

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For descriptions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	82,354	56,760	34,590	18,877	385	2,908
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	60.9	33.3	0.7	5.1
Land in farms.....acres...	13,526,411	11,524,704	5,998,726	4,800,521	165,099	560,358
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	52.1	41.7	1.4	4.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	164.2	203.0	173.4	254.3	428.8	192.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	23,333	28,011	23,558	37,234	79,922	29,675
Average per acre.....dollars...	145.10	139.90	135.48	142.93	202.93	153.99
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... .....acres...	75,961 5,153,941	54,181 4,697,453	32,271 2,254,766	18,799 2,108,203	326 48,259	2,785 246,225
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	9,316 7,295	2,323 2,309	197 1,894	197 301	24 14	61 100
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	7,295 6,775	2,309 3,156	1,894 2,380	301 611	14 29	100 136
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	6,775 12,995	3,156 9,051	2,380 6,425	611 2,143	29 32	136 451
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	12,995 22,912	9,051 20,938	6,425 12,617	2,143 7,094	32 72	451 1,155
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	22,912 13,564	20,938 13,334	12,617 6,022	7,094 6,484	72 87	1,155 741
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	13,564 2,903	13,334 2,873	6,022 859	6,484 1,826	87 55	741 133
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	2,903 181	2,873 178	859 32	1,826 127	55 11	133 8
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	181 20	178 19	32 1	127 16	11 2	8 ...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	20 36,718	19 28,114	1 15,808	16 10,845	2 132	... 1,329
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	36,718 1,290,784	28,114 1,121,104	15,808 589,048	10,845 470,601	132 10,819	1,329 50,636
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	25,992 766,909	15,685 487,869	9,084 276,861	5,717 184,381	147 7,558	737 19,069
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... .....acres...	5,768 153,847	3,806 105,093	2,236 61,107	1,343 39,777	51 1,914	176 2,295
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... .....acres...	22,374 613,062	13,262 382,776	7,654 215,754	4,861 144,604	116 5,644	631 16,774
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	25,254 939,382	20,876 823,306	12,269 467,489	7,440 304,947	107 8,405	1,060 42,465
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	45,614 2,059,601	32,778 1,607,501	18,974 922,490	12,106 564,991	215 50,708	1,483 69,312
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... .....acres...	41,986 2,413,854	32,353 2,127,407	18,526 1,133,642	12,053 874,895	152 20,060	1,622 98,810
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	10,305 241,011	9,421 226,575	4,833 113,663	4,103 101,405	51 2,181	434 9,326
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... .....acres...	2,020 64,472	1,825 63,271	857 21,270	783 36,998	34 451	151 4,552
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... .....acres...	5,229 141,990	4,398 134,689	2,142 45,718	1,917 79,374	42 2,402	297 7,195
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour.....farms reporting... .....acres...	3,457 91,629	3,024 86,123	1,711 44,597	1,189 37,272	23 1,154	101 3,100
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... .....acres...	3,030 121,669	2,785 113,997	1,407 55,602	1,281 52,990	16 1,590	81 3,855
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,227 55,334	1,036 50,604	577 29,598	425 19,650	9 311	25 1,085
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	81,681	56,217	34,181	18,786	372	2,878
Under 25 years.....number...	1,233	983	435	297	11	240
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,895	6,524	3,161	2,503	63	799
35 to 44 years.....number...	18,259	12,823	6,961	4,942	73	847
45 to 54 years.....number...	20,829	15,031	8,951	5,360	120	600
55 to 64 years.....number...	18,190	13,375	9,144	3,879	61	291
65 or more years.....number...	14,275	7,481	5,529	1,805	46	101
Average age.....years...	50.8	49.7	51.6	47.9	47.3	40.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,687	17,866	10,714	6,176	49	927
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	9,708	8,362	4,530	3,339	22	471
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,389	2,594	1,646	827	11	110
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	22,590	6,910	4,538	2,010	16	346
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	11,161	5,223	2,985	1,986	11	241
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	17,392	8,429	5,259	2,826	22	322
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	22,477	5,827	3,989	1,522	21	295
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	45,667	38,894	23,876	12,701	336	1,981
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,626	6,879	4,145	2,362	44	328
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	18,072	12,654	8,482	3,787	51	334
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	6,166	1,876	1,412	400	12	52

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms..... number...	1,558	210	140	370	630
Percent distribution..... percent...	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1
Land in farms..... acres...	291,504	48,400	25,920	85,790	108,744
Percent distribution..... percent...	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9
