

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm								
		Total	Other field- crop farms	Vege- table farms	Fruit- and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscel- laneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
Farms..... number...	6,544	3,419	25	46	109	890	1,803	239	136	171
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.7	1.3	3.2	26.0	52.7	7.0	4.0	5.0
Land in farms..... acres...	1,127,888	809,695	8,880	7,020	18,544	77,738	538,195	60,635	45,215	53,468
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	1.1	0.9	2.3	9.6	66.5	7.5	5.6	6.6
Average size of farm..... acres...	172.4	236.8	355.2	152.6	170.1	87.3	298.5	253.7	332.5	312.7
Value of land and buildings:										
Average per farm..... dollars...	17,920	22,837	36,125	36,745	31,510	21,733	22,563	17,122	27,099	22,890
Average per acre..... dollars...	106.13	97.30	90.14	240.78	182.75	238.71	75.95	62.51	80.21	84.81
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	5,441	2,807	25	46	109	404	1,747	204	136	136
..... acres...	211,067	161,982	1,320	2,855	6,154	8,486	122,866	8,961	7,440	3,900
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	1,224	303	10	10	15	156	20	45	5	42
..... acres...	987	231	...	5	...	85	85	15	5	36
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	812	351	...	10	25	65	190	25	25	11
..... acres...	919	608	5	...	26	71	386	50	45	25
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	1,014	852	5	...	15	25	693	51	30	17
..... acres...	430	409	5	...	6	13	333	17	26	4
30 to 39 acres..... farms reporting...	52	50	...	6	5	...	38	...	...	1
..... acres...	3	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
40 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	3,110	1,862	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	74,595	57,672	135	6	11	230	1,324	138	75	68
..... acres...	1,289	832	20	7	135	2,755	46,239	4,238	2,425	1,738
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	27,031	17,054	810	50	610	3,299	8,544	400	865	2,476
..... acres...	236	130	10	...	1	10	72	16	10	11
200 to 299 acres..... farms reporting...	2,504	1,737	270	...	5	85	1,006	255	55	61
..... acres...	1,105	539	15	5	38	197	201	20	30	33
300 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	24,527	15,317	540	50	605	3,214	7,538	145	810	2,415
..... acres...	2,088	1,376	5	5	5	106	1,022	148	40	45
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	160,926	131,101	300	100	125	6,505	101,788	11,792	2,230	8,261
..... acres...	4,890	2,611	10	26	104	622	1,429	174	121	125
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	563,317	375,244	4,965	3,253	10,642	48,511	212,622	31,300	28,485	35,466
..... acres...	1,380	842	15	10	6	146	548	58	31	28
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	54,061	40,717	1,210	435	55	2,690	30,872	2,840	1,660	955
..... acres...	373	316	5	...	5	25	229	37	10	5
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	6,674	5,971	75	...	30	340	4,646	750	80	50
..... acres...	113	93	10	26	17	10	10	...	10	10
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	2,465	2,405	140	1,680	110	265	115	...	65	30
..... acres...	520	409	10	16	7	55	272	18	25	6
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	6,065	5,620	150	1,910	150	395	2,283	363	335	34
..... acres...	65	58	10	1	...	...	36	6	...	5
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	1,121	1,030	175	125	...	...	695	25	...	10
..... acres...	44	37	...	5	5	...	22	5	...	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	1,065	905	...	250	60	...	560	35	...	...
..... acres...	11	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	309	225	...	...	...	...	225	...	...	...
..... acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE										
Operators reporting age..... number...	6,496	3,377	25	46	109	875	1,782	234	136	170
Under 25 years..... number...	41	26	...	...	...	15	11	...	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	527	257	...	...	...	76	150	16	5	5
35 to 44 years..... number...	1,418	784	5	20	26	158	448	36	46	45
45 to 54 years..... number...	1,613	867	10	15	29	232	444	70	25	42
55 to 64 years..... number...	1,446	895	5	11	27	274	406	90	40	42
65 or more years..... number...	1,451	548	5	...	22	120	323	22	20	36
Average age..... years...	53.0	51.8	51.8	47.7	52.3	51.9	51.4	53.1	51.6	53.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
Farm operators—										
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	3,585	1,296	15	25	67	287	642	112	75	73
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	730	525	10	5	41	57	335	31	35	11
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	428	213	...	5	...	35	106	35	10	22
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	2,427	558	5	15	26	195	201	46	30	40
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,169	398	5	10	45	110	156	40	15	17
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	1,932	719	15	15	27	172	319	87	50	34
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	2,605	522	10	15	26	175	141	67	45	43
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	2,959	2,123	10	21	42	603	1,161	127	61	98
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	591	380	...	...	10	116	199	35	15	5
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,600	877	...	11	28	254	459	42	26	57
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	840	234	...	...	...	110	71	21	11	21
FARMS BY SIZE										
Under 10 acres..... number...	435	185	5	5	...	140	5	10	...	20
10 to 49 acres..... number...	1,314	423	...	20	15	303	30	15	5	35
50 to 99 acres..... number...	556	165	...	...	5	95	40	15	10	5
100 to 199 acres..... number...	667	272	...	...	20	87	140	10	10	...
200 to 299 acres..... number...	822	342	5	...	15	86	155	55	10	5
300 to 399 acres..... number...	609	364	5	...	30	53	235	10	10	16
400 to 499 acres..... number...	475	305	...	10	5	25	200	30	20	15
500 to 599 acres..... number...	355	265	...	...	5	40	195	20	...	5
600 to 699 acres..... number...	917	742	...	10	10	46	545	50	45	36
700 to 799 acres..... number...	333	303	10	...	3	15	220	20	25	10
800 to 899 acres..... number...	49	43	...	1	1	...	36	2	...	3
900 or more acres..... number...	12	10	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm								
		Total	Other field- crop farms	Vege- table farms	Fruit- and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscel- laneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All farm operators:										
Full owners..... number...	4,760	2,053	15	25	69	767	808	153	86	130
Part owners..... number...	1,584	1,249	10	21	35	106	938	71	45	23
All tenants..... number...	132	77	...	...	5	6	45	5	5	11
Cash tenants..... number...	60	45	...	...	5	...	35	...	...	5
Share-cash tenants..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	62	27	...	...	...	6	5	5	5	6
White farm operators:										
Full owners..... number...	4,760	2,053	15	25	69	767	808	153	86	130
Part owners..... number...	1,584	1,249	10	21	35	106	938	71	45	23
All tenants..... number...	132	77	...	...	5	6	45	5	5	11
Nonwhite farm operators:										
Full owners..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS										
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	3,419	25	46	109	890	1,803	239	136	171
Class I..... number...	xxx	190	5	6	18	120	37	...	...	4
Class II..... number...	xxx	445	5	5	10	200	199	11	10	5
Class III..... number...	xxx	914	5	...	36	240	569	28	...	36
Class IV..... number...	xxx	920	...	5	15	185	596	40	46	33
Class V..... number...	xxx	708	5	20	25	120	361	80	45	52
Class VI..... number...	xxx	242	5	10	5	25	41	80	35	41
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD										
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	34	24	...	...	...	...	13	1	10	...
number.....	39	29	...	...	...	...	18	1	10	...
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	30	25	...	...	...	5	20	...	...	...
