

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE:

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) |   | The State  | Albany  | Allegany | Bronx  | Broome  | Cattaraugus | Cayuga  | Chautauque |
|--|---|------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>                     |   |            |         |          |        |         |             |         |            |
| 1  | Farms.....number 1959...  | 82,356     | 964     | 1,718    | 8      | 1,424   | 2,254       | 2,093   | 3,784      |
| 2  | .....number 1954.....   | 105,714    | 1,175   | 2,180    | 13     | 2,022   | 3,040       | 2,491   | 4,621      |
| 3  | Decrease in farms due to change in<br>farms definition 1954 to 1959.....                  | 3,668      | 60      | 104      | ...    | 87      | 118         | 75      | 153        |
| 4  | Appropriate land area.....acres 1959...   | 30,680,960 | 339,840 | 670,720  | 27,520 | 454,400 | 854,400     | 447,360 | 691,200    |
| 5  | Proportion in farms.....percent 1959...   | 44.0       | 40.0    | 50.8     | 0.3    | 53.4    | 46.2        | 73.3    | 62.2       |
| 6  | Land in farms.....acres 1959...   | 13,489,516 | 136,013 | 340,509  | 71     | 242,539 | 394,919     | 328,052 | 429,836    |
| 7  | .....acres 1954.....  | 15,070,832 | 152,088 | 388,142  | 174    | 282,864 | 465,518     | 325,168 | 470,572    |
| 8  | Average size of farm.....acres 1959...  | 163.8      | 141.1   | 198.2    | 8.9    | 170.3   | 175.2       | 156.7   | 113.6      |
| 9  | .....acres 1954.....  | 142.6      | 129.4   | 178.0    | 13.4   | 139.9   | 153.1       | 130.5   | 101.8      |
| <b>Value of land and buildings:</b>                  |   |            |         |          |        |         |             |         |            |
| 10   | Average per farm.....dollars 1959...  | 23,329     | 24,536  | 11,840   | ...    | 19,148  | 16,144      | 22,283  | 18,864     |
| 11   | .....dollars 1954.....  | 15,180     | 17,431  | 9,027    | ...    | 12,963  | 10,445      | 13,103  | 11,805     |
| 12   | Average per acre.....dollars 1959...  | 145.05     | 186.48  | 62.95    | ...    | 112.88  | 90.20       | 137.63  | 165.77     |
| 13   | .....dollars 1954.....  | 107.32     | 150.39  | 49.34    | ...    | 95.63   | 68.69       | 96.66   | 116.99     |
| 14   | Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1959...                                   | 85         | 79      | 88       | ...    | 91      | 88          | 85      | 93         |
| 15   | .....percent 1954.....  | 81         | 72      | 81       | ...    | 83      | 88          | 75      | 83         |
| <b>Land in farms according to use:</b>               |   |            |         |          |        |         |             |         |            |
| 16   | Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...  | 75,830     | 834     | 1,563    | 5      | 1,316   | 2,076       | 1,935   | 3,614      |
| 17   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 94,968     | 1,042   | 2,000    | 10     | 1,778   | 2,785       | 2,210   | 4,239      |
| 18   | .....acres 1959...  | 5,032,671  | 50,693  | 98,265   | 51     | 72,347  | 110,947     | 165,347 | 140,573    |
| 19   | .....acres 1954.....  | 5,546,506  | 57,920  | 117,422  | 141    | 83,547  | 131,235     | 166,183 | 153,197    |
| 20   | 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | 9,730      | 138     | 172      | 4      | 225     | 160         | 213     | 873        |
| 21   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 13,845     | 160     | 217      | 7      | 251     | 380         | 267     | 949        |
| 22   | 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | 7,783      | 108     | 189      | ...    | 137     | 223         | 180     | 616        |
| 23   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 10,384     | 133     | 219      | 1      | 247     | 327         | 227     | 733        |
| 24   | 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | 6,813      | 72      | 137      | ...    | 160     | 243         | 135     | 475        |
| 25   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 9,373      | 112     | 190      | ...    | 233     | 335         | 166     | 617        |
| 26   | 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | 12,826     | 119     | 248      | 1      | 275     | 446         | 264     | 665        |
| 27   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 17,729     | 176     | 396      | 1      | 366     | 686         | 314     | 897        |
| 28   | 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | 22,759     | 240     | 509      | ...    | 393     | 678         | 522     | 720        |
| 29   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 28,241     | 308     | 650      | 1      | 499     | 810         | 644     | 819        |
| 30   | 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | 12,869     | 122     | 269      | ...    | 165     | 231         | 456     | 227        |
| 31   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 12,728     | 126     | 293      | ...    | 155     | 223         | 477     | 195        |
| 32   | 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | 2,856      | 35      | 38       | ...    | 26      | 30          | 156     | 34         |
| 33   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 2,506      | 27      | 35       | ...    | 27      | 23          | 107     | 25         |
| 34   | 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | 174        | ...     | 1        | ...    | ...     | ...         | 8       | 4          |
| 35   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 145        | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | 1           | 7       | 4          |
| 36   | 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | 20         | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...         | 1       | ...        |
| 37   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 17         | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...         | 1       | ...        |
| 38   | Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1959...                                | 35,704     | 431     | 838      | ...    | 439     | 778         | 995     | 1,186      |
| 39   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 42,709     | 529     | 913      | ...    | 587     | 946         | 1,079   | 1,519      |
| 40   | .....acres 1959...  | 1,281,330  | 17,630  | 26,966   | ...    | 15,794  | 25,103      | 26,017  | 29,150     |
| 41   | .....acres 1954.....  | 1,409,174  | 18,214  | 27,018   | ...    | 20,169  | 28,583      | 25,689  | 42,667     |
| 42   | Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...                       | 26,082     | 292     | 752      | 1      | 262     | 572         | 812     | 1,439      |
| 43   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 36,547     | 517     | 800      | 1      | 570     | 841         | 999     | 1,766      |
| 44   | .....acres 1959...  | 806,644    | 8,943   | 33,166   | 15     | 8,081   | 22,362      | 23,001  | 31,568     |
| 45   | .....acres 1954.....  | 900,687    | 15,384  | 26,434   | 15     | 14,324  | 20,614      | 20,026  | 34,649     |
| 46   | Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting 1959...                          | 5,573      | 31      | 180      | 1      | 66      | 151         | 200     | 278        |
| 47   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 155,295    | 633     | 9,407    | 15     | 2,063   | 5,791       | 7,460   | 4,625      |
| 48   | Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting 1959...                        | 22,642     | 274     | 628      | ...    | 216     | 463         | 693     | 1,264      |
| 49   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 651,349    | 8,310   | 23,759   | ...    | 6,018   | 16,571      | 15,541  | 26,943     |
| 50   | Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1959...   | 25,341     | 171     | 808      | ...    | 615     | 1,061       | 384     | 1,269      |
