

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>					
Farms.....number...	6,544	3,419	190	445	914
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	52.2	2.8	6.8	14.0
Land in farms.....acres...	1,127,888	809,695	55,979	138,992	227,509
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	71.8	4.9	12.3	20.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	172.4	236.8	294.6	312.3	248.9
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>					
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,920	22,837	52,003	33,567	23,009
Average per acre.....dollars...	106.13	97.30	173.74	107.11	97.25
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	5,441	2,807	109	345	769
.....acres...	211,067	161,982	14,946	30,609	47,684
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,224	303	11	40	75
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	987	231	11	5	40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	812	351	...	25	70
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	919	608	6	30	121
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,014	852	7	113	329
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	430	409	49	118	132
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	52	50	24	13	2
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	3	3	1	1	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	3,110	1,862	73	248	551
.....acres...	74,595	57,672	2,201	11,877	17,081
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,289	632	69	69	167
.....acres...	27,031	17,054	1,860	1,549	4,842
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	236	130	6	27	26
.....acres...	2,504	1,737	80	311	585
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	1,105	539	69	48	151
.....acres...	24,527	15,317	1,780	1,238	4,257
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,088	1,376	47	188	379
.....acres...	160,926	131,101	5,314	24,475	38,194
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	4,890	2,611	145	374	717
.....acres...	563,317	375,244	25,085	58,621	100,236
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,380	842	70	152	230
.....acres...	54,061	40,717	4,113	8,327	11,917
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	373	316	26	75	114
.....acres...	6,674	5,971	475	1,740	2,381
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	113	93	28	15	10
.....acres...	2,465	2,405	1,555	360	115
<b>Land use practices:</b>					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	520	409	28	64	134
.....acres...	6,065	5,620	1,835	975	1,280
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	65	58	6	15	21
.....acres...	1,121	1,030	200	290	180
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	44	37	5	16	10
.....acres...	1,065	905	250	310	190
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	11	10	...	5	5
.....acres...	309	225	...	200	25
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>					
Operators reporting age.....number...	6,496	3,377	184	435	904
Under 25 years.....number...	41	26	...	5	20
25 to 34 years.....number...	527	257	11	44	97
35 to 44 years.....number...	1,418	784	67	84	263
45 to 54 years.....number...	1,613	867	60	120	213
55 to 64 years.....number...	1,446	895	38	121	202
65 or more years.....number...	1,451	548	8	61	109
Average age.....years...	53.0	51.8	48.5	50.9	48.4
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>					
<b>Farm operators—</b>					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	3,585	1,296	82	118	285
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	730	525	24	53	133
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	428	213	16	5	40
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	2,427	558	42	60	112
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,169	398	35	16	81
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	1,932	719	50	96	165
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,605	522	22	40	114
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	2,959	2,123	108	327	629
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	591	380	2	61	86
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,600	877	50	99	239
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	840	234	1	15	41
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
Under 10 acres.....number...	435	185	10	25	40
10 to 49 acres.....number...	1,314	423	28	65	105
50 to 99 acres.....number...	556	165	20	25	45
100 to 199 acres.....number...	687	272	12	25	55
200 to 299 acres.....number...	822	342	17	20	70
300 to 399 acres.....number...	609	364	13	10	85
400 to 499 acres.....number...	475	305	10	15	110
500 to 599 acres.....number...	355	265	5	25	90
600 to 699 acres.....number...	917	742	37	150	230
700 to 799 acres.....number...	333	303	28	70	70
800 to 899 acres.....number...	49	43	9	14	11
900 to 999 acres.....number...	12	10	1	1	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms . . . . . number . . . . .	920	708	242	2,205	902	18
Percent distribution . . . . . percent . . . . .	14.1	10.8	3.7	33.7	13.8	0.3
Land in farms . . . . . acres . . . . .	210,582	130,900	46,133	217,112	85,625	15,456
Percent distribution . . . . . percent . . . . .	18.7	11.6	4.1	19.3	7.6	1.4
Average size of farm . . . . . acres . . . . .	228.9	184.3	190.6	98.5	94.9	858.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm . . . . . dollars . . . . .	18,244	16,348	15,531	12,143	13,004	99,313
Average per acre . . . . . dollars . . . . .	79.89	84.02	84.68	122.98	132.80	156.29
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	790	608	186	1,870	746	18
acres . . . . .	40,136	24,096	4,511	33,821	13,116	2,148
1 to 9 acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	41	81	55	691	230	...