number.....	30	25	...	...	...	5	20	...	...	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	1,659	1,424	...	5	6	67	1,148	94	81	23
number.....	1,673	1,438	...	5	6	72	1,157	94	81	23
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	757	719	...	5	...	21	625	37	20	11
number.....	799	761	...	5	...	26	657	37	25	11
Mototrucks..... farms reporting...	4,642	2,863	20	46	79	638	1,647	199	121	113
number.....	6,801	4,762	55	105	194	975	2,776	320	176	161
Tractors..... farms reporting...	4,652	2,773	15	46	99	471	1,703	189	136	114
number.....	8,035	5,516	55	141	249	694	3,538	312	322	205
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	4,140	2,586	15	26	94	346	1,693	179	136	97
number.....	6,605	4,739	50	66	211	449	3,263	280	282	138
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	2,425	1,136	...	...	30	259	634	100	55	58
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	1,210	984	...	20	35	66	708	62	56	37
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	336	304	10	5	13	11	246	12	5	2
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	117	111	5	...	13	5	73	5	10	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	52	51	...	1	3	5	32	...	10	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	4,075	2,571	15	26	94	336	1,693	179	136	92
number.....	6,196	4,473	45	66	189	434	3,094	269	257	119
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	393	260	5	...	21	15	164	11	25	19
number.....	409	266	5	...	22	15	169	11	25	19
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	1,299	672	5	30	38	235	255	32	30	47
number.....	1,430	777	5	75	38	245	275	32	40	67
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	5,400	2,883	15	31	98	776	1,536	169	126	136
number.....	6,790	3,714	25	45	132	967	1,984	198	177	186
Automobiles and/or mototrucks..... farms reporting...	6,205	3,340	20	46	99	868	1,793	229	136	149
Telephone..... farms reporting...	5,591	3,082	25	41	89	787	1,652	199	136	153
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	3,762	2,162	15	21	77	501	1,242	138	86	82
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	2,427	1,983	5	5	5	62	1,702	101	75	24
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	2,398	2,034	5	5	6	65	1,768	86	70	29
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	133	127	...	5	...	10	101	5	5	6
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	1,435	1,285	5	...	25	174	926	88	45	17
Farms by kind of road on which located:										
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	4,616	2,454	20	36	44	720	1,255	157	86	136
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	939	533	...	...	35	90	331	31	25	21
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	911	399	5	10	30	75	196	46	25	12
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	569	282	5	10	20	65	135	26	15	6
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	342	117	...	...	10	10	61	20	10	6
1 mile..... farms reporting...	186	51	...	...	5	...	25	5	10	6
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	136	66	...	...	5	10	36	15	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION										
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,518	1,335	10	16	69	349	747	39	41	64
persons.....	3,675	3,382	60	72	771	744	1,400	47	63	225
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	1,167	1,074	10	16	49	278	617	29	26	49
persons.....	2,129	2,011	10	65	174	504	1,030	36	38	154
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:										
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	741	665	10	5	21	171	391	22	20	25
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	245	235	...	5	15	55	151	7	...	2
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	125	118	...	...	6	37	49	...	6	20
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	45	45	...	5	1	14	25	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	11	11	...	1	6	1	1	...	...	2
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR										
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	6,033	3,155	25	46	99	818	1,680	203	126	158
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	222	131	...	...	10	37	57	11	5	11
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	289	133	...	...	...	35	66	25	5	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm							Miscel- laneous farms	
		Total	Other field- crop farms	Vege- table farms	Fruit- and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms		
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME										
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year										
farms reporting...	2,674	1,914	20	46	77	156	1,358	103	81	73
acres on which used...	79,096	72,409	830	2,610	4,126	3,581	54,193	3,471	2,285	1,313
tons...	19,421	17,391	591	1,249	999	691	12,269	752	579	261
Dry materials farms reporting...	2,664	1,909	20	46	77	156	1,358	103	81	68
tons...	19,247	17,230	591	1,244	989	691	12,153	752	554	256
Liquid materials farms reporting...	97	87	...	5	10	...	47	...	10	15
tons...	174	161	...	5	10	...	116	...	25	5
Crops on which used—										
Hay and cropland pasture										
farms reporting...	2,054	1,534	10	11	23	105	1,193	88	66	38
acres...	55,695	50,823	90	94	460	2,685	42,093	2,902	1,550	949
Dry materials farms reporting...	2,044	1,529	10	11	23	105	1,193	88	66	33
tons...	11,984	10,532	23	37	56	484	8,797	599	341	195
Liquid materials farms reporting...	57	47	...	...	5	...	32	...	5	5
tons...	115	102	...	...	5	...	76	...	20	1
Other pasture (not cropland) farms reporting...	328	296	...	...	...	25	229	37	...	5
acres...	4,006	3,728	...	...	...	260	3,338	105	...	25
Dry materials farms reporting...	318	286	...	...	...	25	224	37	...	...
tons...	1,010	934	...	...	...	36	879	19	...	...
