

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1964 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number...	140,366	177,098	199,359	220,575	233,783	255,146	219,296	244,703	256,695
Full owners.....number...	88,081	116,788	134,969	146,331	150,124	153,310	136,332	163,421	157,116
Part owners.....number...	28,958	30,308	28,026	24,835	21,032	26,695	23,517	17,926	20,870
Managers.....number...	660	687	722	1,399	1,205	1,371	1,843	1,060	3,065
All tenants.....number...	22,667	29,315	35,642	48,010	61,422	73,770	57,604	62,296	75,644
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	16.1	16.6	17.9	21.8	26.3	28.9	26.3	25.5	29.5
Cash tenants.....number...	3,052	4,114	5,585	11,274	17,812	NA	14,151	13,956	19,298
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,706	2,213	2,442	1,060	2,285	NA	NA	NA	1,578
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,745	8,322	9,615	29,450	33,353	NA	NA	NA	50,665
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,376	10,764	12,455	5,455	6,226	NA	NA	NA	4,103
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,788	3,902	5,545	7,972	7,972	NA	NA	NA	NA
All land in farms.....acres...	18,550,253	20,071,381	20,969,411	21,927,844	21,907,523	22,857,692	21,514,059	22,219,248	23,515,888
Full owners.....acres...	8,400,485	9,875,423	10,886,025	11,339,734	11,669,931	11,641,832	11,370,226	12,898,522	12,698,838
Part owners.....acres...	5,854,809	5,300,938	4,655,482	4,069,254	3,059,880	3,348,730	3,040,216	2,184,922	2,301,215
Managers.....acres...	307,754	274,361	267,453	440,094	332,332	361,722	396,206	266,180	561,724
All tenants.....acres...	3,987,205	4,620,659	5,160,451	6,078,762	6,845,380	7,505,408	6,707,411	6,869,624	7,954,111
Cash tenants.....acres...	344,256	391,414	530,985	908,736	1,331,014	NA	1,284,249	1,215,244	1,723,130
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	371,388	419,202	428,819	180,001	326,753	NA	NA	NA	200,562
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	1,069,983	1,240,027	1,333,902	4,331,250	4,436,553	NA	NA	NA	5,628,302
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	1,866,227	2,161,802	2,272,421	658,775	751,060	NA	NA	NA	402,117
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	335,351	408,214	594,324	9,771,609	9,771,609	10,383,642	10,115,652	10,703,042	11,783,788
All cropland harvested.....acres...	9,842,605	10,413,624	10,295,590	10,837,062	9,771,609	10,383,642	10,115,652	10,703,042	11,783,788
Full owners.....acres...	3,533,841	4,224,257	4,439,979	4,712,130	4,599,844	4,683,624	4,741,646	5,567,340	5,476,340
Part owners.....acres...	3,570,720	3,138,835	2,677,257	2,423,701	1,653,093	1,798,329	1,659,587	1,234,629	NA
Managers.....acres...	145,803	132,759	135,265	219,363	148,840	159,506	161,907	116,494	NA
All tenants.....acres...	2,592,241	2,917,773	3,043,089	3,481,868	3,369,832	3,742,183	3,552,512	3,784,579	5,291,440
Cash tenants.....acres...	161,951	183,251	238,034	396,981	509,246	NA	577,252	592,567	1,476,476
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	253,536	285,253	289,151	120,131	192,889	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	782,242	862,633	888,807	2,635,173	2,374,929	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	1,231,029	1,387,828	1,370,931	329,583	292,768	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	163,483	198,808	256,166	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number...	139,765	176,183	198,420	219,499	232,684	253,669	218,059	244,703	256,695
Full owners.....number...	87,666	116,103	134,282	145,600	149,466	152,532	135,692	163,421	157,116
Part owners.....number...	28,878	30,218	27,939	24,712	20,923	26,255	23,374	17,926	20,870
Managers.....number...	654	687	721	1,394	1,198	1,368	1,831	1,060	3,065
All tenants.....number...	22,567	29,175	35,478	47,753	61,097	73,244	57,162	62,296	75,644
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	16.1	16.6	17.9	21.8	26.3	28.9	26.3	25.5	29.5
Cash tenants.....number...	3,027	4,084	5,540	11,210	17,697	NA	14,029	13,956	19,298
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,706	2,213	2,432	1,099	2,275	NA	NA	NA	1,562
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,720	8,307	9,580	29,315	33,228	NA	NA	NA	50,291
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,346	10,729	12,429	6,169	7,897	NA	NA	NA	4,083
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,768	3,842	5,497	7,972	7,972	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms.....acres...	18,491,505	20,012,731	20,908,235	21,851,005	21,838,369	22,768,001	21,421,255	22,219,248	23,415,476
Full owners.....acres...	8,371,115	9,842,353	10,850,294	11,303,272	11,640,417	11,606,932	11,335,293	12,898,522	12,652,682
