

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	54,791	265	826	155	470	442
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.8
Land in farms.....acres...	41,464,378	960	18,310	8,740	38,460	53,010
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1
Average size of farm.....acres...	756.8	3.6	22.2	56.4	81.8	119.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	39,569	4,604	9,216	5,209	7,147	12,459
Average per acre.....dollars...	51.88	1,151.02	347.71	92.05	88.73	96.92
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	53,204	65	386	105	365	386
.....acres...	19,485,204	200	5,970	3,180	20,170	28,995
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	287	65	120	10	10	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	330	...	140	30	20	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	385	...	81	10	15	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	768	...	45	30	80	66
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,874	...	...	25	240	205
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	8,537	...	...	...	...	80
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	28,408	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	10,293	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,322	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	12,670	...	60	10	30	50
.....acres...	765,168	...	955	475	1,200	825
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	45,717	10	60	35	160	216
.....acres...	7,601,880	55	655	930	5,260	6,620
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	39,275	5	20	15	105	150
.....acres...	5,132,337	20	150	225	2,350	3,525
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	7,872	...	10	10	30	30
.....acres...	1,278,448	...	110	485	1,860	2,170
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	14,439	5	40	10	40	51
.....acres...	1,191,095	35	395	220	1,050	925
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	3,258	...	40	10	55	50
.....acres...	255,792	...	630	330	1,010	3,015
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	5,696	...	41	15	30	45
.....acres...	190,647	...	340	270	655	985
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	37,227	20	400	65	170	162
.....acres...	11,023,766	70	5,795	2,770	7,480	8,089
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	1,911	...	...	10	...	...
.....acres...	129,759	...	...	180	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	506	10	10	...	25	21
.....acres...	50,975	20	135	...	1,780	1,743
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	486	10	5	...	25	21
.....acres...	48,222	20	45	...	1,770	1,743
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	2,291	...	5	...	...	15
.....acres...	157,748	...	800	...	...	95
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	1,527	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	240,407	10	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	9,523	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	2,691,881	...	...	...	200	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	406	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	96,276	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	54,432	260	801	145	460	437
Under 25 years.....number...	1,281	15	10	5	25	15
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,690	45	131	10	40	41
35 to 44 years.....number...	13,874	20	85	30	50	50
45 to 54 years.....number...	15,252	70	190	25	85	105
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,870	30	180	45	135	115
65 or more years.....number...	4,465	80	205	30	125	111
Average age.....years...	46.9	51.4	53.5	53.7	53.6	52.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	15,938	145	480	85	245	240
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,328	30	135	25	60	95
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,307	10	55	10	45	30
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,303	105	290	50	140	115
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,630	45	140	20	75	65
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	7,622	85	280	40	105	140
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,542	135	390	55	165	120
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	38,853	120	346	70	225	202
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,542	15	25	10	15	20
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	10,934	55	180	35	120	121
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	864	15	85	25	90	35

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 299 acres	300 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	2,835	731	1,435	15,596	20,672	9,276	2,088
Percent distribution.....percent...	5.2	1.3	2.6	28.5	37.7	16.9	3.8
Land in farms.....acres...	452,310	144,347	343,905	6,152,744	15,004,241	12,351,836	6,895,515
Percent distribution.....percent...	1.1	0.3	0.8	14.8	36.2	29.8	16.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	159.5	197.5	239.7	394.5	725.8	1,331.6	3,302.4
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	13,107	15,594	21,028	26,786	40,002	62,178	110,612
Average per acre.....dollars...	82.03	79.22	87.70	67.50	55.04	46.63	34.31
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,660	690	1,375	15,319	20,547	9,238	2,068
.....acres...	252,870	82,255	213,900	3,556,689	7,938,028	5,447,817	1,935,130
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	15	...	10	30	20	2	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	55	5	9	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	80	20	15	75	55	11	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	160	25	45	190	100	18	9
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,055	135	115	695	320	63	21
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1,300	490	930	4,050	1,356	272	59
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	15	255	10,244	10,219	3,095	34.9
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	4,221	5,228	844
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	540	782
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	380	96	300	3,736	5,288	2,245	475
.....acres...	9,025	2,125	8,910	134,965	286,719	222,418	97,551
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,885	445	1,000	13,004	18,634	8,486	1,782
.....acres...	81,145	18,670	53,475	1,178,686	2,966,341	2,436,485	853,558
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	1,570	325	765	10,992	16,334	7,529	1,465
.....acres...	52,525	10,455	30,700	761,195	2,029,167	1,679,572	562,453
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	250	80	160	2,088	2,980	1,734	500
.....acres...	18,110	5,345	17,075	253,760	491,210	364,808	123,515
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	340	100	210	3,436	6,160	3,241	806
.....acres...	10,510	2,870	5,700	163,731	445,964	392,105	167,590
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	195	105	210	1,161	933	380	119
.....acres...	8,990	4,085	10,490	67,155	84,505	42,451	33,131
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	205	85	175	2,015	1,751	888	146
.....acres...	4,255	3,240	4,480	52,360	64,015	38,263	21,784
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,095	380	600	9,294	15,306	7,825	1,910