Liquid materials farms reporting...	10	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
tons...	4	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
Corn										
farms reporting...	797	760	...	...	...	40	667	32	5	16
acres...	8,578	8,215	...	...	...	460	7,336	234	20	165
Dry materials farms reporting...	797	760	...	...	...	40	667	32	5	16
tons...	2,269	2,123	...	...	...	116	1,898	67	15	27
Liquid materials farms reporting...	16	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...
tons...	39	39	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...
Oats										
farms reporting...	37	27	...	...	...	...	20	6	...	1
acres...	224	204	...	...	...	...	120	75	...	9
Dry materials farms reporting...	37	27	...	...	...	...	20	6	...	1
tons...	65	53	...	...	...	...	36	15	...	2
Liquid materials farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes										
farms reporting...	203	136	20	11	1	10	59	10	15	10
acres...	1,465	1,321	605	316	20	15	290	10	50	15
Dry materials farms reporting...	203	136	20	11	1	10	59	10	15	10
tons...	1,228	1,123	493	307	3	15	249	7	45	4
Liquid materials farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops										
farms reporting...	575	334	10	46	62	26	90	15	50	35
acres...	9,128	8,118	135	2,200	3,646	161	1,016	145	665	150
Dry materials farms reporting...	570	329	10	46	62	26	90	15	45	35
tons...	2,691	2,465	75	900	930	40	294	45	153	28
Liquid materials farms reporting...	20	20	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	5
tons...	16	16	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	1
Lime or liming materials used during the year										
farms reporting...	1,376	1,052	10	26	20	71	803	64	36	22
acres limed...	17,172	15,048	105	845	787	846	11,140	685	510	130
tons...	25,512	22,272	115	865	1,095	1,102	16,834	1,276	805	180
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
Any of the following specified expenditures										
farms reporting...	6,414	3,419	25	46	109	890	1,803	239	136	171
Food for livestock and poultry										
farms reporting...	5,599	3,165	10	5	37	890	1,803	228	96	96
dollars...	20,827,003	19,746,676	2,520	500	22,045	12,800,705	6,291,697	425,585	124,170	79,454
Under \$100 farms reporting...	560	60	...	...	10	10	5	15	10	10
\$100 to \$999 farms reporting...	2,195	501	10	5	22	35	194	136	50	49
\$1,000 to \$4,999 farms reporting...	771	615	...	...	...	55	492	22	15	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting...	1,044	978	...	...	5	165	756	35	11	6
\$5,000 or more farms reporting...	1,029	1,011	...	...	...	625	356	20	10	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry										
farms reporting...	2,734	1,826	10	5	16	830	739	122	51	53
dollars...	2,825,507	2,659,829	6,480	25	16,755	1,468,765	880,751	157,130	62,840	67,083
Under \$1,000 farms reporting...	1,889	1,021	5	5	10	410	458	65	31	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999 farms reporting...	531	496	5	...	1	236	199	35	10	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting...	212	207	...	...	5	112	64	16	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting...	79	79	...	...	...	64	6	...	...	6
\$10,000 or more farms reporting...	23	23	...	...	...	8	15	...	...	...
Machine hire										
farms reporting...	1,765	1,024	10	35	43	153	653	52	35	43
dollars...	328,771	248,784	3,150	13,575	24,837	25,635	155,447	14,035	3,800	8,305
Under \$200 farms reporting...	1,254	608	...	10	15	122	374	26	30	31
\$200 to \$999 farms reporting...	495	400	10	20	23	31	273	26	5	12
\$1,000 or more farms reporting...	16	16	...	...	5	...	6	...	...	...