10 to 19 acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	90	55	30	521	235	...
20 to 29 acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	85	130	41	321	140	...
30 to 49 acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	231	190	30	191	120	...
50 to 99 acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	253	120	30	136	16	10
100 to 199 acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	83	27	...	10	5	6
200 to 499 acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	6	5	...	...	...	2
500 to 999 acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	557	321	112	943	292	13
acres . . . . .	15,673	9,000	1,840	11,514	5,160	249
Cropland not harvested and not pastured . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	162	125	40	516	140	1
acres . . . . .	4,323	2,010	2,470	7,270	2,700	7
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	36	35	...	85	20	1
acres . . . . .	311	450	...	625	135	7
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	136	95	40	441	125	...
acres . . . . .	4,012	1,560	2,470	6,645	2,565	...
Woodland pastured . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	376	305	81	466	241	5
acres . . . . .	37,083	22,725	3,310	17,305	10,730	1,790
Woodland not pastured . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	710	478	187	1,660	607	12
acres . . . . .	96,731	62,480	32,091	132,311	46,947	8,815
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	199	156	35	365	156	17
acres . . . . .	8,670	7,015	675	7,155	4,007	2,182
Improved pasture . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	51	40	10	30	15	12
acres . . . . .	915	380	80	290	145	268
Irrigated land in farms . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	15	15	10	10	10	...
acres . . . . .	140	170	65	35	25	...
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	112	66	5	85	20	6
acres . . . . .	1,126	389	15	350	25	70
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	5	11	...	6	...	1
acres . . . . .	35	325	...	51	...	40
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	5	1	...	6	...	1
acres . . . . .	50	105	...	80	...	80
System of terraces on crop and pasture land . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	1	...	...
acres . . . . .	...	...	...	84	...	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age . . . . . number . . . . .	909	708	237	2,200	902	17
Under 25 years . . . . . number . . . . .	...	1	...	15	...	...
25 to 34 years . . . . . number . . . . .	75	20	10	265	...	5
35 to 44 years . . . . . number . . . . .	185	150	35	628	...	6
45 to 54 years . . . . . number . . . . .	222	176	76	741	...	5
55 to 64 years . . . . . number . . . . .	272	146	116	551	...	...
65 or more years . . . . . number . . . . .	155	215	...	...	902	1
Average age . . . . . years . . . . .	52.9	55.5	53.1	47.2	71.6	42.1
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	399	347	65	2,004	285	...
1 to 99 days . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	145	105	65	110	95	...
100 to 199 days . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	106	46	...	155	60	...
200 or more days . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	148	196	...	1,739	130	...
With other members of family working off farm . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	126	110	30	696	75	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	178	190	40	988	225	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	144	202	...	1,838	245	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	521	361	177	201	617	18
With other members of family working off farm . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	136	65	30	66	140	5
With income from sources other than farm operated . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	243	200	46	186	537	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold . . . . . operators reporting . . . . .	72	105	...	201	405	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	30	55	25	155	95	...
10 to 49 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	85	100	40	661	230	...
50 to 99 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	45	25	5	256	135	...
100 to 199 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	85	75	20	290	105	...
200 to 499 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	100	100	35	320	160	...
