

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms..... number...	15,463	11,726	506	507	1,558
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	4.3	4.3	13.3
Land in farms..... acres...	1,378,298	1,211,875	77,204	65,139	183,766
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	6.4	5.4	15.2
Average size of farm..... acres...	89.1	103.3	152.6	128.5	117.9
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm..... dollars...	42,527	47,548	80,411	73,214	46,519
Average per acre..... dollars...	538.76	513.02	571.60	571.14	397.03
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	11,152	8,416	506	507	1,558
..... acres...	674,030	630,591	54,018	47,840	118,728
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	2,798	1,327	10	10	150
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	1,375	764	10	35	160
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	860	570	30	55	170
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,412	1,177	60	120	270
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	2,729	2,628	210	130	506
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	1,546	1,535	140	116	238
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	380	366	40	35	51
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	43	40	6	6	11
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	9	9	...	...	2
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	5,164	4,056	171	60	320
..... acres...	129,221	111,612	2,965	320	3,220
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	5,140	3,695	240	204	627
..... acres...	108,769	80,279	4,445	3,654	12,068
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	1,560	1,187	85	103	207
..... acres...	30,545	22,540	1,475	1,994	3,289
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	4,108	2,919	185	116	493
..... acres...	78,224	57,739	2,970	1,660	8,779
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	1,112	968	15	20	71
..... acres...	19,736	17,049	145	575	515
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	7,352	5,672	296	290	797
..... acres...	225,901	180,588	8,390	8,149	28,359
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	2,816	2,314	65	20	166
..... acres...	75,950	68,887	1,360	300	1,603
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	19,870	18,310	205	35	310
..... acres...	2,015	1,855	21	311	711
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	77,912	75,818	420	16,810	35,624
..... acres...					
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	3,246	2,801	166	296	976
..... acres...	124,754	117,612	7,700	18,542	51,105
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour..... farms reporting...	575	518	25	15	98
..... acres...	19,840	19,050	1,550	95	2,931
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	453	442	30	20	38
..... acres...	22,539	22,379	610	455	1,156
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	567	512	30	10	93
..... acres...	28,087	26,962	1,170	225	8,495
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age..... number...	15,204	11,508	490	502	1,543
Under 25 years..... number...	170	150	...	...	35
25 to 34 years..... number...	1,144	954	40	46	180
35 to 44 years..... number...	3,272	2,423	105	180	379
45 to 54 years..... number...	3,890	3,026	105	141	362
55 to 64 years..... number...	4,006	3,334	170	85	385
65 or more years..... number...	2,722	1,621	70	50	202
Average age..... years...	52.2	51.4	52.9	48.1	49.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	5,527	3,019	205	156	466
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	1,318	1,152	80	76	296
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	800	469	35	40	80
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	3,409	1,398	90	40	90
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,481	709	45	60	95
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	3,118	1,711	130	55	195
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	3,553	1,246	75	40	105
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	9,936	8,707	301	351	1,092
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,763	1,397	45	76	183
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	4,190	3,235	115	143	410
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,605	755	40	20	100
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres..... number...	3,328	2,308	5	5	85
10 to 49 acres..... number...	4,886	3,140	35	150	360
50 to 99 acres..... number...	1,070	745	60	65	195
100 to 199 acres..... number...	1,402	1,122	80	60	325
200 to 299 acres..... number...	1,664	1,449	110	86	225
300 to 499 acres..... number...	1,006	946	85	40	133
500 to 999 acres..... number...	718	703	40	40	96
