

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	15,459	22,686	24,838	26,226	25,835	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	11,098	15,434	17,470	21,467	21,197	27,735	21,832	NA	NA
acres...	657,877	788,398	781,820	915,729	778,809	864,743	776,954	907,754	2,997,541
Total value of crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	116,456,351	123,019,511	99,880,551	103,088,440	44,916,083	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total value of crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	94,925,889	94,884,866	73,079,498	69,525,303	30,818,315	NA	36,149,825	NA	NA
Corn:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,643	9,085	10,400	14,072	13,763	17,178	14,579	17,619	NA
acres...	141,066	190,304	159,979	14,072	175,003	185,115	169,306	190,549	NA
value, dollars...	11,814,295	14,807,824	9,428,032	9,689,462	5,173,075	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	4,939	7,746	9,051	11,923	12,098	16,247	13,362	15,362	22,885
acres...	100,284	134,115	106,177	134,177	123,637	152,117	130,616	158,059	233,595
bushels...	6,297,835	6,407,406	4,592,239	4,364,216	4,475,692	5,528,846	4,978,926	5,254,918	8,776,107
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,635	3,105	3,041	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,455
bushels...	3,443,883	3,118,493	1,047,496	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,503,449
dollars...	4,373,732	5,145,515	21,485,539	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,480,691
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	2,147	2,818	3,015	NA	2,939	NA	2,169	1,871	NA
acres...	38,636	52,178	49,769	NA	42,787	NA	29,724	24,684	NA
tons, green weight...	404,691	435,415	407,129	NA	334,914	NA	251,478	190,293	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	256	549	647	NA	1,475	NA	NA	NA	47,298
acres...	2,146	4,011	4,033	NA	8,579	NA	8,966	7,806	476,405
Sorghums:									
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1 2/3 NA	36	11	568	42	NA	14	NA	NA
acres...	2,026	427	128	3846	286	154	69	42	397
value, dollars...	155,775	17,120	8,640	36,177	6,157	3,304	1,020	NA	7,387
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	3	16	...	1	2	3	...	NA	9
acres...	42	208	...	8	12	...	...	11	39
bushels...	1,297	1,471	...	100	80	281	...	113	499
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
bushels...	NA	736	...	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
dollars...	800	956	...	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	126	20	11	NA	14	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,939	219	128	NA	129	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	19,101	1,901	1,080	NA	804	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	NA	26	NA	NA	NA	73
acres...	45	...	...	NA	149	NA	NA	NA	352
tons cut...	68	...	...	NA	195	NA	NA	NA	539
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
tons...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
dollars...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
Harvested for sirup.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	NA	1	NA	...	NA	2
acres...	...	...	...	NA	2	NA	...	NA	6
gallons...	...	...	...	NA	100	NA	...	NA	300
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
dollars...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
Small grains harvested:									
Wheat.....farms reporting...	2,444	3,425	4,415	4,356	4,141	4,657	4,836	NA	8,124
acres...	42,567	55,531	79,346	58,379	50,521	51,383	53,579	53,311	84,897
bushels...	1,331,834	1,619,805	1,860,994	1,358,430	1,103,347	1,095,959	1,100,937	1,002,823	1,378,269
value, dollars...	2,330,710	3,628,363	3,486,290	2,081,754	913,459	1,074,040	1,377,105	1,573,575	3,087,324
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,114	2,681	2,625	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	1,224,685	1,361,125	1,203,943	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	2,143,200	3,048,920	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats.....farms reporting...	1,555	2,507	2,462	3,013	2,901	3,846	3,215	4,317	7,582
acres...	22,173	34,131	31,762	39,536	34,228	42,205	32,193	41,060	71,065
bushels...	934,814	1,339,178	1,049,597	1,287,858	914,204	1,351,496	815,609	1,116,315	1,477,319