Average size of farm..... acres...	187.1	230.5	185.1	231.9	172.6
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm..... dollars...	33,420	36,239	26,095	19,487	24,338
Average per acre..... dollars...	180.18	148.65	129.38	85.43	143.37
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	1,492	210	140	370	573
..... acres...	133,461	22,380	11,790	37,210	41,384
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	30	5	15	...	11
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	45	5	5	...	45
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	66	5	...	10	55
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	280	40	15	10	106
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	590	75	70	190	230
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	391	65	30	140	115
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	82	15	5	20	11
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	686	115	50	215	263
..... acres...	27,555	5,840	1,490	8,305	7,446
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	392	45	30	85	185
..... acres...	9,954	955	1,660	2,505	3,995
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	111	5	5	20	35
..... acres...	1,465	30	35	315	450
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	316	45	25	75	170
..... acres...	8,489	925	1,625	2,190	3,545
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	540	80	50	180	210
..... acres...	20,685	2,460	2,185	7,425	9,710
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	754	135	45	205	344
..... acres...	34,608	7,700	1,220	7,500	18,284
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	800	125	85	255	357
..... acres...	49,095	6,595	6,050	15,935	21,135
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	224	35	15	65	95
..... acres...	5,076	890	445	985	1,930
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	130	...	5	...	16
..... acres...	4,350	...	60	...	142
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	187	25	...	20	65
..... acres...	5,265	245	...	240	1,445
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	41	10	5	20	25
..... acres...	2,185	145	80	435	255
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	51	15	5	...	10
..... acres...	2,430	475	600	...	350
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	5
..... acres...	970	...	...	...	115
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age..... number...	1,548	205	140	365	620
Under 25 years..... number...	110	15	10	20	85
25 to 34 years..... number...	464	60	35	75	165
35 to 44 years..... number...	511	60	50	70	156
45 to 54 years..... number...	280	60	20	125	115
55 to 64 years..... number...	147	10	15	45	74
65 or more years..... number...	36	...	10	30	25
Average age..... years...	39.3	38.0	41.0	45.0	39.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	476	90	65	70	226
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	231	45	30	40	125
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	45	30	...	5	30
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	200	15	35	25	71
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	95	25	20	30	71
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	171	20	25	25	81
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	175	25	25	15	55
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	1,082	120	75	300	404
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	147	25	10	60	86
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	167	40	15	30	82
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	47	...	...	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	18,028	15,920	7,979	7,134	90	717
.....number...	18,702	16,556	8,252	7,441	91	772
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,631	6,096	2,550	3,167	24	355
.....number...	6,819	6,269	2,602	3,281	26	360
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	36,039	32,852	17,382	13,593	154	1,723
.....number...	36,724	33,498	17,675	13,903	166	1,754
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	17,109	16,616	7,746	7,857	111	902
.....number...	18,094	17,552	8,112	8,355	122	963
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	47,459	38,310	21,533	14,583	301	1,893
.....number...	66,486	55,989	28,865	23,593	731	2,800
Tractors.....farms reporting...	72,959	53,067	31,635	18,369	356	2,707
.....number...	155,544	125,925	68,001	50,411	1,205	6,308
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	70,176	51,920	30,668	18,246	329	2,677
.....number...	138,670	114,975	61,424	46,745	1,051	5,755
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	29,698	15,565	11,294	3,310	89	872
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	23,567	20,231	11,827	7,304	69	1,031
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,844	10,237	5,170	4,502	77	488
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,698	3,610	1,594	1,828	33	155
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,369	2,277	783	1,302	61	131
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	69,411	51,467	30,328	18,179	328	2,632
.....number...	131,149	108,586	57,844	44,346	927	5,469
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	6,719	5,670	3,216	2,104	89	261
.....number...	7,521	6,389	3,580	2,399	124	286
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	15,373	9,835	5,905	3,322	116	492
.....number...	16,874	10,950	6,577	3,666	154	553
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	73,122	51,271	30,664	17,626	320	2,661
.....number...	93,150	66,406	38,317	24,058	639	3,392
