

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	120,078	3,509	30	127	408	561	850	1,533
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.9	3.6	11.6	16.0	24.2	43.7
Land in farms.....acres.....	11,982,175	723,158	60,792	86,357	171,495	130,963	138,296	135,255
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.4	11.9	23.7	18.1	19.1	18.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	99.8	206.1	2,026.4	680.0	420.3	233.4	162.7	88.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,706	24,175	174,653	60,059	49,166	28,632	20,107	10,257
Average per acre.....dollars...	196.99	128.23	141.11	88.54	126.89	141.40	138.68	134.27
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	116,977	3,509	30	127	408	561	850	1,533
.....acres.....	4,086,019	333,825	26,976	47,344	90,019	67,780	64,146	37,560
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,632	431	...	...	...	...	...	431
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,771	380	...	...	...	...	15	365
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	24,762	320	...	...	...	...	25	295
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	25,246	455	...	...	...	25	150	280
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,957	869	...	...	...	210	508	151
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	4,280	649	...	10	187	295	147	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,187	351	7	94	213	31	5	1
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	146	47	18	21	8	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	16	7	5	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	37,962	1,218	18	38	168	222	321	451
.....acres.....	504,048	16,749	1,983	1,959	2,541	3,516	3,768	2,982
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	45,307	1,200	4	22	88	124	239	723
.....acres.....	654,311	28,762	764	1,012	5,604	3,462	5,705	12,215
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	15,738	368	3	2	36	47	95	185
.....acres.....	170,232	9,041	232	35	2,199	1,120	2,795	2,660
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	37,535	966	4	21	61	98	169	613
.....acres.....	484,079	19,721	532	977	3,405	2,342	2,910	9,555
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	34,612	851	5	31	109	103	181	422
.....acres.....	698,864	19,298	666	1,030	6,772	2,120	2,915	5,795
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	75,627	2,528	28	96	295	356	605	1,148
.....acres.....	4,881,255	280,218	24,403	29,306	58,441	47,408	53,611	67,049
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	37,524	1,019	4	38	106	127	293	451
.....acres.....	698,679	20,273	586	2,947	4,280	2,177	5,473	4,810
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	20,124	549	4	24	68	71	172	210
.....acres.....	354,361	8,638	575	445	2,241	1,357	2,315	1,705
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	8,427	56	1	13	2	5	20	15
.....acres.....	69,877	817	13	157	12	30	270	335
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	28,960	642	9	46	103	109	135	240
.....acres.....	385,552	18,556	2,150	4,199	2,673	2,459	3,900	3,175
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	13,049	296	...	2	34	25	75	160
.....acres.....	305,051	18,667	...	547	6,870	2,735	5,020	3,495
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	2,707	52	...	1	6	15	5	25
.....acres.....	46,916	2,755	...	175	160	2,015	50	355
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	26,316	656	...	12	60	72	151	361
.....acres.....	898,198	45,611	...	3,420	9,656	8,563	12,270	11,702
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	119,212	3,476	28	127	407	556	840	1,518
Under 25 years.....number.....	3,214	50	...	...	...	15	15	20
25 to 34 years.....number.....	15,126	371	1	12	82	76	100	100
35 to 44 years.....number.....	30,379	729	12	37	99	126	205	250
45 to 54 years.....number.....	36,941	1,104	6	46	129	177	254	492
55 to 64 years.....number.....	26,693	1,005	1	15	71	97	165	656
65 or more years.....number.....	6,859	217	8	17	26	65	101	...
Average age.....years.....	47.1	49.1	50.0	49.0	46.3	47.8	48.2	50.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,543	1,123	9	47	141	203	407	316
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	24,067	712	7	27	81	116	165	316
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,174	144	1	1	21	31	90	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	8,302	267	1	19	39	56	152	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	10,169	280	...	7	26	77	110	60
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10,312	349	7	19	43	73	157	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,440	234	...	1	23	38	172	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	83,535	2,386	21	80	267	358	443	1,217
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	14,356	419	4	25	27	76	102	185
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,142	456	5	23	18	80	125	205
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,275	80	1	11	2	16	50	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	7,302	35	...	...	...	...	...	35
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	47,047	720	...	...	...	10	85	625
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	15,528	340	...	...	...	30	80	230
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	15,166	480	...	...	...	5	40	235
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	12,875	450	...	...	...	10	130	170
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	7,157	315	...	...	...	30	125	85
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	4,303	300	...	15	75	70	95	45
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	2,705	180	...	...	60	40	50	30
280 to 499 acres.....number.....	5,569	422	...	50	135	66	106	65
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,814	185	10	40	70	40	15	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	461	59	12	17	18	7	2	3
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	151	23	8	5	5	3	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	1,505	9	28	67	136	288	977
Part owners.....number...	30,100	1,284	20	87	271	244	367	295
All tenants.....number...	49,420	703	...	6	67	175	195	260
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	50	...	...	10	25	5	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	35	...	5	5	5	10	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	316	...	1	40	65	85	125
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	61	...	...	6	35	15	5
Croppers.....number...	22,795	195	...	...	5	40	65	85
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	46	...	...	1	5	15	25
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	1,399	9	28	67	135	273	887
Part owners.....number...	25,402	1,219	20	82	266	229	357	265
All tenants.....number...	27,664	553	...	6	67	155	145	180
Croppers.....number...	9,150	130	...	...	5	35	45	45
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	106	...	...	...	1	15	90
Part owners.....number...	4,698	65	...	5	5	15	10	30
All tenants.....number...	21,756	150	...	...	...	20	50	80
Croppers.....number...	13,645	65	...	...	...	5	20	40
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13,164	1,597	30	112	333	353	479	290
.....number...	13,796	1,834	56	154	402	408	524	290
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	9,272	1,017	25	92	281	241	253	125
.....number...	9,581	1,131	41	125	306	261	268	130
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,247	352	9	13	58	82	95	95
.....number...	8,369	359	11	13	63	82	95	95
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,917	76	4	7	15	20	15	15
.....number...	3,159	87	10	12	15	20	15	15
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,661	2,144	30	117	371	395	574	657
.....number...	65,219	2,951	113	258	608	529	730	713
Tractors.....farms reporting...	75,867	2,797	30	127	401	536	750	953
.....number...	112,014	5,375	157	475	1,112	1,080	1,346	1,205
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,301	2,779	29	127	400	536	750	937
.....number...	107,687	5,240	154	452	1,106	1,065	1,300	1,163
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	1,380	1	5	45	201	377	751
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	786	1	32	167	199	236	151
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	384	7	43	105	87	112	30
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	140	6	23	49	42	15	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	89	14	24	34	7	10	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,914	2,767	27	127	400	536	750	927
.....number...	105,436	5,118	141	439	1,080	1,050	1,260	1,148
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	110	8	11	21	15	40	15
.....number...	2,251	122	13	13	26	15	40	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,948	122	2	12	6	15	46	41
.....number...	4,327	135	3	23	6	15	46	42
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,356	2,626	28	114	374	474	703	933
.....number...	100,598	3,143	42	177	524	581	801	1,018
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	3,092	30	127	407	526	799	1,203
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	1,581	29	88	230	293	429	512
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	1,849	22	95	301	366	433	632
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	30	...	...	5	5	10	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	45	...	...	5	5	15	20
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	105	17	28	30	10	15	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	435	20	33	140	107	105	30
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	2,147	27	66	300	383	503	868
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	263	...	1	20	41	61	140
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	1,051	2	55	87	126	281	500
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	561	1	29	60	50	186	235
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	490	1	26	27	76	95	265
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	296	1	15	15	45	60	160
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	163	...	11	7	20	30	95
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	11	...	...	...	1	5	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	20	...	...	5	10	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	22,199	774	28	87	242	172	143	102
.....persons...	67,863	2,487	166	368	810	488	443	212
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,606	397	27	77	166	86	26	15
.....persons...	18,490	823	122	223	274	148	31	25
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	226	5	25	123	42	21	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	103	8	23	31	36	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	41	4	20	9	3	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	20	7	6	2	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	7	3	3	1	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	3,042	23	111	373	458	734	1,343
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	334	7	14	24	68	96	125
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	133	...	2	11	35	20	65

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

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Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	3,345	29	127	407	555	819	1,408
acres on which used...	3,686,751	253,895	18,821	34,530	68,547	51,279	51,154	29,564
tons...	1,153,677	57,446	4,818	8,306	15,539	11,488	10,920	6,375
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	3,280	29	117	382	545	809	1,398
tons...	1,094,748	49,296	4,072	6,450	12,045	10,402	10,252	6,075
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	734	18	75	202	187	152	100
tons...	58,929	8,150	746	1,856	3,494	1,086	668	300
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	565	10	23	67	88	131	246
acres...	339,750	14,011	1,685	1,170	2,628	2,975	3,358	2,195
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	549	10	22	57	88	131	241
tons...	76,761	2,793	278	249	512	649	633	472
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	22	...	2	10	5	...	5
tons...	1,214	60	...	21	23	11	...	5
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	228	3	12	42	45	71	55
acres...	164,502	4,210	175	230	1,085	1,205	1,150	365
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	228	3	12	42	45	71	55
tons...	36,258	827	29	53	156	242	283	64
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	2,827	29	119	373	493	711	1,102
acres...	1,534,844	114,361	10,489	19,586	30,728	21,077	19,567	12,914
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	2,710	28	98	328	468	696	1,092
tons...	357,451	24,148	2,683	3,820	5,779	4,844	4,365	2,657
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	693	18	74	192	167	147	95
tons...	51,330	6,673	327	1,821	2,771	945	611	198
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	446	4	24	90	138	110	80
acres...	326,202	3,371	99	207	1,180	1,120	495	270
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	446	4	24	90	138	110	80
tons...	98,765	1,139	19	59	436	352	189	84
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	426	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	366	9	19	63	105	120	50
acres...	413,440	1,575	41	203	321	240	575	195
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	366	9	19	63	105	120	50
tons...	323,970	1,244	22	187	271	219	391	154
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	2,156	18	89	310	390	583	766
acres...	909,096	116,670	6,635	13,134	32,605	24,662	26,009	13,625
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	2,071	13	89	280	370	568	751
tons...	201,543	19,145	1,041	2,082	4,891	4,096	4,391	2,644
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	148	6	1	51	30	25	35
tons...	4,588	1,415	419	14	700	128	57	97
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	913	16	95	181	163	272	186
acres limed...	298,890	34,086	6,803	6,094	8,934	5,811	4,554	1,890
tons...	322,246	38,580	8,121	7,254	10,430	5,357	5,028	2,390
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	3,509	30	127	408	561	850	1,533
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	1,977	21	90	299	397	487	683
dollars...	105,215,353	918,520	34,738	67,552	301,490	231,140	187,555	96,045
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	545	2	...	21	76	85	361
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	1,192	11	69	179	260	362	311
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	124	2	7	53	31	20	11
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	88	3	14	36	15	20	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	28	3	...	10	15	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	1,155	10	59	196	212	282	396
dollars...	32,011,753	313,739	52,099	45,695	76,315	47,590	63,175	28,865
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	1,090	5	51	174	197	272	391
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	59	...	7	22	15	10	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	1,975	19	93	257	393	497	716
dollars...	15,187,134	744,562	39,768	107,866	152,722	190,851	149,800	103,555
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	888	1	16	69	96	176	530
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	938	6	30	136	269	316	181
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	149	12	47	52	28	5	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	2,056	30	127	376	461	545	517
dollars...	70,477,338	1,933,317	294,301	399,021	534,115	380,210	231,755	93,915
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	677	...	1	36	105	190	345
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	560	...	20	60	175	185	120
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	341	1	11	84	86	117	42
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	307	5	51	136	63	42	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	89	5	13	43	17	11	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	58	11	17	15	15	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	18	3	13	2	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	2,071	21	106	317	376	554	697
dollars...	8,744,296	478,689	48,773	94,298	118,425	85,145	83,480	48,568
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	837	...	...	20	66	246	505
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	1,011	...	32	223	282	287	187
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	147	5	42	62	22	11	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	76	16	32	12	6	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	3,343	30	127	407	561	835	1,383
dollars...	40,992,121	1,814,524	153,045	247,032	471,917	345,240	351,005	246,285
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	727	...	...	6	20	50	651
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	1,482	...	5	16	262	552	647
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	585	...	15	178	194	143	55
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	532	22	98	207	85	90	30
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	17	8	9	...	...	...	...

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Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars..	741,113,470	19,346,821	1,897,804	3,174,343	5,982,364	4,110,002	3,026,889	1,155,419
average per farm, dollars..	6,172	5,513	63,260	24,995	14,663	7,326	3,561	754
All crops sold.....dollars..	531,088,541	17,201,189	1,684,219	2,953,338	5,308,866	3,596,999	2,625,719	1,032,048
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	490,829,651	16,717,135	1,628,554	2,793,349	5,194,082	3,512,133	2,573,092	1,015,925
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	7,821,317	110,930	9,000	14,800	36,450	38,445	8,550	3,685
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	8,603,791	52,310	948	1,057	33,659	10,096	3,712	2,838
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars..	23,833,782	320,814	45,717	144,132	44,675	36,325	40,365	9,600
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	210,024,929	2,145,632	213,585	221,005	673,498	513,003	401,170	123,371
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	96,604,558	282,291	4,720	32,743	99,229	82,474	51,330	11,795
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	47,687,561	46,830	...	385	21,130	10,350	6,975	7,990
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars..	65,732,810	1,816,511	208,865	187,877	553,139	420,179	342,865	103,586
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	54,759	1,770	22	87	218	301	462	680
number...	657,511	18,576	2,304	1,991	3,292	4,479	4,095	2,415
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	51,093	1,638	22	80	208	281	422	625
number...	337,423	9,230	982	948	1,909	2,193	1,888	1,310
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	42,794	1,171	12	44	112	187	301	515
number...	194,643	2,165	18	79	414	382	542	730
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	31,514	1,087	20	64	141	196	346	320
number...	204,061	5,488	594	514	936	1,098	1,611	735
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,149	885	20	65	155	204	246	195
number...	116,027	3,858	728	529	447	1,188	596	370
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	15,117	373	...	11	22	30	55	255
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	17,816	628	3	17	55	82	186	285
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,915	310	...	20	45	65	100	80
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,804	238	...	10	52	50	76	50
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,988	150	6	20	23	56	35	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,341	57	5	5	20	17	10	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	765	14	8	4	1	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,563	684	3	22	37	87	130	405
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,739	729	2	30	111	130	246	210
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,974	113	6	11	34	26	26	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,044	39	...	4	5	15	15	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,825	55	2	8	17	23	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	567	11	5	4	2	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	204	3	1	...	2	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	177	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,952	701	8	19	52	97	145	380
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,545	460	4	25	55	85	156	135
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,511	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,162	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	59,349	1,277	12	55	129	156	248	677
number...	107,495	2,786	51	159	370	261	607	1,338
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	88,744	2,021	11	69	291	341	497	812
number...	1,364,115	40,413	1,266	2,813	11,008	10,222	9,225	5,879
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	52,138	1,249	10	48	219	275	342	355
number...	801,843	24,232	923	1,558	7,006	6,280	5,710	2,755
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	78,626	1,784	10	69	271	311	436	687
number...	562,272	16,181	343	1,255	4,002	3,942	3,515	3,124
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,616	106	4	5	21	36	30	10
number...	40,900	1,678	82	30	420	636	450	60
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	870	44	3	...	11	20	10	...
number...	7,695	182	12	...	75	65	30	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,585	101	4	5	21	31	30	10
number...	33,205	1,496	70	30	345	571	420	60
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,502	100	4	5	20	31	30	10
number...	30,205	1,293	62	25	235	516	395	60
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,220	79	3	5	21	30	20	...
number...	3,000	203	8	5	110	55	25	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	79,367	1,964	14	78	227	293	451	901
number...	10,957,088	114,786	1,184	10,094	23,815	27,803	26,460	25,430
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	30,579	903	20	50	173	194	256	210
number...	267,939	6,530	1,012	833	1,627	1,325	1,228	505
dollars...	28,094,207	700,908	143,702	106,083	152,485	148,383	110,630	39,625
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	44,471	1,212	11	53	263	292	363	230
number...	1,212,248	36,398	2,138	2,653	13,131	8,841	7,610	2,025
dollars...	36,367,440	1,091,940	64,140	79,590	393,930	265,230	228,300	60,750
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,272	65	3	5	21	21	10	5
number...	29,639	490	55	5	205	140	60	25
dollars...	414,946	6,860	770	70	2,870	1,960	840	350
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	9,543	145	...	5	15	10	40	75
pounds...	911,646,526	1,345,503	...	8,485	689,926	242,500	168,835	235,757
dollars...	47,687,561	46,830	...	385	21,130	10,350	6,975	7,990
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	14,742	404	2	33	59	130	115	65
dollars...	56,414,201	36,646	546	3,024	8,411	16,109	6,490	2,066
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,900	687	8	44	90	160	195	190
dozens...	92,521,303	635,991	10,920	78,206	230,255	174,315	116,695	25,600
dollars...	35,158,100	241,681	4,150	29,719	87,498	66,240	44,345	9,729

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	45,396	1,108	9	53	234	256	336	220
1 or 2 litters.....number of litters...	229,498	7,139	272	387	2,225	1,693	1,842	720
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	21,616	334	...	10	43	51	100	130
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	17,996	537	1	35	94	142	185	80
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	4,131	193	4	6	65	62	46	10
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	1,356	40	2	1	31	1	5	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	179	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	118	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	36,938	911	9	53	193	240	251	165
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	112,565	3,399	104	182	1,098	838	867	310
.....number of litters...	32,863	884	9	46	197	206	281	145
.....number of litters...	116,933	3,740	168	205	1,127	855	975	410
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	104,475	3,001	30	121	381	503	744	1,222
.....acres.....	1,585,137	120,754	12,014	19,978	31,596	22,727	20,285	14,154
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	57,367	1,039	...	...	11	16	166	846
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	29,462	548	...	6	7	90	185	260
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,209	676	...	1	53	235	292	95
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,810	294	...	...	96	108	75	15
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	745	126	...	1	80	34	10	1
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	882	318	30	113	134	20	16	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	101,871	2,981	30	121	381	503	739	1,207
.....acres.....	1,461,434	117,450	12,001	19,592	30,921	22,417	19,810	12,709
.....bushels.....	62,457,453	6,869,068	730,938	1,252,505	2,146,052	1,295,190	985,023	459,360
Sales.....farms reporting...	48,778	2,521	30	116	364	451	633	927
.....bushels...	28,034,097	5,689,159	663,368	1,107,937	1,919,679	1,021,165	715,435	261,575
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,256	518	...	2	63	106	171	176
.....acres.....	74,114	12,979	...	55	3,450	3,352	4,460	1,662
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	4,062	442	...	...	57	86	171	126
.....acres.....	57,535	12,527	...	35	3,447	3,199	4,260	1,586
.....bushels.....	1,849,720	392,960	...	1,100	91,770	121,295	136,045	42,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,428	349	...	1	46	70	151	81
.....bushels.....	883,287	309,625	...	1,000	76,650	106,650	92,425	32,900
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	30,924	1,693	16	80	225	273	442	657
.....acres.....	305,163	39,599	1,396	4,496	10,043	7,421	9,615	6,628
.....bushels.....	7,311,285	1,013,874	41,183	122,865	280,340	194,015	225,981	149,490
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,522	1,576	16	75	213	268	407	597
.....bushels...	5,354,406	926,552	39,376	120,545	267,240	177,040	201,786	120,565
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,313	1,114	22	55	129	189	297	422
.....acres.....	227,675	24,136	1,784	2,413	5,733	3,946	6,285	3,975
.....bushels.....	8,613,694	968,195	66,135	104,915	263,715	176,990	224,600	131,840
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,457	723	18	48	102	112	221	222
.....bushels...	2,510,055	655,405	47,675	79,350	186,775	125,830	150,780	64,995
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	5,767	408	2	17	71	87	121	110
.....acres.....	53,764	8,173	41	705	2,895	2,233	1,464	835
.....bushels.....	2,012,292	318,050	1,325	27,550	119,730	91,110	52,185	26,150
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,487	269	1	17	60	56	85	50
.....bushels...	624,700	214,985	700	26,400	89,140	58,275	28,670	11,800
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,982	96	4	8	3	30	26	26
.....acres.....	15,034	1,687	225	605	70	415	275	97
.....bushels.....	271,997	28,590	2,890	9,375	1,350	7,025	6,500	1,450
Sales.....farms reporting...	644	56	2	8	1	20	10	15
.....bushels...	167,128	20,160	1,880	8,405	600	5,825	2,700	750
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	22,072	1,939	30	115	360	471	538	425
.....acres grown alone.....	356,019	110,657	11,722	18,120	35,012	24,343	15,470	5,990
.....acres grown with other crops.....	7,586	691	50	160	36	260	35	150
.....bushels.....	7,615,632	2,552,663	308,994	454,525	796,530	565,514	324,485	102,615
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	17,826	355	2	15	67	105	106	60
.....acres grown alone.....	156,239	2,841	69	271	703	1,045	608	145
.....acres grown with other crops.....	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....pounds...	238,992,847	3,681,663	70,765	301,383	1,048,450	1,334,280	800,825	125,960
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	447,459	15,296	598	631	2,728	2,493	4,273	4,573
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	6,696	119	...	6	7	20	41	45
.....acres.....	51,990	928	...	135	65	245	323	160
.....tons.....	118,450	1,897	...	395	109	295	863	235
Sales.....farms reporting...	365	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
.....tons...	12,618	425	...	375	...	...	50	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,120	176	...	1	25	25	40	85
.....acres.....	82,895	2,165	...	5	525	555	640	440
.....tons.....	107,411	2,465	...	5	470	740	700	550
Sales.....farms reporting...	468	20	...	...	...	10	...	10
.....tons...	3,619	155	...	...	...	120	...	35
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	24,847	850	10	16	93	118	186	427
.....acres.....	205,537	10,523	593	441	2,003	1,568	2,725	3,193
.....tons.....	246,988	11,432	1,097	706	2,229	2,055	2,634	2,711
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,275	59	...	...	19	10	5	25
.....tons...	13,044	765	...	...	400	20	100	245
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,290	171	1	7	16	11	20	116
.....acres.....	68,254	980	5	50	85	75	125	640
.....tons.....	83,041	1,049	7	65	155	60	145	617
Sales.....farms reporting...	378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,616	75	...	...	5	5	25	40
.....acres.....	27,326	695	...	...	50	50	460	135
.....tons.....	31,701	720	...	...	100	50	460	110
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	758	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....acres.....	11,457	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons, green weight...	73,727	5	...	...	...	...	...	5

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	44,031	446	4	24	90	138	110	80
acres...	327,040	3,453	99	207	1,233	1,124	510	280
bales...	279,026	2,923	104	201	1,086	952	400	180
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	47,588	716	6	17	50	71	165	407
acres ² ...	17,603	833	311	266	112	74	34	36
bushels...	3,594,915	131,204	49,214	42,090	19,665	8,360	6,910	4,965
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	33,110	466	6	6	22	66	110	256
acres ² ...	22,417	311	1	4	52	93	88	73
bushels...	3,428,283	37,523	175	550	13,475	5,905	10,625	6,793
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	6,055	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	5,399	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
pounds...	10,910,124	9,525	3,025	...	...	...	6,500	...
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	84,269	369	9	19	66	105	120	50
acres...	414,300	1,831	52	203	401	382	599	194
pounds...	605,857,802	1,961,961	76,806	294,706	435,294	511,300	441,330	202,525
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,909	215	3	6	51	70	55	30
Sales.....dollars...	7,821,317	110,930	9,000	14,800	36,450	38,445	8,550	3,685
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	6,252	203	7	14	27	40	50	65
acres...	30,978	669	46	35	203	214	44	127

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 10.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	120,078	77,767	53	730	5,833	24,170	32,089	14,892
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.1	0.9	7.5	31.1	41.3	19.1
Land in farms.....acres...	11,982,175	5,470,249	27,170	203,987	833,512	1,934,092	1,860,948	610,540
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.5	3.7	15.2	35.4	34.0	11.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	99.8	70.3	512.6	279.4	142.9	80.0	58.0	41.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,706	15,525	81,397	69,047	37,823	19,742	11,885	6,551
Average per acre.....dollars...	196.99	236.25	171.64	288.68	290.86	257.55	213.31	166.36
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	116,997	77,767	53	730	5,833	24,170	32,089	14,892
.....acres...	4,086,019	2,058,901	10,276	76,451	358,034	814,313	642,945	156,882
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,632	12,203	...	...	...	411	4,171	7,616
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	28,771	22,014	...	25	101	3,226	13,066	5,596
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	24,762	18,631	...	20	330	7,166	9,880	1,235
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	25,246	16,965	1	60	1,881	10,117	4,486	420
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,957	6,899	16	254	2,979	3,146	479	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,280	985	12	336	526	104	7	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,187	67	21	35	11	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	146	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	16	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	37,962	21,895	31	384	2,366	7,358	8,460	3,296
.....acres...	504,048	147,288	1,191	4,946	21,919	44,553	47,723	26,956
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	45,307	30,486	25	340	2,542	9,561	12,717	5,301
.....acres...	654,311	332,827	1,212	6,337	40,089	106,707	132,163	46,319
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	15,738	10,250	13	132	856	3,237	4,477	1,535
.....acres...	170,232	78,034	131	2,184	9,928	25,463	30,313	10,015
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	37,535	25,880	25	274	2,161	8,148	10,741	4,531
.....acres...	484,079	254,793	1,081	4,153	30,161	81,244	101,850	36,304
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	34,612	19,178	14	223	1,410	5,662	7,837	4,032
.....acres...	698,864	237,909	724	18,211	17,668	68,485	87,524	45,297
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	75,627	46,933	48	577	4,128	14,394	19,169	8,617
.....acres...	4,881,255	2,264,681	12,119	86,506	347,548	772,323	786,371	259,814
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	37,524	21,194	22	215	1,846	6,261	8,649	4,201
.....acres...	698,679	190,374	1,058	4,497	19,616	49,178	73,703	42,322
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	20,124	10,046	11	130	1,063	3,265	4,067	1,510
.....acres...	354,361	72,545	605	2,509	11,315	23,131	26,820	8,165
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	8,427	6,853	29	214	1,227	2,698	2,235	450
.....acres...	69,877	48,288	828	3,685	12,939	17,521	12,125	1,190
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	28,960	19,168	39	293	2,302	6,838	7,006	2,690
.....acres...	385,552	173,738	1,585	8,516	38,170	67,742	47,710	10,015
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	13,049	7,838	7	94	597	2,475	3,310	1,355
.....acres...	305,051	115,178	440	2,608	16,630	42,475	42,835	10,190
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,707	1,389	1	11	141	400	631	205
.....acres...	46,916	15,025	50	175	2,335	4,600	6,250	1,615
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	26,316	16,069	19	173	1,419	5,337	7,101	2,020
.....acres...	898,198	352,034	2,236	9,400	55,035	137,842	121,926	25,595
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	119,212	77,207	53	730	5,773	23,970	31,859	14,822
Under 25 years.....number...	3,214	2,575	...	10	100	455	1,110	900
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,126	10,796	10	112	856	3,428	4,665	1,725
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,379	20,792	18	222	1,929	7,578	8,095	2,950
45 to 54 years.....number...	36,941	24,347	1	272	1,999	7,921	9,567	4,587
55 to 64 years.....number...	26,693	15,165	23	75	732	3,647	6,028	4,660
65 or more years.....number...	6,859	3,532	1	39	157	941	2,394	...
Average age.....years...	47.1	46.0	48.3	44.9	44.5	45.1	46.5	46.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,543	22,278	17	196	1,478	6,213	10,464	3,910
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,067	15,978	6	138	1,117	4,560	6,247	3,910
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,174	2,670	5	26	211	852	1,576	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,302	3,630	6	32	150	801	2,641	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10,169	6,190	6	58	420	1,795	3,111	800
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10,312	5,278	12	74	458	1,543	2,541	650
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,440	3,738	1	27	116	773	2,821	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	83,535	55,489	36	534	4,355	17,957	21,625	10,982
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	14,356	8,995	12	71	795	2,951	3,666	1,500
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,142	6,637	18	88	508	1,833	3,159	1,031
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,275	1,438	...	5	56	332	1,045	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	7,302	5,210	...	...	5	165	1,925	3,115
10 to 49 acres.....number...	47,047	35,286	...	40	690	9,935	16,905	7,716
50 to 99 acres.....number...	15,528	10,870	...	40	795	3,965	4,635	1,435
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,166	9,852	7	50	1,095	3,815	3,640	1,245
200 to 499 acres.....number...	12,875	7,750	5	90	1,125	3,125	2,580	825
500 to 999 acres.....number...	7,157	3,585	...	110	710	1,345	1,155	265
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	4,303	1,895	5	45	480	755	495	115
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	2,705	1,075	5	120	280	340	250	80
3,000 to 3,999 acres.....number...	5,569	1,856	15	155	541	630	430	85
4,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	1,814	326	11	60	100	80	65	10
5,000 to 5,999 acres.....number...	461	52	3	17	11	13	7	1
6,000 or more acres.....number...	151	10	2	3	...	2	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	40,233	20,358	17	119	942	3,811	8,924	6,545
Part owners.....number.....	30,100	17,832	30	365	2,067	5,903	6,766	2,701
All tenants.....number.....	49,420	39,566	5	246	2,823	14,453	16,393	5,646
Cash tenants.....number.....	1,482	886	...	5	80	211	425	165
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	1,860	1,355	5	20	160	555	475	140
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	19,353	16,248	...	121	1,562	6,497	6,288	1,780
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	913	506	...	10	106	205	135	50
Croppers.....number.....	22,795	18,485	...	75	770	6,420	8,115	3,105
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	3,017	2,086	...	15	145	565	955	406
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	35,787	17,098	17	114	912	3,566	7,694	4,795
Part owners.....number.....	25,402	14,652	30	355	1,982	5,203	5,326	1,756
All tenants.....number.....	27,664	23,130	5	211	2,293	9,183	8,593	2,845
Croppers.....number.....	9,150	7,860	...	55	520	3,015	3,050	1,220
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	4,446	3,260	...	5	30	245	1,230	1,750
Part owners.....number.....	4,698	3,180	...	10	85	700	1,440	945
All tenants.....number.....	21,756	16,436	...	35	530	5,270	7,800	2,801
Croppers.....number.....	13,645	10,625	...	20	250	3,405	5,065	1,885
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number.....	13,164 13,796	4,364 4,484	20 20	224 229	870 895	1,614 1,644	1,386 1,446	250 250
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number.....	9,272 9,581	4,341 4,416	13 13	222 232	1,183 1,218	1,957 1,972	896 911	70 70
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number.....	8,247 8,369	2,328 2,353	18 18	96 101	392 397	790 805	836 836	196 196
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number.....	2,917 3,159	352 402	11 11	30 35	50 50	106 131	120 140	35 35
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number.....	56,661 65,219	31,396 33,593	48 88	654 893	4,260 4,878	11,281 12,032	11,257 11,756	3,896 3,946
Tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	75,867 112,014	46,623 60,263	53 178	680 1,635	5,238 9,000	17,239 22,385	18,497 21,793	4,916 5,272
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number.....	74,301 107,687	45,893 59,123	53 173	680 1,625	5,188 8,880	17,034 22,080	18,157 21,268	4,781 5,097
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	51,205 16,914 3,966 1,339 877	35,222 8,831 1,371 328 141	7 10 16 6 14	142 258 189 73 18	2,371 2,180 474 120 43	12,710 3,775 446 68 35	15,512 2,322 231 61 31	4,480 286 15
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	73,914 105,436	45,652 58,137	52 161	680 1,610	5,173 8,758	16,979 21,694	18,047 20,887	4,721 5,027
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	2,049 2,251	910 986	7 12	10 15	101 122	356 386	366 381	70 70
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	3,948 4,327	1,045 1,140	5 5	10 10	90 120	285 305	485 525	170 175
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number.....	87,356 100,598	56,752 63,607	46 87	673 1,004	5,253 6,465	19,816 22,473	23,188 25,342	7,776 8,236
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	65,965	53	705	5,693	22,109	27,274	10,131
Telephone.....farms reporting... Home freezer.....farms reporting... Milking machine.....farms reporting... Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	38,412 61,482 4,796 4,989	18,580 38,657 320 440	41 45 10 10	466 584 20 15	2,744 4,617 55 60	6,231 14,617 75 140	7,237 14,848 125 175	1,861 3,946 35 40
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	844 5,579	156 1,195	... 28	21 112	35 427	70 402	30 216	... 10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	62,406 12,429 43,318 23,940	39,631 6,891 29,953 16,501	31 1 20 10	511 23 181 135	3,732 245 1,751 1,105	13,797 1,411 8,622 4,995	15,995 2,740 12,798 7,091	5,565 2,471 6,581 3,165
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 mile.....farms reporting... 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... 4 miles.....farms reporting... 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	19,378 12,378 6,430 256 314	13,452 8,683 4,434 175 160	10 5 5	46 35 11	646 441 190 15 ...	3,627 2,561 1,026 10 30	5,707 3,635 1,952 80 40	3,416 2,006 1,250 70 90
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons.....	22,199 67,863	10,791 28,009	40 176	473 1,702	2,457 6,360	4,263 10,781	3,003 7,550	555 1,440
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting... persons.....	8,606 18,490	3,160 5,048	30 137	355 780	1,168 1,967	1,105 1,456	452 633	50 75
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,291 1,601 1,004 510 200	2,233 540 292 79 16	1 6 16 1 6	167 115 37 31 5	797 196 144 26 5	872 162 60 11 ...	356 61 25 10 ...	40 ... 10
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	107,512 5,940 6,626	69,632 3,637 4,498	45 7 1	640 64 26	5,292 260 281	22,024 841 1,305	28,534 1,570 1,985	13,097 895 900