.....acres...	60,060	22,090	32,305	814,412	2,831,846	3,525,311	3,713,538
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	35	10	15	376	905	443	117
.....acres...	555	140	375	14,126	44,585	40,397	29,401
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	35	25	15	71	110	93	91
.....acres...	4,730	4,000	2,825	8,150	7,990	8,498	11,104
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	35	25	15	71	100	90	89
.....acres...	4,485	4,000	2,475	7,550	7,630	7,751	10,753
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	50	15	85	640	911	417	153
.....acres...	1,635	415	3,155	35,235	59,920	39,978	16,515
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	20	20	25	325	551	421	160
.....acres...	1,715	1,870	3,740	49,480	76,728	77,549	29,315
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	130	45	80	1,675	4,024	2,785	779
.....acres...	14,565	4,055	8,135	296,380	960,937	1,007,489	400,120
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	5	10	5	110	180	73	23
.....acres...	400	400	1,000	16,495	39,265	31,594	7,122
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	2,805	726	1,430	15,506	20,572	9,218	2,072
Under 25 years.....number...	155	25	50	430	410	122	19
25 to 34 years.....number...	350	65	200	2,261	3,634	1,633	280
35 to 44 years.....number...	345	115	280	3,487	6,034	2,773	605
45 to 54 years.....number...	635	121	295	4,231	6,011	2,858	626
55 to 64 years.....number...	700	215	395	3,786	3,513	1,399	357
65 or more years.....number...	620	185	210	1,311	970	433	185
Average age.....years...	51.6	53.6	49.9	47.8	45.2	45.1	47.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,330	275	510	5,086	5,279	1,901	362
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	595	135	275	3,436	3,882	1,420	240
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	215	50	85	765	750	233	59
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	520	90	150	885	647	248	63
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	295	75	110	1,215	1,171	360	59
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	655	170	245	2,201	2,463	1,020	218
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	575	130	145	995	607	183	42
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,505	456	925	10,510	15,393	7,375	1,726
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	165	35	115	1,085	1,360	581	116
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	590	150	245	2,832	3,909	2,123	574
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	155	20	45	186	125	70	13

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 89 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	19,775	195	620	115	365	301
Part owners..... number...	24,478	...	60	5	15	35
All tenants..... number...	10,343	65	136	30	90	91
Cash tenants..... number...	619	25	35	20	20	15
Share-cash tenants..... number...	2,618	5	5	...	5	5
Crop-share tenants..... number...	5,593	...	15	10	55	65
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	983	5	1	...	...	1
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	530	30	80	...	10	5
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	19,702	195	620	115	350	301
Part owners..... number...	24,400	...	60	5	5	35
All tenants..... number...	10,314	65	131	30	90	91
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	73	...	...	...	15	...
Part owners..... number...	78	...	...	...	10	...
All tenants..... number...	29	...	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms..... number...	27,911	...	25	15	100	140
Tobacco farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	771	...	...	10	5	5
Vegetable farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms..... number...	232	25	30	...	...	5
Dairy farms..... number...	2,282	10	40	...	10	25
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches..... number...	13,778	20	136	35	25	46
Livestock ranches..... number...	440	...	...	...	...	10
General farms..... number...	4,910	...	...	5	15	10
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	83	35	10	...	15	6
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	43,381	10	100	30	120	172
..... number...	48,732	10	105	30	145	172
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	6,707	...	15	...	5	30
..... number...	6,851	...	15	...	5	30
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	13,801	5	16	5	10	36
..... number...	13,882	5	16	5	10	36
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	9,949	...	1	...	5	...
..... number...	10,239	...	1	...	5	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	48,426	60	336	100	230	242
..... number...	75,459	70	383	115	280	307
Tractors..... farms reporting...	52,066	80	476	120	310	342
..... number...	124,697	115	643	145	435	522
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	51,807	70	461	120	310	337
..... number...	121,039	80	583	140	415	516
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	11,212	60	375	105	215	220
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	21,954	10	55	10	85	97
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	12,211	...	26	5	10	5
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	4,381	...	5	...	...	5
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	2,049	...	...	...	...	10
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	51,679	70	456	120	310	332
..... number...	118,115	80	558	140	410	496
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	2,545	...	25	...	5	15
..... number...	2,924	...	25	...	5	20
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	3,454	35	50	5	15	6
..... number...	3,658	35	60	5	20	6
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	51,406	215	631	130	380	362
..... number...	66,648	255	721	150	445	429
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	53,677	230	691	140	400	387
Telephones..... farms reporting...	36,060	160	486	85	190	242
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	37,516	140	391	60	150	201
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	14,935	5	45	15	30	36
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	1,323	...	10	...	...	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	496	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	38,796	20	96	30	85	132
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	4,274	105	135	35	65	65
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	37,652	130	516	80	295	247
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	11,998	25	135	30	85	125
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,450	10	55	5	25	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	10,548	15	80	25	60	100
1 mile..... farms reporting...	1,326	...	25	5	5	15
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	2,358	...	15	10	25	45
4 miles..... farms reporting...	855	5	5	...	...	5
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	6,009	...	35	10	30	35
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	6,445	20	26	5	10	16
..... persons...	11,486	20	51	5	10	210
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	3,788	10	21	...	10	6
..... persons...	5,338	10	36	...	10	95
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	3,018	10	16	...	10	...
