

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>					
Farms.....number.....	54,791	50,407	784	2,948	11,078
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	92.0	1.4	5.4	20.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	41,464,378	40,312,669	1,848,708	4,614,319	11,469,001
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	97.2	4.5	11.1	27.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	756.8	799.7	2,358.0	1,565.2	1,035.3
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	39,569	41,716	162,907	90,559	55,433
Average per acre.....dollars.....	51.88	52.00	73.03	57.74	53.56
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	53,204	49,656	782	2,920	11,025
.....acres.....	19,485,204	19,127,632	859,762	2,166,488	5,673,908
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	287	117	11	5	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	330	117	1	1	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	385	154	1	1	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	768	367	1	1	13
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,874	1,797	11	20	49
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,537	7,521	7	55	329
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,408	27,977	89	600	5,458
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,293	10,285	315	1,675	4,827
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1,322	1,321	359	558	3,319
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	12,670	12,351	195	905	3,226
.....acres.....	765,168	751,327	28,156	89,015	222,943
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	45,717	43,005	689	2,522	9,768
.....acres.....	7,601,880	7,297,998	250,290	732,837	1,986,335
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	39,275	37,462	641	2,300	8,880
.....acres.....	5,132,337	5,024,291	191,870	565,654	1,511,797
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	7,872	7,065	148	1,487	1,507
.....acres.....	1,278,448	1,140,704	36,720	93,271	230,468
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,439	13,581	124	570	2,720
.....acres.....	1,191,095	1,133,003	21,700	73,912	244,070
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	3,258	2,991	87	258	707
.....acres.....	255,792	236,447	10,741	20,524	55,428
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,696	5,374	168	507	1,589
.....acres.....	190,647	172,472	12,431	19,631	45,020
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	37,227	34,922	334	1,874	7,414
.....acres.....	11,023,766	10,668,400	622,115	1,404,166	2,934,824
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,911	1,868	32	145	544
.....acres.....	129,759	126,590	6,789	14,759	37,843
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	506	480	28	70	162
.....acres.....	50,975	49,940	5,763	7,993	20,517
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	486	465	28	67	161
.....acres.....	48,222	47,277	5,494	7,554	19,371
<b>Land use practices:</b>					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	2,291	2,250	83	223	705
.....acres.....	157,748	155,433	12,337	20,730	45,860
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	1,527	1,462	21	107	395
.....acres.....	240,407	235,077	5,399	25,352	69,894
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	9,523	9,159	127	490	2,180
.....acres.....	2,691,881	2,633,560	74,164	231,729	756,463
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	406	391	3	12	66
.....acres.....	96,276	93,776	182	5,865	16,582
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	54,432	50,102	773	2,921	11,020
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,281	1,214	2	31	216
25 to 34 years.....number.....	8,690	8,173	139	507	2,087
35 to 44 years.....number.....	13,874	13,230	250	943	3,373
45 to 54 years.....number.....	15,252	14,437	192	848	3,066
55 to 64 years.....number.....	10,870	10,299	135	433	1,814
65 or more years.....number.....	4,465	2,749	55	159	464
Average age.....years.....	46.9	46.2	45.9	45.3	44.7
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>					
<b>Farm operators—</b>					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	15,938	13,228	125	534	2,491
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	10,328	9,810	83	398	1,959
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,307	1,675	16	46	303
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	3,303	1,743	26	90	229
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	3,630	2,838	16	79	411
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,622	6,014	92	318	1,258
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,542	1,470	16	61	101
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	38,853	37,179	659	2,414	8,587
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	3,542	3,337	30	177	731
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	10,934	9,797	249	773	2,388
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	864	308	7	10	33
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	265	90	...	...	15
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	826	241	1	15	15
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	155	65	...	...	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	470	170	5	5	10
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	442	247	5	15	1
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,835	1,805	...	15	55
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	731	536	...	1	30
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	1,435	1,225	5	15	60
.....number.....	15,596	14,446	42	196	1,681
.....number.....	20,672	20,317	199	863	4,986
.....number.....	9,276	9,189	263	1,196	3,414
.....number.....	2,088	2,076	264	627	806

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms.....number.....	18,756	12,462	4,379	2,623	1,716	45
Percent distribution.....percent.....	34.2	22.7	8.0	4.8	3.1	0.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	13,944,805	6,787,923	1,647,913	664,236	426,158	61,315
Percent distribution.....percent.....	33.6	16.4	4.0	1.6	1.0	0.1
Average size of farm.....acres.....	743.5	544.7	376.3	253.2	248.3	1,362.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	36,579	25,657	18,002	12,433	12,884	8,488
Average per acre.....dollars.....	49.37	46.86	45.87	48.46	47.84	13.46
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	18,678	12,246	4,005	2,138	1,367	43
.....acres.....	6,770,945	3,050,316	606,213	210,464	140,372	6,736
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	31	26	55	120	50	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	9	25	76	137	71	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	23	21	92	134	97	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	30	104	214	251	145	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	201	594	922	639	423	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,814	3,679	1,637	583	418	15
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,498	7,349	983	270	160	1
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,004	440	24	4	3	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	68	8	2	...	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,875	2,515	542	155	163	1
.....acres.....	259,131	128,896	23,186	7,395	6,018	428
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	16,223	10,492	3,311	1,612	1,079	21
.....acres.....	2,497,271	1,379,776	451,489	196,015	106,719	1,148
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	14,466	8,801	2,374	1,107	690	16
.....acres.....	1,780,298	812,097	162,575	71,438	35,938	670
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	2,293	1,763	867	483	323	1
.....acres.....	312,585	274,153	193,507	88,240	49,284	220
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	5,092	3,835	1,240	511	341	6
.....acres.....	404,388	293,526	95,407	36,337	21,497	258
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,057	619	263	171	96	...