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	77,707	53	730	5,833	24,150	32,084	14,857
acres on which used...	3,686,751	1,834,828	9,195	68,230	324,870	729,145	568,459	134,929
tons...	1,153,677	667,277	3,216	25,590	119,183	267,130	205,137	47,021
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	113,881	77,652	53	730	5,828	24,125	32,064	14,852
tons...	1,094,748	633,056	3,067	22,827	110,295	251,847	198,551	46,469
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	10,355	21	273	1,737	4,804	3,140	380
tons...	58,929	34,221	149	2,763	8,888	15,283	6,586	552
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	10,123	27	166	979	2,876	4,140	1,935
acres...	339,750	76,342	1,299	3,495	12,783	22,685	26,415	9,665
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	10,058	22	156	969	2,851	4,125	1,935
tons...	76,761	17,416	230	722	2,585	5,287	6,116	2,476
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	100	5	15	30	30	20	...
tons...	1,214	168	5	25	61	35	42	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	3,988	11	84	536	1,352	1,465	540
acres...	164,502	30,928	215	1,800	6,925	9,603	9,545	2,840
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	3,953	11	84	531	1,322	1,465	540
tons...	36,258	7,612	41	441	1,727	2,163	2,487	753
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	40	...	...	10	30	...	...
tons...	569	50	...	...	18	32	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	69,620	53	689	5,671	22,946	28,731	11,530
acres...	1,534,844	932,575	4,135	31,680	171,202	379,770	281,488	64,300
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	69,190	53	669	5,631	22,756	28,566	11,515
tons...	357,451	215,193	1,003	7,163	38,310	87,765	66,146	14,806
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	9,760	16	263	1,622	4,524	2,980	355
tons...	51,330	31,637	108	2,505	8,213	14,274	6,069	468
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	28,407	20	393	2,948	11,124	10,890	3,032
acres...	326,202	153,437	413	4,622	25,068	64,565	49,177	9,592
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	28,352	20	393	2,933	11,109	10,865	3,032
tons...	98,765	46,551	100	1,478	7,563	19,445	15,260	2,705
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	225	5	5	35	105	60	15
tons...	426	181	3	10	31	96	27	14
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	77,596	53	730	5,833	24,145	32,078	14,757
acres...	413,440	372,463	1,510	12,381	60,711	147,680	121,264	28,917
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	77,486	53	730	5,808	24,110	32,033	14,752
tons...	323,970	290,592	1,344	10,532	50,605	115,768	90,999	21,344
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	315	...	5	50	105	130	25
tons...	802	735	...	1	218	266	266	32
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	34,217	34	437	3,216	11,894	13,766	4,870
acres...	909,096	269,083	1,623	14,252	48,181	104,842	80,570	19,615
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	33,727	29	412	3,136	11,639	13,651	4,860
tons...	201,543	55,692	349	2,491	9,505	21,419	17,543	4,385
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	836	15	35	185	391	190	20
tons...	4,588	1,450	33	222	347	628	182	38
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	10,213	27	147	968	3,619	3,696	1,756
acres limed...	298,890	73,132	680	2,293	12,666	29,161	20,790	7,542
tons...	322,246	68,596	439	2,236	10,643	25,308	21,235	8,735
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	77,767	53	730	5,833	24,170	32,089	14,892
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	49,319	46	593	4,384	16,498	19,608	8,190
dollars...	105,215,353	11,639,250	170,850	459,775	2,872,875	4,147,025	3,155,365	833,360
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	21,859	6	90	881	6,071	9,606	5,205
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	25,432	12	369	2,804	9,650	9,667	2,930
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	1,294	...	66	378	555	245	50
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	600	16	53	240	196	90	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	134	12	15	81	26	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	28,240	34	349	2,780	9,713	11,299	4,065
dollars...	32,011,753	3,661,983	127,740	203,908	888,200	1,156,416	951,574	334,145
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	27,696	12	283	2,540	9,592	11,234	4,035
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	451	5	50	195	116	60	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	51	6	10	20	5	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	37	6	6	25	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	54,135	43	619	4,896	19,193	22,117	7,267
dollars...	15,187,134	7,667,313	23,540	325,067	1,557,721	3,114,635	2,188,465	457,885
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	41,920	2	171	2,142	13,548	19,170	6,887
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	11,701	34	366	2,494	5,520	2,922	365
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	514	7	82	260	125	25	15
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	60,656	53	730	5,548	21,236	25,278	7,811
dollars...	70,477,338	36,935,832	391,730	2,860,760	9,553,607	14,400,505	8,393,005	1,336,225
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	16,704	...	26	246	2,885	8,431	5,116
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	19,832	...	66	495	6,013	11,008	2,250
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	13,543	...	45	896	7,372	4,830	400
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	8,405	1	132	2,645	4,608	979	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	1,666	13	218	1,084	316	30	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	419	16	205	156	42	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	81	22	33	26	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	45,852	36	506	4,201	15,511	18,511	7,087
dollars...	8,744,296	3,207,737	13,734	157,347	640,014	1,224,022	926,375	246,245
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	36,479	6	86	1,765	11,603	16,317	6,702
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	8,818	22	320	2,272	3,766	2,088	350
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	421	7	74	132	117	71	20
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	134	1	26	32	25	35	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	75,336	53	715	5,823	23,970	31,484	13,291
dollars...	40,992,121	24,243,561	155,109	1,115,790	4,940,762	9,667,997	6,953,233	1,410,670
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	20,039	...	15	165	2,917	8,921	8,021
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	39,185	1	78	1,521	12,941	19,624	5,020
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	11,768	5	136	2,038	6,713	2,651	225
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	4,320	41	468	2,099	1,399	288	25
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	24	6	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	741,113,470	399,775,519	2,284,257	16,960,038	74,820,167	164,316,626	117,873,162	23,521,269
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,172	5,141	43,099	23,233	12,827	6,798	3,673	1,579
All crops sold.....	531,088,541	378,051,726	1,803,604	15,802,859	69,722,670	156,104,934	112,289,788	22,327,871
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	490,829,651	374,043,579	1,759,792	15,464,731	68,960,447	154,564,582	111,200,654	22,093,373
Vegetables sold.....	7,821,317	1,245,950	4,800	31,115	135,750	492,350	475,385	106,350
Fruits and nuts sold.....	8,603,791	341,257	159	34,303	40,568	170,609	68,865	26,753
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	23,833,782	2,420,940	38,853	272,710	585,905	877,193	544,884	101,395
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	210,024,929	21,723,793	480,653	1,157,179	5,097,497	8,211,692	5,583,374	1,193,398
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	96,604,558	2,220,594	39,765	108,843	723,185	776,938	472,999	98,864
Dairy products sold.....	47,687,561	1,355,800	199,630	145,575	283,000	335,720	302,900	88,975
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	65,732,810	18,147,399	241,258	902,761	4,091,312	7,099,034	4,807,475	1,005,559
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	54,759	29,605	35	369	2,272	8,698	11,960	6,271
..... number...	657,511	131,328	1,910	5,865	19,622	40,561	42,993	20,377
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	51,093	27,453	35	338	1,951	7,998	11,130	6,001
..... number...	337,423	66,328	1,089	2,661	8,557	20,120	22,526	11,375
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	42,794	23,318	14	190	1,482	6,598	9,554	5,480
..... number...	194,643	37,380	462	658	3,024	10,328	14,223	8,685
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	31,514	13,828	33	238	1,420	4,188	5,268	2,681
..... number...	204,061	39,925	585	1,880	6,277	11,623	13,363	6,197
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,149	8,566	23	210	1,141	2,938	3,029	1,225
..... number...	116,027	25,075	236	1,324	4,788	8,818	7,104	2,805
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	15,117	11,217	1	70	530	2,960	5,011	2,645
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	17,816	11,557	...	124	766	3,570	4,657	2,440
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,915	3,588	5	16	421	1,095	1,311	740
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,804	2,080	...	58	247	698	696	381
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,988	1,005	12	73	268	322	265	65
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,341	130	16	21	30	43	20	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	765	28	1	7	10	10	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,563	16,714	1	126	855	4,760	7,292	3,680
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,739	9,613	5	122	829	2,839	3,568	2,250
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,974	846	11	42	181	331	215	66
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,044	193	1	25	71	41	50	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,825	63	10	21	5	27	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	567	23	6	2	10	...	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	177	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,952	16,004	1	107	956	4,573	6,817	3,550
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,545	7,163	2	68	486	1,980	2,712	1,915
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,511	106	1	5	20	40	25	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,142	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,162	30	10	10	10	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	59,349	40,422	26	436	3,238	12,534	16,241	7,947
..... number...	107,495	65,845	162	1,471	6,972	21,746	24,714	10,780
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	88,744	58,834	27	558	4,598	19,164	24,401	10,086
..... number...	1,364,115	667,065	1,672	16,263	115,247	266,106	216,930	50,847
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	52,138	33,603	25	416	3,326	12,061	13,250	4,525
..... number...	801,843	377,534	1,436	10,458	69,582	153,494	117,889	24,675
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	78,626	52,128	21	503	4,263	17,329	21,576	8,436
..... number...	562,272	289,531	236	5,805	45,665	112,612	99,041	26,172
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,616	372	...	21	60	66	115	110
..... number...	40,900	6,858	...	238	1,175	1,735	2,430	1,280
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	870	201	...	...	45	36	60	60
..... number...	7,695	1,172	...	...	160	247	570	195
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,585	357	...	21	60	61	115	100
..... number...	33,205	5,686	...	238	1,015	1,488	1,860	1,085
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,502	342	...	21	55	61	110	95
..... number...	30,205	5,050	...	220	645	1,435	1,735	1,015
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,220	227	...	11	45	46	75	50
..... number...	3,000	636	...	18	370	53	125	70
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	79,367	52,655	20	451	4,007	17,124	21,531	9,522
..... number...	10,957,088	1,891,024	1,450	44,055	310,617	636,503	658,869	239,530
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	30,579	12,327	35	215	1,206	3,519	4,681	2,671
..... number...	267,939	41,684	968	2,465	7,208	12,977	12,349	5,717
..... dollars...	28,094,207	4,091,813	141,508	323,062	838,895	1,228,456	1,103,395	456,497
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	44,471	27,181	24	427	3,516	11,034	10,000	2,180
..... number...	1,212,248	460,545	3,320	18,902	106,754	193,661	120,523	17,385
..... dollars...	36,367,440	13,816,350	99,600	567,060	3,202,620	5,809,830	3,615,690	521,550
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,272	251	...	10	40	51	70	80
..... number...	29,639	4,000	...	220	860	950	1,260	710
..... dollars...	414,946	56,000	...	3,080	12,040	13,300	17,640	9,940
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	9,543	2,139	13	20	140	520	976	470
..... pounds...	911,646,526	31,466,771	3,730,400	2,395,350	5,340,265	9,239,341	8,270,706	2,490,709
..... dollars...	47,687,561	1,355,800	199,630	145,575	283,000	335,720	302,900	88,975
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	14,742	4,177	19	77	680	1,520	1,466	415
..... number...	56,414,201	589,854	34,498	23,247	191,909	237,450	86,466	16,284
..... dollars...	20,900	9,680	24	118	1,065	3,096	3,847	1,530
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	92,521,303	4,243,660	13,860	225,250	1,393,700	1,404,265	994,575	212,010
..... dozens...	35,158,100	1,612,590	5,267	85,596	529,606	533,618	377,938	80,565

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	45,396	29,014	19	392	3,361	11,607	10,760	2,875
number of litters...	229,498	105,530	127	3,411	20,716	44,050	31,316	5,910
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	21,616	15,674	5	119	1,081	5,744	6,540	2,185
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	17,996	11,389	7	158	1,627	5,042	3,905	650
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,131	1,651	7	72	507	730	300	35
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,356	273	...	31	131	91	15	5
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	179	22	...	12	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	118	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	36,938	23,085	19	336	2,861	9,395	8,469	2,005
number of litters...	112,565	53,060	74	1,599	9,806	22,225	16,361	2,995
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	32,863	20,162	13	319	2,585	8,265	7,165	1,815
number of litters...	116,933	52,470	53	1,812	10,910	21,825	14,955	2,915
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	104,475	71,397	53	689	5,721	23,383	29,380	12,171
acres.....	1,585,137	953,780	4,140	32,399	173,157	390,372	286,899	66,813
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	57,367	40,228	2	87	928	8,654	19,651	10,906
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	29,462	21,006	15	113	1,546	9,585	8,557	1,190
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,209	8,334	7	176	2,237	4,722	1,122	70
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,810	1,413	5	170	802	386	50	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	745	286	11	97	142	31	...	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	882	130	13	46	66	5	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	101,871	70,571	53	688	5,666	23,213	29,025	11,926
acres.....	1,461,434	912,408	3,700	31,203	165,092	374,602	274,833	62,978
bushels.....	62,457,453	36,512,510	169,570	1,485,235	7,232,660	15,424,575	10,117,790	2,082,680
Sales.....farms reporting...	48,778	36,652	30	517	4,034	15,070	14,126	2,875
bushels.....	28,034,097	16,005,425	64,305	832,790	3,703,120	7,237,720	3,739,290	428,200
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,256	1,510	11	30	121	387	651	310
acres.....	74,114	4,957	195	204	719	1,621	1,652	566
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	4,062	894	1	20	100	277	406	90
acres.....	57,535	3,866	5	150	515	1,490	1,341	365
bushels.....	1,849,720	92,038	120	2,950	11,150	33,738	34,035	10,045
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,428	185	...	5	30	65	55	30
bushels.....	883,287	22,025	...	400	3,390	9,780	6,125	2,330
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	30,924	18,688	26	343	2,122	6,693	7,383	2,121
acres.....	305,163	134,626	333	6,988	24,757	52,280	42,024	8,244
bushels.....	7,311,285	3,242,758	8,715	177,600	650,765	1,286,544	941,870	177,264
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,522	10,864	15	318	1,780	4,633	3,513	605
bushels.....	5,354,406	2,096,056	6,945	149,145	544,830	883,642	457,679	53,815
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,313	10,579	33	267	1,465	3,686	3,943	1,185
acres.....	227,675	62,795	1,282	4,598	14,325	20,835	17,485	4,270
bushels.....	8,613,694	2,254,226	36,836	167,265	530,700	783,915	597,760	137,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,457	2,589	16	109	553	1,059	722	130
bushels.....	2,510,055	715,755	15,400	113,715	226,265	226,195	112,580	21,600
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	5,767	1,977	5	73	320	747	742	90
acres.....	53,764	10,125	200	975	2,260	3,775	2,670	245
bushels.....	2,012,292	323,820	5,000	30,475	73,745	116,865	89,555	8,180
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,487	459	...	41	75	217	116	10
bushels.....	624,700	97,165	...	18,675	19,265	44,715	13,760	750
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,982	1,034	...	15	132	276	431	180
acres.....	15,034	4,051	...	400	935	1,016	1,215	485
bushels.....	271,997	68,610	...	7,750	17,120	14,355	20,980	8,405
Sales.....farms reporting...	644	238	...	5	57	55	86	35
bushels.....	167,128	26,940	...	6,300	10,245	3,260	5,305	1,830
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	22,072	12,324	17	268	2,092	5,188	4,039	720
acres grown alone.....	356,019	104,249	945	7,796	28,296	42,167	22,205	2,840
acres grown with other crops.....	7,586	3,480	...	...	740	775	735	40
bushels.....	7,615,632	2,067,721	13,415	175,560	579,481	832,420	415,940	50,905
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	17,826	9,854	17	131	968	4,006	3,542	1,190
acres grown alone.....	156,239	51,703	430	1,688	8,106	24,666	14,053	2,760
acres grown with other crops.....	85	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
pounds.....	238,992,847	68,449,112	533,500	2,660,050	12,155,390	33,861,517	16,558,635	2,680,020
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	447,459	141,305	627	4,178	12,915	41,472	58,118	23,995
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	6,696	2,413	...	12	100	521	1,100	680
acres.....	51,990	9,075	...	100	425	1,875	4,615	2,060
tons.....	118,450	16,832	...	92	790	3,545	8,765	3,640
Sales.....farms reporting...	365	85	...	...	10	15	50	10
tons.....	12,618	400	...	...	85	165	115	35
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,120	3,701	1	7	100	607	1,316	1,670
acres.....	82,895	19,112	40	72	645	3,760	7,090	7,505
tons.....	107,411	22,509	180	66	570	4,875	8,003	8,815
Sales.....farms reporting...	468	110	...	...	5	30	55	20
tons.....	3,619	475	...	...	20	190	150	115
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	24,847	14,785	24	193	1,069	4,595	6,778	2,126
acres.....	205,537	75,419	292	2,470	7,693	25,399	31,170	8,395
tons.....	246,988	79,181	509	2,911	8,666	27,118	32,079	7,898
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,275	620	...	...	50	220	280	70
tons.....	13,044	2,480	...	...	315	805	1,150	210
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,290	9,128	16	127	647	2,682	4,041	1,615
acres.....	68,254	27,825	255	1,227	3,245	8,105	11,383	3,610
tons.....	83,041	28,485	952	1,310	3,517	7,795	11,251	3,660
Sales.....farms reporting...	378	200	...	...	10	50	105	35
tons.....	2,282	460	...	...	35	175	180	70
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,616	2,598	...	34	162	611	1,031	760
acres.....	27,326	9,469	...	264	862	2,228	3,735	2,380
tons.....	31,701	9,370	...	306	924	2,125	3,355	2,660
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	60	...	...	15	5	40	...
tons.....	759	195	...	...	115	5	75	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	758	70	5	5	5	20	20	15
acres.....	11,457	405	40	45	45	105	125	45
tons, green weight.....	73,727	2,405	350	200	225	385	1,050	195

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued.								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	44,031	28,412	20	393	2,948	11,124	10,890	3,037
acres...	327,040	153,513	413	4,622	25,068	64,565	49,252	9,593
bales...	279,026	126,081	280	4,182	21,790	54,148	38,854	6,827
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	47,588	33,990	18	362	2,758	10,798	13,539	6,515
acres ² ...	17,603	2,215	11	45	501	601	525	532
bushels...	3,594,915	496,725	1,467	7,355	71,865	150,153	162,165	103,720
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	33,110	23,600	17	225	1,762	7,916	9,769	3,911
acres ² ...	22,417	11,047	214	332	2,247	4,424	3,135	685
bushels...	3,428,283	1,576,429	61,715	59,150	359,510	616,840	392,874	86,340
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	6,055	3,961	...	...	...	56	740	3,165
acres...	5,399	3,911	...	...	...	189	1,285	2,437
pounds...	10,910,124	7,949,760	...	...	...	410,180	2,792,325	4,747,255
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	84,269	73,811	53	730	5,833	24,114	31,354	11,727
acres...	414,300	373,185	1,510	12,483	60,981	149,201	122,206	26,804
pounds...	605,857,802	550,531,436	2,600,266	22,441,285	100,464,842	227,813,721	167,106,632	30,104,690
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,909	5,768	8	49	412	1,846	2,562	891
Sales.....dollars...	7,821,317	1,245,950	4,800	31,115	135,750	492,550	475,385	106,350
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	6,252	2,787	1	29	308	727	986	736
acres...	30,978	4,120	1	35	440	1,778	1,074	792

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959
Part 3 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	120,078	4,827	5	22	101	482	1,621	2,596
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.1	10.0	33.6	53.8
Land in farms.....acres...	11,982,175	334,620	7,473	14,968	32,786	61,825	110,603	106,965
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.2	4.5	9.8	18.5	33.1	32.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	99.8	69.3	1,494.6	680.4	324.6	128.3	68.2	41.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,706	8,666	79,388	19,250	42,375	14,849	9,590	5,601
Average per acre.....dollars...	196.99	142.90	50.46	53.92	134.31	127.12	156.75	150.47
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	116,997	4,827	5	22	101	482	1,621	2,596
.....acres...	4,086,019	161,177	3,473	5,703	13,271	30,825	60,221	47,684
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,632	565	...	...	...	...	10	555
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	28,771	1,200	...	...	...	...	170	1,030
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	24,762	1,051	...	...	...	30	400	621
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	25,246	1,300	...	...	...	190	765	345
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,957	527	...	...	20	206	256	45
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,280	147	...	10	71	46	20	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,187	31	...	11	10	10	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	146	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	37,962	836	2	7	60	147	290	330
.....acres...	504,048	11,110	213	172	1,615	3,285	3,705	2,120
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	45,307	1,544	3	22	171	171	481	806
.....acres...	654,311	30,688	574	2,801	3,177	6,994	7,577	9,565
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	15,738	469	2	6	40	86	130	205
.....acres...	170,232	6,860	337	459	1,155	1,804	1,320	1,785
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	37,535	1,339	3	22	46	131	416	721
.....acres...	484,079	23,828	237	2,342	2,022	5,190	6,257	7,780
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	34,612	1,008	3	7	61	107	340	490
.....acres...	698,864	14,849	325	74	1,055	2,930	5,640	4,825
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	75,627	2,016	4	12	86	197	621	1,096
.....acres...	4,881,255	90,887	2,038	5,993	11,453	13,199	24,864	33,340
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	37,524	1,019	3	...	20	106	345	545
.....acres...	698,679	12,650	680	...	525	3,150	4,135	4,160
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	20,124	348	3	...	10	55	150	130
.....acres...	354,361	3,335	275	...	360	705	1,270	725
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	8,427	45	...	...	10	10	20	5
.....acres...	69,877	355	...	...	210	20	120	5
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	28,960	420	1	12	36	80	160	131
.....acres...	385,552	8,235	200	1,120	1,801	1,805	2,240	1,069
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	13,049	679	2	1	26	110	240	300
.....acres...	305,051	21,169	468	20	2,006	6,075	8,155	4,445
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,707	62	1	1	5	10	15	30
.....acres...	46,916	1,090	100	10	50	335	230	365
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	26,316	1,522	4	16	46	170	530	756
.....acres...	898,198	59,431	330	2,600	5,336	11,860	21,330	17,975
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	119,212	4,781	4	22	101	477	1,601	2,576
Under 25 years.....number...	3,214	130	...	...	5	5	40	80
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,126	452	2	...	15	45	145	245
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,379	1,115	...	15	25	155	410	510
45 to 54 years.....number...	36,941	1,633	1	1	41	150	535	905
55 to 64 years.....number...	26,693	1,223	...	6	5	81	295	836
65 or more years.....number...	6,859	228	1	...	10	41	176	...
Average age.....years...	47.1	48.2	44.3	47.4	44.5	47.5	48.6	48.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,543	1,743	1	...	40	161	596	945
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,067	1,397	1	...	35	80	336	945
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,174	100	...	...	...	30	70	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,302	246	...	...	5	51	190	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10,169	481	1	...	25	65	170	220
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10,312	377	1	...	20	70	146	140
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,440	291	...	...	15	70	206	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	83,535	3,084	4	22	61	321	1,025	1,651
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	14,356	517	...	10	21	61	215	210
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,142	438	1	12	15	55	205	150
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,275	151	...	...	11	20	120	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	7,302	270	...	...	...	...	...	270
10 to 49 acres.....number...	47,047	2,705	...	...	...	160	940	1,605
50 to 99 acres.....number...	15,528	570	...	...	...	80	185	305
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,166	525	...	...	10	50	240	225
200 to 499 acres.....number...	12,875	245	...	...	10	30	90	115
500 to 999 acres.....number...	7,157	160	...	5	...	50	70	35
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	4,303	85	...	...	...	35	40	10
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	2,705	70	...	...	20	25	10	15
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	5,569	136	...	...	46	35	40	15
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,814	50	...	15	15	15	5	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	461	8	4	...	...	2	1	1
20,000 or more acres.....number...	151	3	1	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	1,008	...	5	15	71	226	691
Part owners.....number...	30,100	947	5	11	60	141	360	370
All tenants.....number...	49,420	2,866	...	...	26	270	1,035	1,535
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	76	...	...	1	...	30	45
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	135	...	...	10	20	50	55
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	915	...	...	15	120	390	390
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	40	...	...	...	...	30	10
Croppers.....number...	22,795	1,515	...	...	...	120	485	910
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	185	...	...	...	10	50	125
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	768	...	5	15	71	196	481
Part owners.....number...	25,402	517	5	11	55	96	195	155
All tenants.....number...	27,664	856	...	...	11	75	295	475
Croppers.....number...	9,150	375	...	...	...	40	120	215
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	240	...	...	...	...	30	210
Part owners.....number...	4,698	430	...	...	5	45	165	215
All tenants.....number...	21,756	2,010	...	...	15	195	740	1,060
Croppers.....number...	13,645	1,140	...	...	...	80	365	695
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...number...	13,164 13,796	459 484	4 6	7 9	40 50	92 93	171 176	145 150
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...number...	9,272 9,581	64 71	3 5	6 6	10 10	5 5	25 30	15 15
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...number...	8,247 8,369	241 241	2 2	7 7	15 15	61 61	106 106	50 50
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...number...	2,917 3,159	6 6	1 1	...	...	5 5	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...number...	56,661 65,219	1,315 1,421	5 13	22 34	96 127	246 271	481 501	465 475
Tractors.....farms reporting...number...	75,867 112,014	1,910 2,889	5 31	22 95	101 277	306 572	731 1,029	745 885
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...number...	74,301 107,687	1,885 2,763	5 30	22 95	101 242	301 542	726 994	730 860
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	1,300	...	...	30	140	515	615
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	422	...	...	36	121	160	105
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	100	...	10	20	20	45	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	31	...	5	10	5	6	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	32	5	7	5	15	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...number...	73,914 105,436	1,870 2,708	5 30	22 95	96 237	296 527	726 974	725 845
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...number...	2,049 2,251	55 55	...	...	5 5	15 15	20 20	15 15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...number...	3,948 4,327	86 126	1 1	...	10 35	25 30	30 35	20 25
Automobiles.....farms reporting...number...	87,356 100,598	2,904 3,316	5 11	22 40	96 188	380 450	1,061 1,177	1,340 1,450
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	3,360	5	22	101	421	1,226	1,585
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	979	4	17	51	196	446	265
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	1,218	3	17	61	206	521	410
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	25	...	...	5	5	15	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	51	4	6	15	10	16	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	2,305	5	22	60	296	856	1,066
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	346	...	...	6	30	90	220
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	2,036	...	...	35	151	635	1,215
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	1,330	...	...	25	100	460	745
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	706	...	...	10	51	175	470
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	475	...	...	5	40	135	295
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	226	...	...	5	11	40	170
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...persons...	22,199 67,863	676 3,434	5 88	17 114	71 431	142 765	276 1,311	165 725
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...persons...	8,606 18,490	109 197	5 30	7 9	36 71	26 47	30 35	5 5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	71	...	6	20	15	25	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	16	...	...	5	6	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	17	1	1	10	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	4	3	...	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	4,282	3	17	95	436	1,426	2,305
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	175	2	5	6	16	35	111
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	370	...	...	...	30	160	180

