

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	15,463	3,328	4,886	1,070	1,402	1,664
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	21.5	31.6	6.9	9.1	10.8
Land in farms.....acres...	1,378,298	15,339	114,868	62,253	116,204	194,953
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	1.1	8.3	4.5	8.4	14.1
Average size of farm.....acres...	89.1	4.6	23.5	58.2	82.9	117.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	42,527	24,880	28,717	37,227	42,675	46,025
Average per acre.....dollars...	538.76	5,391.28	1,260.48	642.64	517.86	394.23
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	11,152	1,170	3,008	939	1,355	1,626
.....acres...	674,030	3,351	39,002	28,595	63,912	103,593
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,798	1,170	1,367	95	55	85
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,375	...	935	183	136	50
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	...	860	451	121	140	95
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,412	...	255	415	376	226
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,729	...	...	125	648	986
100 to 189 acres.....farms reporting...	1,546	...	...	...	...	184
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	380	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	43	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	5,164	235	1,028	377	646	898
.....acres...	129,221	650	7,000	5,348	10,784	19,161
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	5,140	446	1,992	459	486	678
.....acres...	108,769	1,637	18,067	7,094	9,862	16,917
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,560	55	524	145	143	227
.....acres...	30,545	195	4,023	2,010	2,192	4,957
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	4,108	391	1,594	354	394	532
.....acres...	78,224	1,442	14,044	5,084	7,670	11,960
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,112	25	185	76	100	182
.....acres...	19,736	65	1,370	845	1,130	2,459
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	7,352	475	2,205	600	790	1,116
.....acres...	225,901	1,425	20,800	10,235	16,490	27,022
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	2,816	185	581	172	261	507
.....acres...	75,950	450	4,115	2,825	4,382	11,726
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	990	55	160	85	70	175
.....acres...	19,870	130	1,055	1,210	1,185	3,585
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	2,015	216	581	191	250	222
.....acres...	77,912	742	5,879	3,850	9,316	9,068
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,246	141	710	306	470	533
.....acres...	124,754	477	9,425	7,146	16,300	16,981
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	575	15	55	20	75	75
.....acres...	19,840	120	380	355	1,295	2,020
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	453	...	30	15	40	65
.....acres...	22,539	...	200	250	1,035	1,620
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	567	...	35	10	65	95
.....acres...	28,087	...	325	115	1,165	1,915
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	15,204	3,282	4,810	1,045	1,376	1,644
Under 25 years.....number...	170	15	30	20	20	35
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,144	205	202	55	130	177
35 to 44 years.....number...	3,272	652	1,023	194	293	343
45 to 54 years.....number...	3,890	764	1,318	293	349	403
55 to 64 years.....number...	4,006	1,006	1,321	286	287	424
65 or more years.....number...	2,722	640	916	197	297	262
Average age.....years...	52.2	53.6	53.3	52.9	51.9	50.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	5,527	1,195	2,080	412	509	583
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	1,318	185	321	80	155	201
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	800	175	300	66	66	85
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,409	835	1,459	266	288	297
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,481	280	632	100	145	145
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,118	660	1,157	217	287	312
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,553	840	1,607	305	322	276
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	9,936	2,133	2,806	658	893	1,081
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,763	350	632	135	156	126
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,190	1,027	1,296	292	356	403
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,605	520	623	115	145	90

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	1,006	718	430	733	168	43	15
Percent distribution.....percent...	6.5	4.6	2.8	4.7	1.1	0.3	0.1
Land in farms.....acres...	158,037	141,317	101,452	247,704	105,979	57,184	63,008
Percent distribution.....percent...	11.5	10.3	7.4	18.0	7.7	4.1	4.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	137.1	196.8	235.9	337.9	630.8	1,330.0	4,200.5
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	54,128	68,478	88,269	116,638	286,625	460,735	578,337
Average per acre.....dollars...	343.37	348.91	375.66	342.96	487.26	345.59	123.71
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	977	712	420	728	161	41	15
.....acres...	82,908	76,097	50,021	134,516	50,705	16,424	24,906
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	11	...	10	5	5	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	40	10	5	15	...	1	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	22	16	15	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	76	25	10	20	5	4	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	494	281	115	57	15	5	3
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	334	378	261	367	17	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	2	14	259	89	12	4
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	30	11	2
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	618	495	306	445	93	21	2
.....acres...	18,778	17,825	12,715	25,572	7,289	4,067	32
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	334	204	168	269	76	22	6
.....acres...	8,324	7,784	6,462	12,326	9,635	2,934	7,727
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	116	77	100	119	44	9	1
.....acres...	2,594	1,728	3,705	4,953	3,406	770	12
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	265	153	118	228	55	19	5
.....acres...	5,730	6,056	2,757	7,373	6,229	2,164	7,715
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	170	131	70	151	15	6	1
.....acres...	3,100	2,690	2,120	3,720	920	887	430
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	662	480	326	520	136	35	7
.....acres...	21,813	16,623	15,516	36,954	20,816	21,556	16,651
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	354	282	165	266	32	8	3
.....acres...	11,322	11,743	7,135	14,323	1,798	3,781	2,350
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	170	81	60	108	20	5	1
.....acres...	3,385	2,330	1,325	3,390	865	610	800
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	157	108	93	112	55	21	9
.....acres...	7,565	5,781	6,357	10,642	7,857	4,332	6,523
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	413	202	142	240	73	14	2
.....acres...	15,780	11,078	6,934	18,464	12,734	3,893	5,542
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	96	55	75	94	10	3	2
.....acres...	3,410	2,365	2,760	5,770	575	359	431
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	75	51	75	91	6	4	1
.....acres...	3,455	2,610	3,990	7,235	425	1,348	371
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	70	81	65	122	17	6	1
.....acres...	1,435	2,865	3,915	7,760	1,075	1,517	6,000
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	981	702	425	726	161	39	13
Under 25 years.....number...	5	20	...	25	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	132	81	37	104	15	5	1
35 to 44 years.....number...	216	196	142	147	55	8	3
45 to 54 years.....number...	275	147	106	179	40	14	2
55 to 64 years.....number...	202	177	79	185	27	9	3
65 or more years.....number...	151	81	61	86	24	3	4
Average age.....years...	49.7	48.8	49.9	49.2	49.0	49.1	53.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	265	131	115	190	35	9	3
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	135	70	50	93	24	3	1
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	35	20	25	26	...	2	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	95	41	40	71	11	4	2
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	80	20	30	41	6	1	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	180	66	85	114	33	5	2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	85	20	35	51	6	4	2
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...							