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	430	415	20	5	40
2,000 or more acres..... number...	733	703	60	33	79
..... number...	168	147	10	23	12
..... number...	43	33	1	...	6
..... number...	15	15	...	...	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	647	3,593	2,744	514	438	1,219
Percent distribution	5.5	30.6	23.4	4.4	3.7	10.4
Land in farms	115,986	91,799	501,844	58,381	80,436	37,320
Percent distribution	9.6	7.6	41.4	4.8	6.6	3.1
Average size of farm	179.3	25.5	182.9	113.6	183.6	30.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	54,392	27,283	58,195	52,768	82,033	52,634
Average per acre	341.33	1,309.84	328.74	515.23	541.95	2,413.26
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	647	846	2,707	339	438	868
acres	39,347	21,708	261,607	21,098	52,775	13,470
1 to 9 acres	135	330	25	30	20	617
10 to 19 acres	155	177	60	16	20	131
20 to 29 acres	45	92	70	50	20	38
30 to 49 acres	64	130	315	86	105	27
50 to 99 acres	122	88	1,312	98	125	37
100 to 199 acres	86	21	784	46	90	14
200 to 499 acres	36	7	132	13	51	1
500 to 999 acres	4	1	8	...	2	2
1,000 or more acres .....	...	...	1	...	5	1
Cropland used only for pasture	41	669	2,234	288	216	57
acres	545	5,231	81,751	11,471	4,759	1,350
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	292	1,052	582	152	164	382
acres	15,861	14,385	13,947	5,024	3,611	7,284
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	81	234	165	61	77	174
acres	1,597	4,674	3,730	770	1,246	3,765
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	230	888	504	122	112	269
acres	14,264	9,711	10,217	4,254	2,365	3,519
Woodland pastured	16	101	592	61	66	26
acres	164	1,115	12,095	855	1,065	520
Woodland not pastured	380	1,462	1,671	295	252	229
acres	42,405	19,009	51,171	10,223	6,947	5,935
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	36	492	1,245	122	111	57
acres	1,189	4,252	50,356	3,996	3,375	2,456
Improved pasture	21	135	488	60	45	30
acres	420	990	13,840	1,555	490	465
Irrigated land in farms	246	51	29	10	111	365
acres	10,381	910	718	80	6,145	4,730
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	119	143	718	66	176	141
acres	6,096	2,759	20,110	1,455	7,140	2,705
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	27	41	235	16	30	31
acres	510	1,115	10,255	389	1,430	775
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	15	5	250	25	21	38
acres	140	255	14,015	1,340	2,096	2,312
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	16	11	255	30	30	37
acres	122	265	11,250	1,795	1,535	2,105
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	633	3,526	2,703	509	427	1,175
Under 25 years .....	...	5	85	5	5	15
25 to 34 years	56	158	317	28	36	93
35 to 44 years	128	634	549	143	57	248
45 to 54 years	181	979	719	114	96	329
55 to 64 years	162	1,193	677	162	132	368
65 or more years	106	557	356	57	101	122
Average age	52.2	53.5	49.6	51.0	54.3	50.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	237	835	545	200	110	265
1 to 99 days	86	181	241	56	60	76
100 to 199 days	35	126	81	31	15	26
200 or more days	116	528	223	113	35	163
With other members of family working off farm	31	240	150	32	20	36
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	111	534	314	125	60	187
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	130	496	121	118	35	126
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	410	2,758	2,199	314	328	954
With other members of family working off farm	63	488	321	35	71	115
With income from sources other than farm operated	159	1,203	644	83	121	357
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	36	368	50	25	40	76
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres	30	1,407	10	55	10	701
10 to 49 acres	235	1,743	71	128	50	368
50 to 99 acres	50	137	100	57	45	36
100 to 199 acres	77	134	280	57	80	29
200 to 499 acres	74	87	680	98	65	24
500 to 999 acres	57	43	505	22	40	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres	18	1	431	35	35	7
2,000 or more acres	25	27	236	20	30	12
...	38	6	377	28	70	12
...	26	7	45	11	6	7
...	9	1	8	3	3	2
...	8	...	1	...	4	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	10,883	7,581	300	125	692
Part owners..... number...	3,069	2,849	146	326	622
All tenants..... number...	1,299	1,119	60	56	220
Cash tenants..... number...	857	772	35	30	170
Share-cash tenants..... number...	55	55	10	10	5
Crop-share tenants..... number...	86	81	5	11	20
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	50	50	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	251	161	5	5	25
White farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	10,753	7,531	295	125	692
Part owners..... number...	3,044	2,829	146	326	612
All tenants..... number...	1,274	1,114	60	56	215
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	130	50	5	...	...