value, dollars...	719,807	1,138,301	817,277	1,083,420	368,313	716,293	465,196	725,605	1,403,453
Sales.....farms reporting...	328	438	250	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,043
bushels...	147,468	171,351	96,202	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	154,039
dollars...	113,936	145,650	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	146,337
Barley.....farms reporting...	1,385	1,620	1,386	733	436	160	181	121	163
acres...	21,354	21,143	16,099	8,329	4,243	1,181	1,114	758	894
bushels...	822,291	869,438	609,985	231,892	115,610	23,965	23,784	13,743	14,613
value, dollars...	838,737	930,299	584,673	291,211	62,401	14,619	21,149	13,470	21,923
Sales.....farms reporting...	631	521	327	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26
bushels...	429,330	334,115	133,930	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,983
dollars...	437,916	357,501	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,475
Rye.....farms reporting...	699	920	939	1,221	1,292	1,793	2,131	3,708	6,742
acres...	8,921	10,477	9,455	14,599	16,423	23,951	31,147	46,565	74,174
bushels...	193,788	221,555	169,160	243,660	260,540	440,673	518,520	771,181	1,043,916
value, dollars...	230,508	299,099	225,504	322,041	186,509	343,725	504,844	909,994	1,722,461
Sales.....farms reporting...	446	539	482	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	147,370	157,625	92,677	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	175,371	212,794	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Buckwheat.....farms reporting...	1	16	(6)	NA	78	NA	271	576	1,793
acres...	2	96	(6)	NA	519	NA	1,375	2,872	8,222
bushels...	30	1,556	(6)	NA	9,066	NA	24,596	51,740	110,309
value, dollars...	33	1,556	(6)	NA	6,621	NA	27,055	63,639	182,009
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	(6)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	...	564	(6)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	10	NA	33	NA	42	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other grains.....farms reporting...	135	2,457	6317	627	987	426	1,225	...	26
acres...	3,080	66,851	66,079	11,138	20,729	13,011	27,753	...	3,063
bushels...	2,772	74,331	66,079	13,885	12,461	9,213	23,925	...	4,286
value, dollars...	2	NA	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	...	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,250	20,305	62,879	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	1,125	19,481	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

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Annual legumes:									
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁷farms reporting...	1,612	2,092	2,577	3,212	2,552	761	402	NA	NA
acres...	36,629	40,044	34,320	40,724	24,595	5,681	3,058	NA	NA
Harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,018	1,176	962	726	291	51	NA	NA	43
acres...	28,248	29,449	17,160	11,685	3,234	NA	NA	NA	153
bushels...	696,946	594,311	310,048	140,615	48,984	6,662	3,164	NA	1,886
value, dollars...	1,407,831	1,545,209	665,956	296,011	56,205	10,326	7,120	NA	9,904
Sales.....dollars...	1,324,198	1,359,782	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cut for hay ⁸.....farms reporting...	153	394	833	2,524	2,140	805	407	NA	521
acres...	1,095	2,902	6,440	27,902	18,757	5,429	2,704	1,723	3,000
tons...	1,943	5,799	9,272	40,908	31,386	8,553	3,595	NA	4,289
value, dollars...	53,433	173,970	241,072	1,107,903	499,998	136,848	53,925	NA	85,780
Sales.....dollars...	5,888	19,139	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	365	422	350	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	5,089	5,549	4,008	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	178,115	321,842	180,360	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Flowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	222	278	798	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	2,197	2,144	6,712	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dry field and seed beans									
harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	5	9	...	2	938	169	154	878	390
acres...	22	30	...	16	991	10,348	10,377	1,007	840
100-lb. bags...	264	257	...	50	1,181	5,246	9,137	NA	4,030
value, dollars...	1,990	2,339	...	379	3,936	23,609	82,231	NA	43,666