| 51   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 33,530     | 260     | 1,088    | ...    | 720     | 1,468       | 544     | 1,772      |
| 52   | .....acres 1959...  | 975,645    | 4,319   | 33,027   | ...    | 26,841  | 40,703      | 8,553   | 43,303     |
| 53   | .....acres 1954.....  | 1,211,627  | 5,816   | 45,990   | ...    | 28,692  | 57,106      | 11,859  | 61,859     |
| 54   | Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...   | 44,867     | 603     | 1,137    | ...    | 860     | 1,176       | 1,376   | 1,750      |
| 55   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 51,590     | 683     | 1,268    | ...    | 1,071   | 1,318       | 1,453   | 1,776      |
| 56   | .....acres 1959...  | 2,035,021  | 21,850  | 62,489   | ...    | 43,720  | 65,722      | 37,045  | 71,417     |
| 57   | .....acres 1954.....  | 2,108,959  | 23,441  | 63,670   | ...    | 47,308  | 67,848      | 33,476  | 59,070     |
| 58   | Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1959...                 | 42,469     | 386     | 1,172    | ...    | 1,043   | 1,730       | 1,003   | 1,897      |
| 59   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 54,855     | 457     | 1,531    | 1      | 1,315   | 2,227       | 1,178   | 2,329      |
| 60   | .....acres 1959...  | 2,465,925  | 21,065  | 66,928   | ...    | 65,032  | 109,744     | 32,347  | 83,071     |
| 61   | .....acres 1954.....  | 3,071,814  | 22,580  | 86,975   | 12     | 79,680  | 142,661     | 36,196  | 96,216     |
| 62   | Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting 1959...                                   | 9,345      | 73      | 319      | ...    | 217     | 562         | 163     | 471        |
| 63   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 9,999      | 81      | 311      | ...    | 222     | 684         | 195     | 421        |
| 64   | .....acres 1959...  | 218,063    | 1,561   | 6,543    | ...    | 4,502   | 12,938      | 3,463   | 8,403      |
| 65   | .....acres 1954.....  | 186,041    | 1,464   | 5,393    | ...    | 3,473   | 11,298      | 3,668   | 7,137      |
| 66   | Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres 1959...                         | 892,280    | 11,513  | 19,668   | 5      | 10,724  | 20,338      | 35,742  | 30,754     |
| 67   | .....acres 1954.....  | 822,065    | 8,733   | 20,633   | 6      | 9,144   | 17,471      | 31,743  | 22,914     |
| 68   | Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1959...   | 78,867     | 899     | 1,673    | 5      | 1,357   | 2,168       | 2,030   | 3,686      |
| 69   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 100,778    | 1,128   | 2,088    | 10     | 1,904   | 2,919       | 2,384   | 4,459      |
| 70   | Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1959...  | 64,327     | 671     | 1,554    | ...    | 1,269   | 2,060       | 1,535   | 2,651      |
| 71   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 82,627     | 837     | 1,967    | 1      | 1,710   | 2,720       | 1,774   | 3,445      |
| 72   | Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1959...   | 58,621     | 689     | 1,458    | ...    | 1,159   | 1,792       | 1,537   | 2,534      |
| 73   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 71,947     | 806     | 1,793    | ...    | 1,512   | 2,278       | 1,714   | 3,043      |
| 74   | Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1959...                                       | 1,741      | 30      | 3        | 2      | 7       | 3           | 12      | 55         |
| 75   | .....farms reporting 1954.....  | 1,675      | 20      | 3        | 7      | 8       | 8           | 13      | 52         |
| 76   | .....acres 1959...  | 57,997     | 466     | 22       | 2      | 208     | 53          | 365     | 1,009      |
| 77   | .....acres 1954.....  | 59,024     | 254     | 34       | 7      | 154     | 173         | 122     | 943        |
| <b>Land-use practices:</b>                           |   |            |         |          |        |         |             |         |            |
| 78   | Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting 1959...                                       | 5,239      | 160     | 91       | ...    | 72      | 87          | 132     | 207        |
| 79   | .....acres 1959...  | 142,240    | 1,730   | 1,066    | ...    | 779     | 757         | 4,485   | 3,850      |
| 80   | Cropland used for grain or row<br>crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting 1959... | 3,457      | 35      | 178      | ...    | 81      | 161         | 65      | 130        |
| 81   | .....acres 1959...  | 91,629     | 395     | 7,684    | ...    | 1,085   | 2,405       | 1,350   | 2,095      |
| 82   | Land in strip-cropping systems for<br>soil-erosion control.....farms reporting 1959...    | 3,028      | 35      | 182      | ...    | 51      | 131         | 150     | 85         |
| 83   | .....acres 1959...  | 121,669    | 575     | 12,662   | ...    | 1,275   | 3,315       | 6,315   | 2,215      |
| 84   | System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting 1959...                   | 1,238      | ...     | 132      | ...    | 45      | 75          | 35      | 80         |
| 85   | .....acres 1959...  | 55,409     | ...     | 9,442    | ...    | 1,190   | 4,325       | 695     | 2,275      |

CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Chemung | Chenango | Clinton | Columbia | Cortland | Delaware | Dutchess | Erie    | Essex     | Franklin  | Fulton  | Genesee | Greene  |    |
|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| 747     | 1,889    | 1,494   | 1,235    | 1,117    | 2,468    | 1,027    | 2,725   | 529       | 1,293     | 591     | 1,585   | 733     | 1  |
| 1,090   | 2,280    | 1,967   | 1,440    | 1,134    | 2,865    | 1,310    | 3,963   | 839       | 1,771     | 742     | 1,944   | 1,098   | 2  |
| 69      | 50       | 37      | 86       | 34       | 70       | 54       | 137     | 49        | 44        | 39      | 79      | 46      | 3  |
| 263,680 | 581,120  | 677,760 | 411,520  | 321,280  | 940,800  | 522,240  | 674,560 | 1,168,640 | 1,078,400 | 318,080 | 320,640 | 417,920 | 4  |
| 43.2    | 64.6     | 48.4    | 56.2     | 73.7     | 59.8     | 45.7     | 43.0    | 10.8      | 22.6      | 25.2    | 74.6    | 32.7    | 5  |
| 113,979 | 375,581  | 327,897 | 231,315  | 236,642  | 562,806  | 238,690  | 289,889 | 126,717   | 244,054   | 80,308  | 239,333 | 136,459 | 6  |
| 141,976 | 392,419  | 391,136 | 242,711  | 221,490  | 602,587  | 268,046  | 350,715 | 172,429   | 288,392   | 87,596  | 253,353 | 165,007 | 7  |
| 152.6   | 198.8    | 219.5   | 187.3    | 211.9    | 228.0    | 232.4    | 106.4   | 239.5     | 188.8     | 135.9   | 151.0   | 186.2   | 8  |
| 130.3   | 172.1    | 198.8   | 168.5    | 195.3    | 210.3    | 204.6    | 88.5    | 205.5     | 162.8     | 118.1   | 130.3   | 150.3   | 9  |
| 19,390  | 15,657   | 18,042  | 35,132   | 19,230   | 17,570   | 64,020   | 32,234  | 16,662    | 16,789    | 18,501  | 25,985  | 25,780  | 10 |
| 8,887   | 11,317   | 14,110  | 21,262   | 14,645   | 12,466   | 37,983   | 19,143  | 12,529    | 9,543     | 10,331  | 16,628  | 13,358  | 11 |
| 139.22  | 80.22    | 83.39   | 187.14   | 90.39    | 79.82    | 278.47   | 297.03  | 73.35     | 88.52     | 132.76  | 165.16  | 139.81  | 12 |
| 78.93   | 65.44    | 73.61   | 130.94   | 76.93    | 60.30    | 220.64   | 230.93  | 68.37     | 57.64     | 89.92   | 127.24  | 96.82   | 13 |
| 90      | 84       | 90      | 84       | 85       | 83       | 85       | 85      | 88        | 86        | 94      | 86      | 94      | 14 |
| 91      | 86       | 86      | 79       | 87       | 88       | 85       | 79      | 85        | 82        | 89      | 89      | 82      | 15 |
| 635     | 1,796    | 1,387   | 1,108    | 1,012    | 2,358    | 899      | 2,428   | 473       | 1,235     | 517     | 1,479   | 649     | 16 |
| 894     | 2,116    | 1,838   | 1,250    | 1,048    | 2,704    | 1,128    | 3,431   | 708       | 1,654     | 628     | 1,763   | 941     | 17 |
