

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 89 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	82,354	4,850	12,569	6,182	8,643	12,234
Percent distribution.....	100.0	5.9	15.3	7.5	10.5	14.9
Land in farms.....	13,526,411	19,178	347,351	361,022	726,765	1,430,851
Percent distribution.....	100.0	0.1	2.6	2.7	5.4	10.6
Average size of farm	164.2	4.0	27.6	58.4	84.1	117.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	23,333	21,832	17,574	16,037	17,684	18,404
Average per acre	145.10	5,470.09	632.91	274.47	210.56	157.58
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....	75,961	2,484	10,487	5,746	8,224	11,786
acres.....	5,153,941	6,853	137,957	142,773	295,441	583,435
1 to 9 acres.....	9,316	2,484	4,489	855	643	416
10 to 19 acres.....	7,295	...	3,566	1,262	1,015	761
20 to 29 acres.....	6,775	...	1,606	1,596	1,467	1,156
30 to 49 acres.....	12,995	...	826	1,646	3,031	3,701
50 to 99 acres.....	22,912	...	...	387	2,068	5,429
100 to 199 acres.....	13,564	...	...	...	...	323
200 to 499 acres.....	2,903	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....	181	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	20	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	36,718	370	3,404	2,277	3,672	6,000
acres.....	1,290,784	895	32,210	32,677	73,535	148,317
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	25,992	461	4,308	2,485	3,081	4,119
acres.....	766,909	1,187	46,405	46,528	73,133	108,653
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....	5,768	70	708	486	583	970
acres.....	153,847	140	6,273	8,265	11,220	20,030
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....	22,374	396	3,820	2,189	2,714	3,549
acres.....	613,062	1,047	40,132	38,263	61,913	88,623
Woodland pastured	25,254	20	1,001	1,070	2,142	4,021
acres.....	939,382	30	8,974	14,085	35,063	87,170
Woodland not pastured	45,614	190	3,806	3,124	4,764	7,357
acres.....	2,059,601	500	34,653	44,361	88,632	184,452
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	41,986	290	3,244	2,315	4,006	6,632
acres.....	2,413,854	930	33,334	42,745	99,730	224,646
Improved pasture	10,305	35	295	305	541	1,352
acres.....	241,011	90	1,665	2,595	6,645	16,681
Irrigated land in farms	2,020	311	505	183	181	238
acres.....	64,472	687	6,165	4,646	6,015	7,583
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	5,229	135	602	370	496	771
acres.....	141,990	305	6,200	6,715	9,288	17,688
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	3,457	10	155	140	245	475
acres.....	91,629	90	850	1,685	4,050	6,930
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	3,030	...	35	40	160	385
acres.....	121,669	...	305	775	4,495	9,380
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	1,227	5	75	45	115	160
acres.....	55,334	10	605	525	5,145	5,120
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	81,681	4,796	12,480	6,141	8,602	12,123
number.....	1,233	60	130	50	165	205
Under 25 years	8,895	466	1,093	576	695	1,201
25 to 34 years	18,259	898	2,639	1,251	1,714	2,400
35 to 44 years	20,829	1,184	2,900	1,400	2,038	3,140
45 to 54 years	18,190	1,132	2,798	1,344	2,118	2,860
55 to 64 years	14,275	1,056	2,920	1,520	1,872	2,317
Average age	50.8	52.9	52.9	53.2	52.8	51.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	36,887	2,423	7,772	3,566	4,567	5,630
1 to 99 days	9,708	315	960	460	861	1,563
100 to 199 days	4,389	190	655	435	525	710
200 or more days	22,590	1,918	6,157	2,671	3,181	3,357
With other members of family working off farm	11,161	741	2,391	1,051	1,511	1,780
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	17,392	1,147	3,732	1,696	2,066	2,618
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	22,477	2,005	6,417	2,786	3,201	3,436
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	45,667	2,427	4,797	2,616	4,076	6,604
operators reporting...	8,626	395	1,095	601	706	1,352
With other members of family working off farm	18,072	1,237	2,894	1,566	1,965	2,688
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	6,166	725	1,706	790	801	865

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....	9,693	7,564	5,629	12,227	2,417	294	52
Percent distribution.....	11.8	9.2	6.8	14.8	2.9	0.4	0.1
Land in farms.....	1,530,469	1,496,633	1,344,012	4,183,313	1,548,292	380,886	157,639
Percent distribution.....	11.3	11.1	9.9	30.9	11.4	2.8	1.2
Average size of farm.....	157.9	197.9	238.8	342.1	640.6	1,295.5	3,031.5
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....	20,582	23,359	25,704	32,861	65,826	143,644	197,620
Average per acre.....	130.41	118.22	107.68	96.21	103.46	112.48	70.88
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....	9,426	7,446	5,528	12,111	2,391	287	45
Acres.....	615,410	607,781	526,800	1,563,277	526,757	118,738	23,719
1 to 9 acres.....	250	70	35	60	10	4	...
10 to 19 acres.....	356	185	56	71	20	2	1
20 to 29 acres.....	450	220	85	171	20	4	...