.....acres.....	80,773	50,191	18,790	11,005	8,340	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,883	898	329	221	100	1
.....acres.....	52,187	28,428	14,775	13,845	3,710	620
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	13,374	9,032	2,894	1,313	987	5
.....acres.....	3,548,365	1,735,565	423,365	178,593	126,719	50,054
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	702	383	62	26	16	1
.....acres.....	44,961	19,553	2,685	1,277	1,842	50
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	135	69	16	20	5	1
.....acres.....	10,712	4,055	900	965	5	65
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	129	64	16	15	5	1
.....acres.....	10,410	3,548	900	875	5	65
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	817	356	66	20	21	...
.....acres.....	43,359	28,542	4,605	950	1,365	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	481	390	68	40	25	...
.....acres.....	71,623	55,796	7,053	3,540	1,790	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	3,661	2,222	479	276	88	...
.....acres.....	1,012,863	477,089	81,252	45,176	13,145	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	182	118	10	10	5	...
.....acres.....	51,792	18,105	1,250	2,000	500	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	18,673	12,401	4,314	2,603	1,716	11
Under 25 years.....number.....	396	368	201	67	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	3,207	1,792	441	517	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	5,090	2,902	672	639	...	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	5,560	3,460	1,311	814	...	1
55 to 64 years.....number.....	3,445	2,783	1,689	566	...	5
65 or more years.....number.....	975	1,096	...	...	1,716	...
Average age.....years.....	44.8	49.0	48.8	44.9	70.5	50.9
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	4,702	4,055	1,321	2,410	289	11
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	3,613	2,436	1,321	311	207	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	607	703	...	612	20	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	482	916	...	1,487	62	11
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,094	974	264	736	51	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	2,088	1,743	515	1,354	249	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	382	910	...	1,924	143	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	14,054	8,407	3,058	213	1,427	34
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,459	727	213	102	103	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	3,553	2,198	636	132	1,005	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	83	174	1	213	343	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	25	15	35	105	70	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	10	45	155	390	190	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	20	15	25	55	30	5
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	5	25	120	195	105	...
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	36	85	105	110	80	5
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	190	730	815	570	440	20
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	100	260	145	85	110	...
260 to 299 acres.....number.....	385	525	235	120	90	...
300 to 499 acres.....number.....	5,576	5,205	1,746	700	445	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	8,728	4,670	871	230	125	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	3,364	830	122	60	25	2
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	317	57	5	3	6	3

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	19,775	16,952	139	566	2,472
Part owners.....number...	24,478	23,816	525	1,892	6,456
All tenants.....number...	10,343	9,504	97	464	2,126
Cash tenants.....number...	619	462	20	27	91
Share-cash tenants.....number...	2,618	2,516	20	160	599
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,593	5,163	37	197	1,136
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	983	968	17	74	260
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	530	395	3	6	40
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	19,702	16,916	139	566	2,472
Part owners.....number...	24,400	23,766	524	1,891	6,452
All tenants.....number...	10,314	9,480	97	464	2,124
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	73	36	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	78	50	1	1	4
All tenants.....number...	29	24	...	...	2
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	27,911	27,911	229	1,560	6,628
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	771	771	227	239	235
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	232	232	17	34	40
Dairy farms.....number...	2,282	2,282	12	86	356
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	13,778	13,778	229	819	2,970
Livestock ranches.....number...	440	440	14	97	97
General farms.....number...	4,910	4,910	51	141	726
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	4,467	83	5	15	26
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	43,381	41,682	704	2,647	9,947
number.....	48,732	46,960	1,296	3,778	11,620
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,707	6,541	185	672	1,839
number.....	6,851	6,685	210	695	1,878
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	13,801	13,591	311	1,251	3,871
number.....	13,882	13,672	328	1,255	3,890
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,949	9,870	313	1,042	3,338
number.....	10,239	10,160	352	1,105	3,433
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	48,426	45,930	776	2,884	10,766
number.....	75,459	72,517	3,006	7,027	19,324
Tractors.....farms reporting...	52,066	48,728	776	2,896	10,903
number.....	124,697	119,689	4,011	10,787	31,697
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	51,807	48,499	776	2,892	10,883
number.....	121,039	116,240	3,911	10,433	30,569
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	11,212	9,077	13	86	638
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	21,954	21,039	54	457	4,009
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	12,211	11,994	111	974	3,960
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,381	4,353	207	781	1,645
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,049	2,036	391	594	631
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	51,679	48,396	775	2,882	10,870
number.....	118,115	113,441	3,539	9,964	29,730
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,345	2,422	268	404	729
number.....	2,924	2,799	372	469	839
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,454	3,247	96	331	1,046
number.....	3,658	3,449	100	354	1,128
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	51,406	47,830	754	2,876	10,790
number.....	66,648	62,363	1,379	4,548	14,913
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	53,677	49,753	778	2,929	11,039
Telephone.....farms reporting...	36,060	33,696	703	2,482	8,790
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	37,516	35,581	677	2,557	8,995
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	14,935	14,765	103	726	3,863
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,323	1,322	34	182	607
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	496	490	73	142	175
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	38,796	37,502	710	2,610	9,472
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	4,274	3,709	115	257	756
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	37,652	34,910	568	2,195	8,245
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	11,998	11,020	87	468	1,937
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,450	1,202	13	38	208
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10,548	9,818	74	430	1,729
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,326	1,211	17	43	213
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,358	2,197	24	99	389
4 miles.....farms reporting...	855	813	...	38	122
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	6,009	5,597	33	250	1,005
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	6,445	6,331	563	1,328	2,243
persons.....	11,486	11,317	2,613	2,710	3,243
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	3,788	3,741	483	947	1,349
persons.....	5,338	5,263	1,374	1,274	1,527
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,018	2,978	181	744	1,203
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	493	488	136	137	116
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	190	189	96	50	30
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	71	71	55	16	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	15	15	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,284	42,409	595	2,461	9,712
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,122	5,870	155	365	993
Operators not reporting residences.....number...	2,385	2,128	34	122	373

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
<b>All farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	6,209	5,198	2,368	1,437	1,381	5
Part owners.....number...	9,072	4,745	1,126	423	239	...
