.9	48.7	51.9	47.8	50.2	47.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	977	85	236	50	91	65
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	270	...	25	10	20	25
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	98	...	30	5	5	5
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	609	85	181	35	66	35
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	309	35	81	20	30	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	479	40	116	15	25	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	676	80	206	30	81	35
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,339	45	156	40	105	55
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	249	...	45	10	35	15
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	547	40	85	25	30	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	272	30	80	20	25	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 299 acres	300 to 399 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number.....	180	90	70	263	214	170	401
Percent distribution.....percent.....	7.8	3.9	3.0	11.4	9.2	7.3	17.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	28,230	17,745	16,400	90,645	148,613	239,192	10,346,168
Percent distribution.....percent.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.2	94.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	156.8	197.2	234.3	344.7	694.5	1,407.0	25,800.9
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars.....	58,034	71,819	50,707	88,121	85,847	135,023	354,399
Average per acre.....dollars.....	373.01	363.76	215.77	255.84	123.93	95.58	20.78
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	165	80	60	228	192	146	344
.....acres.....	9,890	8,020	5,110	30,418	28,685	33,347	199,296
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	15	...	...	...	5	4	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10	...	5	6	...	1	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	15	...	5	30	30	1	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	25	15	10	10	10	7	11
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	80	20	15	60	55	31	30
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	20	45	25	80	40	39	61
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	42	50	48	128
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	2	11	55
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	4	49
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	85	50	30	106	124	99	251
.....acres.....	5,260	3,195	2,185	6,540	26,527	35,961	276,131
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	55	25	25	67	67	52	100
.....acres.....	1,440	1,100	1,080	5,334	4,420	10,782	60,810
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	15	5	10	15	25	15	37
.....acres.....	160	300	60	2,485	1,800	1,016	5,290
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	5	6	4	19
.....acres.....	...	...	...	100	165	395	7,949
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	50	20	15	52	47	40	60
.....acres.....	1,280	800	1,020	2,749	2,455	9,371	47,571
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	...	5	...	11	5	7	22
.....acres.....	...	40	...	1,830	2,175	1,810	21,913
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	16	7	11
.....acres.....	785	...	...	...	1,615	3,330	7,946
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	65	35	45	175	133	137	376
.....acres.....	5,840	2,095	4,270	30,635	65,208	128,450	9,249,460
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	5	20	40	70	26	50	103
.....acres.....	90	545	3,200	7,595	6,160	13,832	203,623
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	165	85	65	233	207	149	333
.....acres.....	13,260	10,030	9,420	40,232	35,795	51,617	337,574
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	160	80	55	218	187	141	310
.....acres.....	9,700	8,020	4,920	29,468	27,090	31,215	158,179
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	15	10	...	10	7	6	11
.....acres.....	425	120	...	250	128	2,398	1,235
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	5	5	...	...	...	6	4
.....acres.....	250	380	...	...	...	179	178
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	5	...	1
.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	1,000	...	320
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5	5	...	5	6	3	7
.....acres.....	750	1,050	...	510	1,140	1,830	2,482
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number.....	180	90	70	263	214	168	384
Under 25 years.....number.....	...	...	...	5	...	...	3
25 to 34 years.....number.....	15	5	10	30	36	23	42
35 to 44 years.....number.....	60	30	20	51	49	38	95
45 to 54 years.....number.....	45	30	15	91	52	41	108
55 to 64 years.....number.....	40	5	15	56	40	39	87
65 or more years.....number.....	20	20	10	30	37	27	49
Average age.....years.....	49.0	50.9	49.9	50.1	49.7	50.0	49.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	80	40	35	101	86	39	69
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	35	15	10	45	40	20	25
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	10	5	15	5	5	1	12
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	35	20	10	51	41	18	32
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	20	15	10	40	10	14	9
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	40	25	15	71	46	25	41
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	45	25	25	56	51	13	29
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	100	50	35	162	128	131	332
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	20	20	15	25	25	18	21
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	55	25	20	65	47	42	88
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	20	5	...	20	36	10	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1,578	120	307	70	150	90
Part owners.....number...	513	...	60	15	20	15
All tenants.....number...	113	5	20	5	20	10
Cash tenants.....number...	47	...	...	5	10	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	7	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	13	...	...	...	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	41	5	20	...	5	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1,507	120	282	55	130	80