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	4,827	5	22	101	482	1,621	2,596
acres on which used...	3,686,751	146,783	3,549	5,585	11,226	27,822	55,935	42,666
tons.....farms reporting...	1,153,677	36,705	797	1,766	2,957	7,211	13,721	10,253
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	4,822	5	22	101	477	1,621	2,596
tons.....farms reporting...	1,094,748	36,456	763	1,766	2,947	7,129	13,685	10,166
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	152	2	...	5	40	35	70
tons.....farms reporting...	58,929	249	34	...	10	82	36	87
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	541	3	2	35	100	226	175
acres.....farms reporting...	339,750	7,045	263	35	905	2,030	2,632	1,180
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	536	3	2	35	100	221	175
tons.....farms reporting...	76,761	1,249	77	10	153	320	468	221
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	16	1	...	...	5	1	3
tons.....farms reporting...	1,214	47	15	...	...	28	40	55
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	118	3	...	...	20	370	180
acres.....farms reporting...	164,502	1,080	275	...	...	255	40	55
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	118	3	...	...	20	55	38
tons.....farms reporting...	36,258	208	63	...	...	52	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	3,795	5	17	86	386	1,275	2,026
acres.....farms reporting...	1,534,844	31,748	506	540	2,135	4,966	11,140	12,461
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	3,780	5	17	86	381	1,275	2,016
tons.....farms reporting...	357,451	6,899	107	153	509	1,140	2,383	2,607
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	121	1	...	30	25	60	72
tons.....farms reporting...	51,330	151	11	...	10	27	31	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	4,827	5	22	101	482	1,621	2,596
acres.....farms reporting...	326,202	71,669	955	3,012	5,366	13,298	28,278	20,760
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	4,822	5	22	101	477	1,621	2,596
tons.....farms reporting...	98,765	20,464	296	1,095	1,601	3,892	7,819	5,761
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	26	1	...	...	10	5	10
tons.....farms reporting...	426	49	8	...	...	27	4	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	847	1	6	60	175	395	210
acres.....farms reporting...	413,440	2,080	7	33	365	460	940	275
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	847	1	6	60	175	395	210
tons.....farms reporting...	323,970	1,721	7	28	301	342	799	244
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	2,049	5	12	61	271	780	920
acres.....farms reporting...	909,096	33,161	1,543	1,965	2,455	6,813	12,575	7,810
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	2,044	5	12	61	271	780	915
tons.....farms reporting...	201,543	5,915	213	480	383	1,383	2,161	1,295
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	5	...	...	...	...	...	2
tons.....farms reporting...	4,588	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	444	4	...	35	80	150	175
acres limed.....farms reporting...	298,890	6,405	365	...	700	1,360	2,680	1,300
tons.....farms reporting...	322,246	7,825	290	...	1,130	1,505	3,540	1,360
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	4,827	5	22	101	482	1,621	2,596
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	2,281	4	6	60	261	830	1,120
dollars.....farms reporting...	105,215,353	365,165	7,000	1,750	36,960	75,770	125,520	118,165
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	1,305	...	...	10	95	445	755
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	909	2	6	40	136	365	360
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	51	1	...	5	25	15	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	15	...	...	5	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	1,130	4	5	41	140	385	555
dollars.....farms reporting...	32,011,753	170,610	5,800	6,750	46,620	26,350	48,250	36,840
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	1,092	1	...	31	130	380	550
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	27	2	5	5	10	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	4,827	5	22	101	482	1,621	2,596
dollars.....farms reporting...	15,187,134	1,043,350	24,650	50,425	76,595	233,735	395,855	262,090
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	3,032	...	...	...	...	641	2,391
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	1,657	...	...	70	427	960	200
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	138	5	22	31	55	20	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	2,392	5	17	96	372	936	966
dollars.....farms reporting...	70,477,338	1,100,465	49,900	105,045	199,605	262,220	341,975	141,720
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	1,116	...	...	10	85	330	691
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	691	...	...	20	116	310	245
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	340	...	...	...	75	240	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	188	1	5	35	86	56	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	31	...	6	15	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	18	1	1	16	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	1,884	5	17	50	216	676	920
dollars.....farms reporting...	8,744,296	118,289	5,805	2,450	11,085	29,354	42,455	27,140
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	1,585	...	5	20	125	540	895
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	269	1	11	25	76	131	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	18	2	1	...	10	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	12	2	...	5	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	4,241	5	22	101	452	1,466	2,195
dollars.....farms reporting...	40,992,121	702,360	21,600	34,960	78,330	159,085	227,680	180,705
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	2,310	...	...	...	115	640	1,555
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	1,618	...	...	40	207	756	615
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	220	...	...	30	100	65	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	90	2	22	31	30	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 3 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	741,113,470	13,811,799	255,648	542,354	1,381,905	2,947,878	5,370,624	3,313,390
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,172	2,861	51,130	24,652	13,682	6,116	3,313	1,276
All crops sold.....dollars.....	531,088,541	13,048,393	215,146	514,170	1,326,808	2,788,327	5,074,652	3,129,290
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	490,829,651	12,807,754	209,046	508,612	1,251,931	2,738,116	5,008,525	3,091,524
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	7,821,317	114,250	6,100	800	2,100	24,660	51,625	28,965
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	8,603,791	6,034	...	...	517	3,126	837	1,536
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	23,833,782	120,355	...	4,740	72,260	22,425	13,665	7,265
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	210,024,929	763,406	40,502	28,184	55,097	159,551	295,972	184,100
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	96,604,558	116,862	1,972	23,699	4,947	24,296	33,683	28,265
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	47,687,561	105,425	1,200	...	1,250	17,975	43,520	41,480
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	65,732,810	541,119	37,330	4,485	48,900	117,280	218,769	114,355
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	54,759	2,256	5	7	86	272	825	1,061
.....number...	657,511	10,242	579	53	1,235	2,164	3,240	2,971
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	51,093	2,090	4	2	71	247	780	986
.....number...	337,423	5,095	294	27	411	907	1,655	1,801
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	42,794	1,875	3	...	56	200	685	931
.....number...	194,643	3,242	10	...	91	355	1,200	1,586
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	31,514	967	2	2	46	132	355	430
.....number...	204,061	3,254	107	9	284	814	1,095	945
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,149	492	4	6	25	67	230	160
.....number...	116,027	1,893	178	17	540	443	490	225
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	15,117	892	1	...	25	90	320	456
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	17,816	875	...	5	30	110	295	435
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,915	261	...	...	11	20	110	120
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,804	150	...	...	...	20	85	45
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,988	50	1	2	10	17	15	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,341	26	1	...	10	15	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	765	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,563	1,268	1	...	41	135	475	616
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,739	772	...	1	15	96	290	370
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,974	21	...	1	5	...	15	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,044	11	...	...	5	6	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,825	16	1	...	5	10	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	567	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	177	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,952	1,208	1	...	31	125	440	611
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,545	662	2	...	25	75	240	320
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,511	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	59,349	2,105	3	7	66	237	716	1,076
.....number...	107,495	3,763	36	44	166	595	1,334	1,588
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	88,744	3,549	3	7	86	392	1,215	1,846
.....number...	1,364,115	21,686	320	207	1,600	3,974	8,475	7,110
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	52,138	1,611	2	2	46	221	580	760
.....number...	801,843	10,320	255	105	825	2,135	3,855	3,145
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	78,626	2,958	2	7	81	327	1,055	1,486
.....number...	562,272	11,366	65	102	775	1,839	4,620	3,965
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,616	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	40,900	50	...	...	...	...	50	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	870	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	7,695	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,585	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	33,205	35	...	...	...	...	35	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,502	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	30,205	35	...	...	...	...	35	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	79,367	3,039	2	15	76	306	1,095	1,545
.....number...	10,957,088	106,612	800	5,075	4,455	12,897	40,650	42,735
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	30,579	887	4	1	50	127	330	375
.....number...	267,939	3,190	178	2	430	560	1,180	840
.....dollars...	28,094,207	245,325	21,300	195	33,800	44,890	87,810	57,330
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	44,471	886	3	6	36	136	385	320
.....number...	1,212,248	9,285	500	143	490	2,092	4,230	1,830
.....dollars...	36,367,440	278,550	15,000	4,290	14,700	62,760	126,900	54,900
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,272	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	29,639	80	45	...	...	...	5	...
.....dollars...	414,946	1,120	630	...	...	...	490	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	9,543	301	1	...	5	35	105	155
.....pounds...	911,646,526	3,019,090	20,640	...	64,000	498,470	1,275,440	1,160,540
.....dollars...	47,687,561	105,425	1,200	...	1,250	17,975	43,520	41,480
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	14,742	277	2	10	25	40	100	100
.....dollars...	56,414,201	40,588	224	23,205	554	3,284	5,688	7,633
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,900	497	2	5	25	45	170	250
.....dozens...	92,521,303	194,735	4,600	1,300	11,560	55,295	72,685	49,295
.....dollars...	35,158,100	73,999	1,748	494	4,393	21,012	27,620	18,735

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	45,396	1,036	2	2	46	161	450	375
number of litters...	229,498	2,422	83	25	273	526	930	585
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	21,616	800	...	...	10	95	355	340
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	17,996	212	1	...	30	56	90	35
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	4,131	23	...	2	6	10	5	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	1,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	118	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	36,938	765	1	2	36	136	320	270
number of litters...	112,565	1,241	40	13	110	263	510	305
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	32,863	646	2	2	41	106	285	210
number of litters...	116,933	1,181	43	12	163	263	420	280
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	104,475	3,996	5	17	91	397	1,355	2,131
acres...	1,585,137	33,653	546	540	2,145	4,976	12,275	13,171
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	57,367	3,167	...	5	15	261	1,010	1,876
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	29,462	641	...	5	41	75	275	245
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	13,209	158	1	1	30	46	70	10
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	2,810	20	...	5	...	15	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	745	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	882	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	101,871	3,931	5	17	86	387	1,340	2,096
acres...	1,461,434	32,493	486	540	2,025	4,731	11,905	12,806
bushels...	62,457,453	887,615	16,450	18,475	59,950	139,770	319,535	333,435
Sales...farms reporting...	48,778	1,197	1	11	40	150	445	550
bushels...	28,034,097	246,710	4,500	14,275	16,750	42,500	91,525	77,160
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	6,256	379	2	1	15	51	100	210
acres...	74,114	2,344	173	30	130	520	510	981
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	4,062	238	2	1	10	30	75	120
acres...	57,535	1,928	173	30	125	445	405	750
bushels...	1,849,720	43,995	3,000	500	4,175	9,090	11,335	15,895
Sales...farms reporting...	1,428	77	1	1	5	15	20	35
bushels...	883,287	16,735	2,000	300	2,500	3,400	3,310	5,225
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	30,924	1,611	4	6	80	261	670	590
acres...	305,163	17,296	258	100	1,985	4,553	6,625	3,775
bushels...	7,311,285	346,765	6,355	2,600	54,450	91,850	124,930	66,580
Sales...farms reporting...	19,522	930	4	6	70	220	370	260
bushels...	5,354,406	237,785	5,950	2,425	47,775	70,170	80,295	31,170
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	21,313	1,132	4	7	70	196	480	375
acres...	227,675	10,627	322	265	1,215	2,615	3,635	2,575
bushels...	8,613,694	324,465	10,450	8,500	50,915	90,955	100,310	63,335
Sales...farms reporting...	5,457	314	2	7	35	65	130	75
bushels...	2,510,055	111,240	2,300	6,500	23,500	29,250	32,710	16,980
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	5,767	285	3	6	26	70	115	65
acres...	53,764	2,091	153	333	315	550	560	180
bushels...	2,012,292	75,370	6,520	18,500	10,950	19,950	15,500	3,950
Sales...farms reporting...	1,487	98	1	6	16	30	30	15
bushels...	624,700	47,240	4,000	18,000	8,925	10,270	5,620	425
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	1,982	53	2	15	20	11	...	5
acres...	15,034	1,239	290	590	600	285	...	5
bushels...	271,997	18,860	4,900	8,200	4,900	830	...	30
Sales...farms reporting...	644	37	2	15	20	...	...	...
bushels...	167,128	13,575	4,000	6,625	2,950	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	22,072	361	4	6	40	75	136	100
acres grown alone...	356,019	5,372	471	835	1,715	940	1,031	380
acres grown with other crops...	7,586	270	...	...	200	10	30	...
bushels...	7,615,632	101,208	10,680	16,700	34,850	14,680	17,533	6,765
Peanuts harvested for nuts...farms reporting...	17,826	415	...	5	5	45	125	235
acres grown alone...	156,239	2,795	...	45	15	620	1,230	885
acres grown with other crops...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	238,992,847	2,593,455	...	90,000	19,000	589,250	1,105,800	789,405
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	447,459	11,144	271	35	460	2,330	4,080	3,968
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	6,696	156	1	...	...	50	45	60
acres...	51,990	638	8	...	...	315	145	170
tons...	118,450	730	25	...	...	275	170	260
Sales...farms reporting...	365	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
tons...	12,618	40	...	...	...	25	15	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	9,120	50	...	...	...	10	...	40
acres...	82,895	205	...	...	...	70	...	135
tons...	107,411	205	...	...	...	75	...	130
Sales...farms reporting...	468	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	24,847	1,016	2	2	25	111	375	501
acres...	205,537	7,237	213	35	225	1,475	2,800	2,489
tons...	246,988	7,180	320	65	340	1,252	2,635	2,568
Sales...farms reporting...	1,275	45	...	...	...	15	20	10
tons...	13,044	220	...	...	...	50	135	35
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	14,290	579	2	...	26	50	220	281
acres...	68,254	2,809	30	...	225	430	1,050	1,074
tons...	83,041	3,164	30	...	285	505	1,105	1,239
Sales...farms reporting...	378	11	...	...	1	...	10	...
tons...	2,282	65	...	...	5	...	60	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	4,616	70	...	...	5	5	25	35
acres...	27,326	200	...	...	10	15	85	90
tons...	31,701	210	...	...	10	30	95	75
Sales...farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	758	11	1	...	...	5	...	5
acres...	11,457	55	20	...	...	25	...	10
tons, green weight...	73,727	445	40	...	...	375	...	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	44,031	4,827	5	22	101	482	1,621	2,596
acres...	327,040	72,122	955	3,020	5,366	13,483	28,468	20,830
bales...	279,026	64,276	941	2,465	4,964	13,118	25,713	17,075
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	47,588	1,349	3	5	30	175	470	666
acres ² ...	17,603	77	1	(2)	6	22	33	15
bushels...	3,594,915	14,742	72	90	635	2,820	5,775	5,350
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	33,110	1,340	3	10	20	116	510	681
acres ² ...	22,417	222	(2)	3	10	30	88	91
bushels...	3,428,283	31,762	36	350	1,600	3,755	11,875	14,146
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	6,055	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
acres...	5,399	13	...	...	...	...	...	13
pounds...	10,910,124	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	6,000
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	84,269	842	1	6	60	175	395	205
acres...	414,300	2,184	7	33	379	493	1,005	267
pounds...	605,857,802	2,302,560	10,500	41,100	461,550	647,290	920,185	221,935
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,909	469	2	1	5	66	185	210
Sales.....dollars...	7,821,317	114,250	6,100	800	2,100	24,660	51,625	28,965
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	6,252	127	1	1	10	30	55	30
acres...	30,978	191	4	10	18	95	46	18

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	120,078	2,506	72	80	332	582	670	770
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.9	3.2	13.2	23.2	26.7	30.7
Land in farms.....acres...	11,982,175	255,458	40,003	25,150	58,100	64,300	41,095	26,810
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	15.7	9.8	22.7	25.2	16.1	10.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	99.8	101.9	555.6	314.4	175.0	110.5	61.3	34.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,706	17,177	83,578	54,031	31,157	17,877	10,801	6,246
Average per acre.....dollars...	196.99	181.10	188.82	177.64	183.21	183.03	173.56	178.34
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	116,997	2,506	72	80	332	582	670	770
.....acres...	4,086,019	135,770	26,708	10,405	31,053	33,959	22,835	10,810
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,632	265	...	...	...	...	10	255
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	28,771	435	...	...	...	15	75	345
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	24,762	385	...	...	10	55	180	140
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	25,246	575	...	15	40	155	345	20
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,957	573	5	20	136	342	60	10
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,280	196	15	20	146	15	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,187	55	30	25	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	146	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	16	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	37,962	761	19	50	135	222	175	160
.....acres...	504,048	6,328	1,222	550	1,175	1,531	835	1,015
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	45,307	529	13	30	126	105	100	155
.....acres...	654,311	8,095	625	300	1,255	3,545	645	1,725
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	15,738	142	2	10	30	25	25	50
.....acres...	170,232	1,155	165	90	315	155	120	310
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	37,535	433	12	25	106	90	80	120
.....acres...	484,079	6,940	460	210	940	3,390	525	1,415
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	34,612	493	12	25	90	126	100	140
.....acres...	698,864	9,343	1,381	180	1,605	3,257	1,530	1,390
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	75,627	1,214	60	70	227	277	290	290
.....acres...	4,881,255	82,568	8,710	10,900	20,367	19,886	13,315	9,390
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	37,524	356	19	5	72	85	70	105
.....acres...	698,679	4,354	274	45	1,330	485	840	1,380
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	20,124	168	8	...	45	35	30	50
.....acres...	354,361	1,702	122	...	400	225	550	405
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	8,427	58	22	5	6	5	...	20
.....acres...	69,877	2,278	1,763	35	225	175	...	80
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	28,960	780	14	30	165	266	185	120
.....acres...	385,552	23,143	2,327	3,180	7,585	7,171	1,905	975
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	13,049	71	11	...	25	15	10	10
.....acres...	305,051	1,572	842	...	280	275	125	50
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,707	25	...	...	...	15	5	5
.....acres...	46,916	580	...	...	...	555	15	10
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	26,316	127	11	5	50	21	15	25
.....acres...	898,198	3,020	775	125	750	305	305	760
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	119,212	2,495	71	80	332	582	660	770
Under 25 years.....number...	3,214	105	...	...	...	15	15	75
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,126	327	7	10	35	90	95	90
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,379	604	18	25	111	170	135	145
45 to 54 years.....number...	36,941	709	23	15	105	191	205	170
55 to 64 years.....number...	26,693	594	8	20	56	65	155	290
65 or more years.....number...	6,859	156	15	10	25	51	55	...
Average age.....years...	47.1	46.9	50.7	48.6	46.5	45.5	47.9	46.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,543	653	12	35	70	136	195	205
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,067	536	10	20	65	111	125	205
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,174	51	1	10	5	10	25	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,302	66	1	5	...	15	45	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10,169	196	5	5	15	46	90	35
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10,312	128	2	10	20	21	45	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,440	80	...	5	10	20	45	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	83,535	1,853	60	45	262	446	475	565
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	14,356	256	6	5	35	65	70	75
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,142	231	21	15	45	65	55	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,275	50	...	...	10	15	25	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	7,302	140	...	...	...	5	...	135
10 to 49 acres.....number...	47,047	1,040	...	...	10	130	410	490
50 to 99 acres.....number...	15,528	280	...	...	25	95	85	75
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,166	280	...	10	30	140	75	25
200 to 499 acres.....number...	12,875	250	...	10	70	95	50	25
500 to 999 acres.....number...	7,157	146	...	5	75	46	15	5
1,000 to 199 acres.....number...	4,303	105	...	5	60	15	20	5
200 to 259 acres.....number...	2,705	55	15	15	15	5	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	5,569	161	31	25	45	40	10	10
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,814	38	18	10	...	10	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	461	10	7	...	2	1	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	151	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	440	28	5	56	71	85	195
Part owners.....number...	30,100	725	44	55	160	176	145	145
All tenants.....number...	49,420	1,341	...	20	116	335	440	430
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	40	...	...	5	5	15	15
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	35	...	...	10	10	15	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	450	...	10	70	135	145	90
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	30	...	5	10	15	...	...
Croppers.....number...	22,795	720	...	5	15	160	245	295
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	66	...	...	6	10	20	30
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	370	28	5	51	66	70	150
Part owners.....number...	25,402	530	44	55	135	126	95	75
All tenants.....number...	27,664	361	...	20	61	95	95	90
Croppers.....number...	9,150	135	...	5	5	35	30	60
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	70	...	...	5	5	15	45
Part owners.....number...	4,698	195	...	...	25	50	50	70
All tenants.....number...	21,756	980	...	...	55	240	345	340
Croppers.....number...	13,645	585	...	...	10	125	215	235
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13,164	289	48	25	100	86	20	10
.....number...	13,796	318	77	25	100	86	20	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	9,272	310	44	40	85	96	25	20
.....number...	9,581	325	54	40	85	96	30	20
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,247	58	12	...	6	25	10	5
.....number...	8,369	63	12	...	6	30	10	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,917	13	3	...	...	5	5	...
.....number...	3,159	13	3	...	...	5	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,661	1,074	67	70	267	285	195	190
.....number...	65,219	1,447	240	140	322	335	205	205
Tractors.....farms reporting...	75,867	1,411	72	80	302	437	305	215
.....number...	112,014	2,536	380	195	586	710	385	280
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,301	1,381	72	80	302	437	290	200
.....number...	107,687	2,475	375	190	585	695	370	260
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	717	...	15	101	246	210	145
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	445	5	35	130	145	80	50
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	132	17	20	60	30	...	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	43	16	5	11	11	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	44	34	5	...	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,914	1,371	67	80	302	437	290	195
.....number...	105,436	2,408	348	190	580	670	365	255
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	53	13	...	5	25	5	5
.....number...	2,251	67	27	...	5	25	5	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,948	61	5	5	1	15	15	20
.....number...	4,327	61	5	5	1	15	15	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,356	1,546	67	65	297	412	420	285
.....number...	100,598	1,795	114	80	368	498	430	305
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	1,886	72	75	327	492	500	420
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	585	66	55	167	122	90	85
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	973	55	65	242	276	195	140
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	58	8	20	10	20	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	141	30	25	31	45	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	1,390	67	45	226	327	375	350
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	190	...	15	10	50	35	80
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	904	3	15	96	195	260	335
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	423	2	10	51	95	95	170
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	481	1	5	45	100	165	165
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	276	1	5	30	45	100	95
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	180	...	...	10	50	55	65
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	22,199	713	66	60	176	191	135	85
.....persons...	67,863	3,502	339	410	996	897	430	430
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,606	221	50	45	66	35	20	5
.....persons...	18,490	576	210	95	116	65	80	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	86	15	10	31	25	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	66	1	25	25	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	37	17	10	10	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	27	12	...	...	5	10	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	2,242	64	75	291	522	600	690
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	153	2	5	31	40	30	45
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	111	6	...	10	20	40	35

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	2,471	72	80	332	582	660	745
acres on which used.....	3,686,751	111,795	26,313	8,155	24,715	26,282	17,735	8,595
tons.....farms reporting...	1,153,677	41,951	15,709	3,012	7,937	7,777	4,925	2,591
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	2,471	72	80	332	582	660	745
tons.....farms reporting...	1,094,748	40,081	15,066	2,818	7,346	7,506	4,849	2,496
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	435	44	35	81	110	70	95
tons.....farms reporting...	58,929	1,870	643	194	591	271	76	95
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	219	19	15	30	55	50	50
acres.....farms reporting...	339,750	2,875	1,065	150	450	455	555	200
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	219	19	15	30	55	50	50
tons.....farms reporting...	76,761	747	249	39	118	155	110	76
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	80	...	...	25	30	15	10
acres.....farms reporting...	164,502	515	...	...	280	130	85	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	80	...	...	25	30	15	10
tons.....farms reporting...	36,258	167	...	...	72	57	30	8
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	2,165	56	80	307	542	605	575
acres.....farms reporting...	1,534,844	42,795	7,735	3,350	8,830	11,855	7,235	3,790
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	2,154	55	80	302	537	605	575
tons.....farms reporting...	357,451	11,521	1,894	1,073	2,547	3,180	1,867	960
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	420	34	35	81	105	70	95
tons.....farms reporting...	51,330	1,689	570	169	517	268	70	95
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	1,583	2	40	251	460	505	325
acres.....farms reporting...	326,202	13,445	73	620	3,822	4,245	3,430	1,255
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	1,583	2	40	251	460	505	325
tons.....farms reporting...	98,765	4,122	9	155	1,149	1,227	1,119	463
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	25	...	5	10	5	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	426	74	...	10	55	3	6	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	351	...	30	101	130	55	35
acres.....farms reporting...	413,440	981	...	135	346	350	120	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	351	...	30	101	130	55	35
tons.....farms reporting...	323,970	783	...	131	261	275	89	27
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	802	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	1,780	67	70	286	402	425	530
acres.....farms reporting...	909,096	51,184	17,440	3,900	10,987	9,247	6,310	3,300
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	1,775	67	70	281	402	425	530
tons.....farms reporting...	201,543	22,741	12,914	1,420	3,199	2,612	1,634	962
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	26	11	5	10	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	4,588	104	73	15	16	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	952	41	35	176	245	265	190
acres limed.....farms reporting...	298,890	18,788	2,752	1,150	5,826	5,050	2,965	1,045
tons.....farms reporting...	322,246	11,309	1,904	1,305	3,790	2,400	1,450	460
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	2,506	72	80	332	582	670	770
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	1,273	37	65	236	335	280	320
dollars.....farms reporting...	105,215,353	412,347	90,102	56,225	96,805	99,275	43,975	25,965
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	575	...	15	30	140	160	230
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	592	16	35	176	160	120	85
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	81	16	5	30	25	...	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	18	3	5	...	10	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	701	25	35	141	160	185	155
dollars.....farms reporting...	32,011,753	178,800	74,360	17,945	40,130	21,195	19,275	5,895
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	666	11	25	130	160	185	155
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	27	6	10	11	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	1,896	43	65	292	471	550	475
dollars.....farms reporting...	15,187,134	493,309	52,519	29,450	116,295	104,175	125,270	65,600
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	1,092	...	15	102	240	325	410
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	722	21	45	160	231	205	60
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	82	22	5	30	...	20	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	1,836	72	80	307	507	460	410
dollars.....farms reporting...	70,477,338	1,825,770	782,580	173,380	415,740	286,855	108,345	58,870
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	760	...	35	35	135	240	350
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	436	...	20	40	191	155	30
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	210	...	5	55	80	50	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	278	10	20	137	86	15	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	90	10	30	40	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	39	29	5	...	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	1,568	51	75	211	376	420	435
dollars.....farms reporting...	8,744,296	620,805	316,710	54,030	103,000	87,360	39,500	20,205
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	915	...	5	35	175	315	385
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	411	6	35	100	140	85	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,597	141	...	15	56	45	20	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	101	45	20	20	16	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	2,191	72	80	327	562	575	575
dollars.....farms reporting...	40,992,121	895,751	214,501	87,340	220,550	229,900	99,800	43,660
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	760	...	...	10	100	225	425
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	887	...	15	120	302	305	145
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	317	6	20	121	120	45	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	216	55	45	76	40	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	11	11	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	741,113,470	17,323,052	4,271,131	1,683,307	4,206,354	3,853,352	2,424,408	884,500
average per farm, dollars...	6,172	6,913	59,321	21,041	12,670	6,621	3,619	1,149
All crops sold..... dollars...	531,088,541	16,123,668	3,966,826	1,571,733	3,842,102	3,613,421	2,290,824	838,762
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	490,829,651	14,976,151	3,112,158	1,454,225	3,783,626	3,542,042	2,264,154	819,946
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	7,821,317	1,100,754	829,879	117,500	49,725	63,375	24,800	15,475
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	8,603,791	16,993	13,789	8	401	1,199	790	806
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	23,833,782	29,770	11,000	...	8,350	6,805	1,080	2,535
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	210,024,929	1,199,384	304,305	111,574	364,252	239,931	133,584	45,738
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	96,604,558	62,377	336	874	39,136	9,084	8,894	4,053
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	47,687,561	143,495	142,000	...	300	...	950	245
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	65,732,810	993,512	161,969	110,700	324,816	230,847	123,740	41,440
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	54,759	688	36	30	142	180	145	155
number.....	657,511	5,253	1,617	275	1,086	950	765	560
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	51,093	652	36	25	126	170	145	150
number.....	337,423	2,548	800	70	628	470	355	225
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	42,794	488	13	15	90	140	115	115
number.....	194,643	1,090	450	15	120	185	150	170
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	31,514	338	26	20	77	85	55	75
number.....	204,061	1,418	437	115	236	305	180	145
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	22,149	288	31	25	67	65	55	45
number.....	116,027	1,287	380	90	222	175	230	190
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	15,117	220	...	5	45	65	55	50
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	17,816	260	5	5	50	75	60	65
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	6,915	65	5	...	15	10	...	35
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5,804	66	11	20	15	10	10	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5,988	67	11	...	11	20	20	5
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,341	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	765	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	13	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	23,563	355	5	10	65	100	90	85
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	18,739	235	20	15	30	55	50	65
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	3,974	46	1	...	25	15	5	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,044	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,825	8	2	...	6	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	567	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	177	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	23,952	340	5	15	65	105	85	65
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	14,545	142	2	...	25	35	30	50
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,142	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	62	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	59,349	1,055	28	30	116	231	285	365
number.....	107,495	1,991	94	50	304	438	535	570
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	88,744	1,807	24	55	277	466	505	480
number.....	1,364,115	38,075	2,727	4,010	10,053	11,485	5,900	3,900
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	52,138	1,190	23	45	221	326	305	270
number.....	801,843	21,250	1,935	2,495	5,900	5,735	3,215	1,970
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	78,626	1,646	24	50	267	425	455	425
number.....	562,272	16,825	792	1,515	4,153	5,750	2,685	1,930
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	1,616	33	12	...	6	10	5	...
number.....	40,900	818	703	...	60	35	20	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	870	17	7	...	...	5	5	...
number.....	7,695	132	107	...	...	10	15	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	1,585	33	12	...	6	10	5	...
number.....	33,205	686	596	...	60	25	5	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	1,502	33	12	...	6	10	5	...
number.....	30,205	643	565	...	53	20	5	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	1,220	23	12	...	6	5	...	...
number.....	3,000	43	31	...	7	5	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	79,367	1,594	17	50	205	422	430	470
number.....	10,957,088	54,735	1,020	1,560	14,235	14,345	12,920	10,655
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...								
number.....	30,579	318	26	25	62	80	55	70
dollars.....	267,939	1,616	590	120	311	230	235	130
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	28,094,207	190,435	82,465	13,650	37,575	23,815	24,340	8,590
number.....	44,471	986	24	60	242	300	225	135
dollars.....	1,212,248	25,052	2,386	3,235	8,201	6,865	3,270	1,095
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	36,367,440	751,560	71,580	97,050	246,030	205,950	98,100	32,850
number.....	1,272	23	12	...	6	5	...	...
dollars.....	29,639	522	462	...	55	5	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	414,946	7,308	6,468	...	770	70	...	...
pounds.....	9,543	26	6	...	5	...	5	10
dollars.....	911,646,526	2,409,583	2,380,000	...	6,450	...	15,695	7,438
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	47,687,561	143,495	142,000	...	300	...	950	245
dollars.....	14,742	142	1	...	30	41	40	30
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	56,414,201	7,282	32	...	4,540	1,533	939	238
dozens.....	20,900	334	7	15	65	102	85	60
dollars.....	92,521,303	144,615	800	2,300	90,750	19,790	20,935	10,040
See footnotes at end of table.	35,158,100	54,955	304	874	34,486	7,521	7,955	3,815

