

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number...	15,463	11,726	1,135	2,568	3,434
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	75.8	7.3	16.6	22.2
Land in farms.....acres...	1,378,298	1,211,875	278,135	337,948	324,649
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	87.9	20.2	24.5	23.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	89.1	103.3	245.1	131.6	94.5
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars...	42,527	47,548	103,105	56,280	43,201
Average per acre.....dollars...	538.76	513.02	477.11	477.11	506.03
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... acres...					
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	11,152	8,416	885	1,763	2,379
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	674,030	630,591	158,342	178,507	170,075
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,798	1,327	102	170	245
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,375	764	39	55	145
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	860	570	20	35	135
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1,412	1,177	57	86	312
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,729	2,628	125	661	1,051
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,546	1,535	292	666	416
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	380	366	216	75	75
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	43	40	27	13	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	9	4,056	367	1,102	1,262
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... acres...	5,164	111,612	17,727	36,680	31,770
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... acres...	129,221	3,695	390	692	931
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	108,769	80,279	19,418	15,381	17,205
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	1,560	1,187	171	251	265
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... acres...	30,545	22,540	7,521	3,294	5,425
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... acres...	4,108	2,919	265	541	756
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	78,224	57,739	11,897	12,087	11,780
Land use practices:	1,112	968	57	305	270
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... acres...	19,736	17,049	1,709	5,815	5,870
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... acres...	7,352	5,672	588	1,259	1,707
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... acres...	225,901	180,588	42,174	47,589	44,575
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	2,816	2,314	176	661	836
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	75,950	68,887	9,551	22,665	22,381
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	990	849	74	300	300
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	19,870	18,310	3,070	6,955	5,530
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	2,015	1,855	413	407	432
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	77,912	75,818	39,475	16,356	12,630
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number...	15,204	11,508	1,108	2,552	3,384
Under 25 years.....number...	170	150	20	25	45
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,144	954	128	250	316
35 to 44 years.....number...	3,272	2,423	299	678	700
45 to 54 years.....number...	3,890	3,026	325	687	687
55 to 64 years.....number...	4,006	3,334	244	745	1,025
65 or more years.....number...	2,722	1,621	92	167	411
Average age.....years...	52.2	51.4	47.9	48.9	50.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	5,527	3,019	176	464	917
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	1,318	1,152	70	256	406
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	800	469	23	36	150
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,409	1,398	83	172	361
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,481	709	48	96	185
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,118	1,711	111	289	515
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,553	1,246	41	67	301
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	9,936	8,707	959	2,104	2,517
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,763	1,397	101	321	430
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,190	3,235	282	722	840
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,605	755	19	95	135
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number...	3,328	2,308	148	355	690
10 to 49 acres.....number...	4,886	3,140	205	640	805
50 to 99 acres.....number...	1,070	745	65	80	185
100 to 199 acres.....number...	1,402	1,122	66	140	360
200 to 499 acres.....number...	1,664	1,449	68	305	510
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,006	946	90	290	336
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	718	703	83	270	250
2,000 or more acres.....number...	430	415	75	185	100
2,000 or more acres.....number...	733	703	218	265	165
2,000 or more acres.....number...	168	147	87	25	30
2,000 or more acres.....number...	43	33	18	10	3
2,000 or more acres.....number...	15	15	12	3	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	2,331	1,723	535	2,611	1,096	30
Percent distribution.....percent.....	15.1	11.1	3.5	16.9	7.1	0.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	146,380	100,948	23,815	97,950	42,365	26,108
Percent distribution.....percent.....	10.6	7.3	1.7	7.1	3.1	1.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	62.8	58.6	44.5	37.5	38.7	870.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	36,079	32,048	21,639	28,186	19,118	739,778
Average per acre.....dollars.....	631.83	605.32	482.15	773.14	581.14	754.79
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,696	1,278	415	1,956	751	29
.....acres.....	73,535	43,282	6,850	27,087	9,090	7,262
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	310	310	190	1,061	410	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	235	210	80	435	176	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	135	175	70	205	85	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	415	257	50	165	65	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	481	285	25	85	15	1
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	120	41	...	5	...	6
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	14
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	760	460	105	800	285	23
.....acres.....	14,205	8,325	2,905	11,975	2,565	3,069
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	830	612	240	990	435	20
.....acres.....	14,315	10,225	3,735	15,445	9,485	3,560
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	225	195	80	280	80	13
.....acres.....	2,485	2,725	1,090	3,965	3,245	795
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	675	492	190	785	385	19
.....acres.....	11,830	7,500	2,645	11,480	6,240	2,765
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	195	126	15	110	25	9
.....acres.....	1,855	1,740	60	1,175	375	1,137
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,101	802	215	1,181	476	23
.....acres.....	22,590	17,990	5,670	26,110	11,547	7,656
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	380	221	40	380	120	2
.....acres.....	6,770	6,490	1,030	4,080	2,125	858
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	85	55	10	120	20	1
.....acres.....	1,280	1,405	70	1,105	345	110
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	356	197	50	121	30	9
.....acres.....	5,125	1,922	310	732	280	1,082
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	485	405	80	270	160	15
.....acres.....	11,940	7,190	755	3,020	1,570	2,552
