

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	85,008	19,904	100	875	3,683	6,430	7,105	1,711
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	0.5	4.4	18.5	32.3	35.7	8.6
Land in farms	14,914,392	3,917,741	106,825	452,977	1,132,514	1,228,435	841,890	158,100
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	2.7	11.6	28.9	31.4	21.5	4.0
Average size of farm	175.4	196.8	1,068.3	517.7	307.5	191.0	118.5	90.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	44,050	56,694	281,922	154,785	90,603	54,676	31,446	20,505
Average per acre	250.89	285.74	267.79	305.38	295.00	288.68	271.14	219.79
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	81,955	19,904	100	875	3,683	6,430	7,105	1,711
acres	8,852,882	2,927,038	83,846	361,524	896,727	923,131	584,900	76,910
1 to 9 acres	2,694	135	...	...	...	...	...	135
10 to 19 acres	2,838	190	...	...	...	...	...	190
20 to 29 acres	3,920	240	...	...	...	...	...	180
30 to 49 acres	10,777	1,186	...	...	...	15	...	546
50 to 99 acres	28,002	6,505	...	...	30	1,085	4,795	595
100 to 199 acres	23,892	7,288	...	10	1,060	4,578	1,585	55
200 to 499 acres	9,237	4,017	5	643	2,567	752	40	10
500 to 999 acres	557	325	77	222	26	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	38	18	18	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	44,991	8,009	46	469	1,768	2,851	2,445	430
acres	1,217,693	157,924	4,091	20,147	38,196	51,200	36,620	7,670
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	22,462	5,535	32	228	1,002	1,688	1,970	615
acres	554,641	149,352	4,157	10,036	33,030	41,139	39,445	21,545
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	8,909	2,763	19	117	546	901	960	220
acres	223,293	74,840	2,862	4,454	19,215	20,659	18,255	9,395
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	15,751	3,340	16	114	557	1,003	1,195	455
acres	331,348	74,512	1,295	5,582	13,815	20,480	21,190	12,150
Woodland pastured	31,715	4,901	34	223	1,037	1,666	1,610	331
acres	752,554	90,613	2,017	5,199	21,037	29,740	27,155	5,465
Woodland not pastured	39,143	9,710	74	449	1,958	3,334	3,255	640
acres	1,004,492	216,849	4,439	17,422	51,917	68,676	58,680	15,715
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	39,663	5,573	55	328	1,021	1,763	1,915	491
acres	1,613,338	150,204	4,754	17,325	31,210	45,580	38,720	12,615
Improved pasture	11,091	883	16	111	190	190	290	66
acres	313,327	19,568	1,473	4,095	4,050	4,510	3,820	1,620
Irrigated land in farms	510	46	1	10	10	10	5	10
acres	13,188	795	100	300	85	190	10	110
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	12,378	4,401	38	272	1,076	1,455	1,410	150
acres	345,700	147,307	6,496	21,136	45,305	44,495	28,045	1,830
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	5,633	457	2	20	90	100	190	55
acres	183,354	25,785	210	1,025	8,965	5,825	8,390	1,370
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	5,034	242	...	11	21	85	110	15
acres	222,897	13,574	...	440	1,099	3,430	8,145	460
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	2,128	232	2	15	40	75	60	40
acres	57,960	6,235	220	505	550	2,040	2,230	690
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	83,735	19,486	99	868	3,628	6,355	6,950	1,586
Under 25 years	1,743	711	1	15	115	250	215	115
25 to 34 years	9,967	2,600	14	153	687	851	765	130
35 to 44 years	20,215	4,975	35	354	1,220	1,676	1,485	205
45 to 54 years	22,404	5,002	39	243	1,001	1,738	1,675	306
55 to 64 years	20,443	4,281	9	72	435	1,320	1,615	830
65 or more years	8,963	1,917	1	31	170	520	1,195	...
Average age	48.9	47.6	44.8	43.2	43.7	46.9	50.4	50.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total	33,597	9,179	16	195	1,410	3,008	4,070	480
1 to 99 days	16,305	4,117	14	162	1,020	1,441	1,000	480
100 to 199 days	4,990	1,441	...	21	225	590	605	...
200 or more days	12,302	3,621	2	12	165	977	2,465	...
With other members of family working off farm	9,641	2,930	...	70	450	930	1,385	95
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	14,103	3,792	9	97	555	1,251	1,730	150
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	12,303	3,594	1	2	110	931	2,550	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	51,411	10,725	84	680	2,273	3,422	3,035	1,231
With other members of family working off farm	8,958	1,909	7	101	496	690	480	135
With income from sources other than farm operated	15,309	3,054	31	182	561	850	1,225	205
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	2,746	515	...	5	55	135	320	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	2,159	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
10 to 49 acres	5,023	605	...	...	...	20	195	390
50 to 99 acres	4,473	950	...	...	5	15	640	290
100 to 199 acres	12,884	3,120	...	...	25	355	2,240	500
200 to 499 acres	16,338	3,470	...	...	15	1,080	2,065	310
500 to 999 acres	13,543	3,385	...	...	260	1,880	1,145	100
1,000 to 1,999 acres	9,194	2,090	...	5	400	1,165	485	35
2,000 to 2,999 acres	6,412	1,720	...	15	595	915	180	15
3,000 to 4,999 acres	12,580	3,840	...	490	2,180	980	150	40
5,000 to 9,999 acres	2,143	630	60	340	200	15	5	10
10,000 to 19,999 acres	236	70	37	24	3	5	...	1
20,000 or more acres	23	4	3	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,781	7,166	13	98	460	1,725	3,750	1,120
Part owners.....number...	24,283	6,689	53	501	1,727	2,478	1,655	275
All tenants.....number...	18,467	6,014	29	263	1,490	2,226	1,695	311
Cash tenants.....number...	1,767	258	...	7	15	95	120	21
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,496	558	6	52	130	235	115	20
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,395	3,238	2	81	835	1,160	985	175
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,021	1,544	20	113	460	586	325	40
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,588	416	1	10	50	150	150	55
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,656	7,151	13	98	460	1,720	3,740	1,120
Part owners.....number...	24,243	6,679	53	501	1,727	2,468	1,655	275
All tenants.....number...	18,427	5,999	29	263	1,480	2,226	1,690	311
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	125	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
Part owners.....number...	40	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
All tenants.....number...	40	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	48,044 49,608	14,495 15,188	99 144	830 948	3,253 3,463	5,223 5,418	4,425 4,545	665 670
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	49,943 51,325	14,215 14,754	99 152	849 959	3,278 3,443	4,979 5,125	4,375 4,425	635 650
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	35,954 36,224	5,945 5,984	60 64	539 559	1,693 1,698	2,158 2,163	1,260 1,265	235 235
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	9,250 9,738	859 922	23 44	123 129	265 295	253 254	150 155	45 45
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	51,078 61,271	11,640 13,988	99 298	838 1,369	2,957 3,669	3,950 4,472	3,130 3,440	666 717
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	78,200 179,864	18,763 44,789	99 585	870 3,380	3,623 10,500	6,125 14,657	6,645 13,295	1,401 2,372
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	76,777 156,586	18,623 39,895	99 554	870 3,093	3,593 9,369	6,075 13,107	6,600 11,695	1,386 2,077
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	23,846 34,173	4,627 8,868	1 1	10 171	220 1,610	1,101 3,325	2,485 3,295	810 466
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	13,374 3,569	3,711 983	8 29	297 241	1,290 336	1,306 80	705 80	105 5
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,615 76,522	434 18,598	60 99	151 870	137 3,588	51 6,070	35 6,590	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,521 3,204	4,679 647	29 25	279 61	1,061 175	1,490 166	1,540 165	280 55
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	21,912 23,278	4,894 4,894	31 29	279 287	1,131 1,550	1,490 1,600	1,540 1,600	280 295
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	76,522 153,055	18,598 39,178	99 525	870 3,026	3,588 9,184	6,070 12,911	6,590 11,515	1,381 2,017
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,204 3,521	647 4,679	25 29	61 67	175 185	166 196	165 180	55 60
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	21,912 23,278	4,894 4,894	31 29	279 287	1,131 1,550	1,490 1,600	1,540 1,600	280 295
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	77,860 101,458	18,816 24,640	98 197	865 1,373	3,592 4,817	6,210 8,112	6,670 8,560	1,381 1,581
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	81,072 70,870	19,288 16,443	100 98	870 843	3,647 3,138	6,315 5,439	6,855 5,845	1,501 1,080
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	58,985 31,703	13,479 3,223	65 12	726 255	2,933 585	4,475 1,501	4,560 770	720 100
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	28,089 7,245	1,861 222	11 2	184 60	350 55	856 55	400 40	60 10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	3,145 48,275	797 12,213	31 97	279 820	1,061 3,093	1,490 4,408	1,540 3,345	280 450
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	48,275 62,347	12,213 16,700	97 92	820 795	3,093 3,198	4,408 5,420	3,345 5,915	450 1,280
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	19,651 2,168	2,711 242	8 ...	77 2	415 25	895 75	1,015 75	301 65
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	2,168 1,238	242 186	...	2	25	75	75	65
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	1,238 930	186 56	...	1	15	65	55	50
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	930 538	56 36	...	1	10	10	20	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	538 337	36 15	...	1	5	10	10	10
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	337 15	15 ...	...	...	5	...	5	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	15 40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	40 ...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
4 or 5 miles.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	14,046 26,834	2,083 3,161	91 288	490 731	600 875	542 737	350 510	10 20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	9,108 16,080	1,049 1,396	83 237	354 467	300 355	212 227	100 110	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	6,572 1,504	869 111	33 18	284 48	260 30	197 15	95...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	1,504 639	111 47	17 15	48 15	30 ...	15...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	639 288	47 21	14 14	15 7	...	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	288 105	21 1	14 1	7...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	105 ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	76,593 4,015	17,190 1,481	82 8	805 33	3,338 140	5,494 555	6,100 415	1,371 155
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	4,400 ...	1,233 ...	10 ...	37 ...	205 ...	381 ...	415 ...	185 ...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms
(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item <small>(For definitions and explanations, see text)</small>	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,913	18,927	100	854	3,633	6,209	6,725	1,406
.....acres on which used...	5,823,037	1,817,975	37,335	240,696	566,312	559,447	352,130	42,055
.....tons...	844,871	241,265	9,860	35,305	74,462	71,272	44,681	5,685
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	77,295	18,738	92	838	3,588	6,144	6,670	1,406
.....tons...	814,755	230,208	8,373	32,754	70,996	68,595	43,868	5,622
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,842	1,623	35	208	515	505	315	45
.....tons...	30,116	11,057	1,487	2,551	3,466	2,677	813	63
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	10,276	1,150	11	119	300	325	345	50
.....acres...	240,032	27,179	1,508	3,146	6,810	8,810	6,070	835
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10,143	1,139	10	119	300	325	340	45
.....tons...	36,194	3,741	206	456	1,056	1,042	867	114
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	184	16	1	...	...	5	5	5
.....tons...	391	14	5	...	...	7	7	7
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,968	319	2	36	80	100	90	11
.....acres...	72,088	6,462	207	765	1,425	1,845	2,025	195
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,928	319	2	36	80	100	90	11
.....tons...	10,689	879	30	111	219	214	264	41
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	75	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
.....tons...	183	38	...	...	...	13	25	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	72,073	17,980	99	848	3,578	6,014	6,220	1,221
.....acres...	3,132,273	1,013,674	37,735	143,475	316,914	306,670	185,505	23,375
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	71,129	17,631	87	811	3,493	5,869	6,150	1,221
.....tons...	445,061	135,058	5,663	21,008	42,074	39,261	23,912	3,140
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,051	1,481	33	183	475	475	270	45
.....tons...	21,160	8,004	1,224	1,765	2,696	1,748	518	53
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	9,901	4,399	32	261	971	1,435	1,475	225
.....acres...	273,388	151,459	3,542	17,464	48,733	45,755	32,275	3,690
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,631	4,284	32	246	961	1,380	1,440	225
.....tons...	23,872	12,470	297	1,252	3,861	3,711	3,026	323
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	310	135	...	15	15	70	35	...