Part owners.....acres...	5,845,844	5,289,113	4,647,712	4,058,044	3,050,338	3,336,466	3,029,645	2,184,922	2,291,845
Managers.....acres...	303,181	274,361	267,048	438,873	331,114	361,183	393,951	266,180	561,724
All tenants.....acres...	3,971,365	4,606,904	5,143,181	6,050,816	6,816,500	7,463,420	6,662,366	6,869,624	7,913,758
Cash tenants.....acres...	342,741	390,569	528,957	905,596	1,324,979	NA	1,276,008	1,215,244	1,715,969
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	371,388	419,202	426,823	179,982	325,657	NA	NA	NA	199,500
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	1,064,173	1,238,272	1,329,675	4,310,858	4,420,253	NA	NA	NA	5,598,335
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	1,860,527	2,155,072	2,267,376	654,380	745,611	NA	NA	NA	399,954
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	332,536	403,789	590,350	9,749,139	9,749,139	10,351,905	10,078,501	10,703,042	11,783,788
All cropland harvested.....acres...	9,822,453	10,391,034	10,275,525	10,808,769	9,749,139	10,351,905	10,078,501	10,703,042	11,783,788
Full owners.....acres...	3,526,356	4,215,187	4,430,213	4,702,319	4,592,203	4,674,483	4,730,353	5,567,340	5,476,340
Part owners.....acres...	3,566,680	3,132,900	2,674,326	2,418,579	1,648,840	1,792,809	1,654,404	1,234,629	NA
Managers.....acres...	145,141	132,759	135,083	218,789	148,238	159,174	161,148	116,494	NA
All tenants.....acres...	2,584,276	2,910,188	3,035,903	3,469,082	3,359,858	3,725,439	3,532,596	3,784,579	5,291,440
Cash tenants.....acres...	161,791	182,786	237,476	396,318	507,768	NA	574,440	592,567	1,476,476
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	253,536	285,253	287,881	120,121	192,357	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	778,277	860,983	887,096	2,624,868	2,368,668	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	1,227,974	1,384,493	1,368,185	327,775	291,065	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	162,698	196,673	255,265	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number...	601	915	939	1,116	1,099	1,477	1,237	640	1,616
Full owners.....number...	415	685	687	731	658	778	640	902	902
Part owners.....number...	80	90	87	123	109	170	143	151	151
Managers.....number...	6	6	7	5	7	3	12	36	36
All tenants.....number...	100	140	164	257	325	526	442	527	527
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	16.6	15.3	17.5	23.0	29.6	35.6	35.7	32.6	32.6
Cash tenants.....number...	25	30	45	64	115	NA	122	117	117
Share-cash tenants.....number...	..	..	..	1	10	NA	NA	NA	16
Crop-share tenants.....number...	25	15	35	135	125	NA	NA	NA	374
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	30	35	26	57	75	NA	NA	NA	20
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	20	60	48	57	75	NA	NA	NA	20
Land in farms.....acres...	58,748	58,650	61,176	76,839	69,154	89,691	92,804	100,412	100,412
Full owners.....acres...	29,370	33,070	35,731	36,462	29,514	34,900	34,933	46,156	46,156
Part owners.....acres...	8,965	11,825	7,770	11,210	9,542	12,264	10,571	9,370	9,370
Managers.....acres...	4,573	..	405	1,221	1,218	539	2,255	4,533	4,533
All tenants.....acres...	15,840	13,755	17,270	27,946	28,880	41,988	45,045	40,353	40,353
Cash tenants.....acres...	1,515	845	2,028	3,140	6,035	3,140	8,241	17,161	17,161
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	..	..	1,996	19	1,096	NA	NA	1,062	1,062
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	5,810	1,755	4,227	20,392	16,300	NA	NA	29,967	29,967
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	5,700	6,730	5,045	4,395	5,449	NA	NA	2,163	2,163
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	2,815	4,425	3,974	..	..	NA	NA	..	..
Cropland harvested.....acres...	20,152	22,590	20,065	28,293	22,470	31,737	37,151	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	7,485	9,070	9,766	9,811	7,641	9,141	11,293	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	4,040	5,935	2,931	5,122	4,253	5,520	5,183	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	662	..	182	574	602	332	759	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	7,965	7,585	7,186	12,786	9,974	16,744	19,916	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	160	465	558	663	1,478	NA	2,812	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	..	..	1,270	10	532	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	3,965	1,650	1,711	10,305	6,261	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	3,055	3,335	2,746	1,808	1,703	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	785	2,135	901	..	..	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.