30 to 39 acres.....	1,826	885	516	505	50	4	5
40 to 49 acres.....	5,157	3,866	2,505	3,266	215	14	5
50 to 99 acres.....	1,387	2,215	2,225	6,383	975	48	8
100 to 199 acres.....	...	5	106	1,655	1,008	118	11
200 to 499 acres.....	...	...	...	...	80	80	8
500 to 999 acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	13	7
1,000 or more acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....	5,086	4,072	3,052	7,210	1,371	174	30
Acres.....	159,055	149,654	124,195	397,054	130,090	34,871	8,231
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	2,799	2,182	1,630	3,830	942	130	25
Acres.....	84,179	70,047	60,154	181,167	68,190	22,109	5,157
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....	635	486	396	991	371	61	11
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....	14,010	12,155	13,000	33,976	25,502	7,687	1,589
Acres.....	2,439	1,886	1,319	3,248	698	98	18
Acres.....	70,169	57,892	47,154	147,191	42,688	14,422	3,568
Woodland pastured.....	3,860	3,246	2,681	5,922	1,157	114	20
Acres.....	108,030	112,202	105,045	317,330	124,787	18,749	7,917
Woodland not pastured.....	6,135	4,934	3,877	9,139	1,997	245	46
Acres.....	197,413	186,986	175,369	647,719	323,679	99,615	76,222
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	5,877	5,051	3,961	8,705	1,674	198	33
Acres.....	266,622	287,962	283,075	827,367	265,763	59,447	22,233
Improved pasture.....	1,370	1,320	1,240	3,082	672	81	12
Acres.....	22,770	24,300	26,165	90,202	36,285	7,465	6,148
Irrigated land in farms.....	121	95	56	202	100	25	3
Acres.....	5,540	5,573	4,765	13,940	6,802	2,381	375
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....	625	496	360	979	321	65	9
Acres.....	17,920	10,765	9,080	27,393	21,733	10,060	4,843
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	420	421	385	960	213	28	5
Acres.....	8,805	13,579	8,200	32,630	10,470	3,476	864
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....	435	415	360	952	212	35	1
Acres.....	12,755	14,160	12,515	49,655	13,530	4,069	30
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	145	156	90	346	75	13	2
Acres.....	7,135	5,409	4,145	19,266	5,340	2,174	460
F FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....	9,592	7,514	5,576	12,152	2,374	283	48
Number.....	175	140	65	225	15	2	1
Under 25 years.....	1,086	966	745	1,770	266	27	4
25 to 34 years.....	2,321	1,712	1,436	3,169	636	76	7
35 to 44 years.....	2,478	2,057	1,602	3,334	612	69	15
45 to 54 years.....	2,112	1,677	1,061	2,450	560	65	13
55 to 64 years.....	1,420	962	667	1,204	285	44	8
Average age.....	49.8	49.2	48.6	47.6	49.3	50.6	52.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....	3,879	2,585	1,795	3,804	591	68	7
1 to 99 days.....	1,215	1,170	840	2,013	280	28	3
100 to 199 days.....	661	315	225	580	79	13	1
200 or more days.....	2,003	1,100	730	1,211	232	27	3
With other members of family working off farm.....	1,105	845	515	1,035	172	14	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....	1,784	1,125	845	1,962	362	50	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	2,003	900	555	1,025	127	19	3
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....	5,814	4,979	3,834	8,423	1,826	226	45
With other members of family working off farm.....	1,035	912	711	1,547	240	27	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....	1,966	1,544	1,117	2,389	596	90	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	535	231	120	311	60	15	7

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 19 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners	57,078	4,211	10,674	5,140	6,907	8,977
Part owners	20,832	178	1,367	806	1,375	2,560
All tenants	3,904	416	457	225	331	641
Cash tenants	1,979	205	231	115	166	330
Share-cash tenants	225	5	10	...	30	35
Crop-share tenants	230	55	20	20	10	30
Livestock-share tenants	390	...	...	...	5	100
Other and unspecified tenants	1,080	151	196	90	120	146
White farm operators:						
Full owners	56,893	4,196	10,589	5,135	6,892	8,962
Part owners	20,812	178	1,362	806	1,375	2,560
All tenants	3,889	411	457	225	331	641
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners	185	15	85	5	15	15
Part owners	20	...	5	...	...	...
All tenants	15	5	...	...	...	...
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms	1,670	...	90	115	265	310
Tobacco farms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms	833	...	150	85	125	135
Vegetable farms	1,670	165	670	170	145	171
Fruit-and-nut farms	2,694	45	720	425	410	420
Poultry farms	3,693	705	1,116	352	417	403
Dairy farms	39,072	56	682	995	2,870	6,137
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	2,816	40	305	210	355	535
General farms	2,389	15	125	205	290	485
Miscellaneous farms	1,923	1,019	423	89	65	73
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines	farms reporting...	18,028	5	460	585	1,300
number...		18,702	5	465	595	1,345
Corn pickers	farms reporting...	6,631	15	160	200	385
number...		6,819	15	160	200	395
Pick-up balers	farms reporting...	36,039	25	530	811	2,647
number...		36,724	25	540	811	2,667
Field forage harvesters	farms reporting...	17,109	25	105	175	625
number...		18,094	25	125	195	655
Motortrucks	farms reporting...	47,459	1,746	5,237	2,775	4,077
number...		66,486	2,112	6,614	3,453	5,052
Tractors	farms reporting...	72,959	2,867	9,867	5,315	7,591
number...		155,544	4,011	15,376	8,634	12,914
Tractors other than garden	farms reporting...	70,176	1,708	8,917	5,140	7,441
number...		138,670	1,890	11,591	7,282	11,379
1 tractor	farms reporting...	29,698	1,576	6,971	3,508	4,431
2 tractors	farms reporting...	23,567	107	1,473	1,269	2,288
3 tractors	farms reporting...	10,844	15	328	292	586
4 tractors	farms reporting...	3,698	5	80	35	86
5 or more tractors	farms reporting...	2,369	5	65	36	50
Wheel tractors	farms reporting...	69,411	1,593	8,655	5,074	7,359
number...		131,149	1,725	10,705	6,893	10,930
Crawler tractors	farms reporting...	6,729	155	786	319	384
number...		7,521	165	886	391	449
Garden tractors	farms reporting...	15,373	1,843	3,355	1,196	1,465
number...		16,874	2,121	3,785	1,350	1,535
Automobiles	farms reporting...	73,122	3,907	11,006	5,275	7,547
number...		93,150	4,611	13,368	6,455	9,211
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	farms reporting...	78,513	4,245	11,676	5,701	8,147
Telephone	farms reporting...	74,191	4,380	11,187	5,316	7,692
Home freezer	farms reporting...	53,881	2,251	6,971	3,386	5,263
Milking machine	farms reporting...	45,049	101	1,272	1,565	3,937
Electric milk cooler	farms reporting...	43,690	91	1,217	1,545	3,827
Bulk-type	farms reporting...	7,271	26	56	40	161
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	farms reporting...	2,485	15	25	25	81
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	farms reporting...	37,270	162	1,032	1,067	2,718
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface	farms reporting...	59,338	4,257	10,117	4,600	6,204
Gravel, shell, or shale	farms reporting...	12,403	273	1,149	867	1,227
Dirt or unimproved	farms reporting...	9,741	222	1,122	666	1,116
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	5,353	146	787	450	716
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	4,388	76	335	216	400
1 mile	farms reporting...	2,424	46	205	126	210
2 or 3 miles	farms reporting...	1,738	25	110	75	160
4 miles	farms reporting...	110	...	10	5	10
5 or more miles	farms reporting...	116	5	10	...	20
F FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers	farms reporting...	20,544	804	1,357	636	1,120
persons...		46,679	2,412	3,496	1,769	2,354
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	farms reporting...	15,849	573	822	356	680
persons...		28,984	1,479	1,832	704	1,032
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker	farms reporting...	10,406	232	463	251	510
2 hired workers	farms reporting...	3,207	175	208	48	117
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting...	1,467	106	87	26	38
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting...	542	42	41	28	12
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting...	227	18	23	3	3
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	75,236	4,049	11,252	5,563	7,859
Not residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	3,895	525	720	329	389
Operators not reporting residence	number...	3,223	276	597	290	395

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 250 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners	6,450	4,503	3,157	5,952	971	111	25
Part owners	2,701	2,574	2,236	5,653	1,234	140	8
All tenants	495	440	225	535	130	9	...
Cash tenants	265	210	115	285	50	7	...
Share-cash tenants	25	35	20	45	20	...	...
Crop-share tenants	20	35	10	20	10	...	...
Livestock-share tenants	75	60	35	95	20	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants	110	100	45	90	30	2	...