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	50	35	10	50	5	2
.....acres.....	805	780	105	465	20	305
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	65	10	5	10	...	1
.....acres.....	1,745	400	100	115	...	45
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	80	30	5	35	10	10
.....acres.....	2,290	1,130	30	460	140	525
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	2,286	1,688	490	2,576	1,096	24
Under 25 years.....number.....	25	35	...	20	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	105	130	25	190	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	426	225	95	836	...	13
45 to 54 years.....number.....	580	432	115	860	...	4
55 to 64 years.....number.....	660	405	255	670	...	2
65 or more years.....number.....	490	461	...	...	1,096	5
Average age.....years.....	54.0	54.6	52.8	47.6	71.1	49.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	701	661	100	2,276	226	6
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	195	125	100	105	61	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	135	125	...	280	50	1
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	371	411	...	1,891	115	5
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	170	205	5	721	51	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	366	405	25	1,241	161	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	361	476	...	2,101	206	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	1,630	1,062	435	335	870	24
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	275	220	50	160	205	1
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	740	571	80	240	715	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	220	286	...	335	515	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	565	370	180	700	320	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	700	590	200	1,241	505	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	170	190	55	255	70	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	325	216	15	175	105	...
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	326	190	50	155	60	...
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	125	90	15	50	10	...
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	50	45	5	5	10	...
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	40	10	5	10	...	5
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	25	20	10	15	...	...
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	5	...	...	5	...	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	...	2	...	...	...	16
900 to 999 acres.....number.....	...	...	...	...	1	9
1,000 or more acres.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	10,883	7,581	575	1,457	2,072
Part owners.....number...	3,069	2,849	392	791	906
All tenants.....number...	1,299	1,119	84	285	425
Cash tenants.....number...	857	772	62	225	290
Share-cash tenants.....number...	55	55	15	10	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	86	81	6	10	50
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	50	50	...	20	20
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	251	161	1	20	50
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	10,753	7,531	575	1,447	2,067
Part owners.....number...	3,044	2,829	387	791	906
All tenants.....number...	1,274	1,114	84	285	425
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	130	50	...	10	5
Part owners.....number...	25	20	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	25	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	506	506	...	16	80
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	507	507	87	90	145
Vegetable farms.....number...	1,558	1,558	162	276	390
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	647	647	140	117	122
Poultry farms.....number...	3,593	3,593	298	845	1,170
Dairy farms.....number...	2,744	2,744	198	915	1,096
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	514	514	38	51	80
General farms.....number...	438	438	40	68	105
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	4,956	1,219	172	190	246
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	2,173 2,239	1,995 2,056	198 209	602 622	615 635
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	2,101 2,179	1,921 1,988	187 209	539 554	640 660
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	3,159 3,258	2,874 2,962	228 251	878 913	1,037 1,047
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	1,918 2,109	1,862 2,050	223 279	753 825	691 736
Mototrucks.....farms reporting... number...	11,549 20,931	9,437 18,311	1,044 4,173	2,190 4,355	2,714 4,731
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	11,921 29,516	9,119 25,079	980 4,439	1,933 6,374	2,628 6,661
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	10,728 24,726	8,416 21,496	922 3,995	1,828 5,710	2,418 5,696
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	4,054 3,020	2,343 2,560	146 149	292 337	510 908
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,923 1,037	1,838 1,001	119 200	583 346	705 240
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	694 10,589	674 8,323	308 916	270 1,811	55 2,393
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	23,578 911	20,491 780	3,715 175	5,441 214	5,531 145
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,148 3,962	1,005 2,909	280 316	269 588	165 820
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	4,790 13,443	3,583 10,381	444 1,072	664 2,377	965 3,059
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	18,563 14,840	14,508 11,403	1,969 1,122	3,519 2,538	4,102 3,349
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	14,469 8,854	11,098 6,886	1,127 788	2,515 1,701	3,327 2,081
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	3,008 3,019	2,877 2,922	231 231	935 940	1,136 1,141
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	3,019 157	2,922 150	231 40	940 55	1,141 35
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	4,185 12,852	3,974 9,923	485 982	1,172 2,200	1,361 2,912
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	12,852 1,012	9,923 706	982 69	2,200 137	2,912 220
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	1,409 1,031	963 715	52 35	206 165	285 205
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	1,409 1,031	963 715	52 35	206 165	285 205
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	1,031 378	715 248	35 17	165 41	205 80
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	288 85	203 45	17 ...	31 10	50 30
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	85 ...	45 ...	...	10 ...	30 ...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	5	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	5,447 14,795	5,149 14,041	958 6,217	1,755 3,629	1,488 2,641
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	4,317 10,488	4,159 9,993	946 4,920	1,460 2,533	1,122 1,644
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	2,499 905	2,399 869	231 202	877 370	820 192
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	454 312	449 311	174 224	150 47	90 20
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	312 147	311 131	224 115	47 16	20 ...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	147	131	115	16	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	147	131	115	16	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	13,779 1,037	10,372 864	942 155	2,220 221	3,093 206
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	647	490	38	127	135

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1,691	1,376	410	2,271	1,031	...