| 35,882  | 116,373  | 92,451  | 92,693   | 75,717   | 142,895  | 83,027   | 132,488 | 32,789    | 83,733    | 27,294  | 125,141 | 37,478  | 18 |
| 41,979  | 120,067  | 112,331 | 92,310   | 72,115   | 151,313  | 91,301   | 156,497 | 35,113    | 92,474    | 29,081  | 129,363 | 46,433  | 19 |
| 104     | 116      | 78      | 170      | 79       | 114      | 146      | 506     | 59        | 74        | 94      | 126     | 78      | 20 |
| 190     | 184      | 131     | 160      | 90       | 152      | 150      | 849     | 158       | 158       | 120     | 221     | 128     | 21 |
| 99      | 133      | 117     | 98       | 60       | 161      | 65       | 341     | 55        | 101       | 66      | 190     | 69      | 22 |
| 154     | 176      | 160     | 125      | 67       | 161      | 99       | 485     | 95        | 177       | 74      | 198     | 96      | 23 |
| 61      | 173      | 126     | 71       | 75       | 198      | 39       | 261     | 49        | 102       | 43      | 119     | 60      | 24 |
| 97      | 209      | 175     | 92       | 87       | 267      | 80       | 381     | 87        | 153       | 75      | 154     | 116     | 25 |
| 104     | 384      | 268     | 132      | 185      | 572      | 111      | 407     | 88        | 242       | 78      | 224     | 138     | 26 |
| 147     | 497      | 431     | 173      | 191      | 756      | 153      | 581     | 112       | 379       | 114     | 284     | 223     | 27 |
| 150     | 653      | 528     | 281      | 373      | 965      | 222      | 577     | 117       | 459       | 155     | 384     | 193     | 28 |
| 197     | 782      | 665     | 378      | 395      | 1,055    | 319      | 787     | 156       | 553       | 182     | 496     | 281     | 29 |
| 100     | 292      | 242     | 198      | 198      | 313      | 216      | 260     | 73        | 217       | 73      | 310     | 99      | 30 |
| 90      | 236      | 239     | 254      | 185      | 281      | 235      | 280     | 79        | 211       | 57      | 303     | 82      | 31 |
| 16      | 42       | 23      | 96       | 40       | 33       | 94       | 64      | 29        | 40        | 8       | 115     | 11      | 32 |
| 19      | 30       | 33      | 66       | 32       | 31       | 88       | 60      | 20        | 23        | 6       | 96      | 15      | 33 |
| 1       | 3        | 5       | 3        | 2        | 2        | 6        | 10      | 3         | ...       | ...     | 10      | 1       | 34 |
| ...     | 2        | 3       | 2        | 1        | 1        | 3        | 7       | 1         | ...       | ...     | 10      | ...     | 35 |
| ...     | ...      | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 2       | ...       | ...       | ...     | 1       | ...     | 36 |
| ...     | ...      | 1       | ...      | ...      | ...      | 1        | 1       | ...       | ...       | ...     | 1       | ...     | 37 |
| 404     | 528      | 543     | 620      | 365      | 642      | 547      | 1,123   | 207       | 603       | 370     | 811     | 321     | 38 |
| 416     | 525      | 600     | 693      | 330      | 589      | 681      | 1,587   | 311       | 561       | 285     | 879     | 377     | 39 |
| 12,197  | 22,611   | 23,959  | 25,752   | 11,271   | 36,611   | 30,627   | 26,865  | 9,249     | 22,074    | 12,641  | 25,109  | 26,540  | 40 |
| 10,874  | 19,756   | 18,237  | 32,830   | 9,808    | 26,029   | 38,019   | 37,776  | 13,294    | 14,925    | 8,448   | 24,798  | 12,939  | 41 |
| 325     | 292      | 194     | 473      | 237      | 228      | 282      | 1,201   | 105       | 217       | 158     | 684     | 214     | 42 |
| 534     | 356      | 589     | 513      | 264      | 281      | 392      | 1,812   | 271       | 674       | 199     | 859     | 311     | 43 |
| 11,168  | 9,716    | 6,390   | 14,841   | 7,070    | 9,411    | 10,631   | 31,417  | 3,132     | 8,081     | 5,569   | 18,861  | 7,176   | 44 |
| 15,287  | 9,398    | 13,360  | 15,357   | 6,505    | 9,288    | 13,033   | 36,498  | 13,538    | 16,157    | 4,246   | 18,523  | 8,873   | 45 |
| 48      | 89       | 40      | 65       | 39       | 75       | 63       | 274     | 23        | 50        | 21      | 157     | 30      | 46 |
| 1,133   | 1,824    | 1,071   | 2,684    | 898      | 1,228    | 1,456    | 6,982   | 478       | 1,519     | 618     | 3,752   | 511     | 47 |
| 301     | 231      | 162     | 416      | 207      | 160      | 207      | 1,064   | 88        | 179       | 142     | 592     | 197     | 48 |
| 10,035  | 7,892    | 5,319   | 12,157   | 6,172    | 8,183    | 9,175    | 24,435  | 2,654     | 6,562     | 4,951   | 15,109  | 6,665   | 49 |
| 179     | 759      | 947     | 224      | 585      | 1,096    | 190      | 628     | 251       | 624       | 173     | 274     | 235     | 50 |
| 239     | 987      | 965     | 602      | 1,388    | 602      | 244      | 980     | 389       | 695       | 218     | 367     | 431     | 51 |
| 5,400   | 29,407   | 89,948  | 8,597    | 22,283   | 56,469   | 8,893    | 14,717  | 18,108    | 36,157    | 5,338   | 5,326   | 12,701  | 52 |
| 6,927   | 37,256   | 66,751  | 9,105    | 23,498   | 66,857   | 10,368   | 26,340  | 29,979    | 39,404    | 6,426   | 7,092   | 20,154  | 53 |
| 481     | 1,155    | 511     | 785      | 575      | 1,613    | 690      | 1,216   | 322       | 450       | 361     | 928     | 405     | 54 |
| 740     | 1,202    | 623     | 836      | 1,723    | 770      | 1,471    | 456     | 349       | 406       | 406     | 1,045   | 559     | 55 |
| 25,620  | 66,641   | 57,702  | 42,855   | 34,815   | 130,284  | 48,832   | 33,527  | 45,861    | 31,866    | 19,703  | 22,945  | 24,141  | 56 |
| 32,864  | 57,638   | 64,685  | 43,059   | 26,083   | 123,860  | 52,437   | 34,534  | 55,659    | 34,983    | 19,879  | 23,884  | 27,691  | 57 |
| 288     | 1,512    | 630     | 477      | 925      | 1,860    | 468      | 937     | 253       | 772       | 146     | 592     | 336     | 58 |
| 628     | 1,835    | 1,274   | 505      | 906      | 2,329    | 552      | 1,204   | 432       | 1,198     | 396     | 870     | 649     | 59 |
| 11,817  | 117,972  | 44,747  | 23,912   | 75,440   | 171,442  | 36,653   | 28,961  | 13,379    | 52,630    | 5,415   | 20,037  | 20,794  | 60 |
| 22,610  | 136,538  | 105,225 | 29,337   | 75,929   | 212,599  | 41,500   | 37,433  | 20,345    | 81,826    | 15,446  | 29,681  | 41,340  | 61 |
| 65      | 448      | 41      | 113      | 322      | 551      | 146      | 188     | 35        | 96        | 14      | 98      | 53      | 62 |
| 74      | 447      | 42      | 124      | 276      | 601      | 136      | 204     | 38        | 101       | 34      | 140     | 146     | 63 |
| 1,291   | 10,746   | 1,295   | 3,345    | 8,917    | 11,023   | 7,650    | 2,970   | 871       | 1,879     | 227     | 2,179   | 1,330   | 64 |
| 1,358   | 7,754    | 883     | 3,793    | 6,604    | 9,839    | 5,254    | 3,188   | 453       | 2,183     | 573     | 2,947   | 3,423   | 65 |
| 11,895  | 12,861   | 12,700  | 22,665   | 10,046   | 15,694   | 20,027   | 21,914  | 4,199     | 9,513     | 4,348   | 21,914  | 7,629   | 66 |
| 11,435  | 11,766   | 10,547  | 20,713   | 12,641   | 12,641   | 21,388   | 21,637  | 4,501     | 8,623     | 4,070   | 20,012  | 7,577   | 67 |
| 704     | 1,828    | 1,441   | 1,174    | 1,048    | 2,388    | 950      | 2,577   | 498       | 1,261     | 554     | 1,530   | 683     | 68 |
| 1,032   | 2,188    | 1,926   | 1,358    | 1,090    | 2,746    | 1,226    | 3,767   | 785       | 1,712     | 686     | 1,859   | 1,019   | 69 |
| 582     | 1,753    | 1,362   | 882      | 1,029    | 2,291    | 789      | 1,763   | 463       | 1,191     | 460     | 1,118   | 586     | 70 |
| 876     | 2,106    | 1,775   | 1,004    | 1,027    | 2,708    | 998      | 2,524   | 746       | 1,584     | 611     | 1,391   | 893     | 71 |
| 549     | 1,519    | 1,193   | 867      | 914      | 2,214    | 755      | 1,620   | 446       | 886       | 433     | 1,061   | 541     | 72 |
| 835     | 1,755    | 1,320   | 966      | 900      | 2,515    | 899      | 2,162   | 683       | 1,044     | 541     | 1,259   | 820     | 73 |