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	493	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	190	...	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	71	...	...	...	...	5
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	45,284	195	626	90	305	316
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	7,122	40	115	45	150	101
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	2,385	30	85	20	15	25

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	2,030	390	795	7,246	5,817	1,616	285
Part owners.....number...	130	201	320	4,690	10,970	6,435	1,617
All tenants.....number...	635	140	320	3,630	3,843	1,200	163
Cash tenants.....number...	85	10	35	170	135	47	22
Share-cash tenants.....number...	20	20	60	880	1,201	367	50
Crop-share tenants.....number...	455	90	165	2,180	1,990	531	37
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	10	...	35	250	405	227	49
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	65	20	25	150	112	28	5
White farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	2,020	380	795	7,241	5,790	1,613	282
Part owners.....number...	130	201	315	4,675	10,957	6,422	1,595
All tenants.....number...	630	140	320	3,630	3,828	1,197	162
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	10	10	...	5	27	3	3
Part owners.....number...	...	...	5	15	13	13	22
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	15	3	1
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms.....number...	1,110	285	740	8,727	11,439	4,651	679
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	55	25	35	225	301	87	23
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	10	91	20	2	3
Poultry farms.....number...	35	11	10	...	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	80	35	55	885	970	161	11
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	330	110	230	2,773	5,366	3,594	1,113
Livestock ranches.....number...	15	...	10	65	90	76	174
General farms.....number...	180	70	145	1,675	2,121	616	73
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	...	...	...	5	10	2	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,190	435	900	12,246	18,278	8,263	1,637
.....number...	1,240	435	945	12,991	19,982	10,161	2,516
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	115	30	155	2,055	2,628	1,290	384
.....number...	115	30	155	2,090	2,683	1,324	404
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	180	75	135	2,786	5,862	3,665	1,026
.....number...	180	75	135	2,791	5,887	3,691	1,051
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	85	35	100	1,755	4,034	2,952	982
.....number...	85	35	105	1,810	4,119	3,038	1,041
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,685	586	1,075	13,469	19,561	9,048	2,034
.....number...	1,960	686	1,265	17,583	29,641	17,659	5,510
Tractors.....farms reporting...	2,285	676	1,325	14,954	20,306	9,141	2,051
.....number...	3,235	1,053	2,195	29,885	49,743	28,139	8,587
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	2,260	671	1,320	14,879	20,206	9,126	2,047
.....number...	3,165	1,033	2,140	29,220	48,253	27,197	8,297
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,495	385	650	4,343	2,821	1,468	75
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	635	210	545	7,536	9,546	2,925	300
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	125	66	105	2,370	5,608	3,345	546
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	...	10	15	1,792	1,572	1,572	492
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	140	439	816	634
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	2,240	671	1,305	14,849	20,181	9,105	2,040
.....number...	3,105	1,013	2,110	28,725	47,287	26,398	7,793
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	30	20	30	455	871	670	404
.....number...	60	20	30	495	966	799	504
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	65	20	55	635	1,395	898	275
.....number...	70	20	55	665	1,490	942	290
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,340	666	1,315	14,515	19,875	8,980	1,997
.....number...	2,770	766	1,520	17,718	25,581	12,892	3,401
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,545	721	1,395	15,300	20,551	9,240	2,077
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,250	371	835	9,450	14,307	7,043	1,641
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,125	386	735	9,368	15,519	7,632	1,809
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	205	100	255	4,230	6,873	2,732	409
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	25	15	10	470	512	230	41
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	...	...	...	55	155	198	88
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,035	346	725	10,547	16,333	7,788	1,659
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	280	70	105	1,156	1,502	619	137
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,920	471	1,060	11,042	14,410	6,234	1,247
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	560	190	255	3,191	4,437	2,295	670
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	125	40	50	446	475	153	41
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	435	150	205	2,745	3,962	2,142	629
1 mile.....farms reporting...	80	35	55	430	466	169	31
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	115	30	40	765	865	372	76
4 miles.....farms reporting...	40	20	30	320	250	144	36
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	200	65	80	1,230	2,381	1,457	486
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	55	61	20	862	2,403	2,022	945
.....persons...	60	112	90	1,439	4,049	3,294	2,146
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	10	25	10	381	1,217	1,356	742
.....persons...	10	35	10	422	1,475	1,801	1,434
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10	15	10	345	1,039	1,084	479
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	10	...	31	136	181	135
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	31	71	78
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	11	18	37
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2	13
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,785	566	1,125	12,619	17,854	8,052	1,751
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	880	145	280	2,367	1,903	859	237
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	170	20	30	610	915	365	100

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.— FARM AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 23,771	5	95	30	80	131
	acres on which used... 5,232,941	35	2,090	1,610	3,825	6,725
	tons... 157,117	3	170	87	171	301
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 23,692	5	95	30	70	131
	tons... 155,956	3	167	87	153	301
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 321	...	10	...	10	...
	tons... 1,161	...	3	...	18	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 1,206	...	...	5	5	20
	acres... 55,717	...	...	150	60	165
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 1,205	...	...	5	5	20
	tons... 2,501	...	...	8	6	10
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 44	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 135	...	10	...	...	...
	acres... 4,739	...	115	...	...	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 135	...	10	...	...	...
	tons... 273	...	4	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 4,404	...	5	5	...	30
	acres... 291,475	...	200	150	...	520
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 4,381	...	5	5	...	30
	tons... 10,394	...	75	8	...	19
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 30	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 26	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 21,391	5	70	20	55	95
	acres... 2,761,255	35	1,230	675	865	2,500
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 21,333	5	70	20	55	95
	tons... 73,694	3	58	30	32	93
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 170	...	5	...	...	...
	tons... 335	...	1	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... 714	...	...	5	10	5
	acres... 86,549	...	...	265	260	600
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 707	...	...	5	10	5
	tons... 9,440	...	...	30	18	45
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 48	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 189	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 16,039	...	40	15	75	81
	acres... 2,033,206	...	545	370	2,640	2,940
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 16,004	...	40	15	65	81
	tons... 59,454	...	30	11	97	134
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 200	...	5	...	10	...
