

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	82,354	56,760	2,111	6,658	16,707
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	68.9	2.6	8.1	20.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	13,526,411	11,524,704	907,326	2,024,934	3,870,198
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	85.2	6.7	15.0	28.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	164.2	203.0	429.8	304.1	231.7
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	23,333	28,011	106,692	52,655	27,699
Average per acre.....dollars.....	145.10	139.90	254.75	175.35	121.12
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	5,153,941	4,657,453	454,573	882,760	1,597,082
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,316	2,323	160	235	320
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,295	2,309	27	90	170
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,775	3,156	22	81	335
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	12,995	9,051	48	240	1,378
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	22,912	20,938	157	1,349	7,110
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,564	13,334	455	3,072	6,254
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,903	2,873	808	1,221	680
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	181	178	152	17	7
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	20	19	19	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	36,718	28,114	835	3,560	9,275
.....acres.....	1,290,784	1,121,104	73,632	201,046	388,212
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	25,992	15,685	710	1,720	4,103
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	766,909	487,869	42,533	62,294	127,714
.....acres.....	5,768	3,806	295	446	1,099
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	153,847	105,093	17,386	14,634	28,332
.....acres.....	22,374	13,262	518	1,462	3,353
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	613,062	382,776	25,147	47,660	99,382
.....acres.....	25,254	20,876	454	2,411	6,711
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	939,382	823,306	36,031	111,777	266,038
.....acres.....	45,614	32,778	1,301	4,351	10,645
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	2,059,601	1,607,501	122,477	272,270	520,142
.....acres.....	41,986	32,353	3,828	3,894	10,515
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,413,854	2,127,407	113,869	363,677	749,366
.....acres.....	10,305	9,421	383	1,599	3,744
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	241,011	226,575	22,005	60,306	88,029
.....acres.....	2,020	1,825	402	507	470
Land use practices:	64,472	63,271	29,519	17,292	12,100
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	5,229	4,398	467	782	1,431
Cropland used for grain or row crops					
farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	141,990	134,689	53,339	30,326	25,793
.....acres.....	3,457	3,024	123	452	1,136
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	91,629	86,123	12,262	16,767	33,350
.....acres.....	3,030	2,785	142	507	1,184
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	121,669	113,997	12,714	22,997	46,930
.....acres.....	1,227	1,036	48	187	376
.....acres.....	55,334	50,604	4,177	9,972	16,705
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	81,681	56,217	2,054	6,599	16,617
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,233	983	12	75	305
25 to 34 years.....number.....	8,895	6,524	221	773	2,447
35 to 44 years.....number.....	18,259	12,823	633	1,858	4,457
45 to 54 years.....number.....	20,829	15,031	582	1,825	4,425
55 to 64 years.....number.....	18,190	13,375	400	1,488	3,299
65 or more years.....number.....	14,275	7,481	206	580	1,684
Average age.....years.....	50.8	49.7	48.2	48.0	47.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	36,687	17,866	414	1,550	4,313
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	9,708	8,362	255	1,056	2,634
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,389	2,594	60	174	574
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	22,590	6,910	99	320	1,105
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	11,161	5,223	85	443	1,168
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	17,392	8,429	229	933	2,136
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	22,477	5,827	43	217	627
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	45,667	38,894	1,697	5,108	12,394
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,626	6,879	169	763	2,016
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	18,072	12,654	658	1,632	3,597
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,166	1,876	28	101	228
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	4,850	2,045	144	305	395
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	12,569	4,281	206	300	620
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	6,182	2,646	51	135	320
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	8,643	4,942	42	255	710
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	12,234	8,669	141	430	1,722
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	9,693	7,871	111	400	2,460
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	7,564	6,759	99	525	2,645
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	5,629	5,279	78	665	2,235
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	12,227	11,626	515	2,775	4,915
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,417	2,322	564	801	637
10,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	294	275	141	59	39
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	52	45	19	8	9

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	17,323	11,183	2,778	18,723	6,769	102
Percent distribution.....percent.....	21.0	13.6	3.4	22.7	8.2	0.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	3,006,744	1,417,690	297,812	1,443,272	494,700	63,735
Percent distribution.....percent.....	22.2	10.5	2.2	10.7	3.7	0.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	173.6	126.8	107.2	77.1	73.1	624.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	19,344	15,552	15,826	12,909	12,123	209,116
Average per acre.....dollars.....	112.52	123.95	151.21	170.05	166.05	522.39
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	16,721	10,587	2,466	15,996	5,692	92
.....acres.....	1,137,080	507,375	78,583	354,628	124,672	17,188
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	402	710	496	5,142	1,851	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	516	995	511	3,781	1,205	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,011	1,315	392	2,623	985	11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,632	3,245	508	2,848	1,080	16
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,222	3,602	498	1,421	536	17
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,804	694	55	181	35	14
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	132	26	6	...	...	30
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	3
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,739	4,784	921	6,370	2,193	41
.....acres.....	297,549	140,420	20,245	121,936	42,635	5,109
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	4,676	3,515	961	7,841	2,432	34
.....acres.....	135,767	87,016	32,545	210,115	64,556	4,369
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,081	711	174	1,426	512	24
.....acres.....	23,122	16,593	5,026	32,250	15,116	1,388
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	3,972	3,079	878	7,015	2,071	26
.....acres.....	112,645	70,423	27,519	177,865	49,440	2,981
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,987	3,515	798	3,196	1,161	21
.....acres.....	255,592	124,775	29,093	81,290	32,555	2,231
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	9,456	5,618	1,407	9,477	3,307	52
.....acres.....	411,724	210,286	70,602	332,919	102,473	16,708
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	10,297	5,680	1,139	7,040	2,553	40
.....acres.....	603,135	253,899	43,461	201,448	75,565	9,434
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,553	991	151	676	185	23
.....acres.....	40,710	13,810	1,715	7,022	2,215	5,199
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	311	105	30	130	40	25
.....acres.....	2,915	585	860	515	125	561
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,056	495	167	665	146	20
.....acres.....	15,537	7,335	2,359	5,610	706	985