| 8       | 7        | 5       | 25       | 5        | 9        | 27       | 146     | 3         | 5         | ...     | 25      | 10      | 74 |
| 11      | 5        | 3       | 7        | 2        | 9        | 27       | 167     | 5         | 4         | ...     | 22      | 5       | 75 |
| 126     | 121      | 81      | 675      | 138      | 623      | 735      | 3,714   | 22        | 173       | ...     | 1,178   | 216     | 76 |
| 115     | 227      | 81      | 352      | 45       | 166      | 1,119    | 4,156   | 95        | 154       | 26      | 718     | 69      | 77 |
| 30      | 75       | 25      | 85       | 41       | 190      | 44       | 236     | 22        | 20        | 10      | 153     | 25      | 78 |
| 490     | 700      | 1,400   | 2,455    | 1,375    | 1,349    | 899      | 5,810   | 328       | 780       | 45      | 4,713   | 130     | 79 |
| 40      | 115      | 46      | 20       | 71       | 20       | 91       | 75      | 15        | 40        | 15      | 106     | ...     | 80 |
| 615     | 3,300    | 419     | 610      | 1,305    | 90       | 2,934    | 1,175   | 210       | 765       | 120     | 3,530   | ...     | 81 |
| 35      | 152      | ...     | 15       | 71       | 11       | 90       | 35      | ...       | ...       | 15      | 56      | ...     | 82 |
| 1,255   | 4,878    | ...     | 415      | 1,845    | 144      | 3,493    | 1,670   | ...       | ...       | 295     | 3,255   | ...     | 83 |
| 40      | 30       | 10      | 25       | 30       | 20       | 42       | 51      | ...       | ...       | 30      | 15      | ...     | 84 |
| 1,535   | 1,135    | ...     | 575      | 2,750    | 2,275    | 955      | 1,005   | ...       | ...       | 325     | 370     | ...     | 85 |

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE:

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Hamilton  | Herkimer | Jefferson | Kings     | Lewis   | Livingston | Madison | Monroe  |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>   |           |          |           |           |         |            |         |         |
| 1 Farms..... number 1959...  | 40        | 1,383    | 2,390     | 14        | 1,291   | 1,302      | 1,693   | 1,880   |
| 2 1954.....  | 32        | 1,719    | 2,978     | 43        | 1,541   | 1,612      | 2,057   | 2,721   |
| 3 Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959..... number...             | 7         | 36       | 83        | 1         | 39      | 47         | 61      | 57      |
| 4 Approximate land area..... acres 1959.....   | 1,118,080 | 922,880  | 827,520   | 48,640    | 827,520 | 408,320    | 423,040 | 430,720 |
| 5 Proportion in farms..... percent 1959.....   | 0.5       | 28.3     | 62.3      | (2)       | 35.1    | 70.6       | 71.5    | 50.1    |
| 6 Land in farms..... acres 1959.....   | 5,244     | 261,028  | 515,905   | 15        | 290,847 | 288,196    | 302,334 | 215,900 |
| 7 1954.....  | 3,917     | 281,704  | 556,424   | 113       | 314,543 | 319,401    | 313,796 | 268,002 |
| 8 Average size of farm..... acres 1959.....  | 131.1     | 188.7    | 215.9     | 1.1       | 225.3   | 221.3      | 178.6   | 114.8   |
| 9 1954.....  | 122.4     | 163.9    | 186.8     | 2.6       | 204.1   | 198.1      | 152.6   | 98.5    |
| <b>Value of land and buildings:</b>  |           |          |           |           |         |            |         |         |
| 10 Average per farm..... dollars 1959.....   | 7,333     | 19,514   | 14,557    | 50,000    | 14,663  | 30,722     | 19,632  | 42,511  |
| 11 1954.....   | 9,667     | 11,536   | 10,164    | 24,000    | 11,141  | 16,117     | 13,908  | 25,032  |
| 12 Average per acre..... dollars 1959.....   | 59.54     | 99.51    | 67.37     | 42,857.14 | 63.85   | 139.51     | 113.44  | 373.22  |
| 13 1954.....   | 48.66     | 71.85    | 54.37     | 18,666.67 | 53.64   | 83.09      | 89.86   | 253.39  |
| 14 Proportion of farms reporting value..... percent 1959.....                                | 100       | 89       | 84        | 38        | 90      | 75         | 82      | 78      |
| 15 1954.....   | 100       | 85       | 86        | 88        | 78      | 82         | 79      | 76      |
| <b>Land in farms according to use:</b>   |           |          |           |           |         |            |         |         |
| 16 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1959.....   | 34        | 1,318    | 2,225     | 5         | 1,220   | 1,211      | 1,569   | 1,737   |
| 17 1954.....   | 25        | 1,598    | 2,777     | 35        | 1,439   | 1,505      | 1,919   | 2,398   |
| 18 acres 1959.....   | 398       | 98,774   | 198,057   | 6         | 90,353  | 134,308    | 119,131 | 122,026 |
| 19 1954.....   | 440       | 104,400  | 230,446   | 63        | 93,683  | 150,786    | 123,720 | 152,314 |
| 20 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....   | 17        | 65       | 95        | 5         | 67      | 66         | 158     | 328     |
| 21 1954.....   | 5         | 148      | 167       | 34        | 104     | 114        | 223     | 504     |
| 22 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....   | 7         | 78       | 94        | ...       | 72      | 85         | 127     | 210     |
| 23 1954.....   | 8         | 120      | 129       | 1         | 109     | 103        | 172     | 278     |
| 24 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....   | 8         | 91       | 105       | ...       | 65      | 73         | 128     | 163     |
| 25 1954.....   | 9         | 121      | 172       | ...       | 92      | 105        | 161     | 204     |
| 26 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....   | 2         | 201      | 283       | ...       | 195     | 153        | 246     | 272     |
| 27 1954.....   | 3         | 281      | 385       | ...       | 249     | 177        | 406     | 375     |
| 28 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....   | ...       | 555      | 874       | ...       | 521     | 320        | 500     | 368     |
| 29 1954.....   | ...       | 633      | 1,055     | ...       | 622     | 431        | 601     | 548     |
| 30 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....   | ...       | 294      | 648       | ...       | 275     | 346        | 334     | 285     |
| 31 1954.....   | ...       | 271      | 737       | ...       | 238     | 408        | 299     | 365     |
| 32 200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....   | ...       | 31       | 123       | ...       | 24      | 152        | 70      | 97      |
| 33 1954.....   | ...       | 22       | 128       | ...       | 25      | 151        | 54      | 116     |
| 34 500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting 1959.....   | ...       | 3        | 3         | ...       | 1       | 14         | 4       | 12      |
| 35 1954.....   | ...       | 1        | 3         | ...       | ...     | 15         | 2       | 7       |
| 36 1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting 1959.....  | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...     | 2          | 2       | 2       |
| 37 1954.....   | ...       | 1        | 1         | ...       | ...     | 1          | 1       | 1       |
| 38 Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting 1959.....                             | 12        | 521      | 1,464     | ...       | 704     | 875        | 673     | 878     |
| 39 1954.....   | 1         | 632      | 1,703     | ...       | 698     | 1,087      | 632     | 1,265   |
| 40 acres 1959.....   | 349       | 24,860   | 71,321    | ...       | 31,458  | 41,713     | 24,174  | 26,518  |
| 41 1954.....   | 30        | 32,466   | 75,467    | ...       | 33,209  | 46,634     | 23,229  | 34,403  |
| 42 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting 1959.....                    | 2         | 216      | 689       | ...       | 211     | 525        | 372     | 950     |
| 43 1954.....   | 4         | 352      | 752       | ...       | 290     | 641        | 481     | 1,422   |