All tenants.....number...	3,435	2,517	865	748	91	...
Cash tenants.....number...	110	147	67	151	6	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	938	654	145	87	15	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	1,904	1,363	526	385	45	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	385	196	36	15	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	98	157	91	110	25	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	6,196	5,190	2,353	1,402	1,379	5
Part owners.....number...	9,060	4,731	1,108	400	234	...
All tenants.....number...	3,434	2,506	855	743	91	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	13	8	15	35	2	...
Part owners.....number...	12	14	18	23	5	...
All tenants.....number...	1	11	10	5	...	...
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	10,683	6,599	2,212	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	70	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	51	25	65	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	618	839	371	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	5,287	3,298	1,175	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	87	101	87	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	1,945	1,588	459	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	15	12	10	2,623	1,716	45
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	16,089 17,379	9,719 10,233	2,576 2,654	1,008 1,053	688 716	3 3
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	2,467 2,494	1,173 1,203	205 205	58 58	107 107	1 1
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	5,165 5,201	2,586 2,591	407 407	155 155	53 53	2 2
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	3,658 3,724	1,290 1,297	229 249	52 52	25 25	2 2
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	17,624 25,715	10,731 13,701	3,149 3,744	1,607 1,940	881 968	8 34
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	18,385 43,294	12,006 23,666	3,762 6,234	2,034 3,021	1,296 1,923	8 64
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	18,278 42,103	11,918 23,121	3,752 6,103	2,019 2,855	1,281 1,873	8 61
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,808 9,175 4,678 1,287 330	3,672 5,828 1,963 374 81	1,860 1,516 308 59 5	1,315 564 118 17 5	815 351 99 11 3	5 ... ... ... 3
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	18,251 41,403	11,876 22,809	3,742 5,996	2,004 2,786	1,271 1,832	8 56
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	700 1,127	293 312	104 107	79 79	41 41	3 5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,191 1,191	545 545	131 131	156 156	50 50	3 3
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	18,044 23,175	11,694 14,131	3,672 4,217	2,174 2,702	1,402 1,583	... ...
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	18,616 12,834	12,278 7,200	4,113 1,727	2,365 1,454	1,551 907	8 3
Telephone.....farms reporting... Home freezer.....farms reporting... Milking machine.....farms reporting... Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	13,676 6,447 381 81 14,579	7,786 3,104 113 18 8,167	1,890 522 5 1 1,964	1,234 114 ... 5 678	790 55 ... ... 613	1 1 ... ... 3
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,252	948	381	389	164	12
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	13,202	8,137	2,563	1,509	1,217	16
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	4,121	3,123	1,284	664	303	11
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	444	358	141	188	60	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	3,677	2,765	1,143	476	243	11
1 mile.....farms reporting...	423	358	157	72	37	6
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	866	565	254	116	40	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	295	238	120	32	10	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	2,093	1,604	612	256	156	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	1,590 2,039	536 633	71 79	63 89	49 57	2 23
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	777 891	161 166	24 31	33 38	13 16	1 21
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	675	157	18	28	12	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	91	3	5	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	1	1	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,268	10,165	3,208	1,521	1,353	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,663	1,801	893	952	280	20
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	825	496	278	150	83	24

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued  
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	23,771	23,194	681	2,227	7,349
..... acres on which used...	5,232,941	5,195,482	497,358	935,391	1,854,510
..... tons...	157,117	155,990	23,057	30,417	51,959
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	23,692	23,115	676	2,219	7,340
..... tons...	155,956	154,832	22,523	30,169	51,744
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	321	311	54	70	80
..... tons...	1,161	1,158	534	248	215
<b>Crops on which used—</b>					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	1,206	1,180	38	203	403
..... acres...	55,717	54,472	3,842	9,519	17,764
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,205	1,179	37	203	403
..... tons...	2,501	2,465	168	503	1,018
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...