Part owners..... number...	25	20	...	...	10
All tenants..... number...	25	5	...	...	5
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	11,726	506	507	1,558
Class I..... number...	xxx	1,135	...	87	162
Class II..... number...	xxx	2,568	16	90	276
Class III..... number...	xxx	3,434	80	145	390
Class IV..... number...	xxx	2,331	155	120	325
Class V..... number...	xxx	1,723	175	45	285
Class VI..... number...	xxx	535	80	20	120
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	2,173	1,995	266	143	93
Com pickers..... farms reporting... number...	2,239	2,056	281	143	98
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	2,101	1,921	256	35	102
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	3,159	2,874	176	20	95
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	2,918	2,962	176	25	95
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	11,921	9,119	481	487	1,528
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting... number...	29,516	25,079	1,343	1,495	5,125
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	10,728	8,416	476	482	1,483
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	24,726	21,496	1,213	1,324	4,623
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	4,054	2,343	85	45	295
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	3,020	2,560	200	195	380
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,923	1,838	115	149	385
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,037	1,001	45	65	245
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	694	674	31	28	178
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	10,589	8,323	471	482	1,478
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	23,578	20,491	1,163	1,296	4,444
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	911	780	45	23	110
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	1,148	1,005	50	28	179
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	3,962	2,909	120	161	347
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting... number...	4,790	3,583	130	171	502
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	13,443	10,381	471	467	1,384
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...	18,563	14,508	677	677	1,912
Farms by kind of road on which located:	14,840	11,403	501	507	1,528
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	14,469	11,098	461	501	1,468
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	8,854	6,886	320	226	918
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	3,008	2,877	50	5	50
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	3,019	2,922	30	...	35
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	157	150	15	...	17
1 mile..... farms reporting...	4,185	3,974	286	102	192
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	12,852	9,923	426	463	1,428
4 miles..... farms reporting...	1,012	706	25	20	60
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	1,409	963	55	10	70
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION	1,031	715	45	5	55
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	378	248	10	5	15
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	288	203	10	5	15
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	85	45	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	5,447	5,149	106	110	442
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	14,795	14,041	148	292	2,241
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:	4,317	4,159	76	80	342
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	10,488	9,993	103	150	1,352
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	2,499	2,399	50	51	151
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	905	869	25	21	72
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	454	449	1	2	49
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	312	311	...	5	39
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR	147	131	...	1	31
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	13,779	10,372	450	435	1,412
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,037	864	25	25	111
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	647	490	31	20	35

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	503	3,270	1,128	346	216	1,001
Part owners..... number...	110	203	1,004	111	190	137
All tenants..... number...	10	91	581	40	31	30
Cash tenants..... number...	...	61	436	25	5	10
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	...	30	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	5	...	25	...	15	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	...	45	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	5	30	45	15	11	20
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	503	3,265	1,123	316	216	996
Part owners..... number...	110	203	999	106	190	137
All tenants..... number...	10	91	581	40	31	30
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	5	5	30	...	5
Part owners..... number...	...	...	5	5	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	647	3,593	2,744	514	438	1,219
Class I..... number...	140	298	198	38	40	172
Class II..... number...	117	845	915	51	68	190
Class III..... number...	122	1,170	1,096	80	105	246
Class IV..... number...	151	685	415	135	70	275
Class V..... number...	92	515	115	140	135	221
Class VI..... number...	25	80	5	70	20	115
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	28	158	1,068	91	132	16
number.....	28	163	1,098	96	133	16
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	17	211	1,074	98	122	6
number.....	17	226	1,096	98	122	6
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	18	103	2,099	169	166	28
number.....	18	103	2,155	180	182	28
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	6	37	1,634	69	43	7
number.....	6	43	1,783	74	45	13
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	588	1,989	2,637	453	398	956
number.....	1,492	2,540	4,608	1,210	848	1,817
Tractors..... farms reporting...	623	1,573	2,683	431	433	880
number.....	1,963	2,370	8,188	1,036	1,409	2,150
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	608	1,233	2,668	421	423	622
number.....	1,770	1,732	7,553	894	1,258	1,129
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	156	898	266	178	76	344
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	186	233	805	130	100	185
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	108	58	951	48	135	35
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	56	35	426	38	51	40
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	102	9	220	27	61	18
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	600	1,223	2,663	411	398	597
number.....	1,553	1,665	7,282	822	1,190	1,076
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	151	62	233	57	63	36
number.....	217	67	271	72	68	53
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	139	593	618	127	141	663
number.....	193	638	635	142	151	1,021
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	545	3,086	2,519	450	418	1,041
number.....	864	3,733	3,817	728	686	1,414
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	622	3,392	2,734	503	433	1,183
Telephone..... farms reporting...	547	3,483	2,608	461	421	1,148
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	371	1,886	2,101	353	310	401
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	11	57	2,587	46	66	5
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	11	57	2,663	51	70	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	...	9	82	11	11	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	94	537	2,327	176	228	32
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	484	3,076	2,182	383	385	1,096
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	40	230	210	63	16	42
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	106	252	335	58	31	46
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	50	212	245	47	20	36
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	56	40	90	11	11	10