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	741	587	315	543	133	34	12
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	132	95	47	75	11	3	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	255	158	128	212	52	7	4
.....operators reporting...	46	30	15	20	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	10,883	3,002	4,108	762	929	995
Part owners.....number...	3,069	135	552	227	351	382
All tenants.....number...	1,299	145	212	75	115	265
Cash tenants.....number...	857	80	132	50	70	190
Share-cash tenants.....number...	55	...	5	...	...	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	86	...	10	10	15	25
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	50	...	...	...	...	20
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	251	65	65	15	30	15
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	10,753	2,962	4,043	752	924	995
Part owners.....number...	3,044	130	537	227	351	382
All tenants.....number...	1,274	130	207	70	115	265
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	130	40	65	10	5	...
Part owners.....number...	25	5	15	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	25	15	5	5	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	506	5	35	60	80	110
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	507	5	150	65	60	86
Vegetable farms.....number...	1,558	85	360	195	325	225
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	647	30	235	50	77	74
Poultry farms.....number...	3,593	1,407	1,743	137	134	87
Dairy farms.....number...	2,744	10	71	100	280	680
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	514	55	128	57	57	98
General farms.....number...	438	10	50	45	80	65
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	1,219	701	368	36	29	24
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	2,173	10	135	105	200	451
.....number...	2,239	10	145	105	200	466
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	2,101	5	140	100	235	476
.....number...	2,179	5	150	100	235	501
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,159	15	110	105	315	750
.....number...	3,258	15	110	105	320	760
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,818	10	25	35	150	310
.....number...	2,109	10	35	40	160	330
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	11,549	1,655	3,316	850	1,232	1,519
.....number...	20,931	2,315	4,595	1,416	2,117	2,665
Tractors.....farms reporting...	11,921	1,493	3,466	970	1,346	1,588
.....number...	29,516	2,356	5,780	1,960	3,211	4,194
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	10,728	833	3,044	925	1,320	1,568
.....number...	24,726	1,053	4,276	1,649	2,893	3,775
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,054	688	2,111	426	385	275
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,020	95	709	324	507	704
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,923	25	151	130	268	378
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,037	25	71	40	115	151
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	694	...	2	5	45	60
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	10,589	823	2,989	915	1,300	1,553
.....number...	23,578	1,013	4,110	1,578	2,813	3,642
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	911	35	142	71	75	113
.....number...	1,148	40	166	71	80	133
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,962	1,007	1,224	216	308	387
.....number...	4,790	1,303	1,504	311	318	419
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	13,443	2,742	4,093	955	1,257	1,508
.....number...	18,563	3,278	5,191	1,280	1,742	2,134
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	14,840	3,057	4,635	1,035	1,377	1,644
.....number...	14,469	3,113	4,480	974	1,331	1,554
Telephone.....farms reporting...	8,854	1,287	2,542	604	942	1,118
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,008	20	130	95	310	700
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,019	10	111	110	335	695
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	157	...	5	...	10	26
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	4,185	100	356	195	496	897
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,852	2,926	4,047	847	1,170	1,295
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,012	152	309	98	83	137
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,409	170	487	125	127	215
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,031	135	357	80	106	165
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	378	35	130	45	21	50
1 mile.....farms reporting...	288	20	115	25	16	30
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	85	10	15	20	5	20
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,447	927	1,188	265	421	647
.....persons...	14,795	1,927	2,678	773	880	1,325
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	4,317	647	868	198	330	502
.....persons...	10,488	1,109	1,870	462	580	836
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,499	436	512	102	225	341
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	905	79	176	47	62	106
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	454	67	86	26	21	33
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	312	57	79	17	19	14
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	147	8	15	6	3	8
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,779	3,008	4,265	992	1,271	1,537
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,037	225	361	53	91	92
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	647	95	260	25	40	35

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	439	250	139	187	54	11	7
Part owners.....number...	371	331	234	396	73	15	2
All tenants.....number...	175	130	40	126	15	...	1
Cash tenants.....number...	125	90	30	80	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	5	...	5	20	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	15	...	...	11	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	20	5	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	25	20	...	15	...	...	1
White farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	439	250	139	182	49	11	7
Part owners.....number...	371	326	234	396	73	15	2
All tenants.....number...	175	130	40	126	15	...	1
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms.....number...	85	40	20	60	10	1	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	40	40	5	33	23	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	133	96	40	79	12	6	2
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	57	18	25	38	26	9	8
Poultry farms.....number...	43	1	27	6	7	1	...