White farm operators:							
Full owners	6,415	4,498	3,147	5,952	971	111	25
Part owners	2,701	2,574	2,221	5,653	1,234	140	8
All tenants	485	440	225	535	130	9	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners	35	5	10	...	...	...	...
Part owners .....	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
All tenants	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms	195	230	130	245	75	13	2
Tobacco farms	number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms	number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms	number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms	75	50	55	84	56	15	3
Fruit-and-nut farms	number...	77	68	35	103	46	17
Poultry farms	number...	250	155	73	145	43	8
Dairy farms	number...	238	153	76	178	49	3
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	number...	6,225	5,550	4,530	9,961	1,888	161
General farms	number...	395	290	190	376	85	28
Miscellaneous farms	number...	380	215	140	446	66	17
36	48	50	88	14	14	13	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines	farms reporting...	2,585	2,165	1,836	5,180	1,331	170
number...	2,655	2,230	1,881	5,385	1,488	201	25
Corn pickers	farms reporting...	835	861	690	1,914	541	93
number...	850	887	705	1,959	575	116	12
Pick-up balers	farms reporting...	5,550	5,100	4,176	9,644	2,052	227
number...	5,565	5,205	4,231	9,829	2,237	296	34
Field forage harvesters	farms reporting...	2,230	2,360	2,080	6,111	1,496	191
number...	2,315	2,495	2,150	6,441	1,663	248	40
Motortrucks	farms reporting...	5,852	5,079	3,888	9,600	2,132	281
number...	7,584	6,686	5,258	14,773	5,028	1,004	251
Tractors	farms reporting...	8,972	7,249	5,451	11,837	2,356	287
number...	18,659	16,472	13,066	33,670	9,676	1,747	418
Tractors other than garden	farms reporting...	8,870	7,224	5,431	11,792	2,346	287
number...	17,098	15,300	12,277	31,678	9,222	1,687	395
1 tractor	farms reporting...	3,221	1,953	1,145	1,519	120	14
2 tractors	farms reporting...	3,747	3,255	2,501	4,407	391	22
3 tractors	farms reporting...	1,455	1,460	1,272	3,544	607	42
4 tractors	farms reporting...	317	407	346	1,516	543	53
5 or more tractors	farms reporting...	130	149	167	806	685	156
Wheel tractors	farms reporting...	8,829	7,208	5,401	11,757	2,331	281
number...	16,318	14,684	11,651	29,993	8,334	1,475	344
Crawler tractors	farms reporting...	707	578	594	1,552	765	150
number...	780	616	626	1,685	888	212	51
Garden tractors	farms reporting...	1,460	1,044	773	1,888	407	53
number...	1,561	1,172	789	1,992	454	60	23
Automobiles	farms reporting...	8,648	6,864	5,155	11,341	2,256	261
number...	10,464	8,690	6,694	15,918	3,930	604	101
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	farms reporting...	9,318	7,394	5,494	12,011	2,372	292
Telephone	farms reporting...	8,648	6,904	5,118	11,311	2,312	283
Home freezer	farms reporting...	6,572	5,291	4,257	9,716	2,030	241
Milking machine	farms reporting...	7,120	6,010	4,815	10,638	2,010	199
Electric milk cooler	farms reporting...	6,935	5,875	4,660	10,248	1,950	192
Bulk-type	farms reporting...	905	980	895	2,791	771	77
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	farms reporting...	235	295	250	878	426	39
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	farms reporting...	5,569	5,217	4,018	9,728	2,027	242
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface	farms reporting...	6,555	5,076	3,827	8,190	1,685	204
Gravel, shell, shale	farms reporting...	1,732	1,451	1,088	2,267	419	50
Dirt or unimproved	farms reporting...	1,280	972	680	1,691	284	31
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	620	495	270	851	125	13
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	660	477	410	840	159	18
1 mile	farms reporting...	330	266	220	485	78	6
2 or 3 miles	farms reporting...	305	191	180	310	71	12
4 miles	farms reporting...	15	10	5	25	5	4
5 or more miles	farms reporting...	10	10	5	20	5	...
F FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers	farms reporting...	2,224	2,239	2,073	5,994	1,740	245
persons...	4,187	4,792	3,559	11,614	6,165	1,611	41
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	farms reporting...	1,628	1,764	1,693	5,029	1,553	648
persons...	2,628	2,639	2,350	8,259	4,296	1,346	40
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker	farms reporting...	1,326	1,345	1,247	3,310	518	47
2 hired workers	farms reporting...	186	297	350	1,135	456	29
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting...	56	81	71	444	394	71
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting...	38	16	18	102	142	57
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting...	22	25	7	38	43	27
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	9,017	7,077	5,228	11,464	2,233	245
Not residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	343	262	225	418	142	32
Operators not reporting residence	number...	328	225	176	345	42	17

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 89 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	54,363	1,555	5,957	3,571	5,396	8,128
acres on which used	2,170,683	4,344	67,326	65,595	120,403	228,954
tons	491,720	2,412	25,188	18,610	30,798	54,523
Dry materials	54,072	1,548	5,917	3,541	5,368	8,093
Liquid materials	486,985	2,399	24,862	18,567	30,670	54,385
Liquid materials	535	25	50	35	35	45
tons	4,735	13	326	43	128	138
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	15,743	40	775	715	1,141	2,125
farms reporting						
acres	353,387	115	5,775	7,060	14,885	31,630
Dry materials	15,713	40	775	715	1,141	2,125
farms reporting						
tons	63,284	48	1,550	1,457	2,799	6,479
Liquid materials	60	...	...	15	...	...
tons	316	...	...	13	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	3,569	25	120	115	225	441
farms reporting						
acres	48,846	75	870	825	2,175	4,150
Dry materials	3,559	25	120	115	225	441
farms reporting						
tons	8,413	36	177	161	396	734
Liquid materials	10	...	...	...	...	...
tons	18	...	...	...	...	...