500 to 999 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	145	100	11	185	60	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	80	45	45	120	50	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	85	55	5	75	15	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	175	115	35	130	40	5
5,000 to 9,999 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	80	35	20	10	10	10
10,000 to 19,999 acres . . . . . number . . . . .	7	1	1	3	1	2
20,000 or more acres . . . . . number . . . . .	3	2	...	...	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>					
<b>All farm operators:</b>					
Full owners.....number...	4,760	2,053	113	201	503
Part owners.....number...	1,584	1,249	59	234	371
All tenants.....number...	132	77	6	...	30
Cash tenants.....number...	60	45	5	...	25
Share-cash tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	62	27	1	...	5
<b>White farm operators:</b>					
Full owners.....number...	4,760	2,053	113	201	503
Part owners.....number...	1,584	1,249	59	234	371
All tenants.....number...	132	77	6	...	30
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>					
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	25	25	5	5	5
Vegetable farms.....number...	46	46	6	5	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	109	109	18	10	36
Poultry farms.....number...	890	890	120	200	240
Dairy farms.....number...	1,803	1,803	37	199	569
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	239	239	...	11	28
General farms.....number...	136	136	...	10	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	3,296	171	4	5	36
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>					
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	34 39	24 29	...	8 13	5 5
Com pickers.....farms reporting... number...	30 30	25 25	5 5	10 10	5 5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	1,659 1,673	1,424 1,438	54 60	225 228	472 477
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	757 799	719 761	48 58	182 204	291 296
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	4,642 6,801	2,863 4,762	181 587	410 901	804 1,285
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	4,652 8,035	2,773 5,516	134 418	365 924	769 1,628
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	4,140 6,605	2,586 4,739	113 333	345 810	719 1,436
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,425 1,210 336 117 52	1,136 982 304 111 51	29 13 32 29 16	81 117 102 29 16	240 328 99 32 20
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	4,075 6,196	2,571 4,473	113 307	340 766	709 1,354
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	393 409	260 266	21 26	44 44	81 82
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,299 1,430	672 777	55 85	99 114	172 192
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	5,400 6,790	2,883 3,714	166 358	400 521	840 1,016
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,205	3,340	186	445	899
Telephone.....farms reporting...	5,591	3,082	180	440	848
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,762	2,162	147	358	626
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,427	1,983	54	250	593
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,398	2,034	54	240	599
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	133	127	25	45	26
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,435	1,285	100	274	440
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	4,616	2,454	168	368	654
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	939	533	10	72	168
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	911	399	5	5	92
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	569	282	5	...	71
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	342	117	...	5	21
1 mile.....farms reporting...	186	51	...	5	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	136	66	...	...	11
4 miles.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>					
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	1,518 3,675	1,335 3,382	152 1,358	316 685	457 766
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	1,167 2,129	1,074 2,011	151 638	286 527	372 515
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	741	665	46	150	252
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	245	235	27	73	104
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	125	118	34	52	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	45	45	33	11	1
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	11	11	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,033	3,155	154	409	854
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	222	131	15	21	40
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	289	133	21	15	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
<b>All farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	504	531	201	1,865	842	...
Part owners.....number...	400	165	20	290	45	...
All tenants.....number...	15	10	16	50	5	...
Cash tenants.....number...	10	...	5	15	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	5	5	11	30	5	...
<b>White farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	504	531	201	1,865	842	...
Part owners.....number...	400	165	20	290	45	...
All tenants.....number...	15	10	16	50	5	...
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	...	5	5	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	5	20	10	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	15	25	5	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	185	120	25	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	596	361	41	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	40	80	80	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	46	45	35	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	33	52	41	2,205	902	18
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	6	5	...	10	...	...
.....number...	6	5	...	10	...	...
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	5	...	...
.....number...	...	5	...	5	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	426	187	60	172	50	13
.....number...	426	187	60	172	50	13
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	138	60	...	20	10	8
.....number...	138	65	...	20	10	8
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	769	532	167	1,339	422	18
.....number...	1,074	718	197	1,547	447	45
Tractors.....farms reporting...	785	553	167	1,474	392	13
.....number...	1,394	899	253	1,957	517	45
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	750	502	157	1,259	282	13
.....number...	1,254	713	193	1,492	337	37
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	359	306	121	1,057	232	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	309	181	36	176	45	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	56	15	...	21	5	6
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	5	...	1
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	1
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	750	502	157	1,214	277	13
.....number...	1,181	677	188	1,371	317	35
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	73	36	5	116	15	2
.....number...	73	36	5	121	20	2
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	130	171	45	445	175	7
.....number...	140	186	60	465	180	8
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	749	577	151	1,889	611	17
.....number...	886	737	196	2,353	701	22
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	895	693	222	2,095	752	18
Telephone.....farms reporting...	825	602	187	1,774	717	18
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	543	377	111	1,278	305	17
Milking machines.....farms reporting...	658	362	66	301	125	18
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	668	417	56	241	105	18
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	21	10	...	...	...	6
Power-operated elevator, conveyot, or blower.....farms reporting...	275	171	25	112	20	18
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	642	471	151	1,457	687	18
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	126	111	46	316	90	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	136	116	45	392	120	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	95	86	25	232	55	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	41	30	20	160	65	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	21	10	5	95	40	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	20	20	15	45	25	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	15	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	280	100	30	96	70	17
.....persons...	378	165	30	153	105	35
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...	185	65	15	41	35	17
.....persons...	231	85	15	48	35	35
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	152	50	15	35	35	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	21	10	...	5	...	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	5	...	1	...	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	849	668	221	2,064	797	17
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	20	20	15	56	35	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	51	20	6	85	70	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	2,674	1,914	76	299	601
acres on which used...	79,096	72,409	10,875	19,879	24,113
tons...	19,421	17,391	2,876	4,909	5,734
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,664	1,909	76	299	601
tons...	19,247	17,230	2,811	4,891	5,702
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	97	87	11	21	20
tons...	174	161	65	18	32
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	2,054	1,534	56	253	486
acres...	55,695	50,823	4,853	14,605	18,571
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,044	1,529	56	253	486
tons...	11,984	10,532	695	2,973	4,236
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	57	47	6	5	15
tons...	115	102	34	5	24
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	328	296	21	75	109
acres...	4,006	3,728	290	1,060	1,518
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	318	286	21	70	109
tons...	1,010	934	63	426	300
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	10	...	5	...