Dairy farms.....number...	505	431	236	377	45	8	1
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	22	35	20	28	11	3	...
General farms.....number...	40	35	30	70	6	3	4
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	21	7	12	12	7	2	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	330	285	197	370	76	11	3
number.....	330	290	202	390	86	11	4
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	287	281	177	332	53	12	3
number.....	287	281	183	347	58	14	18
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	526	466	276	494	78	19	5
number.....	531	476	281	522	104	25	9
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	385	356	185	370	70	20	2
number.....	410	391	195	408	92	33	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	966	688	400	712	157	41	13
number.....	1,922	1,549	950	2,050	688	255	409
Tractors.....farms reporting...	980	708	425	725	163	42	15
number.....	3,208	2,478	1,505	3,153	1,002	374	295
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	970	708	420	720	163	42	15
number.....	2,906	2,278	1,406	2,894	951	355	290
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	83	41	15	26	4	...	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	312	170	51	70	16	5	1
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	303	257	151	231	24	3	2
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	177	150	76	196	32	2	2
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	95	90	71	197	91	28	10
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	960	708	415	710	163	40	13
number.....	2,789	2,170	1,355	2,695	870	316	227
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	103	90	44	147	56	23	12
number.....	117	108	51	199	81	39	63
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	259	190	93	224	40	12	2
number.....	302	200	99	259	51	19	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	934	668	395	703	137	36	15
number.....	1,464	1,029	704	1,270	290	100	81
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,001	713	425	732	163	43	15
number.....	951	703	425	731	156	37	14
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	721	558	345	590	113	24	10
number.....	530	456	266	424	61	15	1
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	535	456	276	409	65	16	1
number.....	20	20	11	42	16	6	1
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	594	530	313	576	97	27	4
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	831	592	358	599	142	35	10
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	66	41	51	51	17	4	3
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	106	80	21	75	1	2	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	76	60	16	35	...	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	30	20	5	40	1	1	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	30	15	5	30	1	1	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	10	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	501	447	330	527	142	38	14
persons.....	1,071	1,147	861	1,649	1,148	931	405
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	421	392	300	487	122	36	14
persons.....	830	825	700	1,280	951	729	316
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	270	225	175	181	28	3	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	90	120	60	147	11	5	2
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	28	20	37	103	23	7	3
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	17	9	41	30	6	3
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	23	10	19	15	30	15	5
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	850	620	388	678	134	25	11
number.....	85	32	27	28	28	12	3
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	71	66	15	27	6	6	1
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	9,152	810	2,214	754	1,193	1,393
.....acres on which used...	523,106	2,287	28,742	22,071	49,214	79,218
.....tons...	204,173	1,352	13,999	10,479	20,866	31,872
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,122	790	2,204	754	1,193	1,393
.....tons...	200,070	1,307	13,936	10,474	20,844	31,796
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	198	70	25	5	20	10
.....tons...	4,103	45	63	5	22	76
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	3,136	60	331	142	346	605
.....acres...	111,922	205	3,360	2,330	6,253	15,385
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,136	60	331	142	346	605
.....tons...	28,427	61	1,089	519	2,015	4,507
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons...	38	...	...	...	3	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	613	5	65	20	60	110
.....acres...	12,720	30	215	455	1,075	2,295
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	613	5	65	20	60	110
.....tons...	2,546	10	50	153	211	380
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	4,623	65	645	331	715	927
.....acres...	121,914	215	5,085	3,850	12,390	20,400
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,623	65	645	331	715	927
.....tons...	31,766	75	1,403	1,095	2,968	5,236
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	70	...	...	5	20	5
.....tons...	117	...	...	5	19	5
Wheat.....farms reporting...	2,008	10	185	126	305	446
.....acres...	37,133	40	1,640	1,335	3,505	6,347
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,008	10	185	126	305	446
.....tons...	7,665	10	335	254	762	1,421
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	633	10	65	50	85	146
.....acres...	22,095	10	470	265	960	4,520
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	633	10	65	50	85	146
.....tons...	25,410	6	567	294	1,045	5,356
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	18	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	5,976	680	1,494	501	767	790
.....acres...	217,322	1,787	17,972	13,836	25,031	30,271
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,946	655	1,489	501	767	790
.....tons...	104,256	1,145	10,492	8,159	13,843	14,896
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	133	70	25	...	...	5
.....tons...	3,930	45	63	...	...	71
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,252	332	769	267	500	700
.....acres limed...	116,687	832	9,089	3,671	9,530	17,959
.....tons...	116,832	798	6,747	3,590	8,305	18,981
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	15,388	3,293	4,861	1,070	1,397	1,664
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,414	2,077	3,192	664	921	1,228
.....dollars...	70,225,952	17,022,970	27,748,780	3,202,850	3,527,542	3,939,590
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	585	70	180	80	80	100
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,724	405	980	280	315	378
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,099	150	240	126	150	190
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,991	330	330	50	225	370
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,015	1,122	1,462	128	151	190
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	7,054	1,607	2,191	374	576	721
.....dollars...	15,299,880	1,841,880	3,769,070	879,016	869,010	1,673,182
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	3,959	1,035	1,305	246	385	410