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	916	326	71	310	115	8
.....acres.....	16,259	6,340	1,145	4,390	915	201
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	700	230	22	230	5	10
.....acres.....	23,345	7,145	906	6,645	375	652
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	300	85	40	155	35	1
.....acres.....	14,405	3,150	2,195	3,505	1,205	20
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	17,196	11,068	2,683	18,622	6,769	73
Under 25 years.....number.....	335	191	65	230	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	2,046	871	166	2,370	...	1
35 to 44 years.....number.....	3,505	1,956	414	5,426	...	10
45 to 54 years.....number.....	4,784	2,698	717	5,764	...	34
55 to 64 years.....number.....	4,262	2,605	1,321	4,812	...	3
65 or more years.....number.....	2,264	2,747	...	...	6,769	25
Average age.....years.....	50.0	53.6	51.8	46.5	71.4	57.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	5,825	5,083	681	17,265	1,515	41
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	2,456	1,280	681	636	710	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	936	850	...	1,545	250	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	2,433	2,953	...	15,084	555	41
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,727	1,640	160	5,623	300	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	2,567	2,303	261	7,748	1,195	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,907	3,033	...	15,459	1,160	31
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	11,498	6,100	2,097	1,458	5,254	61
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	2,289	1,236	406	715	1,025	7
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	3,417	2,758	592	1,148	4,254	16
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	508	1,011	...	1,458	2,832	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	491	490	220	1,955	850	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,060	1,490	605	6,112	2,165	11
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	715	1,085	340	2,596	940	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	1,795	1,725	415	2,666	1,020	15
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	3,435	2,495	446	2,610	945	10
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	3,035	1,540	325	1,381	435	6
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	2,385	925	180	615	180	10
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	1,635	585	81	265	85	...
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	2,491	795	135	465	125	11
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	255	45	20	50	25	25
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	20	6	10	5	2	12
900 to 999 acres.....number.....	6	2	1	3	2	2
1,000 or more acres.....number.....	2	2	1	3	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	57,078	34,590	909	3,083	8,762
Part owners.....number...	20,832	18,877	1,017	3,163	6,888
All tenants.....number...	3,904	2,908	100	347	951
Cash tenants.....number...	1,979	1,558	71	236	541
Share-cash tenants.....number...	225	210	15	20	95
Crop-share tenants.....number...	230	140	5	15	25
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	390	370	...	35	120
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,080	630	9	41	170
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	56,893	34,505	909	3,078	8,757
Part owners.....number...	20,812	18,862	1,017	3,158	6,883
All tenants.....number...	3,889	2,893	100	347	941
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	185	85	...	5	5
Part owners.....number...	20	15	...	5	5
All tenants.....number...	15	15	...	...	10
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	1,670	1,670	44	80	203
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	833	833	184	263	240
Vegetable farms.....number...	1,670	1,670	180	225	305
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	2,694	2,694	194	380	600
Poultry farms.....number...	3,693	3,693	420	631	821
Dairy farms.....number...	39,072	39,072	711	4,514	13,358
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	2,816	2,816	53	139	402
General farms.....number...	2,389	2,389	90	149	422
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	27,517	1,923	235	277	356
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	18,028	15,920	793	2,800	5,963
number.....	18,702	16,556	876	2,921	6,213
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,631	6,096	461	1,326	2,331
number.....	6,819	6,269	506	1,359	2,376
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	36,039	32,498	967	4,667	12,313
number.....	36,724	32,498	1,118	4,857	12,507
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	17,109	16,616	798	3,883	7,471
number.....	18,094	17,552	968	4,176	7,759
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	47,459	38,310	1,933	5,831	12,663
number.....	66,486	55,989	6,347	10,521	17,510
Tractors.....farms reporting...	72,959	53,067	1,968	6,367	16,197
number.....	155,544	125,925	9,425	21,438	41,280
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	70,176	51,920	1,867	6,252	15,987
number.....	138,670	114,975	8,642	19,727	38,379
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	29,698	15,565	220	457	2,160
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	23,567	20,231	153	1,427	7,608
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,844	10,237	265	2,307	4,557
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,698	3,610	414	1,284	1,223
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,369	2,277	815	777	439
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	69,411	51,467	1,840	6,226	15,901
number.....	131,149	108,586	7,714	18,501	36,517
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	6,719	5,670	691	1,084	1,733
number.....	7,521	6,389	928	1,226	1,862
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	15,373	9,835	626	1,496	2,708
number.....	16,874	10,950	783	1,711	2,901
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	73,122	51,271	1,998	6,332	15,707
number.....	93,150	66,406	3,966	9,838	20,156
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	78,513	55,176	2,084	6,583	16,497
Telephone.....farms reporting...	74,191	52,209	1,598	6,535	16,007
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	53,881	39,381	873	5,451	13,041
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	45,049	40,708	876	4,856	13,860
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	43,690	40,015	876	4,684	13,535
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	7,271	7,192	482	2,282	3,345
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,485	2,408	314	759	963
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	37,270	34,628	1,359	5,122	13,096
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	59,338	41,133	1,696	5,203	12,420
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,403	8,948	209	849	2,596
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	9,741	6,157	117	553	1,605
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,353	3,317	54	360	946
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,388	2,840	63	193	659
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,424	1,577	27	122	347
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,738	1,122	35	66	297
4 miles.....farms reporting...	110	75	...	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	116	66	1	5	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	20,544	19,631	1,858	5,018	7,374
persons.....	46,679	44,781	12,658	12,077	11,810
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	15,849	15,376	1,770	4,259	5,814
persons.....	28,984	27,825	8,522	7,523	7,538
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,406	10,028	316	2,301	4,451
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,207	3,166	359	1,268	1,090
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,467	1,444	513	577	232
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	542	529	411	76	41
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	227	209	171	37	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	75,236	52,205	1,766	6,121	15,582
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,895	2,562	243	392	678
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,223	1,993	102	145	447

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11,057	8,486	2,293	16,195	6,293	...