..... tons...	44	44	44	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	135	129	3	17	40
..... acres...	4,739	4,629	190	797	1,495
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	135	129	3	17	40
..... tons...	273	269	13	58	124
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	4,404	4,367	228	702	1,655
..... acres...	291,475	289,293	38,234	67,616	104,424
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,381	4,344	227	698	1,644
..... tons...	10,394	10,276	1,617	2,421	3,677
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	30	30	2	8	13
..... tons...	26	26	9	9	13
Wheat..... farms reporting...	21,391	20,887	609	2,040	6,577
..... acres...	2,761,255	2,739,268	190,753	446,304	981,710
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	21,333	20,829	609	2,039	6,572
..... tons...	73,894	73,255	6,325	12,690	25,724
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	170	165	39	26	42
..... tons...	335	334	128	32	98
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	714	713	255	226	143
..... acres...	86,549	86,529	57,299	19,842	7,910
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	707	706	249	225	143
..... tons...	9,440	9,433	6,461	2,090	738
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	48	48	37	11	...
..... tons...	189	189	162	27	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	16,039	15,751	568	1,874	5,286
..... acres...	2,033,206	2,021,291	207,040	391,313	741,207
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	16,004	15,716	566	1,869	5,281
..... tons...	59,454	59,134	7,939	12,407	20,463
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	200	195	34	52	50
..... tons...	567	565	197	180	104
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	54,457	50,337	784	2,948	11,073
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	37,106	35,121	496	2,116	8,174
..... dollars...	24,903,976	24,501,779	3,101,094	4,001,294	7,105,184
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	8,448	7,611	31	162	1,175
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	22,189	21,089	128	942	4,756
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	3,558	3,521	60	356	1,223
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,274	2,264	116	434	836
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	637	636	161	222	184
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	28,144	26,915	420	1,684	6,234
..... dollars...	29,015,297	28,764,054	7,745,358	5,731,748	7,031,302
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	22,826	21,636	86	798	4,366
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,911	2,884	43	292	1,005
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,274	1,269	52	213	520
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	672	666	51	178	286
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	461	460	188	203	57
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	25,867	24,119	438	1,590	5,913
..... dollars...	8,306,051	7,900,870	563,464	912,137	2,218,378
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	12,247	11,314	59	434	2,277
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	12,284	11,504	214	882	3,212
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,336	1,301	165	274	424
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	27,596	26,761	765	2,665	8,038
..... dollars...	22,672,929	22,385,294	5,653,879	5,089,820	6,187,574
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	10,072	9,527	9	168	1,824
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	6,871	6,700	31	292	2,062
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,685	4,607	26	465	1,950
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	4,071	4,040	149	1,029	1,761
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,271	1,264	187	518	391
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	408	406	180	167	47
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	164	164	130	26	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	46	46	46	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	8	7	7	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	31,545	29,717	555	1,926	6,833
..... dollars...	11,297,254	10,995,398	1,115,741	1,538,278	3,125,442
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	8,413	7,572	15	201	1,051
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	16,216	15,336	94	645	3,333
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,818	4,732	91	507	1,746
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,098	2,077	355	573	703
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	53,659	49,936	783	2,942	11,034
..... dollars...	53,016,585	51,942,090	2,720,871	5,764,506	14,731,641
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,451	613	5	3	21
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	9,805	7,590	8	66	339
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	20,121	19,565	12	229	2,739
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	22,090	21,978	637	2,604	7,909
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	192	190	121	40	26

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	475,086,810	469,900,110	53,036,012	76,564,866	148,746,611
.....average per farm, dollars...	8,671	9,322	67,648	25,972	13,427
All crops sold.....dollars...	285,236,902	282,169,384	33,227,088	47,527,465	92,275,788
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	284,375,146	281,313,129	32,812,336	47,477,979	92,043,598
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	51,302	33,777	25,700	1,455	4,003
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	808,104	22,350	1,007	2,281	7,948
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	189,829,908	802,454	388,045	45,750	220,239
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	6,608,276	187,730,726	19,808,924	29,037,401	56,470,823
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	29,624,232	6,385,912	941,675	1,044,546	1,568,065
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	153,597,400	29,254,637	774,467	2,616,159	8,701,016
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	153,597,400	152,090,137	18,092,782	25,376,596	46,201,742
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	39,503	37,541	479	2,167	8,499
.....number...	1,821,890	1,797,644	103,342	230,699	537,624
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	38,232	36,353	378	1,991	8,158
.....number...	880,318	867,833	38,058	103,498	261,023
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,484	29,037	237	1,394	6,195
.....number...	263,259	257,786	2,982	13,736	60,318
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	36,635	35,119	402	1,992	7,985
.....number...	499,066	492,761	27,835	63,588	145,675
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	36,185	34,735	426	2,032	7,948
.....number...	442,506	437,050	37,449	63,613	130,926
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	351	245	4	8	74
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,854	1,456	27	102	278
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,064	2,553	21	110	427
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,188	6,607	24	161	1,016
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15,305	14,965	52	414	2,633
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	7,913	7,891	75	514	2,340
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3,746	3,742	219	838	1,727
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	82	82	57	20	4
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,193	962	32	100	229
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,022	9,797	59	355	1,559
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10,892	10,529	40	246	1,777
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5,920	5,879	27	232	1,295
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,394	5,379	40	292	1,564
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,152	2,151	33	276	956
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	760	759	26	150	408
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	899	897	121	340	370