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,614	415	573	51	105	131
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	870	100	200	31	60	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	361	45	52	27	15	46
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	250	12	61	19	11	34
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	4,828	276	1,148	403	727	829
.....dollars...	1,637,713	48,080	182,005	129,065	186,150	326,365
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,569	240	876	245	396	346
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,927	25	246	128	310	426
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	332	11	26	30	21	57
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	9,629	1,523	2,565	595	972	1,254
.....dollars...	42,603,793	3,948,455	6,423,320	1,837,217	2,983,045	4,129,570
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,130	235	440	55	125	140
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,301	265	445	80	151	155
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,078	245	386	50	90	131
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,319	405	726	176	225	295
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,664	150	281	148	196	261
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,208	132	144	48	137	188
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	626	71	92	25	36	67
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	229	17	42	13	10	15
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	74	3	9	...	2	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	7,392	1,040	1,825	588	869	1,043
.....dollars...	6,448,967	1,251,058	1,102,710	419,139	341,845	618,233
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,031	275	935	221	210	185
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,155	335	567	241	465	596
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	994	135	115	75	120	166
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,212	295	208	51	74	136
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	15,128	3,163	4,761	1,055	1,397	1,654
.....dollars...	9,183,599	1,106,435	1,560,175	479,355	726,510	1,060,567
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	3,656	1,420	1,671	225	145	115
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,943	1,275	2,263	480	732	640
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,026	195	513	233	357	584
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,339	253	291	116	160	311
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	164	20	23	1	3	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	876	656	392	680	143	31	10
.....acres on which used...	70,531	60,046	41,458	99,616	39,468	11,388	19,067
.....tons...	25,059	21,764	15,067	34,579	15,469	5,475	8,192
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	876	656	392	680	143	31	10
.....tons...	24,859	21,681	15,051	34,497	15,469	5,465	4,691
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	20	5	25	...	2	1
.....tons...	200	83	16	82	...	10	3,501
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	487	425	270	376	75	16	3
.....acres...	20,040	18,325	11,730	21,723	8,390	2,202	1,969
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	487	425	270	376	75	16	3
.....tons...	5,165	4,493	2,845	5,160	1,640	628	305
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	130	65	45	91	16	5	1
.....acres...	2,555	1,735	965	2,180	795	220	200
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	130	65	45	91	16	5	1
.....tons...	440	348	221	539	85	69	40
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	576	486	282	493	79	21	3
.....acres...	15,935	15,012	10,901	27,614	7,104	2,562	846
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	576	486	282	493	79	21	3
.....tons...	4,338	3,864	3,005	7,111	1,723	806	142
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	10	5	20	...	...	...
.....tons...	10	30	8	40	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	285	195	157	238	55	5	1
.....acres...	4,445	3,820	3,105	9,665	2,754	352	125
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	285	195	157	238	55	5	1
.....tons...	891	719	643	1,974	578	69	9
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	55	85	45	57	29	4	2
.....acres...	2,375	3,525	1,065	5,005	3,585	110	205
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55	85	45	57	29	4	2
.....tons...	2,777	3,768	1,400	6,095	3,787	110	205
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	10	8	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	584	345	242	426	113	25	9
.....acres...	25,181	17,629	13,692	33,419	16,840	5,942	15,722
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	584	345	242	426	113	25	9
.....tons...	11,248	8,489	6,937	13,618	7,656	3,783	3,990
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	15	...	5	...	2	1
.....tons...	190	43	...	7	...	10	3,501
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	516	379	241	445	77	22	4
.....acres limed...	16,618	12,524	10,062	20,533	7,956	3,263	4,650
.....tons...	16,315	11,547	9,975	22,350	9,171	3,376	5,677
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	1,001	718	430	728	168	43	15
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	757	557	348	543	98	27	2
.....dollars...	3,466,984	2,702,520	2,015,275	3,839,429	1,506,436	1,163,316	90,260
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	40	15	5	5	5	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	145	70	40	101	6	4	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	90	55	25	55	15	2	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	262	185	110	116	11	2	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	220	232	168	261	61	19	1
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	461	352	223	451	75	21	2
.....dollars...	1,289,156	1,209,490	600,360	2,204,198	527,165	391,001	46,352
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	210	140	60	146	16	6	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	85	75	65	101	10	2	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	130	75	65	96	11	2	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	22	40	30	63	18	3	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	22	3	45	20	8	1
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	530	337	189	305	61	13	10
.....dollars...	190,995	130,190	86,735	208,931	50,230	12,154	86,813
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	210	130	80	31	11	2	2
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	294	167	88	206	27	7	3
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	26	40	21	68	23	4	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	796	628	390	693	158	40	15
.....dollars...	3,889,983	3,214,935	2,190,340	5,844,515	3,528,960	2,761,336	1,852,117