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	78,513	55,176	33,363	18,636	374	2,803
Telephone.....farms reporting...	74,191	52,209	31,365	17,924	352	2,568
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	53,881	39,381	22,707	14,641	239	1,794
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	45,049	40,708	22,999	15,380	171	2,158
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	43,690	40,015	22,581	15,148	163	2,123
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	7,271	7,192	3,214	3,523	51	404
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,485	2,408	1,021	1,254	29	104
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	37,270	34,628	18,404	14,312	177	1,735
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	59,338	41,133	24,650	14,026	295	2,162
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,403	8,948	5,648	2,895	28	377
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	9,741	6,157	3,918	1,858	49	332
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,353	3,317	1,971	1,108	22	216
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,388	2,840	1,947	750	27	116
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,424	1,577	1,071	415	11	80
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,738	1,122	776	300	15	31
4 miles.....farms reporting...	110	75	40	30	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	116	66	60	5	1	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	20,544	19,631	10,172	8,236	256	967
.....persons...	46,679	44,781	21,200	19,718	1,751	2,112
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	15,849	15,376	7,755	6,681	235	705
.....persons...	28,984	27,825	13,114	12,479	1,048	1,184
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,406	10,028	5,322	4,114	75	517
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,207	3,166	1,443	1,542	80	101
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,467	1,444	720	642	29	53
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	542	529	193	283	25	28
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	227	209	77	100	26	6
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	75,236	52,205	31,888	17,584	293	2,440
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,895	2,562	1,388	766	60	348
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,223	1,993	1,314	527	32	120
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting...	54,363	43,484	24,188	16,719	278	2,299
.....acres on which used...	2,170,683	2,023,862	845,881	1,037,572	27,300	113,109
.....tons...	491,720	462,912	182,465	246,187	8,294	25,966
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	54,072	43,278	24,028	16,678	278	2,294
.....tons...	486,985	458,282	181,540	242,571	8,258	25,913
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	535	435	227	181	2	25
.....tons...	4,735	4,630	925	3,616	36	53
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,743	13,729	7,348	5,626	85	670
.....acres...	353,387	329,206	159,685	150,206	3,637	15,678
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,713	13,704	7,333	5,616	85	670
.....tons...	63,284	58,585	29,766	25,367	703	2,749
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	60	45	20	20	...	5
.....tons...	316	294	56	220	...	18
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,569	3,324	1,608	1,531	33	152
.....acres...	48,846	46,101	21,480	21,470	950	2,201
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,599	3,314	1,598	1,531	33	152
.....tons...	8,413	7,914	3,753	3,649	199	313
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	10	10	...	...	...
.....tons...	18	18	18	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	33,019	29,241	14,869	12,600	138	1,634
.....acres...	578,602	553,226	224,088	291,188	4,090	33,860
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	32,993	29,225	14,859	12,594	138	1,634
.....tons...	105,483	100,034	41,453	51,642	718	6,221
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	230	210	101	98	1	10
.....tons...	870	854	211	628	(2)	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Wheat..... farms reporting...	14,416	11,112	5,383	5,092	43	594
..... acres...	226,489	196,548	79,997	103,349	1,742	11,460
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	14,355	11,081	5,373	5,076	43	589
..... tons...	37,121	32,203	13,353	16,648	367	1,835
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	141	101	40	51	...	10
..... tons...	300	267	200	200	...	17
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	2,801	2,211	971	1,031	38	171
..... acres...	83,201	81,908	24,109	51,361	1,912	4,526
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,791	2,201	971	1,021	38	171
..... tons...	90,716	89,931	26,217	56,390	1,851	5,473
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	52	52	21	31	...	...
..... tons...	2,246	2,246	212	2,034	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	36,748	29,991	16,149	12,114	173	1,555
..... acres...	880,158	816,873	336,522	419,998	14,969	45,384
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	36,657	29,935	16,109	12,098	173	1,555
..... tons...	181,968	169,615	66,998	88,875	4,420	9,322
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	182	137	96	34	2	5
..... tons...	985	951	228	684	36	3
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	24,140	21,534	11,499	8,971	119	945
..... acres limed...	454,118	428,944	210,650	197,631	4,040	16,623
..... tons...	924,463	876,948	429,196	408,527	6,722	32,503
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...						