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	45,396	1,164	23	45	226	340	280	250
.....number of litters...	229,498	5,797	513	560	1,734	1,655	845	490
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	21,616	575	...	10	55	155	160	195
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	17,996	447	11	20	111	150	100	55
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,131	85	5	...	40	20	20	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,356	56	6	15	20	15	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	118	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	36,938	919	23	40	191	270	215	180
.....number of litters...	112,565	2,687	248	260	774	770	380	255
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	32,863	842	22	40	195	260	190	135
.....number of litters...	116,933	3,110	265	300	960	885	465	235
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	104,475	2,240	56	80	312	557	635	600
.....acres...	1,585,137	43,918	7,735	3,400	8,985	11,978	7,815	4,005
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	57,367	1,120	5	15	60	113	380	525
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	29,462	592	1	10	85	241	190	65
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,209	388	6	30	136	146	60	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,810	71	...	15	26	25	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	745	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	882	54	44	10	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	101,871	2,200	56	75	302	547	635	585
.....acres...	1,461,434	40,925	7,575	2,605	7,800	11,520	7,565	3,860
.....bushels...	62,457,453	1,930,795	397,350	134,725	402,845	526,820	325,470	143,585
Sales.....farms reporting...	48,778	1,191	48	50	196	377	330	190
.....bushels...	28,034,097	932,555	314,915	95,400	152,680	217,430	118,880	33,250
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,256	175	30	15	50	30	25	25
.....acres...	74,114	2,800	1,710	270	435	225	105	55
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	4,062	125	30	15	40	20	20	...
.....acres...	57,535	2,660	1,710	270	400	195	85	...
.....bushels...	1,849,720	91,785	65,225	9,200	8,825	5,655	2,880	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,428	80	25	15	25	10	5	...
.....bushels...	883,287	71,780	57,225	9,200	3,300	1,755	300	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	30,924	293	28	25	105	65	35	35
.....acres...	305,163	2,582	602	435	850	400	180	115
.....bushels...	7,311,285	66,060	18,315	10,700	21,950	8,305	4,165	2,625
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,522	163	28	25	65	25	10	10
.....bushels...	5,354,406	49,083	18,053	9,225	15,865	3,090	2,500	350
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,313	95	9	10	15	16	15	30
.....acres...	227,675	611	194	90	50	97	95	85
.....bushels...	8,613,694	17,980	6,410	3,225	1,850	1,700	2,520	2,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,457	13	2	5	5	1	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	44,031	1,583	2	40	251	460	505	325
acres...	327,040	13,460	73	620	3,837	4,245	3,430	1,255
bales...	279,026	11,701	95	580	3,426	3,730	2,885	985
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	47,588	994	72	60	151	226	235	250
acres ² ...	17,603	9,869	7,202	1,021	1,028	339	161	118
bushels...	3,594,915	2,150,517	1,631,232	216,040	169,710	82,305	30,180	21,050
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	33,110	980	5	40	120	245	250	320
acres ² ...	22,417	3,233	(2)	556	1,044	864	287	482
bushels...	3,428,283	611,155	60	167,060	190,930	153,040	41,335	58,730
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	6,055	20	...	...	5	10	...	5
acres...	5,399	11	...	...	5	5	...	1
pounds...	10,910,124	16,010	...	...	9,250	5,510	...	1,250
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	84,269	331	...	30	96	120	55	30
acres...	414,300	1,003	...	137	350	355	126	35
pounds...	605,857,802	1,436,215	...	314,000	472,225	449,300	172,190	28,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,909	352	46	25	56	90	50	85
Sales.....dollars...	7,821,317	1,100,754	829,879	117,500	49,725	63,375	24,800	15,475
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit, orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	6,252	72	2	10	10	15	10	25
acres...	30,978	139	67	8	22	11	18	13

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 10.—Vegetable farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
Farms	number...	120,078	668	19	20	30	112	142	345
Percent distribution	percent...	xxx	100.0	2.8	3.0	4.5	16.8	21.3	51.6
Land in farms	acres...	11,982,175	66,701	11,375	6,850	3,285	16,992	10,344	17,855
Percent distribution	percent...	xxx	100.0	17.1	10.3	4.9	25.5	15.5	26.8
Average size of farm	acres...	99.8	99.9	598.7	342.5	109.5	151.7	72.8	51.8
Value of land and buildings:									
Average per farm	dollars...	17,706	18,770	193,625	71,667	30,500	13,192	13,431	9,690
Average per acre	dollars...	196.99	189.61	376.58	193.00	278.54	96.78	185.95	165.27
Land in farms according to use:									
Cropland harvested	farms reporting...	116,997	668	19	20	30	112	142	345
.....	acres...	4,086,019	24,548	6,416	5,120	2,030	4,141	2,296	4,545
1 to 9 acres	farms reporting...	17,632	175	...	...	...	5	30	140
10 to 19 acres	farms reporting...	28,771	246	...	...	...	26	80	140
20 to 29 acres	farms reporting...	24,762	81	...	...	...	20	21	40
30 to 49 acres	farms reporting...	25,246	80	...	...	5	40	10	25
50 to 99 acres	farms reporting...	14,957	36	...	...	20	15	1	...
100 to 199 acres	farms reporting...	4,280	16	5	...	5	6	...	...
200 to 499 acres	farms reporting...	1,187	31	11	20	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	farms reporting...	146	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	farms reporting...	37,962	199	2	10	10	27	40	110
.....	acres...	504,048	2,424	19	30	50	325	440	1,560
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	farms reporting...	45,307	259	6	5	15	41	47	145
.....	acres...	654,311	5,010	200	60	185	685	1,050	2,830
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	farms reporting...	15,738	101	6	...	10	15	25	45
.....	acres...	170,232	845	200	...	175	80	115	275
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	farms reporting...	37,535	203	...	5	5	36	32	125
.....	acres...	484,079	4,165	...	60	10	605	935	2,555
Woodland pastured	farms reporting...	34,612	197	...	5	5	41	46	100
.....	acres...	698,864	3,853	...	50	25	780	1,708	1,290
Woodland not pastured	farms reporting...	75,627	403	19	15	20	72	62	215
.....	acres...	4,881,255	24,968	4,345	1,220	595	9,526	3,682	5,600
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	farms reporting...	37,524	281	10	5	10	40	56	160
.....	acres...	698,679	3,553	65	250	200	1,050	873	1,115
Improved pasture	farms reporting...	20,124	115	10	5	5	30	20	45
.....	acres...	354,361	1,125	65	50	125	320	315	250
Irrigated land in farms	farms reporting...	8,427	47	1	15	5	1	10	15
.....	acres...	69,877	1,411	30	1,025	100	51	180	25
Land use practices:									
Cropland in cover crops	farms reporting...	28,960	132	11	20	15	11	30	45
.....	acres...	385,552	2,225	500	630	575	140	170	210
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	farms reporting...	13,049	80	...	10	5	10	15	40
.....	acres...	305,051	2,085	...	1,310	50	185	185	355
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	farms reporting...	2,707	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....	acres...	46,916	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	farms reporting...	26,316	100	...	5	5	5	15	70
.....	acres...	898,198	2,230	...	175	150	165	825	915
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE									
Operators reporting age	number...	119,212	668	19	20	30	112	142	345
Under 25 years	number...	3,214	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
25 to 34 years	number...	15,126	91	10	...	10	20	26	25
35 to 44 years	number...	30,379	123	2	10	10	15	46	40
45 to 54 years	number...	36,941	172	7	5	5	30	35	90
55 to 64 years	number...	26,693	256	...	5	5	46	15	185
65 or more years	number...	6,859	16	...	...	...	1	15	...
Average age	years...	47.1	48.8	38.2	46.3	43.5	48.4	44.3	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
Farm operators—									
Working off their farms, total	operators reporting...	36,543	230	7	5	20	51	67	80
1 to 99 days	operators reporting...	24,067	179	7	...	15	40	37	80
100 to 199 days	operators reporting...	4,174	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
200 or more days	operators reporting...	8,302	36	...	...	...	11	25	...
With other members of family working off farm	operators reporting...	10,169	86	6	...	5	20	30	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	operators reporting...	10,312	104	7	...	20	26	11	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	operators reporting...	8,440	39	6	...	5	6	22	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	operators reporting...	83,535	438	12	15	10	61	75	265
With other members of family working off farm	operators reporting...	14,356	75	...	5	...	30	...	40
With income from sources other than farm operated	operators reporting...	13,142	76	1	...	10	...	20	45
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	operators reporting...	3,275	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
FARMS BY SIZE									
Under 10 acres	number...	7,302	45	...	...	...	5	10	30
10 to 49 acres	number...	47,047	285	...	...	...	40	75	170
50 to 99 acres	number...	15,528	90	...	...	5	20	15	50
70 to 99 acres	number...	15,166	85	...	...	10	...	20	55
100 to 199 acres	number...	12,875	81	...	...	10	26	15	30
140 to 179 acres	number...	7,157	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
180 to 219 acres	number...	4,303	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
220 to 259 acres	number...	2,705	20	10	10	...	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres	number...	5,569	30	5	10	...	5	5	5
500 to 999 acres	number...	1,814	11	1	...	...	10	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres	number...	461	4	2	...	...	...	2	...
2,000 or more acres	number...	151	2	1	...	...	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	319	7	...	10	27	45	230
Part owners.....number...	30,100	223	7	20	15	50	61	70
All tenants.....number...	49,420	120	5	...	5	30	35	45
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	40	...	...	...	20	...	20
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	22,795	45	...	...	...	5	25	15
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	274	7	...	10	27	40	190
Part owners.....number...	25,402	208	7	20	15	50	61	55
All tenants.....number...	27,664	105	5	...	5	30	25	40
Croppers.....number...	9,150	30	...	...	...	5	15	10
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	45	...	...	...	...	5	40
Part owners.....number...	4,698	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
All tenants.....number...	21,756	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
Croppers.....number...	13,645	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13,164	38	12	5	10	5	1	5
.....number...	13,796	48	22	5	10	5	1	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	9,272	26	6	5	5	5	...	5
.....number...	9,581	36	16	5	5	5	...	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,247	20	5	5	5	...	5	...
.....number...	8,369	20	5	5	5	...	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,917	15	5	5	...	5	...	...
.....number...	3,159	15	5	5	...	5	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,661	451	19	15	30	96	91	200
.....number...	65,219	623	69	50	55	142	102	205
Tractors.....farms reporting...	75,867	387	19	20	30	96	77	145
.....number...	112,014	707	112	85	70	148	112	180
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,301	377	19	20	30	96	77	135
.....number...	107,687	682	112	85	70	143	112	160
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	237	...	...	10	65	52	110
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	75	...	...	10	20	20	25
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	16	...	...	5	6	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	25	5	10	...	5	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	24	14	5	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,914	376	19	20	30	96	76	135
.....number...	105,436	671	112	85	70	138	111	155
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	11	...	...	...	5	1	5
.....number...	2,251	11	...	...	...	5	1	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,948	20	...	...	...	5	...	15
.....number...	4,327	25	...	...	...	5	...	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,356	368	19	15	20	82	57	175
.....number...	100,598	432	36	20	20	88	63	205
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	553	19	15	30	107	112	270
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	311	19	15	25	71	51	130
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	174	8	15	20	31	35	65
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	15	5	5	5	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	15	5	5	5	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	10	5	...	...	...	5	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	262	13	15	15	32	52	135
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	190	5	5	5	55	40	80
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	205	...	...	10	25	50	120
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	105	...	...	10	5	15	75
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	100	...	...	...	20	35	45
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	65	...	...	...	20	20	25
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	25	...	...	...	...	10	15
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	22,199	100	13	10	25	27	5	20
.....persons...	67,863	893	436	215	90	127	5	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,606	58	13	10	15	10	5	5
.....persons...	18,490	306	236	25	15	20	5	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	30	...	...	15	5	5	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	543	11	10	30	77	115	300
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	78	7	5	...	25	16	25
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	47	1	5	...	10	11	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	636	19	20	30	107	130	330
acres on which used.....	3,686,751	21,989	6,000	4,265	1,830	3,744	2,000	4,150
tons.....	1,153,677	10,169	4,281	1,741	825	1,366	807	1,149
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	636	19	20	30	107	130	330
tons.....	1,094,748	10,100	4,281	1,741	781	1,341	807	1,149
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	25	...	...	10	15	...	...
tons.....	58,929	69	...	...	44	25	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	160	5	...	10	30	30	85
acres.....	339,750	1,255	150	...	65	265	185	590
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	160	5	...	10	30	30	85
tons.....	76,761	358	60	...	23	93	36	146
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	45	5	5	...	5	15	15
acres.....	164,502	180	15	50	...	15	40	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	45	5	5	...	5	15	15
tons.....	36,258	63	8	20	...	5	18	12
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	448	17	15	25	81	80	230
acres.....	1,534,844	4,160	1,120	400	720	585	300	1,035
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	443	17	15	25	76	80	230
tons.....	357,451	1,230	325	131	233	157	95	289
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	20	...	...	10	10	...	...
tons.....	51,330	66	...	...	42	24	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	51	1	10	...	20	10	10
acres.....	326,202	340	20	65	...	80	70	105
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	51	1	10	...	20	10	10
tons.....	98,765	93	3	22	...	25	20	23
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	426	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	101	...	10	...	31	40	20
acres.....	413,440	140	...	70	...	30	25	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	101	...	10	...	31	40	20
tons.....	323,970	136	...	75	...	32	20	9
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	591	19	20	30	97	120	305
acres.....	909,096	16,694	5,475	3,680	1,045	2,769	1,380	2,345
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	591	19	20	30	97	120	305
tons.....	201,543	8,220	3,885	1,493	525	1,029	618	670
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	4,588	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	185	5	15	25	35	30	75
acres limed.....	298,890	1,475	100	400	365	185	145	280
tons.....	322,246	1,825	100	305	330	340	260	490
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	668	19	20	30	112	142	345
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	399	12	10	10	72	70	225
dollars.....	105,215,353	187,895	104,650	13,000	13,500	17,740	11,840	27,165
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	176	6	...	...	25	30	115
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	202	...	5	5	42	40	110
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	215	5	5	10	30	35	130
dollars.....	32,011,753	140,655	80,000	3,750	2,400	27,450	10,285	16,770
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	200	...	5	10	25	30	130
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	292	9	20	10	72	46	135
dollars.....	15,187,134	75,320	9,450	22,185	3,250	16,305	16,945	7,185
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	241	...	5	...	56	45	135
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	31	6	5	10	10	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	20	3	10	...	6	1	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	422	19	20	30	97	91	165
dollars.....	70,477,338	1,013,405	421,000	277,950	81,500	153,135	35,250	44,570
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	146	...	...	...	6	45	95
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	61	...	...	...	...	16	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	75	...	...	...	45	15	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	55	...	...	...	15	15	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	46	...	...	...	15	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	21	6	15	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	456	19	20	30	81	86	220
dollars.....	8,744,296	189,515	81,750	34,080	18,500	20,225	17,430	17,530
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	240	...	...	...	30	45	165
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	147	...	5	15	41	36	50
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	25	5	5	10	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	44	14	10	5	5	5	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	588	19	20	30	107	127	285
dollars.....	40,992,121	266,250	80,000	42,945	24,500	53,335	21,485	43,985
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	226	...	...	...	11	55	160
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	217	...	...	...	61	61	95
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	75	...	...	...	20	10	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	59	8	20	10	20	1	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	11	11	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	741,113,470	4,216,799	1,731,059	652,974	355,917	709,132	466,515	301,202
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,172	6,313	91,108	32,649	11,864	6,332	3,285	873
All crops sold.....dollars...	531,088,541	3,913,693	1,610,766	607,839	307,277	683,705	432,816	271,290
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	490,829,651	891,069	468,286	127,469	64,527	103,731	76,689	50,367
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,821,317	2,881,505	1,103,400	401,045	237,250	575,060	345,740	219,010
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,603,791	112,069	28,080	79,325	...	2,814	537	1,313
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	23,833,782	29,050	11,000	...	5,500	2,100	9,850	600
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	210,024,929	303,106	120,293	45,135	48,640	25,427	33,699	29,912
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	96,604,558	58,012	48,040	460	190	57	5,323	3,942
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	47,687,561	135,060	62,000	35,000	34,000	70	3,625	365
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	65,732,810	110,034	10,253	9,675	14,450	25,300	24,751	25,605
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	54,759	354	6	5	10	47	66	220
.....number...	657,511	2,488	303	185	135	666	369	830
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	51,093	319	6	5	5	37	61	205
.....number...	337,423	1,057	194	115	90	143	125	390
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	42,794	298	5	5	5	32	61	190
.....number...	194,643	899	190	115	90	53	116	335
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	31,514	214	6	5	5	47	31	120
.....number...	204,061	825	63	60	30	255	57	360
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,149	158	6	5	10	26	41	70
.....number...	116,027	606	46	10	15	268	187	80
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	15,117	90	...	...	5	5	15	65
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	17,816	121	...	...	...	6	20	95
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,915	91	1	...	...	15	25	50
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,804	17	...	...	...	11	1	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,988*	25	...	5	5	5	5	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,341	10	5	...	...	5	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,563	130	...	...	...	5	20	105
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,739	174	1	...	...	32	41	100
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,974	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,044	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,825	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	567	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,952	137	...	...	...	16	26	95
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,545	146	...	...	...	16	35	95
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,511	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,142	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,162	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	59,349	366	4	15	10	67	60	210
.....number...	107,495	487	5	15	15	97	80	275
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	88,744	415	2	15	15	52	96	235
.....number...	1,364,115	3,340	160	295	515	452	593	1,325
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	52,138	222	1	15	15	31	50	110
.....number...	801,843	1,975	50	145	390	270	355	765
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	78,626	345	2	10	10	52	81	190
.....number...	562,272	1,365	110	150	125	182	238	560
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,616	20	5	...	...	5	5	5
.....number...	40,900	365	150	...	...	35	160	20
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	7,695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,585	20	5	...	...	5	5	5
.....number...	33,205	365	150	...	...	35	160	20
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,502	15	5	...	...	5	5	...
.....number...	30,205	330	145	...	...	30	155	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,220	20	5	...	...	5	5	5
.....number...	3,000	35	5	...	...	5	5	20
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	79,367	321	5	5	5	26	80	200
.....number...	10,957,088	19,315	10,000	750	250	860	1,600	5,855
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	30,579	173	5	5	5	37	46	75
.....number...	267,939	653	100	100	60	135	138	120
.....dollars...	28,094,207	47,905	5,000	5,625	1,800	13,900	12,975	8,605
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	44,471	153	2	10	15	36	25	65
.....number...	1,212,248	1,855	135	135	405	330	305	545
.....dollars...	36,367,440	55,650	4,050	4,050	12,150	9,900	9,150	16,350
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,272	15	5	...	...	5	5	...
.....number...	29,639	200	50	...	...	25	125	...
.....dollars...	414,946	2,800	700	...	...	350	1,750	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	9,543	45	5	5	5	5	10	15
.....pounds...	911,646,526	2,671,149	1,320,000	627,800	600,000	3,225	112,384	7,740
.....dollars...	47,687,561	135,060	62,000	35,000	34,000	70	3,625	365
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	14,742	35	5	5	...	...	5	20
.....dollars...	56,414,201	12,771	7,000	175	...	...	5,000	596
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,900	115	5	5	5	5	25	70
.....dozens...	92,521,303	119,055	108,000	750	500	150	850	8,805
.....dollars...	35,158,100	45,241	41,040	285	190	57	323	3,346

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting...	45,396	128	2	10	31	25	50
number of litters...	229,498	500	20	45	105	95	65	170
1 or 2 litters...	farms reporting...	21,616	50	...	...	10	10	30
3 to 9 litters...	farms reporting...	17,996	70	...	10	5	20	15
10 to 19 litters...	farms reporting...	4,131	8	2	...	5	1	...
20 to 39 litters...	farms reporting...	1,356	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...	farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...	farms reporting...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...	farms reporting...	36,938	107	1	10	31	20	35
number of litters...	112,565	216	6	15	45	45	40	65
December 1 to June 1...	farms reporting...	32,863	98	2	10	26	15	35
number of litters...	116,933	284	14	30	60	50	25	105
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...	farms reporting...	104,475	490	17	15	81	92	260
acres...	1,585,137	4,432	1,175	400	720	590	397	1,150
Under 11 acres...	farms reporting...	57,367	416	5	5	60	91	250
11 to 24 acres...	farms reporting...	29,462	35	...	...	20	...	10
25 to 49 acres...	farms reporting...	13,209	27	5	10	1	1	...
50 to 74 acres...	farms reporting...	2,810	6	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...	farms reporting...	745	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...	farms reporting...	882	6	6	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...	farms reporting...	101,871	454	17	15	75	82	240
acres...	1,461,434	3,842	1,125	220	635	520	332	1,010
bushels...	62,457,453	188,895	71,600	8,500	35,800	24,475	16,185	32,335
Sales...	farms reporting...	48,778	87	11	...	20	26	10
bushels...	28,034,097	88,725	60,250	...	12,450	9,250	5,025	1,750
Sorghums for all purposes...	farms reporting...	6,256	35	5	...	...	...	30
acres...	74,114	443	400	...	...	...	...	43
Harvested for grain or seed...	farms reporting...	4,062	5	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	57,535	400	400	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	1,849,720	14,500	14,500	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	1,428	5	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	883,287	14,500	14,500	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested...	farms reporting...	30,924	46	6	5	...	...	35
acres...	305,163	205	45	...	70	...	...	90
bushels...	7,311,285	6,295	1,575	...	3,000	...	...	1,720
Sales...	farms reporting...	19,522	16	6	5	...	...	5
bushels...	5,354,406	4,620	1,545	...	2,900	...	...	175
Oats harvested for grain...	farms reporting...	21,313	70	10	...	10	...	45
acres...	227,675	820	585	...	25	65	...	145
bushels...	8,613,694	30,075	22,500	...	375	2,225	...	4,975
Sales...	farms reporting...	5,457	20	5	...	5	...	5
bushels...	2,510,055	21,925	20,000	...	375	800	...	750
Barley harvested...	farms reporting...	5,767	12	2	...	...	...	10
acres...	53,764	100	60	...	...	...	...	40
bushels...	2,012,292	3,900	2,400	...	...	...	...	1,500
Sales...	farms reporting...	1,487	2	2	...	...	...	...
bushels...	624,700	1,900	1,900	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested...	farms reporting...	1,982	35	5	10	5	...	10
acres...	15,034	325	150	90	25	15	...	45
bushels...	271,997	6,250	3,000	1,475	825	200	...	750
Sales...	farms reporting...	644	25	5	5	5	...	5
bushels...	167,128	3,895	2,000	800	625	170	...	300
Soybeans harvested for beans...	farms reporting...	22,072	44	9	...	10	15	5
acres grown alone...	356,019	1,640	1,175	...	305	125	15	20
acres grown with other crops...	7,586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	7,615,632	25,655	15,000	...	8,000	1,755	500	400
Peanuts harvested for nuts...	farms reporting...	17,826	55	...	5	10	5	30
acres grown alone...	156,239	430	...	185	65	40	35	105
acres grown with other crops...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	238,992,847	722,960	...	350,000	192,500	55,000	50,500	74,960
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...	acres...	447,459	1,587	205	80	150	212	230
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating...	farms reporting...	6,696	20	...	...	...	5	15
acres...	51,990	40	...	...	...	...	5	35
tons...	118,450	60	...	...	...	...	5	55
Sales...	farms reporting...	365	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	12,618	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay...	farms reporting...	9,120	136	5	5	5	21	45
acres...	82,895	715	100	50	50	115	205	195
tons...	107,411	950	200	50	50	155	260	235
Sales...	farms reporting...	468	10	5	...	...	...	5
tons...	3,619	125	100	...	...	...	...	25
Lespedeza cut for hay...	farms reporting...	24,847	91	1	5	5	...	75
acres...	205,537	485	5	30	50	55	...	345
tons...	246,988	356	6	15	50	25	...	260
Sales...	farms reporting...	1,275	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	13,044	50	...	...	50	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay...	farms reporting...	14,290	76	...	...	5	11	50
acres...	68,254	207	...	...	50	42	20	95
tons...	83,041	262	...	...	100	72	20	70
Sales...	farms reporting...	378	5	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	2,282	100	...	...	100	...	...	...
Other hay cut...	farms reporting...	4,616	25	...	...	...	...	25
acres...	27,326	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
tons...	31,701	45	...	...	...	...	...	45
Sales...	farms reporting...	147	5	...	...	...	...	5
tons...	759	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains...	farms reporting...	758	5	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	11,457	100	100	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	73,727	1,250	1,250	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	44,031	51	1	10	...	20	10	10
acres...	327,040	340	20	65	...	80	70	105
bales...	279,026	250	20	70	...	70	60	30
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	47,588	307	11	10	...	61	65	160
acres...	17,603	1,296	975	3	...	141	98	79
bushels...	3,594,915	257,553	217,498	225	...	18,425	14,545	6,860
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	33,110	182	6	10	5	25	26	110
acres...	22,417	435	160	4	30	96	43	102
bushels...	3,428,283	60,570	29,250	325	4,500	9,665	7,175	9,655
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	6,055	66	...	...	...	16	30	20
acres...	5,399	34	...	...	...	11	15	8
pounds...	10,910,124	77,500	...	...	...	29,720	32,980	14,800
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	84,269	40	...	10	...	15	10	5
acres...	414,300	129	...	75	...	27	17	10
pounds...	605,857,802	201,600	...	136,350	...	38,250	19,000	8,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,909	668	19	20	30	112	142	345
Sales.....dollars...	7,821,317	2,881,505	1,103,400	401,045	237,250	575,060	345,740	219,010
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	xxx	322	7	15	20	75	55	150
acres...	xxx	4,156	1,050	1,285	351	976	232	262
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	268	17	10	20	36	75	110
acres...	xxx	2,535	945	480	204	375	290	241
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	146	5	...	10	10	16	105
acres...	xxx	860	150	...	24	35	334	317
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	xxx	144	3	10	10	20	31	70
acres...	xxx	1,498	470	665	26	210	73	54
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	xxx	141	...	5	5	16	20	95
acres...	xxx	810	...	150	25	350	46	239
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²farms reporting...	6,252	71	...	5	5	16	20	25
acres...	30,978	354	...	270	25	19	25	15