tons...	4	4	...	3	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	797	760	25	180	321
acres...	8,578	8,215	1,425	2,277	2,874
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	797	760	25	180	321
tons...	2,269	2,123	274	674	818
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	16	16	5	6	5
tons...	39	39	26	5	8
Oats..... farms reporting...	37	27	5	1	10
acres...	224	204	5	60	55
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	37	27	5	1	10
tons...	65	53	1	7	11
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	203	136	14	21	20
acres...	1,465	1,321	583	432	95
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	203	136	14	21	20
tons...	1,228	1,123	462	415	90
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	575	334	32	46	75
acres...	9,128	8,118	3,719	1,445	1,000
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	570	329	32	46	75
tons...	2,691	2,465	1,316	396	247
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	20	20	5	5	...
tons...	16	16	5	5	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	1,376	1,052	53	150	373
acres limed...	17,172	15,048	2,446	2,720	5,119
tons...	25,512	22,272	3,232	4,310	8,206
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	6,414	3,419	190	445	914
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	5,599	3,165	161	425	867
dollars...	20,827,003	19,746,676	5,890,719	5,191,278	4,991,191
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	560	60	...	...	5
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,195	501	3	...	38
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	771	615	...	16	77
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,044	978	1	81	368
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,029	1,011	157	328	379
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	2,734	1,826	150	329	581
dollars...	2,825,507	2,659,829	585,456	678,090	864,255
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	1,889	1,021	35	101	323
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	531	496	33	135	152
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	212	207	49	61	71
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	79	79	15	32	30
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	23	23	18	...	5
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	1,765	1,024	60	151	298
dollars...	328,771	248,784	36,198	34,355	69,840
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,254	608	18	87	216
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	495	400	31	64	77
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	16	16	11	...	5
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	2,753	2,195	184	404	678
dollars...	6,573,322	6,278,791	2,597,474	1,611,213	1,239,014
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	736	391	5	25	80
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	458	353	11	20	106
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	297	357	10	60	121
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	434	408	6	67	163
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	354	334	20	101	136
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	252	230	52	96	71
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	86	86	49	30	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	28	28	23	5	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	8	8	8	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	2,368	1,549	60	209	508
dollars...	491,961	463,566	146,501	46,140	158,620
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,549	792	5	75	216
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	695	634	21	121	251
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	56	56	18	3	20
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	68	67	16	10	21
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	5,937	3,308	189	445	909
dollars...	1,754,513	1,509,888	292,136	306,810	392,770
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,546	579	6	40	145
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,219	1,631	46	138	390
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	842	785	46	172	316
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	324	308	86	95	58
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	6	5	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued						
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms			
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal	
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	561	306	71	507	235	18
	acres on which used . . . . .	11,276	5,607	659	3,079	1,515	2,093
	tons . . . . .	2,159	1,538	175	998	294	738
Dry materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	561	306	66	502	235	18
	tons . . . . .	2,135	1,517	174	985	294	738
Liquid materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	20	10	5	10	...	...
	tons . . . . .	24	21	1	13	...	...