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,613	2,349	64	262	609
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	16,853	15,734	114	687	3,021
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	8,943	8,901	26	241	1,801
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,585	1,585	6	84	562
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	403	402	8	75	181
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	72	72	7	43	21
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	7	6	5	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	8	7	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	18,485	17,630	259	2,157	4,141
.....number...	55,190	52,524	1,979	6,088	13,047
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	22,892	22,068	225	1,128	4,783
.....number...	505,810	498,128	18,116	53,478	145,849
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	8,201	7,902	96	494	1,928
.....number...	158,126	155,677	6,598	16,939	53,395
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	18,716	18,102	186	939	3,970
.....number...	347,684	342,451	11,518	36,539	92,454
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	7,821	7,367	100	467	1,735
.....number...	819,769	802,017	37,480	107,950	249,821
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	6,557	6,220	81	408	1,417
.....number...	328,248	321,808	22,425	45,944	97,430
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7,307	6,894	91	438	1,661
.....number...	491,521	480,209	15,055	62,006	152,391
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,237	6,829	90	434	1,654
.....number...	473,546	462,754	14,672	60,263	146,898
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5,374	5,148	58	341	1,304
.....number...	17,975	17,455	383	1,743	5,493
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	30,111	28,347	217	1,240	5,773
.....number...	2,894,594	2,754,527	61,643	150,291	586,679
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	37,759	36,078	485	2,110	8,246
.....number...	916,820	907,127	87,323	137,046	276,638
.....dollars...	126,720,087	125,559,849	16,610,291	21,621,783	37,735,681
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	16,378	16,011	192	959	3,872
.....number...	577,394	572,597	24,602	75,502	185,619
.....dollars...	16,744,426	16,605,313	713,458	2,189,558	5,382,951
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,835	6,488	104	428	1,608
.....number...	542,335	531,911	47,037	76,230	170,742
.....dollars...	7,050,355	6,914,843	611,481	990,990	2,219,646
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...	27,275	26,192	125	998	5,500
.....pounds...	1,301,792,499	1,284,778,611	22,756,310	88,509,426	349,926,557
.....dollars...	29,624,232	29,254,637	774,467	2,616,159	8,701,016
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	15,377	14,635	126	632	3,181
.....dollars...	388,360	371,600	3,989	20,485	83,814
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	22,724	21,591	147	869	4,336
.....dozens...	16,394,667	15,639,359	700,300	875,623	3,775,912
.....dollars...	3,606,827	3,440,661	154,065	192,638	830,701

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	136,480,439	48,024,269	7,047,913	2,944,942	2,029,640	212,118
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,277	3,834	1,609	1,123	1,183	4,714
All crops sold.....dollars...	79,246,275	26,015,773	3,876,995	1,879,561	1,151,373	56,584
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	79,116,835	25,996,375	3,866,006	1,859,757	1,146,980	55,280
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	430	850	1,339	16,800	625	100
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	6,403	1,748	637	854	268	1,204
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	122,607	16,800	9,013	2,150	3,500	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	57,234,164	22,008,496	3,170,918	1,065,381	878,267	155,534
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,820,106	819,349	192,071	103,275	103,733	15,356
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	11,097,353	5,247,318	818,344	207,210	118,287	44,078
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	44,316,705	15,941,829	2,160,503	754,896	656,247	96,100
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	14,520	9,258	2,618	1,156	803	3
.....number...	614,188	268,569	43,222	12,835	10,613	798
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	14,177	9,104	2,545	1,086	791	2
.....number...	308,203	134,684	22,367	6,627	5,521	337
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	11,719	7,514	1,998	853	572	2
.....number...	107,919	61,438	11,393	3,156	2,180	137
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	13,778	8,672	2,290	887	627	2
.....number...	168,224	75,021	12,418	3,413	2,701	191
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	13,666	8,506	2,157	850	597	3
.....number...	137,761	58,864	8,437	2,795	2,391	270
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	67	76	16	66	40	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	459	368	222	268	130	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	764	688	543	273	238	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,199	2,141	1,066	374	207	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,418	4,735	713	168	172	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,738	1,167	57	7	15	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	874	83	1	...	1	3
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	283	213	105	156	75	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,175	3,116	1,533	687	538	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,360	3,367	739	223	140	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,664	1,539	122	12	29	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,664	773	46	8	7	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	813	73	...	...	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	161	14	...	...	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	57	9	...	...	...	2
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	803	472	139	163	101	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,910	4,387	1,615	668	451	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,172	2,429	232	22	20	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	729	192	12	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	104	34	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,826	4,206	1,041	520	333	2
.....number...	17,957	10,672	2,781	1,920	732	14
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	8,894	5,597	1,441	525	297	2
.....number...	189,876	77,144	13,665	3,783	2,833	1,066
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	2,917	2,917	550	190	107	2
.....number...	51,560	22,146	5,039	1,256	639	554
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	7,443	4,482	1,082	402	210	2
.....number...	138,316	54,998	8,626	2,527	2,194	512
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	2,889	1,708	468	312	141	1
.....number...	264,950	117,136	24,680	10,683	6,231	838
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	2,525	1,460	329	245	91	1
.....number...	101,515	45,683	8,811	4,309	1,972	359
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	2,705	1,563	436	271	141	1
.....number...	163,435	71,453	15,869	6,574	4,259	479
Ewes.....farms reporting...	2,672	1,548	431	266	141	1
.....number...	157,640	68,161	15,120	6,186	4,148	458
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	2,019	1,142	284	149	76	1
.....number...	5,795	3,292	749	388	111	21
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	11,364	7,515	2,238	938	825	1
.....number...	1,127,331	656,875	171,708	75,986	61,081	3,000
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,166	8,770	2,301	922	756	3
.....number...	283,675	107,477	14,968	4,729	4,344	620
.....dollars...	35,271,293	12,663,221	1,657,580	560,117	517,621	82,500
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,658	3,660	670	248	118	1
.....number...	209,398	68,723	8,753	2,441	1,956	400
.....dollars...	6,065,392	2,000,117	253,837	70,789	56,724	11,600
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,559	1,423	366	211	136	...