	tons... 567	...	2	...	18	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	acres limed... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 54,457	245	761	140	430	427
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 37,106	195	601	90	170	181
	dollars... 24,903,976	96,945	378,920	44,775	57,460	154,280
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 8,448	60	230	20	35	45
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 22,189	105	325	60	125	110
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 3,558	15	15	5	10	16
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 2,274	15	15	5	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 637	...	16	...	...	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 28,144	140	396	50	65	115
	dollars... 29,015,297	56,225	456,675	23,165	93,445	107,560
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 22,826	120	360	45	50	95
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 2,911	15	15	5	10	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 1,274	5	15	...	...	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 672	...	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 461	...	1	...	5	5
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 25,867	40	205	40	220	171
	dollars... 8,306,051	3,130	18,210	7,590	33,860	41,635
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 12,247	35	185	15	145	85
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 12,284	5	20	25	75	81
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,336	...	...	...	...	5
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 27,596	55	121	35	70	121
	dollars... 22,672,929	64,860	87,885	9,500	36,260	245,600
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 10,072	25	65	30	40	70
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 6,871	...	20	...	20	20
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 4,685	10	10	...	5	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 4,071	15	15	5	...	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 1,271	...	6	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 408	5	5	...	5	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 164	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 46	...	...	...	...	5
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 8	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 31,545	75	275	45	170	176
	dollars... 11,297,254	100,755	57,335	3,585	20,495	41,170
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 8,413	25	205	25	65	80
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 16,216	35	55	20	100	90
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 4,818	...	5	...	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 2,098	15	10	...	...	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 53,659	150	581	130	370	397
	dollars... 53,016,585	16,790	71,185	21,645	70,475	114,165
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 1,451	100	330	30	120	60
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 9,805	45	235	95	225	281
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 20,121	5	15	5	25	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 22,090	...	5	...	...	10
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 192	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	800	220	526	6,412	9,664	4,794	1,014
.....acres on which used.....	53,595	16,215	54,625	909,679	2,114,521	1,516,072	553,949
.....tons.....	2,070	777	1,990	28,845	62,803	43,545	16,355
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	800	220	521	6,387	9,637	4,783	1,013
.....tons.....	2,053	777	1,960	28,598	62,208	43,383	16,266
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	10	...	20	100	116	45	10
.....tons.....	17	...	30	247	595	162	89
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting.....	60	5	25	395	463	170	58
.....acres.....	1,820	50	745	14,935	22,880	10,827	4,085
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	60	5	25	395	463	170	57
.....tons.....	80	3	34	875	845	500	140
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting.....	...	5	5	40	45	27	3
.....acres.....	...	100	40	630	2,180	1,494	180
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	...	5	5	40	45	27	3
.....tons.....	...	10	4	33	72	138	12
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting.....	95	45	106	1,305	1,684	842	287
.....acres.....	3,415	1,490	3,900	61,360	108,432	69,974	42,034
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	95	45	106	1,295	1,679	835	286
.....tons.....	173	53	169	2,217	3,929	2,311	1,440
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	10	5	12	3
.....tons.....	...	...	...	6	3	12	5
Wheat.....farms reporting.....	620	175	431	5,627	8,902	4,477	914
.....acres.....	18,665	6,450	20,520	398,028	1,092,373	893,165	326,749
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	620	175	426	5,602	8,882	4,469	914
.....tons.....	658	247	712	11,625	29,513	22,754	8,169
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	5	60	81	16	3
.....tons.....	...	...	10	96	183	33	12
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.....	25	10	30	165	304	129	31
.....acres.....	795	700	765	10,320	36,666	23,374	12,804
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	25	10	30	165	299	128	30
.....tons.....	82	70	88	1,112	3,825	2,727	1,443
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	5	36	6	1
.....tons.....	...	...	...	21	124	34	10
All other crops.....farms reporting.....	580	135	391	4,637	6,571	2,946	568
.....acres.....	28,900	7,425	28,655	424,406	851,990	517,238	168,097
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	580	135	391	4,627	6,566	2,937	567
.....tons.....	1,060	394	953	12,736	24,024	14,953	5,062
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	10	...	15	70	61	24	5
.....tons.....	17	...	20	124	285	83	18
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting.....	2,795	726	1,420	15,551	20,602	9,275	2,085
Food for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	1,250	426	920	9,823	14,681	7,027	1,742
.....dollars.....	455,790	216,455	499,700	5,436,730	8,632,320	5,526,645	3,403,956
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	495	155	265	2,395	3,438	1,204	106
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	665	200	535	6,096	8,872	4,301	795
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	40	45	75	795	1,355	835	352
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	45	25	20	450	836	509	354
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	5	1	25	87	180	178	135
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	785	281	690	7,244	11,564	5,523	1,331
.....dollars.....	312,640	72,355	412,640	5,666,375	9,063,911	8,022,379	4,727,927
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting.....	715	260	585	6,262	9,539	4,079	716
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	55	21	40	575	1,100	776	294
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	5	...	5	230	536	329	139
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	5	...	10	105	270	188	89
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	5	...	10	72	119	151	93
Machine hire.....farms reporting.....	1,335	380	740	7,413	9,899	4,414	1,010
.....dollars.....	312,725	87,710	199,270	1,900,645	3,017,338	1,898,214	785,724
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	690	175	395	3,986	4,766	1,556	214
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	615	205	330	3,261	4,725	2,394	548
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	30	...	15	166	408	464	248
Hired labor.....farms reporting.....	640	261	450	6,266	11,300	6,535	1,742
.....dollars.....	187,305	106,990	115,690	2,445,820	7,062,437	7,216,480	5,094,102
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	385	156	300	3,405	4,108	1,351	137
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	145	65	85	1,531	3,201	1,552	232
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	50	15	40	762	2,060	1,443	285