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	65	25	10	35	...	...	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	75	55	25	45	5	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	55	45	20	50	5	...	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	190	135	75	85	5	2	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	195	165	120	125	22	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	109	136	90	171	42	8	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	76	55	30	128	36	6	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	29	8	19	42	22	10	2
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	4	1	12	21	13	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	686	442	297	475	101	23	3
.....dollars...	543,440	455,436	314,373	581,254	465,585	121,453	234,441
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100	25	25	50	5	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	377	251	152	197	11	3	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	110	95	50	102	22	3	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	99	71	70	126	63	17	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	1,001	718	430	728	163	43	15
.....dollars...	834,480	775,939	637,503	1,105,959	494,978	245,369	156,289
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	40	20	10	10	...	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	285	110	65	60	25	6	2
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	416	310	175	216	21	4	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	248	263	156	423	20	22	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	15	24	19	27	11	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars	240,968,350	33,079,913	54,410,605	11,293,278	16,922,243	23,577,531
..... average per farm, dollars	15,584	9,940	11,136	10,554	12,070	14,169
All crops sold..... dollars	101,976,879	10,624,404	15,771,799	5,581,445	9,466,696	10,717,836
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars	22,142,372	45,606	1,303,468	991,528	2,044,073	3,739,649
Vegetables sold..... dollars	31,470,093	481,425	2,538,460	2,296,660	5,005,640	3,930,585
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars	18,752,747	243,028	1,804,492	1,366,262	1,725,992	2,332,066
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars	29,611,667	9,854,345	10,105,379	924,995	690,991	715,536
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars	138,991,471	22,455,509	38,638,806	5,711,833	7,455,547	12,859,695
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars	70,669,416	21,438,981	34,918,428	3,778,299	3,433,566	2,330,308
Dairy products sold..... dollars	53,060,784	171,150	810,381	891,275	2,715,070	8,196,230
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars	15,261,271	845,378	2,909,997	1,042,259	1,306,911	2,333,157
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	5,401	210	831	410	720	1,045
..... number...	194,250	1,315	5,166	5,110	12,975	31,516
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	4,813	150	651	320	640	967
..... number...	128,980	660	2,510	2,870	8,500	21,728
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	4,447	140	586	260	600	882
..... number...	122,079	620	2,285	2,340	7,725	20,542
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	4,125	110	481	270	505	846
..... number...	51,202	390	1,581	1,430	3,510	7,648
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	3,169	85	360	235	370	629
..... number...	14,068	265	1,075	810	965	2,140
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	361	65	165	35	55	20
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	868	45	335	130	135	107
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	609	60	205	70	105	82
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	525	30	70	70	145	111
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,523	5	50	100	240	550
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,242	5	5	5	40	175
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	271	1	1	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	631	90	250	50	115	40
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,200	50	365	175	200	212
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	392	10	10	40	125	135
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	682	...	15	40	115	250
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,214	5	5	10	80	285
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	504	5	5	5	5	45
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	100	...	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	672	90	240	55	130	70
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	985	40	310	125	175	142
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	305	...	10	30	110	100
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	645	...	15	40	110	250
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,174	5	5	5	70	275
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	488	5	5	5	5	45
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	81	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	97	...	1	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	2,131	95	501	195	265	356
..... number...	6,831	290	1,580	520	1,290	1,201
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	1,887	180	474	167	247	324
..... number...	200,923	26,215	70,790	18,435	11,385	30,019
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	1,172	150	299	87	146	154
..... number...	98,839	17,455	36,515	3,515	5,160	14,484
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	1,407	135	376	117	191	271
..... number...	102,084	8,760	34,275	14,920	6,225	15,535
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	887	70	350	75	107	147
..... number...	15,762	500	4,600	1,155	1,682	4,246
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	624	40	270	35	66	127
..... number...	4,444	130	1,455	215	560	1,222
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	821	30	330	75	97	132
..... number...	11,318	370	3,145	940	1,122	3,024
Ewes..... farms reporting...	791	50	315	75	92	122
..... number...	9,933	310	2,680	855	1,017	2,578
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	600	35	235	70	80	106
..... number...	1,385	60	465	85	105	446
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	6,939	1,810	2,512	358	543	672
..... number...	12,983,161	3,845,015	6,622,030	709,328	650,325	407,630
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,607	135	515	310	595	951
..... number...	111,133	825	3,370	3,060	7,860	17,917
..... dollars...	7,680,814	82,280	287,245	283,195	688,565	1,171,285
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,040	140	263	62	188	188
..... number...	227,656	24,275	78,860	23,690	16,850	34,005
..... dollars...	7,057,336	752,525	2,444,660	734,390	522,350	1,054,155
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	564	30	225	60	71	95
..... number...	8,540	230	2,140	695	1,040	2,295
..... dollars...	111,020	2,990	27,820	9,035	13,520	29,835
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	3,147	35	166	35	525	716
..... pounds...	1,006,714,768	3,411,826	13,185,561	17,280,711	52,232,174	171,863,267
..... dollars...	53,060,784	171,150	810,381	891,275	2,715,070	8,196,230
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	5,380	1,757	2,173	258	338	323