Part owners.....number...	440	250	70	180	40	...
All tenants.....number...	190	85	50	155	25	...
Cash tenants.....number...	120	55	20	75	10	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	10	...	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	10	5	...	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	40	25	25	75	15	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1,681	1,361	400	2,221	1,001	...
Part owners.....number...	435	245	65	175	40	...
All tenants.....number...	190	80	50	145	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	10	15	10	50	30	...
Part owners.....number...	5	5	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	5	...	10	10	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	155	175	80	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	120	45	20	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	325	285	120	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	151	92	25	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	685	515	80	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	415	115	5	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	135	140	70	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	70	135	20	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	275	221	115	2,611	1,096	30
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...						
number.....	315	215	50	135	35	8
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...						
number.....	320	215	55	135	40	8
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...						
number.....	310	210	35	110	55	15
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	320	210	35	115	60	16
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	460	226	45	190	75	20
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	475	231	45	190	80	26
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	145	45	5	15	20	21
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	155	50	5	15	20	24
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	1,801	1,303	385	1,526	556	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	2,756	1,786	510	1,862	627	131
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	1,810	1,393	375	2,061	711	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	4,155	2,780	670	3,166	1,012	259
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	1,635	1,303	310	1,716	566	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	3,400	2,215	480	2,265	736	229
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	560	665	170	1,280	431	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	620	431	115	355	105	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	265	146	20	50	25	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	155	55	5	30	5	1
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	35	6	...	1	...	19
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	1,630	1,283	290	1,681	555	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	3,250	2,099	455	2,177	705	205
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	125	101	20	86	31	14
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	150	116	25	88	31	24
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	595	445	145	781	256	16
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	755	565	190	901	276	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	1,975	1,448	450	2,335	706	21
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	2,560	1,828	530	3,140	867	48
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	2,251	1,648	495	2,501	906	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	2,156	1,553	420	2,426	916	29
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	1,210	866	240	1,476	471	21
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	425	140	10	80	30	21
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	435	165	10	40	36	21
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	15	5	...	...	...	7
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...						
number.....	570	341	45	145	45	21
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,906	1,488	435	2,020	880	29
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	170	80	30	240	66	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	225	140	55	311	115	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	160	100	50	201	135	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	65	40	5	110	20	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	60	40	5	70	15	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	35	5	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...						
persons.....	605	288	55	210	66	22
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting...						
persons.....	1,025	434	95	345	82	327
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting...						
persons.....	430	161	40	100	36	22
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting...						
persons.....	625	211	60	135	37	323
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	300	146	25	65	35	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	90	5	10	35	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30	...	5	...	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	10	...	...	...	1
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	16
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,090	1,572	455	2,380	1,011	16
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	151	91	40	146	20	7
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	90	60	40	85	65	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	9,152	7,397	788	1,627	2,116
acres on which used...	523,106	495,307	130,483	153,955	126,095
tons...	284,173	195,766	64,482	56,636	44,418
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	9,122	7,367	783	1,622	2,111
tons...	200,070	191,671	60,673	56,477	44,367
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	198	193	48	65	40
tons...	4,103	4,095	3,809	159	51
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	3,136	2,681	247	927	916
acres...	111,922	103,278	19,636	42,503	28,840
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,136	2,681	247	927	916
tons...	28,427	26,036	4,714	10,205	7,531
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	15	...	10	5
tons...	38	38	...	35	3
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	613	567	32	235	215
acres...	12,720	12,090	1,070	4,585	4,555
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	613	567	32	235	215
tons...	2,546	2,399	206	874	926
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	4,623	3,940	286	1,044	1,240
acres...	121,914	114,339	18,094	37,235	34,395
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,623	3,940	286	1,044	1,240
tons...	31,766	29,804	5,039	9,632	8,662
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	70	70	10	25	25
tons...	117	117	15	48	41
Wheat..... farms reporting...	2,008	1,827	187	420	535
acres...	37,133	35,247	7,414	9,623	9,600
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,008	1,827	187	420	535
tons...	7,665	7,222	1,476	1,690	2,214
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	633	585	130	150	150
acres...	22,095	21,832	10,857	6,535	3,425
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	633	585	130	150	150
tons...	25,410	25,258	12,931	7,078	4,186
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	10	...	10	...