Part owners.....number...	482	...	55	15	20	15
All tenants.....number...	98	5	5	5	20	10
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	71	...	25	15	20	10
Part owners.....number...	31	...	5	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	15	...	15	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	27	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	14	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	21	...	5	5	...	10
Vegetable farms.....number...	22	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	31	5	25	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	160	...	15	10	45	10
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	650	...	72	25	41	25
Livestock ranches.....number...	410	...	...	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	280	...	40	10	35	10
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	10	5	...	...	...	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	366	...	5	...	20	5
.....number...	402	...	10	...	20	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	5	5
.....number...	14	...	...	...	5	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	949	...	60	40	60	45
.....number...	1,116	...	60	45	60	45
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	254	...	5	10	30	5
.....number...	313	...	5	10	35	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,009	70	292	70	151	105
.....number...	4,521	70	391	105	233	135
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,871	45	211	80	161	100
.....number...	5,450	45	282	105	262	185
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,834	30	196	80	161	95
.....number...	5,297	30	237	100	262	175
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	643	30	160	60	65	55
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	452	...	35	20	76	20
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	264	...	...	...	20	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	169	...	...	...	...	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	306	...	1	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,814	30	196	80	156	95
.....number...	4,589	30	226	100	232	165
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	529	...	11	...	30	10
.....number...	708	...	11	...	30	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	146	15	45	5	...	10
.....number...	153	15	45	5	...	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,875	95	292	65	166	105
.....number...	2,949	130	360	70	206	145
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,249	120	372	90	186	110
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,692	100	296	70	171	85
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,508	100	241	55	135	90
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	366	5	35	35	80	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	202	...	10	20	45	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	271	...	6	5	11	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,072	95	221	65	91	50
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	396	15	35	10	15	15
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	821	15	130	15	90	50
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	321	15	90	10	50	30
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	500	...	40	5	40	20
1 mile.....farms reporting...	143	...	20	5	15	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	134	...	20	...	15	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	202	...	...	...	10	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	756	10	37	16	41	15
.....persons...	2,471	15	59	32	69	65
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	601	10	22	1	16	10
.....persons...	1,837	15	29	7	29	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	296	5	20	...	5	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	137	5	...	...	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	78	...	1	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	52	...	1	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,970	115	350	80	180	100
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	260	10	37	5	6	20
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	86	5	5	5	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

(Item (For definitions and explanations, see text))	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	125	40	50	172	146	116	192
Part owners.....number...	50	40	15	81	57	35	125
All tenants.....number...	5	10	...	5	11	7	15
Cash tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	5	4	8
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	5	...	...	...	...	2
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	5	2	1
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	...	...	...	5	1	1	4
White farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	125	40	50	172	146	115	192
Part owners.....number...	35	35	15	76	57	34	125
All tenants.....number...	5	10	...	5	11	7	15
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Part owners.....number...	15	5	...	5	...	1	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms.....number...	...	5	...	10	5	3	4
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	5	5	1	3
Other field-crop farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	5	5	...	10	...	2
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Dairy farms.....number...	30	15	5	20	5	4	1
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	60	15	40	112	73	82	105
Livestock ranches.....number...	...	...	5	20	56	58	261
General farms.....number...	40	45	5	61	20	11	3
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	40	10	...	81	49	42	114
.....number...	45	10	...	81	54	46	131
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	95	55	40	136	102	92	224
.....number...	95	60	45	171	122	97	316
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	30	30	...	61	30	18	35