Sales.....dollars...	1,990	2,222	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hay crops (see text):									
Land from which hay was cut ¹¹.....acres...	199,672	226,739	¹² 222,154	¹² 247,264	¹² 218,605	¹² 243,612	¹² 230,943	¹² 286,489	288,739
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	3,221	4,483	3,866	5,023	4,566	4,111	3,027	2,755	2,521
acres...	86,667	98,600	61,198	75,041	53,023	42,410	25,586	22,880	15,232
tons...	238,115	221,658	136,842	140,701	102,635	94,960	50,917	NA	35,576
value, dollars...	7,500,623	9,642,123	5,091,602	4,953,543	2,392,392	1,775,752	1,248,824	NA	1,138,432
Sales.....farms reporting...	574	594	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	25,282	22,419	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	796,386	975,226	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,995	4,143	6,459	6,613	7,420	11,464	NA	NA	NA
acres...	63,546	81,453	124,915	118,407	107,510	158,272	163,935	210,141	220,209
tons...	115,031	132,755	205,224	154,266	133,366	230,753	222,974	NA	292,772
value, dollars...	2,990,806	4,712,802	6,186,264	5,012,589	2,495,402	3,738,199	3,994,757	NA	8,946,557
Sales.....farms reporting...	571	545	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	14,651	11,819	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	380,926	419,576	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	479	698	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,517
acres...	5,502	6,477	¹² 9,117	¹² 13,386	¹² 15,873	¹² 11,010	¹² 14,470	¹² 9,862	9,222
tons...	8,822	9,539	7,457	5,370	11,587	7,662	14,875	NA	11,719
value, dollars...	202,906	300,478	¹² 299,855	¹² 403,608	¹² 269,761	114,164	208,250	NA	246,099
Sales.....farms reporting...	38	25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	1,258	403	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	28,934	12,693	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	727	934	1,042	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	24,853	21,876	20,138	40,430	38,344	31,920	26,952	43,606	44,076
tons...	31,334	30,044	25,629	47,516	44,568	37,766	34,701	NA	50,509
value, dollars...	689,348	871,276	690,331	1,075,047	647,785	466,672	397,458	NA	903,234
Sales.....farms reporting...	113	113	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	13,995	13,011	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	307,890	377,319	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	902	898	439	NA	¹³ 196	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	19,104	18,333	9,109	NA	¹³ 3,855	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	124,224	111,273	50,876	NA	¹³ 20,117	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,055,904	778,911	430,182	NA	¹³ 110,644	NA	NA	NA	NA
Field seed crops harvested:									
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	4	3	5	4	58	NA	14	NA	NA
acres...	19	38	90	41	401	NA	24	NA	NA
pounds...	2,595	965	2,976	2,040	21,540	NA	2,280	NA	NA
value, dollars...	727	434	1,488	952	3,108	NA	618	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	567	238	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover seed:									
Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting...	1	2	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	14	16	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	980	2,000	3,500	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	176	460	1,330	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	167	276	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Red clover seed.....farms reporting...	10	20	45	10	¹⁴ 70	NA	¹⁵ 22	NA	34
acres...	99	258	403	45	¹⁴ 582	NA	¹⁵ 85	NA	NA
pounds...	5,538	13,440	23,280	4,020	¹⁴ 16,020	NA	¹⁵ 6,720	NA	6,840
value, dollars...	1,440	5,645	13,580	1,608	¹⁴ 2,990	NA	¹⁵ 1,613	NA	3,876
Sales.....dollars...	1,179	3,102	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field seed crops.....acres...	25	92	95	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	374	1,310	3,071	...	2,419	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	310	901	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

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Other field crops harvested:									
Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... acres ¹⁶	692	1,523	2,752	4,604	6,049	11,161	9,097	12,041	19,105