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	120,078	573	25	44	101	157	136	110
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.4	7.7	17.6	27.4	23.7	19.2
Land in farms.....acres...	11,982,175	111,153	22,896	22,264	17,544	24,155	17,274	7,020
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	20.6	20.0	15.8	21.7	15.5	6.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	99.8	194.0	915.8	506.0	173.7	153.9	127.0	63.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,706	31,514	117,619	61,132	42,191	29,101	15,486	17,523
Average per acre.....dollars...	196.99	158.19	113.37	120.23	228.14	176.33	118.95	258.40
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	116,997	573	25	44	101	157	136	110
.....acres...	4,086,019	29,548	7,184	4,865	5,402	6,782	3,760	1,555
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,632	55	...	...	...	...	20	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	28,771	86	...	...	...	...	26	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	24,762	101	...	...	20	25	35	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	25,246	145	...	...	40	55	40	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,957	137	5	20	35	62	15	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,280	38	10	22	6	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,187	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	146	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	16	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	37,962	144	8	15	30	36	40	15
.....acres...	504,048	2,942	205	1,080	430	942	250	35
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	45,307	248	19	17	46	65	61	40
.....acres...	654,311	12,097	4,463	3,895	1,844	875	510	510
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	15,738	106	13	7	15	30	26	15
.....acres...	170,232	2,430	1,555	160	145	260	200	110
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	37,535	198	16	16	31	45	60	30
.....acres...	484,079	9,667	2,908	3,735	1,699	615	310	400
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	34,612	159	2	10	25	42	45	35
.....acres...	698,864	2,820	200	175	370	875	870	330
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	75,627	457	25	33	81	127	106	85
.....acres...	4,881,255	55,656	10,411	10,416	7,813	12,265	10,751	4,000
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	37,524	200	3	15	30	57	45	50
.....acres...	698,679	3,411	70	345	995	1,236	450	315
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	20,124	103	3	10	20	25	15	30
.....acres...	354,361	1,555	70	320	640	200	165	160
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	8,427	45	5	5	10	20	5	...
.....acres...	69,877	691	246	30	160	165	90	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	28,960	50	8	11	1	15	15	...
.....acres...	385,552	1,565	420	680	20	365	80	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	13,049	70	3	1	21	20	20	5
.....acres...	305,051	1,923	603	100	810	285	115	10
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,707	27	2	5	...	5	5	10
.....acres...	46,916	330	70	5	...	50	125	80
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	26,316	63	5	2	16	15	15	10
.....acres...	898,198	3,693	918	150	1,130	875	355	265
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	119,212	567	24	44	101	152	136	110
Under 25 years.....number...	3,214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,126	30	...	...	15	10	...	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,379	108	7	16	25	15	30	15
45 to 54 years.....number...	36,941	192	16	...	35	56	40	45
55 to 64 years.....number...	26,693	163	...	12	25	41	40	45
65 or more years.....number...	6,859	74	1	16	1	30	26	...
Average age.....years...	47.1	52.0	49.1	55.0	46.5	53.1	55.0	51.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,543	159	5	12	36	11	55	40
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,067	105	5	5	10	10	35	40
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,174	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,302	39	...	7	16	1	15	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10,169	31	...	...	10	6	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10,312	43	...	1	6	1	30	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,440	33	...	1	11	1	20	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	83,535	414	20	32	65	146	81	70
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	14,356	87	7	15	15	35	5	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,142	116	4	6	10	55	31	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,275	16	1	...	...	5	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	7,302	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	47,047	130	...	...	15	25	45	45
50 to 99 acres.....number...	15,528	90	...	...	5	45	15	25
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,166	75	5	5	20	15	20	10
200 to 499 acres.....number...	12,875	75	...	5	15	20	20	15
500 to 999 acres.....number...	7,157	30	...	...	10	5	10	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	4,303	65	5	5	10	30	10	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	2,705	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	5,569	37	1	10	15	5	6	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,814	38	8	15	...	10	5	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	461	11	4	4	1	2	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	151	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	395	9	37	71	92	101	85
Part owners.....number...	30,100	130	9	6	15	55	25	20
All tenants.....number...	49,420	35	...	...	10	10	10	5
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	22,795	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	20	...	...	10	5	...	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	385	9	37	71	92	96	80
Part owners.....number...	25,402	125	9	6	10	55	25	20
All tenants.....number...	27,664	25	...	...	10	10	...	5
Croppers.....number...	9,150	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Part owners.....number...	4,698	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	21,756	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Croppers.....number...	13,645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13,164	42	9	7	21	...	...	5
number.....	13,796	43	10	7	21	...	...	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	9,272	27	7	10	...	5	5	...
number.....	9,581	27	7	10	...	5	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,247	17	1	...	10	6	...	...
number.....	8,369	17	1	...	10	6	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,917	7	...	1	5	1	...	...
number.....	3,159	7	...	1	5	1	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,661	513	25	44	91	137	136	80
number.....	65,219	904	96	121	174	232	171	110
Tractors.....farms reporting...	75,867	528	25	44	96	152	126	85
number.....	112,014	1,097	129	150	206	290	207	115
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,301	513	25	44	96	147	121	80
number.....	107,687	941	110	130	180	254	177	90
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	246	5	11	30	55	75	70
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	185	2	5	50	82	36	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	46	6	10	15	5	10	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	18	2	11	...	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	18	10	7	1	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,914	481	25	38	96	136	116	70
number.....	105,436	843	107	102	170	227	157	80
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	86	3	22	10	26	15	10
number.....	2,251	98	3	28	10	27	20	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,948	133	6	10	26	36	30	25
number.....	4,327	156	19	20	26	36	30	25
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,356	450	24	38	96	126	96	70
number.....	100,598	607	52	71	136	162	111	75
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	563	25	44	101	152	136	105
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	418	25	34	86	127	96	50
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	361	16	21	86	112	86	40
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	32	1	15	11	5	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	309	11	32	61	100	50	55
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	168	6	12	25	50	50	25
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	96	8	...	15	7	36	30
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	58	7	...	10	1	15	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	38	1	...	5	6	21	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	17	...	...	...	6	6	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	11	1	...	...	...	10	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	22,199	277	25	39	76	66	41	30
persons.....	67,863	1,257	386	199	214	226	82	150
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,606	170	25	38	51	36	15	5
persons.....	18,490	720	356	145	118	76	20	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	56	5	5	15	16	10	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	52	2	15	25	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	27	3	3	6	15	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	26	6	15	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	506	21	22	95	142	126	100
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	49	3	11	5	15	10	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	18	1	11	1	...	...	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	542	25	44	101	151	121	100
acres on which used.....	3,686,751	27,876	7,110	4,359	5,337	6,000	3,550	1,520
tons.....	1,153,677	7,516	2,590	791	1,521	1,514	757	343
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	541	24	44	101	151	121	100
tons.....	1,094,748	7,388	2,467	791	1,521	1,509	757	343
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	11	6	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	58,929	128	123	...	...	5	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	144	2	10	36	36	30	30
acres.....	339,750	2,046	195	150	656	410	505	130
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	144	2	10	36	36	30	30
tons.....	76,761	476	49	22	170	121	67	47
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	72	2	10	20	15	10	15
acres.....	164,502	1,040	65	45	640	180	65	45
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	72	2	10	20	15	10	15
tons.....	36,258	154	7	23	55	39	15	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	267	19	21	41	86	65	35
acres.....	1,534,844	2,881	285	685	361	865	575	110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	267	19	21	41	86	65	35
tons.....	357,451	835	71	184	102	281	171	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	10	5	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	51,330	8	3	...	...	5	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	22	11	1	...	5	5	...
acres.....	326,202	876	780	46	...	30	20	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	22	11	1	...	5	5	...
tons.....	98,765	397	365	17	...	10	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	81	20	16	25	10	10	...
acres.....	413,440	400	276	29	70	20	5	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	81	20	16	25	10	10	...
tons.....	323,970	310	223	28	34	17	8	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	472	25	44	76	131	106	90
acres.....	909,096	20,633	5,509	3,404	3,610	4,495	2,380	1,235
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	471	24	44	76	131	106	90
tons.....	201,543	5,216	1,752	517	1,160	1,041	491	255
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	4,588	120	120	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	105	4	20	21	20	15	25
acres limed.....	298,890	1,059	124	410	205	130	90	100
tons.....	322,246	1,569	204	715	245	190	35	180
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	573	25	44	101	157	136	110
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	303	5	20	51	87	80	60
dollars.....	105,215,353	222,630	54,000	18,160	86,160	27,070	29,600	7,640
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	120	...	...	20	40	35	25
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	149	2	15	15	42	40	35
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	20	...	5	5	5	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	8	2	...	6	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	162	2	25	25	40	45	25
dollars.....	32,011,753	74,580	13,200	22,290	16,665	16,425	5,485	515
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	140	...	15	20	35	45	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	11	1	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	248	12	23	56	56	56	45
dollars.....	15,187,134	122,060	7,895	55,380	24,280	15,905	11,505	7,095
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	132	...	6	30	26	35	35
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	98	10	12	21	25	20	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	18	2	5	5	5	1	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	477	25	44	101	136	111	60
dollars.....	70,477,338	1,964,305	735,000	369,250	484,615	239,930	98,485	37,025
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	60	...	...	...	10	25	25
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	60	...	...	...	15	25	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	55	...	...	10	20	25	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	101	...	...	25	41	25	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	107	...	16	35	40	11	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	37	5	7	15	10	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	51	14	21	16	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	280	24	17	56	72	51	60
dollars.....	8,744,296	83,689	47,950	6,100	11,254	8,370	4,610	5,405
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	134	1	...	16	41	31	45
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	128	12	15	35	31	20	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	8	2	1	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	573	25	44	101	157	136	110
dollars.....	40,992,121	350,450	97,700	61,680	56,570	76,935	39,745	17,820
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	100	...	...	...	20	35	45
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	262	...	6	45	86	70	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	122	...	15	45	21	31	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	86	22	23	11	30	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	741,113,470	8,335,085	2,705,315	1,581,479	1,781,109	1,461,847	632,558	172,777
average per farm, dollars...	6,172	14,546	108,213	35,943	17,635	9,311	4,651	1,571
All crops sold.....dollars...	531,088,541	7,972,710	2,613,025	1,541,529	1,646,611	1,392,717	610,526	168,302
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	490,829,651	563,948	331,346	56,649	86,933	54,623	26,970	7,427
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,821,317	56,300	...	4,000	6,450	31,350	11,200	3,300
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,603,791	7,294,910	2,269,509	1,470,390	1,533,239	1,299,234	568,088	154,450
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	23,833,782	57,552	12,170	10,490	19,989	7,510	4,268	3,125
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	210,024,929	362,375	92,290	39,950	134,498	69,130	22,032	4,475
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	96,604,558	148,553	88,000	...	48,360	5,147	6,736	310
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	47,687,561	4,750	...	...	...	3,730	500	520
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	65,732,810	209,072	4,290	39,950	86,138	60,253	14,796	3,645
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	54,759	287	4	20	56	67	80	60
number.....	657,511	2,713	184	300	1,081	633	400	115
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	51,093	266	3	20	46	62	80	55
number.....	337,423	1,382	84	190	570	278	185	75
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	42,794	245	3	15	45	52	80	50
number.....	194,643	363	5	20	55	88	125	70
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	31,514	156	3	5	36	42	35	35
number.....	204,061	695	41	20	278	211	105	40
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,149	112	4	10	41	27	30	...
number.....	116,027	636	59	90	233	144	110	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	15,117	90	...	5	15	15	30	25
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	17,816	101	1	5	5	20	35	35
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,915	31	1	...	10	20	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,804	20	...	5	...	5	10	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,988	41	...	5	25	6	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,341	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	765	3	1	...	1	1	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,563	145	...	5	20	35	50	35
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,739	81	1	10	5	20	25	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,974	15	...	...	5	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,044	22	1	5	15	1	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	567	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	177	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,952	157	2	10	35	30	50	30
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,545	88	1	5	10	22	30	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	59,349	180	17	17	30	41	45	30
number.....	107,495	331	52	62	50	57	80	30
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	88,744	290	4	20	40	81	80	65
number.....	1,364,115	2,253	42	585	125	936	425	140
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	52,138	116	1	15	20	30	30	20
number.....	801,843	1,082	12	380	75	350	205	60
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	78,626	225	4	15	30	66	65	45
number.....	562,272	1,171	30	205	50	586	220	80
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,616	11	...	...	5	1	5	...
number.....	40,900	839	...	...	750	9	80	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	870	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
number.....	7,695	45	...	...	25	...	20	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,585	11	...	...	5	1	5	...
number.....	33,205	794	...	...	725	9	60	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,502	11	...	...	5	1	5	...
number.....	30,205	768	...	...	700	8	60	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,220	6	...	...	5	1	...	...
number.....	3,000	26	...	...	25	1	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	79,367	268	6	5	45	67	90	55
number.....	10,957,088	22,817	275	65	13,030	2,677	5,540	1,230
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number.....	30,579	130	2	15	41	32	20	20
dollars.....	267,939	1,225	51	280	555	209	105	25
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	28,094,207	134,250	3,240	27,350	71,955	18,775	10,785	2,145
number.....	44,471	57	2	5	10	25	10	5
dollars.....	1,212,248	1,840	35	420	235	985	115	50
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	36,367,440	55,200	1,050	12,600	7,050	29,550	3,450	1,500
number.....	1,272	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
dollars.....	29,639	1,230	...	...	350	850	30	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	414,946	17,220	...	...	4,900	11,900	420	...
number.....	9,543	35	...	...	...	15	5	15
dollars.....	911,646,526	171,779	...	...	...	141,489	8,600	21,690
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	47,687,561	4,750	...	...	...	3,730	500	520
number.....	14,742	57	2	...	10	15	15	15
dollars.....	56,414,201	94,381	88,000	...	3,710	452	2,100	119
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,900	81	...	...	10	26	25	20
dozens.....	92,521,303	142,385	...	...	117,500	12,185	12,200	500
dollars.....	35,158,100	54,107	...	...	44,650	4,630	4,636	191

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	45,396	41	1	5	5	20	5	5
number of litters...	229,498	312	2	110	35	135	25	5
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	21,616	11	1	...	...	5	...	5
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	17,996	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	4,131	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	1,356	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters... farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	36,938	31	1	...	5	20	5	...
number of litters...	112,565	91	1	...	20	55	15	...
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	32,863	36	1	5	5	15	5	5
number of litters...	116,933	221	1	110	15	80	10	5
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	104,475	303	20	21	51	101	65	45
acres...	1,585,137	3,071	305	685	431	915	615	120
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	57,367	212	11	6	30	65	55	45
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	29,462	49	3	...	20	26	...	...
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	13,209	36	5	10	1	10	10	...
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	2,810	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	745	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	882	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	101,871	273	20	16	41	91	60	45
acres...	1,461,434	2,611	305	560	356	705	565	120
bushels...	62,457,453	104,555	11,325	26,650	17,650	25,655	19,150	4,125
Sales... farms reporting...	48,778	121	10	6	25	35	30	15
bushels...	28,034,097	39,520	6,000	10,500	4,815	9,955	7,000	1,250
Sorghums for all purposes... farms reporting...	6,256	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
acres...	74,114	18	10	...	...	8	...	...
Harvested for grain or seed... farms reporting...	4,062	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	57,535	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	1,849,720	250	250	...	...	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	883,287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested... farms reporting...	30,924	53	2	5	10	15	6	15
acres...	305,163	740	345	50	130	105	30	80
bushels...	7,311,285	13,760	5,100	700	3,125	2,170	665	2,000
Sales... farms reporting...	19,522	27	2	...	5	10	5	5
bushels...	5,354,406	7,770	4,600	...	250	1,170	500	1,250
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	21,313	45	3	6	6	15	5	10
acres...	227,675	289	90	24	90	60	5	20
bushels...	8,613,694	15,210	3,250	460	6,250	4,625	175	450
Sales... farms reporting...	5,457	12	2	...	5	5	...	...
bushels...	2,510,055	5,800	1,400	...	2,250	2,150	...	...
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	5,767	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
acres...	53,764	160	...	...	50	110	...	...
bushels...	2,012,292	6,950	...	...	2,000	4,950	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,487	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
bushels...	624,700	3,515	...	...	1,500	2,015	...	...
Rye harvested... farms reporting...	1,982	37	1	11	10	5	...	10
acres...	15,034	730	20	265	425	10	...	10
bushels...	271,997	14,760	200	6,200	8,000	110	...	250
Sales... farms reporting...	644	12	1	6	5	...	...	...
bushels...	167,128	11,460	160	5,300	6,000	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans... farms reporting...	22,072	35	5	...	15	5	10	...
acres grown alone...	356,019	395	150	...	130	5	110	...
acres grown with other crops...	7,586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	7,615,632	5,780	2,205	...	1,700	50	1,825	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts... farms reporting...	17,826	11	1	...	...	5	...	5
acres grown alone...	156,239	49	14	...	...	25	...	10
acres grown with other crops...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	238,992,847	88,000	16,000	...	...	50,000	...	22,000
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	447,459	1,151	80	180	361	140	290	100
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	6,696	51	1	...	10	10	15	15
acres...	51,990	230	10	...	85	40	70	25
tons...	118,450	290	20	...	25	90	130	25
Sales... farms reporting...	365	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
tons...	12,618	70	...	...	...	30	40	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	9,120	61	...	5	15	21	15	5
acres...	82,895	410	...	80	150	55	110	15
tons...	107,411	692	...	120	325	92	145	10
Sales... farms reporting...	468	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay... farms reporting...	24,847	47	1	5	6	5	15	15
acres...	205,537	300	30	50	75	40	55	50
tons...	246,988	255	25	20	80	20	75	35
Sales... farms reporting...	1,275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	13,044	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... farms reporting...	14,290	18	2	5	1	...	5	5
acres...	68,254	131	40	50	11	...	20	10
tons...	83,041	174	32	100	17	...	20	5
Sales... farms reporting...	378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut... farms reporting...	4,616	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
acres...	27,326	70	...	...	40	5	25	...
tons...	31,701	110	...	...	60	10	40	...
Sales... farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	758	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	11,457	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
tons, green weight...	73,727	15	...	...	...	...	15	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	44,031	22	11	1	...	5	5	...
acres...	327,040	876	780	46	...	30	20	...
bales...	279,026	669	590	34	...	30	15	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	47,588	148	6	1	30	31	40	40
acres ² ...	17,603	50	3	20	11	7	4	5
bushels...	3,594,915	4,980	790	1,500	770	485	750	685
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	33,110	78	7	...	10	16	20	25
acres ² ...	22,417	168	36	...	7	98	21	6
bushels...	3,428,283	19,705	6,350	...	625	11,285	985	460
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	6,055	30	5	10	5	...	10	...
acres...	5,399	21	3	7	3	...	8	...
pounds...	10,910,124	37,530	5,500	9,780	6,400	...	15,850	...
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	84,269	51	15	6	20	10	...	...
acres...	414,300	386	272	24	69	21	...	...
pounds...	605,857,802	532,405	361,715	39,000	103,000	28,690	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,909	95	...	10	15	25	25	20
Sales.....dollars...	7,821,317	56,300	...	4,000	6,450	31,350	11,200	3,300
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	6,252	465	19	39	71	121	120	95
acres...	30,978	18,653	4,556	3,451	3,090	3,978	2,480	1,098
Apples ³farms reporting...	xxx	420	12	32	70	116	110	80
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	550,335	38,550	96,805	135,650	148,900	96,470	33,960
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	162,980	8,250	16,255	40,050	56,660	34,685	7,080
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	387,355	30,300	80,550	95,600	92,240	61,785	26,880
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	394	6	27	70	106	110	75
bushels...	xxx	1,979,410	315,000	450,000	461,000	465,970	233,260	54,180
Peaches ³farms reporting...	xxx	127	18	23	11	15	20	40
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	603,901	386,336	117,200	59,990	510	24,475	15,390
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	98,600	88,300	...	3,000	175	5,550	1,575
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	505,301	298,036	117,200	56,990	335	18,925	13,815
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	112	13	23	11	10	15	40
bushels...	xxx	702,550	509,000	105,800	60,000	125	14,700	12,925

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	120,078	6,209	481	979	1,652	1,382	1,215	500
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	7.7	15.8	26.6	22.3	19.6	8.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	11,982,175	546,789	85,740	121,271	130,797	106,346	77,755	24,880
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	15.7	22.2	23.9	19.4	14.2	4.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	99.8	88.1	178.3	123.9	79.2	77.0	64.0	49.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,706	15,847	37,477	21,286	15,575	12,846	10,951	6,777
Average per acre.....dollars...	196.99	199.04	241.09	193.15	220.45	183.05	172.37	148.97
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	116,997	4,626	345	724	1,276	1,071	880	330
.....acres...	4,086,019	114,935	16,851	23,051	31,934	24,019	14,975	4,105
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,632	1,572	76	175	385	391	390	155
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,771	1,121	67	176	348	235	200	95
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	24,762	660	34	110	161	170	125	60
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	25,246	694	52	141	206	155	120	20
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,957	446	76	80	145	100	45	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,280	121	29	41	31	20	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,187	12	11	1	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	37,962	1,965	171	301	558	450	360	125
.....acres...	504,048	27,593	5,878	3,793	7,597	5,950	3,385	990
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	45,307	2,509	196	388	710	600	490	125
.....acres...	654,311	39,410	4,499	10,002	9,264	8,115	5,790	1,740
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	15,738	879	78	130	271	210	160	30
.....acres...	170,232	14,486	1,046	5,940	2,595	2,465	2,010	430
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	37,535	2,010	158	313	534	485	410	110
.....acres...	484,079	24,924	3,453	4,062	6,669	5,650	3,780	1,310
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	34,612	2,054	166	352	550	461	400	125
.....acres...	698,864	35,272	6,824	4,740	11,313	5,860	4,800	1,735
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	75,627	4,505	366	764	1,215	965	855	340
.....acres...	4,881,255	258,470	37,236	62,646	57,193	47,915	39,930	13,550
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	37,524	2,503	236	403	643	546	525	150
.....acres...	698,679	43,415	10,117	11,908	7,251	7,559	5,165	1,415
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	20,124	1,550	137	277	400	356	330	50
.....acres...	354,361	24,638	6,646	5,968	4,410	4,359	2,900	355
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	8,427	147	22	50	40	25	10	...
.....acres...	69,877	832	217	325	130	70	90	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	28,960	765	50	145	195	160	170	45
.....acres...	385,552	9,627	1,697	1,890	1,585	1,985	1,995	475
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	13,049	641	71	100	155	140	140	35
.....acres...	305,051	17,747	3,487	4,520	2,935	4,470	1,820	515
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,707	121	11	20	25	20	45	...
.....acres...	46,916	2,050	125	475	340	555	555	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	26,316	1,474	165	267	356	331	290	65
.....acres...	898,198	52,047	11,723	11,310	9,893	10,231	7,160	1,730
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	119,212	6,179	477	979	1,647	1,376	1,210	490
Under 25 years.....number...	3,214	42	7	10	10	5	...	10
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,126	746	81	195	210	125	130	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,379	1,612	157	312	513	360	240	30
45 to 54 years.....number...	36,941	1,844	167	240	482	450	335	170
55 to 64 years.....number...	26,693	1,413	56	187	310	285	300	275
65 or more years.....number...	6,859	522	9	35	122	151	205	...
Average age.....years...	47.1	48.5	44.2	44.2	47.6	49.1	51.7	54.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,543	2,803	195	377	784	707	650	90
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,067	881	60	125	220	171	215	90
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,174	329	24	40	115	65	85	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,302	1,593	111	212	449	471	350	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10,169	703	37	125	185	201	145	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10,312	1,022	86	150	291	190	275	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,440	1,731	96	211	498	491	435	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	83,535	3,406	286	602	868	675	565	410
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	14,356	761	41	140	235	190	100	55
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,142	1,087	84	147	231	280	265	80
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,275	556	19	51	161	150	175	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	7,302	936	45	90	245	226	235	95
10 to 49 acres.....number...	47,047	1,986	123	275	522	441	410	215
50 to 99 acres.....number...	15,528	741	56	140	195	125	175	50
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,166	736	31	105	215	185	140	60
200 to 499 acres.....number...	12,875	693	48	125	195	165	120	40
500 to 999 acres.....number...	7,157	418	26	60	137	105	60	30
180 to 219 acres.....number...	4,303	223	27	31	45	75	45	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,705	105	24	30	26	15	5	5
260 to 499 acres.....number...	5,569	293	62	100	61	45	20	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,814	67	32	20	10	...	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	461	7	5	1	1	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	151	4	2	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	4,651	298	667	1,214	1,092	940	440
Part owners.....number...	30,100	1,205	136	231	373	210	210	45
All tenants.....number...	49,420	308	23	65	65	80	60	15
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	60	...	20	...	15	20	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	25	...	5	5	10	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	40	10	...	25	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	25	5	10	5	5	...	...
Croppers.....number...	22,795	65	...	15	15	20	10	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	93	8	15	15	25	25	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	4,601	293	667	1,199	1,082	930	430
Part owners.....number...	25,402	1,184	135	221	373	205	205	45
All tenants.....number...	27,664	288	23	65	55	80	50	15
Croppers.....number...	9,150	60	...	15	10	20	10	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	50	5	...	15	10	10	10
Part owners.....number...	4,698	21	1	10	...	5	5	...
All tenants.....number...	21,756	20	...	...	10	...	10	...
Croppers.....number...	13,645	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13,164	865	87	156	287	180	125	30
.....number...	13,796	875	92	161	287	180	125	30
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	9,272	419	48	101	150	70	40	10
.....number...	9,581	434	48	111	150	75	40	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,247	541	76	122	158	115	50	20
.....number...	8,369	542	76	123	158	115	50	20
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,917	126	20	21	50	20	15	...
.....number...	3,159	131	20	21	50	25	15	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,661	4,142	391	703	1,197	981	680	190
.....number...	65,219	4,701	621	806	1,318	1,041	720	195
Tractors.....farms reporting...	75,867	4,187	377	703	1,231	921	730	225
.....number...	112,014	5,947	674	1,082	1,735	1,226	910	320
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,301	3,834	354	658	1,156	826	620	220
.....number...	107,687	5,117	616	942	1,528	1,021	735	275
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	2,815	205	435	819	671	520	165
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	821	79	180	302	120	85	55
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	149	43	26	35	30	15	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	39	18	16	...	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,914	3,809	349	658	1,151	821	615	215
.....number...	105,436	4,996	587	930	1,498	996	720	265
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	116	29	12	30	20	15	10
.....number...	2,251	121	29	12	30	25	15	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,948	784	57	110	207	200	170	40
.....number...	4,327	830	58	140	207	205	175	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,356	4,823	437	848	1,327	1,066	870	275
.....number...	100,598	5,539	590	978	1,525	1,171	960	315
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	5,767	476	933	1,597	1,301	1,075	385
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	3,925	376	692	1,112	830	685	230
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	3,948	369	698	1,101	855	675	250
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	167	16	40	51	45	15	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	147	6	35	61	40	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	32	2	5	10	15	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	456	93	127	136	65	25	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	3,281	315	503	882	736	610	235
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	976	57	135	248	226	240	70
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	1,851	104	336	496	400	345	170
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	1,064	72	186	271	205	210	120
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	787	32	150	225	195	135	50
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	450	15	85	125	115	85	25
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	317	17	55	90	80	50	25
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	22,199	1,394	290	353	435	201	115	...
.....persons...	67,863	3,156	1,115	720	820	336	165	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,606	727	234	187	200	66	40	...
.....persons...	18,490	1,395	724	290	245	81	55	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	482	101	135	165	56	25	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	113	43	25	25	5	15	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	70	34	21	10	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	53	47	6	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	5,800	428	899	1,581	1,287	1,125	480
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	193	32	45	31	40	40	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	216	21	35	40	55	50	15