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	50	10	20	416	1,432	1,573	519
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	10	15	5	111	357	419	348
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	30	92	127	139
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	11	49	55	45
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	1	15	25
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting.....	1,335	380	710	8,668	12,389	5,916	1,406
.....dollars.....	200,605	65,925	145,150	2,211,410	4,392,047	2,904,955	1,153,822
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	565	135	230	2,530	3,201	1,174	178
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	755	230	415	4,902	6,278	2,749	587
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	15	10	65	1,051	2,134	1,244	289
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	...	5	...	185	776	749	352
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting.....	2,640	721	1,400	15,416	20,522	9,251	2,081
.....dollars.....	814,610	311,935	694,005	11,175,865	21,384,088	13,562,766	4,779,056
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	330	45	55	220	130	25	6
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	1,830	450	705	3,711	1,796	357	75
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	430	185	540	8,053	8,527	2,049	241
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	50	41	100	3,432	10,063	6,759	1,634
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	6	61	125

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.— FARM AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	475,086,810	500,609	1,632,920	406,327	880,653	1,729,259
..... average per farm, dollars...	8,671	1,889	1,977	2,621	1,874	3,912
All crops sold..... dollars...	285,256,902	222,743	221,125	147,548	472,378	1,182,762
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	284,375,146	3,003	105,814	147,537	421,778	785,706
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	51,302	675	7,800	...	...	1,500
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	22,350	...	276	11	...	556
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	808,104	219,065	107,235	...	50,600	395,000
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	189,829,908	277,866	1,411,795	258,779	408,275	546,497
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	6,608,276	153,438	434,287	7,653	12,377	147,646
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	29,624,232	14,170	113,465	27,565	54,520	58,540
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	153,597,400	110,258	864,043	223,561	341,378	340,311
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	39,503	110	461	100	215	216
..... number...	1,821,890	935	4,965	1,615	2,250	2,755
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	38,232	90	430	75	175	196
..... number...	880,318	305	2,155	575	1,110	1,100
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	30,484	70	355	45	135	155
..... number...	263,259	185	1,270	265	605	620
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	36,635	75	345	85	145	176
..... number...	499,066	305	1,265	650	730	880
Stoers and bulls including stoer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	36,185	65	296	75	175	156
..... number...	442,506	325	1,545	390	410	775
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	351	15	15	...	35	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,854	60	145	15	25	50
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,064	20	150	35	75	55
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	7,188	5	110	25	45	65
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	15,305	5	35	15	35	35
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	7,913	5	...	10	...	6
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	3,746	...	5	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	82	...	1	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,193	45	85	...	15	20
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	11,022	40	310	55	130	145
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	10,892	...	20	15	30	30
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	5,920	...	10	5	...	1
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5,394	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2,152	...	5	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	760	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	899	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,613	45	90	...	20	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	16,853	20	250	40	110	140
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	8,943	5	10	...	5	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,585	...	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	403	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	18,485	20	150	15	110	76
..... number...	55,190	45	395	20	525	201
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	22,892	80	240	50	70	95
..... number...	505,810	1,010	3,330	1,830	460	1,655
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	8,201	35	100	25	30	40
..... number...	158,126	165	1,010	610	185	355
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	18,726	60	175	35	50	70
..... number...	347,684	845	2,320	1,220	275	1,300
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	7,821	20	121	30	70	35
..... number...	819,769	410	3,453	1,555	1,725	1,495
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	6,597	20	81	25	45	25
..... number...	328,248	190	1,298	500	315	660
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	7,307	25	90	30	65	30
..... number...	491,521	220	2,155	1,055	1,410	835
Ewes..... farms reporting...	7,237	15	90	30	65	30
..... number...	473,546	210	2,120	1,030	1,395	815
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	5,374	10	30	15	15	15
..... number...	17,975	10	35	25	15	20
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	30,111	170	460	60	200	186
..... number...	2,894,594	26,180	36,660	4,310	13,235	14,205
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive						
..... farms reporting...	37,759	76	421	95	180	196
..... number...	916,820	589	4,530	930	925	1,916
..... dollars...	126,720,087	68,750	735,460	121,610	119,485	267,459
Hogs and pigs sold alive						
..... farms reporting...	16,378	56	125	40	65	65
..... number...	577,394	1,228	2,955	2,865	775	1,865
..... dollars...	16,744,426	35,612	85,695	83,085	22,475	54,085
Sheep and lambs sold alive						
..... farms reporting...	6,835	15	85	30	65	30
..... number...	542,335	255	2,190	1,095	2,415	1,000
..... dollars...	7,050,355	3,315	28,470	14,235	31,395	13,000
Milk and cream sold²						
..... farms reporting...	27,275	50	265	50	115	150
..... pounds...	1,301,792,499	752,598	5,769,941	1,429,862	2,941,044	2,867,329
..... dollars...	29,624,232	14,170	113,465	27,565	54,520	58,540
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	15,377	115	220	30	90	100
..... number...	388,360	2,981	20,623	575	1,214	1,877
..... dollars...	22,724	120	325	50	90	160
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	16,394,667	189,415	193,660	32,170	48,240	106,065
..... dozens...	3,606,827	41,672	42,604	7,078	10,613	23,334

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	7,050,152	2,672,565	6,267,229	91,260,342	183,844,783	125,458,802	53,383,169
..... average per farm, dollars...	2,487	3,656	4,367	5,852	8,893	13,525	25,567
All crops sold..... dollars...	4,541,185	1,663,554	3,942,002	56,608,981	117,953,542	74,577,000	23,724,082
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	4,538,128	1,663,373	3,940,151	56,594,584	117,943,642	74,541,607	23,689,823
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	325	...	1,750	1,100	1,450	26,162	10,540
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	232	181	101	5,434	7,145	5,519	2,895
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	2,500	...	...	7,863	1,305	3,712	20,824
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	2,508,967	1,009,011	2,325,227	34,651,361	65,891,241	50,881,802	29,659,087