.....number...	35	35	...	71	38	24	55
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	165	90	55	252	207	162	390
.....number...	290	175	90	483	474	422	1,653
Tractors.....farms reporting...	170	85	65	227	203	158	366
.....number...	335	185	165	596	619	582	2,089
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	170	85	65	227	203	157	365
.....number...	320	185	160	586	604	568	2,070
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	70	20	10	70	56	22	25
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	60	35	30	50	56	26	44
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	30	25	15	45	35	37	42
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	10	5	5	36	23	29	56
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	26	33	43	198
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	165	85	65	227	198	154	363
.....number...	300	180	140	520	520	464	1,712
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	20	5	20	56	63	80	234
.....number...	20	5	20	66	84	104	358
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	15	...	5	10	15	10	16
.....number...	15	...	5	10	15	14	19
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	150	80	70	212	157	139	344
.....number...	215	95	90	308	243	250	837
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	180	90	70	263	208	165	395
Telephone.....farms reporting...	105	80	55	166	143	123	298
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	125	80	45	151	130	100	256
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	70	20	20	40	20	14	17
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	35	15	5	35	10	7	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	30	10	20	37	40	31	76
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100	60	40	96	68	64	122
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	15	5	10	55	62	44	115
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	65	25	20	111	83	60	157
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10	15	5	35	37	7	17
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	55	10	15	76	46	53	140
1 mile.....farms reporting...	30	5	15	15	20	7	11
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	25	10	12	22
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	5	2	9
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	31	11	32	98
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	30	30	30	61	112	79	295
.....persons...	38	75	45	83	278	204	1,516
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting...	20	20	20	41	96	69	276
.....persons...	20	30	25	54	146	159	1,313
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	20	10	15	30	63	37	81
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	10	5	10	16	15	66
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	17	10	48
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	4	46
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3	35
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	145	85	65	207	172	152	319
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	25	5	...	41	37	17	57
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	10	...	5	15	5	1	25

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	626	...	75	25	56	45
.....acres on which used...	56,113	...	785	400	1,885	1,550
.....tons...	7,606	...	141	53	324	264
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	607	...	75	25	56	45
.....tons...	7,094	...	141	53	324	259
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	60	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons...	512	...	...	...	...	5
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	387	...	45	15	35	20
.....acres...	24,502	...	465	205	1,230	590
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	379	...	45	15	35	20
.....tons...	3,033	...	69	25	227	43
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	18	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	31	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	39	...	10	...	6	5
.....acres...	712	...	55	...	50	110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38	...	10	...	6	5
.....tons...	102	...	8	...	9	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons...	10	...	...	...	...	5
Wheat.....farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	25	5
.....acres...	14,611	...	...	...	150	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	123	...	...	...	25	5
.....tons...	1,158	...	...	...	26	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	358	...	...	...	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	149	...	10	...	15	20
.....acres...	5,576	...	45	...	265	345
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	146	...	10	...	15	20
.....tons...	616	...	8	...	25	53
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	80	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	225	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	44	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	186	...	20	15	5	25
.....acres...	10,487	...	220	195	190	500
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	173	...	20	15	5	25
.....tons...	2,141	...	56	28	37	152
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	33	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,278	115	377	90	196	120
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,817	100	282	60	156	65
.....dollars...	8,123,207	76,740	1,155,860	45,955	834,870	48,845
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	211	20	55	20	20	35
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	728	70	175	30	70	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	237	...	20	10	10	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	290	5	5	10	30	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	351	5	27	...	26	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,106	60	162	50	81	40
.....dollars...	12,233,448	25,475	3,040,670	51,900	630,990	135,245