tons...	18	18	...	18	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	5,976	4,992	596	1,021	1,310
acres...	217,322	208,521	73,412	53,474	45,280
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5,946	4,962	591	1,016	1,305
tons...	104,256	100,952	36,307	26,998	20,848
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	133	128	38	40	20
tons...	3,930	3,922	3,794	58	7
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	4,252	3,714	460	1,062	1,106
acres limed...	116,687	108,129	29,611	34,553	24,130
tons...	116,832	107,724	28,608	37,286	24,260
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	15,388	11,716	1,135	2,568	3,434
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	10,414	8,194	643	2,013	2,647
dollars...	70,225,952	67,785,386	17,404,199	23,443,191	18,601,736
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	585	300	20	30	65
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,724	1,274	48	121	225
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	1,099	863	17	76	245
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,991	1,781	59	285	722
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	4,015	3,976	499	1,501	1,390
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	7,054	6,006	572	1,597	1,922
dollars...	15,299,880	14,781,955	5,372,467	4,487,368	3,577,475
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	3,959	2,996	115	386	935
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,614	1,558	123	630	565
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	870	859	118	370	301
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	361	350	79	140	86
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	250	243	137	71	35
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	4,828	4,051	340	991	1,255
dollars...	1,637,713	1,503,602	300,909	391,853	466,760
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	2,569	1,992	91	401	580
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,927	1,737	173	504	570
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	332	322	76	86	105
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	9,629	8,679	1,110	2,338	2,617
dollars...	42,603,793	41,261,134	21,306,644	10,055,570	6,181,925
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,130	710	...	60	180
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,301	1,071	...	15	355
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,078	958	...	26	326
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,319	2,174	...	57	805
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,664	1,653	...	168	650
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,208	1,196	...	261	240
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	626	626	...	309	256
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	229	220	...	203	17
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	74	71	...	71	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	7,392	5,967	598	1,271	1,782
dollars...	6,448,967	6,223,041	2,857,972	1,335,547	1,127,890
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,031	1,121	21	135	235
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,155	2,717	86	555	936
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	994	948	127	265	310
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,212	1,181	364	316	301
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	15,128	11,566	1,130	2,558	3,389
dollars...	9,183,559	8,683,699	2,766,441	2,300,393	2,088,640
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,656	1,515	30	150	335
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,943	4,646	141	677	1,356
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,026	2,950	190	872	1,147
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,339	2,297	643	838	540
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	164	158	126	21	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	1,480	1,091	295	1,251	485	19
acres on which used...	50,675	29,069	5,030	16,837	4,720	6,242
tons...	18,641	9,959	1,630	5,308	1,720	1,379
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,475	1,091	285	1,251	485	19
tons...	18,575	9,952	1,627	5,300	1,720	1,379
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	20	10	10	5	...	...
tons...	66	7	3	8	...	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	355	196	40	365	75	15
acres...	7,395	3,934	970	5,410	680	2,554
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	355	196	40	365	75	15
tons...	2,259	1,143	184	1,710	200	481
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	55	25	5	40	5	1
acres...	990	850	40	560	50	20
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	55	25	5	40	5	1
tons...	178	200	15	133	10	4
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	710	560	100	500	165	18
acres...	13,760	9,345	1,510	4,335	1,340	1,900
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	710	560	100	500	165	18
tons...	3,644	2,298	529	1,142	403	417
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	8	5	...	...	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	405	245	35	140	35	6
acres...	5,105	3,080	425	1,310	325	251
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	405	245	35	140	35	6
tons...	1,118	619	105	343	75	25
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	85	65	5	25	15	8
acres...	715	295	5	20	25	218
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	85	65	5	25	15	8
tons...	794	264	5	16	43	93
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,100	765	200	626	340	18
acres...	22,710	11,565	2,080	5,202	2,300	1,299
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,095	765	190	626	340	18
tons...	10,582	5,428	789	1,956	989	359
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	5	10	5	...	...