Part owners.....number...	5,301	2,201	307	1,610	345	...
All tenants.....number...	900	465	145	876	120	...
Cash tenants.....number...	420	240	50	381	40	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	35	40	5	15	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	45	35	15	70	20	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	175	30	10	20	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	225	120	65	390	60	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11,032	8,476	2,253	16,120	6,268	...
Part owners.....number...	5,296	2,201	307	1,605	345	...
All tenants.....number...	900	465	140	876	120	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	25	10	40	75	25	...
Part owners.....number...	5	...	...	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	431	651	261	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	111	35	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	395	360	205	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	665	680	175	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	760	845	216	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	13,268	6,551	670	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	652	952	618	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	582	752	394	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	459	357	239	18,723	6,769	102
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,151	1,886	327	1,711	360	37
number.....	4,248	1,961	337	1,736	365	45
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,358	520	100	445	85	5
number.....	1,398	525	105	450	90	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	10,424	4,014	467	2,536	595	56
number.....	10,515	4,034	467	2,561	595	70
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,533	825	106	380	75	38
number.....	3,648	875	126	420	75	47
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	10,971	5,634	1,278	7,142	1,918	89
number.....	13,396	6,629	1,586	8,004	2,081	412
Tractors.....farms reporting...	16,282	10,041	2,212	15,133	4,663	96
number.....	33,189	16,937	3,656	22,254	6,726	639
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	16,002	9,731	2,081	13,907	4,253	96
number.....	30,304	14,839	3,084	17,770	5,370	555
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	5,615	5,716	1,397	10,777	3,331	25
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	7,412	3,137	494	2,538	782	16
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,303	703	102	506	95	6
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	492	125	72	46	40	2
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	180	50	36	40	5	47
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	15,921	9,596	1,983	13,665	4,183	96
number.....	28,878	14,168	2,808	16,870	5,164	529
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,311	611	240	840	191	18
number.....	1,426	671	276	900	206	26
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,616	1,882	507	4,288	1,206	44
number.....	2,885	2,098	572	4,484	1,356	84
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	15,563	9,517	2,154	16,868	4,923	60
number.....	18,521	11,326	2,599	20,981	5,583	180
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	16,942	10,607	2,463	17,738	5,499	100
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,865	9,617	2,126	16,476	5,409	97
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	11,554	6,478	1,259	11,604	2,842	54
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	13,640	6,701	778	3,145	1,145	51
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	13,438	6,690	792	2,435	1,185	55
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	938	125	20	45	15	19
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	276	76	20	50	20	7
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	10,516	4,087	448	1,995	600	47
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	11,957	7,965	1,892	13,109	5,018	78
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,078	1,798	418	2,631	805	19
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,145	1,320	417	2,718	861	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,081	705	171	1,586	450	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,064	615	246	1,132	411	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	616	325	140	637	205	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	368	265	91	445	171	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	50	10	5	25	10	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	30	15	10	25	25	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,893	1,323	165	620	217	76
persons.....	5,757	2,020	459	770	357	771
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,711	743	79	280	122	71
persons.....	3,236	890	116	315	142	702
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,281	626	53	250	107	21
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	342	92	15	25	10	6
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	86	25	11	5	5	13
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	13
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	18
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,163	10,072	2,501	16,775	6,194	62
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	571	526	152	1,087	225	21
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	589	585	125	861	350	19

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	54,363	43,484	1,649	5,879	14,395
..... acres on which used...	2,170,683	2,023,862	318,067	470,028	676,467
..... tons...	491,720	462,912	110,206	111,651	134,178
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	54,072	43,278	1,643	5,849	14,330
..... tons...	486,985	458,282	109,041	110,856	132,185
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	535	435	68	92	110
..... tons...	4,735	4,630	1,165	795	1,993
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	15,743	13,729	595	2,511	5,212
..... acres...	353,387	329,206	34,290	87,468	122,278
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	15,713	13,704	595	2,506	5,197
..... tons...	63,284	58,585	5,924	15,217	21,284
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	60	45	...	5	20
..... tons...	316	294	...	40	229
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	3,569	3,324	174	710	1,433
..... acres...	48,846	46,101	7,371	12,082	17,468
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,559	3,314	174	710	1,448
..... tons...	8,413	7,914	1,069	2,072	2,953
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	10	...	...	5
..... tons...	18	18	...	...	3
Corn..... farms reporting...	33,019	29,241	921	4,306	10,671
..... acres...	578,602	553,226	56,527	134,635	205,573
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	32,993	29,225	920	4,306	10,666
..... tons...	105,483	100,034	10,624	24,565	36,068
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	230	210	24	51	45
..... tons...	870	854	261	335	82
Wheat..... farms reporting...	14,416	11,112	539	1,608	3,425
..... acres...	226,489	196,548	23,587	40,520	61,711