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	603	50	135	40	50	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	177	10	10	5	20	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	78	...	10	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	87	...	5	...	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	161	...	2	...	6	10
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	961	15	140	45	105	50
.....dollars...	1,140,668	725	34,895	13,885	61,215	30,330
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	307	15	80	20	40	15
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	418	...	55	25	45	20
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	236	...	5	...	20	15
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,360	25	137	35	76	50
.....dollars...	7,171,767	11,480	76,185	19,500	213,740	52,695
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	215	15	65	5	25	10
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	215	5	35	20	20	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	169	...	20	...	10	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	240	5	10	10	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	164	...	5	...	...	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	161	...	...	...	10	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	121	...	2	...	6	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	18	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	836	25	80	25	65	50
.....dollars...	410,672	1,060	8,640	8,180	10,895	30,395
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	228	25	50	10	20	10
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	386	...	25	10	40	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	86	...	5	...	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	136	...	...	5	...	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,186	105	352	80	181	115
.....dollars...	2,764,548	11,875	68,725	40,310	86,070	56,445
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	332	70	170	5	20	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	634	30	145	40	95	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	413	5	30	25	40	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	711	...	6	10	25	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	96	...	1	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	45	45	25	111	65	41	93
.....acres on which used...	2,075	2,495	975	10,284	5,810	7,484	22,370
.....tons...	206	363	225	1,115	1,196	1,053	2,666
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	45	45	25	101	65	37	88
.....tons...	206	363	225	1,031	1,125	970	2,397
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	30	15	4	6
.....tons...	...	...	...	84	71	83	269
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	35	40	15	66	21	25	70
.....acres...	1,005	1,215	450	4,075	657	2,629	11,981
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	35	40	15	61	21	24	68
.....tons...	95	178	72	437	60	323	1,504
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	15	...	1	2
.....tons...	...	...	...	24	...	1	6
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	2	6
.....acres...	90	50	...	...	...	240	117
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	2	5
.....tons...	35	5	...	...	...	18	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5	5	10	45	20	13	9
.....acres...	50	100	85	2,955	2,605	2,961	5,700
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5	5	10	35	20	11	7
.....tons...	5	30	11	260	374	245	206
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	5	2	2
.....tons...	...	...	...	42	60	81	175
Barley.....farms reporting...	15	5	10	40	11	11	12
.....acres...	145	250	140	835	645	840	2,066
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15	5	10	40	11	10	10
.....tons...	23	25	17	79	71	126	189
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	1	3
.....tons...	...	...	...	4	...	1	75
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	95	130	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	4	40	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	10	5	5	46	33	4	18
.....acres...	785	880	300	2,419	1,808	684	2,506
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10	5	5	36	33	4	15
.....tons...	48	125	125	255	616	218	481
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	10	...	3
.....tons...	...	...	...	14	11	...	8
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	175	90	70	263	214	169	399
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	135	75	55	211	168	145	365
.....dollars...	265,445	238,500	79,535	399,875	464,516	723,912	3,789,154
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	10	20	5	15	15	4	2
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	55	25	25	105	61	39	53
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	35	15	10	25	46	21	45
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	20	...	15	41	21	44	94
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	15	...	25	25	37	171
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	110	50	35	97	116	90	215
.....dollars...	323,280	165,680	112,000	558,155	1,345,235	1,296,234	4,548,584
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	75	30	20	55	55	29	39
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	10	15	5	5	25	25	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	10	5	8	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	10	...	10	10	10	5	32
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	17	21	23	67
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	80	65	35	127	100	63	136
.....dollars...	32,575	40,070	11,500	152,155	161,760	179,495	422,063
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	45	10	15	35	15	8	9
\$300 to \$999.....farms reporting...	25	45	15	60	47	22	59
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	10	10	5	32	38	33	68
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	80	65	50	192	153	133	364
.....dollars...	205,725	161,330	117,675	360,565	634,528	603,774	4,714,570
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	25	10	5	25	10	12	8