tons...	58	2	3	8	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	575	406	105	416	105	17
acres limed...	11,965	6,260	1,610	5,486	1,370	1,702
tons...	10,285	5,455	1,830	6,117	1,100	1,891
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	2,326	1,718	535	2,576	1,066	30
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,550	1,081	260	1,530	665	25
dollars...	6,045,775	2,115,625	174,860	1,242,030	490,805	707,731
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	40	95	180	105	105	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	390	390	140	1,030	420	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	220	250	55	155	80	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	330	370	15	155	55	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	570	16	...	15	5	24
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,055	715	145	785	245	18
dollars...	854,760	432,585	57,300	337,850	47,930	132,145
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	830	605	125	725	235	3
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	135	90	15	45	10	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	55	10	5	10	...	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	35	10	5	5	...	6
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	775	615	75	576	195	6
dollars...	180,395	155,210	8,475	93,930	29,055	11,126
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	495	360	65	441	135	1
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	255	225	10	130	60	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	25	30	...	5	...	5
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	1,546	893	175	650	271	29
dollars...	2,427,320	1,043,005	246,670	566,925	127,505	648,229
Under \$900..... farms reporting...	230	215	25	300	120	...
\$900 to \$499..... farms reporting...	270	221	60	150	75	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	256	135	15	90	30	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	445	226	65	100	45	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	245	85	10	...	...	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	100	11	...	...	1	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	9
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	1,115	931	270	1,046	365	14
dollars...	407,350	320,937	173,345	167,270	34,985	23,671
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	255	350	125	255	255	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	630	425	85	341	95	2
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	130	96	20	40	5	1
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	100	60	40	10	10	11
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	2,291	1,688	510	2,531	1,001	30
dollars...	905,365	485,135	137,725	296,040	119,980	83,840
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	435	380	185	1,511	630	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,210	1,017	245	945	346	6
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	456	230	55	60	15	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	190	61	25	10	10	17
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	240,968,350	235,957,902	92,296,929	69,559,451	50,153,531
average per farm, dollars...	15,584	20,123	81,319	27,087	14,605
All crops sold.....dollars...	101,976,879	99,779,331	52,356,380	20,895,282	15,257,792
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	22,142,372	21,265,958	7,586,704	5,775,965	4,369,680
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	31,470,093	31,020,805	14,658,685	7,186,805	5,855,275
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	18,752,747	18,373,515	12,023,129	3,047,534	1,741,122
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	29,611,667	29,119,053	18,087,862	4,884,978	3,291,715
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	138,991,471	136,178,571	39,940,549	48,664,169	34,895,739
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	70,669,416	69,629,392	21,415,641	22,774,503	17,883,529
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	53,060,784	52,307,556	13,127,461	22,051,025	14,147,675
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	15,261,271	14,241,623	5,397,447	3,838,641	2,864,535
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	5,401	4,293	305	1,054	1,482
number...	194,250	182,986	35,865	65,649	57,253
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	4,813	4,001	285	1,028	1,402
number...	128,980	124,634	25,332	46,896	38,072
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	4,447	3,780	282	1,011	1,351
number...	122,079	118,968	24,644	46,536	36,499
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	4,125	3,377	221	919	1,156
number...	51,202	47,175	8,784	16,990	14,678
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	3,169	2,544	213	713	871
number...	14,068	11,177	1,749	1,763	4,503
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	361	201	6	20	55
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	868	498	28	45	115
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	609	303	12	15	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	525	345	1	17	61
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,523	1,453	7	166	795
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,242	1,235	109	705	376
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	271	256	140	86	20
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	631	366	6	35	95
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,200	704	32	50	146
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	392	367	1	6	65
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	682	677	1	51	415
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,214	1,212	41	475	636
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	504	499	78	366	40
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	90	80	45	30	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100	96	81	15	...