..... dollars...	8,323,993	2,696,312	3,798,640	307,296	321,193	408,323
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	5,450	1,695	2,147	258	363	382
..... dozens...	162,695,908	47,838,065	83,404,895	9,034,290	8,032,820	4,737,215
..... dollars...	60,197,488	17,700,084	30,859,813	3,342,688	2,972,143	1,752,770

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	20,280,139	17,668,963	11,724,151	27,627,577	12,434,660	7,198,841	4,750,449
..... average per farm, dollars...	20,159	24,609	27,265	37,691	74,016	167,415	316,697
All crops sold..... dollars...	8,770,294	7,026,200	4,927,361	13,141,551	8,491,012	3,290,614	4,167,667
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	2,427,723	2,223,698	1,403,988	4,785,644	2,573,386	255,832	348,217
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	3,598,398	2,748,980	1,285,090	3,520,349	1,625,698	1,526,608	2,890,200
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,174,099	608,562	1,503,358	4,272,721	2,557,221	351,996	812,950
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	1,570,074	1,445,000	735,325	562,837	1,734,707	1,156,178	116,300
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	11,509,845	10,642,763	6,796,790	14,486,026	3,943,648	3,908,227	582,782
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	1,251,415	659,304	933,703	1,190,830	492,730	241,048	804
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	8,813,940	8,894,585	5,116,435	11,270,589	2,532,575	3,175,651	472,903
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	1,444,490	1,088,874	746,652	2,024,607	918,343	491,528	109,075
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	656	546	326	534	97	23	3
..... number...	29,776	29,973	19,045	39,429	11,576	6,797	1,572
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	641	521	316	494	89	22	2
..... number...	20,673	20,680	12,715	26,696	6,438	4,746	764
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	605	506	301	464	83	18	2
..... number...	20,040	20,320	12,120	25,136	5,790	4,426	735
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	615	461	301	433	78	22	3
..... number...	7,970	7,006	5,496	10,643	3,391	1,426	711
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	416	336	231	404	82	18	3
..... number...	1,133	2,287	834	2,090	1,747	625	97
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	5	10	...	5	1	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	50	20	15	25	6	...	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	30	15	5	30	5	2	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	21	35	5	30	6	1	1
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	295	160	70	50	1	2	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	230	260	215	271	31	4	1
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	25	46	16	123	47	13	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	25	35	10	15	1	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	81	25	20	55	16	1	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	25	30	15	5	5	2	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	160	40	35	25	...	2	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	255	260	145	145	20	3	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	80	105	90	156	6	2	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	5	20	...	55	10	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	10	6	1	38	31	12	1
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	15	30	10	25	6	1	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	80	30	20	45	16	2	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	20	15	15	5	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	145	45	25	15	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	255	255	145	135	20	3	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	75	105	85	151	6	1	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	5	20	...	50	5	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	10	6	1	38	30	10	1
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...							
..... number...	221	146	127	169	38	15	3
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	625	361	193	409	142	198	22
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	157	90	81	116	38	12	1
..... number...	12,845	1,050	2,894	14,612	9,793	2,835	50
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	87	70	61	74	36	8	...
..... number...	7,090	685	2,069	4,562	5,952	1,352	...
..... number...	111	30	50	93	21	11	1
..... number...	5,755	365	825	10,050	3,841	1,483	50
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...							
..... number...	35	25	26	36	10	5	1
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	250	705	370	848	1,120	116	170
..... number...	25	10	16	21	10	3	1
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	70	55	58	236	320	73	50
..... number...	35	25	26	36	10	4	1
Ewes..... farms reporting...	180	650	312	612	800	43	120
..... number...	35	25	26	36	10	4	1
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	175	635	292	561	690	40	100
..... number...	5	10	15	31	10	2	1
..... number...	5	15	20	51	110	3	20
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	433	195	163	203	37	12	1
..... number...	178,805	59,390	180,755	217,531	67,342	44,810	200
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	641	531	316	499	89	22	3
..... number...	17,316	17,570	10,780	22,197	5,819	3,681	738
..... dollars...	935,965	1,049,100	672,160	1,432,866	589,728	397,213	91,212
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	52	30	55	58	21	12	2
..... number...	15,700	865	2,220	17,970	10,230	2,470	521
..... dollars...	486,700	26,815	68,820	557,070	317,130	76,570	16,151
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15	10	20	25	10	2	1
..... number...	155	705	280	140	670	80	110
..... dollars...	2,015	9,165	3,640	1,820	8,710	1,040	1,430
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	540	456	276	394	66	16	2
..... pounds...	168,813,215	169,782,320	97,025,925	209,233,971	50,987,066	45,588,426	7,309,906
..... dollars...	8,813,940	8,894,585	5,116,435	11,270,589	2,532,575	3,175,651	472,903
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	171	111	93	117	17	12	1
..... dollars...	68,797	388,763	52,326	76,838	164,045	41,396	64
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	226	130	103	117	16	12	1
..... dozens...	2,324,600	714,165	2,302,845	3,000,655	848,000	456,358	2,000
..... dollars...	860,103	264,241	852,052	1,110,242	313,760	168,852	740

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting . . .	760	105	167	47	100	137
number of litters . . .	21,210	5,110	6,840	2,470	1,065	2,404
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	180	35	30	15	5	50
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	271	20	40	5	60	55
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	117	15	20	10	20	15
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	79	10	35	5	10	10
40 to 69 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	37	5	15	...	5	...