.....number...	161,109	64,630	12,163	5,627	4,797	...
.....dollars...	2,094,417	840,190	158,119	73,151	62,361	...
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...	10,757	7,017	1,795	637	444	2
.....pounds...	523,304,935	257,809,865	42,471,518	10,146,503	5,780,810	1,086,575
.....dollars...	11,097,353	5,247,318	818,344	207,210	118,287	44,078
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6,034	3,765	895	406	335	1
.....dollars...	149,678	95,377	18,257	9,341	6,663	756
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	8,837	5,799	1,603	531	601	1
.....dozens...	6,410,171	3,133,587	743,766	395,185	330,123	30,000
.....dollars...	1,410,238	689,390	163,629	86,939	72,627	6,600

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 17,024	16,577	182	930	3,784
	number of litters... 102,835	101,510	2,994	9,355	30,627
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 6,696	6,371	38	246	1,085
	number of litters... 7,099	6,989	50	318	1,553
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 2,346	2,326	38	228	799
	number of litters... 756	756	41	115	295
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 104	104	12	21	46
	number of litters... 23	23	3	2	6
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 5,476	5,346	84	366	1,463
	number of litters... 23,670	23,340	1,096	2,229	8,035
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 15,008	14,654	163	823	3,327
	number of litters... 79,165	78,170	1,898	7,126	22,592
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 5,476	5,346	84	366	1,463
	number of litters... 23,670	23,340	1,096	2,229	8,035
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 15,008	14,654	163	823	3,327
	number of litters... 79,165	78,170	1,898	7,126	22,592
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>					
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 23,411	22,989	363	1,603	5,909
	acres... 1,310,828	1,298,664	70,982	171,319	404,639
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 1,294	1,164	7	45	156
	acres... 4,351	4,226	9	97	783
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 7,728	7,629	36	314	1,499
	acres... 4,658	4,619	27	248	1,340
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 2,200	2,189	21	170	802
	acres... 3,180	3,162	263	729	1,329
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 5,449	5,343	154	513	1,590
	acres... 267,976	265,409	21,610	44,109	88,236
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 6,877,495	6,835,395	728,570	1,365,026	2,339,815
	acres... 2,370	2,325	78	263	734
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 3,536,584	3,516,334	405,730	811,987	1,247,417
	acres... 267,976	265,409	21,610	44,109	88,236
Harvested for grain.....	bushels... 6,877,495	6,835,395	728,570	1,365,026	2,339,815
	acres... 2,370	2,325	78	263	734
Sales.....	bushels... 3,536,584	3,516,334	405,730	811,987	1,247,417
	acres... 267,976	265,409	21,610	44,109	88,236
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 224	224	5	34	83
	acres... 24,266	24,266	942	7,204	7,432
	bushels... 353,461	353,461	22,695	104,229	119,111
Sales.....	farms reporting... 212	212	5	34	79
	bushels... 323,391	323,391	21,555	100,907	111,448
Durum wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 12,156	11,787	229	1,044	3,523
	acres... 941,030	928,645	42,902	137,343	338,463
	bushels... 16,242,429	16,117,234	1,070,392	2,940,599	6,287,000
Sales.....	farms reporting... 11,745	11,417	229	1,041	3,483
	bushels... 14,892,541	14,788,599	1,021,392	2,728,149	6,000,205
Other spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 46,258	43,975	700	2,592	9,937
	acres... 5,535,114	5,427,599	204,273	550,430	1,540,399
	bushels... 79,532,846	78,542,279	4,979,790	10,866,052	25,115,582
Sales.....	farms reporting... 45,361	43,197	695	2,578	9,830
	bushels... 71,465,704	70,609,616	4,706,093	10,209,103	23,126,794
Oats harvested.....	farms reporting... 32,707	31,695	421	1,767	7,356
	acres... 1,605,879	1,573,576	55,464	146,651	424,670
	bushels... 39,090,836	38,545,272	2,242,499	4,908,513	12,076,863
Sales.....	farms reporting... 12,499	11,958	252	872	3,115
	bushels... 14,603,113	14,324,134	1,289,850	2,228,691	4,699,520
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 39,192	37,637	639	2,471	9,246
	acres... 3,833,426	3,768,358	202,041	496,941	1,217,985
	bushels... 73,161,454	72,337,002	6,013,735	12,178,646	25,396,190
Sales.....	farms reporting... 30,081	28,840	571	2,102	7,660
	bushels... 55,427,168	54,789,588	4,858,213	9,924,500	19,548,975
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 3,693	3,568	43	215	904
	acres... 196,424	191,301	5,224	20,152	59,613
	bushels... 2,539,865	2,503,554	78,400	362,601	808,265
Sales.....	farms reporting... 3,378	3,269	42	207	862
	bushels... 2,250,205	2,220,469	72,166	341,263	733,741
Flaxseed harvested.....	farms reporting... 22,805	22,135	374	1,575	5,677
	acres... 1,745,235	1,718,853	62,870	206,699	529,970
	bushels... 9,446,299	9,364,085	527,895	1,597,665	3,243,921
Sales.....	farms reporting... 21,066	20,518	369	1,524	5,449
	bushels... 8,076,365	8,010,631	481,581	1,457,119	2,843,138