1 mile..... farms reporting...	51	25	80	11	6	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	5	15	10	...	5	10
4 miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	299	1,380	1,678	234	177	723
persons.....	1,414	2,194	3,363	692	520	3,177
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days)..... farms reporting...	242	1,009	1,463	188	152	607
persons.....	926	1,495	2,773	548	350	2,296
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	98	769	916	77	81	206
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	50	176	362	28	16	119
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	34	39	125	45	42	112
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	38	17	41	32	8	131
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	22	8	19	6	5	39
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	489	3,318	2,500	437	392	939
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	134	109	123	56	36	218
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	24	166	121	21	10	62

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting... acres on which used... tons...	9,152 523,106 204,173	7,397 495,307 195,766	465 41,515 10,516	482 43,161 32,286	1,512 112,976 66,101
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	9,122 200,070	7,367 191,671	465 10,493	482 32,276	1,507 62,329
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	198 4,103	193 4,095	10 23	5 10	43 3,772
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	3,136 111,922	2,681 103,278	115 3,630	45 350	176 4,317
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	3,136 28,427	2,681 26,036	115 842	45 109	176 1,604
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	15 38	15 38	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting... acres...	613 12,720	567 12,090	10 205	...	15 150
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	613 2,546	567 2,399	10 45	...	15 43
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting... acres...	4,623 121,914	3,940 114,339	395 17,245	71 1,925	458 7,259
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	4,623 31,766	3,940 29,804	395 4,665	71 655	458 2,758
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	70 117	70 117	10 20	5 10	5 5
Wheat..... farms reporting... acres...	2,008 37,133	1,827 35,247	260 6,950	158 6,152	147 2,542
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	2,008 7,665	1,827 7,222	260 1,594	158 1,106	147 498
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting... acres...	633 22,095	585 21,832	20 215	250 15,950	157 2,155
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	633 25,410	585 25,258	20 215	250 18,532	157 2,505
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	10 18	10 18	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting... acres...	5,976 217,322	4,992 208,521	285 13,270	378 18,784	1,442 96,553
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	5,946 104,256	4,962 100,952	285 3,132	378 11,874	1,437 54,921
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	133 3,930	128 3,922	5 3	...	43 3,767
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting... acres limed... tons...	4,252 116,687 116,832	3,714 108,129 107,724	220 11,510 8,630	734 8,642 5,170	734 27,679 24,612
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	15,388	11,716	506	507	1,553
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... dollars...	10,414 70,225,952	8,194 67,785,386	216 166,654	76 28,100	548 336,816
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	585	300	40	10	135
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,724	1,274	115	60	337
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	1,099	863	36	5	25
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,991	1,781	25	...	41
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	4,015	3,976	...	1	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... dollars...	7,054 15,299,880	6,006 14,781,955	155 50,420	51 4,695	311 116,288
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	3,959	2,996	145	51	281
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,614	1,558	10	...	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	870	859	...	...	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	361	350	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	250	243	...	...	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting... dollars...	4,828 1,637,713	4,051 1,503,602	235 119,240	138 48,665	701 316,171
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	2,569	1,992	50	70	331
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,927	1,737	155	55	327
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	332	322	30	13	43
Hired labor..... farms reporting... dollars...	9,629 42,603,793	8,679 41,261,134	281 345,630	467 2,217,105	1,373 9,622,687
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,130	710	85	...	50
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,301	1,071	70	...	120
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,078	958	25	35	95
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,319	2,174	55	115	270
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,664	1,653	25	111	335
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,208	1,196	20	117	250
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	626	626	1	41	196
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	229	220	...	7	43
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	74	71	...	1	14
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting... dollars...	7,392 6,448,967	5,967 6,223,041	305 112,450	337 722,635	1,251 1,160,602
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,031	1,121	95	15	165
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,155	2,717	135	115	596
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	994	948	50	35	246
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,212	1,181	25	172	244
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting... dollars...	15,128 9,183,559	11,566 8,683,699	496 269,120	507 554,309	1,548 1,498,327
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,656	1,515	30	10	70
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,943	4,646	240	125	575
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,026	2,950	155	151	460
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,339	2,297	71	214	417
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	164	158	...	7	26

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 571	619	2,421	261	379	687
..... acres on which used...	29,677	16,257	195,243	13,734	31,580	11,164
..... tons...	12,990	4,445	46,605	3,802	14,567	4,454
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 571	619	2,421	261	379	662
..... tons...	12,879	4,440	46,496	3,794	14,551	4,413
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 10	5	40	5	5	70
..... tons...	111	5	109	8	16	41
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 31	140	1,808	148	138	80
..... acres...	465	2,195	79,999	5,200	5,855	1,267
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 31	140	1,808	148	138	80
..... tons...	142	510	19,032	1,683	1,689	425
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	15	..	..	..
..... tons...	..	..	38	..	..	..
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... ..	50	427	40	20	5
..... acres...	..	305	9,775	1,085	220	350
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... ..	50	427	40	20	5
..... tons...	..	49	1,881	242	69	70
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	..	..	..	..
..... tons...	..	..	..	..	..	..
Corn.....	farms reporting... 24	380	2,179	201	217	15
..... acres...	218	7,608	68,375	4,977	6,362	370
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 24	380	2,179	201	217	15
..... tons...	95	2,082	15,980	1,303	2,129	137
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	5	35	5	5	..
..... tons...	..	5	61	8	8	..