.....tons...	522	254	...	82	15	73	84	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	54,455	15,026	78	762	3,083	5,198	5,135	770
.....acres...	1,171,004	390,227	10,775	45,699	118,748	124,505	81,145	9,355
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,623	14,757	70	706	3,013	5,103	5,095	770
.....tons...	160,626	51,325	1,701	6,191	15,263	16,108	10,682	1,380
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,200	380	14	61	120	125	55	5
.....tons...	4,753	1,930	165	555	546	559	117	8
All other crops.....farms reporting...	50,061	10,066	40	615	2,352	3,568	3,035	456
.....acres...	934,272	228,974	3,568	30,147	73,682	71,862	45,110	4,605
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	49,469	9,904	34	589	2,317	3,503	3,005	456
.....tons...	138,313	26,735	476	3,736	8,523	8,259	5,117	624
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,002	224	8	36	45	95	35	5
.....tons...	3,107	797	93	149	209	277	68	1
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	23,238	3,993	37	268	991	1,241	1,210	246
.....acres limed...	591,215	125,523	6,260	19,645	35,895	35,286	24,355	4,082
.....tons...	1,261,839	253,620	13,416	39,145	75,735	71,155	47,090	7,079
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	84,988	19,899	100	875	3,683	6,425	7,105	1,711
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,030	12,995	82	657	2,728	4,478	4,250	800
.....dollars...	132,900,421	10,264,489	272,979	1,216,950	3,191,885	3,459,975	1,885,415	237,285
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,158	1,690	...	10	465	10	785	235
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,511	7,901	28	264	1,322	2,812	2,965	510
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16,584	2,090	12	127	690	811	405	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	14,448	1,123	28	214	441	345	85	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,329	191	14	42	80	45	10	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	47,932	7,648	60	421	1,783	2,669	2,320	395
.....dollars...	85,639,955	5,577,452	341,207	1,067,545	1,714,875	1,605,570	767,975	80,320
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	32,968	6,232	25	207	1,237	2,223	2,155	385
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	9,173	850	8	56	305	346	130	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,658	380	9	61	155	115	35	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,383	164	7	91	45	21	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	22	11	6	...	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	47,198	10,097	63	469	1,852	3,042	3,835	796
.....dollars...	11,434,229	2,621,275	84,262	233,275	545,458	785,915	873,670	98,695
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,300	5,326	18	156	866	1,556	2,060	670
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,876	4,463	11	244	916	1,421	1,750	121
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,022	268	34	69	70	65	25	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,490	8,826	99	777	2,262	2,858	2,500	330
.....dollars...	54,397,983	5,054,877	795,519	1,460,103	1,272,505	952,615	528,435	45,700
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	22,354	4,830	5	115	890	1,690	1,845	285
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,764	1,864	1	87	646	645	450	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,024	871	5	130	306	310	115	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,717	798	18	232	310	168	70	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,724	329	23	156	100	25	20	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,186	106	27	49	10	20	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	405	9	6	3	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	235	18	13	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	81	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	59,766	13,693	80	647	2,693	4,473	4,710	1,090
.....dollars...	17,149,471	3,427,368	113,361	508,902	937,375	1,027,535	701,150	138,645
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	18,380	3,525	...	15	160	820	1,790	740
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	35,905	8,701	8	255	1,956	3,317	2,830	335
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,131	1,184	24	224	535	316	80	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	283	48	153	42	20	10	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	83,788	19,729	100	875	3,673	6,395	7,065	1,621
.....dollars...	44,387,608	11,666,999	360,553	1,302,956	3,314,870	3,771,020	2,579,985	337,615
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,133	790	...	...	20	75	275	420
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	40,070	9,181	...	35	435	2,501	5,165	1,045
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,769	6,711	...	155	1,860	3,086	1,460	150
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	10,687	3,025	78	685	1,387	733	1,665	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	129	22	22	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	811,117,112	152,176,694	5,858,637	22,741,049	50,145,714	45,191,952	25,638,485	2,600,857
.....average per farm, dollars...	9,542	7,646	58,586	25,990	13,615	7,028	3,609	1,520
All crops sold.....dollars...	306,606,285	120,854,452	4,612,789	17,522,137	39,778,014	35,905,741	20,891,243	2,144,528
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	229,353,973	119,496,237	4,532,969	17,075,376	39,476,108	35,592,198	20,715,450	2,104,136
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,243,432	1,001,825	46,900	428,950	262,610	199,530	49,660	14,175
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,779,305	116,700	34	1,635	11,455	57,576	43,301	2,699
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	51,229,575	239,690	32,886	16,176	27,841	56,437	82,832	23,518
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	504,510,827	31,322,242	1,245,848	5,218,912	10,367,700	9,286,211	4,747,242	456,329
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,354,237	3,404,274	113,035	228,486	960,456	1,235,877	797,258	69,162
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	161,072,333	6,555,349	72,399	1,130,010	2,282,790	2,095,340	864,465	110,345
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	280,084,257	21,362,619	1,060,414	3,860,416	7,124,454	5,954,994	3,085,519	276,822
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	66,226	10,419	72	621	2,203	3,613	3,210	700
.....number...	1,967,761	165,506	5,323	25,143	47,748	51,482	31,030	4,780
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	58,006	8,427	54	462	1,748	3,043	2,550	970
.....number...	825,443	67,343	1,970	9,099	18,857	22,812	12,565	2,040
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	47,013	6,031	22	311	1,276	2,262	1,725	435
.....number...	596,906	36,258	279	4,226	10,461	13,112	6,845	1,355
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	55,420	7,800	53	446	1,768	2,763	2,310	460
.....number...	592,760	48,388	1,463	6,770	13,747	15,403	9,590	1,415
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	50,322	7,318	65	553	1,668	2,587	2,115	330
.....number...	549,558	49,775	1,890	9,274	15,144	13,267	8,875	1,325
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,163	476	6	10	70	170	180	40
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,282	1,804	7	37	265	500	705	290
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,566	2,517	6	56	300	895	1,020	240
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,387	2,924	1	77	540	1,191	1,005	110
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,077	2,217	13	266	842	791	290	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,027	385	15	134	165	56	10	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,986	96	24	41	21	10	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,581	1,081	1	25	165	365	400	125
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,254	5,085	7	123	765	1,880	1,895	415
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,938	1,586	12	107	566	646	230	25
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	8,654	407	2	103	166	106	25	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,311	199	...	84	71	26	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	933	60	11	14	15	20	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	229	7	1	6	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	106	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,747	1,152	6	35	211	410	400	90
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,260	3,788	5	122	595	1,486	1,245	335
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,953	852	8	53	370	336	75	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,346	177	1	66	85	20	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,937	56	1	30	15	10	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	604	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,587	1,826	19	129	400	528	595	155
.....number...	42,798	4,428	49	304	1,100	1,185	1,355	435
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,782	6,918	65	379	1,606	2,438	2,005	425
.....number...	2,886,042	315,554	11,151	47,050	100,770	95,538	52,815	8,230
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,116	5,644	61	339	1,326	2,053	1,565	300
.....number...	1,929,752	210,354	8,024	31,585	67,135	63,580	34,470	5,560
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	38,775	5,774	42	359	1,436	2,022	1,620	315
.....number...	956,290	105,200	3,127	15,465	33,635	31,958	18,345	2,670
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	19,193	4,694	22	235	1,011	1,621	1,520	285
.....number...	1,003,690	199,843	2,844	14,495	59,513	64,981	51,030	6,980
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	14,083	3,425	20	139	806	1,190	1,080	1,990
.....number...	397,895	69,447	954	4,397	22,351	22,500	17,165	2,080
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	18,325	4,509	22	225	961	1,596	1,485	260
.....number...	605,795	130,396	1,890	10,098	37,163	42,481	33,865	4,900
Ewes.....farms reporting...	18,080	4,469	22	225	951	1,536	1,475	260
.....number...	571,581	123,834	1,815	9,672	35,417	40,675	31,545	4,710
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,988	3,295	15	174	735	1,166	1,035	170
.....number...	34,214	6,562	75	426	1,745	1,806	2,320	190
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	47,563	8,361	24	331	1,616	2,695	2,995	700
.....number...	12,420,130	1,175,735	8,500	66,175	299,740	419,510	337,515	44,295
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	62,710	8,360	53	601	1,968	2,973	2,400	365
.....pounds...	1,047,428	69,326	2,612	11,833	20,780	21,776	11,145	1,180
.....dollars...	159,884,478	9,663,394	499,738	2,075,811	3,147,070	2,538,120	1,306,115	96,540
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41,897	6,417	63	385	1,578	1,855	265	265
.....number...	3,669,522	322,065	17,539	53,071	113,000	92,725	41,870	3,860
.....dollars...	106,416,138	9,339,885	508,631	1,539,059	3,277,000	2,689,025	1,214,230	111,940
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,186	4,210	18	210	916	1,471	1,385	210