Emmer and spelt harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,250	1,220	8	45	212
	acres... 24,563	24,183	484	2,477	5,050
	bushels... 322,450	318,550	16,960	33,555	74,990
Sales.....	farms reporting... 62	57	...	12	12
	bushels... 35,522	34,772	...	8,550	13,670
Proso millet harvested.....	farms reporting... 2,071	1,991	23	127	417
	acres... 55,985	53,935	1,978	6,636	13,080
	bushels... 947,946	916,416	58,550	130,116	252,916
Sales.....	farms reporting... 857	817	13	66	192
	bushels... 504,578	480,798	50,650	77,511	133,812
Safflower harvested.....	farms reporting... 302	296	...	20	88
	acres... 17,185	17,035	...	1,548	6,844
	pounds... 4,694,407	4,673,407	...	542,500	2,035,643
Sales.....	farms reporting... 301	295	...	19	88
	pounds... 4,642,507	4,621,507	...	498,800	2,027,443
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 2,937	2,892	66	318	871
	acres... 200,539	198,719	6,965	35,294	70,905
	bushels... 2,445,133	2,431,683	107,167	509,303	898,338

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued  
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	6,861	3,979	841	269	176	2
.....number of litters...	39,575	16,418	2,541	729	405	191
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	2,541	1,930	531	197	128	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	3,099	1,691	288	52	48	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	940	310	11	20	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	256	38	11	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	2
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	2,008	1,147	278	71	57	2
.....number of litters...	8,215	3,176	589	147	102	81
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	6,192	3,473	676	223	129	2
.....number of litters...	31,360	13,242	1,952	582	303	110
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	9,228	4,888	998	206	214	2
.....acres...	445,089	177,856	28,779	6,800	5,052	312
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	456	369	131	60	70	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,670	1,293	374	60	65	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	3,350	2,054	376	52	47	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,123	811	70	27	11	1
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	908	263	25	6	5	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	721	98	22	17	...	1
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,914	995	177	40	65	1
.....acres...	74,989	31,830	4,635	835	1,605	127
.....bushels...	1,738,464	590,220	73,300	8,300	28,800	5,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	802	397	51	15	30	...
.....bushels...	786,260	247,190	17,750	4,500	15,750	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	61	40	1	...	...	...
.....acres...	5,854	2,677	157	...	...	...
.....bushels...	74,683	32,429	314	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	59	34	1	...	...	...
.....bushels...	67,345	21,936	200	...	...	...
Durum wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	4,499	2,032	460	198	166	5
.....acres...	298,590	95,308	16,039	6,435	5,865	85
.....bushels...	4,556,460	1,146,276	146,507	65,371	58,124	1,700
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,371	1,881	412	178	145	5
.....bushels...	3,955,406	974,025	109,422	59,943	42,299	1,700
Other spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	17,049	10,763	2,934	1,379	878	26
.....acres...	2,003,099	951,247	178,151	65,528	40,897	1,090
.....bushels...	26,398,278	9,707,690	1,474,887	590,682	389,610	10,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	16,832	10,493	2,769	1,333	806	25
.....bushels...	23,210,154	8,229,783	1,127,689	525,976	319,837	10,275
Oats harvested.....farms reporting...	12,519	7,798	1,834	505	499	8
.....acres...	580,639	305,487	60,665	17,234	14,300	769
.....bushels...	12,890,246	5,562,974	864,177	288,504	211,885	45,175
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,329	2,645	745	304	232	5
.....bushels...	3,986,670	1,775,403	344,000	182,564	95,740	675
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	14,644	8,365	2,272	907	626	22
.....acres...	1,261,815	487,158	102,418	39,345	24,482	1,241
.....bushels...	21,098,444	6,487,905	1,162,082	500,250	297,425	26,777
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,064	5,898	1,545	762	459	20
.....bushels...	15,207,434	4,501,974	748,492	401,580	220,135	15,865
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,474	786	146	52	73	...
.....acres...	73,813	29,083	3,416	1,675	3,448	...
.....bushels...	927,259	295,579	31,450	9,965	26,346	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,353	695	110	42	67	...
.....bushels...	804,474	245,280	23,545	8,040	21,696	...
Flaxseed harvested.....farms reporting...	8,690	4,690	1,129	398	257	15
.....acres...	615,162	248,526	55,626	16,709	8,663	1,010
.....bushels...	2,923,886	912,643	158,075	43,734	36,720	1,760
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,152	4,079	945	339	194	15
.....bushels...	2,410,366	711,043	107,384	40,969	23,005	1,760
Summer and spelt harvested.....farms reporting...	580	306	69	5	25	...