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	81,374	56,675	34,515	18,867	385	2,908
..... dollars...	67,028	49,536	29,681	17,098	281	2,476
..... Under \$100..... farms reporting...	174,964,647	166,626,663	96,852,808	60,697,514	1,652,708	7,423,633
..... \$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,912	1,266	864	251	7	50
..... \$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	22,576	10,410	7,043	2,758	1	536
..... \$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	12,107	11,029	6,806	3,561	46	616
..... \$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	18,833	18,372	10,404	6,941	72	955
..... \$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	8,600	8,559	4,564	3,587	89	319
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	33,562	25,068	14,528	8,992	155	1,393
..... dollars...	42,546,079	39,944,002	20,951,769	15,648,390	416,217	2,927,626
..... Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	22,715	14,775	9,024	4,972	82	697
..... \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	6,302	5,921	3,227	2,309	39	346
..... \$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,688	2,583	1,358	1,023	17	185
..... \$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,279	1,222	627	475	8	112
..... \$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	578	567	292	213	9	53
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	39,558	30,567	17,971	11,314	156	1,526
..... dollars...	8,855,366	7,721,553	4,163,816	3,136,667	53,900	367,170
..... Under \$200..... farms reporting...	24,474	17,188	10,413	5,881	63	831
..... \$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	14,158	12,505	6,720	5,030	86	669
..... \$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	926	874	438	403	7	26
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	41,931	36,994	20,632	14,135	339	1,888
..... dollars...	93,453,472	89,594,739	42,201,879	38,422,603	5,137,505	3,832,752
..... Under \$200..... farms reporting...	10,989	7,962	4,962	2,520	30	450
..... \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	7,829	6,707	3,931	2,421	30	325
..... \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,933	5,542	3,180	2,021	2	341
..... \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	7,395	7,170	4,031	2,752	36	351
..... \$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	5,370	5,258	2,533	2,400	69	256
..... \$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	2,779	2,765	1,352	1,260	60	93
..... \$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	1,067	1,056	429	523	51	53
..... \$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	452	428	168	204	39	17
..... \$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	117	106	46	36	22	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	42,037	33,541	18,866	12,702	221	1,752
..... dollars...	17,623,419	16,835,047	7,375,668	7,389,600	1,162,568	907,211
..... Under \$100..... farms reporting...	15,680	9,442	6,240	2,664	28	510
..... \$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	20,325	18,252	10,091	7,187	79	895
..... \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,268	3,151	1,355	1,608	25	163
..... \$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,764	2,696	1,180	1,243	89	184
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	78,680	55,873	33,837	18,784	385	2,867
..... dollars...	36,903,655	33,871,663	17,081,267	14,476,352	579,984	1,734,060
..... Under \$100..... farms reporting...	17,242	4,196	3,541	445	30	180
..... \$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	36,174	27,261	18,301	7,403	132	1,425
..... \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	16,472	15,806	8,427	6,438	75	866
..... \$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	8,542	8,367	3,475	4,385	122	385
..... \$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	250	243	93	113	26	11
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	774,018,298	748,591,476	384,534,426	311,447,802	15,627,947	36,981,301
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,399	13,189	11,117	16,499	40,592	12,717
All crops sold..... dollars...	209,317,353	197,667,020	93,667,626	84,057,279	10,582,378	9,359,737
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	74,495,888	68,298,691	25,222,267	38,141,236	1,126,330	3,808,858
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	38,647,411	37,236,101	12,351,438	21,949,631	450,507	2,484,975
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	48,096,781	45,555,336	16,876,365	15,786,116	1,786,116	1,377,120
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	48,077,273	46,576,892	30,578,186	7,090,047	7,219,875	1,688,784
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	564,700,945	550,924,456	290,866,800	227,390,523	5,045,569	27,621,564
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	80,370,901	77,522,186	57,787,663	16,299,598	1,258,870	2,176,055
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	408,684,430	403,847,813	197,110,788	181,168,981	3,079,777	22,488,267
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	75,645,614	69,554,457	35,968,349	29,921,944	706,922	2,957,242

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued					
Crops on which used—Continued					
Wheat.....farms reporting...	304	60	50	80	100
.....acres...	6,730	1,280	710	1,570	1,170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	299	60	50	80	100
.....tons...	1,067	192	123	213	240
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	17	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	125	5	5	...	36
.....acres...	3,580	30	10	...	906
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	125	5	5	...	36
.....tons...	4,262	15	5	...	1,191
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	859	150	80	205	261
.....acres...	25,300	6,120	2,055	5,145	6,764
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	859	150	80	205	261
.....tons...	5,874	799	425	726	1,498
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	3	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	523	65	55	105	197
.....acres limed...	9,453	1,190	515	1,755	3,710
.....tons...	19,103	2,260	1,090	3,010	7,040
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...					