.....number...	706,930	127,350	2,994	13,861	38,460	38,375	30,245	3,415
.....dollars...	9,897,020	1,782,900	41,916	194,054	538,440	537,250	423,430	47,810
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	41,106	4,485	14	240	990	1,786	1,220	235
.....pounds...	4,203,646,654	196,743,616	1,973,704	31,642,605	65,960,096	65,182,523	28,072,523	3,912,458
.....dollars...	161,072,333	6,555,349	72,399	1,130,010	2,282,790	2,095,340	864,465	110,345
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	30,576	4,779	24	209	1,011	1,730	1,600	205
.....dollars...	13,717,097	495,745	91,370	23,679	104,915	170,409	95,598	9,774
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,717	6,072	20	236	1,221	2,085	2,145	365
.....dozens...	130,286,849	9,970,968	74,708	705,160	2,928,725	3,665,525	2,394,565	202,285
.....dollars...	37,783,192	2,891,584	21,665	204,497	849,331	1,063,003	694,425	58,663

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	36,820	5,538	39	371	1,421	1,907	1,520	280
number of litters...	561,017	59,478	1,924	9,108	20,498	17,318	9,310	1,320
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	4,830	885	...	40	145	275	320	105
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	13,065	2,338	5	38	355	830	940	150
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	9,975	1,536	4	60	565	652	235	20
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	6,195	601	4	142	280	145	25	5
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	2,039	165	24	60	76	5	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	716	13	2	11	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	32,417	4,666	38	340	1,186	1,647	1,235	220
number of litters...	273,576	29,570	972	4,576	10,020	8,677	4,555	770
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	31,865	4,450	33	329	1,216	1,477	1,205	190
number of litters...	287,441	29,908	952	4,532	10,478	8,641	4,755	550
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	75,725	19,199	100	875	3,668	6,340	6,725	1,491
acres...	3,314,722	1,092,979	40,761	153,769	336,969	331,970	201,505	28,005
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	9,649	846	...	...	5	70	330	441
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	19,943	3,740	...	...	20	455	2,530	735
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	23,172	6,437	...	6	335	2,736	3,105	255
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	11,735	3,786	...	20	1,000	2,056	660	50
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,991	1,908	...	100	997	726	75	10
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6,235	2,482	100	749	1,311	297	25	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	75,174	19,134	100	875	3,668	6,340	6,725	1,486
acres...	3,147,407	1,085,435	40,332	152,520	334,494	330,294	200,605	27,190
bushels...	200,293,986	68,994,055	3,062,405	10,739,020	21,838,525	20,469,615	11,507,340	1,377,150
Sales.....farms reporting...	42,153	18,392	99	875	3,622	6,170	6,330	1,276
bushels...	85,099,301	52,386,796	2,507,051	8,631,175	17,425,300	14,767,170	8,229,405	826,695
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	56,270	15,599	93	803	3,213	5,254	5,330	906
acres...	1,143,434	376,042	10,917	46,777	111,198	117,410	79,565	10,175
bushels...	27,845,939	9,795,499	334,245	1,349,078	3,086,086	2,931,470	1,876,080	218,540
Sales.....farms reporting...	51,279	15,028	92	793	3,093	5,109	5,135	806
bushels...	24,863,864	9,101,720	318,411	1,286,994	2,849,760	2,734,995	1,719,310	192,230
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	55,883	13,777	58	727	3,052	4,869	4,380	691
acres...	971,547	293,788	6,682	32,658	92,197	97,271	58,290	6,690
bushels...	44,892,483	13,682,495	349,645	1,752,895	4,651,920	4,338,305	2,363,095	226,635
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,343	9,535	42	564	2,290	3,438	2,860	341
bushels...	13,371,031	8,500,952	251,517	1,209,430	2,948,930	2,611,000	1,364,810	115,265
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	6,144	1,071	11	98	301	421	230	10
acres...	54,822	10,561	320	1,410	3,460	3,311	2,010	50
bushels...	1,680,170	310,235	8,750	43,250	112,210	92,490	52,685	850
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,165	554	1	41	191	186	130	5
bushels...	307,700	175,320	1,000	21,750	72,130	48,610	31,405	425
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,298	710	10	60	195	240	160	45
acres...	19,091	7,082	277	815	2,195	2,155	1,220	420
bushels...	356,065	134,645	7,280	21,125	42,980	39,020	18,950	5,290
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,188	435	10	35	125	145	90	30
bushels...	221,346	94,966	5,786	18,200	31,805	25,935	9,650	3,590
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	34,669	16,821	81	779	3,353	5,768	5,890	950
acres...	1,289,062	802,434	17,590	84,131	250,148	262,400	168,625	19,600
bushels...	32,478,113	20,307,874	526,954	2,329,695	6,621,360	6,519,180	3,933,990	376,695
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,762,705	255,777	5,321	27,363	71,815	84,443	57,225	9,610
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	28,374	4,566	50	328	1,175	1,593	1,190	230
acres...	591,148	83,066	3,319	11,393	26,605	25,579	14,270	1,900
tons...	1,248,003	171,073	8,531	27,354	57,130	47,308	27,725	3,025
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,329	1,628	30	97	500	566	390	45
tons...	147,329	56,818	3,903	6,300	23,580	13,505	9,110	420
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	47,292	8,480	29	411	1,667	2,863	2,870	640
acres...	1,007,726	164,916	1,637	15,065	43,155	56,204	41,555	7,300
tons...	1,684,728	245,382	2,683	25,715	67,685	79,744	59,370	10,185
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,351	2,413	6	146	595	871	695	100
tons...	131,962	50,985	375	5,745	14,360	17,120	11,825	1,560
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	362	21	1	...	...	10	...	10
acres...	4,415	485	70	...	...	335	...	80
tons...	5,877	590	105	...	...	335	...	110
Sales.....farms reporting...	21	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	315	205	105	...	...	100	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,660	117	...	6	25	41	25	20
acres...	13,819	1,105	...	45	265	340	285	170
tons...	17,929	1,140	...	70	335	370	210	155
Sales.....farms reporting...	46	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons...	523	30	...	...	...	...	...	30
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,568	166	5	5	25	65	45	25
acres...	24,225	2,340	140	60	305	1,000	675	160
tons...	36,692	3,080	280	120	530	1,220	760	170
Sales.....farms reporting...	130	40	...	5	10	10	10	5
tons...	1,850	705	...	120	115	290	120	60
Cross silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	7,410	256	5	51	90	80	30	...
acres...	121,372	3,865	155	800	1,485	985	440	...
tons, green weight...	855,974	23,935	1,490	5,775	8,690	5,765	2,215	...
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	12,179	4,388	18	220	1,070	1,665	1,240	175
acres...	184,745	78,407	768	7,099	26,805	27,775	14,415	1,545
bushels...	178,310	78,002	1,598	8,139	26,295	27,605	12,905	1,460

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,467	498	1	22	70	155	180	70
acres ² ..	14,034	316	(2)	79	104	61	18	54
bushels...	4,377,248	61,503	3	8,165	26,230	6,335	4,780	15,990
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,773	206	...	5	50	51	60	40
acres...	10,213	448	...	20	226	107	64	31
pounds...	16,208,720	712,260	...	40,000	387,220	153,500	92,675	38,865
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,331	704	13	81	180	215	155	60
Sales.....dollars...	15,243,432	1,001,825	46,900	428,950	262,610	199,530	49,660	14,175
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	4,715	463	1	7	90	140	190	35
acres...	41,841	1,092	2	22	154	503	377	34
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	4,226	413	1	7	80	135	160	30
Trees of all ages.....number...	874,543	22,603	8	465	3,225	10,720	7,445	740
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	186,218	4,775	...	...	215	4,090	440	30
Trees of bearing age.....number...	688,325	17,828	8	465	2,010	6,630	7,005	710
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	3,259,581	16,621	1	325	2,940	7,970	5,335	50

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	85,008	1,405	...	16	83	285	441	580
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	...	1.1	5.9	20.3	31.4	41.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	14,914,392	160,998	...	3,498	21,350	42,175	51,225	42,750
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	...	2.2	13.3	26.2	31.8	26.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	175.4	114.6	...	218.6	257.2	148.0	116.2	73.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	44,050	14,666	...	59,091	48,649	24,550	12,968	7,483
Average per acre.....dollars.....	250.89	128.01	...	276.83	159.29	166.48	107.94	96.77
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	81,955	1,405	...	16	83	285	441	580
.....acres.....	8,852,882	45,776	...	1,734	9,137	16,255	11,430	7,220
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,694	395	...	...	...	5	75	315
.....acres.....	2,838	235	...	5	...	5	105	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,920	205	...	...	...	30	100	75
.....acres.....	10,777	255	...	...	...	60	125	65
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,002	245	...	...	40	170	30	5
.....acres.....	23,892	68	...	10	37	15	6	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,237	2	...	1	1	...	...	...
.....acres.....	557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	44,991	778	...	...	53	205	300	220
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,217,693	22,389	...	...	1,574	6,990	9,435	4,390
.....acres.....	22,462	519	...	11	22	120	171	195
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	554,641	12,873	...	...	772	2,385	4,725	3,975
.....acres.....	8,909	246	...	10	11	85	65	75
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	223,293	4,952	...	...	520	317	1,630	1,165
.....acres.....	15,751	338	...	6	16	50	126	140
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	331,348	7,921	...	...	496	455	755	2,810
.....acres.....	31,715	622	...	...	46	120	201	255
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	752,554	21,826	...	...	1,426	5,130	8,540	6,730
.....acres.....	39,143	588	...	5	23	115	200	245
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,004,492	31,013	...	...	425	6,263	6,160	7,420
.....acres.....	39,663	447	...	1	26	60	120	240
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,613,338	14,723	...	...	153	1,165	2,410	4,805
.....acres.....	11,091	55	...	...	...	5	25	25
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	313,327	985	...	...	...	115	480	390
.....acres.....	510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	13,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	12,378	261	...	5	31	70	95	60
Land use practices:	345,700	2,703	...	280	453	870	895	205
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	5,633	41	...	...	...	15	15	10
.....acres.....	183,354	585	...	...	...	305	175	85
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	5,034	16	...	...	...	15	...	...