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	672	402	16	36	90
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	985	609	28	35	140
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	305	305	...	10	50
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	645	645	...	45	415
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,174	1,167	36	480	616
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	488	483	78	360	40
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	81	76	46	30	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	97	93	78	15	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	2,131	1,442	153	397	336
number...	6,831	4,720	457	846	1,050
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,887	1,349	107	272	325
number...	200,923	189,312	95,986	43,796	23,465
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,172	856	84	167	210
number...	98,839	93,088	43,697	25,261	11,215
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,407	1,014	72	197	220
number...	102,084	96,224	52,289	18,535	12,250
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	887	444	29	60	135
number...	15,762	7,231	491	920	2,020
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	624	287	22	50	85
number...	4,444	1,816	196	345	295
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	821	413	28	55	120
number...	11,318	5,415	295	575	1,725
Ewes.....farms reporting...	791	393	28	55	120
number...	9,933	4,673	263	520	1,570
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	600	283	13	40	90
number...	1,385	742	32	55	155
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	6,939	5,449	341	1,332	1,696
number...	12,983,161	12,658,127	2,894,270	4,400,265	3,565,747
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,607	3,859	278	1,039	1,362
number...	111,133	106,357	20,813	40,233	31,881
dollars...	7,680,814	7,137,749	1,628,449	2,345,570	2,027,935
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,040	797	75	152	200
number...	227,656	216,316	120,979	47,547	21,260
dollars...	7,057,336	6,705,796	3,750,349	1,473,957	659,060
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	564	263	23	45	80
number...	8,540	3,745	320	350	1,315
dollars...	111,020	48,685	4,160	4,550	17,095
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	3,147	3,015	238	955	1,166
pounds...	1,006,714,768	989,676,607	221,988,969	419,697,835	284,346,446
dollars...	53,060,784	52,307,556	13,127,461	22,051,025	14,147,675
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	5,380	4,530	313	1,097	1,450
dollars...	8,322,993	8,156,938	3,507,295	1,687,872	2,030,587
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,450	4,520	283	1,097	1,430
dozens...	162,695,908	160,529,575	45,171,020	55,710,855	42,127,855
dollars...	60,197,488	59,395,944	16,713,276	20,613,011	15,550,307

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	16,822,066	6,387,101	738,824	2,169,357	1,007,259	1,833,832
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,217	3,707	1,381	831	919	61,128
All crops sold.....dollars...	7,401,068	3,384,434	484,375	1,266,110	522,512	409,126
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	2,141,730	1,261,469	130,410	557,545	192,257	126,612
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,151,295	1,015,175	153,510	205,560	181,600	61,828
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,120,943	406,942	33,845	184,490	68,220	126,522
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,987,040	700,848	166,610	318,215	80,235	94,164
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	9,420,998	3,002,667	254,449	903,247	484,947	1,424,706
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	3,474,182	1,932,382	149,155	442,649	314,078	283,297
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	2,577,860	391,820	11,715	25,540	41,085	686,603
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	1,368,956	678,465	93,579	435,058	129,784	454,806
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	816	511	125	770	316	22
.....number...	16,435	6,954	830	5,745	1,820	3,699
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	761	435	90	515	276	21
.....number...	10,514	3,495	325	1,655	732	1,959
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	696	365	75	390	256	21
.....number...	8,884	2,250	155	780	602	1,729
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	601	400	80	535	196	17
.....number...	4,093	2,270	360	2,300	743	984
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	436	261	50	480	130	15
.....number...	1,828	1,189	145	1,790	345	756
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	60	30	30	100	60	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	160	120	30	255	115	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	75	116	25	240	66	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	121	110	35	110	70	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	350	130	5	65	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	40	5	...	...	...	7
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	15
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	125	70	35	160	105	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	201	220	55	325	171	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	190	105	...	25	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	185	25	...	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	45	15	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	2
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	145	80	35	160	110	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	161	205	40	230	146	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	180	65	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	180	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	25	10	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	7
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	310	181	65	555	125	9
.....number...	685	1,037	645	1,845	210	56
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	345	240	60	360	155	23
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	17,250	7,970	845	3,320	1,690	6,601
.....number...	220	145	30	210	85	21
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	8,470	3,820	625	1,285	945	3,521
.....number...	290	190	45	260	115	18
.....number...	8,780	4,150	220	2,035	745	3,080