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,558	210	140	370	630
.....dollars...	4,270,230	460,890	280,285	815,465	1,596,763
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	15	10
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	196	30	30	85	195
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	291	65	35	90	135
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	55	25	155	180
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	215	25	10	25	44
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	799	85	40	110	359
.....dollars...	1,985,145	96,785	102,900	192,530	550,266
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	316	50	15	75	241
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms reporting...	221	20	15	20	70
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	140	10	...	10	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	81	5	10	...	16
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	5	7
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	739	150	60	255	322
.....dollars...	169,805	52,195	19,510	64,380	61,280
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	406	60	20	135	210
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	322	85	40	115	107
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11	5	...	5	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,058	120	85	235	390
.....dollars...	2,679,530	277,040	99,045	210,370	566,767
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	200	20	20	65	145
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	175	15	25	55	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	206	30	5	45	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	205	25	15	40	66
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	151	10	20	30	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	63	15	...	...	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	41	5	...	...	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	1
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	980	160	85	220	307
.....dollars...	676,204	48,375	32,510	41,650	108,472
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	245	25	30	85	125
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	500	105	45	115	130
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	87	25	5	20	26
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	148	5	5	...	26
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	1,537	210	135	370	615
.....dollars...	1,057,810	120,260	63,190	183,955	308,845
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	80	10	5	15	70
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	740	90	70	190	335
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	446	85	55	135	145
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	262	25	5	30	63
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	2
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	22,191,610	2,854,298	1,388,124	4,038,063	6,509,206
.....average per farm, dollars...	14,244	13,592	9,915	10,914	10,332
All crops sold.....dollars...	6,497,486	463,169	282,098	511,324	1,605,660
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	2,511,775	293,741	193,873	227,575	581,894
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,705,620	41,380	69,325	73,750	594,900
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	886,352	114,525	12,400	189,499	174,344
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,393,739	13,523	6,500	20,500	254,522
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	15,694,124	2,391,129	1,106,026	3,526,739	4,903,546
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,240,254	8,485	208,081	39,704	679,531
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	12,878,885	2,196,735	815,915	3,121,730	3,475,002
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	1,574,985	185,909	82,030	365,305	749,013

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	60,273	46,004	26,630	16,760	230	2,384
farms reporting...	2,075,243	1,950,626	992,545	842,262	15,625	100,194
number...	56,079	44,633	25,665	16,421	219	2,328
Cows, including heifers that have calved	1,253,862	1,207,738	619,255	514,078	8,996	65,409
farms reporting...	53,575	43,586	25,054	16,044	196	2,292
number...	1,206,337	1,169,991	600,291	498,120	7,581	63,999
Heifers and heifer calves	54,278	42,736	24,428	15,913	206	2,189
farms reporting...	714,089	655,414	327,804	292,072	4,749	30,789
number...	38,600	30,693	17,267	11,648	185	1,593
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	107,292	87,474	45,486	36,112	1,880	3,996
farms reporting...						
number...						
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	1,642	521	380	120	6	15
2 to 4 head	5,662	1,315	975	276	9	55
5 to 9 head	5,782	1,576	1,163	358	5	50
10 to 19 head	8,690	5,252	3,805	1,212	10	225
20 to 29 head	24,481	23,407	13,877	8,119	96	1,315
30 to 39 head	11,865	11,807	5,653	5,432	64	658
40 to 49 head	2,137	2,113	773	1,236	38	66
50 or more head	14	13	4	7	2	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	5,027	1,414	1,028	305	6	75
2 to 9 head	11,175	4,342	3,154	1,039	29	120
10 to 19 head	11,618	10,777	7,084	3,147	31	515
20 to 29 head	12,017	11,910	6,620	4,565	25	700
30 to 39 head	11,889	11,868	6,025	5,052	75	716
40 to 49 head	3,379	3,361	1,408	1,766	20	167
50 to 59 head	563	557	237	287	17	16
60 or more head	411	404	109	260	16	19
Milk cows—						
1 head	4,916	1,453	1,041	331	6	75
2 to 9 head	10,012	4,144	3,022	985	27	110
10 to 19 head	11,160	10,590	6,977	3,067	26	520
20 to 29 head	11,751	11,710	6,500	4,500	20	690
30 to 39 head	11,613	11,596	5,879	4,936	75	706
40 to 49 head	3,227	3,210	1,304	1,731	18	157
50 to 59 head	533	527	232	268	11	16
60 or more head	363	356	99	226	13	18
Horses and/or mules	18,096	12,637	7,515	4,505	100	517
farms reporting...	44,573	30,729	16,949	11,612	842	1,326
number...						
Hogs and pigs	15,081	9,545	5,274	3,653	75	543
farms reporting...	170,356	127,446	68,510	50,768	2,134	6,034
number...	7,853	4,936	2,672	1,927	40	297
Born since June 1	95,240	71,665	37,360	29,896	825	3,584
Born before June 1	10,709	6,800	3,710	2,653	64	373
number...	75,116	55,781	31,150	20,872	1,309	2,450
Sheep and lambs	4,652	2,612	1,389	1,110	17	96
farms reporting...	217,891	160,430	67,198	80,693	4,366	8,173
number...	3,645	2,137	1,150	890	16	81
Lambs under 1 year old	86,929	68,548	24,724	38,243	1,469	4,112
farms reporting...	4,211	2,366	1,265	993	17	91
number...	130,962	91,882	42,474	42,450	2,897	4,061
Ewes	4,074	2,279	1,208	963	17	91
farms reporting...	123,125	86,718	40,227	39,736	2,831	3,924
number...	2,969	1,700	908	709	17	66
Rams and wethers	7,837	5,164	2,247	2,714	66	137
farms reporting...						
number...						