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	4,247	300	664	1,157	986	835	305
acres on which used.....	3,686,751	99,802	16,234	20,682	25,520	20,771	12,865	3,730
tons.....	1,153,677	24,691	4,325	5,569	6,578	4,675	2,766	778
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	4,212	300	664	1,147	976	830	295
tons.....	1,094,748	23,968	4,239	5,386	6,343	4,503	2,727	770
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	238	17	56	70	45	30	20
tons.....	58,929	723	86	183	235	172	39	8
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	1,152	95	176	285	266	250	80
acres.....	339,750	14,441	3,400	2,525	2,845	2,651	2,445	575
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	1,147	95	171	285	266	250	80
tons.....	76,761	3,671	1,143	549	730	586	533	190
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
tons.....	1,214	16	...	3	13	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	498	52	81	145	120	90	10
acres.....	164,502	8,461	2,481	2,315	1,410	1,690	490	75
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	498	52	81	145	120	90	10
tons.....	36,258	1,555	317	519	309	281	97	32
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	569	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	3,101	186	488	857	770	585	215
acres.....	1,534,844	32,447	4,157	6,400	9,845	6,920	3,945	1,180
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	3,071	186	483	852	760	585	205
tons.....	357,451	7,459	910	1,463	2,353	1,596	856	281
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	182	16	46	45	35	20	20
tons.....	51,330	560	79	113	196	147	17	8
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	327	22	45	100	75	65	20
acres.....	326,202	2,835	700	750	700	360	270	55
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	327	22	45	100	75	65	20
tons.....	98,765	970	253	276	173	153	100	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	1,292	107	260	470	280	150	25
acres.....	413,440	3,514	537	912	1,320	545	170	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	1,282	107	255	465	280	150	25
tons.....	323,970	2,693	438	598	1,057	433	142	25
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	15	...	5	10	...	...	...
tons.....	802	44	...	32	12	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	2,175	144	311	575	515	450	180
acres.....	909,096	38,104	4,959	7,780	9,400	8,605	5,545	1,815
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	2,144	143	311	565	510	435	180
tons.....	201,543	7,620	1,178	1,981	1,721	1,454	999	287
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	47	2	5	15	10	15	...
tons.....	4,588	88	7	20	14	25	22	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	1,318	125	217	325	331	260	60
acres limed.....	298,890	12,871	2,495	3,498	2,320	2,428	1,815	315
tons.....	322,246	17,331	3,587	3,868	3,525	3,581	2,500	270
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	6,209	481	979	1,652	1,382	1,215	500
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	6,209	481	979	1,652	1,382	1,215	500
dollars.....	105,215,353	63,816,539	21,787,245	17,147,130	14,656,204	6,988,325	2,880,720	356,915
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	175	...	...	...	40	35	100
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	425	...	...	...	35	125	265
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	445	...	...	...	10	75	85
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	1,525	...	...	...	130	610	735
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	3,639	481	979	1,512	622	45	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	5,748	480	969	1,607	1,282	1,045	365
dollars.....	32,011,753	16,004,492	5,379,422	4,519,715	3,770,440	1,603,650	674,745	56,520
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	2,165	15	80	250	595	860	365
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,678	1,568	11	122	729	541	165	...
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	1,063	80	297	535	136	15	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	706	158	445	88	10	5	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	246	216	25	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	2,582	223	422	731	546	490	170
dollars.....	15,187,134	441,005	65,882	84,403	131,620	81,900	59,975	17,225
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	1,841	124	240	516	401	415	145
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	708	87	181	205	140	70	25
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	33	12	1	10	5	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	3,357	460	738	917	692	430	120
dollars.....	70,477,338	4,137,259	2,040,829	958,700	764,065	216,405	139,390	17,870
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	1,211	40	140	265	381	290	95
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	742	57	165	240	185	75	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	384	38	90	156	80	20	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	645	153	225	186	36	40	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	207	51	91	50	10	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	104	59	25	20	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	37	35	2	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	2,386	171	352	667	606	430	160
dollars.....	8,744,296	214,360	32,700	55,600	63,805	36,255	19,945	6,055
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	1,754	81	201	496	481	355	140
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	554	72	111	156	120	75	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	68	18	35	10	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	5,964	481	974	1,632	1,347	1,130	400
dollars.....	40,992,121	1,658,602	369,184	435,615	412,600	241,588	156,880	42,735
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	2,315	78	196	535	556	670	280
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	2,713	137	485	835	721	430	105
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	563	125	171	197	50	10	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	365	138	117	65	20	20	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	8	3	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	741,113,470	97,757,335	33,090,640	26,617,329	22,735,734	9,998,701	4,729,396	585,535
.....average per farm, dollars.....	6,172	15,744	68,796	27,188	13,763	7,235	3,893	1,171
All crops sold.....dollars.....	531,088,541	5,657,662	865,515	1,596,953	1,829,707	876,979	412,139	76,369
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	490,829,651	4,818,127	760,312	1,307,214	1,651,340	733,983	300,158	65,120
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	7,821,317	90,680	7,555	14,450	30,060	12,890	19,675	6,050
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	8,603,791	181,716	42,864	93,164	18,082	17,206	9,196	1,204
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	23,833,782	567,139	54,784	182,125	130,225	112,900	83,110	3,995
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	210,024,929	92,099,673	32,225,125	25,020,376	20,906,027	9,121,722	4,317,257	509,166
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	96,604,558	88,178,086	31,487,643	24,009,572	19,829,982	8,461,177	3,944,986	444,726
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	47,687,561	655,338	47,870	257,155	212,373	80,160	53,300	4,480
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	65,732,810	3,266,249	689,612	753,649	863,672	580,385	318,971	59,960
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.....	54,759	3,613	260	583	969	851	725	225
.....number.....	657,511	37,125	7,861	7,375	9,535	7,274	4,260	820
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.....	51,093	3,343	245	563	909	751	680	195
.....number.....	337,423	17,575	3,473	3,795	4,610	3,147	2,165	385
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	42,794	2,795	161	465	743	651	600	175
.....number.....	194,643	7,036	475	1,540	2,049	1,472	1,250	250
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting.....	31,514	2,416	165	383	657	596	495	120
.....number.....	204,061	12,141	2,370	2,381	3,263	2,477	1,385	265
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.....	22,149	1,813	188	323	492	425	305	80
.....number.....	116,027	7,409	2,018	1,199	1,662	1,650	710	170
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	15,117	663	32	105	176	140	140	70
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting.....	17,816	1,273	52	170	340	321	275	115
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	6,915	614	33	80	166	145	170	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	5,804	510	40	105	120	125	100	20
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	5,988	446	44	95	147	120	40	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	2,341	83	37	26	20	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting.....	765	24	22	2	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting.....	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	23,563	1,280	49	220	366	290	240	115
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	18,739	1,568	116	225	376	376	395	80
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	3,974	290	23	60	112	55	40	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	2,044	101	16	25	35	20	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	1,825	83	22	31	20	10	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	567	17	16	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	204	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	177	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	23,952	1,500	64	285	406	370	260	115
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	14,545	1,188	91	150	291	261	335	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	1,511	56	...	10	31	10	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	1,142	30	5	5	10	10	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	1,162	20	...	15	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	298	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.....								
.....number.....	59,349	1,808	145	317	450	376	365	155
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.....								
.....number.....	107,495	3,293	409	463	665	1,081	450	225
Born since June 1.....farms reporting.....	88,744	3,762	260	582	1,028	897	695	300
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	1,364,115	56,228	8,446	13,356	16,369	10,302	5,660	2,095
.....number.....	52,138	2,088	159	352	591	506	335	145
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	801,843	33,306	5,457	6,510	10,437	6,057	3,460	1,385
.....number.....	78,626	3,170	218	492	868	787	565	240
.....number.....	562,272	22,922	2,989	6,846	5,932	4,245	2,200	710
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.....								
.....number.....	1,616	132	21	10	41	55	5	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting.....	40,900	2,625	815	30	830	900	50	...
.....number.....	870	69	9	5	15	35	5	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting.....	7,695	458	138	5	105	190	20	...
.....number.....	1,585	127	21	10	41	50	5	...
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	33,205	2,167	677	25	725	710	30	...
.....number.....	1,502	116	15	5	41	50	5	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.....	30,205	1,968	608	15	655	665	25	...
.....number.....	1,220	96	15	10	26	40	5	...
.....number.....	3,000	199	69	10	70	45	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.....								
.....number.....	79,367	4,205	250	483	1,016	961	1,010	485
.....number.....	10,957,088	7,079,085	1,939,160	1,454,965	1,675,835	1,080,155	786,700	142,270
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.....								
.....number.....	30,579	2,308	201	383	593	541	450	140
.....dollars.....	267,939	14,969	3,010	3,170	3,488	3,021	1,965	315
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	28,094,207	1,592,840	357,140	358,910	362,765	320,980	165,035	28,010
.....number.....	44,471	1,754	154	287	496	407	295	115
.....dollars.....	1,212,248	54,004	10,682	13,025	16,115	8,127	5,015	1,040
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	36,367,440	1,620,120	320,460	390,750	483,450	243,810	150,450	31,200
.....number.....	1,272	105	14	10	41	30	10	...
.....number.....	29,639	2,305	510	190	855	515	235	...
.....dollars.....	414,946	32,270	7,140	2,660	11,970	7,210	3,290	...
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting.....	9,543	595	7	65	112	166	205	40
.....pounds.....	911,646,526	16,020,750	773,040	6,483,642	4,693,211	2,345,578	1,554,807	170,472
.....dollars.....	47,687,561	655,338	47,870	257,155	212,373	80,160	53,300	4,480
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting.....	14,742	6,013	456	953	1,642	1,367	1,210	385
.....dollars.....	56,414,201	54,190,384	18,531,600	16,653,562	12,898,661	4,494,936	1,549,289	62,336
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.....	20,900	3,580	203	382	729	826	960	480
.....dozens.....	92,521,303	76,422,640	23,611,850	17,288,340	18,014,915	10,336,820	6,165,255	1,005,460
.....dollars.....	35,158,100	29,040,598	8,972,499	6,569,570	6,845,666	3,927,991	2,342,797	382,075

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1958...farms reporting...	45,396	1,571	122	267	436	401	235	110
number of litters...	229,498	9,957	1,469	2,099	3,273	1,851	1,015	250
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	21,616	553	18	65	125	165	90	90
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	17,996	725	63	121	205	191	130	15
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	4,131	209	8	65	81	40	10	5
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	1,356	75	29	16	20	5	5	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	179	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	118	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	36,938	1,360	116	242	386	346	190	80
number of litters...	112,565	5,050	756	1,019	1,718	907	500	150
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	32,863	1,244	105	212	376	286	180	85
number of litters...	116,933	4,907	713	1,080	1,555	944	515	100
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	104,475	3,336	208	508	940	800	635	245
acres...	1,585,137	33,501	4,355	6,485	10,226	7,180	4,000	1,255
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	57,367	2,300	81	281	603	595	510	230
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	29,462	711	59	145	232	150	110	15
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	13,209	276	45	76	100	40	15	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	2,810	36	21	5	...	10	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	745	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	882	8	2	1	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	101,871	3,254	201	493	920	780	625	235
acres...	1,461,434	31,220	3,945	5,915	9,680	6,610	3,845	1,225
bushels...	62,457,453	1,326,070	176,390	268,280	413,725	264,800	157,265	45,610
Sales...farms reporting...	48,778	620	38	110	217	120	110	25
bushels...	28,034,097	269,395	31,070	63,575	103,360	44,775	23,740	2,875
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	6,256	652	36	85	171	175	130	55
acres...	74,114	8,095	865	1,575	2,474	1,645	1,216	320
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	4,062	570	24	65	151	170	110	50
acres...	57,535	7,616	778	1,430	2,288	1,615	1,190	315
bushels...	1,849,720	250,830	19,060	61,595	70,600	55,465	35,700	8,410
Sales...farms reporting...	1,428	202	11	15	71	50	35	20
bushels...	883,287	80,960	6,350	18,375	30,075	12,290	10,235	3,635
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	30,924	1,392	105	206	396	335	245	105
acres...	305,163	14,359	1,854	2,362	3,948	3,400	2,165	630
bushels...	7,311,285	324,385	43,060	58,365	85,710	80,605	45,450	11,195
Sales...farms reporting...	19,522	822	80	166	236	175	125	40
bushels...	5,354,406	228,336	32,485	44,451	62,670	55,290	28,195	5,245
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	21,313	1,362	116	225	346	325	250	100
acres...	227,675	15,195	2,885	2,925	3,205	3,140	2,320	720
bushels...	8,613,694	577,651	114,111	123,650	119,405	118,300	78,610	23,575
Sales...farms reporting...	5,457	306	20	75	86	65	45	15
bushels...	2,510,055	133,685	25,810	43,260	21,825	31,895	8,695	2,200
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	5,767	352	22	100	85	105	35	5
acres...	53,764	3,155	460	1,075	545	810	220	45
bushels...	2,012,292	123,325	17,500	43,675	18,550	31,075	10,100	2,425
Sales...farms reporting...	1,487	81	1	30	15	20	10	5
bushels...	624,700	30,140	5,000	12,900	2,750	5,550	2,940	1,000
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	1,982	101	6	20	30	25	15	5
acres...	15,034	615	70	245	180	75	40	...
bushels...	271,997	11,005	1,050	4,150	3,275	1,700	730	100
Sales...farms reporting...	644	36	1	5	15	5	5	5
bushels...	167,128	4,475	600	1,750	1,525	300	225	75
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	22,072	287	36	35	91	55	45	25
acres grown alone...	356,019	3,269	630	865	1,004	390	310	70
acres grown with other crops...	7,586	50	...	...	50	...	...	...
bushels...	7,615,632	67,840	12,105	23,050	21,800	6,725	3,210	950
Peanuts harvested for nuts...farms reporting...	17,826	105	...	5	20	15	40	25
acres grown alone...	156,239	120	...	...	50	5	30	35
acres grown with other crops...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	238,992,847	131,070	...	160	71,000	10,125	24,185	25,600
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	447,459	25,310	3,735	5,571	6,060	5,339	3,570	1,035
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	6,696	490	43	56	141	125	100	25
acres...	51,990	2,430	259	386	825	555	350	55
tons...	118,450	4,340	625	670	1,335	1,010	625	75
Sales...farms reporting...	365	36	1	5	5	10	15	...
tons...	12,618	275	25	25	50	40	135	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	9,120	944	84	151	188	261	235	25
acres...	82,895	7,446	1,172	1,320	1,835	1,679	1,245	195
tons...	107,411	10,388	1,714	2,330	2,235	2,249	1,600	260
Sales...farms reporting...	468	66	5	20	21	5	15	...
tons...	3,619	449	45	255	119	10	20	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	24,847	1,311	89	242	285	330	245	120
acres...	205,537	11,178	1,638	2,970	2,175	2,385	1,375	635
tons...	246,988	13,876	2,361	3,495	2,585	2,695	1,840	900
Sales...farms reporting...	1,275	90	...	20	15	35	15	5
tons...	13,044	980	...	450	130	315	65	20
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	14,290	444	44	55	145	100	65	35
acres...	68,254	2,198	218	450	690	415	320	105
tons...	83,041	3,102	437	600	840	590	465	170
Sales...farms reporting...	378	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
tons...	2,282	55	...	...	35	20	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	4,616	313	28	55	90	45	75	20
acres...	27,326	1,729	289	350	460	305	280	45
tons...	31,701	1,757	217	370	515	325	270	60
Sales...farms reporting...	147	11	1	...	10	...	...	...
tons...	759	29	4	...	25	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	758	31	11	10	10	...	...	...
acres...	11,457	329	159	95	75	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	73,727	2,735	1,810	450	475	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	44,031	332	22	50	100	75	65	20
acres...	327,040	2,845	700	760	700	360	270	55
bales...	279,026	2,768	623	800	670	355	260	60
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	47,588	2,032	124	235	487	516	480	190
acres ² ..	17,603	234	10	113	26	37	42	6
bushels...	3,594,915	51,277	2,223	25,390	6,663	7,556	7,740	1,705
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	33,110	987	55	131	235	241	245	80
acres ² ..	22,417	243	13	132	40	23	34	1
bushels...	3,428,283	39,831	1,327	22,635	5,740	3,164	6,200	765
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	6,055	250	5	30	60	65	75	15
acres...	5,399	142	4	23	38	32	37	8
pounds...	10,910,124	265,415	10,000	40,570	67,725	65,860	68,480	12,780
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	84,269	1,057	102	240	410	215	75	15
acres...	414,300	3,523	543	930	1,345	537	142	26
pounds...	605,857,802	5,046,244	846,304	1,401,935	1,941,840	683,965	142,365	29,835
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,909	279	19	50	80	45	65	20
Sales.....dollars...	7,821,317	90,680	7,555	14,450	30,060	12,890	19,675	6,050
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	6,252	430	33	51	96	120	115	15
acres...	30,978	1,235	209	405	261	147	192	21

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 8 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	120,078	4,487	145	489	1,401	1,382	620	450
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.2	10.9	31.2	30.8	13.8	10.0
Land in farms.....acres.....	11,982,175	930,123	114,371	182,942	308,414	215,631	75,160	33,605
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	12.3	19.7	33.2	23.2	8.1	3.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	99.8	207.3	788.8	374.1	220.1	156.0	121.2	74.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	17,706	38,282	161,006	76,928	41,263	28,713	17,147	8,859
Average per acre.....dollars...	196.99	192.22	230.86	205.80	194.01	185.78	148.30	121.54
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	116,997	4,405	144	484	1,385	1,372	605	415
.....acres.....	4,086,019	302,591	36,598	60,593	109,153	66,462	22,605	7,180
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,632	210	5	...	20	45	20	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	28,771	545	...	...	40	190	155	160
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	24,762	506	...	15	95	216	100	80
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	25,246	859	...	37	226	371	180	45
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,957	1,427	16	171	650	450	130	10
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,280	681	52	197	317	95	20	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,187	162	62	63	32	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	146	14	8	1	5	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	16	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	37,962	2,440	63	351	789	717	330	190
.....acres.....	504,048	92,247	10,887	19,469	31,532	19,704	8,095	2,560
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	45,307	1,548	44	162	477	475	240	150
.....acres.....	654,311	38,634	2,658	4,605	13,281	11,795	3,690	2,605
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	15,738	743	18	103	267	200	125	30
.....acres.....	170,232	11,615	879	1,481	4,995	2,415	1,505	340
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	37,535	1,071	30	104	292	330	175	140
.....acres.....	484,079	27,019	1,779	3,124	8,286	9,380	2,185	2,265
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	34,612	2,608	58	279	780	826	405	260
.....acres.....	698,864	75,706	7,994	12,414	22,983	20,845	7,205	4,265
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	75,627	3,500	120	403	1,181	1,061	465	270
.....acres.....	4,881,255	245,237	34,284	52,048	74,107	56,793	18,585	9,420
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	37,524	3,056	108	303	959	916	450	320
.....acres.....	698,679	144,611	18,926	28,642	46,948	31,590	12,110	6,395
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	20,124	2,259	86	265	702	681	360	165
.....acres.....	354,361	89,116	14,714	20,022	27,500	17,810	7,130	1,940
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	8,427	214	16	42	86	65	5	...
.....acres.....	69,877	4,200	2,317	783	700	395	5	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	28,960	1,322	62	202	422	406	140	90
.....acres.....	385,552	28,906	6,404	7,066	8,552	5,199	1,120	565
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	13,049	1,306	44	121	491	420	175	55
.....acres.....	305,051	62,570	4,579	9,512	29,699	13,370	4,660	750
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,707	405	16	43	136	135	55	20
.....acres.....	46,916	12,625	800	1,785	4,975	3,455	1,335	275
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	26,316	2,145	54	253	758	720	255	105
.....acres.....	898,198	166,002	14,032	31,065	60,245	43,795	12,895	3,970
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	119,212	4,450	144	478	1,386	1,382	615	445
Under 25 years.....number...	3,214	46	1	5	10	15	15	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,126	490	17	57	165	181	65	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,379	1,085	52	147	426	285	125	50
45 to 54 years.....number...	36,941	1,399	34	123	407	495	185	155
55 to 64 years.....number...	26,693	1,002	33	106	212	266	150	235
65 or more years.....number...	6,859	428	7	40	166	140	75	...
Average age.....years...	47.1	49.0	46.5	47.7	47.8	48.6	49.8	54.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,543	1,205	24	115	281	420	225	140
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,067	658	11	62	155	190	100	140
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,174	171	...	16	30	85	40	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,302	376	13	37	96	145	85	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10,169	344	6	18	95	110	80	35
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10,312	438	18	64	96	150	60	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,440	258	6	22	75	80	75	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	83,535	3,282	121	374	1,120	962	395	310
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	14,356	745	13	75	237	265	110	45
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,142	832	33	125	312	197	115	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,275	144	6	1	70	42	25	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	7,302	20	...	...	...	5	5	10
10 to 49 acres.....number...	47,047	386	...	...	25	106	75	180
50 to 99 acres.....number...	15,528	265	...	5	25	105	65	65
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,166	560	...	15	105	225	135	80
200 to 499 acres.....number...	12,875	765	...	25	235	290	150	65
500 to 999 acres.....number...	7,157	660	...	20	285	235	90	30
180 to 219 acres.....number...	4,303	480	...	45	210	180	35	10
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,705	310	...	45	140	95	25	5
260 to 499 acres.....number...	5,569	812	71	261	315	120	40	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,814	182	52	55	55	20	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	461	38	14	18	5	1	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	151	9	8	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	1,941	29	183	403	636	305	385
Part owners.....number...	30,100	2,259	66	267	931	670	265	60
All tenants.....number...	49,420	239	28	26	60	70	50	5
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	41	16	10	5	5	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	45	10	...	10	20	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	35	...	...	5	20	10	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	50	...	15	20	5	10	...
Croppers.....number...	22,795	30	...	...	10	5	15	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	38	2	1	10	15	5	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	1,921	29	183	403	636	295	375
Part owners.....number...	25,402	2,249	66	267	931	665	260	60
All tenants.....number...	27,664	234	28	26	60	65	50	5
Croppers.....number...	9,150	30	...	...	10	5	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	20	...	...	...	...	10	10
Part owners.....number...	4,698	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
All tenants.....number...	21,756	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Croppers.....number...	13,645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13,164	1,631	66	252	652	456	190	15
.....number...	13,796	1,672	87	256	668	456	190	15
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	9,272	604	37	106	251	155	50	5
.....number...	9,581	612	40	111	251	155	50	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,247	2,343	129	360	909	655	265	25
.....number...	8,369	2,364	133	362	914	665	265	25
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,917	1,780	139	404	765	367	95	10
.....number...	3,159	1,878	182	429	795	367	95	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,661	3,631	145	468	1,266	1,057	470	225
.....number...	65,219	4,926	491	816	1,680	1,204	510	225
Tractors.....farms reporting...	75,867	4,042	145	479	1,361	1,307	525	225
.....number...	112,014	8,662	669	1,522	3,063	2,278	865	265
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,301	4,007	145	479	1,351	1,287	525	220
.....number...	107,687	8,014	652	1,437	2,847	2,043	790	245
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	1,555	5	28	341	681	305	195
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	1,533	22	158	647	501	180	25
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	566	31	150	280	70	35	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	216	30	98	53	30	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	137	57	45	30	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,914	4,007	145	479	1,351	1,287	525	220
.....number...	105,436	7,771	604	1,367	2,797	1,998	765	240
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	217	43	49	50	45	25	5
.....number...	2,251	243	48	50	50	45	25	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,948	628	17	85	211	220	75	20
.....number...	4,327	648	17	85	216	235	75	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,356	3,680	128	426	1,295	1,161	465	205
.....number...	100,598	4,992	322	760	1,723	1,402	560	225
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	4,306	145	488	1,391	1,342	590	350
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	3,391	143	447	1,164	1,072	420	145
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	3,231	131	424	1,180	986	380	130
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	3,804	143	478	1,361	1,287	465	70
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	3,824	143	468	1,376	1,277	500	60
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	185	45	34	46	50	10	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	1,544	130	326	683	330	70	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	2,359	112	311	770	731	275	160
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	897	18	72	261	266	150	130
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	1,158	12	96	345	375	185	145
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	646	11	60	200	190	110	75
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	512	1	36	145	185	75	70
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	372	1	26	95	140	65	45
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	125	...	10	50	35	5	25
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	22,199	1,852	145	407	794	411	80	15
.....persons...	67,863	4,474	1,019	1,216	1,343	676	195	25
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,606	1,336	130	377	574	225	30	...
.....persons...	18,490	2,772	926	823	733	260	30	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	818	5	138	445	200	30	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	279	21	137	106	15	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	149	43	73	23	10	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	74	46	28	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	16	15	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	4,132	109	420	1,301	1,277	590	435
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	147	29	33	40	35	...	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	208	7	36	60	70	30	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	4,360	144	484	1,380	1,347	605	400
acres on which used.....	3,686,751	338,004	43,813	71,750	124,211	69,540	22,625	6,065
tons.....	1,153,677	79,151	10,923	18,317	28,076	15,387	4,890	1,558
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	4,355	144	484	1,380	1,347	600	400
tons.....	1,094,748	77,314	10,364	17,585	27,671	15,309	4,827	1,558
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	328	33	95	135	50	15	...
tons.....	58,929	1,837	559	732	405	78	63	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	2,892	123	380	923	861	375	230
acres.....	339,750	103,012	15,677	21,789	35,691	21,365	6,535	1,955
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	2,872	118	375	918	856	375	230
tons.....	76,761	23,963	3,831	5,532	7,847	4,764	1,423	566
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	97	15	32	45	5	...	...
tons.....	1,214	422	105	199	108	10	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	1,531	65	189	497	530	175	75
acres.....	164,502	52,988	8,583	11,545	18,090	11,460	2,585	725
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	1,496	65	179	492	515	170	75
tons.....	36,258	11,257	1,801	2,436	3,929	2,359	541	191
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	68	7	11	15	30	5	...
tons.....	569	241	48	54	71	18	50	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	3,649	134	395	1,153	1,122	515	330
acres.....	1,534,844	80,955	9,558	17,510	29,667	17,070	5,565	1,585
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	3,633	133	390	1,148	1,122	510	330
tons.....	357,451	19,057	2,238	4,416	6,928	3,894	1,152	429
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	195	32	73	75	10	5	...
tons.....	51,330	762	276	355	123	5	3	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	469	20	54	170	135	55	35
acres.....	326,202	4,119	514	665	1,450	1,030	335	125
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	469	20	54	170	135	55	35
tons.....	98,765	1,285	193	260	406	285	101	40
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	1,015	39	119	292	345	140	80
acres.....	413,440	2,650	307	636	972	575	130	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	1,015	39	119	292	345	140	80
tons.....	323,970	2,149	284	496	726	471	139	33
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	6	...	1	...	...	5	...
tons.....	802	6	...	1	...	...	5	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	2,434	83	308	888	670	325	160
acres.....	909,096	94,280	9,174	19,605	38,341	18,040	7,475	1,645
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	2,424	83	308	888	665	320	160
tons.....	201,543	19,603	2,017	4,445	7,835	3,536	1,471	299
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	109	14	25	45	20	5	...
tons.....	4,588	406	130	123	103	45	5	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	2,359	99	329	824	682	250	175
acres limed.....	298,890	43,881	5,719	10,962	14,747	8,378	2,905	1,170
tons.....	322,246	63,027	8,428	17,162	19,558	11,684	4,460	1,735
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	4,487	145	489	1,401	1,382	620	450
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	4,487	145	489	1,401	1,382	620	450
dollars.....	105,215,353	13,812,359	2,369,928	3,689,276	4,318,500	2,703,740	610,830	120,085
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	170	...	...	15	30	25	100
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	1,372	...	36	201	450	350	335
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	828	...	27	275	351	160	15
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	1,326	22	97	657	465	85	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	791	123	329	253	86	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	2,412	103	371	803	685	310	140
dollars.....	32,011,753	3,514,657	507,866	1,148,501	1,150,355	517,830	172,510	17,595
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	1,482	28	118	431	525	240	140
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	591	17	133	261	115	65	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	187	18	63	61	40	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	110	29	36	40	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	42	11	21	10	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	2,842	78	294	963	892	395	220
dollars.....	15,187,134	949,737	115,949	150,844	362,619	223,175	72,680	24,470
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	1,242	29	77	306	405	240	185
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	1,440	16	170	582	482	155	35
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	160	33	47	75	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	3,417	145	484	1,236	1,007	385	160
dollars.....	70,477,338	6,262,459	2,073,809	2,006,130	1,521,850	570,805	78,665	11,200
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	961	5	5	216	355	235	145
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	665	...	20	235	290	105	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	435	...	25	205	165	40	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	706	10	123	407	161	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	358	27	164	136	31	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	194	48	105	36	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	80	37	42	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	2,836	110	360	950	876	325	215
dollars.....	8,744,296	751,346	111,966	190,165	252,210	120,900	67,680	8,425
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	976	1	18	171	386	205	195
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	1,478	25	199	664	460	110	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	264	49	100	90	25	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	118	35	43	25	5	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	4,382	145	489	1,396	1,382	605	365
dollars.....	40,992,121	2,839,601	458,096	601,510	982,000	594,720	166,070	37,205
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	430	...	...	25	90	105	155
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	1,922	5	47	469	841	405	155
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	1,158	5	172	551	350	80	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	848	117	264	351	101	15	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	24	18	6	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	741,113,470	55,293,491	9,201,200	13,355,475	19,812,862	10,087,386	2,308,891	527,677
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,172	12,323	63,457	27,312	14,142	7,299	3,724	1,173
All crops sold..... dollars...	531,088,541	5,756,534	1,052,208	1,177,469	1,928,915	1,173,000	341,572	83,370
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	490,829,651	4,927,415	776,107	1,035,969	1,711,179	1,030,369	304,222	69,569
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	7,821,317	70,895	2,660	2,500	5,075	42,550	8,130	9,980
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	8,603,791	41,231	730	3,289	18,430	6,171	10,500	2,111
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	23,833,782	716,993	272,711	135,711	194,231	93,910	18,720	1,710
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	210,024,929	49,536,957	8,148,992	12,178,006	17,883,947	8,914,386	1,967,319	444,307
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	96,604,558	1,272,984	268,083	466,807	332,096	142,617	49,553	13,828
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	47,687,561	43,570,239	7,076,489	10,673,489	16,068,181	7,869,300	1,587,600	295,180
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	65,732,810	4,693,734	804,420	1,037,710	1,483,670	902,469	330,166	135,299
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	54,759	4,482	145	489	1,396	1,382	620	450
..... number...	637,511	204,073	26,843	44,014	72,204	44,137	13,090	3,785
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	51,093	4,467	145	484	1,386	1,382	620	450
..... number...	337,423	125,970	15,358	27,184	45,009	27,664	8,255	2,500
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	42,794	4,467	145	484	1,386	1,382	620	450
..... number...	194,643	122,174	14,841	26,748	43,551	26,759	7,960	2,315
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	31,514	4,137	140	474	1,371	1,302	565	285
..... number...	204,061	68,779	9,804	15,105	24,489	14,246	4,120	1,015
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	22,149	2,773	119	422	920	837	330	145
..... number...	116,027	9,324	1,681	1,725	2,706	2,227	715	270
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	15,117	40	...	...	5	...	...	35
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	17,816	120	...	...	5	...	5	110
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	6,915	200	...	...	5	...	60	135
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5,804	615	...	...	15	190	265	145
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5,988	2,055	...	30	635	1,080	285	25
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,341	1,122	15	296	694	112	5	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	765	327	127	163	37	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	13	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	23,563	55	...	...	5	...	...	50
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	18,739	615	...	...	15	60	200	340
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	3,974	1,115	...	...	85	635	335	60
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,044	1,082	...	15	446	541	80	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,825	1,075	10	192	727	141	5	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	567	337	51	174	107	5	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	204	126	32	93	1	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	177	62	52	10	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	23,952	65	...	...	5	5	5	50
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	14,545	635	...	...	15	80	195	345
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,511	1,160	...	...	90	665	350	55
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,142	1,062	...	15	471	506	70	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,162	1,068	11	199	732	126	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	298	296	51	172	73	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	122	121	32	89	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	62	60	51	9	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	59,349	1,994	75	203	639	577	295	205
..... number...	107,495	3,595	266	433	1,082	934	570	310
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	88,744	2,770	55	253	835	872	420	335
..... number...	1,364,115	22,299	2,365	4,688	5,575	5,771	2,455	1,440
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	52,138	1,212	18	154	343	337	220	140
..... number...	801,843	11,649	899	2,644	2,721	3,165	1,470	750
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	78,626	2,354	50	218	752	712	335	285
..... number...	562,272	10,650	1,466	2,044	2,854	2,606	985	695
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	1,616	115	17	16	21	26	10	25
..... number...	40,900	2,765	1,348	502	225	285	150	255
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	870	65	7	11	11	21	5	10
..... number...	7,695	907	610	80	33	84	65	35
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	1,585	115	17	16	21	26	10	25
..... number...	33,205	1,858	738	422	192	201	85	220
Ewes..... farms reporting...	1,502	110	17	16	16	26	10	25
..... number...	30,205	1,737	710	396	171	180	75	205
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	1,220	85	7	16	21	16	10	15
..... number...	3,000	121	28	26	21	21	10	15
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	79,367	2,763	66	254	843	820	410	370
..... number...	10,937,088	368,847	36,152	117,687	122,143	62,910	17,215	12,740
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	30,579	4,336	144	489	1,391	1,367	605	340
..... number...	267,939	75,013	9,528	14,809	26,824	16,887	5,130	1,835
..... dollars...	28,094,207	4,162,483	702,848	901,952	1,391,710	781,663	275,945	108,365
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	44,471	825	22	113	233	212	155	90
..... number...	1,212,248	16,180	2,861	4,173	2,919	3,787	1,690	750
..... dollars...	36,367,440	485,400	85,830	125,190	87,570	113,610	50,700	22,500
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,272	91	18	16	6	21	5	25
..... number...	29,639	1,870	873	370	125	162	85	255
..... dollars...	414,946	26,180	12,222	5,180	1,750	2,268	1,190	3,570
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	9,543	4,487	145	489	1,401	1,382	620	450
..... pounds...	911,646,526	814,096,250	115,977,652	190,810,783	302,915,695	156,568,956	39,841,068	7,982,096
..... dollars...	47,687,561	43,570,239	7,076,489	10,673,489	16,068,181	7,869,300	1,587,600	295,180
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	14,742	785	32	122	271	210	85	65
..... dollars...	56,414,201	464,310	144,527	202,272	70,233	21,571	24,180	1,527
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	20,900	1,205	21	138	366	330	180	170
..... dozens...	92,521,303	2,123,030	325,015	696,145	687,270	316,250	65,980	32,370
..... dollars...	35,158,100	806,754	123,506	264,535	261,163	120,176	25,073	12,301