<b>Crops on which used—</b>							
Hay and cropland pasture . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	462	241	36	372	130	18
	acres . . . . .	8,518	3,842	434	2,444	950	1,478
	tons . . . . .	462	236	36	367	130	18
Dry materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	1,537	1,005	86	761	201	490
	tons . . . . .	10	10	...	10	...	...
Liquid materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	18	21	...	13	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland) . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	46	35	10	20	5	7
	acres . . . . .	618	187	55	50	25	203
	tons . . . . .	41	35	10	20	5	7
Dry materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	112	27	6	18	10	48
	tons . . . . .	5	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	1	...	...	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	183	41	10	25	...	12
	acres . . . . .	1,251	318	70	50	...	313
	tons . . . . .	183	41	10	25	...	12
Dry materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	269	66	22	24	...	122
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	1	10	...	5	...	5
	acres . . . . .	9	75	...	15	...	5
	tons . . . . .	1	10	...	5	...	5
Dry materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	2	32	...	9	...	3
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	41	35	5	25	30	12
	acres . . . . .	76	130	5	40	30	74
	tons . . . . .	41	35	5	25	30	12
Dry materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	59	95	2	24	15	66
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	86	65	30	140	95	6
	acres . . . . .	804	1,055	95	480	510	20
	tons . . . . .	81	65	30	140	95	6
Dry materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	156	292	58	149	68	9
	tons . . . . .	5	...	5	...	...	...
Liquid materials . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	5	...	1	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	295	156	25	247	65	12
	acres limed . . . . .	2,893	1,750	120	1,498	365	261
	tons . . . . .	3,989	2,320	215	2,198	525	517
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>							
Any of the following specified expenditures . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	920	708	242	2,120	857	18
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	883	637	192	1,744	672	18
	dollars . . . . .	2,400,512	1,125,970	147,006	660,795	308,725	110,807
Under \$100 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	10	20	25	375	125	...
\$100 to \$999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	127	206	127	1,242	452	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	236	261	25	101	55	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	403	115	10	21	40	5
\$5,000 or more . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	107	35	...	5	...	13
Purchase of livestock and poultry . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	424	296	46	687	215	6
	dollars . . . . .	372,170	142,970	16,888	143,940	20,040	1,698
Under \$1,000 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	276	250	36	647	215	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	125	41	10	35	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	21	5	...	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	244	231	40	510	225	6
	dollars . . . . .	51,956	47,775	8,660	51,290	25,880	2,817
Under \$200 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	137	125	25	455	190	1
\$200 to \$999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	107	106	15	55	35	5
\$1,000 or more . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	556	297	76	326	215	17
	dollars . . . . .	492,325	285,080	53,685	103,735	115,570	75,226
Under \$200 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	140	111	30	220	125	...
\$200 to \$499 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	120	75	21	60	45	...
\$500 to \$999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	115	46	5	20	20	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	122	35	15	16	5	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	57	15	5	5	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	1	10	...	5	10	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	1	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	430	252	90	592	210	17
	dollars . . . . .	74,520	21,880	15,905	18,925	5,300	4,170
Under \$100 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	246	190	60	547	205	5
\$100 to \$499 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	164	52	25	45	5	11
\$500 to \$999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	5	10	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	15	...	5	...	...	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	880	678	207	1,915	697	17
	dollars . . . . .	297,097	173,395	47,680	178,935	46,940	18,750
Under \$100 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	136	191	61	1,406	561	...
\$100 to \$499 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	570	371	116	457	126	5
\$500 to \$999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	136	90	25	42	10	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	38	26	5	10	...	6
\$5,000 or more . . . . .	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	51,908,171	49,238,582	14,030,589	12,264,727	12,883,168
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,932	14,401	73,845	27,561	14,095
All crops sold.....dollars...	8,484,272	7,420,198	3,512,231	1,099,169	1,270,280
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	1,826,599	1,318,669	416,657	329,566	148,808
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,031,591	911,333	528,783	137,085	55,915
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,852,698	2,683,923	1,620,531	338,476	507,125
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,773,384	2,506,273	946,260	294,042	558,432
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	43,423,899	41,818,384	10,518,358	11,165,558	11,612,888
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	19,277,938	18,797,774	8,108,749	5,163,667	3,625,089
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	20,145,338	19,507,454	2,135,064	5,165,008	6,964,240
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	4,000,623	3,513,156	274,545	836,883	1,023,559
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	4,286	2,408	64	275	653
.....number...	100,164	89,014	7,106	19,808	29,220
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	3,877	2,334	60	265	643
.....number...	55,305	51,183	4,288	11,394	17,529
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	3,678	2,261	54	265	636
.....number...	53,069	49,577	4,229	11,309	17,160
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	3,565	2,198	52	250	612
.....number...	38,607	33,651	2,605	7,709	10,700
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	2,378	1,511	50	215	425
.....number...	6,252	4,180	213	705	991
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	292	47	2	5	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,038	172	2	20	40
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	579	123	6	10	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	660	393	6	...	30
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,133	1,107	1	35	317
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	477	461	10	138	260
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	107	105	37	67	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	881	170	...	15	40
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,165	367	8	15	16
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	743	731	5	10	67
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	521	506	...	21	258
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	395	390	5	98	245
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	122	121	17	84	15
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	35	35	11	22	2
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	15	14	14	...	...