.....hundredweight... value, dollars... Sales.....dollars...	18,827 4,136,081 8,065,358 7,817,193	21,753 3,104,222 6,053,234 5,760,703	37,731 4,310,384 8,715,192 NA	67,361 5,171,150 14,741,414 NA	50,357 4,463,896 5,992,352 NA	51,964 4,971,468 4,474,321 NA	36,963 2,840,112 7,621,482 NA	62,201 5,108,889 4,926,748 NA	82,533 6,191,584 21,670,546 NA
Sweetpotatoes.....farms reporting... acres ¹⁷	906	1,592	1,997	2,447	2,982	4,982	3,454	3,918	6,418
.....bushels... value, dollars... Sales.....dollars...	14,119 2,149,481 3,439,170 2,751,337	16,069 2,606,735 5,734,817 5,045,181	14,525 2,045,257 4,612,964 NA	15,692 2,407,786 5,107,835 NA	14,011 2,160,987 1,808,222 NA	16,391 2,334,406 2,077,621 NA	12,147 1,498,799 2,181,959 NA	12,441 1,662,610 2,992,699 NA	15,427 1,772,829 3,634,301 NA
Other field crops.....acres... value, dollars... Sales.....dollars...	12 670 510	34 4,045 3,404	27 1847,983 NA	NA 11,181 NA	NA 12,540 NA	NA NA NA	NA NA NA	NA NA NA	NA NA NA
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	41,681,608	51,045,788	1841,737,725	46,230,020	21,026,750	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	20,663,555	22,911,143	1817,163,687	18,620,929	8,435,859	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁹.....farms reporting... value, dollars...	7,337 NA	12,828 NA	14,088 NA	21,039 2,913,908	17,326 1,062,634	19,388 888,097	15,600 1,462,563	NA NA	24,929 2,890,984
Vegetables harvested for sale ²⁰.....farms reporting... acres... value, dollars... Sales.....dollars...	3,584 126,580 29,964,785	5,102 145,879 33,218,407	6,355 143,590 26,324,569	10,096 176,387 29,679,631	9,127 136,127 11,067,321	NA 161,566 NA	11,742 130,449 17,939,850	NA NA NA	12,027 94,996 12,473,316
Asparagus.....farms reporting... acres...	1,236 28,660	1,537 28,850	1,701 21,192	NA NA	1,938 15,069	NA NA	2,565 8,660	NA NA	1,001 3,603
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting... acres...	535 10,133	789 14,906	1,217 16,765	NA NA	1,924 12,599	NA NA	1,123 3,659	NA NA	(21) (21)
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting... acres...	873 9,151	1,064 7,980	1,507 7,139	2,905 12,583	2,190 10,606	5,500 15,853	3,823 11,522	NA NA	213,190 216,091
Beets (table).....farms reporting... acres...	369 612	574 1,358	802 1,755	NA NA	1,083 1,321	NA NA	430 1,008	NA NA	357 458
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....farms reporting... acres...	18 37	11 36	20 119	NA NA	... ...	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
Broccoli.....farms reporting... acres...	266 2,732	404 2,125	619 2,476	NA NA	184 1,038	NA NA	163 446	NA NA	NA NA
Cabbage.....farms reporting... acres...	629 3,033	1,004 4,282	1,473 4,504	2,124 5,887	1,841 3,833	4,882 7,917	2,910 4,340	4,421 5,089	3,248 4,079
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting... acres...	749 1,767	714 1,702	816 1,408	NA NA	1,200 2,588	NA NA	1,457 2,220	2,465 4,550	2,327 4,231
Carrots.....farms reporting... acres...	183 901	380 1,624	526 743	NA NA	1,079 1,228	NA NA	386 530	NA NA	364 399
Cauliflower.....farms reporting... acres...	88 572	115 488	262 545	NA NA	283 694	NA NA	73 139	NA NA	78 116
Celery.....farms reporting... acres...	71 251	150 632	297 951	NA NA	380 1,319	NA NA	484 1,429	NA NA	453 944
Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting... acres...	36 312	6 168	25 195	NA NA	12 29	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
Collards.....farms reporting... acres...	23 172	63 267	12 63	NA NA	22 50	NA NA	1 1	NA NA	NA NA
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting... acres...	1,347 13,891	1,838 16,680	2,521 19,708	3,553 20,501	3,523 20,450	7,501 28,448	5,114 22,100	6,518 20,815	4,624 15,572
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting... acres...	714 2,113	904 2,200	1,224 2,239	NA NA	1,278 2,503	NA NA	1,916 3,283	NA NA	1,593 1,995
Dandelion greens.....farms reporting... acres...	95 265	105 187	149 255	NA NA	124 179	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
Eggplant.....farms reporting... acres...	698 1,357	453 893	858 1,369	NA NA	923 1,318	NA NA	270 543	NA NA	452 702
Escarole, endive, and chicory.....farms reporting... acres...	201 975	217 547	180 399	NA NA	NA 147	NA NA	11 13	NA NA	NA NA