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	45,396	729	18	117	187	212	120	75
number of litters...	229,498	3,152	329	943	527	883	295	175
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	21,616	469	6	51	141	126	85	60
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	17,996	205	3	40	41	71	35	15
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,131	33	2	16	5	10	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,356	11	1	5	...	5	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	179	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	118	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	36,938	598	17	82	167	172	100	60
number of litters...	112,565	1,636	161	446	312	442	160	115
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	32,863	505	17	97	115	146	80	50
number of litters...	116,933	1,516	168	497	215	441	135	60
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	104,475	3,877	136	421	1,218	1,197	590	355
acres...	1,585,137	88,402	10,920	18,970	32,162	18,660	5,905	1,785
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	57,367	1,382	16	15	176	500	345	230
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	29,462	1,305	26	72	510	502	170	25
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,209	829	18	180	431	170	30	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,810	224	22	101	76	20	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	745	58	11	27	20	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	882	79	43	26	5	5	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	101,871	2,917	82	326	868	866	445	330
acres...	1,461,434	40,587	4,821	7,944	13,601	8,876	3,880	1,465
bushels...	62,457,453	1,800,972	202,957	407,515	618,520	367,140	150,635	54,205
Sales.....farms reporting...	48,778	399	5	34	185	90	70	15
bushels...	28,034,097	200,025	13,800	49,700	99,005	24,300	12,095	1,125
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,256	1,058	76	146	376	275	125	60
acres...	74,114	16,288	2,757	3,864	6,060	2,509	945	153
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	4,062	314	8	36	120	80	60	10
acres...	57,535	5,180	410	1,050	2,495	660	515	50
bushels...	1,849,720	156,540	15,300	47,190	57,345	18,810	16,545	1,350
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,428	70	...	5	45	5	10	5
bushels...	883,287	42,685	...	18,000	19,685	1,000	3,625	375
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	30,924	1,524	27	157	565	455	220	100
acres...	305,163	20,238	712	2,921	8,470	5,485	2,015	635
bushels...	7,311,285	485,708	12,673	81,830	198,230	132,655	47,610	12,710
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,522	1,089	22	132	460	285	145	45
bushels...	5,354,406	352,036	9,838	64,878	143,815	99,305	30,165	4,035
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,313	2,310	65	313	847	685	305	95
acres...	227,675	50,402	4,792	10,520	19,255	11,725	3,490	620
bushels...	8,613,694	2,058,050	195,112	479,923	812,490	418,615	135,400	16,510
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,457	300	16	24	115	85	55	5
bushels...	2,510,055	199,750	40,300	27,150	77,330	43,245	11,225	500
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	5,767	964	54	119	366	265	150	10
acres...	53,764	11,754	1,740	2,219	4,490	2,145	1,120	40
bushels...	2,012,292	492,170	84,725	90,850	184,120	83,350	47,800	1,325
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,487	109	1	12	51	25	20	...
bushels...	624,700	34,886	500	5,976	19,210	5,200	4,000	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,982	126	8	33	40	25	10	10
acres...	15,034	968	287	376	175	80	30	20
bushels...	271,997	22,002	10,415	7,632	2,180	1,075	450	250
Sales.....farms reporting...	644	22	6	11	...	5	...	...
bushels...	167,128	14,738	9,660	4,828	...	250	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	22,072	339	24	70	150	50	35	10
acres grown alone...	356,019	4,197	1,035	1,407	1,190	295	220	50
acres grown with other crops...	7,586	170	...	...	20	150	...	...
bushels...	7,615,632	83,120	22,213	29,557	21,125	6,375	3,365	485
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	17,826	85	10	25	5	5	15	5
acres grown alone...	156,239	1,138	498	560	45	30	(2)	5
acres grown with other crops...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	238,992,847	1,441,230	800,360	564,050	43,000	30,000	1,070	2,750
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	447,459	127,191	16,085	22,124	46,492	28,495	10,345	3,650
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	6,696	1,843	85	214	618	561	250	115
acres...	51,990	25,388	6,707	4,526	6,746	5,094	1,660	655
tons...	118,450	66,423	20,517	12,241	17,511	11,274	4,160	720
Sales.....farms reporting...	365	42	12	...	15	5	5	5
tons...	12,618	7,593	7,350	...	115	70	50	10
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,120	1,284	52	112	423	327	205	165
acres...	82,895	18,977	1,575	3,440	7,125	3,857	1,830	1,150
tons...	107,411	27,464	2,451	6,529	9,705	5,009	2,495	1,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	468	37	2	...	10	15	...	10
tons...	3,619	430	150	...	140	130	...	10
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	24,847	2,443	70	252	871	745	350	155
acres...	205,537	48,869	2,219	7,385	20,610	12,815	4,945	895
tons...	246,988	71,350	4,190	14,037	29,343	16,750	5,980	1,050
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,275	35	...	...	15	10	5	5
tons...	13,044	175	...	...	140	20	5	10
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,290	1,629	44	193	597	490	175	130
acres...	68,254	19,312	2,225	3,536	6,916	4,550	1,545	540
tons...	83,041	27,943	3,431	5,186	10,631	6,100	1,880	715
Sales.....farms reporting...	378	20	...	...	10	10	...	...
tons...	2,282	95	...	...	25	70	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,616	528	24	64	155	150	70	65
acres...	27,326	5,685	440	975	2,175	1,385	315	395
tons...	31,701	7,572	575	1,552	2,950	1,730	385	380
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
tons...	759	80	...	...	...	80	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	758	555	71	112	261	101	5	5
acres...	11,457	8,960	2,919	2,262	2,920	794	50	15
tons, green weight...	73,727	59,481	20,094	15,725	18,297	5,205	100	60

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	120,078	7,040	45	101	535	1,133	2,026	3,200
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.6	1.4	7.6	16.1	28.8	45.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	11,982,175	1,397,153	69,342	66,485	216,110	349,898	420,121	275,197
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	5.0	4.8	15.5	25.0	30.1	19.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	99.8	198.5	1,540.9	658.3	403.9	308.8	207.4	86.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	17,706	26,998	243,594	76,829	45,159	37,204	31,637	11,935
Average per acre.....dollars.....	196.99	147.28	154.18	142.65	125.46	137.39	166.57	144.22
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	116,997	5,924	34	95	522	1,038	1,842	2,393
.....acres.....	4,086,019	230,750	11,055	10,888	42,788	60,385	66,502	39,132
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,632	1,217	1	5	25	41	210	935
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,771	1,166	2	5	25	82	361	691
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	24,762	976	...	...	55	191	303	427
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	25,246	1,094	1	21	105	232	487	248
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,957	1,030	...	30	174	308	426	92
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	4,280	334	12	14	87	173	48	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,187	93	7	19	49	11	7	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	146	13	10	1	2	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	16	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	37,962	3,376	10	47	327	661	1,030	1,301
.....acres.....	504,048	117,774	4,561	5,472	21,991	27,335	35,955	22,460
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	45,307	2,546	17	56	198	393	707	1,175
.....acres.....	654,311	62,399	3,072	2,017	6,345	12,779	19,157	19,029
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	15,738	1,046	9	15	81	174	311	456
.....acres.....	170,232	20,329	765	288	2,781	4,494	6,986	5,015
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	37,535	1,965	10	47	146	291	527	944
.....acres.....	484,079	42,070	2,307	1,729	3,564	8,285	12,171	14,014
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	34,612	3,741	13	72	310	619	1,210	1,517
.....acres.....	698,864	168,491	5,553	8,491	31,546	41,537	48,550	32,814
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	75,627	5,156	38	75	403	914	1,486	2,240
.....acres.....	4,881,255	583,597	32,433	27,060	78,430	151,230	176,131	118,313
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	37,524	3,742	31	71	259	621	1,240	1,520
.....acres.....	698,679	190,720	11,499	11,037	30,351	46,548	61,610	29,675
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	20,124	2,415	23	64	201	446	863	818
.....acres.....	354,361	105,864	6,601	10,058	15,537	28,174	35,184	10,310
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	8,427	216	2	21	52	60	46	35
.....acres.....	69,877	2,760	914	259	571	569	297	150
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	28,960	1,697	18	43	197	343	626	470
.....acres.....	385,552	31,213	1,524	2,285	6,107	8,729	8,708	3,860
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	13,049	837	5	23	57	150	297	305
.....acres.....	305,051	19,895	500	420	2,809	5,536	6,545	4,085
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	2,707	279	...	2	37	52	133	55
.....acres.....	46,916	5,279	...	76	1,003	850	2,715	635
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	26,316	1,686	2	24	162	314	643	541
.....acres.....	898,198	92,119	110	2,300	16,518	23,117	35,234	14,840
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	119,212	6,971	44	96	529	1,131	2,011	3,160
Under 25 years.....number.....	3,214	55	...	...	5	5	15	30
25 to 34 years.....number.....	15,126	364	6	2	54	51	96	155
35 to 44 years.....number.....	30,379	1,318	12	45	181	245	424	411
45 to 54 years.....number.....	36,941	1,782	14	13	123	366	427	839
55 to 64 years.....number.....	26,693	2,755	9	23	122	281	595	1,725
65 or more years.....number.....	6,859	697	3	13	44	183	454	...
Average age.....years.....	47.1	52.8	47.8	50.0	48.0	52.3	54.1	53.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	36,543	2,380	15	50	210	535	975	595
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	24,067	1,100	1	13	57	204	230	595
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,174	247	3	11	32	61	140	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	8,302	1,033	11	26	121	270	605	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	10,169	682	3	15	93	182	264	125
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	10,312	1,154	11	18	122	295	513	195
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	8,440	1,063	9	19	111	277	647	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	83,535	4,660	30	51	325	598	1,051	2,605
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	14,356	926	1	11	71	154	263	426
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	13,142	1,499	9	15	99	284	518	574
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,275	344	...	6	23	71	244	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	7,302	405	...	...	5	20	30	350
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	47,047	1,450	5	...	20	75	265	1,085
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	15,528	660	...	...	45	50	135	430
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	15,166	840	5	...	45	125	235	430
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	12,875	952	1	10	40	145	386	370
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	7,157	621	...	5	85	120	200	211
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	4,303	431	...	30	35	70	185	111
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	2,705	400	...	5	35	115	180	65
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	5,569	692	6	5	80	225	275	101
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	1,814	414	11	25	100	142	96	40
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	461	130	5	14	34	38	33	6
900 to 999 acres.....number.....	151	45	12	7	11	8	6	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	4,799	25	54	221	654	1,400	2,445
Part owners.....number...	30,100	1,568	16	36	188	409	497	422
All tenants.....number...	49,420	597	...	...	110	58	102	327
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	37	...	...	10	6	...	21
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	15	...	...	5	...	5	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	145	...	...	40	25	15	65
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
Croppers.....number...	22,795	160	...	...	45	15	30	70
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	230	...	...	5	12	47	166
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	4,614	25	54	221	649	1,385	2,280
Part owners.....number...	25,402	1,547	16	36	187	409	497	402
All tenants.....number...	27,664	452	...	...	100	48	97	207
Croppers.....number...	9,150	110	...	...	35	15	25	35
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	185	...	...	...	5	15	165
Part owners.....number...	4,698	21	...	...	1	...	...	20
All tenants.....number...	21,756	145	...	...	10	10	5	120
Croppers.....number...	13,645	50	...	...	10	...	5	35
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13,164	1,325	19	41	199	372	455	239
.....number...	13,796	1,360	31	49	207	377	457	239
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	9,272	735	9	43	148	234	221	80
.....number...	9,581	750	12	43	149	240	226	80
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,247	1,246	26	39	168	327	454	232
.....number...	8,369	1,283	29	43	182	332	455	242
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,917	282	14	16	44	103	84	21
.....number...	3,159	306	16	16	46	108	89	31
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,661	4,548	45	91	441	911	1,457	1,603
.....number...	65,219	5,501	130	125	689	1,144	1,662	1,751
Tractors.....farms reporting...	75,867	4,867	40	96	482	984	1,628	1,637
.....number...	112,014	8,314	162	266	1,135	1,944	2,703	2,104
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,301	4,741	40	91	482	984	1,572	1,572
.....number...	107,687	7,818	160	259	1,099	1,862	2,479	1,959
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	2,844	7	25	175	451	943	1,243
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	1,269	11	27	171	315	458	287
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	350	6	10	51	131	121	31
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	150	1	12	39	64	28	6
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	128	15	17	46	23	22	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,914	4,715	40	91	481	984	1,552	1,567
.....number...	105,436	7,583	147	243	1,040	1,825	2,400	1,928
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	219	8	12	57	36	75	31
.....number...	2,251	235	13	16	59	37	79	31
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,948	452	2	7	31	78	199	135
.....number...	4,327	496	2	7	36	82	224	145
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,356	5,004	30	91	476	996	1,600	1,811
.....number...	100,598	6,115	48	157	617	1,262	1,983	2,048
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	6,190	45	101	517	1,101	1,902	2,524
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	3,869	37	83	396	838	1,328	1,187
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	4,226	32	68	410	860	1,364	1,492
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	124	1	...	17	51	45	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	105	1	...	16	36	37	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	110	5	15	26	32	27	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	633	23	36	127	192	192	63
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	3,917	23	78	330	726	1,248	1,512
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	1,210	5	20	54	148	394	589
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	1,847	17	2	140	256	379	1,053
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	1,028	6	1	77	185	234	525
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	819	11	1	63	71	145	528
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	491	10	1	33	37	97	313
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	271	1	...	29	24	47	170
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	47	...	...	1	10	1	35
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	22,199	1,717	44	79	285	481	551	277
.....persons...	67,863	3,923	297	258	744	1,072	1,057	495
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,606	750	39	58	180	207	195	71
.....persons...	18,490	1,418	208	153	355	357	243	102
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	465	3	31	104	123	154	50
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	155	5	2	47	50	40	11
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	79	13	16	13	27	...	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	41	14	8	11	7	1	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	10	4	1	5	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	6,177	24	76	455	974	1,734	2,914
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	504	19	20	61	108	216	80
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	359	2	5	19	51	76	206

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	5,966	34	95	512	1,062	1,852	2,411
acres on which used.....	3,686,751	257,840	14,408	15,358	49,478	69,459	74,280	34,857
tons.....	1,153,677	62,309	3,568	3,571	11,959	16,546	18,010	8,655
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	5,941	34	85	507	1,062	1,847	2,406
tons.....	1,094,748	59,380	3,420	2,966	11,472	15,736	17,416	8,370
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	557	15	24	108	151	144	115
tons.....	58,929	2,929	148	605	487	810	594	285
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	2,460	11	42	259	507	880	761
acres.....	339,750	67,914	3,386	2,846	12,086	17,413	23,511	8,672
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	2,439	11	37	259	501	875	756
tons.....	76,761	15,314	814	658	2,653	3,331	5,645	2,213
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	54	1	6	16	6	20	5
tons.....	1,214	249	14	109	52	16	53	5
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	1,387	14	28	108	308	538	391
acres.....	164,502	46,944	4,737	4,199	8,423	14,069	12,696	2,820
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	1,372	14	23	103	308	533	391
tons.....	36,258	9,872	1,118	761	1,821	2,687	2,840	645
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	38	2	6	5	15	10	...
tons.....	569	214	18	109	28	42	17	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	4,355	26	83	444	784	1,267	1,751
acres.....	1,534,844	72,510	2,927	4,048	15,952	19,238	17,245	13,100
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	4,325	26	78	434	779	1,257	1,751
tons.....	357,451	17,442	615	832	3,862	4,766	4,197	3,170
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	471	13	18	97	130	103	110
tons.....	51,330	2,219	113	304	332	702	508	260
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	570	12	16	110	131	211	90
acres.....	326,202	3,491	240	120	786	957	1,023	365
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	570	12	16	110	131	211	90
tons.....	98,765	1,208	63	38	275	350	339	143
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	426	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	1,257	8	42	196	329	427	255
acres.....	413,440	2,639	64	254	752	827	577	165
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	1,257	8	42	196	329	427	255
tons.....	323,970	2,457	52	208	613	794	559	231
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	2,882	17	49	275	604	900	1,037
acres.....	909,096	64,342	3,054	3,891	11,479	16,955	19,228	9,735
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	2,848	17	38	268	599	899	1,027
tons.....	201,543	13,087	758	469	2,248	3,808	3,836	1,968
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	71	1	11	12	26	11	10
tons.....	4,588	245	3	83	75	50	14	20
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	2,366	22	38	189	522	842	753
acres limed.....	298,890	42,106	1,577	2,006	5,264	12,244	14,588	6,427
tons.....	322,246	54,265	2,026	1,942	9,673	14,295	18,637	7,692
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	7,040	45	101	535	1,133	2,026	3,200
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	6,320	45	101	532	1,097	1,876	2,669
dollars.....	105,215,353	6,523,757	874,614	540,273	1,563,873	1,493,040	1,355,637	696,320
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	1,136	...	5	11	42	140	938
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	3,522	1	15	118	560	1,244	1,584
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	792	3	8	113	224	328	116
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	638	22	24	203	199	159	31
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	232	19	49	87	72	5	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	3,700	34	67	403	704	1,218	1,274
dollars.....	32,011,753	5,328,337	1,574,294	428,250	930,352	1,019,961	1,026,155	349,325
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	2,676	5	19	198	384	881	1,189
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	567	3	11	66	173	244	70
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	282	1	11	73	120	62	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	112	1	2	52	26	31	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	63	24	24	14	1	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	3,492	29	60	349	735	1,115	1,204
dollars.....	15,187,134	996,828	48,713	35,310	162,211	291,024	310,005	149,565
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	1,930	...	2	114	319	591	904
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	1,394	19	44	209	358	464	300
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	168	10	14	26	58	60	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	4,210	45	96	482	972	1,397	1,218
dollars.....	70,477,338	3,469,523	510,779	297,110	764,480	894,426	698,618	304,110
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	1,602	...	5	50	216	572	759
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	1,085	...	6	106	289	387	297
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	567	...	15	72	187	197	96
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	642	...	17	171	193	206	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	202	5	41	53	57	35	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	68	15	7	18	28	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	37	20	3	12	2	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	7	5	2	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	3,645	25	73	337	723	1,139	1,348
dollars.....	8,744,296	491,555	25,849	37,147	73,705	131,050	142,438	81,366
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	2,249	1	15	99	355	707	1,072
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	1,221	5	36	203	330	387	260
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	122	10	15	24	25	32	16
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	53	9	7	11	13	13	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	6,432	45	101	529	1,132	1,960	2,665
dollars.....	40,992,121	2,305,712	139,880	110,910	425,322	601,533	607,912	420,155
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	1,984	5	10	21	86	1,413	1,413
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	3,056	5	27	221	621	1,158	1,024
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	867	...	18	131	267	254	197
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	512	25	44	155	158	99	31
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	13	10	2	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	741,113,470	30,523,030	3,222,968	2,813,061	7,123,112	7,741,624	7,058,852	2,563,413
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,172	4,336	71,622	27,852	13,314	6,833	3,484	801
All crops sold..... dollars...	531,088,541	6,124,114	409,139	475,832	1,536,342	1,825,037	1,356,009	521,755
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	490,829,651	5,266,853	314,029	398,311	1,419,087	1,569,917	1,134,890	430,619
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	7,821,317	188,245	...	18,750	48,755	35,750	66,275	18,715
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	8,603,791	70,975	...	10,521	4,181	14,578	18,104	23,591
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	23,833,782	598,041	95,110	48,250	64,319	204,792	136,740	48,830
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	210,024,929	24,398,916	2,813,829	2,337,229	5,586,770	5,916,587	5,702,843	2,041,658
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	96,604,558	722,455	720	118,715	238,037	190,170	131,699	43,114
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	47,687,561	254,250	18,000	...	60,130	55,565	86,105	34,450
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	65,732,810	23,422,211	2,795,109	2,218,514	5,288,603	5,670,852	5,485,039	1,964,094
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	54,759	5,387	30	91	420	932	1,683	2,231
..... number...	657,511	158,575	10,834	7,664	28,689	41,780	49,573	20,035
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	51,093	4,935	26	73	387	827	1,556	2,066
..... number...	337,423	65,640	3,190	3,188	11,223	17,382	21,641	9,016
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	42,794	3,365	9	25	228	454	998	1,651
..... number...	194,643	6,893	50	51	746	945	2,013	3,088
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	31,514	4,119	21	76	347	767	1,397	1,511
..... number...	204,061	45,703	1,902	1,925	8,457	12,120	14,568	6,731
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,149	3,734	25	73	369	799	1,323	1,145
..... number...	116,027	47,232	5,742	2,551	9,009	12,278	13,364	4,288
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	15,117	450	...	5	20	20	70	335
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	17,816	924	...	5	26	101	166	626
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,915	723	...	5	21	51	170	476
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,804	1,041	...	20	45	85	356	535
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,988	1,323	12	10	94	369	579	259
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,341	655	1	20	104	224	306	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	765	263	10	25	110	82	36	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,563	972	1	6	56	85	238	586
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,739	2,112	...	25	111	214	531	1,231
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,974	848	6	1	58	213	377	193
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,044	405	5	11	36	121	182	50
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,825	365	...	16	41	124	178	6
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	567	112	1	...	30	41	40	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	204	50	2	...	31	9	4	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	177	71	11	10	24	20	6	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,952	1,585	7	11	113	201	435	818
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,545	1,758	1	14	100	253	557	833
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,511	6	...	...	...	...	6	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,142	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,162	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	59,349	3,642	29	74	284	564	1,093	1,598
..... number...	107,495	9,220	130	401	880	1,757	3,022	3,030
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	88,744	5,430	36	94	406	877	1,492	2,525
..... number...	1,364,115	244,206	24,689	14,641	52,440	54,632	58,421	39,383
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	52,138	3,967	31	75	367	678	1,143	1,673
..... number...	801,843	160,182	22,373	8,427	35,180	33,543	36,053	24,606
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	78,626	4,978	25	83	376	799	1,415	2,280
..... number...	562,272	84,024	2,316	6,214	17,260	21,089	22,368	14,777
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,616	522	6	13	43	108	207	145
..... number...	40,900	19,196	692	459	2,302	6,024	5,779	3,940
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	870	286	5	7	36	65	83	90
..... number...	7,695	3,679	225	58	590	1,155	606	1,045
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,585	522	6	13	43	108	207	145
..... number...	33,205	15,517	467	401	1,712	4,869	5,173	2,895
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,502	492	6	13	43	108	192	130
..... number...	30,205	14,314	440	384	1,611	4,530	4,754	2,595
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,220	452	6	8	38	103	187	110
..... number...	3,000	1,203	27	17	101	339	419	300
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	79,367	4,201	8	31	311	593	1,104	2,154
..... number...	10,957,088	275,760	351	16,627	64,724	67,223	57,284	69,551
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	30,579	4,875	35	96	393	887	1,583	1,881
..... number...	267,939	88,577	9,002	6,385	18,438	21,280	24,514	8,958
..... dollars...	28,094,207	12,996,169	2,072,791	1,161,921	2,728,997	3,052,418	3,065,397	914,645
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	44,471	4,320	27	83	382	730	1,254	1,844
..... number...	1,212,248	336,339	23,892	34,672	84,251	84,009	76,191	33,324
..... dollars...	36,367,440	10,090,170	716,760	1,040,160	2,527,530	2,520,270	2,285,730	999,720
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,272	490	6	14	52	108	185	125
..... number...	29,639	14,436	310	410	1,696	4,759	5,046	2,215
..... dollars...	414,946	202,104	4,340	5,740	23,744	66,626	70,644	31,010
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	9,543	510	1	...	36	101	197	175
..... pounds...	911,646,526	6,482,490	309,600	...	1,454,088	1,260,315	2,449,917	1,008,570
..... dollars...	47,687,561	254,250	18,000	...	60,130	55,565	86,105	34,450
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	14,742	712	1	15	110	250	...	176
..... number...	56,414,201	167,502	32	19,600	63,552	38,240	39,604	6,474
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,900	1,515	6	21	136	241	...	590
..... dozens...	92,521,303	1,452,486	1,810	260,830	459,045	396,946	239,920	93,935
..... dollars...	35,158,100	551,943	688	99,115	174,435	150,840	91,170	35,695

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	45,396	3,779	15	66	349	650	1,160	1,539
number of litters...	229,498	45,525	1,412	3,694	10,764	11,407	11,354	6,894
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	21,616	903	...	1	12	63	159	668
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	17,996	1,391	7	5	43	105	526	705
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,131	830	1	20	43	253	368	145
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,356	497	1	5	165	208	97	21
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	179	85	1	13	50	11	10	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	118	73	5	22	36	10	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	36,938	3,426	15	65	343	603	1,032	1,368
number of litters...	112,565	22,290	721	1,553	5,527	5,436	5,521	3,532
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	32,863	3,092	15	60	305	573	1,038	1,101
number of litters...	116,933	23,235	691	2,141	5,237	5,971	5,833	3,362
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	104,475	4,703	27	83	470	807	1,404	1,912
acres...	1,585,137	77,322	3,468	4,202	16,593	19,864	18,925	14,270
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	57,367	2,717	1	6	102	269	816	1,523
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	29,462	1,074	1	21	128	235	372	317
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,209	568	12	26	114	177	173	66
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,810	211	1	8	73	92	36	1
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	745	66	1	7	22	24	7	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	882	67	11	15	31	10	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	101,871	4,353	27	79	447	739	1,280	1,781
acres...	1,461,434	66,339	3,178	3,678	14,227	16,505	16,318	12,433
bushels...	62,457,453	2,969,770	162,305	183,840	637,245	766,240	746,105	474,035
Sales.....farms reporting...	48,778	575	5	11	63	134	196	166
bushels...	28,034,097	301,965	17,950	20,750	91,825	81,955	57,200	32,285
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,256	694	8	12	97	155	217	205
acres...	74,114	7,707	456	240	1,505	2,380	1,963	1,163
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	4,062	506	5	11	72	117	151	150
acres...	57,535	6,193	281	210	1,124	1,925	1,613	1,040
bushels...	1,849,720	216,744	12,880	9,100	37,500	68,619	53,310	35,335
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,428	52	...	1	...	31	10	10
bushels...	883,287	14,549	...	300	...	10,074	3,500	675
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	30,924	1,667	8	31	200	328	599	501
acres...	305,163	19,465	597	596	3,557	4,786	6,691	3,238
bushels...	7,311,285	460,445	21,245	16,605	96,247	115,018	146,185	65,145
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,522	1,124	8	31	186	255	424	220
bushels...	5,354,406	345,675	20,419	12,945	85,258	90,709	105,329	31,015
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,313	1,566	10	35	207	321	542	451
acres...	227,675	19,970	960	873	3,335	4,793	6,135	3,874
bushels...	8,613,694	729,341	44,743	35,775	137,086	183,345	214,582	113,810
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,457	208	1	7	38	61	76	25
bushels...	2,510,055	85,225	8,000	3,400	21,450	32,250	15,815	4,310
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	5,767	703	7	14	107	185	265	125
acres...	53,764	7,800	360	226	2,016	1,962	2,711	525
bushels...	2,012,292	297,698	13,749	8,700	78,857	74,847	100,135	21,410
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,487	129	...	5	22	41	36	25
bushels...	624,700	41,220	...	1,900	14,725	12,900	8,945	2,750
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,982	177	7	7	2	55	61	45
acres...	15,034	1,583	300	175	38	650	255	165
bushels...	271,997	29,249	6,835	3,260	560	11,529	4,485	2,580
Sales.....farms reporting...	644	66	6	2	32	15	5	...
bushels...	167,128	17,781	6,485	2,540	500	7,256	900	100
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	22,072	904	19	31	157	266	234	197
acres grown alone...	356,019	15,967	1,513	1,380	4,213	4,801	2,850	1,210
acres grown with other crops...	7,586	560	...	...	410	...	55	95
bushels...	7,615,632	317,285	31,280	31,465	82,445	93,762	55,180	23,153
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	17,826	258	9	1	47	51	115	35
acres grown alone...	156,239	2,263	383	50	446	644	625	115
acres grown with other crops...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	238,992,847	3,656,488	764,608	80,000	792,875	1,132,925	778,480	107,600
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	447,459	68,557	2,848	2,962	8,494	16,962	23,629	13,662
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	6,696	849	6	19	59	176	373	216
acres...	51,990	8,083	95	190	1,187	2,247	3,515	849
tons...	118,450	16,002	160	367	2,281	4,679	6,950	1,565
Sales.....farms reporting...	365	55	5	...	...	15	20	15
tons...	12,618	1,100	100	...	...	675	305	20
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,120	1,671	9	9	109	304	527	713
acres...	82,895	22,611	1,435	340	2,478	6,148	7,287	4,923
tons...	107,411	28,706	1,705	575	3,297	8,619	8,812	5,698
Sales.....farms reporting...	468	83	...	...	16	25	31	11
tons...	3,619	768	...	...	245	290	176	57
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	24,847	1,746	11	37	137	285	623	653
acres...	205,537	22,491	884	1,278	2,790	4,997	7,392	5,150
tons...	246,988	26,763	1,204	1,602	3,933	6,869	8,073	5,082
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,275	97	...	...	12	25	30	30
tons...	13,044	1,205	...	...	285	305	370	245
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,290	961	4	9	73	195	329	351
acres...	68,254	8,118	183	185	844	2,149	3,102	1,655
tons...	83,041	10,747	258	212	1,407	3,608	3,542	1,720
Sales.....farms reporting...	378	25	...	...	5	10	5	...
tons...	2,282	495	...	...	300	135	10	50
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,616	518	4	14	47	94	166	193
acres...	27,326	6,005	251	315	1,135	1,037	2,292	975
tons...	31,701	7,784	415	684	1,422	1,416	2,928	919
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	26	...	...	10	6	10	...
tons...	759	270	...	...	45	115	110	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	758	39	...	3	6	17	3	10
acres...	11,457	1,249	...	654	60	384	41	110
tons, green weight...	73,727	5,146	...	2,100	125	1,850	126	945