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5	15	10	50	15	11	19
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10	10	5	45	11	22	16
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	25	10	15	30	56	26	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5	10	10	15	21	27	61
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	26	14	15	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	...	26	15	62
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	1	...	4	47
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	17
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	75	60	30	117	119	67	130
.....dollars...	23,880	23,675	16,525	59,433	78,719	30,652	118,618
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20	5	5	30	25	10	18
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	45	40	20	45	55	35	46
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	20	11	6	24
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	10	5	22	28	9	42
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	175	90	70	243	213	166	396
.....dollars...	112,720	86,580	50,370	305,925	260,752	296,124	1,388,652
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	25	5	...	2
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	70	30	30	56	50	20	33
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	70	25	20	40	40	36	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	30	35	20	117	111	98	249
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	7	12	70

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	57,014,759	106,103	5,134,614	439,758	2,583,451	649,053
..... average per farm, dollars...	24,618	816	13,099	4,886	13,181	5,409
All crops sold..... dollars...	7,445,175	10,466	163,994	80,274	212,184	260,541
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	6,408,609	7,183	158,473	76,037	210,902	245,456
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	835,380	2,000	1,750	3,560	...	9,710
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	8,790	23	3,521	677	1,282	375
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	192,396	1,260	250	...	...	5,000
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	49,569,584	95,637	4,970,620	359,484	2,371,267	388,512
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	281,025	37,831	150,957	33	16,999	3,244
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	4,002,290	11,940	134,745	75,965	1,009,460	40,040
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	45,286,269	45,866	4,684,918	283,486	1,344,808	345,228
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,872	70	262	77	181	70
..... number...	523,376	455	12,170	4,820	11,583	4,885
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,734	60	210	72	160	65
..... number...	262,052	165	1,865	2,886	3,290	1,885
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,141	50	140	47	110	55
..... number...	12,435	110	565	266	2,545	275
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,636	45	196	62	156	55
..... number...	134,479	120	5,385	1,255	3,945	1,060
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,710	55	226	47	156	55
..... number...	126,845	170	4,920	679	4,348	1,940
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	44	...	10	...	5	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	163	30	50	15	5	20
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	144	15	55	5	25	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	209	25	80	20	35	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	252	...	45	10	55	15
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	281	...	15	15	40	15
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	532	...	5	12	15	15
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	247	...	2	...	1	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	171	15	55	5	10	25
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	362	45	95	40	70	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	159	...	30	5	30	10
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	75	...	10	10	20	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	185	...	15	...	20	10
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	139	...	5	5	...	5
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	101	...	...	...	5	5
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	542	...	...	7	5	5
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	340	25	50	10	15	35
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	615	25	80	32	55	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	32	...	5	...	...	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	26	...	...	5	10	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	56	...	5	...	20	5
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	5	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	5	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	1,537	35	162	47	116	65
..... number...	19,369	170	652	480	377	360
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	502	25	80	25	40	5
..... number...	8,080	190	1,325	190	645	140
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	295	15	55	15	25	5
..... number...	4,040	150	550	110	420	25
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	387	20	70	15	25	5
..... number...	4,040	40	775	80	225	115
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	572	25	60	20	30	20
..... number...	308,289	230	1,270	210	2,340	950
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	410	25	40	15	20	5
..... number...	60,052	105	305	120	1,250	5
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	540	15	60	15	30	20
..... number...	248,237	125	965	90	1,090	945
Ewes..... farms reporting...	528	15	60	15	30	20
..... number...	235,157	120	910	80	1,050	910
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	384	5	40	10	15	5
..... number...	13,080	5	55	10	40	35
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	47	...	15	5	...	...
..... number...	201	...	55	35	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	1,303	60	215	40	90	55