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	14,355	11,081	538	1,608	3,420
..... tons...	37,121	32,203	3,935	6,507	10,179
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	141	101	6	15	25
..... tons...	300	267	17	158	34
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	2,801	2,211	292	500	657
..... acres...	83,201	81,908	40,708	23,183	12,842
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,791	2,201	292	500	652
..... tons...	90,716	89,931	44,449	27,840	13,346
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	52	52	26	16	5
..... tons...	2,246	2,246	287	169	1,525
All other crops..... farms reporting...	36,748	29,991	1,288	4,327	10,137
..... acres...	880,158	816,873	155,584	172,140	256,595
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	36,657	29,935	1,282	4,322	10,122
..... tons...	181,968	169,615	43,040	34,655	48,355
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	182	137	26	11	35
..... tons...	985	951	600	93	120
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	24,140	21,534	949	3,579	8,343
..... acres limed...	454,118	428,944	45,561	105,627	162,634
..... tons...	924,463	876,948	83,001	218,205	347,246
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	81,374	56,675	2,111	6,653	16,697
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	67,028	49,536	1,410	5,693	15,414
..... dollars...	174,964,647	166,626,663	30,667,590	37,307,907	54,295,806
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	4,912	1,166	27	30	150
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	22,576	10,410	89	266	1,353
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	12,107	11,029	17	379	2,235
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	18,833	18,372	135	1,695	8,265
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	8,600	8,559	1,142	3,323	3,411
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	33,562	25,068	1,026	3,626	8,073
..... dollars...	42,546,079	39,944,002	7,705,784	9,461,656	11,359,649
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	22,715	14,775	164	1,171	4,442
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	6,302	5,921	176	1,213	2,339
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,688	2,583	240	703	867
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,279	1,222	186	375	354
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	578	567	260	164	71
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	39,558	30,567	887	3,368	9,494
..... dollars...	8,855,366	7,721,553	661,162	1,212,972	2,371,109
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	24,474	17,188	262	1,489	5,125
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	14,158	12,505	459	1,661	4,152
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	926	874	166	218	217
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	41,931	36,994	2,038	6,124	12,792
..... dollars...	93,453,472	89,594,739	34,136,432	24,136,329	20,341,512
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	10,989	7,962	25	245	1,761
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	7,829	6,707	42	292	2,339
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,933	5,542	22	633	2,338
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	7,395	7,170	64	1,249	3,375
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	5,370	5,258	245	1,890	2,258
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	2,779	2,765	536	1,388	662
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	1,067	1,056	607	390	59
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	452	428	391	37	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	117	106	106	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	42,037	33,541	1,435	4,510	10,845
..... dollars...	17,623,419	16,835,047	5,942,961	3,698,064	4,119,274
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	15,680	9,442	48	292	1,760
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	20,325	18,252	286	2,343	7,251
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,268	3,151	273	1,069	1,140
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,764	2,696	828	806	694
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	78,680	55,873	2,080	6,582	16,569
..... dollars...	36,903,655	33,871,663	5,185,401	6,892,389	10,860,947
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	17,242	4,196	30	150	317
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	36,174	27,261	155	1,043	6,230
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	16,472	15,806	249	2,376	7,304
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	8,542	8,367	1,443	2,978	2,713
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	250	243	203	35	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	13,160	7,079	1,322	8,122	2,672	85
acres on which used...	383,694	154,168	21,438	102,192	30,972	13,657
tons...	74,223	28,069	4,585	19,857	5,875	3,076
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	13,085	7,054	1,317	8,047	2,662	85
tons...	73,672	27,969	4,559	19,781	5,852	3,070
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	125	35	5	85	10	5
tons...	551	100	26	86	23	6
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	3,757	1,408	246	1,586	387	41
acres...	61,186	20,320	3,664	16,877	3,956	3,348
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,752	1,408	246	1,581	387	41
tons...	11,646	3,773	741	3,390	828	481
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	5	...	10	5	...
tons...	24	1	...	12	10	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	766	196	25	190	40	15
acres...	7,205	1,735	240	1,835	540	370
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	761	196	25	190	40	15
tons...	1,395	373	52	328	82	89
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	15	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	8,705	4,105	533	2,840	880	58
acres...	112,370	40,015	4,106	18,070	4,800	2,506
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	8,705	4,095	533	2,835	875	58
tons...	20,732	7,252	793	4,091	896	462
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	70	20	...	10	5	5
tons...	131	45	...	7	3	6
Wheat..... farms reporting...	3,109	2,045	386	2,370	905	29
acres...	42,968	23,980	3,782	21,415	7,835	691
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,104	2,030	381	2,345	900	29
tons...	7,165	3,758	659	3,646	1,154	118
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	35	15	5	35	5	...
tons...	29	21	8	23	10	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	441	245	76	395	176	19
acres...	4,119	905	151	700	371	222
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	436	245	76	395	176	19
tons...	3,596	614	86	333	254	198
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	265	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	8,723	4,658	858	4,996	1,695	66
acres...	155,846	67,213	9,495	43,295	13,470	6,520
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	8,703	4,653	853	4,961	1,695	66
tons...	29,138	12,199	2,228	7,993	2,638	1,722
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	50	10	5	45	...	...