.....acres.....	222,897	240	...	...	...	220	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	2,128	26	...	...	...	20	...	5
.....acres.....	57,960	683	...	...	...	8	600	75
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	83,735	1,390	...	16	73	285	436	580
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,743	45	...	...	...	20	15	10
25 to 34 years.....number.....	9,967	110	...	10	10	25	40	25
35 to 44 years.....number.....	20,215	345	...	...	...	70	110	140
45 to 54 years.....number.....	22,404	437	...	5	12	75	145	200
55 to 64 years.....number.....	20,443	360	...	...	...	60	75	205
65 or more years.....number.....	8,963	93	...	1	6	35	51	...
Average age.....years.....	48.9	48.7	...	37.1	48.0	48.3	48.3	49.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	33,597	537	...	11	21	110	205	190
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	16,305	380	...	10	20	65	95	190
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,990	45	...	...	...	...	45	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	12,302	112	...	1	1	45	65	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,641	135	...	...	...	40	75	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	14,103	172	...	6	1	35	80	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	12,303	122	...	1	6	25	90	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	51,411	868	...	5	62	175	236	390
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,958	111	...	...	20	25	30	40
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	15,309	178	...	...	12	30	30	65
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,746	30	...	...	...	15	15	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,159	110	...	...	...	...	35	75
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	5,023	205	...	...	...	20	35	150
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	4,473	145	...	...	...	10	50	85
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,884	285	...	...	5	85	100	95
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	16,338	270	...	5	25	65	80	95
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	13,543	200	...	5	25	25	95	50
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	9,194	65	...	...	5	30	20	10
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	6,412	55	...	5	10	20	5	15
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	12,580	55	...	...	10	25	15	5
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	2,143	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	236	4	...	1	2	...	...	...
900 to 999 acres.....number.....	23	1	...	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,781	623	...	1	11	115	196	300
Part owners.....number...	24,283	360	...	10	35	70	105	140
All tenants.....number...	18,467	421	...	5	36	100	140	140
Cash tenants.....number...	1,767	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,496	30	...	5	5	5	5	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,995	290	...	...	25	70	100	95
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,021	76	...	...	6	20	30	20
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,588	15	...	...	...	5	...	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,656	618	...	1	11	115	196	295
Part owners.....number...	24,243	360	...	10	35	70	105	140
All tenants.....number...	18,427	421	...	5	36	100	140	140
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	125	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number.....	48,044 49,608	192 192	...	11 11	55 55	90 90	26 26	10 10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number.....	49,343 51,325	412 417	...	10 10	76 76	160 165	116 116	50 50
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number.....	35,954 36,224	198 198	...	...	42 42	50 50	71 71	35 35
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number.....	9,250 9,738	5 5	...	...	...	...	5 5	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting... number.....	51,078 61,271	585 630	...	11 15	43 49	145 155	191 206	195 205
Tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	78,200 179,864	1,050 1,648	...	16 40	83 225	280 520	366 493	305 370
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number.....	76,777 156,586	1,040 1,505	...	16 35	83 208	280 475	366 457	295 330
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	23,846 34,173 13,574 3,569 1,615	700 222 112 5 1	...	5 5 5 ...	...	130 110 35 5	295 51 20 ...	270 15 10 ...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	76,522 153,055	1,040 1,463	...	16 34	83 197	280 455	366 447	295 330
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	3,204 3,531	42 42	...	1 1	11 11	20 20	10 10	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	21,912 23,278	137 143	...	5 5	11 17	45 45	36 36	40 40
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number.....	77,860 101,458	1,134 1,332	...	15 15	83 90	280 360	361 427	395 440
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting... number.....	81,072 1,275	1,275	...	16	83	285	411	480
Telephones.....farms reporting... Home freezer.....farms reporting... Milking machine.....farms reporting... Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... Bulk-type.....farms reporting... Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	70,870 58,985 31,703 28,089 7,245 3,145 48,275	700 470 265 260 15 10 227	...	6 11 ...	68 190 45 40 ...	200 190 110 90 ...	226 131 90 95 ...	200 75 20 35 ...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	62,347 19,651 2,168 1,238	749 501 135 50	...	16 ...	72 6	180 80 20 5	241 135 55 20	240 280 60 25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 mile.....farms reporting... 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... 4 miles.....farms reporting... 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	930 538 337 15 40	85 40 40 5 ...	...	...	...	15 5 10 ...	35 15 20 ...	35 20 10 ...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons.....	14,046 26,834	162 281	...	11 20	20 30	35 65	66 106	30 60
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons.....	9,108 16,080	36 40	...	1 5	10 10	25 25	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	6,572 1,504 639 288 105	35 1 ...	...	...	10 ...	25...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Operators not reporting residence.....number...	76,593 4,015 4,400	1,289 81 35	...	16 ...	77 1 5	280 ...	391 40 10	525 40 15

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,913	1,299	...	16	82	280	426	495
acres on which used...	5,823,057	31,402	...	1,657	6,146	11,880	7,309	4,410
tons.....	844,871	7,170	...	430	1,152	2,259	2,153	1,176
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	77,295	1,299	...	16	82	280	426	495
tons.....	814,755	7,165	...	430	1,151	2,259	2,149	1,176
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,842	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
tons.....	30,116	5	...	...	11	...	4	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	10,276	76	...	1	...	35	20	20
acres.....	240,032	1,270	...	250	...	695	220	105
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10,143	76	...	1	...	35	20	20
tons.....	36,194	220	...	75	...	91	35	19
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,968	25	...	...	...	5	10	10
acres.....	72,088	305	...	...	...	80	95	130
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,928	25	...	...	...	5	10	10
tons.....	10,689	53	...	...	...	15	28	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	72,073	972	...	10	76	260	326	300
acres.....	3,132,273	19,125	...	795	3,835	6,945	4,665	2,885
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	71,129	972	...	10	76	260	326	300
tons.....	445,061	3,348	...	235	612	1,078	923	500
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,051	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	21,160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	9,901	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
acres.....	273,388	65	...	...	15	...	...	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,631	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
tons.....	23,872	8	...	...	3	...	...	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	54,455	310	...	10	55	140	75	30
acres.....	1,171,004	5,055	...	405	1,280	2,365	780	225
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,623	310	...	10	55	140	75	30
tons.....	160,626	684	...	63	146	316	123	36
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	4,753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	50,061	1,179	...	11	67	250	416	435
acres.....	934,272	5,582	...	207	1,016	1,795	1,549	1,015
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	49,469	1,174	...	11	67	250	411	435
tons.....	138,313	2,852	...	57	390	759	1,040	606
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,002	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
tons.....	3,107	5	...	...	1	...	4	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	23,238	105	...	...	20	25	30	30
acres limed.....	591,215	1,515	...	...	480	340	285	410
tons.....	1,261,839	3,525	...	...	1,515	815	355	840
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	84,988	1,400	...	16	83	285	436	580
Food for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,030	1,003	...	10	72	230	331	360
dollars.....	132,900,421	374,280	...	12,500	97,255	125,465	89,615	49,445
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,158	290	...	...	5	15	95	175
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,511	602	...	5	21	185	211	180
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	16,584	81	...	...	31	20	25	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,448	30	...	5	15	10	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	47,932	412	...	10	56	105	116	125
dollars.....	85,639,955	86,485	...	1,750	8,580	25,745	36,430	13,980
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	32,968	10	...	10	55	100	111	125
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,173	11	...	...	5	5	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,658	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,383	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	47,198	695	...	5	65	200	235	190
dollars.....	11,434,229	83,825	...	500	10,175	35,750	21,550	15,850
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,300	555	...	5	45	110	215	180
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,876	140	...	...	20	90	20	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,490	679	...	16	67	205	226	165
dollars.....	54,397,983	210,055	...	14,000	41,455	83,775	49,075	21,750
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	22,354	361	...	5	15	85	116	140
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,764	195	...	5	25	75	15	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,024	96	...	5	16	30	35	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,717	11	...	...	5	5	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,724	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	405	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	59,766	775	...	6	68	205	241	255
dollars.....	17,149,471	62,848	...	1,850	9,658	26,360	16,475	8,505
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	18,380	523	...	...	17	90	181	235
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	35,505	251	...	6	50	115	60	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,131	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	83,788	1,320	...	16	83	285	431	505
dollars.....	44,587,608	258,200	...	9,150	49,385	90,675	63,050	45,940
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,133	485	...	...	15	15	140	330
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	40,070	741	...	5	40	230	291	175
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,769	78	...	6	32	40	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	10,687	16	...	5	11	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	811,117,112	5,720,024	...	355,474	1,144,932	1,875,483	1,637,004	707,131
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,542	4,071	...	22,217	13,794	6,581	3,712	1,219
All crops sold.....dollars...	306,606,285	4,479,264	...	332,270	906,080	1,405,683	1,248,797	586,434
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	229,353,973	4,448,412	...	332,270	904,660	1,392,768	1,242,646	576,068
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,243,432	9,125	...	...	200	3,225	750	4,950
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,779,305	3,167	...	...	...	...	1,051	2,116
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	51,229,575	18,560	...	...	1,220	9,690	4,350	3,300
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	504,510,827	1,240,760	...	23,204	238,852	469,800	388,207	120,697
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,354,237	83,542	...	3,875	32,375	19,396	13,988	13,908
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	161,072,333	476,800	...	3,000	96,900	189,240	149,145	38,515
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	280,084,257	680,418	...	16,329	109,577	261,164	225,074	68,274
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	66,226	975	...	1	68	210	356	340
..... number...	1,967,761	11,125	...	36	1,037	3,675	4,242	2,135
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	68,006	915	...	1	210	210	326	310
..... number...	825,443	5,913	...	20	600	1,920	2,128	1,245
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	47,013	725	...	...	55	150	255	265
..... number...	596,906	3,990	...	...	475	1,180	1,475	860
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	55,420	719	...	1	67	165	271	215
..... number...	592,760	3,309	...	8	329	1,060	1,182	730
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	50,322	530	...	1	28	130	256	115