| 44 acres 1959.....   | 42        | 7,322    | 31,273    | ...       | 8,281   | 23,114     | 11,501  | 25,399  |
| 45 1954.....   | 72        | 11,195   | 26,270    | ...       | 10,286  | 19,090     | 10,901  | 27,946  |
| 46 Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting 1959.....                       | ...       | 56       | 102       | ...       | 32      | 185        | 100     | 207     |
| 47 1954.....   | ...       | 1,610    | 3,791     | ...       | 813     | 8,949      | 2,670   | 6,050   |
| 48 Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting 1959.....                     | 2         | 170      | 627       | ...       | 185     | 409        | 293     | 829     |
| 49 1954.....   | 42        | 5,712    | 27,482    | ...       | 7,468   | 14,165     | 8,831   | 19,349  |
| 50 Woodland pastured..... farms reporting 1959.....  | 12        | 627      | 878       | ...       | 690     | 382        | 741     | 176     |
| 51 1954.....   | 24        | 796      | 1,210     | ...       | 831     | 519        | 906     | 335     |
| 52 acres 1959.....   | 584       | 16,015   | 40,274    | ...       | 28,455  | 10,527     | 18,187  | 2,756   |
| 53 1954.....   | 1,611     | 21,468   | 47,398    | ...       | 38,834  | 13,826     | 22,357  | 4,517   |
| 54 Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting 1959.....                                      | 28        | 697      | 958       | ...       | 557     | 783        | 916     | 826     |
| 55 1954.....   | 13        | 676      | 961       | ...       | 608     | 899        | 914     | 1,043   |
| 56 acres 1959.....   | 2,807     | 27,119   | 34,970    | ...       | 51,272  | 29,852     | 32,450  | 12,692  |
| 57 1954.....   | 1,375     | 25,759   | 30,024    | ...       | 47,247  | 32,215     | 29,129  | 13,702  |
| 58 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting 1959.....              | 5         | 1,020    | 1,519     | ...       | 931     | 599        | 1,192   | 338     |
| 59 1954.....   | 9         | 1,102    | 1,823     | ...       | 1,082   | 643        | 1,418   | 566     |
| 60 acres 1959.....   | 90        | 76,123   | 111,905   | ...       | 68,050  | 27,661     | 80,167  | 9,190   |
| 61 1954.....   | 315       | 77,474   | 123,646   | ...       | 80,038  | 35,293     | 88,821  | 14,242  |
| 62 Improved pasture (see text)..... farms reporting 1959.....                                | 1         | 249      | 164       | ...       | 200     | 112        | 327     | 69      |
| 63 1954.....   | ...       | 220      | 197       | ...       | 181     | 103        | 379     | 113     |
| 64 acres 1959.....   | 29        | 5,266    | 3,463     | ...       | 4,368   | 3,646      | 7,931   | 1,745   |
| 65 1954.....   | ...       | 3,942    | 3,654     | ...       | 3,159   | 2,354      | 8,059   | 2,338   |
| 66 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... acres 1959.....                      | 974       | 10,815   | 28,105    | 9         | 12,978  | 21,021     | 16,724  | 17,319  |
| 67 1954.....   | 74        | 8,942    | 23,173    | 8         | 11,246  | 21,557     | 15,639  | 20,878  |
| 68 Cropland, total..... farms reporting 1959.....  | 34        | 1,350    | 2,292     | 5         | 1,255   | 1,268      | 1,616   | 1,807   |
| 69 1954.....   | 26        | 1,650    | 2,882     | 36        | 1,498   | 1,575      | 1,969   | 2,619   |
| 70 Land pastured, total..... farms reporting 1959.....                                       | 26        | 1,297    | 2,210     | ...       | 1,224   | 1,098      | 1,475   | 1,044   |
| 71 1954.....   | 27        | 1,564    | 2,729     | ...       | 1,426   | 1,321      | 1,700   | 1,569   |
| 72 Woodland, total..... farms reporting 1959.....  | 35        | 1,067    | 1,557     | ...       | 988     | 968        | 1,271   | 928     |
| 73 1954.....   | 28        | 1,232    | 1,832     | ...       | 1,161   | 1,158      | 1,450   | 1,270   |
| 74 Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting 1959.....                                    | ...       | 2        | 4         | 1         | 3       | 13         | 10      | 101     |
| 75 1954.....   | ...       | 10       | 8         | 28        | 7       | 7          | 8       | 86      |
| 76 acres 1959.....   | ...       | 83       | 103       | 1         | 21      | 459        | 144     | 2,867   |
| 77 1954.....   | ...       | 187      | 229       | 80        | 11      | 164        | 90      | 2,512   |
| <b>Land-use practices:</b>   |           |          |           |           |         |            |         |         |
| 78 Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting 1959.....                                    | ...       | 72       | 91        | ...       | 40      | 123        | 54      | 243     |
| 79 acres 1959.....   | ...       | 1,300    | 2,845     | ...       | 755     | 6,735      | 3,075   | 6,075   |
| 80 Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting 1959..... | ...       | 130      | 80        | ...       | 30      | 34         | 71      | 40      |
| 81 acres 1959.....   | ...       | 3,055    | 2,730     | ...       | 260     | 1,641      | 2,570   | 865     |
| 82 Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting 1959.....    | ...       | 80       | 5         | ...       | ...     | 84         | 85      | 21      |
| 83 acres 1959.....   | ...       | 2,660    | 75        | ...       | ...     | 4,876      | 2,570   | 1,585   |
| 84 System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting 1959.....                | ...       | 20       | 20        | ...       | 15      | 16         | 21      | 25      |
| 85 acres 1959.....   | ...       | 855      | 1,240     | ...       | 240     | 1,100      | 995     | 345     |

CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954-Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Montgomery | Nassau   | New York | Niagara | Oneida  | Onondaga | Ontario | Orange  | Orleans | Oswego  | Otsego  | Putnam  | Queens    |
|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1,074      | 232      | ...      | 2,456   | 2,511   | 1,765    | 1,896   | 2,055   | 1,259   | 2,030   | 2,391   | 156     | 60        |
| 1,296      | 329      | ...      | 3,223   | 3,281   | 2,539    | 2,371   | 2,129   | 1,536   | 2,858   | 2,823   | 220     | 83        |
| 26         | 4        | ...      | 142     | 78      | 42       | 72      | 76      | 21      | 152     | 119     | 18      | ...       |
| 261,760    | 192,000  | 14,080   | 341,120 | 785,280 | 506,880  | 415,360 | 530,560 | 253,440 | 619,520 | 648,320 | 150,400 | 72,320    |
| 73.4       | 3.9      | ...      | 61.2    | 52.1    | 49.7     | 68.3    | 44.3    | 69.3    | 40.7    | 70.5    | 17.5    | 0.3       |
| 192,037    | 7,406    | ...      | 208,806 | 408,853 | 251,917  | 283,839 | 235,153 | 175,732 | 251,949 | 456,961 | 26,372  | 198       |
| 199,200    | 12,964   | ...      | 246,038 | 459,347 | 294,226  | 309,608 | 238,937 | 188,438 | 305,761 | 469,601 | 36,310  | 307       |
| 178.8      | 31.9     | ...      | 85.0    | 162.8   | 142.7    | 149.7   | 114.4   | 139.6   | 124.1   | 191.1   | 169.1   | 3.3       |
| 153.7      | 39.4     | ...      | 76.3    | 140.0   | 115.9    | 130.6   | 112.2   | 122.7   | 107.0   | 166.3   | 165.0   | 3.7       |
| 22,304     | 115,907  | ...      | 22,560  | 23,238  | 25,916   | 22,589  | 33,549  | 21,045  | 12,396  | 18,336  | 44,955  | 38,139    |
| 15,078     | 198,774  | ...      | 14,019  | 13,904  | 14,414   | 15,570  | 21,645  | 14,951  | 8,020   | 11,583  | 32,353  | 83,421    |
| 129.34     | 8,570.13 | ...      | 267.27  | 140.53  | 188.42   | 156.81  | 324.36  | 150.08  | 100.16  | 95.73   | 349.06  | 21,557.07 |
| 101.26     | 3,163.51 | ...      | 188.79  | 98.47   | 127.73   | 112.91  | 209.29  | 116.69  | 75.76   | 67.47   | 249.65  | 34,835.16 |
| 85         | 89       | ...      | 88      | 83      | 66       | 85      | 82      | 88      | 88      | 89      | 80      | 95        |
| 83         | 62       | ...      | 87      | 89      | 68       | 79      | 75      | 75      | 83      | 83      | 55      | 93        |