..... number...	103,955	9,020	39,855	1,085	5,740	2,925
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,727	55	208	60	171	45
..... number...	261,059	270	19,512	2,065	6,585	1,915
..... dollars...	40,681,466	30,420	4,500,425	278,695	1,311,110	326,470
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	262	10	60	10	10	5
..... number...	13,943	315	3,820	120	490	100
..... dollars...	432,233	9,765	118,420	3,720	15,190	3,100
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	414	20	45	20	20	10
..... number...	219,385	180	1,100	20	1,065	920
..... dollars...	2,852,005	2,340	14,300	260	13,845	11,960
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	385	20	55	35	85	10
..... pounds...	89,461,418	391,372	3,347,436	1,719,436	24,484,124	1,134,953
..... dollars...	4,002,290	11,940	134,745	75,965	1,009,460	40,040
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	266	25	55	...	15	15
..... dollars...	10,925	1,217	3,331	...	539	297
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	407	30	65	5	30	15
..... dozens...	688,797	104,615	352,230	50	46,170	6,990
..... dollars...	241,082	36,614	123,281	18	16,160	2,447

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold.....	total, dollars... 1,769,212	1,235,841	971,026	4,184,026	5,853,245	5,442,677	28,645,753
.....	average per farm, dollars... 9,829	13,732	13,872	15,909	27,352	32,016	71,436
All crops sold.....	410,023	563,279	253,320	1,506,076	1,539,609	745,262	1,700,147
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	334,727	408,279	78,264	1,299,221	1,254,209	741,658	1,594,200
Vegetables sold.....	75,000	125,000	175,000	161,660	267,500	1,100	13,100
Fruits and nuts sold.....	296	...	56	195	400	1,004	961
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	...	30,000	...	45,000	17,500	1,500	91,886
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	1,359,189	672,562	717,706	2,677,950	4,313,636	4,697,415	26,945,606
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	26,068	8,073	2,442	3,052	9,737	8,349	14,240
Dairy products sold.....	567,025	428,995	103,500	494,990	295,010	480,584	360,036
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	766,096	235,494	611,764	2,179,908	4,008,889	4,208,482	26,571,330
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting... 170	70	60	203	188	153	368
.....	number... 11,620	6,030	6,045	23,700	33,327	49,308	359,433
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting... 160	65	55	203	171	151	362
.....	number... 5,935	2,465	2,450	12,653	15,879	25,471	187,108
Milk cows.....	farms reporting... 115	35	35	131	92	97	234
.....	number... 1,645	1,110	315	1,644	988	1,211	1,761
Heifers and heifer calves.....	farms reporting... 155	70	60	182	173	144	338
.....	number... 4,095	2,070	1,790	6,016	9,783	12,677	86,283
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	farms reporting... 165	70	60	187	183	148	358
.....	number... 1,590	1,495	1,805	5,031	7,665	11,160	86,042
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	5	5	...	4
2 to 4 head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	5	10	10	3	5
5 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... 15	10	5	5	5	1	3
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... 20	5	5	15	...	1	3
20 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... 30	20	10	11	35	11	10
50 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... 45	15	10	65	30	13	18
100 to 499 head.....	farms reporting... 40	20	25	91	95	91	123
500 or more head.....	farms reporting... ...	...	...	1	8	33	202
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head.....	farms reporting... 20	...	5	20	5	2	9
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... 35	15	10	15	10	8	14
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... 15	5	15	20	20	3	6
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting... 5	10	...	1	10	4	5
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... 45	10	5	40	15	14	11
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting... 15	15	10	40	20	14	10
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... 15	10	5	26	11	12	12
100 or more head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	5	41	80	94	295
Milk cows—							
1 head.....	farms reporting... 20	5	10	50	41	32	47
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting... 50	15	20	56	36	58	178
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	5	1	6
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	...	1	...
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting... 20	...	...	5	...	1	...
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting... 5	10	5	20	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting... ...	5	...	...	...	2	...
100 or more head.....	farms reporting... ...	...	...	...	5	2	3
Horses and/or mules.....							
farms reporting... 120	70	50	188	168	146	370	
number... 265	255	445	1,184	1,642	1,704	11,835	
Hogs and pigs.....							
farms reporting... 75	15	25	46	32	42	92	
number... 635	145	140	1,659	138	1,408	1,465	
Born since June 1.....	farms reporting... 30	15	5	26	22	28	
number... 330	140	80	514	78	932	711	
Born before June 1.....	farms reporting... 65	25	45	10	29	73	
number... 305	5	60	1,145	60	476	754	
Sheep and lambs.....							
farms reporting... 45	30	25	51	53	53	160	
number... 8,940	135	255	990	4,804	9,764	278,401	
Lambs under 1 year old.....	farms reporting... 30	10	20	47	38	120	
number... 3,375	20	90	405	390	5,858	48,129	
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	farms reporting... 45	25	25	46	53	49	
number... 5,565	115	165	585	4,414	3,906	230,272	
Ewes.....	farms reporting... 45	25	25	41	53	49	
number... 5,335	100	155	551	4,334	3,790	217,862	
Rams and wethers.....	farms reporting... 45	15	10	21	42	40	
number... 230	15	10	34	80	156	12,410	
Goats and kids.....							
farms reporting... ...	...	...	5	...	3	19	
number... ...	...	...	5	...	13	93	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....							