Chickens 4 months old and over	32,033	21,869	13,532	7,247	137	953
farms reporting...	11,801,709	10,901,394	8,226,220	2,222,535	134,284	318,355
number...						
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive	54,888	44,776	25,813	16,452	217	2,294
farms reporting...	1,024,751	976,390	505,988	412,578	7,162	50,662
number...	67,255,003	62,837,565	32,651,113	26,970,777	618,261	2,597,414
dollars...	4,925	2,867	1,517	1,136	29	185
Hogs and pigs sold alive	155,880	126,014	68,458	51,933	968	4,655
farms reporting...	4,832,280	3,906,434	2,122,198	1,609,923	30,008	144,305
number...	3,276	1,852	981	786	15	70
dollars...	139,672	109,400	42,694	59,193	1,923	5,590
Sheep and lambs sold alive	1,955,408	1,531,600	597,716	828,702	26,922	78,260
farms reporting...						
number...						
dollars...						
Milk and cream sold ¹	44,983	41,524	23,661	15,478	173	2,212
farms reporting...	9,359,099,833	9,245,470,106	4,573,321,965	4,110,619,229	59,109,873	502,419,039
pounds...	408,684,430	403,847,813	197,110,788	181,168,981	3,079,777	22,488,267
dollars...	14,707	10,949	7,112	3,304	101	432
Chickens including broilers sold	16,072,324	15,685,518	12,535,291	2,348,342	264,445	537,440
farms reporting...	17,976	12,805	8,185	4,044	105	471
number...	135,701,813	129,389,577	98,527,216	25,467,965	2,040,338	3,354,058
dozens...	50,209,674	47,874,145	36,455,072	9,423,146	754,925	1,241,002
dollars...						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	3,968	2,477	1,278	1,007	44	148
farms reporting...	27,471	21,090	11,325	8,562	325	878
number of litters...	1,758	978	557	344	21	56
1 or 2 litters	1,456	864	416	371	10	67
3 to 9 litters	467	376	171	184	6	15
10 to 19 litters	191	176	82	77	7	10
20 to 39 litters	59	51	26	25	...	...
40 to 69 litters	37	32	26	6	...	...
70 or more litters	3,094	1,949	981	824	27	117
farms reporting...	13,231	9,984	5,166	4,230	141	447
number of litters...	2,932	1,962	985	826	34	117
December 1 to June 1	14,240	11,106	6,159	4,332	184	431
farms reporting...						
number of litters...						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,217	180	105	360	522
.....number...	53,184	9,415	3,950	15,790	17,855
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,201	175	105	360	487
.....number...	35,385	5,725	2,580	10,400	11,319
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,175	175	105	350	487
.....number...	34,595	5,710	2,560	10,130	11,004
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,102	170	95	350	472
.....number...	15,961	3,395	1,200	4,550	5,683
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	796	105	85	275	332
.....number...	1,838	295	170	840	853
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	10	20
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	35
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100	15	15	25	70
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	675	90	65	205	280
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	351	60	20	120	107
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	46	15	5	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	15	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	35	...	10	10	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	285	45	30	50	105
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	320	45	40	135	160
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	385	65	15	130	121
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	112	15	5	20	15
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	5	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	14	5	...	...	...
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	15	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	10	5	70
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	285	45	30	50	110
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	315	45	40	130	160
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	380	65	15	135	111
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	107	15	5	15	15
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	5	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	5	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	197	40	25	85	170
.....number...	466	140	45	170	505
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	267	25	35	90	126
.....number...	3,006	245	205	1,330	1,248
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	126	15	25	65	66
.....number...	1,576	150	150	925	783
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	192	20	15	55	91
.....number...	1,430	95	55	405	465
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	30	5	5	20	36
.....number...	3,060	170	65	1,560	3,318
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	25	5	5	15	31
.....number...	1,905	85	30	440	1,652
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	30	5	5	20	31
.....number...	1,155	85	35	1,120	1,666
Ewes.....farms reporting...	30	5	5	20	31
.....number...	1,125	80	30	1,090	1,599
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10	5	5	20	26
.....number...	30	5	5	30	67
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	497	35	40	150	231
.....number...	201,650	1,085	36,815	12,290	66,515
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,182	175	100	350	487
.....number...	27,455	4,040	2,330	7,365	9,472
.....dollars...	1,444,615	167,445	75,030	335,540	574,784
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	95	10	10	25	45
.....number...	2,030	50	195	390	1,490
.....dollars...	62,930	17,050	6,045	12,090	46,190
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	15	5	5	20	25
.....number...	2,455	85	35	925	2,090
.....dollars...	34,370	1,190	490	12,950	29,260
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	1,155	175	95	345	442
.....pounds...	279,094,354	48,561,035	18,989,535	76,435,505	79,338,610
.....dollars...	12,878,885	2,196,735	815,915	3,121,730	3,475,002
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	211	20	20	50	131
.....dollars...	455,677	6,712	22,045	2,418	50,588
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	245	10	15	75	126
.....dozens...	2,114,765	1,750	502,190	98,745	636,608
.....dollars...	782,462	648	185,811	36,536	235,545
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...					