tons...	87	33	18	34	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	6,077	2,214	372	2,077	480	49
acres limed...	85,440	25,466	4,216	18,759	3,735	2,680
tons...	172,478	48,722	7,296	37,264	6,465	3,786
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	17,298	11,168	2,748	18,073	6,524	102
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	15,544	9,490	1,985	12,912	4,497	83
dollars...	31,955,225	11,265,730	1,134,405	4,994,110	1,992,895	1,350,979
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	217	417	325	2,716	1,020	10
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,137	4,247	1,318	9,195	2,965	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	4,892	3,236	270	686	387	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	6,615	1,590	72	305	125	31
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	683	...	...	10	...	31
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	7,443	4,092	808	4,515 (4,518)	1,921	58
dollars...	7,659,565	3,221,805	535,543	2,130,517	413,380	58,180
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	5,165	3,166	667	6,070	1,826	44
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,541	571	81	290	80	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	498	240	35	95	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	167	115	25	50	5	2
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	72	...	...	10	...	1
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	9,646	6,122	1,050	6,587	2,371	33
dollars...	2,133,166	1,184,410	158,734	803,130	306,170	24,513
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5,639	3,896	777	5,401	1,875	10
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,839	2,141	253	1,141	491	21
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	168	85	20	45	5	2
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	10,223	5,091	726	3,307	1,553	77
dollars...	8,144,321	2,399,035	437,110	1,069,588	450,880	2,338,265
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	3,225	2,345	361	1,967	1,060	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,628	1,270	136	816	305	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,722	742	85	291	95	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,762	602	118	162	62	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	723	122	20	66	26	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	163	10	6	5	5	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	24
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	10,217	5,379	1,155	6,318	2,110	68
dollars...	2,154,555	772,296	147,897	570,036	132,100	86,236
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,644	2,917	781	4,508	1,720	10
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,846	2,217	309	1,665	375	33
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	449	175	45	105	5	7
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	278	70	20	40	10	16
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	17,162	10,923	2,557	16,918	5,794	95
dollars...	7,278,856	3,103,930	550,140	2,221,655	678,514	131,823
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,015	1,738	946	9,574	3,472	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	10,850	7,637	1,346	6,721	2,146	46
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,370	1,301	206	496	150	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	927	247	59	127	26	22
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	774,018,298	748,591,476	160,155,696	176,299,288	235,482,028
average per farm, dollars...	9,399	13,189	75,867	26,479	14,095
All crops sold.....dollars...	209,317,353	197,667,020	82,017,585	42,337,399	37,046,181
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	74,495,888	68,298,691	21,335,768	16,219,318	15,370,628
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	38,647,411	37,236,101	18,604,219	7,156,882	6,155,725
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	48,096,781	45,555,336	15,276,017	11,791,119	9,541,492
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	48,077,273	46,576,892	26,801,581	7,170,080	5,978,336
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	564,700,945	550,924,456	78,138,111	133,961,889	198,435,847
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	80,370,901	77,522,186	35,418,758	17,428,173	13,823,136
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	408,684,430	403,847,813	34,495,936	100,818,969	160,733,075
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	75,645,614	69,554,457	8,223,417	15,714,747	23,879,636
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	60,273	46,004	1,085	5,157	14,628
number...	2,075,243	1,950,626	135,251	398,641	725,077
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	56,079	44,633	987	5,056	14,390
number...	1,253,862	1,207,738	78,873	249,418	459,630
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	53,575	43,586	944	4,957	14,191
number...	1,206,337	1,169,991	74,964	243,430	449,623
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	54,278	42,736	931	4,804	13,942
number...	714,089	655,414	46,963	135,913	239,821
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	38,600	30,693	885	3,874	10,051
number...	107,292	87,474	9,415	13,310	25,626
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,642	521	26	41	92
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,662	1,315	43	88	251
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,782	1,576	40	56	157
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	8,690	5,252	31	80	330
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	24,481	23,407	93	606	6,681
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	11,865	11,807	188	3,104	6,895
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,137	2,113	652	1,181	222
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	14	13	12	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,027	1,414	50	81	252
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,175	4,342	55	124	382
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	11,618	10,777	41	141	846
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	12,017	11,910	22	242	4,292
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	11,889	11,868	103	1,976	7,623
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	3,379	3,361	212	2,076	956
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	563	557	171	360	25
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	411	404	333	56	14
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,916	1,453	60	77	273
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10,012	4,144	45	109	349
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	11,160	10,590	22	96	841
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	11,751	11,710	21	227	4,314
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	11,613	11,596	97	2,035	7,495
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	3,227	3,210	213	2,028	907
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	533	527	169	352	6
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	363	356	317	33	6
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	18,096	12,637	386	1,420	3,721
number...	44,573	30,729	1,029	3,503	8,524
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	15,081	9,545	223	1,006	2,679
number...	170,356	127,446	8,648	11,828	47,188
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	7,853	4,936	127	463	1,461
number...	95,240	71,665	5,543	6,855	27,197
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	10,709	6,800	175	765	1,881
number...	75,116	55,781	3,105	4,973	19,991
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,652	2,612	76	287	743
number...	217,891	160,430	13,956	32,421	47,079
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,645	2,137	70	241	567
number...	86,929	68,548	8,428	16,159	18,655
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,211	2,366	74	265	652
number...	130,962	91,882	5,528	16,262	28,424
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,074	2,279	74	259	632
number...	123,125	86,718	5,370	14,991	26,913
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	2,969	1,700	58	236	472
number...	7,837	5,164	158	1,271	1,511
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	32,033	21,869	591	2,292	6,449
number...	11,801,709	10,901,394	2,940,162	2,663,405	2,591,097
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	54,888	44,776	1,012	5,077	14,483
number...	1,024,751	976,390	74,964	209,524	364,147
dollars...	67,255,003	62,837,565	7,507,514	14,720,072	21,418,366
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,925	2,867	126	300	867