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 28	229	778	66	141	20
..... acres...	512	3,017	11,354	642	3,828	250
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 28	229	778	66	141	20
..... tons...	99	676	2,444	114	643	48
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	..	..	..	..
..... tons...	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... 6	5	42	10	95	..
..... acres...	315	5	567	10	2,615	..
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 6	5	42	10	95	..
..... tons...	300	8	607	10	3,081	..
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	5	..	5	..
..... tons...	..	..	10	..	8	..
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 566	219	1,103	73	282	644
..... acres...	28,167	3,127	25,173	1,820	12,700	8,927
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 566	219	1,103	73	282	619
..... tons...	12,243	1,115	6,552	442	6,940	3,733
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 10	..	..	..	..	70
..... tons...	111	..	..	..	..	41
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 161	269	1,375	148	227	358
..... acres limed...	4,964	3,455	36,049	4,400	6,223	5,207
..... tons...	4,604	4,040	46,008	4,776	5,921	3,963
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 647	3,593	2,744	514	438	1,214
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 113	3,593	2,739	504	282	1,223
..... dollars...	198,495	50,770,507	13,941,837	1,762,392	433,595	146,990
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 15	5	15	25	30	30
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 61	135	180	210	130	46
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 10	160	466	85	56	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 16	505	1,042	81	50	21
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 11	2,788	1,036	103	21	6
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 44	3,132	1,765	309	192	47
..... dollars...	39,091	5,558,367	6,006,437	2,601,262	206,155	199,240
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 37	1,605	625	106	135	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 1	1,016	401	69	31	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 5	332	452	30	15	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1	102	180	50	11	6
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... ..	77	107	54	..	5
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 243	724	1,429	159	233	189
..... dollars...	141,766	139,270	496,770	37,180	99,200	105,340
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 88	536	625	80	116	96
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 94	165	712	76	92	61
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 61	23	92	3	25	32
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 576	2,023	2,298	354	338	969
..... dollars...	4,734,288	3,852,721	8,484,132	1,553,931	1,407,355	9,043,285
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 25	240	180	45	50	35
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 41	385	280	50	35	50
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 42	351	260	15	35	100
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 121	681	595	76	76	185
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 131	214	540	57	70	170
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 85	119	343	49	27	186
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 75	12	65	56	33	147
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 36	14	23	6	12	79
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 20	7	12	..	..	..
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 312	534	1,790	177	293	963
..... dollars...	317,435	81,334	610,120	46,115	195,672	2,976,678
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 70	351	245	75	55	50
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 118	144	1,183	75	140	211
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 63	21	285	21	46	181
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 61	18	77	6	52	526
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 642	3,508	2,744	499	433	1,189
..... dollars...	569,910	1,151,038	2,383,545	525,855	433,040	1,298,555
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 65	990	55	75	40	180
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 293	1,857	810	175	155	416
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 126	443	1,171	104	120	220
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 148	208	672	127	106	334
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 10	10	36	18	12	39

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	240,968,350	235,957,902	3,411,421	10,486,461	30,649,772
.....average per farm, dollars...	15,584	20,123	6,742	20,683	19,673
All crops sold.....dollars...	101,976,879	99,779,331	3,088,808	10,439,644	29,791,362
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	22,142,372	21,265,958	2,949,655	9,077,485	2,442,959
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	31,470,093	31,020,805	86,500	1,183,840	26,089,660
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	18,752,747	18,373,515	34,403	168,819	965,786
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	29,611,667	29,119,059	18,250	9,500	292,977
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	138,991,471	136,178,571	322,613	46,817	858,390
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	70,669,416	69,629,392	140,508	19,383	141,142
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	53,060,784	52,307,556	34,250	1,000	423,235
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	15,261,271	14,241,623	147,855	26,434	294,013
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	5,401	4,293	196	76	290
.....number...	194,250	182,986	2,066	521	2,775
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	4,813	4,001	161	66	245
.....number...	128,980	124,634	852	126	1,490
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	4,447	3,780	135	61	210
.....number...	122,079	118,968	380	121	1,250
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	4,125	3,377	126	25	150
.....number...	51,202	47,175	745	50	705
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	3,169	2,544	131	25	140
.....number...	14,068	11,177	469	345	580
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	361	201	10	21	40
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	868	498	70	40	130
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	609	303	50	5	55
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	525	345	40	5	40
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,523	453	21	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,242	1,235	5	5	25
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	271	256	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	2	2	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	631	366	60	31	90
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,200	704	80	35	130
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	392	367	10	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	682	677	6	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,214	1,212	5	...	20
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	504	499	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	90	80	...	...	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100	96	...	...	...