.....number of litters...	62	15	5	35	31
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	345	60	20	225	228
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	26	5	5	15	10
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	26	10	5	15	11
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	5
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	5
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	46	15	5	...	...
.....number of litters...	141	25	10	30	21
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	56	10	5	165	106
.....number of litters...	204	35	10	60	26

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	39,157	33,983	17,764	14,145	189	1,885
.....acres...	648,141	616,270	257,254	316,264	5,269	37,483
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	18,123	13,613	8,638	4,275	45	655
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	13,476	12,924	6,610	5,470	89	755
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5,887	5,803	2,044	3,332	27	400
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,144	1,122	373	697	16	36
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	236	235	71	146	2	16
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	291	286	28	225	10	23
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	19,218	15,331	7,040	7,272	90	929
.....acres...	232,014	210,735	77,978	117,311	1,666	13,780
.....bushels...	13,439,425	12,365,610	4,666,540	6,817,995	107,590	773,485
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,933	4,706	2,193	2,152	45	316
.....bushels...	5,674,976	5,229,071	1,933,840	2,880,552	60,254	354,425
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	16,762	12,642	6,279	5,649	60	654
.....acres...	248,031	211,755	89,100	108,492	1,943	12,220
.....bushels...	7,493,387	6,518,085	2,686,099	3,376,185	67,266	388,535
Sales.....farms reporting...	14,537	11,013	5,337	5,003	59	614
.....bushels...	6,793,111	5,926,816	2,400,686	3,092,112	65,658	368,360
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	39,545	33,112	18,173	13,110	146	1,683
.....acres...	630,455	580,103	275,589	270,903	3,598	30,013
.....bushels...	33,731,236	31,545,329	14,689,471	15,007,213	198,060	1,650,585
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,117	5,661	2,961	2,349	26	325
.....bushels...	5,636,111	4,733,946	2,161,572	2,298,938	17,756	255,680
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	2,706	2,271	975	1,133	17	146
.....acres...	26,372	23,347	8,186	13,133	190	1,838
.....bushels...	795,658	723,133	259,935	402,245	5,158	55,795
Sales.....farms reporting...	878	747	293	389	...	65
.....bushels...	291,635	265,835	76,330	164,630	...	24,875
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,334	1,133	425	615	32	61
.....acres...	16,049	14,900	4,405	8,538	687	1,270
.....bushels...	372,921	345,836	106,631	200,120	10,450	28,635
Sales.....farms reporting...	792	696	274	364	12	46
.....bushels...	255,906	234,916	71,486	133,869	4,016	25,545
Buckwheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,792	1,067	563	441	2	61
.....acres...	16,792	10,342	4,843	4,585	29	885
.....bushels...	280,733	173,543	88,850	69,273	295	15,125
Sales.....farms reporting...	952	532	261	245	...	26
.....bushels...	199,578	117,623	61,300	46,648	...	9,675
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	3,521	2,855	1,185	1,429	20	221
.....acres...	86,748	81,034	23,810	50,674	820	5,730
100-lb. bags...	883,881	836,491	238,410	542,666	5,900	49,515
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,009,405	2,684,057	1,416,513	1,111,223	21,158	135,163
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	30,514	25,808	13,165	11,042	145	1,456
.....acres...	939,924	878,807	409,586	413,698	7,825	47,698
.....tons...	2,119,960	2,010,195	922,189	959,837	18,453	109,716
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,716	3,250	1,653	1,387	30	180
.....tons...	187,204	156,678	81,857	65,931	2,945	5,945
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	42,485	32,274	19,374	11,154	145	1,601
.....acres...	1,549,590	1,354,781	778,376	500,569	10,336	65,500
.....tons...	2,597,046	2,337,187	1,337,530	868,795	17,617	113,245
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,404	3,345	2,147	1,032	9	157
.....tons...	223,607	162,611	106,257	48,291	848	7,215
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,048	4,362	2,547	1,547	12	256
.....acres...	37,688	34,627	20,037	11,992	313	2,285
.....tons...	67,998	63,840	35,615	23,525	700	4,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	122	72	51	16	...	5
.....tons...	1,205	795	620	155	...	20
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	12,329	8,656	4,752	3,422	32	450
.....acres...	332,506	269,461	141,673	113,249	1,249	13,290
.....tons...	487,719	421,536	230,032	169,179	2,080	20,245
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,855	693	457	200	1	35
.....tons...	52,847	32,156	22,168	8,858	20	1,110
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	8,947	8,716	4,163	4,062	53	438
.....acres...	149,697	146,381	66,841	71,715	1,435	6,390
.....tons, green weight...	972,449	953,104	437,251	466,795	7,133	41,925
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	994	829	420	364	...	45
.....acres...	12,280	10,900	5,285	5,050	...	565
.....bushels...	20,639	18,339	9,591	7,508	...	1,240
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,884	5,739	3,202	2,134	57	346
.....acres ² ...	85,132	83,414	24,729	51,778	2,330	4,577
.....hundredweight...	16,268,245	16,068,862	5,029,350	9,763,629	418,428	857,455
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,276	5,857	2,858	2,602	46	351
Sales.....dollars...	38,647,411	37,236,101	12,351,438	21,949,631	450,057	2,484,975
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	3,594	1,426	789	560	7	70
.....acres...	3,244	2,778	926	1,734	4	114
.....quarts...	7,797,522	7,208,632	1,709,266	5,308,001	8,000	183,365
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	10,352	6,626	4,138	2,144	89	255
.....acres...	180,893	162,076	93,773	57,662	5,565	5,076