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting . . .	76	20	27	12	...	7
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting . . .	637	90	152	37	90	112
number of litters . . .	11,061	3,420	3,490	1,050	520	969
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting . . .	628	85	142	37	90	107
number of litters . . .	10,149	1,690	3,350	1,420	545	1,435
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting . . .	5,599	115	952	447	821	1,068
acres . . .	135,831	385	6,712	4,955	13,280	22,410
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	1,946	115	766	265	310	301
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	1,630	...	166	146	371	370
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	1,395	...	20	36	125	351
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	392	...	...	...	15	36
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	120	...	...	...	...	10
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting . . .	116	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting . . .	4,945	110	887	402	756	938
acres . . .	96,156	355	6,337	4,495	11,405	16,195
bushels . . .	6,186,567	18,635	361,825	260,270	660,635	968,360
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	2,664	30	496	217	466	477
bushels . . .	3,224,678	6,160	214,225	179,315	433,595	441,750
Wheat harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	2,526	10	281	156	375	556
acres . . .	42,156	45	2,408	1,460	4,180	7,342
bushels . . .	1,344,744	1,250	67,505	42,973	123,665	252,145
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	2,235	...	221	121	340	496
bushels . . .	1,244,186	...	58,315	37,758	113,495	236,905
Oats harvested for grain . . . farms reporting . . .	1,625	...	85	70	205	340
acres . . .	23,017	...	400	550	1,795	3,965
bushels . . .	949,247	...	14,460	15,715	80,170	167,010
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	477	...	25	80	80	95
bushels . . .	187,160	...	2,900	7,350	23,350	26,470
Barley harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	1,485	...	70	85	195	321
acres . . .	22,907	...	400	1,220	1,930	3,810
bushels . . .	898,179	...	15,120	25,900	68,825	134,510
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	640	...	50	65	85	131
bushels . . .	472,164	...	11,175	19,435	43,070	66,265
Soybeans harvested for beans . . . farms reporting . . .	983	10	156	65	150	206
acres . . .	27,253	30	1,720	1,010	2,185	4,967
bushels . . .	690,147	780	37,245	23,100	51,415	126,620
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres . . .	213,496	350	6,375	4,665	15,815	31,432
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting . . .	3,261	5	230	190	360	695
acres . . .	91,116	25	1,455	1,775	4,860	12,975
tons . . .	244,591	75	3,305	4,625	13,625	34,350
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	634	...	95	40	110	105
tons . . .	24,534	...	1,780	685	2,555	2,660
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	3,339	60	505	220	510	656
acres . . .	67,030	275	3,715	2,520	8,600	13,529
tons . . .	123,389	545	5,710	4,775	14,850	28,421
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	706	20	185	60	115	110
tons . . .	14,490	425	2,000	785	2,165	3,790
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	535	5	30	20	75	90
acres . . .	6,800	10	205	165	850	740
tons . . .	10,332	10	195	300	1,345	1,230
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	61	...	5	...	20	5
tons . . .	2,603	...	25	...	665	15
Other hay cut . . . farms reporting . . .	853	15	145	35	95	131
acres . . .	26,208	40	835	185	695	1,658
tons . . .	31,351	65	990	200	995	2,605
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	137	...	35	5	10	10
tons . . .	15,336	...	90	20	55	650
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains . . . farms reporting . . .	945	...	5	5	55	175
acres . . .	22,342	...	165	20	810	2,530
tons, green weight . . .	129,626	...	2,675	150	4,495	14,040
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	790	25	120	60	100	161
acres . . .	22,359	13	497	274	988	4,536
hundredweight . . .	4,675,455	1,210	85,755	46,715	154,355	907,895
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	1,029	40	340	185	175	90
acres . . .	16,562	97	3,464	2,735	3,233	2,325
bushels . . .	2,611,852	17,905	437,960	381,135	520,995	382,200

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	35	25	55	57	19	11	2
.....number of litters...	325	120	585	935	842	484	30
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	5	5	20	15	...	...	...