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	257,184	82,377	180,417	2,365,956	1,921,003	694,666	351,272
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	479,845	312,665	428,775	8,373,855	13,228,336	5,573,681	958,815
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	1,771,938	613,969	1,716,035	23,911,550	50,741,902	44,613,455	28,349,000
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,265	445	864	10,533	15,875	7,594	1,825
..... number...	17,215	7,390	15,887	267,749	619,229	541,487	340,413
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,190	425	834	10,141	15,457	7,420	1,799
..... number...	8,320	3,315	7,214	125,967	297,883	264,915	167,459
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	925	360	707	8,291	12,584	5,598	1,259
..... number...	4,735	2,290	4,476	70,842	119,099	49,774	9,098
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,045	405	764	9,777	14,910	7,172	1,736
..... number...	4,845	2,270	4,702	79,409	171,228	144,663	88,119
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,010	380	739	9,342	14,898	7,272	1,777
..... number...	4,050	1,805	3,971	62,373	150,118	131,909	84,835
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	20	5	10	110	90	40	6
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	205	25	75	595	477	155	27
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	310	95	185	930	927	256	26
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	510	200	290	3,041	2,361	494	42
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	195	110	276	4,900	7,512	2,072	115
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	20	10	17	830	3,975	2,758	282
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	5	...	11	127	531	1,817	1,250
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	2	2	77
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	90	25	50	300	411	127	25
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	880	285	500	4,196	3,522	865	94
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	185	95	230	4,065	4,957	1,203	62
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	20	10	43	1,080	3,450	1,221	80
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5	10	6	415	2,618	2,110	225
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	45	428	1,325	344
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	5	...	5	10	41	378	321
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	30	30	191	648
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	110	35	46	475	956	596	230
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	730	260	525	4,831	6,249	2,962	736
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	80	55	130	2,605	4,322	1,519	207
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	5	...	5	295	855	366	49
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	10	1	70	171	126	25
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	31	24	7
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	1	2
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	405	160	217	3,931	7,183	4,762	1,456
..... number...	1,020	425	481	8,951	17,389	15,786	9,952
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	705	240	492	6,386	9,380	4,272	882
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	8,610	2,285	9,201	135,832	207,836	98,425	35,336
..... number...	355	85	190	2,370	3,182	1,447	342
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	3,495	600	2,750	43,495	63,085	30,283	12,093
..... number...	515	165	407	5,286	7,704	3,527	722
..... number...	5,115	1,685	6,451	92,337	144,751	68,142	23,243
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	270	80	140	1,961	3,195	1,538	361
..... number...	19,475	5,105	16,410	143,900	296,855	212,004	117,382
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	210	65	120	1,680	2,705	1,283	298
..... number...	7,100	2,590	7,815	62,005	116,070	85,442	44,263
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	255	70	130	1,816	3,015	1,453	338
..... number...	12,375	2,515	8,595	81,895	180,785	126,562	73,119
Ewes..... farms reporting...	255	65	125	1,806	2,985	1,438	333
..... number...	11,900	2,410	8,275	78,550	174,280	121,422	71,139
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	190	55	100	1,311	2,250	1,118	265
..... number...	475	105	320	3,345	6,505	5,140	1,980
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	1,025	345	750	7,846	12,188	5,625	1,256
..... number...	111,235	32,595	95,715	843,175	1,122,255	487,518	107,511
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,145	425	760	9,952	15,231	7,479	1,799
..... number...	9,330	3,475	8,790	126,190	299,849	281,335	178,961
..... dollars...	1,259,025	432,020	1,237,890	17,609,205	40,701,172	38,577,143	25,590,868
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	385	145	295	4,661	6,735	3,131	675
..... number...	8,770	3,350	10,955	155,800	228,332	118,137	42,362
..... dollars...	254,330	97,150	317,695	4,518,200	6,621,628	3,425,973	1,228,498
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	215	60	110	1,641	2,877	1,375	332
..... number...	15,525	5,240	9,160	96,890	189,968	140,522	78,075
..... dollars...	201,825	68,120	119,080	1,259,570	2,469,584	1,826,786	1,014,975
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	800	275	641	7,861	11,497	4,742	829
..... pounds...	20,124,456	11,344,702	18,754,762	372,050,215	586,935,232	239,919,134	38,903,224
..... dollars...	479,845	312,665	428,775	8,373,855	13,228,336	5,573,681	958,815
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	470	160	420	4,380	6,385	2,541	466
..... dollars...	21,520	3,251	12,876	109,527	147,529	56,074	10,313
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	765	290	575	6,120	9,461	3,977	791
..... dozens...	796,310	174,370	598,890	5,305,630	6,164,495	2,369,098	416,324
..... dollars...	175,189	38,361	131,756	1,167,239	1,356,189	521,201	91,591

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

(Item (For definitions and explanations, see text))	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	100 to 149 acres	150 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	farms reporting... 17,024	60	150	35	45	60
	number of litters... 102,835	205	580	290	160	235
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 6,696	25	100	15	35	35
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 7,099	35	30	10	5	15
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 2,346	...	15	5	5	10
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 756	...	5	5	...	...
40 to 99 litters	farms reporting... 104	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters	farms reporting... 23	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 5,476	15	35	25	10	15
	number of litters... 23,670	30	70	120	15	40
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 15,008	50	130	20	40	55
	number of litters... 79,165	175	510	170	145	195
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes	farms reporting... 23,411	...	40	10	45	45
	acres... 1,310,828	...	420	180	715	870
Under 11 acres	farms reporting... 1,294	...	20	5	15	5
11 to 24 acres	farms reporting... 4,351	...	20	...	25	30
25 to 49 acres	farms reporting... 7,728	...	...	5	5	10
50 to 74 acres	farms reporting... 4,658	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	farms reporting... 2,200	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres	farms reporting... 3,180	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain	farms reporting... 5,449	...	10	5	20	25
	acres... 267,976	...	105	150	310	505
	bushels... 6,877,495	...	2,925	4,500	6,500	16,750
Sales	farms reporting... 2,370	...	5	...	10	5
	bushels... 3,536,584	...	2,000	...	1,500	3,000
Winter wheat harvested	farms reporting... 224	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 24,266	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 353,461	...	...	...	...	...
Sales	farms reporting... 212	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 323,391	...	...	...	...	...