Corn	33,019	60	1,710	1,570	2,890	5,232
farms reporting						
acres	578,602	145	8,200	11,285	26,995	61,358
Dry materials	32,993	60	1,705	1,565	2,885	5,232
farms reporting						
tons	105,483	35	1,689	2,080	5,422	11,957
Liquid materials	230	...	10	5	10	25
tons	870	...	8	3	21	19
Wheat	14,416	30	1,350	1,240	1,765	2,505
farms reporting						
acres	226,489	90	10,010	10,455	18,645	29,295
Dry materials	14,355	30	1,335	1,235	1,745	2,495
farms reporting						
tons	37,121	18	1,733	1,757	3,005	4,897
Liquid materials	141	...	20	10	20	10
tons	300	...	11	11	24	9
Irish potatoes	2,801	35	455	215	350	417
farms reporting						
acres	83,201	30	4,475	4,670	7,440	9,991
Dry materials	2,791	35	450	215	350	417
farms reporting						
tons	90,716	23	5,119	6,159	8,500	11,347
Liquid materials	52	...	5	...	5	10
tons	2,246	...	265	...	50	105
All other crops	36,748	1,398	4,072	2,311	3,552	5,356
farms reporting						
acres	880,158	3,889	37,996	31,300	50,263	92,530
Dry materials	36,657	1,388	4,047	2,301	3,537	5,351
farms reporting						
tons	181,968	2,239	14,594	6,953	10,548	18,971
Liquid materials	182	25	30	10	15	5
tons	985	13	42	16	33	5
Lime or liming materials used during the year	24,140	342	1,248	901	1,722	3,374
farms reporting						
acres limed	454,118	734	8,602	8,050	18,125	43,188
tons	924,463	746	12,302	16,350	31,604	82,130
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	81,374	4,700	12,244	6,087	8,528	12,094
farms reporting						
Feed for livestock and poultry	67,028	2,456	7,825	4,397	6,673	10,400
farms reporting						
dollars	174,964,647	7,613,340	17,755,782	5,297,185	10,394,790	19,411,206
Under \$100	4,912	240	1,335	785	760	820
\$100 to \$999	22,576	1,215	4,542	2,360	3,231	4,040
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12,107	250	670	665	1,205	2,450
\$2,000 to \$4,999	18,833	335	565	435	1,165	2,497
\$5,000 or more	8,600	416	713	152	312	593
Purchase of livestock and poultry	33,562	1,670	4,247	2,262	3,217	4,983
farms reporting						
dollars	42,546,079	1,143,740	3,133,615	1,405,595	2,400,935	4,828,710
Under \$1,000	22,715	1,390	3,577	1,910	2,550	3,575
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6,302	146	401	250	451	922
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,688	85	136	40	146	315
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,279	38	87	53	52	132
\$10,000 or more	578	11	46	9	18	39
Machine hire	39,558	706	4,624	2,862	4,463	6,728
farms reporting						
dollars	8,855,366	78,555	680,650	482,740	881,330	1,456,720
Under \$200	24,474	565	3,722	2,070	2,921	4,048
\$200 to \$999	14,158	135	826	767	1,462	2,593
\$1,000 or more	926	6	76	25	80	87
Hired labor	41,931	1,625	4,054	2,077	3,513	5,688
farms reporting						
dollars	93,453,472	5,994,910	7,678,166	3,140,945	4,006,407	7,319,100
Under \$200	10,989	340	1,396	940	1,491	2,085
\$200 to \$999	7,829	240	721	375	795	1,265
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5,933	240	510	200	355	831
\$2,000 to \$4,999	7,395	260	697	226	435	756
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,370	193	399	201	226	417
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,779	205	240	86	172	197
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,067	98	45	38	28	116
\$50,000 or more	452	36	27	8	9	16
117	13	19	3	2	2	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	42,037	2,043	4,747	2,675	4,026	6,230
farms reporting						
dollars	17,623,419	2,347,425	1,768,447	1,001,388	994,440	1,504,765
Under \$100	15,680	825	2,930	1,635	2,141	2,765
\$100 to \$499	20,325	480	1,365	836	1,611	3,067
\$500 to \$999	3,268	175	140	70	140	205
\$1,000 or more	2,764	563	312	134	134	193
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	78,680	4,105	11,517	5,767	8,183	11,822
farms reporting						
dollars	36,903,655	1,497,085	2,488,633	1,340,635	2,271,768	4,092,924
Under \$100	17,242	2,270	6,181	2,301	2,105	2,190
\$100 to \$499	36,174	1,163	4,395	2,870	5,013	7,192
\$500 to \$999	16,472	261	586	423	817	1,929
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,542	375	330	165	242	498
\$5,000 or more	250	36	25	8	6	13

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	6,908	5,844	4,438	10,150	2,132	248	36
acres on which used	235,511	239,008	207,473	650,238	266,513	69,531	15,787
tons	53,536	49,668	42,780	120,637	62,207	16,721	4,640
Dry materials	6,868	5,819	4,403	10,095	2,137	248	35
tons	53,270	49,324	40,950	130,051	61,786	16,513	4,208
Liquid materials	95	65	45	103	32	4	1
tons	266	344	1,830	586	421	208	432
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture	2,201	2,140	1,541	4,011	915	124	15
acres	40,142	45,660	36,467	113,315	46,507	10,634	1,197
tons							
Dry materials	2,201	2,135	1,531	3,996	915	124	15
tons	7,167	8,046	6,101	20,192	7,211	2,010	224
Liquid materials	10	10	10	15	...	...	...
tons	23	101	93	86	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	410	325	475	1,116	272	41	4
acres	4,335	3,545	6,245	17,244	7,296	1,790	296
Dry materials	410	320	470	1,116	272	41	4
tons	779	624	1,076	2,974	1,159	254	43
Liquid materials	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
tons	...	15	3	...	...	...	...
Corn	4,745	4,145	3,245	7,627	1,597	177	21
farms reporting							
acres	66,860	69,115	62,040	187,481	67,206	15,498	2,419
Dry materials	4,745	4,140	3,245	7,622	1,597	177	20
farms reporting							
tons	11,898	12,420	10,973	33,308	12,282	3,019	400
Liquid materials	30	40	15	66	26	2	1
farms reporting							
tons	46	87	13	208	264	51	150
Wheat	1,855	1,425	1,046	2,547	556	86	11
farms reporting							
acres	24,625	23,510	18,645	61,501	22,767	6,065	881
Dry materials	1,850	1,425	1,046	2,542	556	86	10
farms reporting							
tons	3,998	3,917	3,118	9,999	3,563	1,005	111
Liquid materials	35	10	5	25	5	1	1
farms reporting							
tons	35	17	3	173	10	...	7
Irish potatoes	350	241	161	420	119	34	4
farms reporting							
acres	9,735	5,585	7,621	16,361	11,381	4,208	1,704
Dry materials	350	241	156	420	119	34	4
farms reporting							
tons	12,152	6,916	6,720	17,087	11,354	3,484	1,855
Liquid materials	10	5	10	6	...	1	...
farms reporting							
tons	120	68	1,605	19	...	14	...