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	672	402	65	26	90
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	985	609	65	35	100
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	305	305	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	645	645	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,174	1,167	...	...	15
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	488	483	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	81	76	...	...	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	97	93	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	2,131	1,442	71	37	355
.....number...	6,831	4,720	204	54	569
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,887	1,349	76	56	231
.....number...	200,923	189,312	985	476	4,773
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,172	856	41	30	95
.....number...	98,839	93,088	750	235	3,050
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,407	1,014	51	41	196
.....number...	102,084	96,224	235	241	1,723
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	887	444	35	10	...
.....number...	15,762	7,231	575	25	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	624	287	25	5	...
.....number...	4,444	1,816	135	15	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	821	413	35	5	...
.....number...	11,318	5,415	440	10	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	791	393	35	5	...
.....number...	9,933	4,673	410	5	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	600	283	20	5	...
.....number...	1,385	742	30	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	6,939	5,449	175	66	376
.....number...	12,983,161	12,658,127	34,945	5,040	49,658
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,607	3,859	116	30	205
.....number...	111,133	106,357	920	180	2,315
.....dollars...	7,680,814	7,137,749	120,388	20,130	175,440
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,040	797	41	20	106
.....number...	227,656	216,316	725	175	3,758
.....dollars...	7,057,336	6,705,796	22,475	5,425	116,498
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	564	263	20	10	...
.....number...	8,540	3,745	245	30	...
.....dollars...	111,020	48,685	3,185	390	...
Milk and cream sold ².....farms reporting...	3,147	3,015	25	5	25
.....pounds...	1,006,714,768	989,676,607	968,500	10,750	8,327,430
.....dollars...	53,060,784	52,307,556	34,250	1,000	423,235
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	5,380	4,530	85	16	85
.....dollars...	8,323,993	8,156,938	22,368	880	11,024
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,450	4,520	115	26	135
.....dozens...	162,695,908	160,529,575	319,210	48,750	176,370
.....dollars...	60,197,488	59,395,944	118,110	18,038	65,258

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	18,493,413	69,496,098	59,726,854	8,185,946	6,468,627	29,039,310
.....average per farm, dollars...	28,583	19,342	21,766	15,926	14,769	23,822
All crops sold.....dollars...	18,077,258	1,015,731	3,193,528	257,454	5,189,178	28,726,348
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	549,223	690,128	2,350,415	182,540	2,929,632	93,921
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,125,620	195,770	669,390	32,520	1,412,640	224,865
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	16,118,569	125,328	156,818	25,701	748,243	29,848
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	283,846	4,505	16,905	16,693	98,663	28,377,714
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	416,155	68,480,367	56,533,326	7,928,492	1,279,449	312,962
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	192,568	67,873,061	893,399	95,724	251,839	21,768
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	167,425	370,151	50,660,876	144,984	505,635	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	56,162	237,155	4,979,051	7,687,784	521,975	291,194
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	31	403	2,729	322	223	23
.....number...	738	3,177	155,524	13,341	4,440	404
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	28	338	2,729	234	193	7
.....number...	461	1,660	113,825	4,141	2,032	47
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	27	313	2,729	132	172	1
.....number...	453	1,386	113,333	635	1,407	3
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	17	208	2,412	260	163	16
.....number...	232	997	38,038	4,715	1,461	272
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	4	147	1,670	272	137	18
.....number...	45	560	3,661	4,485	947	85
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	5	100	...	10	15	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	12	160	5	36	40	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1	75	35	21	50	11
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1	26	130	61	41	1
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6	35	1,225	115	50	1
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5	1	1,117	46	26	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1	6	215	33	1	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	5	145	...	10	25	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	12	166	75	95	105	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	265	50	36	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5	10	615	31	10	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5	5	1,136	30	11	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	6	476	12	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	70	5	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	1	92	1	1	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	10	140	...	26	45	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6	156	75	85	86	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	260	20	20	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5	10	625	...	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	1,136	...	11	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	6	471	1	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	1	70	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	92	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	46	110	525	130	76	92
.....number...	81	200	1,098	575	148	1,791
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	28	131	422	318	81	6
.....number...	571	1,615	5,115	174,476	1,241	60
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	12	86	261	275	56	...
.....number...	270	1,020	2,831	84,121	811	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	22	80	278	280	60	6
.....number...	301	595	2,284	90,355	430	60
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	12	211	96	67	6	7
.....number...	67	2,496	1,235	2,582	195	56
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	7	146	56	42	1	5
.....number...	12	650	213	731	50	10
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	12	191	91	66	6	7
.....number...	55	1,846	1,022	1,851	145	46
Ewes.....farms reporting...	12	186	81	61	6	7
.....number...	48	1,616	947	1,506	115	26
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	7	140	55	45	6	5
.....number...	7	230	75	345	30	20
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	45	3,284	1,100	172	180	51
.....number...	18,781	12,249,698	206,138	21,165	67,900	4,802
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	24	242	2,733	294	198	17
.....number...	358	1,457	89,402	8,056	3,522	147
.....dollars...	32,533	178,370	4,780,498	1,380,157	425,250	24,983
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17	60	178	298	76	1
.....number...	750	950	5,583	202,262	2,093	20
.....dollars...	23,250	29,450	173,073	6,270,122	64,883	620
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	...	121	60	46	6	...