..... number...	549,558	1,903	...	8	108	695	932	160
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,163	70	...	...	...	...	25	45
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,282	180	...	...	...	20	35	120
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,566	236	...	...	16	35	75	110
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,387	331	...	...	30	65	176	60
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,777	147	...	1	16	85	40	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,027	11	...	...	1	5	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,986	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,581	105	...	...	...	...	45	60
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,254	622	...	...	36	150	231	225
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,938	176	...	...	31	75	45	25
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	8,654	11	...	1	...	5	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,311	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,747	115	...	...	...	5	50	60
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,260	490	...	...	30	105	160	195
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,953	115	...	...	25	35	45	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,346	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,937	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	604	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,587	467	...	1	1	55	185	225
..... number...	42,798	898	...	10	3	75	435	375
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,782	647	...	5	56	155	181	250
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	2,886,042	11,188	...	100	1,502	3,820	3,501	2,265
..... number...	37,116	416	...	5	46	120	120	125
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,929,752	6,891	...	50	826	2,250	2,605	1,160
..... number...	38,775	567	...	5	51	130	146	235
..... number...	956,290	4,297	...	50	676	1,570	896	1,105
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	19,193	65	...	...	5	10	30	20
..... number...	1,003,690	980	...	...	30	130	550	270
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	34,083	40	...	...	...	...	25	15
..... number...	397,895	215	...	...	5	10	155	60
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	18,325	60	...	...	...	...	25	20
..... number...	605,795	765	...	...	30	130	395	210
Ewes.....farms reporting...	18,080	60	...	...	5	10	25	20
..... number...	571,581	725	...	...	30	125	370	200
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,988	30	...	...	...	5	15	10
..... number...	34,214	40	...	...	...	5	25	10
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	47,563	871	...	10	70	175	281	335
..... number...	12,420,130	53,320	...	910	10,390	12,500	13,340	16,180
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	62,710	804	...	6	62	205	321	210
..... number...	1,047,428	4,321	...	59	509	1,385	1,753	615
..... dollars...	159,884,478	403,019	...	7,629	52,210	144,690	155,795	42,695
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41,897	452	...	10	135	51	136	120
..... number...	3,669,322	9,078	...	300	1,975	3,960	2,118	725
..... dollars...	106,416,138	263,262	...	8,700	57,275	114,840	61,422	21,025
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,186	45	...	...	...	5	25	15
..... number...	706,930	590	...	...	...	75	340	175
..... dollars...	9,897,020	8,260	...	...	...	1,050	4,760	2,450
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	41,106	535	...	5	55	135	200	140
..... pounds...	4,203,646,654	14,743,885	...	75,000	2,460,335	5,752,045	5,075,508	1,380,997
..... dollars...	161,072,333	476,800	...	3,000	96,900	189,240	149,145	38,515
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	30,576	250	...	5	40	50	75	80
..... dollars...	13,717,097	12,351	...	540	3,600	3,411	2,655	2,145
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,717	461	...	5	65	80	156	155
..... dozens...	130,286,849	243,120	...	11,500	98,360	55,120	39,080	39,060
..... dollars...	37,783,192	70,506	...	3,335	28,525	15,985	11,333	11,328

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	36,820	411	...	5	51	130	120	105
number of litters...	561,017	1,609	...	30	294	715	355	215
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	4,830	215	...	...	20	55	65	75
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	13,065	170	...	5	25	55	55	30
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	9,975	21	...	...	6	15	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	8,195	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	2,039	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	32,417	316	...	5	41	100	85	85
number of litters.....	273,576	794	...	10	119	335	175	155
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	31,865	266	...	5	41	100	75	45
number of litters.....	287,441	815	...	20	175	380	180	60
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	75,725	1,093	...	10	82	260	366	375
acres...	3,314,722	20,508	...	795	4,423	7,160	4,940	3,190
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	9,649	465	...	...	...	25	170	270
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	19,943	315	...	...	...	90	140	85
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	23,172	236	...	...	41	125	50	20
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	11,735	61	...	5	35	15	6	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,991	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6,235	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	75,174	1,083	...	10	82	260	361	370
acres...	3,147,407	20,048	...	795	4,378	6,865	4,885	3,125
bushels.....	200,293,986	1,084,715	...	60,000	241,180	409,025	239,360	135,150
Sales.....farms reporting...	42,153	498	...	10	72	170	141	105
bushels.....	85,099,301	442,720	...	55,000	125,940	164,090	68,540	29,150
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	56,270	380	...	10	65	155	110	40
acres...	1,143,434	5,550	...	405	1,580	2,385	890	290
bushels.....	27,845,939	125,295	...	11,800	38,425	53,790	18,365	2,915
Sales.....farms reporting...	51,279	300	...	10	65	130	80	15
bushels.....	24,863,864	108,765	...	11,440	35,800	46,480	14,245	800
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	55,883	215	...	10	45	115	35	10
acres...	971,547	1,935	...	110	485	1,040	225	75
bushels.....	44,892,483	88,350	...	6,300	18,050	50,900	10,975	2,125
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,343	90	...	...	10	60	15	5
bushels.....	13,371,031	40,707	...	...	3,187	32,320	4,200	1,000
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	6,144	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	54,822	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
bushels.....	1,680,170	300	...	...	...	...	300	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	307,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,298	15	...	...	5	...	5	5
acres...	19,091	125	...	...	25	...	75	25
bushels.....	356,065	1,450	...	...	550	...	400	500
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,188	15	...	...	5	...	5	5
bushels.....	221,346	850	...	...	400	...	200	250
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	34,669	40	...	...	15	10	10	5
acres...	1,289,062	510	...	...	320	80	55	55
bushels.....	32,478,113	12,375	...	...	7,875	1,950	1,200	1,350
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,762,705	11,202	...	262	1,530	3,545	3,620	2,245
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	28,374	238	...	1	31	80	96	30
acres...	591,148	2,047	...	12	330	895	675	135
tons.....	1,248,003	3,180	...	24	551	1,500	830	275
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,329	25	...	...	10	...	...	5
tons.....	147,329	695	...	...	295	330	...	70
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	47,292	689	...	1	58	155	245	230
acres...	1,007,726	8,307	...	190	1,152	2,420	2,705	1,840
tons.....	1,684,728	10,846	...	500	2,136	3,115	3,065	2,030
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,351	47	...	1	21	5	10	10
tons.....	131,962	985	...	300	390	125	105	65
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	362	26	...	...	...	10	6	10
acres...	4,415	110	...	...	...	40	35	35
tons.....	5,877	120	...	...	...	45	30	45
Sales.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,660	96	...	...	1	15	30	50
acres...	13,819	603	...	...	48	160	205	190
tons.....	17,939	536	...	...	96	105	145	190
Sales.....farms reporting...	46	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
tons.....	523	48	...	...	48	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,568	25	...	...	...	15	...	10
acres...	24,225	135	...	...	...	90	...	45
tons.....	36,692	80	...	...	...	50	...	30
Sales.....farms reporting...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	7,410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	121,372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	855,974	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	12,179	50	...	...	15	15	15	5
acres...	184,745	650	...	...	345	175	115	15
bushels.....	178,310	515	...	...	290	120	95	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,467	280	...	...	...	35	105	140
acres ² ..	14,034	23	...	...	...	1	4	18
bushels...	4,377,248	4,580	...	...	...	380	1,310	2,890
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,773	1,405	...	16	83	285	441	580
acres...	10,213	4,420	...	233	789	1,321	1,315	762
pounds...	16,208,720	7,076,600	...	480,000	1,300,550	2,085,820	2,185,880	1,024,350
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,331	65	...	...	5	20	10	30
Sales.....dollars...	15,243,432	9,125	...	...	200	3,225	750	4,950
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	4,715	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
acres...	41,841	20	...	...	...	15	...	5
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	4,226	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
Trees of all ages.....number...	874,543	275	...	...	...	125	...	150
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	186,218	75	...	...	...	...	...	75
Trees of bearing age.....number...	688,325	200	...	...	...	125	...	75
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	3,259,581	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 8.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	85,008	762	32	105	215	145	160	105
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.2	13.8	28.2	19.0	21.0	13.8
Land in farms.....acres...	14,914,392	87,918	15,373	21,425	27,910	12,665	7,315	3,230
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	17.5	24.4	31.7	14.4	8.3	3.7
Average size of farm.....acres...	175.4	115.4	480.4	204.0	129.8	87.3	45.7	30.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	44,050	51,623	158,123	82,014	48,668	32,714	34,348	42,500
Average per acre.....dollars...	250.89	472.42	383.90	424.68	403.36	372.76	711.26	1,473.99
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... .....acres...	81,955 8,852,882	762 60,352	32 11,322	105 16,690	215 19,135	145 7,585	160 4,630	105 990
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	2,694 2,838	85 125	...	...	5	5	10	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	3,920 3,920	70 70	...	...	25	20	75	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	10,777 10,777	95 95	...	15	30	20	25	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	28,002 28,002	161 161	1	10	60	60	25	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	23,892 23,892	170 170	10	45	95	15	5	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	9,237 9,237	48 48	13	35	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	57 57	8 8	8	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	38 38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	44,991 1,217,693	105 1,055	...	10 70	55 680	15 125	15 100	10 80
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	22,462 554,641	297 6,365	17 1,020	40 1,255	75 2,165	45 605	60 805	60 515
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... .....acres...	8,909 223,293	118 2,975	8	15 245	30 910	20 1,170	25 80	20 510
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... .....acres...	15,751 331,348	200 3,390	10 775	30 345	50 995	30 525	40 295	40 455
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	31,715 752,554	108 2,052	3 252	15 285	30 305	25 585	10 280	25 345
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	39,143 1,004,492	235 7,455	20 1,445	40 1,580	55 2,695	55 1,115	10 195	30 425
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... .....acres...	39,663 1,613,338	163 4,322	8 447	20 250	35 885	35 1,860	35 465	20 415
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	11,091 313,327	35 791	5 246	10 125	5 35	5 265	5 75	5 45
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... .....acres...	510 13,188	86 4,777	11 2,477	25 1,240	20 470	20 535	10 55	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... .....acres...	12,378 345,700	329 12,687	19 2,542	85 4,880	100 3,645	60 860	50 620	15 140
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... .....acres...	5,633 183,354	32 1,070	2 150	5 700	5 50	5 10	10 125	5 35
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... .....acres...	5,034 222,897	17 705	2 120	5 50	5 500	...	...	5 35
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... .....acres...	2,128 57,960	6 270	1 20	...	5 250	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	83,735	746	31	105	210	145	160	95
Under 25 years.....number...	1,743	30	...	...	10	10	5	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	9,967	81	6	20	25	20	30	20
35 to 44 years.....number...	20,215	193	13	50	60	20	45	40
45 to 54 years.....number...	22,404	228	8	25	60	50	45	25
55 to 64 years.....number...	20,443	158	3	5	40	40	30	...