8 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	20	15	25	30	...	1	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	11	6	3	2
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	4	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	1	1	3	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	35	15	35	42	19	9	1
.....number of litters...	175	55	330	460	390	187	15
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	30	20	40	46	19	11	1
.....number of litters...	150	65	255	475	452	297	15
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	687	541	308	546	87	23	4
.....acres...	17,975	17,107	11,551	30,029	7,659	2,772	996
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	90	50	20	20	5	3	1
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	270	160	60	75	12	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	280	246	155	163	16	2	1
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	42	65	61	161	7	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	15	6	73	16	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5	5	6	54	31	13	2
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	572	436	262	479	80	19	4
.....bushels...	11,300	9,595	8,020	21,345	5,239	1,424	446
Sales.....farms reporting...	746,960	637,640	552,508	1,498,535	356,680	91,559	32,960
.....bushels...	281	205	161	294	31	5	1
.....bushels...	369,815	260,455	236,398	857,215	195,150	25,600	5,000
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	315	245	208	306	63	9	2
.....acres...	4,700	4,635	3,295	10,031	3,337	543	180
.....bushels...	144,360	154,450	108,797	307,980	117,135	17,668	6,816
Sales.....farms reporting...	290	225	178	291	63	8	2
.....bushels...	130,215	146,405	91,287	291,823	114,285	17,132	6,566
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	255	230	151	256	25	5	3
.....acres...	3,030	3,485	2,740	5,410	1,095	205	342
.....bushels...	139,530	144,340	112,685	210,045	38,150	9,200	17,942
Sales.....farms reporting...	95	40	40	60	10	...	2
.....bushels...	36,750	14,415	17,000	49,525	7,000	...	2,400
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	270	175	81	245	35	7	1
.....acres...	3,640	2,535	1,564	6,128	1,409	332	39
.....bushels...	150,650	105,710	72,188	240,212	67,471	16,177	1,416
Sales.....farms reporting...	100	60	31	102	12	3	1
.....bushels...	85,175	38,610	34,238	138,010	26,071	8,777	1,338
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	85	80	55	143	27	4	2
.....acres...	2,775	2,285	1,940	6,645	2,464	420	812
.....bushels...	75,350	65,350	46,455	168,340	63,065	10,029	22,028
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	28,170	30,114	16,872	48,995	15,832	5,651	9,225
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	516	436	245	468	97	17	2
.....acres...	14,250	14,050	9,200	21,273	7,599	1,854	1,800
.....tons...	37,970	39,325	23,870	56,242	19,258	4,746	7,200
Sales.....farms reporting...	65	55	35	95	27	6	1
.....tons...	3,340	1,885	1,360	5,040	3,368	1,361	500
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	425	371	196	316	62	14	4
.....acres...	8,635	8,664	5,035	12,408	2,885	589	175
.....tons...	14,480	15,884	9,665	23,184	4,355	1,130	390
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	50	20	40	12	3	1
.....tons...	1,940	1,220	700	860	201	348	56
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	95	95	45	58	18	4	...
.....acres...	975	1,045	345	1,707	598	160	...
.....tons...	1,395	2,105	585	2,227	640	300	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	15	1	...	...
.....tons...	165	100	...	1,590	43	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	115	136	36	121	15	5	4
.....acres...	1,545	3,430	762	5,960	1,645	2,203	7,250
.....tons...	2,365	5,570	1,250	7,100	1,350	2,661	6,200
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	20	1	25	5	3	3
.....tons...	315	875	125	4,020	875	2,311	6,000
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	190	145	105	215	38	12	...
.....acres...	2,765	2,925	1,530	7,647	3,105	845	...
.....tons, green weight...	16,570	20,000	10,110	41,477	15,155	4,954	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	65	90	50	77	35	5	2
.....acres...	2,379	3,526	1,065	5,040	3,665	171	205
.....hundredweight...	562,280	674,895	253,360	1,057,010	871,615	28,494	31,871
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	85	35	21	39	13	5	1
.....acres...	1,173	420	1,172	1,370	519	24	30
.....bushels...	169,765	45,395	195,817	271,385	132,603	3,692	53,000

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,531	330	1,041	425	572	397
Sales.....dollars...	31,470,093	481,425	2,558,460	2,298,660	5,005,640	3,930,585
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting...	1,327	130	425	110	151	214
.....acres...	27,533	152	2,743	1,279	2,420	5,027
Apples ⁴.....farms reporting...	949	115	260	65	111	164
Trees of all ages.....number...	584,490	5,135	27,270	18,470	49,785	116,481
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	129,241	1,910	6,600	8,735	5,090	26,605
Trees of bearing age.....number...	455,249	3,225	20,670	9,735	44,695	89,876
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	3,004,880	17,430	103,525	64,400	104,325	462,998

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.— FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	263	163	87	187	49	13	4
Sales.....dollars...	3,598,398	2,748,980	1,285,090	3,520,349	1,625,698	1,526,608	2,890,200
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹.....farms reporting...	101	34	60	59	38	5	...
acres...	2,128	995	2,805	5,346	4,534	104	...
Apples ².....farms reporting...	66	29	44	53	37	5	...
Trees of all ages.....number...	35,460	29,497	56,535	137,831	105,943	2,083	...
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	4,880	7,820	16,215	26,754	23,793	839	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	30,580	21,677	40,320	111,077	82,150	1,244	...
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	118,490	137,655	365,080	1,017,610	602,927	10,440	...