.....number...	...	1,120	1,090	1,140	120	...
.....dollars...	...	14,560	14,170	14,820	1,560	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	11	83	2,744	46	76	...
.....pounds...	3,172,510	7,760,423	957,409,002	2,854,951	9,173,041	...
.....dollars...	167,425	370,151	50,660,876	144,984	505,635	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	34	3,530	549	71	130	30
.....dollars...	111,130	7,873,408	89,268	17,609	23,725	7,526
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	35	3,339	604	106	135	25
.....dozens...	219,560	156,863,635	2,096,190	158,550	608,820	38,490
.....dollars...	81,238	58,039,543	775,586	58,665	225,264	14,242

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	760	567	31	10	55
.....number of litters...	21,210	19,314	157	50	850
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	180	95	...	...	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	271	211	25	10	20
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	117	91	6	...	10
20 to 29 litters.....farms reporting...	79	71	...	...	10
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	37	26	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	76	73	...	...	5
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	637	495	31	10	50
.....number of litters...	11,061	10,209	124	25	485
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	628	475	11	10	45
.....number of litters...	10,149	9,105	33	25	365
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,599	4,605	426	86	528
.....acres...	135,831	126,326	18,155	2,010	7,654
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,946	1,165	50	50	306
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,630	1,485	105	10	125
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,395	1,344	155	15	76
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	392	386	55	6	11
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	120	120	30	...	10
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	116	105	31	5	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	4,945	4,019	416	81	518
.....acres...	96,156	88,069	17,720	1,985	7,269
.....bushels...	6,186,567	5,751,918	1,142,105	121,975	392,265
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,664	2,154	401	41	336
.....bushels...	3,224,678	3,010,023	1,063,035	105,125	306,120
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,526	2,260	311	190	188
.....acres...	42,156	39,600	7,335	7,387	2,751
.....bushels...	1,344,744	1,273,844	238,208	257,715	88,936
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,235	2,014	306	190	163
.....bushels...	1,244,186	1,180,988	231,828	256,489	82,993
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,625	1,463	85	...	21
.....acres...	23,017	21,842	1,595	...	262
.....bushels...	949,247	904,967	50,735	...	8,722
Sales.....farms reporting...	477	402	50	...	6
.....bushels...	187,160	172,760	32,350	...	4,800
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,485	1,383	195	47	223
.....acres...	22,907	21,727	4,985	1,775	3,124
.....bushels...	898,179	863,574	214,295	60,235	137,857
Sales.....farms reporting...	640	585	165	42	137
.....bushels...	472,164	455,844	160,815	59,035	95,614
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	983	802	291	97	107
.....acres...	27,253	25,238	13,073	4,022	2,236
.....bushels...	690,147	648,762	337,803	96,460	59,013
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	213,496	196,141	6,395	585	4,647
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	3,261	2,929	146	15	230
.....acres...	91,116	86,395	3,675	130	2,510
.....tons...	244,591	233,009	8,100	250	6,655
Sales.....farms reporting...	634	502	101	5	105
.....tons...	24,534	22,159	5,620	200	1,780
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,339	2,568	151	25	121
.....acres...	67,030	57,513	2,065	185	1,127
.....tons...	123,389	109,799	3,780	385	2,441
Sales.....farms reporting...	706	435	61	5	41
.....tons...	14,490	10,730	1,425	225	696
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	535	479	...	5	15
.....acres...	6,800	6,320	...	235	370
.....tons...	10,332	9,844	...	235	455
Sales.....farms reporting...	61	46	...	5	15
.....tons...	2,603	2,538	...	235	455
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	853	647	30	5	55
.....acres...	26,208	24,588	305	35	540
.....tons...	31,351	29,571	245	10	790
Sales.....farms reporting...	137	92	5	...	10
.....tons...	15,336	15,051	120	...	265
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	945	912	5	...	10
.....acres...	22,342	21,325	350	...	100
.....tons, green weight...	129,626	121,007	4,250	...	750
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	790	672	31	260	162
.....acres ² ...	22,359	22,053	303	15,957	2,161
.....hundredweight...	4,675,455	4,625,951	51,370	3,367,265	448,011
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,029	855	5	297	348
.....acres ³ ...	16,562	15,922	10	8,651	3,750
.....bushels...	2,611,852	2,547,155	1,500	1,421,335	572,845

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	6	35	179	224	26	1
.....number of litters...	52	240	1,012	16,790	160	3
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	...	5	75	5	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5	25	80	25	20	1
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1	5	17	46	6	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	56	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	25	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	67	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	6	25	138	214	21	...