| 1,011      | 222      | ...      | 2,333   | 2,315   | 1,624    | 1,770   | 1,822   | 1,198   | 1,809   | 2,188   | 118     | 58        |
| 1,219      | 238      | ...      | 2,994   | 2,975   | 2,238    | 2,166   | 1,856   | 1,472   | 2,441   | 2,595   | 163     | 71        |
| 90,024     | 4,268    | ...      | 113,665 | 150,045 | 115,170  | 146,698 | 105,794 | 91,702  | 73,315  | 143,689 | 6,493   | 168       |
| 92,649     | 6,848    | ...      | 134,809 | 165,946 | 137,487  | 162,088 | 102,489 | 104,379 | 88,096  | 144,073 | 9,228   | 193       |
| 46         | 168      | ...      | 534     | 241     | 206      | 196     | 386     | 132     | 362     | 131     | 31      | 53        |
| 94         | 155      | ...      | 775     | 362     | 403      | 283     | 355     | 153     | 562     | 234     | 47      | 66        |
| 50         | 21       | ...      | 368     | 205     | 172      | 164     | 207     | 144     | 303     | 151     | 19      | 4         |
| 62         | 25       | ...      | 434     | 291     | 232      | 214     | 216     | 160     | 403     | 207     | 23      | 3         |
| 53         | 4        | ...      | 285     | 237     | 141      | 146     | 124     | 127     | 232     | 198     | 9       | ...       |
| 64         | 14       | ...      | 349     | 316     | 186      | 174     | 116     | 138     | 363     | 285     | 14      | 1         |
| 102        | 8        | ...      | 364     | 452     | 222      | 262     | 207     | 187     | 364     | 437     | 18      | 1         |
| 178        | 10       | ...      | 469     | 703     | 347      | 294     | 241     | 270     | 479     | 605     | 18      | 1         |
| 407        | 7        | ...      | 458     | 818     | 486      | 448     | 551     | 290     | 410     | 862     | 20      | ...       |
| 519        | 16       | ...      | 632     | 955     | 638      | 617     | 644     | 432     | 511     | 963     | 32      | ...       |
| 305        | 10       | ...      | 257     | 287     | 324      | 408     | 300     | 235     | 125     | 358     | 12      | ...       |
| 253        | 9        | ...      | 274     | 289     | 357      | 455     | 249     | 252     | 107     | 264     | 19      | ...       |
| 47         | 4        | ...      | 66      | 60      | 71       | 139     | 46      | 78      | 12      | 49      | 9       | ...       |
| 48         | 8        | ...      | 59      | 46      | 73       | 122     | 34      | 60      | 14      | 35      | 9       | ...       |
| 1          | ...      | ...      | 1       | 12      | 1        | 7       | 1       | ...     | 2       | ...     | ...     | ...       |
| 1          | 1        | ...      | 2       | 12      | 2        | 7       | 1       | 7       | 1       | 2       | 1       | ...       |
| ...        | ...      | ...      | ...     | 3       | 1        | ...     | ...     | 1       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       |
| ...        | ...      | ...      | ...     | 1       | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1       | ...     | ...     | ...       |
| 732        | 18       | ...      | 994     | 1,134   | 886      | 986     | 626     | 627     | 953     | 775     | 68      | ...       |
| 741        | 23       | ...      | 1,460   | 1,245   | 1,181    | 1,063   | 616     | 832     | 1,310   | 1,027   | 82      | ...       |
| 30,109     | 574      | ...      | 17,809  | 48,899  | 28,992   | 28,033  | 26,798  | 17,617  | 25,920  | 28,505  | 4,197   | ...       |
| 30,879     | 513      | ...      | 25,751  | 46,755  | 39,644   | 27,932  | 26,688  | 21,513  | 34,673  | 40,911  | 2,877   | ...       |
| 243        | 30       | ...      | 1,526   | 457     | 530      | 846     | 791     | 387     | 736     | 442     | 21      | ...       |
| 386        | 53       | ...      | 2,197   | 662     | 1,028    | 890     | 360     | 880     | 1,144   | 576     | 35      | 7         |
| 7,333      | 438      | ...      | 37,418  | 13,666  | 16,835   | 22,613  | 8,699   | 25,530  | 20,180  | 15,535  | 670     | ...       |
| 10,367     | 939      | ...      | 45,219  | 14,368  | 25,266   | 17,214  | 7,540   | 21,042  | 25,157  | 14,932  | 1,050   | 23        |
| 55         | 12       | ...      | 242     | 114     | 226      | 72      | 215     | 121     | 90      | 8       | ...     | 46        |
| 1,439      | 132      | ...      | 5,049   | 2,535   | 3,490    | 6,328   | 1,111   | 7,247   | 2,386   | 2,649   | 263     | ...       |
| 209        | 19       | ...      | 1,405   | 369     | 446      | 719     | 337     | 676     | 371     | 371     | 14      | ...       |
| 5,894      | 306      | ...      | 32,369  | 11,131  | 13,345   | 16,285  | 7,588   | 18,283  | 17,794  | 12,886  | 407     | ...       |
| 312        | 1        | ...      | 144     | 1,076   | 353      | 327     | 545     | 136     | 612     | 978     | 28      | ...       |
| 371        | 6        | ...      | 230     | 1,354   | 481      | 478     | 558     | 202     | 910     | 1,139   | 49      | ...       |
| 5,975      | 4        | ...      | 1,374   | 32,099  | 7,942    | 6,077   | 16,460  | 2,680   | 20,132  | 32,051  | 1,028   | ...       |
| 6,408      | 144      | ...      | 2,389   | 37,803  | 10,850   | 8,430   | 13,841  | 3,525   | 31,251  | 35,893  | 1,772   | ...       |
| 663        | 18       | ...      | 1,056   | 1,051   | 924      | 1,165   | 593     | 740     | 997     | 1,679   | 74      | ...       |
| 733        | 49       | ...      | 1,290   | 1,185   | 1,162    | 1,278   | 760     | 770     | 1,218   | 1,787   | 110     | 1         |
| 16,057     | 1,074    | ...      | 11,515  | 43,963  | 23,545   | 28,827  | 19,031  | 13,615  | 44,379  | 82,946  | 4,245   | ...       |
| 15,661     | 2,148    | ...      | 13,059  | 41,628  | 25,585   | 30,712  | 26,343  | 12,895  | 50,782  | 77,076  | 11,867  | 2         |
| 672        | 4        | ...      | 370     | 1,639   | 825      | 778     | 782     | 340     | 1,032   | 1,859   | 59      | ...       |
| 742        | 22       | ...      | 361     | 2,252   | 906      | 1,167   | 977     | 445     | 1,357   | 2,003   | 107     | ...       |
| 31,003     | 223      | ...      | 6,315   | 98,009  | 34,179   | 25,678  | 42,531  | 8,455   | 42,441  | 132,671 | 7,782   | ...       |
| 34,952     | 900      | ...      | 5,382   | 135,010 | 34,888   | 35,486  | 50,385  | 11,062  | 57,203  | 135,234 | 7,944   | ...       |
| 111        | 3        | ...      | 65      | 376     | 181      | 162     | 164     | 70      | 162     | 544     | 10      | ...       |
| 82         | 9        | ...      | 75      | 421     | 160      | 193     | 196     | 62      | 161     | 563     | 9       | ...       |
| 2,515      | 185      | ...      | 855     | 9,698   | 4,009    | 3,189   | 4,340   | 1,189   | 3,036   | 12,569  | 343     | ...       |
| 1,642      | 301      | ...      | 887     | 6,573   | 2,942    | 3,676   | 4,207   | 831     | 2,230   | 9,979   | 395     | ...       |
| 11,536     | 825      | ...      | 20,710  | 22,172  | 25,254   | 25,913  | 15,840  | 16,133  | 25,582  | 21,564  | 1,957   | 30        |
| 8,284      | 1,472    | ...      | 19,429  | 17,837  | 20,506   | 27,746  | 11,651  | 14,022  | 18,599  | 21,482  | 1,572   | 89        |
| 1,034      | 226      | ...      | 2,401   | 2,397   | 1,692    | 1,831   | 1,913   | 1,241   | 1,954   | 2,264   | 132     | 58        |
| 1,256      | 255      | ...      | 3,177   | 3,125   | 2,437    | 2,247   | 1,971   | 1,519   | 2,771   | 2,677   | 191     | 66        |
| 993        | 21       | ...      | 1,233   | 2,245   | 1,339    | 1,349   | 1,254   | 809     | 1,621   | 2,196   | 113     | ...       |
| 1,154      | 46       | ...      | 1,718   | 2,902   | 1,767    | 1,721   | 1,400   | 1,078   | 2,278   | 2,574   | 176     | ...       |
| 833        | 18       | ...      | 1,151   | 1,752   | 1,122    | 1,319   | 975     | 810     | 1,366   | 2,073   | 92      | ...       |