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	85	110	25	380	55	8
.....number...	1,915	1,210	675	6,970	575	986
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	45	65	20	280	50	7
.....number...	575	230	175	2,120	205	303
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	75	110	25	350	50	8
.....number...	1,340	980	500	4,850	370	683
Ewes.....farms reporting...	65	100	25	340	50	8
.....number...	1,000	840	480	4,380	305	575
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	55	70	15	270	40	7
.....number...	340	140	20	470	65	108
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,075	800	205	925	551	14
.....number...	1,261,750	484,890	51,205	166,890	105,675	52,469
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	675	435	70	520	206	22
.....dollars...	8,525	4,615	290	2,080	851	1,845
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	704,860	388,750	42,185	241,255	80,730	221,080
.....dollars...	185	150	35	145	75	23
.....dollars...	18,870	7,030	630	2,650	1,455	7,235
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	584,970	217,930	19,530	82,150	45,105	224,285
.....dollars...	40	60	25	265	30	6
.....dollars...	900	590	270	4,055	200	540
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	11,700	7,670	3,510	52,715	2,600	7,020
.....pounds...	461	180	15	45	66	21
.....dollars...	54,777,304	8,602,303	263,750	466,524	737,300	15,834,337
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,577,860	391,820	11,715	291,540	41,085	686,603
.....dollars...	880	685	105	510	326	14
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	592,568	326,015	12,601	81,266	45,389	40,400
.....dozens...	955	645	110	550	366	14
.....dollars...	12,980,300	4,208,400	331,145	916,870	715,755	533,708
.....dollars...	4,802,714	1,557,112	159,524	339,243	264,829	197,472

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	760	567	40	117	120
number of litters...	21,210	19,314	5,672	5,522	3,175
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	180	95	10	20	35
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	271	211	11	55	35
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	117	91	4	12	15
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	79	71	1	...	10
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	37	26	1	5	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	76	73	13	25	25
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	637	495	28	97	90
number of litters...	11,061	10,209	2,398	3,641	1,625
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	628	475	33	97	115
number of litters...	10,149	9,105	3,274	1,881	1,550
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	5,599	4,605	330	1,135	1,465
acres...	135,831	126,326	20,111	38,955	39,475
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	1,946	1,165	34	141	320
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	1,630	1,485	35	305	495
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,395	1,344	84	465	485
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	392	386	69	182	100
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	120	120	55	20	35
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	116	105	53	22	30
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	4,945	4,019	299	930	1,270
bushels...	96,156	88,069	12,814	23,520	27,830
Sales..... farms reporting...	6,186,567	5,751,918	832,783	1,735,360	1,812,410
bushels...	2,664	2,154	161	443	645
bushels...	3,224,678	3,010,023	436,063	840,465	875,000
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	2,526	2,260	218	527	670
acres...	42,156	39,600	8,342	10,748	10,615
bushels...	1,344,744	1,273,844	286,866	365,918	320,400
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,235	2,014	212	497	590
bushels...	1,244,186	1,180,988	272,180	342,098	295,995
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	1,625	1,463	67	430	526
acres...	23,017	21,842	1,937	8,035	7,365
bushels...	949,247	904,967	72,747	339,540	316,615
Sales..... farms reporting...	477	402	12	110	125
bushels...	187,160	172,760	8,400	69,195	50,925
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	1,485	1,383	147	371	445
acres...	22,907	21,727	4,147	6,310	5,780
bushels...	898,179	863,574	158,419	276,120	228,495
Sales..... farms reporting...	640	585	59	106	175
bushels...	472,164	455,844	84,849	123,870	102,965
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	983	802	105	137	180
acres...	27,253	25,238	5,075	3,388	7,355
bushels...	690,147	648,762	134,839	92,733	189,780
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	213,496	196,141	39,361	61,535	61,525
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	3,261	2,929	270	922	1,012
acres...	91,116	86,395	16,862	31,958	25,920
tons...	244,591	233,009	44,818	92,481	69,030
Sales..... farms reporting...	634	502	40	122	100
tons...	24,534	22,159	2,448	7,561	5,630
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	3,339	2,568	169	648	841
acres...	67,030	57,513	6,292	15,711	18,990
tons...	123,389	109,799	11,394	32,580	36,085
Sales..... farms reporting...	706	435	19	81	90
tons...	14,490	10,730	560	2,290	2,725
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	535	479	28	165	180
acres...	6,800	6,320	830	1,535	2,945
tons...	10,332	9,844	964	2,450	4,675
Sales..... farms reporting...	61	46	6	5	15
tons...	2,603	2,538	278	125	1,655
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	853	647	60	157	230
acres...	26,208	24,588	8,610	4,978	7,595
tons...	31,351	29,571	8,066	7,520	8,905
Sales..... farms reporting...	137	92	15	7	35
tons...	15,336	15,051	6,516	2,225	3,810
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	945	912	111	406	335
acres...	22,342	21,325	6,767	7,353	6,075
tons, green weight...	129,626	121,007	28,087	48,460	37,020
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting...	790	672	136	166	175
acres ² ...	22,359	22,053	10,957	6,604	3,439
hundredweight...	4,675,455	4,625,951	2,622,911	1,285,110	569,395
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting...	1,029	855	75	190	210
acres ³ ...	16,562	15,922	3,691	4,277	3,985
bushels...	2,611,852	2,547,155	751,585	744,255	564,945

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 155	125	10	110	60	23
	number of litters... 3,185	1,620	140	515	275	1,106
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 15	15	...	65	20	...
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 55	50	5	25	35	...