All other crops	4,522	3,734	2,983	7,094	1,532	167	27
farms reporting							
acres	89,814	91,593	76,455	254,336	111,356	31,336	9,290
Dry materials	4,517	3,729	2,968	7,094	1,532	167	26
farms reporting							
tons	17,276	17,401	12,962	46,491	26,217	6,741	1,575
Liquid materials	30	25	15	17	7	2	1
farms reporting							
tons	42	56	113	100	147	143	275
Lime or liming materials used during the year	3,291	2,902	2,575	6,226	1,373	166	20
farms reporting							
acres limed	49,942	47,955	48,355	157,167	56,567	12,880	2,553
Dry materials	100,663	99,035	102,990	335,369	114,434	23,943	4,897
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures	9,618	7,529	5,614	12,197	2,417	294	52
farms reporting							
Feed for livestock and poultry	8,854	7,003	5,350	11,542	2,234	253	41
farms reporting							
dollars	18,803,920	18,218,827	15,572,445	43,292,072	14,303,713	3,714,012	587,355
Under \$100	480	175	110	176	26	4	1
\$100 to \$999	2,651	1,665	985	1,620	223	35	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2,045	1,585	1,215	1,827	178	14	3
\$2,000 to \$4,999	2,955	2,820	2,270	4,986	748	49	8
\$5,000 or more	723	758	770	2,933	1,059	151	20
Purchase of livestock and poultry	4,018	3,178	2,620	5,891	1,286	163	27
farms reporting							
dollars	4,579,425	4,162,415	3,625,990	10,943,055	5,095,551	1,015,446	211,602
Under \$1,000	2,655	2,000	1,585	2,941	477	45	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499	875	720	621	1,530	349	33	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	310	295	265	892	180	20	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	140	125	116	361	144	30	1
\$10,000 or more	38	38	33	167	136	35	8
Machine hire	5,236	4,152	3,168	6,382	1,113	105	19
farms reporting							
dollars	1,131,985	1,005,500	790,910	1,778,156	470,079	85,928	12,813
Under \$200	3,235	2,330	1,745	3,246	558	29	5
\$200 to \$999	1,920	1,715	1,335	2,901	438	56	10
\$1,000 or more	81	107	88	235	117	20	4
Hired labor	5,358	4,649	3,659	8,917	2,077	270	44
farms reporting							
dollars	7,806,998	7,457,765	6,300,956	23,383,965	13,838,819	5,213,060	1,312,381
Under \$200	1,725	1,175	655	1,095	85	2	..
\$200 to \$999	1,241	975	760	1,306	140	10	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499	800	805	615	1,360	205	11	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	890	875	785	2,101	342	23	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	430	550	550	1,865	490	43	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	151	161	231	850	433	47	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999	102	71	37	220	241	59	12
\$50,000 or more	17	29	26	101	123	52	8
farms reporting	2	8	...	19	18	23	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	5,164	4,390	3,457	7,511	1,565	195	34
farms reporting							
dollars	1,449,635	1,476,445	1,115,820	3,449,820	1,699,900	544,203	271,131
Under \$100	1,800	1,285	865	1,310	100	17	7
\$100 to \$499	2,940	2,611	2,151	4,458	745	51	10
\$500 to \$999	281	305	321	1,259	327	41	4
\$1,000 or more	143	189	120	484	393	86	13
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	9,403	7,444	5,568	12,122	2,411	287	51
farms reporting							
dollars	4,156,818	3,883,090	3,331,310	9,638,188	3,230,199	779,313	193,692
Under \$100	1,060	490	225	345	65	8	2
\$100 to \$499	5,170	3,745	2,505	3,683	406	21	11
\$500 to \$999	2,512	2,471	2,027	4,726	681	36	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999	651	720	804	3,336	1,217	182	22
\$5,000 or more	10	18	7	32	42	40	13

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold	774,018,298	28,543,458	53,534,802	24,499,899	42,939,088	81,986,684
total, dollars...		5,885	4,259	3,963	4,968	6,702
average per farm, dollars...						
All crops sold	209,317,253	17,612,110	25,180,443	12,559,028	15,122,001	21,846,318
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	74,495,888	63,886	3,157,466	3,493,448	5,962,694	8,539,226
Vegetables sold	38,647,411	877,425	5,858,450	1,945,385	2,688,880	3,156,235
Fruits and nuts sold	48,096,781	485,612	5,450,037	4,176,433	4,804,831	7,923,816
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold	48,077,273	16,185,187	10,714,490	2,943,762	1,665,596	2,231,041
All livestock and livestock products sold	564,700,945	10,931,348	28,354,359	11,940,871	27,817,087	60,140,366
Poultry and poultry products sold	80,370,901	9,805,710	22,301,106	5,053,867	6,567,224	9,456,441
Dairy products sold	408,684,430	703,545	3,276,600	4,757,105	16,612,270	41,712,255
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold	75,645,614	422,093	2,776,653	2,129,899	4,637,593	8,971,670
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	60,273	696	5,483	3,756	6,182	9,764
farms reporting...						
number...	2,075,243	4,215	37,843	39,952	103,385	226,885
Cows, including heifers that have calved	56,079	481	4,382	3,180	5,501	8,994
farms reporting...						
number...	1,253,862	1,795	16,645	20,040	58,628	136,817
Milk cows	53,575	446	3,877	2,895	5,221	8,584
farms reporting...						
number...	1,206,337	1,670	14,905	18,515	56,033	131,377
Heifers and heifer calves	54,278	500	4,211	3,020	5,285	8,797
farms reporting...						
number...	714,089	1,770	15,776	15,685	36,455	76,417
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	38,600	320	2,547	1,971	3,421	5,768
farms reporting...						
number...	107,292	650	5,422	4,227	8,302	13,651
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	1,642	125	611	230	230	170
2 to 4 head	5,662	265	1,865	901	921	820
5 to 9 head	5,782	205	1,700	850	915	996
10 to 19 head	8,690	65	1,010	1,235	1,795	2,135
20 to 49 head	24,481	35	295	530	2,191	5,196
50 to 99 head	11,865	...	1	10	130	447
100 to 499 head	2,137	1	1	...	...	...
500 or more head	14	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	5,027	250	1,440	740	880	725
2 to 9 head	11,175	190	2,525	1,535	1,850	2,116
10 to 19 head	11,618	25	360	780	1,875	3,145
20 to 29 head	12,017	10	45	115	725	2,241
30 to 49 head	11,889	5	10	10	171	736
50 to 74 head	3,379	...	1	...	...	31
75 to 99 head	563	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	411	1	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head	4,916	225	1,330	710	885	740
2 to 9 head	10,012	185	2,155	1,325	1,650	1,896
10 to 19 head	11,160	20	335	740	1,810	3,055
20 to 29 head	11,751	10	45	110	715	2,171
30 to 49 head	11,613	5	10	10	161	692
50 to 74 head	3,227	...	1	...	...	30
75 to 99 head	533	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	363	1	1	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	18,096	260	1,841	1,176	1,697	2,763
farms reporting...						
number...	44,573	430	5,055	2,636	3,588	6,150
Hogs and pigs	15,081	380	2,060	1,175	1,665	2,222
farms reporting...						
number...	170,356	4,745	20,450	8,340	15,445	30,658
Born since June 1	7,853	270	1,050	555	890	1,151
farms reporting...						
number...	95,240	2,285	9,915	3,975	8,845	16,280
Born before June 1	10,709	270	1,455	845	1,150	1,617
farms reporting...						
number...	75,116	2,460	10,535	4,365	6,600	14,378
Sheep and lambs	4,652	80	620	365	466	762
farms reporting...						
number...	217,891	800	10,690	7,225	14,794	30,950
Lambs under 1 year old	3,645	45	405	255	355	627
farms reporting...						
number...	86,929	165	3,295	2,275	4,935	10,992
Sheep 1 year old and over	4,211	60	540	340	426	692
farms reporting...						