Horseradish.....farms reporting... acres...	22 257	50 327	36 122	NA NA	44 148	NA NA	20 127	NA NA	29 88
Kale.....farms reporting... acres...	12 102	44 139	68 226	NA NA	31 40	NA NA	15 39	NA NA	16 19
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting... acres...	562 4,360	819 4,752	1,113 3,789	NA NA	NA 1,729	NA NA	1,003 1,685	1,829 2,061	694 1,123

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Vegetables harvested for sale ²⁰ —Continued									
Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	10	36	49	NA	10	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	60	147	147	NA	28	NA	NA	NA	NA
Okra.....farms reporting...	70	117	134	NA	125	NA	24	NA	21
acres...	128	183	214	NA	214	NA	63	NA	57
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	324	442	816	NA	942	NA	1,156	2,006	1,660
acres...	1,957	2,282	2,186	NA	2,193	NA	1,560	2,429	2,513
Onions, green.....farms reporting...	150	103	111	NA	110	NA	147	NA	23
acres...	392	264	213	NA	180	NA	149	NA	38
Parsley.....farms reporting...	183	196	190	NA	121	NA	49	NA	47
acres...	299	229	211	NA	122	NA	61	NA	37
Parasnips.....farms reporting...	13	40	43	NA	20	NA	17	NA	22
acres...	54	157	80	NA	55	NA	51	NA	11
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	206	228	390	796	729	NA	2,310	NA	2,218
acres...	3,348	4,276	4,007	4,989	4,178	NA	4,301	NA	4,241
Peppers, hot.....farms reporting...	239	173	219	NA	39	NA	(22)	NA	NA
acres...	615	436	381	NA	64	NA	(22)	NA	NA
Peppers, sweet and pimientos.....farms reporting...	1,547	1,951	2,373	NA	2,495	NA	221,691	NA	2,355
acres...	7,710	7,721	7,218	NA	6,581	NA	225,491	NA	5,416
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	512	306	200	NA	184	NA	158	NA	139
acres...	1,588	1,196	784	NA	905	NA	831	NA	429
Radishes.....farms reporting...	125	152	217	NA	149	NA	97	NA	60
acres...	371	533	649	NA	272	NA	198	NA	85
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	76	98	128	NA	139	NA	119	NA	105
acres...	122	202	228	NA	294	NA	290	NA	174
Rutabagas.....farms reporting...	5	26	33	NA	6	NA	NA	NA	4
acres...	36	137	106	NA	43	NA	NA	NA	3
Spinach.....farms reporting...	165	292	524	NA	632	NA	1,069	NA	150
acres...	4,255	3,826	4,769	NA	3,498	NA	3,355	NA	471
Squash.....farms reporting...	768	772	972	NA	379	NA	148	NA	140
acres...	2,479	1,859	2,658	NA	1,101	NA	446	NA	152
Swiss chard.....farms reporting...	45	52	63	NA	28	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	61	51	74	NA	25	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	2,299	3,488	4,521	6,513	5,960	10,365	7,965	9,829	8,405
acres...	20,044	30,434	32,320	45,799	36,957	48,252	41,860	41,313	36,986
Turnip greens.....farms reporting...	6	12	7	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	49	63	64	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Turnips.....farms reporting...	98	130	135	NA	115	NA	82	NA	182
acres...	614	724	464	NA	401	NA	361	NA	438
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	357	353	480	NA	608	1,795	762	1,430	977
acres...	462	570	543	NA	875	2,536	978	2,438	1,759
Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting...	13	53	NA	NA	181	NA	1,984	NA	661
acres...	13	162	NA	NA	980	NA	8,511	NA	2,612
Other vegetables.....acres...	270	284	312	NA	273	NA	199	NA	154
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: ²³									
Blackberries and dewberries.....farms reporting...	37	92	285	467	549	NA	1,217	NA	1,847
acres...	23	124	335	970	944	NA	1,972	NA	1,950
quarts...	10,886	85,623	381,617	961,328	720,699	NA	2,810,468	NA	2,045,521
value, dollars...	3,594	29,112	76,401	241,081	73,535	NA	426,998	NA	368,193
Blueberries (tame).....farms reporting...	578	526	352	191	78	NA	12	NA	NA
acres...	6,030	4,879	2,674	1,495	658	NA	121	NA	NA
12-pint trays...	1,405,410	1,451,163	754,496	450,841	121,816	NA	17,142	NA	NA
value, dollars...	4,216,230	3,744,000	2,037,139	1,378,087	100,857	NA	25,714	NA	NA
Cranberries.....farms reporting...	95	146	93	NA	150	NA	118	NA	298
acres...	4,016	5,727	6,622	NA	4,919	NA	3,612	NA	6,823
100-lb. barrels...	97,934	96,476	56,294	NA	62,366	NA	36,403	NA	76,505
value, dollars...	900,992	1,167,359	534,793	NA	542,584	NA	455,034	NA	770,691
Raspberries.....farms reporting...	213	351	654	827	1,096	NA	1,123	NA	1,829
acres...	129	254	714	1,132	1,616	NA	1,111	NA	1,621