Hired labor										
farms reporting...	2,753	2,195	15	31	94	519	1,248	109	71	108
dollars...	6,573,322	6,278,791	70,000	251,765	782,156	1,494,665	2,846,291	172,225	118,810	542,879
Under \$200 farms reporting...	736	391	...	...	5	95	231	35	15	10
\$200 to \$499 farms reporting...	458	353	...	...	5	95	191	25	10	22
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting...	397	357	...	...	20	85	216	15	10	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms reporting...	434	408	5	10	5	66	256	16	15	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms reporting...	354	334	5	10	11	75	195	7	15	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting...	252	230	5	...	30	75	102	6	5	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 farms reporting...	86	86	...	...	6	23	46	5	1	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999 farms reporting...	28	28	...	...	5	4	10	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more farms reporting...	8	8	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees										
farms reporting...	2,368	1,549	20	41	62	206	977	57	80	106
dollars...	491,961	463,566	18,420	76,120	53,900	12,555	146,061	5,595	9,450	141,465
Under \$100 farms reporting...	1,549	792	5	20	25	165	490	35	45	27
\$100 to \$499 farms reporting...	695	634	...	...	18	36	452	21	35	52
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting...	56	56	10	5	7	5	23	1	...	5
\$1,000 or more farms reporting...	67	67	5	16	12	...	12	...	...	22
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business										
farms reporting...	5,937	3,308	20	46	108	855	1,793	214	131	141
dollars...	1,754,513	1,509,888	18,500	47,995	64,749	288,615	876,130	92,630	49,630	71,639
Under \$100 farms reporting...	2,546	579	...	...	25	315	151	25	35	28
\$100 to \$499 farms reporting...	2,219	1,631	5	25	40	401	911	121	60	68
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting...	842	785	5	5	26	101	556	47	20	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999 farms reporting...	324	308	10	15	17	36	174	21	16	19
\$5,000 or more farms reporting...	6	5	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm								
		Total	Other field- crop farms	Vege- table farms	Fruit- and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscel- laneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE										
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	51,908,171	49,238,582	430,372	873,827	2,550,817	19,163,778	21,893,203	1,417,695	872,792	2,036,098
..... average per farm, dollars...	7,932	14,401	17,215	18,996	23,402	21,532	12,143	5,932	6,418	11,907
All crops sold..... dollars...	8,484,272	7,420,198	420,747	873,132	2,502,427	400,885	961,044	124,664	426,517	1,710,782
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	1,826,599	1,318,669	396,247	200,312	15,807	89,678	266,326	69,615	291,570	29,114
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	1,031,591	911,333	20,500	626,625	100,332	31,785	62,391	600	43,125	25,975
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	2,852,698	2,683,923	...	41,895	2,352,483	105,751	163,859	5,420	7,977	6,538
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	2,773,384	2,506,273	4,000	4,300	33,805	173,671	468,468	49,029	123,845	1,649,155
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	43,423,899	41,818,384	9,625	695	48,390	18,762,893	20,932,159	1,293,031	446,275	325,316
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	19,277,938	18,797,774	...	45	34,660	18,130,331	506,057	9,325	94,096	23,260
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	20,145,338	19,507,454	...	...	13,000	505,225	18,387,054	336,915	157,635	107,625
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	4,000,623	3,513,156	9,625	650	730	127,337	2,039,048	946,791	194,544	194,431
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS										
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	4,286	2,408	15	10	17	203	1,793	209	100	61
..... number...	100,164	89,014	105	25	105	3,066	77,900	4,923	1,770	1,120
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	3,877	2,334	15	5	16	191	1,793	179	80	55
..... number...	55,305	51,183	50	20	48	1,624	46,665	1,734	570	472
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	3,678	2,261	10	5	16	175	1,793	142	75	45
..... number...	53,069	49,577	10	15	48	1,535	46,148	940	525	356
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	3,565	2,198	5	...	12	157	1,710	179	90	45
..... number...	38,607	33,651	15	...	37	1,058	28,733	2,294	1,015	499
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	2,378	1,511	10	5	15	112	1,119	149	55	46
..... number...	6,252	4,180	40	5	20	384	2,502	895	185	149
Farms reporting by number on hand:										
Cattle and calves—										
1 head..... farms reporting...	292	47	5	5	1	21	...	5	10	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,038	172	...	5	11	61	...	45	30	15
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	579	123	5	...	...	41	...	21	15	16
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	660	393	5	...	...	30	...	266	55	20
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,133	1,107	...	...	...	35	...	993	51	13
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	477	461	...	...	...	15	...	404	27	10
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	107	105	...	...	...	...	...	104	1	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—										
1 head..... farms reporting...	881	170	10	...	10	70	...	35	35	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,165	367	5	5	6	66	...	85	25	28
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	743	731	...	...	...	30	...	647	27	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	521	506	...	...	...	15	...	480	11	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	395	390	...	...	...	5	...	354	21	5
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	122	121	...	...	...	5	...	116	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...