Durum wheat harvested	farms reporting... 12,156	...	20	5	60	100
	acres... 941,030	...	235	190	1,025	2,600
	bushels... 16,242,429	...	2,600	2,880	24,745	51,415
Sales	farms reporting... 11,745	...	20	5	60	95
	bushels... 14,892,541	...	2,500	2,880	24,745	45,740
Other spring wheat harvested	farms reporting... 46,258	5	115	55	175	240
	acres... 5,535,114	39	1,390	1,065	3,310	7,215
	bushels... 79,532,846	1,165	39,225	23,525	59,115	136,340
Sales	farms reporting... 45,361	5	105	55	170	220
	bushels... 71,465,704	1,165	32,795	23,235	55,980	127,850
Oats harvested	farms reporting... 32,707	...	16	5	50	130
	acres... 1,605,879	...	182	175	710	1,960
	bushels... 39,090,836	...	6,600	9,500	29,525	58,975
Sales	farms reporting... 12,499	...	1	5	20	85
	bushels... 14,603,113	...	700	9,500	14,850	29,620
Barley harvested	farms reporting... 39,192	...	45	15	160	185
	acres... 3,833,426	...	925	310	4,680	7,060
	bushels... 73,161,454	...	26,055	7,390	99,280	131,795
Sales	farms reporting... 30,081	...	45	15	140	165
	bushels... 55,427,168	...	16,885	5,340	88,580	113,570
Rye harvested	farms reporting... 3,693	...	...	...	...	5
	acres... 196,424	...	...	...	...	100
	bushels... 2,539,865	...	...	...	...	1,200
Sales	farms reporting... 3,378	...	...	...	...	5
	bushels... 2,250,205	...	...	...	...	1,200
Flaxseed harvested	farms reporting... 22,805	...	5	...	65	70
	acres... 1,745,235	...	60	...	2,025	2,400
	bushels... 9,446,299	...	520	...	10,725	23,235
Sales	farms reporting... 21,066	...	5	...	65	65
	bushels... 8,076,365	...	520	...	10,725	21,775
Emmer and spelt harvested	farms reporting... 1,250	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 24,563	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 322,450	...	...	...	...	...
Sales	farms reporting... 62	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 35,522	...	...	...	...	...
Proso millet harvested	farms reporting... 2,071	...	5	...	...	...
	acres... 55,585	...	15	...	...	...
	bushels... 947,946	...	1,000	...	...	...
Sales	farms reporting... 857	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 504,578	...	...	...	...	...
Safflower harvested	farms reporting... 302	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 17,185	...	...	...	...	...
	pounds... 4,694,407	...	...	...	...	...
Sales	farms reporting... 301	...	...	...	...	...
	pounds... 4,642,507	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans	farms reporting... 2,937	...	5	5	25	20
	acres... 200,539	...	190	150	440	525
	bushels... 2,445,133	...	1,900	1,500	6,800	6,995

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	440	110	361	4,696	7,077	3,283	707
.....number of litters...	1,540	485	2,063	28,353	42,207	20,283	6,434
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	280	55	160	1,735	2,825	1,227	204
.....farms reporting...	130	90	126	2,095	2,915	1,409	279
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	20	...	60	650	971	469	141
.....farms reporting...	10	5	10	186	321	152	62
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	20	40	23	16
.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	5	3	5
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....farms reporting...	185	25	105	1,690	2,146	980	245
40 to 59 litters.....farms reporting...	415	60	405	7,150	9,424	4,216	1,725
.....number of litters...	340	90	331	4,116	6,312	2,915	609
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	1,125	425	1,658	21,203	32,783	16,067	4,709
.....number of litters...							
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	460	191	467	6,102	9,901	4,875	1,275
.....acres...	11,350	3,808	13,112	228,975	496,339	371,316	183,743
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	105	65	85	525	385	77	7
.....farms reporting...	165	66	145	1,650	1,805	405	40
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	150	50	187	2,335	3,666	1,32	1,188
.....farms reporting...	30	10	35	1,025	2,211	1,156	191
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5	...	10	356	931	751	147
.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	211	903	1,298	758
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	215	70	230	2,301	1,999	494	80
.....farms reporting...	6,320	1,300	6,790	87,590	111,425	41,892	11,589
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	175,235	32,300	179,025	2,253,210	2,808,555	1,047,479	351,016
.....bushels...	110	30	150	1,100	752	184	24
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	98,175	20,750	92,775	1,177,235	1,400,505	554,844	185,800
.....bushels...							
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	31	60	78	45
.....acres...	125	170	...	2,015	6,770	7,300	7,886
.....bushels...	2,500	3,400	...	38,680	116,515	86,004	106,362
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	31	55	73	43
.....bushels...	2,500	2,900	...	34,170	104,580	78,477	100,764
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	300	65	240	3,240	5,234	2,482	410
.....acres...	7,615	2,635	6,475	155,740	410,199	282,235	72,121
.....bushels...	99,385	41,800	103,840	2,732,040	6,972,850	4,924,151	1,286,723
Sales.....farms reporting...	285	65	220	3,160	5,059	2,383	393
.....bushels...	90,980	36,200	92,340	2,425,450	6,554,530	4,438,562	1,178,614
Durum wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,985	540	1,165	13,391	18,455	8,406	1,726
.....acres...	60,450	18,300	48,610	921,118	2,243,039	1,655,901	574,681
.....bushels...	1,038,280	327,030	913,610	14,684,712	32,418,540	22,569,705	7,327,599
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,950	535	1,145	13,071	18,165	8,262	1,678
.....bushels...	957,210	293,030	862,305	13,322,158	29,117,174	20,012,476	6,660,326
Other spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,710	295	765	9,478	13,455	5,707	1,096
.....acres...	49,200	8,200	22,695	392,515	672,789	353,544	103,909
.....bushels...	1,142,340	222,150	691,860	10,396,295	16,072,945	8,135,818	2,324,828
Sales.....farms reporting...	955	120	410	4,416	4,791	1,501	195
.....bushels...	593,240	101,335	276,835	4,151,950	5,864,502	2,806,858	753,723
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,705	430	970	11,425	15,976	6,980	1,301
.....acres...	63,545	18,865	50,070	779,823	1,628,417	1,007,429	272,302
.....bushels...	1,289,045	383,045	1,067,365	15,711,790	30,367,079	18,619,661	4,858,949
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,450	350	875	9,474	12,128	4,735	704
.....bushels...	1,054,320	312,280	901,085	12,492,070	23,495,500	13,555,333	3,392,205
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	55	35	100	921	1,528	869	180