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 30	30	...	15	5	6
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 30	25	5	5	...	3
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 15	5	...	...	...	11
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	...	3
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 145	125	10	65	55	22
	number of litters... 1,795	705	45	180	135	537
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 130	90	10	85	50	18
	number of litters... 1,390	915	95	335	140	569
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 870	640	165	685	285	24
	acres... 15,710	10,225	1,850	5,245	1,920	2,340
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 315	280	75	545	235	1
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 330	235	85	100	45	...
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 195	110	5	40	5	6
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 20	15	...	...	...	6
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	11
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 785	585	150	635	270	21
	acres... 12,870	9,280	1,755	4,870	1,850	1,367
	bushels... 788,355	501,395	81,615	248,235	81,320	105,094
Sales.....	farms reporting... 415	400	90	375	130	5
	bushels... 456,235	356,160	46,100	156,185	52,220	6,250
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 465	325	55	205	55	6
	acres... 5,635	3,650	610	1,915	390	251
	bushels... 178,085	108,085	14,490	52,090	9,750	9,060
Sales.....	farms reporting... 400	275	40	160	55	6
	bushels... 161,325	97,960	11,430	45,755	8,885	8,558
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 275	135	30	125	30	7
	acres... 3,015	1,285	205	930	135	110
	bushels... 124,605	45,095	6,365	33,755	5,025	5,500
Sales.....	farms reporting... 85	55	15	70	5	...
	bushels... 23,365	18,875	2,000	13,900	500	...
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 260	150	10	65	30	7
	acres... 3,860	1,555	75	810	225	145
	bushels... 150,305	48,110	2,125	18,430	7,475	8,700
Sales.....	farms reporting... 155	85	5	35	20	...
	bushels... 109,050	33,620	1,490	9,850	6,470	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 185	170	25	135	45	1
	acres... 5,405	3,570	445	1,455	550	10
	bushels... 145,420	76,365	9,625	30,855	10,280	250
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 19,700	12,275	1,745	11,495	3,095	2,765
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 385	280	60	265	46	21
	acres... 6,570	4,350	735	3,050	487	1,184
	tons... 17,215	8,075	1,390	5,515	914	5,153
Sales.....	farms reporting... 110	120	10	110	20	2
	tons... 3,140	3,320	60	1,815	245	315
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 525	325	60	565	196	10
	acres... 10,610	5,125	785	6,855	2,078	584
	tons... 18,915	9,525	1,300	10,075	2,616	899
Sales.....	farms reporting... 90	130	25	190	80	1
	tons... 1,830	2,850	475	2,200	1,360	200
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 85	21	...	50	5	1
	acres... 740	270	...	355	25	100
	tons... 1,380	375	...	350	15	123
Sales.....	farms reporting... 15	5	...	15	...	...
	tons... 380	100	...	65	...	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 100	80	20	155	50	1
	acres... 1,125	2,055	225	950	505	165
	tons... 1,830	2,980	270	1,030	550	200
Sales.....	farms reporting... 10	25	...	25	20	...
	tons... 100	2,400	...	100	185	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 50	10	...	20	...	13
	acres... 655	475	...	285	...	732
	tons, green weight... 2,990	4,450	...	3,115	...	5,504
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting... 100	75	20	35	75	8
	acres ² ... 725	321	7	18	72	216
	hundredweight... 106,885	40,885	765	1,595	5,635	42,274
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting... 205	135	40	100	65	9
	acres ² ... 2,956	854	159	421	185	34
	bushels... 385,305	92,105	8,960	42,085	16,420	6,192

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,531	2,855	314	526	730
Sales.....dollars...	31,470,093	31,020,805	14,658,685	7,186,805	5,855,275
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting...	1,327	923	158	190	200
.....acres...	27,533	25,475	15,381	4,780	2,146
Apples ⁴.....farms reporting...	949	650	120	140	115
Trees of all ages.....number...	584,490	555,742	392,612	81,920	19,995
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	129,241	122,292	94,022	15,240	3,410
Trees of bearing age.....number...	455,249	433,450	298,590	66,680	16,585
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	3,004,880	2,951,713	2,454,148	282,695	77,385

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	610	490	185	380	290	6
Sales.....dollars...	2,151,355	1,015,175	153,510	205,860	181,600	61,828
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting...	190	150	35	275	110	19
.....acres...	1,604	1,394	170	1,029	278	751
Apples ⁴.....farms reporting...	130	110	35	200	80	19
Trees of all ages.....number...	26,985	30,045	4,185	11,750	3,280	13,718
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	5,440	2,045	2,135	5,785	50	1,114
Trees of bearing age.....number...	21,545	28,000	2,050	5,965	3,230	12,604
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	70,785	65,450	1,250	7,230	3,110	42,827