quarts...	108,243	192,957	639,822	985,477	924,168	NA	1,002,597	NA	2,077,294
value, dollars...	81,185	131,210	282,204	436,487	164,096	NA	210,860	NA	602,416
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	910	1,004	1,926	1,269	2,205	3,177	3,711	4,223	5,041
acres...	1,932	1,739	2,361	1,569	3,324	4,206	3,940	6,488	5,029
quarts...	4,466,591	2,766,799	3,874,950	1,631,677	3,590,709	6,089,076	6,545,305	NA	8,301,893
value, dollars...	1,518,643	1,106,719	1,155,934	536,289	362,394	456,681	757,758	NA	1,743,400
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	1	10	32	NA	34	NA	88	NA	191
value, dollars...	409	6,922	4,985	NA	2,073	NA	10,083	NA	41,503

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
<i>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</i>									
<i>Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...</i>									
	1,304	2,484	7,019	4,816	4,788	10,562	9,490	NA	NA
acres...	25,860	28,559	23,785	41,499	37,375	54,854	59,191	NA	NA
<i>Apples.....farms reporting...</i>									
Trees of all ages.....number...	976	1,899	4,861	4,804	5,950	9,247	11,307	19,873	NA
	615,125	639,575	863,258	1,115,734	1,279,546	1,806,448	2,096,174	2,248,814	1,961,032
<i>Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	403	746	2,206	NA	1,600	NA	NA	NA	6,738
number...	118,924	116,848	203,400	NA	174,077	310,590	565,537	827,078	811,256
<i>Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	864	1,599	3,486	NA	5,305	NA	NA	NA	18,517
number...	496,201	522,727	659,858	NA	1,105,469	1,495,858	1,530,637	1,421,736	1,149,776
<i>Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...</i>									
bushels...	628	1,155	1,880	NA	4,079	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	3,053,237	2,724,673	2,707,103	2,689,525	3,249,882	2,371,871	2,148,886	2,667,510	1,666,400
	5,190,503	5,313,110	5,074,565	5,894,659	1,926,901	2,822,526	3,755,232	3,441,087	3,332,800
<i>Sales.....dollars...</i>									
	4,763,049	5,313,110	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<i>Cherries.....farms reporting...</i>									
Trees of all ages.....number...	330	NA	1,788	1,312	1,717	2,746	3,396	NA	NA
	6,881	9,953	19,143	39,293	49,585	58,096	61,166	NA	134,156
<i>Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	99	NA	919	NA	465	NA	NA	NA	2,157
number...	1,018	2,496	6,333	NA	7,871	10,307	10,238	NA	32,614
<i>Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	270	NA	1,028	NA	1,400	NA	NA	NA	7,709
number...	5,863	7,457	12,810	NA	41,714	47,789	50,928	NA	101,542
<i>Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...</i>									
pounds...	168	NA	473	NA	931	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	289,566	157,737	325,598	743,555	747,874	906,472	1,352,456	NA	1,921,248
	26,063	18,633	48,840	70,406	31,854	28,327	98,036	NA	116,646
<i>Sales.....dollars...</i>									
	26,063	18,633	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<i>Grapes.....farms reporting...</i>									
Vines of all ages.....number...	357	819	2,559	2,069	2,194	4,533	5,277	12,567	NA
	186,515	285,179	408,587	738,987	662,615	1,574,965	1,490,052	1,880,116	1,672,179
<i>Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	75	149	654	NA	347	NA	NA	NA	1,304
number...	17,913	9,999	42,989	NA	75,508	156,232	162,937	NA	194,562
<i>Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	330	719	2,015	NA	1,961	NA	NA	NA	8,053
number...	168,602	275,180	365,598	NA	587,107	1,418,733	1,327,115	NA	1,477,617
<i>Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...</i>									
pounds...	230	541	1,516	NA	1,621	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,191,452	2,639,719	2,188,523	4,471,238	2,740,857	5,451,997	5,529,022	NA	4,357,396
	59,576	131,989	87,542	231,660	54,817	109,040	172,776	NA	261,445
<i>Sales.....dollars...</i>									
	59,576	131,989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<i>Peaches.....farms reporting...</i>									
Trees of all ages.....number...	800	1,474	3,451	2,368	2,359	3,551	5,523	10,639	NA
	1,186,538	980,755	1,244,835	1,348,129	1,064,901	1,397,038	1,783,129	2,425,728	2,820,699
<i>Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	441	641	1,884	NA	1,116	NA	NA	NA	4,626
number...	252,671	226,773	258,685	NA	372,924	269,555	320,021	NA	884,067