farms reporting... 126	40	40	162	120	122	233	
number... 8,340	4,535	1,600	6,074	5,110	6,121	13,590	
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	farms reporting... 155	70	60	198	189	151	365
.....	number... 4,355	1,870	4,220	13,620	23,200	27,307	156,140
.....	dollars... 558,845	230,690	547,550	2,075,720	3,879,617	3,975,710	22,966,214
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting... 55	5	20	20	15	20	32
.....	number... 2,325	100	385	2,635	115	2,536	1,002
.....	dollars... 72,075	3,100	11,935	81,685	3,565	78,616	31,062
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting... 60	15	10	26	32	41	130
.....	number... 8,025	65	40	1,063	4,135	9,571	193,201
.....	dollars... 104,325	845	520	15,819	53,755	124,423	2,511,613
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting... 70	25	5	30	25	14	11
.....	pounds... 13,753,983	8,665,359	2,493,000	11,360,890	5,245,335	10,380,278	6,485,252
.....	dollars... 567,025	428,995	103,500	494,990	295,010	480,584	360,036
Chickens including broilers sold.....	farms reporting... 15	15	5	20	30	23	48
.....	dollars... 2,585	229	44	253	484	551	1,395
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting... 40	20	15	40	55	33	59
.....	dozens... 67,095	22,410	6,850	7,925	26,150	14,179	34,133
.....	dollars... 23,483	7,844	2,398	2,774	9,153	4,963	11,947

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	233	5	55	5	10	5
.....number of litters...	1,659	10	175	50	85	15
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	106	5	30	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	89	...	25	...	5	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	5	5	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	197	5	45	5	10	5
.....number of litters...	780	5	85	30	30	5
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	178	5	50	5	10	5
.....number of litters...	879	5	90	20	55	10
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	155	5	5	5	20	5
.....acres...	4,013	10	40	40	310	40
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	57	5	5	5	10	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	49	...	...	...	5	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	5	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	10	5
.....acres...	245	...	...	...	140	20
.....bushels...	14,265	...	...	...	7,490	1,575
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	5	...
.....bushels...	6,850	...	...	...	6,850	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	114	...	5	5	15	10
.....acres...	6,555	...	20	100	190	45
.....bushels...	226,777	...	250	3,000	6,075	1,840
Sales.....farms reporting...	93	...	5	...	15	5
.....bushels...	208,397	...	250	...	5,745	600
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	228	...	5	10	10	...
.....acres...	14,152	...	5	80	110	...
.....bushels...	405,027	...	330	2,700	4,670	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	170	...	...	10	5	...
.....bushels...	330,484	...	...	2,000	3,850	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	91	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	2,874	...	...	40	...	...
.....bushels...	141,721	...	...	1,280	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	50,624	...	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	399	...	25	20	35	40
.....acres...	11,660	...	195	200	515	720
.....bushels...	459,110	...	8,710	9,165	10,475	17,590
Sales.....farms reporting...	141	...	5	...	5	30
.....bushels...	148,864	...	500	...	625	12,720
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	283,567	115	3,675	1,725	5,150	2,955
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,462	25	230	80	135	65
.....acres...	116,856	115	3,285	1,255	4,185	2,140
.....tons...	345,543	345	8,955	4,660	15,470	6,950
Sales.....farms reporting...	663	15	145	40	75	35
.....tons...	113,703	255	4,135	2,030	5,910	2,170
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	238	...	10	...	15	15
.....acres...	44,880	...	250	...	380	480
.....tons...	45,914	...	470	...	590	840
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	...	...	...	10	10
.....tons...	5,144	...	...	...	480	600
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	287	...	10	35	25	5
.....acres...	7,942	...	65	255	185	10
.....tons...	11,601	...	90	485	320	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	41	...	5	15	...	...
.....tons...	3,098	...	20	170	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	382	...	10	10	5	...
.....acres...	108,890	...	65	115	300	...
.....tons...	94,354	...	65	255	500	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	19	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	6,819	...	15	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	64	...	5	5	5	10
.....acres...	4,774	...	10	100	100	325
.....tons...	5,347	...	15	300	300	180
Sales.....farms reporting...	22	...	...	5	5	5
.....tons...	775	...	...	50	100	170
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	225	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	1,740	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	142	10	20	10	5	15
.....acres ² ...	1,330	(2)	195	63	20	361
.....hundredweight...	245,674	25	23,610	6,010	600	80,050
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	98	5	15	10	...	15
Sales.....dollars...	835,380	2,000	1,750	3,560	...	9,710
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	254	15	25	20	25	25
.....acres...	337	3	42	20	22	25

² Less than 0.05 percent; or reported in small fractions.