65 or more years.....number...	8,963	56	1	5	15	5	...	...
Average age.....years...	48.9	47.4	43.7	42.6	46.3	47.7	51.6	48.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	33,597	277	12	25	70	70	75	25
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	16,305	135	10	25	40	25	10	25
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,990	51	1	...	5	5	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	12,302	91	1	...	10	40	40	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,643	61	1	10	10	15	20	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	14,103	136	6	10	50	30	40	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	12,303	86	1	5	5	20	55	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	51,411	485	20	80	145	75	85	80
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,958	85	...	10	35	20	5	15
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	15,309	141	6	15	45	25	25	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,746	25	...	...	...	...	25	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,159	35	...	...	5	...	5	25
10 to 49 acres.....number...	5,023	260	...	10	40	50	100	60
50 to 99 acres.....number...	4,473	60	...	5	10	30	15	...
70 to 99 acres.....number...	12,884	105	...	5	35	20	30	15
100 to 139 acres.....number...	16,338	65	5	5	30	15	5	5
140 to 179 acres.....number...	13,543	91	1	25	45	15	5	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	9,194	60	5	20	30	5	...	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	6,412	20	...	15	5	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	12,580	44	4	15	15	10	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,143	20	1.5	5	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	236	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,781	361	1	15	95	80	105	65
Part owners.....number...	24,283	277	22	80	85	40	35	15
All tenants.....number...	18,467	115	5	10	35	25	20	20
Cash tenants.....number...	1,767	50	5	5	15	10	10	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,496	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,595	25	...	...	10	10	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,021	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,588	25	...	5	5	5	5	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,656	361	1	15	95	80	105	65
Part owners.....number...	24,243	277	22	80	85	40	35	15
All tenants.....number...	18,427	115	5	10	35	25	20	20
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	48,044	275	20	60	115	55	15	10
number.....	49,608	283	23	60	120	55	15	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	49,943	212	17	45	95	35	15	5
number.....	51,325	213	18	45	95	35	15	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	35,954	101	11	25	30	30	...	5
number.....	36,224	101	11	25	30	30	...	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,250	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
number.....	9,738	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	51,078	657	32	90	200	135	130	70
number.....	61,271	1,066	206	195	275	165	155	70
Tractors.....farms reporting...	78,200	702	32	100	215	135	145	75
number.....	179,864	2,120	245	365	695	355	335	125
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	76,777	691	31	100	215	135	135	75
number.....	156,586	1,833	213	335	630	315	260	80
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,846	145	...	...	5	25	45	70
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,173	231	6	25	70	60	65	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,574	190	5	35	100	35	15	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,569	75	...	30	25	10	10	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,615	50	20	10	15	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	76,522	691	31	100	215	135	135	75
number.....	153,055	1,746	186	310	615	300	260	75
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,204	66	11	20	15	15	...	5
number.....	3,531	87	27	25	15	15	...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	21,912	230	15	20	45	40	70	40
number.....	23,278	287	32	30	65	40	75	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	77,860	692	32	100	205	135	150	70
number.....	101,458	925	55	155	290	175	175	75
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	81,072	742	32	100	210	140	155	105
Telephone.....farms reporting...	70,870	662	32	100	195	130	145	60
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,985	538	28	75	175	95	105	60
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	31,703	47	12	5	25	...	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	28,089	42	7	...	25	...	5	...
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	7,245	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,145	21	6	10	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	48,275	214	24	50	105	25	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,347	696	31	90	205	145	150	75
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	19,651	56	1	15	10	...	5	25
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,168	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,238	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	930	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	538	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,046	150	25	35	50	20	20	...
persons.....	26,834	660	350	45	220	20	25	...
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,108	85	20	20	20	10	15	...
persons.....	16,080	338	253	30	25	10	20	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	6,572	52	7	10	15	10	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,504	21	1	10	5	...	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	639	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	288	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	105	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,593	619	29	80	175	100	140	95
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,015	88	3	10	20	30	15	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,400	55	...	15	20	15	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,913	736	31	105	215	140	155	90
.....acres on which used...	5,823,057	45,961	9,491	12,965	14,010	5,760	3,110	625
.....tons...	844,871	11,541	3,179	2,714	3,220	1,414	846	168
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	77,295	726	26	100	215	140	155	90
.....tons...	814,755	10,659	2,479	2,626	3,161	1,414	811	168
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,842	54	14	10	25	...	5	...
.....tons...	30,116	882	700	88	59	...	35	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	10,276	51	1	...	25	20	5	...
.....acres...	240,032	765	70	...	330	355	10	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10,143	51	1	...	25	20	5	...
.....tons...	36,194	164	7	...	43	110	4	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,968	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	72,088	295	30	...	...	265	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,928	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	10,689	17	4	...	...	13	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	72,073	353	23	60	150	70	35	15
.....acres...	3,132,273	12,957	1,982	3,900	4,870	1,795	295	115
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	71,129	338	18	55	145	70	35	15
.....tons...	445,061	1,875	175	464	852	300	62	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,051	25	5	5	15	...	...	...
.....tons...	21,160	233	200	8	25	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	9,901	81	6	25	40	5	5	...
.....acres...	273,388	2,215	275	1,140	715	45	40	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,631	71	1	25	35	5	5	...
.....tons...	23,872	220	5	71	134	5	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	310	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	522	33	30	...	3	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	54,455	253	13	45	115	60	20	...
.....acres...	1,171,004	4,448	473	1,160	1,830	785	200	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,623	248	13	45	110	60	20	...
.....tons...	160,626	670	132	162	221	113	42	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,200	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	4,753	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	50,061	704	29	105	200	130	150	90
.....acres...	934,272	25,281	6,661	6,765	6,265	2,515	2,565	510
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	49,469	693	23	100	200	130	150	90
.....tons...	138,313	7,713	2,160	1,929	1,911	873	698	142
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,002	44	14	5	20	...	...	...
.....tons...	3,107	615	470	80	30	...	35	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	23,238	176	21	50	60	25	20	...
.....acres limed...	591,215	4,226	1,591	1,375	870	305	85	...
.....tons...	1,261,839	9,361	3,291	2,970	2,420	550	130	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	84,988	762	32	105	215	145	160	105
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,030	327	12	40	115	55	60	45
.....dollars...	132,900,421	281,850	83,730	23,805	74,970	56,580	33,525	9,240
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,158	60	...	...	30	10	20	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,511	201	1	...	60	40	5	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	16,584	32	2	...	15	10	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,448	7	...	...	10	...	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,329	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	47,932	191	11	15	65	45	30	25
.....dollars...	85,639,955	197,555	115,000	29,345	34,370	11,910	5,400	1,530
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	32,968	160	...	5	55	45	30	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,173	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,658	17	...	10	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,383	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	47,198	377	22	60	140	80	70	5
.....dollars...	11,434,229	187,789	24,454	60,455	69,250	23,685	9,885	60
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,300	166	1	15	50	45	50	5
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,876	127	12	10	50	35	20	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,022	84	9	35	40	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,490	607	32	105	200	135	105	30
.....dollars...	54,397,983	3,043,214	1,533,784	595,785	602,195	216,155	92,675	2,620
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	22,354	45	...	...	...	...	15	25
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,764	50	...	...	...	20	15	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,024	75	...	...	...	25	30	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,717	160	...	15	55	60	30	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,724	145	...	30	80	20	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,188	95	...	50	35	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	405	21	11	10	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	235	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	81	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	59,766	657	32	75	195	130	145	80
.....dollars...	17,149,471	476,180	180,360	90,785	112,480	49,060	37,995	5,500
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	18,380	105	...	...	20	15	15	55
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	35,505	295	...	15	70	70	115	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,131	145	...	10	75	45	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	112	32	50	30	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	83,788	752	32	105	210	145	155	105
.....dollars...	44,587,608	533,912	140,582	132,255	137,275	64,360	47,805	11,635
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,133	80	...	...	...	5	30	45
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	40,070	355	5	...	85	105	100	60
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,769	195	5	50	95	20	25	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	10,687	110	10	55	30	15	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	129	12	12	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	811,117,112	11,948,949	4,355,290	2,830,867	2,982,547	1,097,839	544,719	137,687
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,542	15,681	136,103	26,961	13,872	7,571	3,404	1,311
All crops sold.....dollars...	306,606,285	11,289,006	4,043,244	2,761,639	2,799,747	1,030,552	524,354	129,470
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	229,353,973	1,890,235	512,649	574,999	567,836	175,464	47,926	11,361
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,243,432	8,717,475	3,284,245	2,164,025	1,937,175	789,000	434,760	108,270
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,779,305	233,616	51,575	22,615	89,311	48,498	20,168	1,449
Forest products and horticultural speciality products sold.....dollars...	51,229,575	447,680	194,775	...	205,425	17,590	21,500	8,390
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	504,510,827	659,943	312,046	69,228	182,800	67,287	20,365	8,217
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,354,237	209,555	130,190	4,873	39,028	27,212	5,660	2,592
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	161,072,333	72,086	32,836	...	36,035	...	2,560	655
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	280,084,257	378,302	149,020	64,355	107,737	40,075	12,145	4,970
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	66,226	211	11	20	80	40	40	20
..... number...	1,967,761	2,867	857	175	930	310	490	105
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	58,006	123	3	5	40	25	30	20
..... number...	825,443	906	171	15	335	120	200	65
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	47,013	93	3	5	25	25	15	20
..... number...	596,906	420	65	15	200	40	40	60
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	55,420	108	3	15	35	10	35	10
..... number...	592,760	516	86	60	165	20	170	15
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	50,322	141	11	10	60	30	25	5
..... number...	549,558	1,445	600	100	430	170	120	25
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,163	35	...	5	10	10	...	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,282	30	...	...	10	10	10	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,566	65	...	5	25	10	20	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,387	35	...	10	15	...	5	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,777	31	1	...	20	10	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,027	11	6	...	...	...	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,986	4	4	...	...	...	4	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,581	25	...	...	5	10	...	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	21,254	65	...	5	15	10	25	10
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,938	26	1	...	20	5	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	8,654	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	229	2	2	...	...	...	2	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,747	31	1	...	5	10	5	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,260	46	1	5	5	15	10	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,953	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,937	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	604	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,587	120	5	15	40	20	25	15
..... number...	42,798	355	25	40	75	95	100	20
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,782	134	4	30	45	30	10	15
..... number...	2,886,042	3,842	232	1,275	1,310	760	180	85
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,116	107	2	20	40	25	10	10
..... number...	1,929,752	2,608	223	670	970	545	145	55
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	38,775	117	2	30	40	25	5	15
..... number...	956,290	1,234	9	605	340	215	35	30
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	19,193	22	2	5	10	5	...	...