number...	155,880	126,014	11,308	14,029	51,426
dollars...	4,832,280	3,906,434	350,548	434,899	1,594,206
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,276	1,852	82	246	465
number...	139,672	109,400	21,800	24,648	28,535
dollars...	1,955,408	1,531,600	305,200	345,072	399,490
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	44,983	41,524	867	4,888	14,025
pounds...	9,359,099,833	9,245,470,106	698,145,411	2,226,934,539	3,709,046,883
dollars...	408,684,430	403,847,813	34,495,936	100,818,969	160,733,075
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	14,707	10,949	516	1,560	3,211
dollars...	16,072,324	15,685,518	8,129,051	4,152,682	2,086,479
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	17,976	12,805	431	1,526	3,663
dozens...	135,701,813	129,389,577	40,637,589	33,776,213	30,103,570
dollars...	50,209,674	47,874,145	15,035,902	12,497,198	11,138,322

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	129,547,333	43,262,290	3,844,841	14,920,837	6,656,886	3,849,099
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,478	3,869	1,384	797	983	37,736
All crops sold.....dollars...	23,327,340	11,283,567	1,654,948	7,529,876	3,011,437	1,109,020
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	9,396,242	5,294,567	682,168	4,369,344	1,628,564	199,289
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,480,605	1,564,530	274,140	646,895	261,725	402,690
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	5,729,954	2,920,813	304,941	1,545,629	673,498	322,338
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,729,539	1,503,657	393,699	968,028	347,650	184,703
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	106,219,993	31,978,723	2,189,893	7,390,961	3,645,449	2,740,079
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	7,008,566	3,552,346	291,207	1,451,468	923,033	474,214
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	84,828,660	21,896,088	1,075,085	1,802,946	1,138,315	1,895,356
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	14,382,767	6,530,289	823,601	4,136,547	1,584,101	370,509
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	14,817	8,505	1,812	10,777	3,419	73
.....number...	487,074	181,241	23,342	90,239	27,262	7,116
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	14,490	8,110	1,600	8,346	3,032	68
.....number...	304,051	104,752	11,014	30,423	11,672	4,029
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	14,251	7,804	1,439	7,134	2,792	63
.....number...	295,272	97,468	9,234	22,705	9,902	3,739
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	13,950	7,619	1,490	8,901	2,569	72
.....number...	160,199	62,830	9,688	44,389	11,695	2,591
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,589	5,315	979	6,265	1,597	45
.....number...	22,824	13,659	2,640	15,427	3,895	496
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	91	160	111	836	285	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	280	326	327	3,342	1,000	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	271	635	417	3,151	1,055	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,340	2,906	565	2,576	857	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	11,388	4,267	372	837	221	16
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,404	201	15	35	1	22
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	43	10	5	...	...	24
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	351	415	265	2,778	835	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	850	2,017	914	4,877	1,951	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,986	4,422	341	615	221	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,203	1,091	60	66	25	16
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,996	155	15	10	...	11
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	102	10	5	...	...	18
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	6
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	7
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	351	446	246	2,643	820	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	821	1,972	848	4,051	1,812	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,045	4,291	295	420	145	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,118	990	40	15	15	11
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,854	105	10	5	...	12
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	17
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	3,942	2,563	605	4,087	1,361	11
.....number...	9,393	5,999	2,281	10,963	2,826	55
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	3,096	2,006	535	4,504	986	46
.....number...	37,847	19,192	2,743	28,845	6,537	7,528
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,548	1,045	292	2,336	541	40
.....number...	19,586	10,755	1,729	15,612	3,732	4,231
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	2,215	1,431	333	3,188	685	36
.....number...	18,261	8,437	1,014	13,233	2,805	3,297
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	784	536	186	1,532	496	12
.....number...	36,503	24,752	5,719	40,545	16,067	849
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	647	456	156	1,160	341	7
.....number...	14,597	8,601	2,108	13,635	4,286	460
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	698	511	166	1,392	481	12
.....number...	21,906	16,151	3,611	26,910	11,781	389
Ewes.....farms reporting...	663	496	155	1,312	471	12
.....number...	20,874	15,295	3,275	25,234	10,810	363
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	442	366	126	906	356	7
.....number...	1,032	856	336	1,676	971	26
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	6,831	4,573	1,133	6,831	3,267	66
.....number...	1,640,040	938,180	128,510	503,993	318,780	77,542
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,545	8,186	1,473	7,276	2,769	67
.....number...	232,690	85,807	9,258	32,273	13,890	2,198
.....dollars...	12,916,502	5,603,390	671,721	3,018,245	1,201,581	197,612
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	743	665	166	1,580	435	43
.....number...	30,270	16,710	2,271	18,530	6,030	5,306
.....dollars...	936,370	518,010	70,401	574,430	186,930	164,486
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	512	436	111	1,036	381	7
.....number...	18,827	13,144	2,446	21,195	8,587	490
.....dollars...	263,578	184,016	34,244	296,730	120,218	6,860
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	13,803	7,096	845	2,141	1,260	58
.....pounds...	2,027,941,915	554,762,479	28,638,879	49,574,781	30,830,448	33,224,498
.....dollars...	84,828,660	21,896,088	1,075,085	1,802,946	1,138,315	1,895,356
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,179	2,060	423	2,226	1,466	66
.....dollars...	868,632	410,049	38,625	248,423	109,331	29,052
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	3,984	2,625	576	3,029	2,081	61
.....dozens...	16,050,605	8,160,965	660,635	3,030,615	2,151,320	1,130,301
.....dollars...	5,938,724	3,019,562	244,437	1,121,330	795,987	418,212

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	3,968	2,477	99	275	729
..... number of litters...	27,471	21,090	1,528	2,218	8,327
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	1,758	978	24	85	242
..... number of litters...	1,456	864	35	88	231
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	467	376	18	61	151
..... number of litters...	191	176	19	26	60
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	59	51	1	5	20
..... number of litters...	37	32	2	...	25
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	3,094	1,949	70	215	597
..... number of litters...	13,231	9,984	775	1,097	3,835
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	2,932	1,962	86	250	633
..... number of litters...	14,240	11,106	753	1,121	4,492
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Com for all purposes..... farms reporting...	39,157	33,983	989	4,582	12,067
..... acres...	648,141	616,270	58,865	144,854	227,964
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	18,123	13,613	91	457	3,127
..... acres...	13,476	12,924	139	1,509	6,005
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	5,877	5,803	266	1,951	2,614
..... acres...	1,444	1,122	245	514	250
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	236	235	98	71	36
..... acres...	291	286	150	80	35
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	19,218	15,331	663	2,433	5,259
..... acres...	232,014	210,735	25,469	51,779	65,532
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	13,439,425	12,365,610	1,693,678	3,147,020	3,732,717
..... acres...	5,933	4,706	235	721	1,333
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	5,674,976	5,229,071	798,524	1,362,837	1,317,950
..... acres...					