number...	130,962	635	7,395	4,950	9,859	19,958
Ewes	4,074	60	520	320	411	662
Rams and wethers	123,125	575	6,525	4,550	9,203	18,526
farms reporting...						
number...	2,969	30	325	235	286	486
Rams and wethers	7,837	60	870	400	656	1,432
Chickens 4 months old and over	32,033	1,913	4,905	2,525	3,422	5,118
farms reporting...						
number...	11,801,709	1,561,545	3,240,502	733,085	1,048,969	1,347,995
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive	54,888	501	3,882	2,860	5,306	8,977
farms reporting...						
number...	1,024,751	2,650	22,083	20,750	52,788	119,652
dollars...	67,255,003	266,615	1,904,815	1,710,430	3,968,405	7,793,650
Hogs and pigs sold alive	4,925	205	830	380	620	741
farms reporting...						
number...	155,880	4,085	20,055	8,205	11,970	24,670
dollars...	4,832,280	126,635	621,705	254,355	372,070	764,770
Sheep and lambs sold alive	3,276	50	390	230	341	546
farms reporting...						
number...	139,672	775	5,475	4,375	8,240	15,845
dollars...	1,955,408	10,850	76,650	61,250	115,360	221,830
Milk and cream sold ¹	44,983	161	1,502	1,605	3,771	7,263
farms reporting...						
pounds...	9,359,099,833	11,767,000	73,339,420	111,783,626	387,975,794	964,315,114
dollars...	408,684,430	703,545	3,276,600	4,757,105	16,612,270	41,712,255
Chickens including broilers sold	14,707	1,589	2,566	1,126	1,466	2,193
farms reporting...						
number...	16,072,324	2,179,534	4,031,235	1,584,438	975,981	1,576,016
dozens...	17,976	1,689	3,064	1,410	1,896	2,723
Chicken eggs sold	135,701,813	18,550,720	35,440,919	7,943,000	12,672,750	16,353,485
farms reporting...						
dozens...	50,209,674	6,863,766	13,113,141	2,938,909	4,688,918	6,050,790

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold.....	84,915,428	83,166,525	69,569,568	202,241,117	77,384,495	19,736,863	5,500,371
average per farm, dollars.....	8,760	10,995	12,359	16,541	32,017	67,132	105,776
All crops sold.....	19,330,259	15,351,650	11,855,573	35,867,954	22,766,106	8,164,415	3,661,496
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	7,861,282	6,490,116	6,660,439	18,092,823	10,446,022	3,034,224	698,282
Vegetables sold.....	3,347,735	2,925,605	1,311,375	6,644,952	6,120,570	3,094,069	676,730
Fruits and nuts sold.....	4,998,260	3,898,265	2,968,818	7,630,110	4,217,213	1,391,121	152,265
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	3,122,982	2,037,664	914,961	3,500,069	1,982,301	645,001	2,134,219
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	65,585,169	67,814,875	57,713,995	166,373,163	54,618,389	11,572,448	1,838,875
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	6,169,943	5,988,494	3,058,608	6,791,504	3,213,763	1,777,304	186,937
Dairy products sold.....	50,935,700	53,232,490	47,314,340	137,907,230	43,265,928	7,887,651	1,079,316
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	8,479,526	8,593,891	7,341,047	21,674,429	8,138,698	1,907,493	572,622
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves.....	8,492	6,855	5,246	11,331	2,184	248	36
farms reporting.....	257,302	261,680	231,584	662,314	202,810	38,662	8,611
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	8,147	6,710	5,116	11,164	2,136	234	34
farms reporting.....	160,895	163,855	143,022	405,243	120,611	21,945	4,366
Milk cows.....	7,886	6,485	4,986	10,859	2,086	221	29
number.....	155,562	159,180	138,717	392,538	115,520	19,715	2,605
Heifers and heifer calves.....	7,827	6,425	4,986	10,895	2,072	229	31
farms reporting.....	84,859	86,515	78,942	228,815	71,909	13,935	3,011
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	5,362	4,620	3,745	8,764	1,830	220	32
farms reporting.....	11,548	11,310	9,620	28,256	10,290	2,782	1,234
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head.....	125	60	25	40	20	4	2
2 to 4 head.....	400	190	136	125	31	6	2
5 to 9 head.....	507	280	105	195	22	7	..
10 to 19 head.....	1,210	555	275	375	31	3	1
20 to 49 head.....	5,275	3,970	2,750	3,897	322	17	3
50 to 99 head.....	970	1,785	1,870	5,653	940	52	7
100 to 499 head.....	5	15	85	1,046	817	152	15
500 or more head.....	...	...	...	...	1	7	6
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head.....	435	235	90	190	35	5	2
2 to 9 head.....	1,292	715	326	531	79	15	1
10 to 19 head.....	2,300	1,235	880	946	65	5	2
20 to 29 head.....	2,520	2,215	1,580	2,375	181	9	1
30 to 49 head.....	1,500	2,090	1,930	4,756	637	37	7
50 to 74 head.....	100	220	305	2,040	641	36	5
75 to 99 head.....	...	...	5	281	243	34	..