Milk cows—										
1 head..... farms reporting...	873	171	10	...	10	65	1	35	40	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,023	331	...	5	6	60	...	146	75	24
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	740	734	...	...	...	25	...	667	21	6
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	496	486	...	...	...	15	...	470	1	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	374	369	...	...	...	5	...	344	10	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	122	121	...	...	...	5	...	116	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	36	35	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	1,409	628	...	5	2	65	383	77	36	60
..... number...	3,803	2,033	...	5	3	110	762	216	190	747
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	1,301	666	...	5	12	106	378	107	20	38
..... number...	10,866	8,204	...	5	25	240	1,287	6,051	305	291
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	471	253	...	5	5	36	101	66	15	25
..... number...	5,660	4,580	...	5	10	79	511	3,610	240	125
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	1,036	537	...	...	7	76	329	82	15	28
..... number...	5,206	3,624	...	...	15	161	776	2,441	65	166
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	447	204	...	...	...	52	93	22	20	17
..... number...	8,852	5,997	...	...	...	1,177	1,424	1,269	1,140	987
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	355	172	...	...	...	42	77	21	20	12
..... number...	2,710	1,748	...	...	...	299	466	166	570	247
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	392	184	...	...	...	42	88	22	15	17
..... number...	6,142	4,249	...	...	...	878	958	1,103	570	740
Ewes..... farms reporting...	382	174	...	...	...	42	78	22	15	17
..... number...	5,665	3,940	...	...	...	837	904	960	555	684
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	211	113	...	...	...	27	42	17	10	17
..... number...	477	309	...	...	...	41	34	143	15	56
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	2,646	1,466	...	5	21	750	528	75	45	42
..... number...	2,729,059	2,649,366	...	125	855	2,536,358	87,248	2,835	17,235	4,710
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,339	2,288	15	5	5	141	1,793	214	70	45
..... number...	46,662	43,206	40	15	15	1,148	34,935	5,433	1,190	430
..... dollars...	3,353,754	3,017,259	9,625	650	300	99,855	1,984,794	725,805	147,550	48,680
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	323	161	...	...	1	48	52	15	15	15
..... number...	10,512	8,033	...	...	10	180	1,040	5,908	415	480
..... dollars...	346,896	265,089	...	...	330	5,940	34,320	194,964	13,695	15,840
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	250	127	...	...	...	37	42	16	15	17
..... number...	7,348	5,485	...	...	...	1,252	958	950	1,970	355
..... dollars...	88,176	65,820	...	...	...	15,024	11,496	11,400	23,640	4,260
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	2,534	2,040	...	...	5	80	1,803	86	45	21
..... pounds...	383,010,478	371,928,809	...	...	...	206,400	10,195,220	349,807,270	6,624,999	3,019,085
..... dollars...	20,145,338	19,507,454	...	...	...	13,000	505,225	18,387,054	336,915	157,635
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	1,600	1,153	...	...	11	875	187	30	35	15
..... dollars...	4,505,284	4,308,805	...	...	...	34,216	4,111,406	96,398	63,437	2,064
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	1,697	1,134	...	...	5	6	760	272	30	31
..... dozens...	32,375,014	31,812,220	...	...	100	985	30,788,025	902,480	5,400	68,130
..... dollars...	14,568,763	14,315,503	...	...	45	444	13,854,610	406,118	2,431	30,659

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm								
		Total	Other field- crop farms	Vege- table farms	Fruit- and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscel- laneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued										
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to										
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	205	111	...	...	1	6	48	41	10	5
.....number of litters...	2,026	1,623	...	...	5	17	263	1,148	85	105
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	67	22	...	...	...	1	16	5	...	...
.....number of litters...	79	37	...	...	1	5	25	1	5	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	41	36	...	...	...	...	6	25	5	...