<i>Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	676	1,247	2,224	NA	1,783	NA	NA	NA	8,540
number...	933,867	753,982	986,150	NA	691,977	1,127,483	1,463,108	NA	1,936,632
<i>Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...</i>									
bushels...	578	992	1,501	NA	1,432	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	2,093,406	1,685,732	1,595,534	1,726,008	1,028,287	21,266	1,989,679	2,357,680	1,653,223
	7,012,912	4,382,903	3,023,561	4,765,238	1,035,947	49,975	2,203,674	3,300,750	3,885,073
<i>Sales.....dollars...</i>									
	7,012,912	4,382,903	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<i>Pears.....farms reporting...</i>									
Trees of all ages.....number...	463	967	2,788	2,082	2,345	4,250	5,551	12,799	NA
	12,523	17,529	33,454	33,433	50,150	99,923	138,623	431,799	557,627
<i>Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	156	313	1,177	NA	478	NA	NA	NA	2,583
number...	5,439	5,304	9,080	NA	7,812	9,747	16,910	NA	77,026
<i>Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...</i>									
	380	778	1,885	NA	2,014	NA	NA	NA	10,977
number...	7,084	12,225	24,374	NA	42,338	90,176	121,713	NA	480,601
<i>Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...</i>									
bushels...	249	476	1,071	NA	1,550	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	7,583	12,231	26,201	33,251	52,158	59,241	72,348	NA	401,706
	17,819	36,693	44,087	53,619	39,608	38,507	110,502	NA	682,902
<i>Sales.....dollars...</i>									
	17,819	36,693	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes ^{2,4} —Continued									
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	195	425	1,105	491	756	1,332	2,701	6,857	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	6,087	5,265	9,761	5,038	7,491	12,172	20,416	41,343	41,900
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	78	166	670	NA	254	NA	NA	NA	1,413
.....number...	1,713	1,105	3,733	NA	2,536	2,453	5,258	NA	11,772
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	141	305	494	NA	538	NA	NA	NA	4,279
.....number...	4,374	4,160	6,028	NA	4,955	9,719	15,158	NA	30,128
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	65	149	118	NA	238	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	4,629	7,657	5,486	3,139	4,491	4,328	7,842	NA	8,526
.....value, dollars...	13,887	19,143	16,458	9,417	5,391	8,656	16,077	NA	20,461
.....Sales.....dollars...	13,887	19,143	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	3,394	639	728	NA	138	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....Sales.....dollars...	3,394	639	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested....dollars...	19,045,207	16,088,432	12,387,237	13,616,943	4,340,195	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	18,617,753	16,088,432	10,160,222	10,576,805	3,926,719	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.³Value of corn and other corn products sold.⁴Corn cut for forage.⁵Sorghams for all purposes except sirup.⁶Buckwheat harvested included with "other grains harvested."⁷The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.⁸For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.⁹Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available.¹⁰Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available.¹¹For all Censuses, except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops.¹²Includes oats cut for feeding unthreshed.¹³Silage crops other than corn and sorghams.¹⁴Clover seed, except sweetclover.¹⁵Clover seed, including sweetclover.¹⁶For 1959, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested; for 1954 does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.¹⁷For 1959 and 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.¹⁸Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.¹⁹Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for the 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.²⁰Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.²¹Green lima beans included with snap beans.²²Hot peppers included with sweet peppers.²³For Censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.²⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines. See text.²⁵Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.