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	120,078	10,680	129	456	1,439	3,179	3,462	2,015
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	1.2	4.3	13.5	29.8	32.4	18.9
Land in farms	11,982,175	1,724,971	169,703	256,361	366,518	433,064	345,420	153,905
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	9.8	14.9	21.2	25.1	20.0	8.9
Average size of farm	99.8	161.5	1,315.5	562.2	254.7	136.2	99.8	76.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	17,706	21,689	142,062	76,377	37,800	21,043	14,106	9,920
Average per acre	196.99	154.85	121.55	148.34	168.71	164.46	153.34	134.09
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	116,997	10,655	129	456	1,439	3,164	3,457	2,010
.....acres	4,086,019	653,523	52,630	89,740	148,938	182,888	133,782	45,545
1 to 9 acres	17,632	360	...	...	...	10	45	305
10 to 19 acres	28,771	1,200	...	...	15	60	390	735
20 to 29 acres	24,762	1,831	...	...	30	330	931	540
30 to 49 acres	25,246	2,938	...	15	210	1,139	1,274	300
50 to 99 acres	14,957	2,865	...	55	558	1,364	768	120
100 to 199 acres	4,280	1,055	26	217	514	240	48	10
200 to 499 acres	1,187	365	67	164	112	21	1	...
500 to 999 acres	146	37	32	5	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	16	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	37,962	4,513	79	255	797	1,289	1,308	785
.....acres	504,048	63,299	5,658	10,568	13,133	14,230	11,875	7,835
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	45,307	3,439	62	180	434	1,004	1,014	745
.....acres	654,311	65,221	5,022	8,463	14,195	15,179	14,102	8,260
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	15,738	1,268	25	89	156	374	359	265
.....acres	170,232	18,227	1,004	2,271	2,888	5,280	4,794	1,990
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	37,535	2,669	50	133	358	791	767	570
.....acres	484,079	46,994	4,018	6,192	11,307	9,899	9,308	6,270
Woodland pastured	34,612	3,617	75	194	465	1,014	1,154	715
.....acres	698,864	89,483	9,155	11,366	11,887	23,955	20,590	12,530
Woodland not pastured	75,627	7,549	118	404	1,143	2,162	2,277	1,445
.....acres	4,881,255	738,235	88,464	122,739	157,760	170,262	136,530	62,480
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	37,524	3,421	43	191	479	948	1,075	685
.....acres	698,679	67,157	3,967	8,074	11,209	14,825	17,512	11,570
Improved pasture	20,124	2,120	40	140	305	586	689	360
.....acres	354,361	36,409	3,722	5,805	5,620	7,985	8,762	4,515
Irrigated land in farms	8,427	566	30	104	164	168	80	20
.....acres	69,877	5,824	811	1,324	2,030	1,134	405	120
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	28,960	3,591	81	293	697	1,170	975	375
.....acres	385,552	82,768	11,556	15,947	20,555	20,496	11,344	2,870
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	13,049	995	15	60	147	258	335	180
.....acres	305,051	38,328	1,033	4,558	9,963	8,624	11,035	3,115
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	2,707	252	8	24	34	76	75	35
.....acres	46,916	5,545	167	1,805	798	1,530	1,055	190
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	26,316	1,983	31	120	299	550	638	345
.....acres	898,198	97,013	3,137	13,291	18,033	25,817	28,215	8,520
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	119,212	10,622	128	454	1,439	3,159	3,457	1,985
Under 25 years	3,214	196	...	...	11	60	80	45
25 to 34 years	15,126	1,377	14	78	255	430	430	150
35 to 44 years	30,379	2,596	36	142	430	907	786	295
45 to 54 years	36,941	3,260	51	118	463	959	989	680
55 to 64 years	26,693	2,518	22	90	190	598	803	815
65 or more years	6,859	695	5	26	90	205	369	...
Average age	47.1	47.7	47.4	45.9	45.6	46.6	48.5	50.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total	36,543	3,267	24	93	369	953	1,173	655
1 to 99 days	24,067	2,236	13	53	266	598	651	655
100 to 199 days	4,174	338	1	22	40	110	165	...
200 or more days	8,302	693	10	18	63	245	357	...
With other members of family working off farm	10,169	996	13	21	136	246	400	180
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	10,312	1,045	5	47	138	327	388	140
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	8,440	647	1	7	42	176	421	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	83,535	7,413	105	363	1,070	2,226	2,289	1,360
With other members of family working off farm	14,356	1,363	17	65	190	421	440	230
With income from sources other than farm operated	13,142	1,356	13	100	162	397	474	210
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	3,275	332	2	13	31	71	215	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	7,302	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
10 to 49 acres	47,047	2,715	...	...	40	590	1,200	885
50 to 99 acres	15,528	1,445	...	...	75	500	550	320
100 to 199 acres	15,166	1,536	...	10	135	575	556	260
200 to 499 acres	12,875	1,395	5	25	240	465	440	220
500 to 999 acres	7,157	1,061	...	25	230	390	281	135
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4,303	610	...	40	135	205	175	55
2,000 to 2,999 acres	2,705	390	5	25	125	135	70	30
3,000 to 4,999 acres	5,569	930	20	145	320	230	150	65
5,000 to 9,999 acres	1,814	416	56	140	110	75	30	5
10,000 to 19,999 acres	461	107	25	32	26	14	10	...
20,000 or more acres	151	35	18	14	3	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,233	3,436	28	88	326	782	1,127	1,085
Part owners.....number...	30,100	3,633	74	245	689	1,073	1,037	515
All tenants.....number...	49,420	3,542	6	92	415	1,323	1,291	415
Cash tenants.....number...	1,482	241	...	10	35	46	60	90
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,860	210	...	5	40	100	45	20
Crop-share tenants.....number...	19,353	1,144	6	36	175	406	416	105
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	913	185	...	10	65	75	30	5
Croppers.....number...	22,795	1,555	...	20	70	630	665	170
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,017	207	...	11	30	66	75	25
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35,787	3,021	28	88	316	742	962	885
Part owners.....number...	25,402	2,897	69	235	608	868	762	355
All tenants.....number...	27,664	1,557	6	92	330	573	416	140
Croppers.....number...	9,150	395	...	20	50	195	100	30
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	4,446	415	...	...	10	40	165	200
Part owners.....number...	4,698	736	5	10	81	205	275	160
All tenants.....number...	21,756	1,985	...	...	85	750	875	275
Croppers.....number...	13,645	1,160	...	...	20	435	565	140
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13,164	2,342	80	244	547	662	569	240
.....number...	13,796	2,464	105	274	583	683	574	245
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	9,272	1,636	79	203	462	525	252	115
.....number...	9,581	1,686	88	214	467	545	257	115
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	8,247	960	48	148	225	232	227	80
.....number...	8,369	984	51	158	226	242	227	80
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,917	225	21	37	60	47	40	20
.....number...	3,159	271	22	37	75	52	65	20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,661	6,321	129	445	1,256	1,922	1,689	880
.....number...	65,219	7,571	304	764	1,616	2,157	1,810	920
Tractors.....farms reporting...	75,867	7,919	129	451	1,374	2,489	2,366	1,110
.....number...	112,014	14,083	655	1,511	2,991	4,244	3,247	1,435
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,301	7,817	128	445	1,359	2,469	2,341	1,075
.....number...	107,687	13,711	635	1,490	2,935	4,149	3,162	1,340
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	51,205	4,247	1	20	425	1,287	1,659	855
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	16,914	2,255	6	116	513	850	575	195
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,966	786	33	158	272	222	86	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,339	306	36	62	106	82	15	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	877	223	52	89	43	28	6	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,914	7,802	128	445	1,359	2,464	2,331	1,075
.....number...	105,436	13,473	624	1,465	2,883	4,089	3,087	1,325
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	202	10	20	37	55	65	15
.....number...	2,251	238	11	25	52	60	75	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,948	346	16	13	47	95	80	95
.....number...	4,327	372	20	21	56	95	85	95
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	87,356	7,925	108	423	1,310	2,516	2,448	1,120
.....number...	100,598	9,219	201	615	1,651	2,866	2,651	1,235
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	102,666	9,406	129	455	1,418	2,878	2,956	1,570
Telephone.....farms reporting...	38,412	3,755	88	334	740	1,225	993	375
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	61,482	5,849	99	390	1,129	1,894	1,687	650
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,796	288	9	29	35	65	115	35
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	4,989	360	10	34	26	105	150	35
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	844	183	21	71	50	21	10	10
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,579	994	77	189	255	317	131	25
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,406	5,779	100	316	918	1,843	1,767	835
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	12,429	1,025	2	20	55	296	297	355
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	43,318	3,743	27	120	453	985	1,348	810
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	23,940	1,984	9	72	257	569	707	370
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,378	1,759	18	48	196	416	641	440
1 mile.....farms reporting...	12,378	1,151	11	42	111	291	426	270
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,430	572	6	6	85	120	210	145
4 miles.....farms reporting...	256	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	314	26	1	...	...	5	5	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	22,199	3,423	128	406	806	1,159	724	200
.....persons...	67,863	14,693	1,551	3,100	3,072	4,034	2,296	640
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,606	1,981	123	340	418	351	139	10
.....persons...	18,490	3,972	898	1,219	1,028	620	197	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,291	707	18	104	242	232	101	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,601	226	12	56	70	62	26	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,004	230	21	100	63	36	10	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	510	140	43	48	26	21	2	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	200	78	29	32	17	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	107,512	9,545	102	360	1,242	2,851	3,175	1,815
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,940	558	22	80	107	152	127	70
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,626	577	5	16	90	176	160	130

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	116,092	10,569	129	456	1,439	3,153	3,442	1,950
acres on which used.....	3,686,751	554,888	47,880	77,535	125,468	154,272	113,443	36,290
tons.....	1,153,677	155,972	15,762	22,902	35,782	43,158	29,206	9,162
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	115,881	10,549	129	446	1,434	3,148	3,442	1,950
tons.....	1,094,748	147,589	14,411	21,114	33,532	41,278	28,338	8,916
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,675	1,753	58	144	407	638	376	130
tons.....	58,929	8,383	1,351	1,788	2,250	1,880	868	246
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,697	2,073	58	159	370	492	624	370
acres.....	399,750	40,412	4,542	8,188	7,678	7,814	8,560	3,630
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,543	2,061	58	153	369	487	624	370
tons.....	76,761	8,741	1,163	1,548	1,558	1,920	1,801	751
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	367	48	6	31	6	5	...	...
tons.....	1,214	176	7	148	16	5	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,153	1,038	21	90	228	299	265	135
acres.....	164,502	15,037	1,954	2,964	3,089	3,990	1,930	1,110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,048	1,018	21	90	223	294	260	130
tons.....	36,258	3,750	409	907	852	883	517	182
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	22	2	...	5	5	5	5
tons.....	569	34	13	...	10	3	5	3
Corn.....farms reporting...	100,942	9,776	115	450	1,398	3,001	3,142	1,670
acres.....	1,534,844	210,628	17,196	27,836	49,385	62,118	39,903	14,190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100,195	9,684	114	435	1,377	2,971	3,117	1,670
tons.....	357,451	51,221	4,716	7,108	11,928	14,844	9,260	3,365
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	13,579	1,642	56	126	391	613	351	105
tons.....	51,330	7,343	1,249	1,382	2,037	1,687	799	189
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,021	7,159	96	336	1,029	2,325	2,403	970
acres.....	326,202	71,485	4,723	9,802	15,170	21,369	16,496	3,925
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,951	7,149	96	331	1,029	2,325	2,403	965
tons.....	98,765	22,130	1,406	3,198	4,627	6,633	5,056	1,210
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	77	2	15	20	20	10	10
tons.....	426	117	26	36	21	21	9	8
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	90,061	6,838	102	345	1,077	2,289	2,125	900
acres.....	413,440	26,068	1,618	3,189	6,726	8,294	4,986	1,255
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	89,936	6,833	102	345	1,077	2,289	2,120	900
tons.....	323,970	21,153	1,564	2,628	5,299	6,647	3,937	1,078
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	356	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
tons.....	802	14	...	...	...	4	10	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	57,048	7,397	114	391	1,088	2,227	2,392	1,185
acres.....	909,096	191,258	17,847	25,556	43,420	50,687	41,568	12,180
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	56,335	7,345	114	380	1,077	2,212	2,387	1,175
tons.....	201,543	40,594	5,153	5,725	9,268	10,351	7,767	2,330
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,442	182	8	27	42	55	30	20
tons.....	4,588	699	56	222	170	160	45	46
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	22,885	3,633	63	211	562	1,113	1,064	620
acres lined.....	298,890	59,127	5,877	9,989	12,845	15,235	11,806	3,375
tons.....	322,246	49,731	3,939	7,394	9,478	13,897	11,093	3,930
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	120,078	10,680	129	456	1,439	3,179	3,462	2,015
Food for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	81,636	7,931	115	388	1,286	2,337	2,435	1,370
dollars.....	105,215,353	6,839,276	582,192	1,063,250	1,975,788	1,947,652	985,399	284,995
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	28,352	1,890	2	20	92	441	730	605
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	38,611	4,206	29	113	648	1,287	1,419	710
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,560	860	18	90	200	316	186	50
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,980	695	35	84	240	231	100	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,133	280	31	81	106	62	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	49,085	4,894	82	291	863	1,603	1,305	750
dollars.....	32,011,753	2,088,079	362,260	465,441	439,219	506,974	246,135	68,450
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	42,250	4,413	42	197	705	1,490	1,269	750
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,678	330	9	73	121	101	26	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,750	104	8	38	37	11	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,006	21	3	18	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	401	26	20	5	...	1	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,239	9,149	120	427	1,267	2,865	2,995	1,475
dollars.....	15,187,134	2,426,809	131,559	305,097	526,252	793,850	523,096	146,955
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	58,018	5,202	11	65	418	1,348	2,090	1,270
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,481	3,544	60	235	748	1,431	865	205
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,740	403	49	127	101	86	40	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	88,529	8,646	129	456	1,393	2,849	2,709	1,110
dollars.....	70,477,338	8,678,017	1,272,642	2,001,377	2,330,382	1,956,713	902,118	194,755
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,064	2,476	...	...	95	511	1,110	760
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,686	2,346	...	10	197	871	1,003	265
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,647	1,558	2	36	199	793	463	65
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12,780	1,340	7	73	558	572	110	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,512	592	25	180	279	85	23	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,221	235	34	119	65	17	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	470	79	42	37	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	120	19	18	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	69,455	7,392	119	340	1,083	2,327	2,338	1,185
dollars.....	8,744,296	1,269,953	181,028	207,920	292,366	334,460	198,944	55,235
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	49,827	4,100	6	17	302	1,147	1,383	1,045
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,104	2,801	40	150	634	1,098	739	140
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,557	294	15	106	93	65	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	967	197	58	67	34	17	1	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	115,070	10,325	129	456	1,439	3,144	3,337	1,820
dollars.....	40,992,121	5,147,404	440,418	861,594	1,269,094	1,395,218	885,615	295,465
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	1,847	...	...	15	305	712	815
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	57,197	5,197	...	30	340	1,732	2,205	890
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,834	1,966	17	61	280	860	353	95
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,469	1,265	82	345	504	247	67	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	186	50	30	20	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	741,113,470	75,877,529	7,033,495	11,886,086	19,096,875	21,981,260	12,868,587	3,011,226
average per farm, dollars...	6,172	7,105	54,523	26,066	13,271	6,915	3,717	1,494
All crops sold.....dollars...	531,088,541	59,632,569	5,399,562	8,927,407	15,006,901	17,706,826	10,279,588	2,312,285
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	490,829,651	54,366,388	4,602,729	8,061,829	13,528,912	16,539,983	9,554,467	2,078,468
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,821,317	1,873,931	101,863	314,783	543,630	440,950	349,075	123,630
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,603,791	458,007	109,584	38,542	100,074	130,627	56,543	22,637
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	23,833,782	2,934,243	585,386	512,253	834,285	595,266	319,503	87,550
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	210,024,929	16,244,960	1,633,933	2,958,679	4,089,974	4,274,434	2,588,999	698,941
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	96,604,558	3,422,878	329,308	586,414	1,033,621	911,322	461,152	101,061
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	47,687,561	1,367,204	196,418	361,997	121,230	248,634	329,515	109,450
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	65,732,810	11,454,878	1,108,207	2,010,308	2,935,123	3,114,478	1,798,332	488,430
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	54,759	5,334	109	327	767	1,445	1,576	1,110
number...	657,511	72,578	9,689	12,295	12,620	17,018	14,201	6,755
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	51,093	4,982	103	306	712	1,330	1,496	1,035
number...	337,423	35,379	4,674	6,341	6,135	7,901	6,878	3,450
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	42,794	4,012	33	159	527	1,076	1,267	950
number...	194,643	11,972	584	1,259	1,347	2,888	3,679	2,215
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	31,514	3,620	97	268	554	1,020	1,011	670
number...	204,061	21,796	2,272	3,750	3,524	5,297	4,733	2,220
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,149	2,841	97	255	458	805	781	445
number...	116,027	15,403	2,743	2,204	2,961	3,820	2,590	1,085
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	15,117	876	...	16	75	255	280	250
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	17,816	1,625	...	45	255	440	495	390
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,915	882	5	15	122	205	245	290
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,804	912	20	53	98	266	370	105
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,988	732	25	109	136	232	155	75
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,341	231	27	64	70	39	31	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	765	76	32	25	11	8	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,563	1,605	11	24	205	465	540	360
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,739	2,381	20	85	314	606	746	610
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,974	605	13	75	93	201	173	50
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,044	152	3	49	42	17	26	15
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,825	147	28	41	44	28	6	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	567	54	7	25	11	6	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	204	16	5	3	2	6	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	177	22	16	4	1	1	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	23,952	1,827	12	41	284	520	590	380
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,545	1,977	13	83	213	506	602	560
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,511	163	...	13	20	45	75	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,142	15	...	5	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,162	27	6	16	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	298	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	59,349	5,641	101	334	752	1,501	1,718	1,235
number...	107,495	13,153	1,277	1,493	2,471	3,138	2,894	1,880
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	88,744	8,899	106	384	1,279	2,714	2,876	1,540
number...	1,364,115	256,596	16,327	30,057	63,312	81,333	50,752	14,815
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	52,138	6,348	98	309	1,038	2,083	1,925	895
number...	801,843	153,385	9,396	16,901	38,937	49,496	30,525	8,130
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	78,626	8,169	103	351	1,207	2,504	2,659	1,345
number...	562,272	103,211	6,931	13,156	24,375	31,837	20,227	6,685
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,616	254	9	25	33	47	65	75
number...	40,900	4,418	154	541	854	944	1,020	905
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	870	137	1	12	23	36	25	40
number...	7,695	637	5	97	110	180	125	140
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,585	248	9	25	32	47	65	70
number...	33,205	3,761	149	444	744	764	895	765
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,502	237	4	25	32	41	65	70
number...	30,205	3,303	113	360	631	654	830	715
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,220	201	8	24	27	37	60	45
number...	3,000	458	36	84	113	110	65	50
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	79,367	7,379	67	249	943	2,195	2,455	1,470
number...	10,957,088	974,121	76,434	122,203	206,275	303,512	201,667	64,030
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	30,979	3,696	110	294	507	990	1,110	685
number...	267,939	30,367	3,622	5,939	5,936	6,949	5,626	2,295
dollars...	28,094,207	3,475,723	613,333	774,011	655,158	722,325	516,101	194,795
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	44,471	6,633	99	357	1,157	2,149	2,031	840
number...	1,212,248	261,842	16,397	40,603	74,728	78,927	42,042	9,145
dollars...	36,367,440	7,855,260	491,910	1,218,090	2,241,840	2,367,810	1,261,260	274,350
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,272	185	3	24	32	47	65	70
number...	29,639	3,764	86	369	939	700	910	760
dollars...	414,946	52,696	1,204	5,166	13,146	9,800	12,740	10,640
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	9,543	1,132	9	51	56	221	445	350
pounds...	911,646,526	32,498,451	3,575,460	6,660,028	3,046,667	6,532,497	9,277,207	3,406,592
dollars...	47,687,561	1,367,204	196,418	361,957	121,230	248,634	329,515	109,450
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	14,742	1,929	40	123	338	567	616	245
dollars...	56,414,201	767,359	87,154	239,431	225,059	142,809	60,812	12,094
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,900	2,874	39	128	418	848	891	550
dozens...	92,521,303	6,842,836	636,922	907,049	2,040,555	2,004,745	1,028,705	224,860
dollars...	35,158,100	2,600,280	242,030	344,678	775,412	761,803	390,910	85,447

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	45,396	6,395	96	322	1,095	2,109	2,018	755
number of litters...	229,498	47,134	2,885	5,829	12,204	15,107	8,994	2,115
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	21,616	2,073	1	30	134	606	857	445
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	17,996	2,775	23	82	437	967	971	295
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	4,131	1,074	30	101	338	415	175	15
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	1,356	388	17	70	180	106	15	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	179	60	7	37	6	10	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	118	25	18	2	...	5	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	36,938	5,358	83	279	956	1,813	1,617	610
number of litters...	112,565	21,936	1,127	2,354	5,551	7,199	4,550	1,155
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	32,863	5,038	86	297	917	1,726	1,527	485
number of litters...	116,933	25,198	1,758	3,475	6,653	7,908	4,444	960
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	104,475	10,105	126	451	1,409	3,082	3,292	1,745
acres...	1,585,137	216,486	17,773	28,450	49,627	64,238	41,833	14,565
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	57,367	4,029	...	16	135	801	1,762	1,315
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	29,462	3,323	6	55	370	1,299	1,213	380
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	13,209	1,860	1	144	571	814	285	45
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	2,810	503	18	104	218	127	31	5
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	745	176	16	43	82	35	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	882	214	85	89	33	6	1	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	101,871	9,950	126	451	1,394	3,022	3,242	1,715
acres...	1,461,434	204,548	16,583	26,648	47,477	60,013	39,862	13,965
bushels...	62,457,453	9,493,065	854,890	1,419,215	2,298,385	2,752,405	1,651,055	517,115
Sales...farms reporting...	48,778	5,092	70	286	880	1,681	1,530	645
bushels...	28,034,097	4,124,735	394,300	721,335	1,070,630	1,144,500	617,730	176,240
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	6,256	1,138	47	57	159	296	349	230
acres...	74,114	17,772	1,559	1,978	3,239	5,324	4,412	1,260
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	4,062	919	31	46	159	246	287	150
acres...	57,535	16,597	1,211	1,769	3,218	5,155	4,144	1,100
bushels...	1,849,720	576,315	50,530	66,875	105,725	193,195	128,330	31,660
Sales...farms reporting...	1,428	405	10	21	62	101	166	45
bushels...	883,287	307,785	31,580	48,000	64,120	103,785	53,445	6,855
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	30,924	3,587	57	228	675	949	1,113	565
acres...	305,163	52,234	2,274	7,313	14,210	12,100	11,737	4,600
bushels...	7,311,285	1,264,618	59,769	190,589	362,586	285,859	273,170	92,645
Sales...farms reporting...	19,522	2,684	56	213	580	743	762	330
bushels...	5,354,406	1,046,286	55,216	177,873	314,577	236,115	208,245	54,260
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	21,313	2,796	53	170	471	759	963	380
acres...	227,675	39,896	2,869	6,186	7,533	10,559	9,979	2,770
bushels...	8,613,694	1,524,571	143,086	260,935	308,385	372,755	355,475	83,935
Sales...farms reporting...	5,457	896	24	90	192	199	326	65
bushels...	2,510,055	538,645	90,890	112,425	112,770	98,375	117,025	7,160
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	5,767	969	24	54	174	291	351	75
acres...	53,764	9,528	691	1,397	2,673	2,055	2,192	520
bushels...	2,012,292	343,994	32,705	47,204	89,555	80,325	78,655	15,550
Sales...farms reporting...	1,487	312	12	24	76	70	105	25
bushels...	624,700	142,209	18,185	19,359	49,890	21,580	29,770	3,425
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	1,982	275	21	38	75	66	60	15
acres...	15,034	3,461	1,057	621	692	606	435	50
bushels...	271,997	64,571	17,950	9,500	19,826	10,270	6,075	950
Sales...farms reporting...	644	130	18	26	36	20	25	5
bushels...	167,128	47,579	15,034	7,165	14,905	7,025	3,325	125
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	22,072	4,534	89	313	905	1,538	1,314	375
acres grown alone...	356,019	87,022	8,469	14,259	26,946	23,555	11,408	2,385
acres grown with other crops...	7,586	1,730	...	...	930	235	475	90
bushels...	7,615,632	1,895,991	206,011	335,554	577,381	496,115	242,370	38,560
Peanuts harvested for nuts...farms reporting...	17,826	4,648	78	218	627	1,612	1,503	610
acres grown alone...	156,239	62,789	5,648	8,954	12,312	20,375	12,805	2,695
acres grown with other crops...	85	70	...	...	...	40	...	30
pounds...	238,992,847	97,445,658	9,259,472	15,075,036	19,827,790	32,996,175	17,343,490	2,943,695
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	447,459	45,261	1,847	6,078	5,955	9,875	12,881	8,625
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	6,696	613	7	26	54	136	245	145
acres...	51,990	4,238	155	382	641	1,045	1,390	625
tons...	118,450	9,932	362	920	2,064	2,681	2,855	1,050
Sales...farms reporting...	365	102	...	1	20	21	30	30
tons...	12,618	2,538	...	15	1,650	178	520	175
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	9,120	854	3	14	42	153	292	350
acres...	82,895	8,289	75	287	458	2,188	2,626	2,655
tons...	107,411	10,280	59	360	384	2,907	3,315	3,255
Sales...farms reporting...	468	122	...	1	10	16	40	55
tons...	3,619	932	...	50	130	122	320	310
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	24,847	2,131	30	111	272	504	724	490
acres...	205,537	24,977	1,449	4,202	3,809	5,107	6,485	3,925
tons...	246,988	31,889	2,319	7,385	4,938	5,632	7,345	4,270
Sales...farms reporting...	1,275	298	...	14	61	42	96	85
tons...	13,044	6,983	...	3,495	1,060	293	1,430	705
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	14,290	983	8	71	88	216	345	255
acres...	68,254	4,954	156	894	814	745	1,480	865
tons...	83,041	5,861	272	1,129	1,110	1,035	1,470	845
Sales...farms reporting...	378	92	5	...	17	...	25	45
tons...	2,282	962	50	...	392	...	275	245
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	4,616	339	1	14	31	87	116	90
acres...	27,326	2,493	12	178	233	715	820	535
tons...	31,701	3,093	24	235	338	1,240	736	520
Sales...farms reporting...	147	25	...	...	5	10	5	5
tons...	759	110	...	...	20	60	25	5
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	758	31	...	11	...	5	10	5
acres...	11,457	310	...	135	...	75	80	20
tons, green weight...	73,727	2,100	...	930	...	750	340	80

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	44,031	7,159	96	336	1,029	2,325	2,403	970
acres...	327,040	71,572	4,723	9,803	15,170	21,370	16,571	3,935
bales...	279,026	62,479	4,157	8,115	13,558	19,362	14,237	3,050
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	47,588	3,796	29	101	468	1,043	1,295	860
acres ² ...	17,603	2,308	548	424	663	306	228	139
bushels...	3,594,915	372,455	52,127	76,094	122,251	49,092	48,506	24,385
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	33,110	3,433	56	137	479	989	1,212	560
acres ² ...	22,417	6,092	1,103	842	1,549	1,369	963	266
bushels...	3,428,283	957,755	177,652	150,815	265,614	200,429	134,285	28,960
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	6,055	522	...	6	...	45	191	280
acres...	5,399	349	...	17	...	48	156	128
pounds...	10,910,124	722,377	...	28,942	...	115,780	320,640	257,015
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	84,269	6,341	105	343	1,079	2,247	1,951	616
acres...	414,300	26,436	1,728	3,206	6,871	8,495	4,954	1,182
pounds...	605,857,802	36,166,095	2,876,733	4,957,868	9,784,684	11,786,690	5,684,280	1,075,840
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,909	2,310	34	115	342	597	747	475
Sales.....dollars...	7,821,317	1,873,931	101,863	314,783	543,630	440,950	349,075	123,630
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	6,252	702	21	67	119	150	195	150
acres...	30,978	2,979	747	675	372	581	411	193

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.