.....number of litters...	13	11	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 litters.....farms reporting...	132	89	...	...	...	6	32	36	10	5
.....number of litters...	810	687	...	...	...	7	105	505	40	30
30 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	184	95	...	...	1	5	38	36	10	5
.....number of litters...	1,216	936	...	...	5	10	158	643	45	75
40 to 49 litters.....farms reporting...										
.....number of litters...										
50 to 59 litters.....farms reporting...										
.....number of litters...										
60 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...										
.....number of litters...										
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...										
.....number of litters...										
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...										
.....number of litters...										
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...										
.....number of litters...										
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED										
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	992	904	...	...	...	40	790	42	15	17
.....acres...	10,247	9,777	...	...	...	505	8,797	274	35	166
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	687	605	...	...	...	25	512	41	15	12
.....acres...	258	257	...	...	...	5	247	...	...	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	28	28	...	...	...	10	17	1	...	...
.....acres...	13	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	6	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	73	38	...	...	...	5	26	1	5	1
.....acres...	369	334	...	...	...	135	188	5	5	1
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	23,825	22,075	...	...	...	12,500	9,000	400	100	75
.....acres...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3,000	3,000	...	...	...	3,000	...	...	...	...
.....acres...										
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	63	43	...	...	...	...	36	6	...	1
.....acres...	797	602	...	...	...	...	518	75	...	9
.....bushels...	21,240	17,965	...	...	...	...	14,965	2,800	...	200
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested.....farms reporting...	63	43	...	...	...	...	36	6	...	1
.....acres...	797	602	...	...	...	...	518	75	...	9
.....bushels...	21,240	17,965	...	...	...	...	14,965	2,800	...	200
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:										
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	186,241	141,063	575	335	795	7,487	113,179	8,561	6,765	3,366
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for										
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	634	511	5	1	1	25	428	26	15	10
.....acres...	10,376	9,620	25	10	25	210	8,365	490	385	110
.....tons...	21,669	20,180	75	20	50	210	17,785	1,190	575	275
Sales.....farms reporting...	62	27	5	1	1	...	...	10	10	...
.....tons...	1,095	735	75	20	50	...	...	315	275	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover										
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,673	2,090	10	10	22	187	1,524	169	91	77
.....acres...	115,463	87,407	350	320	310	3,337	71,837	5,285	3,480	2,488
.....tons...	173,295	143,433	750	170	510	5,939	117,874	8,150	6,720	3,320
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,059	334	10	5	5	72	123	35	71	13
.....tons...	23,172	12,887	550	95	150	4,762	3,805	1,090	4,805	630
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small										
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	674	498	5	...	5	50	370	26	25	17
.....acres...	4,700	4,143	50	...	10	295	2,903	165	555	165
.....tons...	7,145	6,317	125	...	20	505	4,397	180	820	270
Sales.....farms reporting...	60	30	...	...	...	5	...	5	15	5
.....tons...	895	755	...	...	...	5	...	75	550	125
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,904	937	5	1	15	162	605	62	55	32
.....acres...	47,268	31,936	150	5	450	3,370	22,868	2,291	2,230	572
.....tons...	50,186	37,286	200	10	780	4,685	25,851	2,125	3,225	410
Sales.....farms reporting...	444	129	5	1	5	56	11	16	35	...
.....tons...	7,600	4,335	200	10	125	1,250	425	650	1,675	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,										
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	507	464	...	...	...	10	417	25	10	2
.....acres...	8,434	7,957	...	...	...	275	7,206	330	115	31
.....tons, green weight...	54,112	51,236	...	...	...	1,275	46,801	2,500	540	120
Irish potatoes harvested for home										
use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,470	720	25	26	2	110	425	36	45	51
.....acres...	1,776	1,454	611	324	20	33	366	18	56	26
.....bushels...	585,140	529,941	255,800	141,150	4,070	7,005	97,710	2,400	17,475	4,331
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	547	316	10	46	19	65	101	10	35	30
Sales.....dollars...	1,031,591	911,333	20,500	626,625	100,332	31,785	62,391	600	43,125	25,975
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit										
orchards, groves, vineyards, and										
planted nut trees ¹.....farms reporting...	529	228	...	5	109	30	60	5	16	3
.....acres...	7,120	5,532	...	1	4,967	246	277	8	24	9

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.