..... number...	1,003,690	927	152	15	485	275	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	14,083	17	2	...	10	5	...	...
..... number...	397,895	184	59	...	100	25	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	18,325	22	2	5	10	5	...	...
..... number...	605,795	743	93	15	385	250	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	18,080	22	2	5	10	5	...	...
..... number...	571,581	606	91	5	270	240	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,988	22	2	5	10	5	...	...
..... number...	34,214	137	2	10	115	10	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	47,563	237	7	20	60	50	45	55
..... number...	12,420,130	36,150	1,840	1,910	15,200	8,310	7,310	1,580
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	62,710	120	10	15	45	20	20	10
..... number...	1,047,428	1,703	648	415	335	225	65	15
..... dollars...	159,884,478	250,890	131,550	35,500	51,755	24,010	5,650	1,425
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41,897	123	3	30	50	20	10	10
..... number...	3,669,522	3,849	589	995	1,675	355	155	80
..... dollars...	106,416,138	111,621	17,081	28,855	48,575	10,295	4,495	2,320
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,186	21	1	...	15	5	...	...
..... number...	706,930	621	11	...	310	300	...	...
..... dollars...	9,897,020	8,694	154	...	4,340	4,200	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	41,106	31	1	...	20	...	5	5
..... pounds...	4,203,646,654	1,838,725	656,475	...	1,028,640	...	121,175	32,435
..... dollars...	161,072,333	72,086	32,836	...	36,035	...	2,560	655
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	30,576	121	11	5	40	30	25	...
..... dollars...	13,717,097	142,748	124,100	450	11,778	4,200	1,020	1,200
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,717	130	5	10	45	35	30	5
..... dozens...	130,286,849	230,365	21,000	15,250	93,965	79,350	16,000	4,800
..... dollars...	37,783,192	66,807	6,090	4,423	27,250	23,012	4,640	1,392

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	36,820	95	...	30	40	15	...	10
number of litters...	561,017	615	...	190	295	115	...	15
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	4,830	20	...	5	5	...	...	10
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	13,065	50	...	15	25	10	...	...
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	9,975	25	...	10	10	5	...	...
20 to 29 litters... farms reporting...	6,195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters... farms reporting...	2,039	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	32,417	80	...	20	40	10	...	10
number of litters...	273,576	330	...	100	145	70	...	15
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	31,865	70	...	25	30	15	...	...
number of litters...	287,441	285	...	90	150	45	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	75,725	379	24	65	150	80	35	25
acres...	3,314,722	13,602	2,002	4,235	4,980	1,915	295	175
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	9,649	82	2	...	25	10	25	20
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	19,943	95	5	...	35	40	10	5
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	23,172	100	5	20	50	25	...	...
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	11,735	73	3	30	35	5	...	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	4,991	11	1	5	5	...	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	6,235	18	8	...	10	...	...	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	75,174	369	24	65	145	80	35	20
acres...	3,147,407	13,487	1,947	4,215	4,965	1,915	295	150
bushels...	200,293,986	826,470	153,325	239,470	297,550	112,250	17,550	6,325
Sales... farms reporting...	42,153	300	15	65	110	65	30	15
bushels...	85,099,301	586,780	105,360	180,470	212,250	73,800	11,800	3,100
Wheat harvested... farms reporting...	56,270	260	15	40	125	55	25	...
acres...	1,143,434	4,233	563	965	1,860	585	260	...
bushels...	27,845,939	111,630	14,575	22,665	51,020	15,610	7,760	...
Sales... farms reporting...	51,279	245	15	40	115	55	20	...
bushels...	24,863,864	103,389	14,079	19,745	47,020	14,910	7,635	...
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	55,883	231	21	30	110	50	10	10
acres...	971,547	2,909	399	390	1,490	555	20	55
bushels...	44,892,483	152,185	19,285	21,900	83,025	24,525	1,200	2,250
Sales... farms reporting...	18,343	133	13	20	65	30	5	5
bushels...	13,371,031	96,345	14,785	15,400	51,900	13,070	...	1,190
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	6,144	26	1	...	20	5	...	...
acres...	54,822	183	8	...	145	...	...	...
bushels...	1,680,170	7,270	320	...	5,750	1,200	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,165	20	...	...	15	5	...	...
bushels...	307,700	3,700	...	...	2,700	1,000	...	...
Rye harvested... farms reporting...	2,298	65	5	20	20	15	5	...
acres...	19,091	870	280	435	70	75	10	...
bushels...	356,065	12,580	1,930	6,300	1,525	2,625	200	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,188	25	5	10	...	10	...	...
bushels...	221,346	8,700	1,240	5,300	...	2,160	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans... farms reporting...	34,669	222	7	55	95	45	15	5
acres...	1,289,062	6,200	305	2,700	2,130	680	285	100
bushels...	32,478,113	173,525	11,900	82,580	53,085	18,010	5,950	2,000
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	1,762,705	3,404	339	700	1,060	880	185	240
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	28,374	152	2	25	35	55	20	15
acres...	591,148	1,829	74	420	460	645	140	90
tons...	1,248,003	3,772	222	885	1,105	1,110	300	150
Sales... farms reporting...	4,329	75	...	20	15	25	5	10
tons...	147,329	2,010	...	835	615	320	125	115
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	47,292	122	7	20	45	35	5	10
acres...	1,007,726	1,560	265	280	600	235	30	150
tons...	1,684,728	2,639	439	380	1,235	360	50	175
Sales... farms reporting...	6,351	30	...	10	15	5	...	...
tons...	131,962	545	...	200	325	20	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay... farms reporting...	362	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	4,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,877	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... farms reporting...	1,660	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	13,819	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
tons...	17,939	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Sales... farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut... farms reporting...	1,568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	24,225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	36,692	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	7,410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	121,372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	855,974	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red clover seed harvested... farms reporting...	12,179	16	1	5	5	...	...	5
acres...	184,745	154	24	40	60	...	...	30
bushels...	178,310	135	30	80	15	...	...	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,467	124	9	10	30	25	30	20
acres ² ..	14,034	972	651	150	115	26	28	2
bushels...	4,377,248	331,960	239,415	53,500	25,150	7,995	5,555	345
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,773	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	10,213	7	...	7	...	...	...	...
pounds...	16,208,720	11,690	...	11,690	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,331	762	32	105	215	145	160	105
Sales.....dollars...	15,243,432	8,717,475	3,284,245	2,164,025	1,937,175	789,000	434,760	108,270
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	xxx	193	3	25	60	20	55	30
acres...	xxx	1,717	47	985	430	150	88	17
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	231	6	20	65	75	35	30
acres...	xxx	1,052	253	195	281	240	74	9
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	323	8	20	95	50	105	45
acres...	xxx	5,583	996	1,255	892	715	1,601	124
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	xxx	215	10	25	65	40	50	25
acres...	xxx	1,037	237	351	348	65	33	3
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	xxx	50	10	10	10	5	10	5
acres...	xxx	929	844	70	7	3	4	1
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	xxx	663	23	80	195	130	130	105
acres...	xxx	10,032	2,251	3,083	3,064	1,022	465	147
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	4,715	86	1	10	30	20	15	10
acres...	41,841	1,229	86	184	173	126	648	12
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	4,226	61	1	5	20	10	15	10
Trees of all ages.....number...	874,543	11,217	1,247	2,500	1,860	1,350	4,110	150
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	186,218	3,570	...	...	400	500	2,550	120
Trees of bearing age.....number...	688,325	7,647	1,247	2,500	1,460	850	1,560	30
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	3,259,581	25,575	13,750	...	7,750	1,500	2,560	15

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	85,008	888	31	95	180	206	220	156
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.5	10.7	20.3	23.2	24.8	17.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	14,914,392	85,590	8,015	15,150	21,495	18,845	12,795	9,290
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	9.4	17.7	25.1	22.0	14.9	10.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	175.4	96.4	258.5	159.5	119.4	91.5	58.2	59.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	44,050	33,691	93,600	57,058	33,424	27,587	30,983	19,206
Average per acre.....dollars.....	250.89	363.18	456.59	424.22	277.05	306.83	535.98	302.88
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	81,955	888	31	95	180	206	220	156
.....acres.....	8,852,882	41,470	5,466	9,690	11,465	6,714	5,730	2,405
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,694	136	...	...	...	15	25	96
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,838	140	...	...	5	30	75	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,920	145	...	...	10	70	60	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,777	155	...	15	45	55	40	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,002	225	10	45	95	35	15	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	23,892	66	10	25	25	1	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,237	21	11	10	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	44,991	120	10	5	35	30	25	15
.....acres.....	1,217,693	1,775	210	100	640	200	375	250
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	22,462	417	16	30	85	105	95	86
.....acres.....	554,641	9,363	688	955	2,150	2,195	1,385	1,990
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	8,909	147	11	10	40	15	55	16
.....acres.....	223,293	2,863	303	140	910	105	860	545
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	15,751	325	10	20	55	100	65	75
.....acres.....	331,348	6,500	385	815	1,240	2,090	525	1,445
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	31,715	126	5	10	30	31	40	10
.....acres.....	752,554	2,261	190	145	625	721	535	45
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	39,143	443	31	60	110	101	80	61
.....acres.....	1,004,492	14,502	951	1,695	3,320	3,871	1,425	3,240
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	39,663	266	5	25	65	71	65	35
.....acres.....	1,613,338	7,984	55	1,310	1,360	2,704	2,045	510
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	11,091	76	...	10	25	31	...	10
.....acres.....	313,327	1,635	...	425	485	655	...	70
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	1,510	40	5	5	15	5	5	5
.....acres.....	13,188	560	80	40	400	10	5	25
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	12,378	95	10	15	25	30	15	...