| 943        | 52       | ...      | 1,459   | 1,474   | 1,474    | 1,553   | 1,119   | 891     | 1,816   | 2,332   | 142     | 7         |
| 11         | 90       | ...      | 56      | 18      | 19       | 14      | 49      | 45      | 35      | 22      | 5       | 7         |
| -5         | 70       | ...      | 40      | 14      | 21       | 13      | 48      | 22      | 25      | 13      | 1       | 62        |
| 298        | 1,675    | ...      | 841     | 562     | 523      | 405     | 1,103   | 2,298   | 998     | 669     | 15      | 30        |
| 466        | 1,164    | ...      | 371     | 582     | 349      | 302     | 1,300   | 979     | 469     | 221     | 8       | 181       |
| 75         | 10       | ...      | 185     | 79      | 121      | 269     | 142     | 114     | 56      | 130     | 21      | ...       |
| 1,140      | 40       | ...      | 1,750   | 3,908   | 2,690    | 7,533   | 1,826   | 2,877   | 1,920   | 1,970   | 205     | ...       |
| 95         | ...      | ...      | 35      | 100     | 101      | 80      | 25      | ...     | 70      | 155     | ...     | ...       |
| 2,555      | ...      | ...      | 1,135   | 2,125   | 4,250    | 3,670   | 255     | ...     | 640     | 2,310   | ...     | ...       |
| 50         | ...      | ...      | ...     | 86      | 100      | 95      | ...     | ...     | 36      | 82      | ...     | ...       |
| 1,180      | ...      | ...      | ...     | 2,455   | 4,220    | 4,395   | ...     | ...     | 420     | 1,850   | ...     | ...       |
| 15         | ...      | ...      | ...     | 31      | 15       | 10      | 20      | ...     | ...     | 40      | 15      | ...       |
| 1,225      | ...      | ...      | ...     | 1,300   | 1,070    | 975     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,265   | 530     | ...       |

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE:

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) |  | Rensselaer | Richmond | Rockland | St. Lawrence | Saratoga | Schenectady | Schoharie | Schuyler |
|--|--|------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>                     |  |            |          |          |              |          |             |           |          |
| 1  | Farms.....number 1959...   | 1,151      | 68       | 100      | 3,426        | 1,151    | 349         | 1,188     | 675      |
| 2  | .....number 1954...  | 1,616      | 72       | 134      | 4,380        | 1,768    | 448         | 1,458     | 958      |
| 3  | Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959.....number...          | 85         | 2        | 2        | 118          | 101      | 8           | 43        | 32       |
| 4  | Approximate land area.....acres 1959...  | 425,600    | 38,400   | 113,920  | 1,770,880    | 520,960  | 133,760     | 400,000   | 211,840  |
| 5  | Proportion in farms.....percent 1959...  | 42.2       | 3.0      | 6.0      | 40.6         | 31.0     | 32.3        | 57.8      | 54.5     |
| 6  | Land in farms.....acres 1959...  | 179,503    | 1,152    | 6,852    | 718,418      | 161,686  | 43,231      | 231,285   | 115,504  |
| 7  | .....acres 1954...   | 216,155    | 1,235    | 9,305    | 833,930      | 203,495  | 54,880      | 257,681   | 119,001  |
| 8  | Average size of farm.....acres 1959...   | 156.0      | 16.9     | 68.5     | 209.7        | 140.5    | 123.9       | 194.7     | 171.1    |
| 9  | .....acres 1954...   | 133.8      | 17.2     | 69.4     | 190.4        | 115.1    | 122.5       | 176.7     | 124.2    |
| <b>Value of land and buildings:</b>                  |  |            |          |          |              |          |             |           |          |
| 10   | Average per farm.....dollars 1959...   | 17,948     | 42,348   | 72,998   | 12,523       | 18,081   | 25,101      | 17,855    | 13,076   |
| 11   | .....dollars 1954...   | 13,759     | 15,583   | 53,410   | 10,180       | 12,104   | 15,111      | 13,091    | 10,170   |
| 12   | Average per acre.....dollars 1959...   | 129.23     | 5,704.08 | 1,592.68 | 60.39        | 132.01   | 232.18      | 95.20     | 101.21   |
| 13   | .....dollars 1954...   | 102.33     | 2,561.64 | 1,059.72 | 54.42        | 109.47   | 120.58      | 74.25     | 94.90    |
| 14   | Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1959...                                | 78         | 100      | 71       | 89           | 75       | 87          | 82        | 72       |
| 15   | .....percent 1954...   | 86         | 86       | 74       | 85           | 85       | 70          | 82        | 66       |
| <b>Land in farms according to use:</b>               |  |            |          |          |              |          |             |           |          |
| 16   | Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...   | 1,021      | 32       | 61       | 3,250        | 1,030    | 318         | 1,119     | 623      |
| 17   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,362      | 38       | 75       | 4,135        | 1,482    | 413         | 1,371     | 828      |
| 18   | .....acres 1959...   | 62,416     | 487      | 2,412    | 226,849      | 58,704   | 17,900      | 82,441    | 37,912   |
| 19   | .....acres 1954...   | 70,312     | 619      | 4,139    | 251,941      | 64,616   | 20,876      | 87,858    | 44,697   |
| 20   | 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | 114        | 20       | 29       | 142          | 207      | 44          | 54        | 81       |
| 21   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 218        | 25       | 24       | 246          | 377      | 74          | 96        | 116      |
| 22   | 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | 121        | 9        | 3        | 186          | 119      | 41          | 63        | 77       |
| 23   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 195        | 10       | 9        | 315          | 214      | 45          | 100       | 129      |
| 24   | 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | 106        | ...      | 3        | 234          | 97       | 28          | 70        | 68       |
| 25   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 144        | ...      | 4        | 345          | 182      | 48          | 112       | 102      |
| 26   | 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | 162        | 2        | 4        | 664          | 158      | 55          | 250       | 139      |
| 27   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 235        | 1        | 10       | 927          | 235      | 74          | 310       | 159      |
| 28   | 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | 323        | ...      | 14       | 1,330        | 268      | 94          | 415       | 149      |
| 29   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 386        | 1        | 15       | 1,684        | 318      | 112         | 506       | 203      |
| 30   | 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | 170        | 1        | 7        | 616          | 154      | 51          | 226       | 87       |
| 31   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 156        | ...      | 8        | 558          | 130      | 52          | 213       | 93       |
| 32   | 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | 25         | ...      | 1        | 78           | 25       | 5           | 40        | 20       |
| 33   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 28         | 1        | 5        | 58           | 23       | 8           | 33        | 26       |
| 34   | 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...   | ...        | ...      | ...      | ...          | 2        | ...         | 1         | 2        |
| 35   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | ...        | ...      | ...      | 2            | 3        | ...         | 1         | ...      |
| 36   | 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...  | ...        | ...      | ...      | ...          | ...      | ...         | ...       | ...      |
| 37   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | ...        | ...      | ...      | ...          | ...      | ...         | ...       | ...      |