100 or more head.....	...	...	...	45	255	93	16
Milk cows—							
1 head.....	450	235	110	185	35	9	2
2 to 9 head.....	1,211	635	336	521	77	18	3
10 to 19 head.....	2,225	1,205	805	901	60	2	2
20 to 29 head.....	2,435	2,165	1,560	2,330	201	8	1
30 to 49 head.....	1,480	2,035	1,885	4,661	631	36	7
50 to 74 head.....	85	210	285	1,960	618	34	4
75 to 99 head.....	...	...	5	261	232	34	1
100 or more head.....	...	...	...	40	232	80	9
Horses and/or mules.....	2,456	1,933	1,445	3,538	844	117	26
number.....	5,721	4,898	3,190	9,308	2,819	639	139
Hogs and pigs.....	1,816	1,455	1,106	2,581	541	64	16
farms reporting.....	15,310	16,755	8,561	31,666	9,445	7,383	1,598
Born since June 1.....	886	785	590	1,315	306	43	12
farms reporting.....	8,670	10,060	5,280	19,700	5,225	4,212	793
Born before June 1.....	1,256	1,040	711	1,886	416	51	12
number.....	6,640	6,695	3,281	11,966	4,220	3,171	805
Sheep and lambs.....	536	400	355	777	246	34	11
number.....	21,851	16,880	15,250	53,853	35,981	6,589	3,028
Lambs under 1 year old.....	426	350	290	642	216	24	10
number.....	7,906	5,830	4,280	23,699	20,041	2,276	1,235
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	480	365	325	707	235	32	9
number.....	13,945	11,050	10,970	30,154	15,940	4,313	1,793
Ewes.....	470	360	320	677	235	31	8
number.....	13,020	10,640	10,480	28,235	15,460	4,189	1,722
Rams and wethers.....	340	260	225	542	205	26	9
number.....	925	410	490	1,919	480	124	71
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	3,622	2,792	2,084	4,674	877	83	18
number.....	896,510	844,990	444,660	1,239,350	392,380	63,619	24,104
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	7,972	6,605	5,165	11,202	2,143	240	35
farms reporting.....	127,632	129,755	114,210	314,311	98,385	18,895	3,640
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	7,775,955	7,771,810	6,900,325	19,804,667	7,240,001	1,620,945	497,385
farms reporting.....	485	425	275	736	192	29	7
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	13,325	17,490	7,560	28,495	12,496	6,058	1,471
farms reporting.....	413,075	542,190	234,360	883,345	387,376	187,798	45,601
Milk and cream sold ¹	7,085	6,035	4,815	557	186	19	7
pounds.....	1,189,006,973	1,239,755,480	1,097,777,404	3,161,278,143	938,854,917	165,139,416	18,106,546
Chickens including broilers sold.....	50,935,700	53,232,490	47,314,340	137,907,230	43,265,928	7,887,651	1,079,316
farms reporting.....	1,463	1,172	844	1,834	392	50	12
Chicken eggs sold.....	2,022,655	575,385	529,805	1,427,390	522,731	636,008	11,146
farms reporting.....	1,917	1,457	1,064	2,269	427	48	12
dozens.....	10,932,725	9,466,373	5,246,575	13,371,943	4,548,314	844,088	330,921
dollars.....	4,045,108	3,502,559	1,941,233	4,947,619	1,682,877	312,313	122,441

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	3,968	175	560	260	450	616
number of litters...	27,471	715	3,080	1,505	2,265	4,596
1 or 2 litters ...	1,758	65	285	120	240	281
3 to 9 litters ...	1,456	95	225	105	125	210
10 to 19 litters ...	467	15	25	25	70	55
20 to 39 litters ...	191	...	10	5	10	50
40 to 69 litters ...	59	...	10	...	5	15
70 or more litters ...	37	...	5	5	...	5
June 2 to November 30 ...	3,094	135	460	200	340	465
number of litters...	13,231	300	1,520	680	1,095	2,125
December 1 to June 1 ...	2,932	120	360	190	290	461
number of litters...	14,240	415	1,550	825	1,170	2,471
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	39,157	115	2,420	1,945	3,572	6,252
acres...	648,141	265	10,465	13,050	30,829	70,553
Under 11 acres ...	18,123	115	2,285	1,635	2,632	3,616
11 to 24 acres ...	13,476	...	125	290	845	2,246
25 to 49 acres ...	5,887	...	10	15	90	345
50 to 74 acres ...	1,144	...	...	5	5	40
75 to 99 acres ...	236	...	...	...	...	5
100 or more acres ...	291	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain ...	19,218	85	1,885	1,345	2,095	3,075
acres...	232,014	190	7,500	8,480	15,120	27,810
bushels...	13,439,425	9,285	388,495	456,875	822,785	1,672,955
Sales ...	5,933	10	585	510	740	930
bushels...	5,674,976	2,250	177,815	228,390	365,410	665,400
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	16,762	60	1,765	1,451	2,165	2,827
acres...	248,031	190	12,020	12,322	22,425	32,280
bushels...	7,493,387	7,440	349,520	344,448	639,740	969,565
Sales ...	14,537	55	1,440	1,231	1,890	2,447
bushels...	6,793,111	7,240	299,870	297,323	555,615	855,195
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	39,545	50	2,195	2,101	3,915	6,488
acres...	630,455	135	10,485	14,977	33,700	70,532
bushels...	33,731,236	7,440	487,530	726,730	1,678,325	3,584,605
Sales ...	8,117	20	770	646	1,160	1,460
bushels...	5,636,111	5,965	211,070	270,575	463,055	734,930
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	2,706	10	110	120	275	376
acres...	26,372	10	360	595	1,535	2,695
bushels...	795,658	680	9,086	14,890	38,640	78,395
Sales ...	878	...	10	25	100	136
bushels...	291,635	...	1,000	3,060	16,385	31,155
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	1,334	...	105	81	135	212
acres...	16,049	...	380	643	975	2,141
bushels...	372,921	...	8,450	11,715	29,915	47,895
Sales ...	792	...	50	26	80	137
bushels...	255,906	...	5,420	7,205	24,835	32,445
Buckwheat harvested...farms reporting...	1,792	5	105	155	205	310
acres...	16,792	5	540	895	1,615	2,845
bushels...	280,733	75	9,325	13,610	20,915	56,045
Sales ...	952	...	60	75	110	145
bushels...	199,578	...	6,800	7,770	13,505	41,310
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	3,521	15	305	260	425	500
acres...	86,748	45	2,215	3,485	5,350	6,665
100-lb. bags...	883,881	410	22,315	34,010	58,190	57,280
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	3,009,405	955	54,827	68,431	160,768	340,795
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	30,514	70	1,870	1,455	2,761	4,841
acres...	939,924	165	14,340	17,885	45,550	98,104
tons...	2,119,960	405	26,570	34,740	96,106	216,451
Sales ...	4,716	20	440	415	655	790
tons...	187,204	170	6,435	8,540	15,880	24,950
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	42,485	140	3,422	2,587	4,520	7,094
acres...	1,549,590	480	30,562	37,726	91,478	187,644
tons...	2,597,046	690	46,787	61,325	151,890	300,526
Sales ...	4,716	35	1,021	587	922	1,057
tons...	223,607	210	11,658	13,755	23,215	32,650
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	5,048	15	275	205	410	860
acres...	37,688	35	1,205	770	2,165	5,235
tons...	67,998	25	1,760	1,325	3,565	8,695
Sales ...	122	...	35	10	15	20
tons...	1,205	...	180	170	95	155
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	12,329	80	1,015	736	1,110	2,027
acres...	332,506	275	8,475	11,125	17,890	40,642
tons...	487,719	465	9,405	13,480	22,755	60,358
Sales ...	1,855	25	285	266	195	305
tons...	52,847	120	3,110	5,145	2,995	6,640
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	8,947	...	60	115	326	860
acres...	149,697	...	245	925	3,685	9,170
tons, green weight...	972,449	...	1,655	5,580	28,860	55,625
Red clover seed harvested...farms reporting...	994	...	25	45	115	150
acres...	12,280	...	250	315	1,055	1,460
busheis...	20,639	...	375	470	1,745	3,570

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 399 acres	400 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959							
farms reporting...	386	400	235	636	211	32	7
number of litters...	2,196	2,700	1,365	5,752	1,926	1,156	215
1 or 2 litters...	175	185	120	200	81	5	1
3 to 9 litters...	166	125	60	285	50	9	1
10 to 19 litters...	25	60	40	91	55	5	1
20 to 39 litters...	15	15	15	45	20	4	2
40 to 69 litters...	...	15	...	5	5	4	...