10 hundredweight harvested.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 170 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	40	10	15	30	...	19	39
.....number of litters...	265	15	30	315	...	461	238
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	15	10	10	10	...	6	20
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	5	15	...	4	15
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	3	1
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	4	2
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	30	10	15	30	...	15	27
.....number of litters...	165	10	30	155	...	152	113
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	35	5	...	20	...	15	28
.....number of litters...	100	5	...	160	...	309	125
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	10	15	5	37	26	12	10
.....acres...	105	255	35	1,280	937	458	503
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	5	5	6	1
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	5	15	...	16	6	2	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	6	3	3
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	9	...	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	85	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	5,200	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	41	15	6	7
.....acres...	15	100	...	2,055	665	1,525	1,840
.....bushels...	300	5,000	...	65,130	27,000	50,202	67,980
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	41	10	5	7
.....bushels...	...	4,800	...	64,410	26,500	49,952	56,140
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	20	15	20	70	27	21	30
.....acres...	340	345	175	3,115	2,187	1,758	6,037
.....bushels...	15,075	11,250	5,160	114,425	72,977	49,614	128,826
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	15	15	50	26	14	20
.....bushels...	13,855	11,210	4,085	96,025	70,680	45,079	83,700
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5	5	20	20	...	6	30
.....acres...	250	150	225	690	...	126	1,393
.....bushels...	15,000	9,375	10,815	35,225	...	5,415	64,611
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	10	...	2	4
.....bushels...	...	9,100	2,500	30,275	...	1,832	6,917
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	45	20	35	71	41	24	43
.....acres...	685	450	480	1,665	2,002	1,226	3,522
.....bushels...	29,940	23,745	12,985	60,690	89,206	54,417	142,187
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	10	15	31	21	9	5
.....bushels...	3,650	14,580	3,525	23,580	49,399	19,638	20,647
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	8,230	6,335	3,890	19,625	20,728	27,262	183,877
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	145	80	50	168	162	95	227
.....acres...	6,550	5,785	2,830	14,040	15,080	13,263	48,328
.....tons...	21,400	20,260	9,235	50,335	45,731	38,406	123,796
Sales.....farms reporting...	65	55	25	87	73	25	23
.....tons...	7,045	10,850	2,335	25,230	22,740	11,198	19,805
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	10	...	10	30	25	35	88
.....acres...	155	...	690	3,080	1,965	5,287	32,593
.....tons...	250	...	1,575	5,700	1,860	6,340	28,289
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	4	5
.....tons...	...	...	...	2,000	...	1,329	735
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	25	20	10	30	52	27	48
.....acres...	475	240	370	590	1,230	1,263	3,259
.....tons...	1,030	505	620	905	1,295	1,563	4,768
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	5	3	3
.....tons...	125	...	...	55	150	758	1,820
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	35	10	...	35	45	53	179
.....acres...	960	225	...	1,690	2,400	7,051	96,084
.....tons...	1,455	425	...	1,630	2,200	6,672	81,152
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	3	6
.....tons...	...	...	...	40	...	306	6,458
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	11	6	8	9
.....acres...	90	...	...	225	53	398	3,473
.....tons...	150	...	...	215	106	840	3,241
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	1	...	1	...
.....tons...	150	...	...	105	...	200	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...	1
.....acres...	...	85	...	...	...	...	140
.....tons, green weight...	...	340	...	...	...	...	1,400
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	20	20	12	25
.....acres ² ...	3	...	...	267	207	5	209
.....hundredweight...	185	...	...	34,075	50,200	367	50,552
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	11	22	3	2
Sales.....dollars...	75,000	125,000	175,000	161,660	267,500	1,100	13,100
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹farms reporting...	30	10	10	20	13	22	39
.....acres...	51	11	8	35	9	40	71