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	873	171	...	15	40
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,023	331	2	20	11
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	740	734	5	5	71
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	496	486	...	21	263
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	374	369	5	98	234
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	122	121	17	84	15
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	36	35	11	22	2
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	14	14	14	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,409	628	5	57	162
.....number...	3,803	2,033	17	119	668
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,301	666	12	85	191
.....number...	10,866	8,204	172	3,988	526
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	471	253	8	19	71
.....number...	5,660	4,580	107	2,026	187
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,036	537	12	82	150
.....number...	5,206	3,624	65	1,962	339
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	447	204	7	37	58
.....number...	8,852	5,997	372	785	1,279
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	355	172	7	31	47
.....number...	2,710	1,748	69	507	391
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	392	184	2	32	53
.....number...	6,142	4,249	303	278	888
Ewes.....farms reporting...	382	174	2	32	53
.....number...	5,665	3,940	297	262	855
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	211	113	2	11	28
.....number...	477	309	6	16	33
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,646	1,466	129	199	388
.....number...	2,729,059	2,649,366	1,211,841	613,830	476,525
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,339	2,288	55	270	633
.....number...	46,662	43,206	2,461	9,802	14,429
.....dollars...	3,353,754	3,017,259	254,761	684,826	931,105
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	323	161	8	26	27
.....number...	10,512	8,033	298	3,782	688
.....dollars...	346,896	265,089	9,834	124,806	22,704
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	250	127	7	21	37
.....number...	7,348	5,485	607	2,033	990
.....dollars...	88,176	65,820	7,284	24,396	11,880
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	2,534	2,040	52	250	599
.....pounds...	383,010,478	371,928,809	38,035,418	96,071,076	133,643,040
.....dollars...	20,145,338	19,507,454	2,135,064	5,165,008	6,964,240
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,600	1,153	129	235	342
.....dollars...	4,505,284	4,308,805	813,262	1,799,916	1,181,224
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,697	1,134	129	190	307
.....dozens...	32,375,014	31,812,220	15,989,975	7,397,600	5,425,975
.....dollars...	14,568,763	14,315,503	7,195,487	3,328,921	2,443,490

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	6,730,638	2,989,413	340,047	1,402,392	715,017	552,180
average per farm, dollars...	7,316	4,222	1,405	636	793	30,677
All crops sold.....dollars...	828,957	570,149	139,412	633,285	344,912	85,877
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	192,572	199,115	31,951	299,363	182,429	26,138
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	93,500	83,330	12,720	33,740	69,370	17,148
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	121,975	92,114	3,702	122,537	31,891	14,347
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	420,910	195,590	91,039	177,645	61,222	28,244
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	5,901,681	2,419,264	200,635	769,107	370,105	466,303
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,356,268	506,580	37,421	265,833	158,184	56,147
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,769,152	1,380,680	93,310	183,515	110,825	343,544
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	776,261	532,004	69,904	319,759	101,096	66,612
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... number...	742	512	162	1,384	476	18
.....dollars...	20,861	9,906	2,113	7,665	2,194	1,291
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... number...	727	487	152	1,124	401	18
.....dollars...	11,766	5,459	747	2,510	1,000	612
Milk cows.....farms reporting... number...	717	457	132	1,018	381	18
.....dollars...	11,377	4,963	539	1,956	941	595
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... number...	701	461	122	1,028	321	18
.....dollars...	8,090	3,638	909	3,541	926	489
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... number...	434	271	116	723	131	13
.....dollars...	1,005	809	457	1,614	268	190
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	20	5	15	185	60	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	25	35	50	611	255	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	20	65	17	336	120	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	110	207	40	237	30	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	529	185	40	10	11	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	38	15	...	5	...	11