2 Reported in small fractions.

1 Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

2 Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

3 Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,000	165	80	300	340
acres...	22,908	3,715	1,295	4,745	4,820
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	320	35	30	105	165
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	380	60	35	150	130
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	240	65	15	45	35
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	6	5	...	...	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	474	110	50	145	150
acres...	9,130	1,375	505	1,225	1,545
bushels...	518,135	74,725	32,465	64,625	83,535
Sales.....farms reporting...	181	30	5	55	45
bushels...	270,300	35,050	5,000	19,150	24,925
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	319	70	55	105	105
acres...	6,930	1,565	765	1,790	1,170
bushels...	228,675	45,765	29,060	51,085	33,950
Sales.....farms reporting...	304	70	50	100	90
bushels...	216,440	45,765	27,205	48,315	30,635
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	791	155	90	325	322
acres...	14,370	3,520	1,705	5,990	4,428
bushels...	811,705	191,130	108,745	310,655	228,350
Sales.....farms reporting...	170	50	45	35	25
bushels...	137,660	46,425	43,095	18,700	9,800
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	71	25	15	15	20
acres...	1,023	335	230	140	110
bushels...	31,670	8,625	7,150	5,500	2,850
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	10	10	...	10
bushels...	12,950	4,900	5,525	...	1,500
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	15
acres...	1,080	...	...	...	190
bushels...	24,875	...	...	...	3,760
Sales.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	15
bushels...	22,145	...	...	...	3,400
Buckwheat harvested.....farms reporting...	26	15	5	10	5
acres...	345	340	75	50	75
bushels...	7,325	3,900	1,250	400	2,250
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	5	5	5	5
bushels...	5,300	1,400	625	250	2,100
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	121	40	15	25	20
acres...	3,080	1,285	590	485	330
100-lb. bags...	26,875	8,015	6,195	5,905	2,525
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	70,575	10,620	5,945	22,550	25,473
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	785	135	65	215	256
acres...	26,470	6,245	1,745	6,295	6,943
tons...	61,830	14,350	5,805	13,470	14,261
Sales.....farms reporting...	95	20	20	10	35
tons...	3,455	830	605	250	805
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	825	90	80	240	366
acres...	31,930	2,120	3,185	12,790	15,475
tons...	57,205	3,880	6,770	21,910	23,480
Sales.....farms reporting...	96	10	10	25	16
tons...	5,540	200	260	840	375
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	171	15	25	15	30
acres...	1,570	75	165	300	175
tons...	2,885	115	315	315	370
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	20	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	250	50	20	40	90
acres...	7,225	1,655	660	1,875	1,875
tons...	10,500	3,370	1,085	2,740	2,550
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	...	5	5	5
tons...	315	...	500	175	120
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	207	30	20	90	91
acres...	3,380	525	190	1,290	1,005
tons, green weight...	21,960	3,765	1,290	7,760	7,150
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	25	10	...	10	...
acres...	260	165	...	140	...
bushels...	565	285	...	390	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	210	10	10	25	91
acres ² ...	3,596	32	10	10	929
hundredweight...	621,805	4,230	1,205	450	229,765
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	231	25	25	30	40
Sales.....dollars...	1,705,620	41,380	69,325	73,750	594,900
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	60	...	...	5	5
acres...	111	...	...	2	1
quarts...	181,325	...	...	1,040	1,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	125	20	10	25	75
acres...	2,778	455	170	710	963