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...					
..... acres...					
..... bushels...					
Sales..... farms reporting...					
..... bushels...					
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	16,762	12,642	668	1,764	3,809
..... acres...	248,031	211,755	25,694	42,475	65,744
..... bushels...	7,493,387	6,518,085	857,929	1,397,370	2,006,866
Sales..... farms reporting...	14,537	11,013	647	1,638	3,313
..... bushels...	6,793,111	5,926,816	829,274	1,289,658	1,823,141
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	39,545	33,112	813	4,045	11,367
..... acres...	630,455	580,103	34,861	111,129	217,920
..... bushels...	33,731,236	31,545,329	2,196,442	6,615,197	11,845,905
Sales..... farms reporting...	8,117	5,661	141	640	1,545
..... bushels...	5,636,111	4,733,946	323,865	785,180	1,469,710
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	2,706	2,271	138	373	802
..... acres...	26,372	23,347	2,722	4,748	7,834
..... bushels...	795,658	723,133	82,195	157,315	248,980
Sales..... farms reporting...	878	747	31	120	215
..... bushels...	291,635	265,835	31,985	49,240	82,470
Rye harvested..... farms reporting...	1,334	1,133	213	229	220
..... acres...	16,049	14,900	5,650	2,602	2,690
..... bushels...	372,921	345,836	139,116	56,645	61,615
Sales..... farms reporting...	792	696	172	118	140
..... bushels...	255,906	234,916	97,352	31,040	48,315
Buckwheat harvested..... farms reporting...	1,792	1,067	17	42	232
..... acres...	16,792	10,342	284	353	2,755
..... bushels...	280,733	173,543	4,438	6,800	46,535
Sales..... farms reporting...	952	532	10	21	121
..... bushels...	199,578	117,623	3,388	3,755	32,220
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	3,521	2,855	115	466	887
..... acres...	86,748	81,034	15,544	17,820	24,250
..... 100-lb. bags...	883,881	836,491	176,844	192,612	247,640
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	3,009,405	2,684,057	144,211	465,356	961,699
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	30,514	25,808	853	3,974	9,732
..... acres...	939,924	878,807	75,264	207,036	333,518
..... tons...	2,119,960	2,010,195	194,949	508,107	771,135
Sales..... farms reporting...	4,716	3,250	172	508	943
..... tons...	187,204	156,678	21,447	26,430	48,276
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	42,485	32,274	569	3,075	9,865
..... acres...	1,549,590	1,354,781	41,094	170,524	462,986
..... tons...	2,597,046	2,337,187	77,325	344,179	820,860
Sales..... farms reporting...	6,404	3,345	97	364	899
..... tons...	223,607	162,611	6,223	23,447	46,310
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	5,048	4,362	91	474	1,335
..... acres...	37,688	34,627	1,522	4,817	11,588
..... tons...	67,998	63,840	3,026	10,377	22,242
Sales..... farms reporting...	122	72	6	5	25
..... tons...	1,205	795	35	80	330
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	12,329	8,656	207	994	2,902
..... acres...	332,506	269,461	12,517	37,369	92,978
..... tons...	487,719	421,536	23,344	65,441	151,803
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,855	693	44	67	220
..... tons...	52,847	32,156	2,798	3,153	11,890
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	8,947	8,716	355	2,027	3,950
..... acres...	149,697	146,381	13,814	45,610	60,629
..... tons, green weight...	972,449	953,104	86,540	312,255	391,239
Red clover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	994	829	30	92	212
..... acres...	12,280	10,900	985	1,729	3,021
..... bushels...	20,639	18,339	2,138	2,477	5,004

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 709	540	125	1,175	275	41
	number of litters... 5,387	3,190	440	4,150	1,005	1,226
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 317	235	75	610	160	10
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 260	195	45	490	160	7
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 46	95	5	70	15	6
20 to 29 litters.....	farms reporting... 56	15	...	5	5	5
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 25	...	...	...	...	8
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	5
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 562	410	95	890	225	30
	number of litters... 2,542	1,475	260	2,165	1,480	602
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 503	415	75	765	170	35
	number of litters... 2,845	1,715	180	1,985	525	624
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 10,482	5,085	778	3,741	1,375	58
	acres... 131,681	47,040	5,866	22,340	7,025	2,506
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 5,547	3,745	646	3,245	1,250	15
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 4,054	1,110	107	425	115	12
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 757	25	5	61	10	13
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 83	195	5	10	...	12
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 25	5	...	...	...	1
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 16	5	...	...	...	5