.....acres...	10,890	4,460	822	40	340	...
.....bushels...	129,264	56,270	7,511	200	3,700	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	22	11	...	...	5	...
.....bushels...	6,392	6,160	...	...	750	...
Proso millet harvested.....farms reporting...	801	520	103	30	45	5
.....acres...	20,812	9,584	1,845	575	625	450
.....bushels...	311,859	135,825	27,150	10,250	8,780	12,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	295	211	40	15	20	5
.....bushels...	145,520	63,435	9,870	6,000	5,280	12,500
Safflower harvested.....farms reporting...	126	52	10	6	...	...
.....acres...	6,073	2,370	200	150	...	...
.....pounds...	1,671,530	348,734	75,000	21,000	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	126	52	10	6	...	...
.....pounds...	1,671,530	348,734	75,000	21,000	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,007	490	140	20	25	...
.....acres...	59,645	20,505	5,405	915	905	...
.....bushels...	700,915	177,905	38,055	7,755	5,695	...

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,780,409	3,693,511	118,756	340,088	1,009,834
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	28,049	27,234	430	1,788	6,860
acres...	1,134,019	1,115,122	51,915	124,877	339,829
tons...	1,067,159	1,052,151	69,557	136,088	343,869
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,084	1,912	79	179	626
tons...	100,885	98,158	10,743	11,692	40,171
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,579	1,554	25	126	406
acres...	53,803	53,288	1,603	6,655	17,277
tons...	47,184	46,864	2,134	6,009	16,932
Sales.....farms reporting...	44	44	2	6	15
tons...	2,432	2,432	230	435	962
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	12,653	12,255	94	526	2,581
acres...	498,403	488,132	10,312	36,343	126,897
tons...	309,806	304,586	8,582	28,610	82,261
Sales.....farms reporting...	358	295	2	10	60
tons...	10,608	9,812	380	1,458	1,408
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	29,746	28,324	243	1,409	6,140
acres...	1,894,870	1,841,854	46,826	151,057	470,691
tons...	1,350,560	1,314,573	35,014	114,147	357,334
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,754	2,344	36	119	552
tons...	124,241	113,836	4,466	11,980	34,692
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,319	7,071	89	446	1,667
acres...	198,904	194,705	8,075	21,156	54,980
tons...	151,871	148,818	6,608	16,503	44,720
Sales.....farms reporting...	331	286	11	26	111
tons...	8,571	8,231	807	1,659	2,623
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	12	12	1	...	1
acres...	410	410	25	...	160
tons, green weight...	2,306	2,306	250	...	1,381
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,772	6,454	306	467	1,278
acres <sup>2</sup> ...	108,931	108,462	64,762	28,225	12,419
bushels...	22,252,725	22,232,908	14,760,081	5,397,119	1,724,517
Sugar beets harvested.....farms reporting...	658	658	143	161	248
acres...	43,618	43,618	15,563	10,301	14,134
tons...	506,470	506,470	208,271	115,397	139,962
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	108	81	4	22	25
Sales.....dollars...	51,302	33,777	25,700	1,455	4,003
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	833	796	24	67	237
acres...	984	914	16	95	224

<sup>1</sup>Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.<sup>2</sup>Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.<sup>3</sup>Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>						
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,373,520	701,958	149,355	50,566	34,995	1,337
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	10,796	5,985	1,375	458	355	2
acres...	393,930	172,005	32,566	9,640	8,460	797
tons...	346,469	135,866	20,302	8,109	5,805	1,094
Sales.....farms reporting...	617	318	93	116	56	...
tons...	23,407	10,920	1,225	1,872	855	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	648	270	79	10	15	...
acres...	20,678	5,590	1,485	110	405	...
tons...	15,825	4,964	1,000	165	155	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	5	6	...	...	...
tons...	425	275	105	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,110	3,175	769	219	178	1
acres...	189,729	99,715	25,136	6,210	4,055	6
tons...	116,977	56,900	11,256	3,269	1,933	18
Sales.....farms reporting...	120	31	72	38	25	...
tons...	3,327	1,571	1,668	591	205	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	11,223	7,235	2,074	811	605	6
acres...	705,584	383,132	84,564	32,741	20,000	275
tons...	498,162	255,425	54,491	20,688	14,924	375
Sales.....farms reporting...	826	574	237	222	183	5
tons...	39,378	16,779	6,541	6,145	4,185	75
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,712	1,854	303	117	128	3
acres...	63,449	41,441	5,604	1,865	2,075	259
tons...	47,592	28,721	4,674	1,140	1,656	257
Sales.....farms reporting...	83	50	5	30	15	...
tons...	1,737	1,385	20	180	160	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	150	75	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	225	450	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,373	1,598	432	157	155	6
acres <sup>2</sup> ...	1,911	754	391	274	175	20
bushels...	253,880	60,736	36,575	8,452	10,824	541
Sugar beets harvested.....farms reporting...	86	10	10	...	...	...
acres...	2,800	470	350	...	...	...
tons...	32,990	5,300	4,550	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	9	10	11	21	5	1
Sales.....dollars...	430	850	1,339	16,800	625	100
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	293	148	27	15	20	2
acres...	356	210	13	25	10	35