70 or more litters...	5	...	...	10	...	5	2
June 2 to November 30							
farms reporting...	286	290	200	531	155	26	6
number of litters...	1,170	1,185	735	2,810	890	592	119
December 1 to June 1							
farms reporting...	301	315	170	516	176	28	5
number of litters...	1,026	1,515	630	2,942	1,036	564	96
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes							
farms reporting...	5,495	4,870	3,770	8,743	1,755	197	23
acres...	76,125	78,045	69,000	208,354	72,186	16,520	2,749
Under 11 acres...	2,375	1,840	1,320	2,050	243	10	2
11 to 24 acres...	2,455	2,090	1,470	3,460	465	25	5
25 to 49 acres...	630	875	865	2,450	564	41	2
50 to 74 acres...	10	55	90	611	289	34	5
75 to 99 acres...	20	10	10	106	59	26	...
100 or more acres...	5	...	15	66	135	61	9
Harvested for grain							
farms reporting...	2,490	2,070	1,525	3,693	835	109	11
acres...	25,215	24,840	21,860	64,379	29,305	6,405	910
bushels...	1,421,215	1,365,765	1,217,300	3,786,890	1,828,085	412,535	57,240
Sales							
farms reporting...	735	655	425	1,041	258	39	5
bushels...	549,585	554,785	479,180	1,504,790	925,640	214,747	7,004
Wheat harvested							
farms reporting...	2,155	1,650	1,110	2,822	649	95	13
acres...	27,830	25,425	19,330	64,257	24,553	6,487	912
bushels...	816,835	783,310	588,740	1,928,181	824,834	207,750	33,024
Sales							
farms reporting...	1,865	1,455	970	2,501	582	88	13
bushels...	736,815	719,245	531,850	1,782,466	778,943	197,003	31,546
Oats harvested for grain							
farms reporting...	5,700	4,790	3,791	8,581	1,728	181	25
acres...	77,365	78,550	68,450	204,414	59,351	11,163	1,333
bushels...	4,102,995	4,284,195	3,766,545	11,050,522	3,337,397	639,254	65,698
Sales							
farms reporting...	995	835	530	1,398	259	38	6
bushels...	645,295	685,580	540,715	1,461,018	493,342	116,300	8,266
Barley harvested							
farms reporting...	360	290	260	660	215	26	4
acres...	3,150	2,580	2,030	7,335	5,233	647	202
bushels...	96,940	81,695	60,295	246,560	143,630	19,410	5,443
Sales							
farms reporting...	135	115	90	200	56	10	1
bushels...	41,040	33,845	20,620	78,695	54,875	8,360	2,600
Rye harvested							
farms reporting...	170	130	81	274	118	23	5
acres...	1,105	960	850	4,484	2,998	555	958
bushels...	23,925	16,770	21,425	96,093	87,523	13,210	16,000
Sales							
farms reporting...	95	70	41	172	96	20	5
bushels...	14,905	10,765	9,180	62,850	61,829	11,118	15,354
Buckwheat harvested							
farms reporting...	300	150	125	356	70	10	1
acres...	2,765	1,710	1,315	4,205	655	227	15
bushels...	47,465	27,675	19,495	70,850	12,045	3,008	225
Sales							
farms reporting...	155	90	65	211	35	6	...
bushels...	32,655	23,500	11,215	52,460	8,355	2,008	...
Dry field and seed beans							
harvested for beans							
farms reporting...	360	450	245	760	177	22	2
acres...	7,155	9,280	7,360	25,105	15,717	4,011	360
100-lb. bags...	76,890	88,450	89,660	257,015	159,250	36,086	4,325
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut							
acres...	380,430	372,610	327,690	960,923	282,047	52,149	7,780
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for							
hay and for dehydrating							
farms reporting...	4,255	3,785	3,020	6,844	1,429	170	14
acres...	109,720	116,360	102,735	313,322	98,401	21,139	2,203
tons...	251,945	265,945	233,005	706,385	234,354	48,643	5,406
Sales							
farms reporting...	500	515	305	856	187	28	5
tons...	17,955	20,215	12,455	51,230	19,915	8,534	925
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover							
and grasses cut for hay							
farms reporting...	6,177	4,855	3,746	8,211	1,529	176	28
acres...	207,755	194,930	172,810	469,816	131,164	21,443	3,782
tons...	347,965	332,790	293,555	787,616	232,978	35,305	5,619
Sales							
farms reporting...	761	435	460	886	211	24	5
tons...	27,030	15,250	20,250	55,437	20,475	2,827	850
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small							
grains cut for hay							
farms reporting...	685	870	365	1,150	193	19	1
acres...	4,565	7,200	2,915	10,110	2,623	842	23
tons...	8,775	12,715	5,470	20,155	4,200	1,263	50
Sales							
farms reporting...	5	10	5	20	...	2	...
tons...	200	60	60	250	...	35	...
Other hay cut							
farms reporting...	1,736	1,395	960	2,675	532	58	5
acres...	44,775	37,850	30,955	104,666	30,208	4,511	1,134
tons...	67,600	55,955	45,505	157,184	46,826	5,811	2,375
Sales							
farms reporting...	250	110	80	268	61	9	1
tons...	7,840	5,300	2,075	16,018	2,425	679	500
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,							
clover, or small grains							
farms reporting...	1,155	1,205	1,200	3,166	755	94	11
acres...	13,615	16,270	18,275	63,009	19,651	4,214	638
tons, green weight...	86,970	96,205	127,000	411,970	129,724	24,741	4,119
Red clover seed harvested							
farms reporting...	170	110	90	210	70	9	...
acres...	1,525	1,265	1,415	2,845	1,765	385	...
bushels...	2,115	2,275	1,820	4,435	2,865	969	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 129 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	8,884	340	1,515	700	1,100	1,463
farms reporting... acres ² ..	85,132	118	4,704	4,734	7,580	10,211
hundredweight...	16,268,245	15,820	838,925	817,760	1,391,280	1,903,220
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	8,276	770	2,111	770	781	1,062
farms reporting... Sales.....	38,647,411	877,425	5,858,450	1,945,385	2,688,880	3,156,235
farms reporting... dollars...						
Strawberries.....	2,594	310	801	305	325	275
farms reporting... acres...	3,244	114	518	204	374	486
quarts...	7,797,522	190,285	964,250	346,085	582,380	1,164,200
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	10,352	612	2,498	1,245	1,251	1,517
farms reporting... acres...	180,893	1,427	21,101	15,964	21,562	29,426

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

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State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... acres ² .. hundredweight...	996 9,902 1,778,390	766 5,746 1,095,675	511 7,703 1,554,265	1,187 16,782 3,264,322	256 11,719 2,452,661	40 4,227 877,172	10 1,706 278,755
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting... Sales.....dollars...	712 3,347,735	493 2,925,605	325 1,311,375	867 6,644,952	307 6,120,570	68 3,094,069	10 676,730
Strawberries.....farms reporting... acres... quarts...	165 231 500,650	120 174 334,500	70 50 133,885	151 478 1,644,656	61 367 1,119,491	8 172 496,140	3 76 321,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting... acres...	940 20,435	570 15,939	419 10,253	1,019 29,012	241 12,058	34 3,528	6 188