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 4,084	2,450	442	2,876	985	26
	acres... 43,740	21,190	3,025	15,875	4,710	694
	bushels... 2,515,500	1,128,575	148,120	797,575	230,890	45,350
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,316	965	136	886	335	6
	bushels... 1,132,635	558,020	59,105	332,220	101,585	12,100
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 3,485	2,420	496	2,851	1,240	29
	acres... 45,578	27,790	4,474	25,414	10,170	692
	bushels... 1,342,250	797,660	116,010	665,115	284,365	25,822
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,950	2,060	405	2,480	1,015	29
	bushels... 1,192,458	697,740	94,545	599,765	241,960	24,570
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 10,681	5,283	923	4,726	1,660	47
	acres... 150,055	57,912	8,226	36,330	12,570	1,452
	bushels... 7,737,169	2,755,506	395,110	1,532,480	562,915	90,512
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,717	1,367	251	1,815	635	6
	bushels... 1,304,810	734,736	115,645	643,380	254,485	4,300
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 597	320	41	345	80	10
	acres... 5,276	2,520	27	1,865	505	655
	bushels... 161,768	68,040	4,835	44,710	13,035	14,780
Sales.....	farms reporting... 200	165	16	95	35	1
	bushels... 61,220	37,635	3,285	17,325	8,400	75
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 286	140	45	145	50	6
	acres... 2,118	1,255	585	735	285	129
	bushels... 50,940	26,730	10,790	21,885	3,840	1,360
Sales.....	farms reporting... 136	100	30	65	25	6
	bushels... 28,864	20,455	8,890	17,695	2,185	1,110
Buckwheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 395	311	70	535	190	...
	acres... 3,855	2,795	300	4,720	1,730	...
	bushels... 63,385	47,790	4,595	79,900	27,290	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 215	145	20	310	110	...
	bushels... 46,785	30,075	1,400	63,115	18,840	...
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 742	565	80	485	170	11
	acres... 13,825	8,630	965	4,580	1,090	44
	100-lb. bags... 133,570	80,445	5,380	36,000	10,970	420
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 732,162	328,637	51,992	234,901	82,069	8,378
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 7,308	3,380	561	3,556	1,095	55
	acres... 189,164	64,080	9,745	42,803	15,005	3,309
	tons... 393,569	126,865	15,570	76,342	26,285	7,138
Sales.....	farms reporting... 887	615	125	1,080	380	6
	tons... 34,285	22,895	3,345	20,925	7,515	2,086
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 10,912	6,636	1,217	7,428	2,727	56
	acres... 435,180	212,602	32,395	139,812	51,954	3,043
	tons... 734,333	314,669	45,821	183,544	69,190	7,125
Sales.....	farms reporting... 904	899	182	2,263	795	1
	tons... 44,655	36,546	5,430	43,551	17,170	275
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 1,466	896	100	525	155	6
	acres... 10,445	5,525	730	2,345	680	36
	tons... 19,095	8,175	925	3,030	1,025	103
Sales.....	farms reporting... 15	16	5	35	15	...
	tons... 200	110	40	365	45	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 2,601	1,545	407	2,772	885	16
	acres... 75,465	42,250	8,882	48,096	14,200	749
	tons... 115,490	55,675	9,783	49,650	15,200	1,333
Sales.....	farms reporting... 116	155	91	900	260	2
	tons... 4,775	7,560	1,980	15,710	4,350	631
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 1,899	460	25	170	30	31
	acres... 21,908	4,180	240	1,845	230	1,241
	tons, green weight... 137,810	21,335	3,925	8,950	1,425	8,970
Red clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting... 275	195	25	105	60	...
	acres... 2,965	1,940	260	910	470	...
	bushels... 4,910	3,450	360	1,360	940	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,884	5,739	331	737	1,450
.....acres ² ..	85,132	83,414	41,059	23,277	13,237
.....hundredweight...	16,268,245	16,068,862	8,617,676	4,430,235	2,141,044
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,276	5,857	541	1,066	1,601
Sales.....dollars...	38,647,411	37,236,101	18,604,219	7,156,882	6,155,725
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	2,594	1,426	131	220	290
.....acres...	3,244	2,778	1,109	572	387
.....quarts...	7,797,522	7,208,632	4,021,892	1,267,390	863,280
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	10,352	6,626	366	1,087	1,592
.....acres...	180,893	162,076	41,083	40,954	37,710

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,649	1,220	352	2,002	1,111	32
acres ² ...	4,471	1,113	257	956	537	225
hundredweight...	701,730	151,585	26,592	108,048	54,795	36,540
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,294	985	370	1,505	865	49
Sales.....dollars...	3,480,605	1,564,530	274,140	646,895	361,725	402,690
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	315	325	145	815	340	13
acres...	355	283	72	330	119	17
quarts...	608,915	367,895	79,260	381,795	157,995	49,100
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	1,757	1,416	408	2,586	1,097	43
acres...	24,134	15,173	3,022	11,791	5,779	1,247