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	35	55	581	130	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100	161	67	533	265	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	368	251	30	5	6	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	202	25	...	5	...	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	32	10	...	...	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	35	56	576	126	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	101	141	56	442	250	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	377	256	20	...	5	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	187	15	...	...	...	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	27	5	...	...	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... number...	166	182	56	539	226	16
.....dollars...	470	621	138	1,201	512	57
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... number...	176	136	66	477	140	18
.....dollars...	907	1,994	617	1,671	340	651
Born since June 1.....farms reporting... number...	75	55	25	161	45	12
.....dollars...	550	1,405	305	658	90	332
Born before June 1.....farms reporting... number...	136	111	46	386	100	13
.....dollars...	357	589	312	1,013	250	319
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... number...	31	61	10	206	36	1
.....dollars...	322	3,149	90	1,814	925	116
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... number...	26	51	10	161	21	1
.....dollars...	177	574	30	640	270	52
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... number...	26	61	10	171	36	1
.....dollars...	145	2,575	60	1,174	655	64
Ewes.....farms reporting... number...	21	56	10	171	36	1
.....dollars...	109	2,357	60	1,048	620	57
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... number...	16	56	...	81	16	1
.....dollars...	36	218	...	126	35	7
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	388	281	81	822	356	2
.....dollars...	221,055	111,930	14,185	38,555	36,930	4,208
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... number...	727	486	117	742	296	13
.....dollars...	10,060	5,764	690	2,285	902	269
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... number...	705,082	396,695	44,790	223,475	74,210	38,810
.....dollars...	35	45	20	135	15	12
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... number...	900	1,795	570	1,555	100	824
.....dollars...	29,700	59,235	18,810	51,315	3,300	27,192
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting... pounds...	21	41	...	101	21	1
.....dollars...	285	1,570	...	1,348	485	30
.....dollars...	3,420	18,840	...	16,176	5,820	360
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... number...	666	417	56	296	180	18
.....dollars...	73,689,343	27,709,811	1,980,121	3,635,546	2,200,797	5,245,326
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens...	3,769,152	1,380,680	93,310	183,515	110,825	343,544
.....dollars...	261	161	25	255	190	2
.....dollars...	405,711	103,096	5,596	142,667	25,457	28,355
.....dollars...	271	196	41	341	220	2
.....dollars...	2,057,300	884,425	52,945	261,790	240,800	60,204
.....dollars...	925,787	397,993	23,825	117,806	108,362	27,092

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	205	111	9	11	21
..... number of litters...	2,026	1,623	58	688	97
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	67	22	6	...	1
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	79	37	1	1	20
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	41	36	1	...	...
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	13	11	1	5	...
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	5	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	132	89	8	11	10
..... number of litters...	810	687	27	310	20
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	184	95	3	11	21
..... number of litters...	1,216	936	31	378	77
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	992	904	30	181	363
..... acres...	10,247	9,777	1,495	2,592	3,524
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	687	605	5	57	254
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	258	257	5	110	102
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	28	28	7	14	6
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	13	8	7	...	1
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	6	6	6	...	...
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	73	38	5	11	11
..... acres...	369	334	110	165	33
..... bushels...	23,825	22,075	5,000	13,400	2,000
Sales..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...
..... bushels...	3,000	3,000	...	3,000	...
Oats harvested..... farms reporting...	63	43	5	1	15
..... acres...	797	602	200	60	205
..... bushels...	21,240	17,965	6,150	2,000	4,800
Sales..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... bushels...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	186,241	141,063	8,606	26,909	42,247
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for					
hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	634	511	19	84	187
..... acres...	10,376	9,620	1,054	2,052	3,759
..... tons...	21,669	20,180	1,722	4,831	8,450
Sales..... farms reporting...	62	27	6	...	1
..... tons...	1,095	735	95	...	50
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	3,673	2,090	78	275	576
..... acres...	115,463	87,407	5,040	18,274	26,055
..... tons...	173,295	143,433	10,796	33,897	45,256
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,059	334	19	67	70
..... tons...	23,172	12,887	1,152	3,590	2,230
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small					
grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	674	498	18	52	154
..... acres...	4,700	4,143	241	302	1,420
..... tons...	7,145	6,317	457	570	2,085
Sales..... farms reporting...	60	30	...	5	...