.....number of litters...	26	115	417	8,937	80	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	6	35	138	204	25	1
.....number of litters...	26	125	595	7,853	80	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	61	494	2,470	254	263	23
.....acres...	638	8,633	75,355	5,683	7,747	451
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	42	230	320	85	70	12
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	12	191	850	86	100	6
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	6	31	948	57	56	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1	28	247	13	20	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	7	58	10	5	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	7	47	3	12	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	56	474	1,995	204	258	17
.....acres...	428	8,179	41,091	4,419	6,552	426
.....bushels...	25,530	507,048	2,849,535	267,145	423,390	22,925
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	287	783	48	207	17
.....bushels...	15,395	307,693	862,840	54,175	279,465	16,175
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	34	286	956	92	182	21
.....acres...	568	3,581	12,463	902	4,358	255
.....bushels...	15,365	100,335	401,525	21,360	143,100	7,300
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	206	836	77	182	20
.....bushels...	14,335	78,509	353,994	18,500	137,560	6,780
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5	95	1,095	66	91	5
.....acres...	100	800	17,230	865	890	100
.....bushels...	4,100	31,110	729,750	37,875	37,675	5,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	30	235	15	61	5
.....bushels...	...	15,180	87,580	3,500	26,850	2,500
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	18	78	634	62	121	5
.....acres...	238	1,050	7,488	617	2,400	50
.....bushels...	11,197	33,440	288,705	20,990	94,355	2,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	11	52	86	11	76	5
.....bushels...	5,562	21,835	30,565	2,238	78,180	2,000
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	28	52	131	15	65	16
.....acres...	417	777	2,250	115	2,080	268
.....bushels...	10,000	23,016	61,275	2,900	52,580	5,715
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	965	4,714	141,717	12,523	23,493	1,102
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	39	102	2,000	187	188	22
.....acres...	655	1,135	67,986	5,461	4,463	380
.....tons...	1,391	2,120	187,698	12,624	13,001	1,170
Sales.....farms reporting...	11	32	81	45	107	15
.....tons...	128	885	3,435	1,475	7,716	920
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	24	217	1,680	163	151	36
.....acres...	219	2,479	43,371	4,988	2,492	587
.....tons...	487	4,218	84,442	8,167	5,029	850
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	67	95	35	105	20
.....tons...	211	1,573	3,095	655	2,540	310
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1	15	392	15	35	1
.....acres...	68	130	3,957	100	1,415	45
.....tons...	47	185	6,662	115	2,070	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	...	5	...	20	...
.....tons...	43	...	40	...	1,765	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6	56	394	36	55	10
.....acres...	23	700	7,587	620	14,693	85
.....tons...	105	826	12,395	865	14,220	115
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	11	21	...	45	...
.....tons...	...	156	510	...	14,000	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	17	816	38	25	1
.....acres...	...	270	18,816	1,354	430	5
.....tons, green weight...	...	1,420	102,215	9,392	2,940	40
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...						
.....acres ² ...	330	8	638	10	2,644	2
.....hundredweight...	66,000	255	88,305	695	603,675	375
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...						
.....acres ³ ...	1,572	128	60	10	95	5
.....bushels...	265,835	7,895	17,500	26	1,723	2

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
1 SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,531	2,855	80	308	1,558
Sales.....dollars...	31,470,093	31,020,805	86,500	1,183,840	26,089,660
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting...	1,327	923	25	31	105
.....acres...	27,533	25,475	133	190	1,139
Apples ⁴.....farms reporting...	949	650	25	1	55
Trees of all ages.....number...	584,490	555,742	1,440	1,000	22,275
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	129,241	122,292	525	1,000	4,715
Trees of bearing age.....number...	455,249	433,450	915	...	17,560
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	3,004,880	2,951,713	400	...	43,525

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	176	151	212	50	238	82
Sales.....dollars...	1,125,620	195,770	669,390	32,520	1,412,640	224,865
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting...	335	111	117	57	96	46
acres...	20,774	474	481	375	1,825	84
Apples ⁴.....farms reporting...	232	91	102	47	51	46
Trees of all ages.....number...	488,149	9,565	9,710	3,851	18,160	1,592
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	102,192	3,135	1,065	720	8,315	625
Trees of bearing age.....number...	385,957	6,430	8,645	3,131	9,845	967
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	2,733,912	28,620	45,185	3,166	93,250	3,655