.....acres...	2,095	1,125	2,370	30,958	78,235	60,852	20,689
.....bushels...	13,445	18,850	30,120	415,170	1,061,915	745,282	253,883
Sales.....farms reporting...	50	30	85	845	1,428	775	160
.....bushels...	12,415	18,125	27,300	373,975	930,535	656,303	230,352
Flaxseed harvested.....farms reporting...	656	746	590	6,682	9,663	3,752	576
.....acres...	19,865	28,334	21,725	339,911	777,256	451,144	102,515
.....bushels...	144,401	111,465	156,685	2,133,496	4,120,392	2,256,318	489,062
Sales.....farms reporting...	631	621	570	6,297	8,928	3,370	514
.....bushels...	133,676	90,782	141,205	1,890,191	3,514,280	1,867,957	405,254
Emmer and spelt harvested.....farms reporting...	15	...	25	216	565	351	78
.....acres...	85	...	340	2,815	8,800	8,617	3,906
.....bushels...	1,350	...	6,400	47,760	105,000	105,843	56,097
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	6	30	15	6
.....bushels...	...	...	750	5,640	7,110	7,927	14,095
Proso millet harvested.....farms reporting...	140	15	65	775	795	240	36
.....acres...	2,870	360	1,000	16,140	22,755	9,431	3,014
.....bushels...	52,650	6,280	20,375	265,170	372,825	164,551	65,095
Sales.....farms reporting...	65	10	40	340	315	78	9
.....bushels...	32,775	4,500	12,425	134,045	192,800	89,293	38,740
Safflower harvested.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	25	70	155	47
.....acres...	125	...	...	780	3,015	9,008	4,257
.....pounds...	50,000	...	...	218,500	509,600	2,776,364	1,139,943
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	25	70	154	47
.....pounds...	50,000	...	...	218,500	509,600	2,732,564	1,131,843
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	160	80	220	1,320	920	172	10
.....acres...	5,320	2,895	9,780	80,190	76,815	22,869	1,365
.....bushels...	63,665	43,575	117,910	971,800	935,015	277,658	18,315

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,780,409	45	1,637	635	4,650	4,895
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	28,049	...	73	30	70	145
acres...	1,134,019	...	712	300	1,875	1,930
tons...	1,067,159	...	638	290	2,540	2,380
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,084	...	15	5	20	40
tons...	100,885	...	195	15	975	465
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,579	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	53,803	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	47,184	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,432	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	12,653	...	10	...	10	35
acres...	498,403	...	60	...	175	995
tons...	309,806	...	65	...	310	800
Sales.....farms reporting...	358	...	...	...	...	5
tons...	10,608	...	...	...	...	75
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	29,746	5	90	25	100	100
acres...	1,894,870	15	790	300	2,600	1,850
tons...	1,350,560	5	720	165	1,620	1,670
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,754	5	25	...	30	...
tons...	124,241	5	220	...	490	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,319	5	10	5	...	20
acres...	198,904	30	75	35	...	120
tons...	151,871	20	110	35	...	140
Sales.....farms reporting...	331	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,571	10	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	410	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	2,306	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,772	20	96	5	35	25
acres ³ ...	108,931	8	309	265	211	632
bushels...	22,252,725	625	11,565	65,000	32,595	150,585
Sugar beets harvested.....farms reporting...	658	...	...	5	15	15
acres...	43,618	...	...	200	470	345
tons...	506,470	...	...	2,770	5,675	5,100
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	108	10	25	...	...	1
Sales.....dollars...	51,302	675	7,800	...	...	1,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting...	833	...	11	5	...	5
acres...	984	...	9	5	...	2

¹Less than 0.05 percent.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

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State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:							
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	35,710	16,155	30,330	541,024	1,424,001	1,160,598	560,729
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	671	286	545	7,102	11,756	5,927	1,444
acres...	11,965	6,505	9,950	181,265	419,100	332,192	168,225
tons...	13,485	10,610	15,700	203,090	402,563	279,308	136,555
Sales.....farms reporting...	115	60	90	595	764	312	68
tons...	3,105	1,545	3,570	22,970	37,770	20,528	9,747
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	35	...	10	360	660	394	120
acres...	410	...	290	6,950	20,560	16,677	8,916
tons...	560	...	325	6,645	18,165	14,636	6,853
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	20	12	2
tons...	100	...	275	...	1,250	632	175
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	185	86	150	2,522	5,377	3,326	952
acres...	2,660	1,745	2,950	64,786	181,209	162,614	81,209
tons...	1,760	1,082	1,690	43,020	108,527	100,553	51,999
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	...	5	100	160	56	12
tons...	85	...	50	2,845	3,940	2,074	1,539
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	750	306	475	7,454	12,777	6,259	1,405
acres...	17,750	6,660	15,265	254,283	731,960	593,217	270,180
tons...	12,585	5,995	11,490	202,044	539,345	405,999	168,922
Sales.....farms reporting...	180	45	55	735	1,074	508	97
tons...	4,125	1,050	1,460	22,655	46,440	33,295	14,501
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	205	75	146	1,847	3,084	1,488	434
acres...	2,925	1,245	1,875	33,515	71,172	55,738	32,174
tons...	2,755	1,020	1,800	28,312	54,720	41,755	21,204
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	10	100	151	48	12
tons...	20	...	95	1,200	3,475	1,998	1,773
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	...	1	1
acres...	...	...	...	225	...	160	25
tons, green weight...	...	...	...	675	...	1,381	250
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	195	55	140	1,670	2,979	1,295	257
acres...	1,324	870	961	14,430	48,001	26,844	15,076
bushels...	217,965	173,990	183,530	2,622,610	9,920,368	5,665,607	3,208,285
Sugar beets harvested.....farms reporting...	55	20	30	225	185	92	16
acres...	2,055	1,105	1,530	13,430	12,280	10,014	2,209
tons...	28,385	9,600	16,600	133,450	158,695	118,547	27,648
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5	...	10	20	20	14	3
Sales.....dollars...	325	...	1,750	1,100	1,450	26,162	10,540
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees*.....farms reporting...	25	10	15	150	361	193	58
acres...	79	1	10	115	382	301	80