..... tons...	895	755	...	5	...
Other hay out..... farms reporting...	1,904	937	24	104	245
..... acres...	47,268	31,936	1,087	3,569	8,433
..... tons...	50,186	37,286	1,925	4,980	9,798
Sales..... farms reporting...	444	129	7	6	25
..... tons...	7,600	4,335	225	210	735
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,					
clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	507	464	35	118	173
..... acres...	8,434	7,957	1,184	2,712	2,580
..... tons, green weight...	54,112	51,236	8,209	17,592	16,980
Irish potatoes harvested for home					
use or for sale..... farms reporting...	1,470	720	16	53	139
..... acres <sup>2</sup> ...	1,776	1,454	586	447	119
..... bushels...	585,140	529,941	266,795	160,085	29,880
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	547	316	21	52	62
Sales..... dollars...	1,031,591	911,333	528,783	137,085	55,915
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit					
orchards, groves, vineyards, and					
planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> ..... farms reporting...	529	228	24	48	62
..... acres...	7,120	5,532	2,719	795	1,446

<sup>1</sup>Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
farms reporting...	30	30	10	71	10	13
number of litters...	185	455	140	206	25	172
1 or 2 litters	10	5	...	40	5	...
3 to 9 litters	10	5	...	31	5	6
10 to 19 litters	10	15	10	...	...	5
20 to 39 litters	...	5	...	...	...	2
40 to 69 litters	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	30	20	10	35	...	8
farms reporting...	85	190	55	65	...	58
number of litters...	20	30	10	66	10	13
December 1 to June 1	100	265	85	141	25	114
number of litters...						
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Corn for all purposes						
farms reporting...	233	76	21	66	10	12
acres...	1,602	458	106	147	10	313
Under 11 acres	202	66	21	66	10	6
11 to 24 acres	30	10	...	...	...	1
25 to 49 acres	1	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres	...	...	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 acres	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain	5	5	1	30	5	...
acres...	5	20	1	30	5	...
bushels...	100	1,500	75	1,250	500	...
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested						
farms reporting...	12	10	...	10	5	5
acres...	52	85	...	140	5	50
bushels...	1,215	3,800	...	1,375	50	1,850
Sales	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut						
acres...	37,569	21,472	4,260	31,175	12,245	1,758
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for hay and for dehydrating						
farms reporting...	141	80	...	101	15	7
acres...	1,845	910	...	615	40	101
tons...	3,697	1,480	...	1,050	95	344
Sales	20	...	...	30	5	...
farms reporting...	590	...	...	300	60	...
tons...						
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay						
farms reporting...	663	392	106	1,094	471	18
acres...	24,288	11,500	2,250	18,293	8,545	1,218
tons...	34,229	16,425	2,830	17,777	9,380	2,705
Sales	93	60	25	480	245	...
farms reporting...	2,640	2,735	540	6,065	4,220	...
tons...						
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay						
farms reporting...	152	102	20	115	55	6
acres...	1,483	467	230	435	90	32
tons...	2,149	786	270	635	130	63
Sales	15	5	5	25	5	...
farms reporting...	605	20	125	125	15	...
tons...						
Other hay out						
farms reporting...	289	220	55	711	250	6
acres...	8,912	8,195	1,740	11,777	3,450	105
tons...	9,348	9,550	1,685	8,995	3,695	210
Sales	46	35	10	250	65	...
farms reporting...	1,335	1,555	275	1,950	1,315	...
tons...						
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains						
farms reporting...	103	30	5	15	10	18
acres...	1,041	400	40	55	120	302
tons, green weight...	5,330	2,700	425	190	450	2,236
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale						
farms reporting...	211	230	71	432	306	12
acres <sup>2</sup> ...	102	179	21	152	96	74
bushels...	24,250	45,615	3,316	25,194	11,315	18,690
Vegetables harvested for sale						
farms reporting...	71	90	20	125	100	6
Sales...	93,500	83,330	12,720	33,740	69,370	17,148
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup>						
farms reporting...	38	46	10	231	60	10
acres...	331	228	13	1,152	406	30