| 38   | Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1959...                             | 662        | 5        | 14       | 1,684        | 632      | 169         | 509       | 404      |
| 39   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 948        | 5        | 26       | 1,712        | 911      | 245         | 795       | 456      |
| 40   | .....acres 1959...   | 24,893     | 76       | 464      | 68,104       | 22,647   | 5,863       | 18,139    | 14,134   |
| 41   | .....acres 1954...   | 35,872     | 122      | 714      | 63,809       | 26,617   | 9,340       | 38,787    | 12,318   |
| 42   | Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...                    | 333        | 4        | 41       | 754          | 322      | 112         | 237       | 396      |
| 43   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 519        | 11       | 23       | 1,458        | 655      | 198         | 301       | 522      |
| 44   | .....acres 1959...   | 11,511     | 24       | 1,124    | 25,185       | 8,656    | 2,823       | 7,550     | 15,204   |
| 45   | .....acres 1954...   | 14,482     | 74       | 565      | 40,691       | 15,359   | 5,668       | 9,561     | 15,527   |
| 46   | Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting 1959...                       | 58         | 2        | 2        | 87           | 55       | 25          | 49        | 92       |
| 47   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,492      | 6        | 559      | 2,652        | 680      | 472         | 976       | 2,229    |
| 48   | Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting 1959...                     | 295        | 2        | 39       | 686          | 291      | 92          | 206       | 357      |
| 49   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 10,019     | 18       | 565      | 22,533       | 7,976    | 2,351       | 6,974     | 12,975   |
| 50   | Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1959...  | 245        | 2        | 2        | 1,497        | 308      | 63          | 393       | 135      |
| 51   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 405        | 1        | 7        | 1,910        | 515      | 110         | 536       | 181      |
| 52   | .....acres 1959...   | 7,960      | 53       | 16       | 84,447       | 9,422    | 1,514       | 18,573    | 2,553    |
| 53   | .....acres 1954...   | 14,158     | 100      | 117      | 104,572      | 15,020   | 2,458       | 20,815    | 3,742    |
| 54   | Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...                                      | 790        | 3        | 24       | 1,436        | 765      | 230         | 888       | 515      |
| 55   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 998        | 3        | 49       | 1,530        | 1,100    | 253         | 1,014     | 638      |
| 56   | .....acres 1959...   | 38,862     | 71       | 1,265    | 87,822       | 32,318   | 5,860       | 42,243    | 23,121   |
| 57   | .....acres 1954...   | 42,564     | 4        | 2,142    | 87,560       | 44,628   | 7,498       | 43,677    | 17,921   |
| 58   | Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1959...              | 496        | ...      | 1        | 2,405        | 487      | 139         | 827       | 297      |
| 59   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 573        | ...      | 12       | 3,195        | 662      | 144         | 786       | 478      |
| 60   | .....acres 1959...   | 21,138     | ...      | 600      | 189,618      | 17,815   | 5,835       | 50,782    | 14,451   |
| 61   | .....acres 1954...   | 25,449     | ...      | 353      | 252,261      | 21,322   | 5,034       | 47,187    | 14,763   |
| 62   | Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting 1959...                                | 118        | ...      | ...      | 295          | 76       | 12          | 188       | 61       |
| 63   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 85         | ...      | 5        | 324          | 79       | 28          | 185       | 61       |
| 64   | .....acres 1959...   | 2,364      | ...      | ...      | 6,464        | 1,758    | 375         | 3,723     | 5,520    |
| 65   | .....acres 1954...   | 1,721      | ...      | 161      | 5,576        | 1,178    | 652         | 3,369     | 1,208    |
| 66   | Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres 1959...                      | 12,723     | 441      | 971      | 36,393       | 12,124   | 3,436       | 11,557    | 8,129    |
| 67   | .....acres 1954...   | 13,318     | 316      | 1,275    | 33,096       | 15,933   | 4,006       | 9,796     | 10,033   |
| 68   | Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1959...  | 1,086      | 35       | 79       | 3,337        | 1,083    | 328         | 1,144     | 662      |
| 69   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,514      | 39       | 85       | 4,268        | 1,634    | 431         | 1,402     | 912      |
| 70   | Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1959...                                       | 942        | 5        | 14       | 3,250        | 918      | 258         | 1,068     | 547      |
| 71   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,286      | 5        | 38       | 4,111        | 1,357    | 330         | 1,321     | 719      |
| 72   | Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1959...  | 884        | 4        | 25       | 2,419        | 899      | 261         | 1,050     | 565      |
| 73   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,215      | 4        | 53       | 2,893        | 1,356    | 317         | 1,262     | 741      |
| 74   | Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1959...                                    | 8          | 17       | 2        | 1            | 12       | 19          | 5         | 2        |
| 75   | .....farms reporting 1954...   | 6          | 18       | 6        | 4            | 10       | 11          | 5         | 3        |
| 76   | .....acres 1959...   | 79         | 213      | 15       | 10           | 156      | 232         | 228       | 10       |
| 77   | .....acres 1954...   | 288        | 263      | 85       | 87           | 116      | 116         | 280       | 17       |
| <b>Land-use practices:</b>                           |  |            |          |          |              |          |             |           |          |
| 78   | Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting 1959...                                    | 87         | 10       | 6        | 86           | 56       | 20          | 65        | 30       |
| 79   | .....acres 1959...   | 1,490      | 110      | 250      | 823          | 450      | 150         | 615       | 415      |
| 80   | Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting 1959... | 51         | ...      | 5        | 92           | 10       | 15          | 90        | 40       |
| 81   | .....acres 1959...   | 560        | ...      | 190      | 1,495        | 240      | 250         | 1,830     | 900      |
| 82   | Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting 1959...    | 30         | ...      | ...      | ...          | ...      | 5           | 105       | 61       |
| 83   | .....acres 1959...   | 615        | ...      | ...      | ...          | ...      | 200         | 2,665     | 2,060    |
| 84   | System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting 1959...                | 20         | ...      | 1        | ...          | ...      | 15          | 46        | 15       |
| 85   | .....acres 1959...   | 525        | ...      | 75       | ...          | ...      | 710         | 2,380     | 885      |

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954-Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Table with 13 columns representing counties: Seneca, Steuben, Suffolk, Sullivan, Tioga, Tompkins, Ulster, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Westchester, Wyoming, Yates. Each column contains multiple rows of numerical data.