.....acres.....	345,700	1,385	65	215	735	330	40	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	5,633	50	...	10	15	10	10	5
.....acres.....	183,354	1,625	...	800	410	235	55	125
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	5,034	60	5	10	20	10	10	5
.....acres.....	222,897	2,505	45	325	1,100	475	275	285
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	2,128	45	5	10	10	10	10	285
.....acres.....	57,960	1,035	20	250	415	285	65	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	83,735	877	30	95	180	206	220	146
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,743	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
25 to 34 years.....number.....	9,967	60	...	10	15	5	15	15
35 to 44 years.....number.....	20,215	140	...	40	35	35	20	10
45 to 54 years.....number.....	22,404	226	5	10	45	70	70	26
55 to 64 years.....number.....	20,443	290	10	25	60	45	60	90
65 or more years.....number.....	8,963	151	10	10	25	51	55	...
Average age.....years.....	48.9	53.5	53.7	51.4	52.4	54.1	55.2	52.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	33,597	320	15	5	45	110	105	40
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	16,305	110	10	...	20	35	5	40
100 to 189 days.....operators reporting.....	4,990	65	...	5	10	35	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	12,302	145	5	...	15	40	85	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,641	75	5	...	10	25	25	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	14,103	160	15	5	25	65	40	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	12,303	140	5	...	10	55	70	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	51,411	568	16	90	135	96	115	116
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,958	75	5	5	20	10	25	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	15,309	266	5	55	50	46	55	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,746	50	...	...	15	5	30	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,159	60	...	...	...	5	20	35
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	5,023	260	...	5	15	65	100	75
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	4,473	140	...	25	25	45	45	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,884	130	...	15	40	25	25	25
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	16,338	130	10	20	50	30	10	10
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	13,543	35	...	...	20	10	...	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	9,194	55	5	5	20	15	10	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	6,412	15	5	...	...	...	5	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	12,580	61	11	20	10	10	5	5
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	236	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,781	661	11	55	120	150	185	140
Part owners.....number...	24,283	176	10	35	35	51	35	10
All tenants.....number...	18,467	36	5	5	20	...	...	6
Cash tenants.....number...	1,767	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,496	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,595	20	...	5	10	...	...	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,588	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,656	661	11	55	120	150	185	140
Part owners.....number...	24,243	176	10	35	35	51	35	10
All tenants.....number...	18,427	36	5	5	20	...	...	6
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	48,044	40	5	15	5	5	5	5
.....number...	49,608	40	5	15	5	5	5	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	49,943	61	5	10	25	6	10	5
.....number...	51,325	61	5	10	25	6	10	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	35,954	81	5	20	25	26	5	...
.....number...	36,224	81	5	20	25	26	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,250	20	5	10	5	...	...	...
.....number...	9,738	20	5	10	5	...	...	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	51,078	713	31	95	165	166	165	91
.....number...	61,271	1,079	101	190	275	237	185	91
Tractors.....farms reporting...	78,200	813	31	95	175	201	190	121
.....number...	179,864	1,833	171	300	425	392	340	205
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	76,777	803	31	95	175	201	190	111
.....number...	156,586	1,496	146	255	365	331	245	154
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,846	380	...	10	40	110	140	80
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,173	260	5	40	90	55	45	25
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,574	95	...	25	30	35	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,569	51	15	15	15	...	...	6
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,615	17	11	5	...	1	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	76,522	773	31	95	170	186	190	101
.....number...	153,055	1,311	105	215	325	285	240	141
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,204	163	26	40	40	41	5	11
.....number...	3,531	185	41	40	40	46	5	13
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	21,912	292	15	40	55	56	80	46
.....number...	23,278	337	25	45	60	61	95	51
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	77,860	822	26	95	175	196	205	125
.....number...	101,458	1,109	52	155	235	227	290	150
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	81,072	868	31	95	180	206	215	141
Telephones.....farms reporting...	70,870	803	31	95	165	181	210	121
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,985	612	25	90	105	141	160	91
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	31,703	40	...	...	10	5	15	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	28,089	40	...	...	10	5	15	10
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	7,245	20	...	...	...	...	15	...
Crop drive (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,145	40	...	...	...	...	15	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	48,275	156	15	45	40	41	10	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,347	695	30	85	145	140	185	110
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	19,651	162	...	10	30	56	35	31
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,168	25	...	...	5	10	...	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,238	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	930	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	538	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	337	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,046	338	31	90	90	66	55	6
.....persons...	26,834	1,214	225	395	250	112	220	12
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,108	257	31	80	75	41	25	5
.....persons...	16,080	576	115	200	150	61	45	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	6,572	121	5	30	40	31	10	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,504	55	...	25	15	5	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	639	50	20	10	5	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	288	31	6	15	10	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,593	786	25	90	155	166	215	135
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,015	60	3	...	25	20	5	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,400	42	1	5	...	20	...	16

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,913	712	31	80	165	176	175	85
.....acres on which used...	5,823,057	26,032	4,634	5,530	7,650	4,438	2,525	1,255
.....tons.....	844,871	4,751	823	1,017	1,308	941	467	195
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	77,295	692	26	80	165	171	165	85
.....tons.....	814,755	4,626	748	1,017	1,293	927	446	195
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,842	30	5	...	5	10	10	...
.....tons.....	30,116	125	75	...	15	14	21	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	10,276	41	5	...	5	16	15	...
.....acres.....	240,032	488	50	...	140	203	95	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10,143	41	5	...	5	16	15	...
.....tons.....	36,194	79	10	...	30	20	19	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,968	20	...	...	15	5	...	...
.....acres.....	72,088	150	...	...	125	25	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,928	20	...	...	15	5	...	...
.....tons.....	10,689	28	...	...	23	5	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	72,073	181	5	15	60	31	35	35
.....acres.....	3,132,273	2,560	475	435	910	315	285	140
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	71,129	176	5	15	60	31	30	35
.....tons.....	445,061	480	60	87	171	62	54	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,051	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons.....	21,160	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	9,901	25	...	5	5	10	...	5
.....acres.....	273,388	575	...	150	120	270	...	35
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,631	25	...	5	5	10	...	5
.....tons.....	23,872	67	...	15	15	32	...	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	54,455	120	5	20	50	20	15	10
.....acres.....	1,171,004	1,435	185	310	560	155	175	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,623	115	5	20	50	20	10	10
.....tons.....	160,626	258	19	62	82	38	28	29
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,200	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons.....	4,753	4	...	...	...	...	4	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	50,061	676	31	80	150	175	175	65
.....acres.....	934,272	20,824	3,924	4,635	5,795	3,470	1,970	1,030
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	49,469	651	26	80	145	170	165	65
.....tons.....	138,313	3,714	659	853	972	770	345	115
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,002	30	5	...	5	10	10	...
.....tons.....	3,107	119	75	...	15	14	15	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	23,238	175	5	25	60	20	45	20
.....acres limed.....	591,215	2,615	200	635	1,185	365	105	125
.....tons.....	1,261,839	4,685	400	985	2,110	740	305	145
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	84,988	888	31	95	180	206	220	156
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,030	272	10	25	65	66	65	41
.....dollars.....	132,900,421	175,620	4,700	28,000	54,925	54,140	27,525	6,530
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,158	70	...	...	15	15	25	15
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,511	142	10	10	35	31	30	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	16,584	25	...	5	...	10	10	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,448	30	...	10	15	5	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,329	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	47,932	156	10	25	30	25	30	36
.....dollars.....	85,639,955	72,230	35,745	14,500	9,345	7,850	1,810	2,980
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	32,968	136	...	15	30	25	30	36
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,173	15	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,658	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,383	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	47,198	381	11	35	100	80	100	55
.....dollars.....	11,434,229	160,480	3,300	53,100	28,385	29,125	41,240	5,330
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,300	235	5	20	50	50	35	55
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,876	105	5	5	45	15	35	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,022	41	1	10	5	15	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,490	708	31	95	170	171	160	81
.....dollars.....	54,397,983	2,433,415	601,785	736,810	666,515	244,375	159,765	24,165
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	22,354	55	...	...	...	10	10	35
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,764	130	...	...	10	35	50	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,024	130	...	...	15	65	45	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,717	141	...	15	45	31	45	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,724	96	...	20	40	25	10	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,186	90	5	35	45	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	405	45	10	20	15	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	235	21	16	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	59,766	487	31	75	115	116	85	65
.....dollars.....	17,149,471	146,285	28,370	33,760	38,025	21,255	16,755	8,120
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	18,380	180	5	15	45	45	30	40
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	35,305	246	15	45	50	66	50	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,131	25	...	5	5	...	...	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	41	11	10	15	...	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	83,788	873	31	95	180	206	220	141
.....dollars.....	44,587,608	413,610	48,005	102,690	111,875	76,485	53,820	20,735
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,133	180	...	...	5	40	60	75
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	40,070	400	...	5	85	115	135	60
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,769	166	10	30	60	35	25	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	10,687	127	21	60	30	16	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	811,117,112	9,579,476	1,811,602	2,796,053	2,573,034	1,310,336	909,290	179,161
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,542	10,788	58,439	29,432	* 14,295	6,361	4,133	1,148
All crops sold.....dollars...	306,606,285	9,148,973	1,740,948	2,714,599	2,447,435	1,206,931	868,364	170,696
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	229,353,973	277,421	23,286	110,900	95,242	19,165	19,593	9,235
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,243,432	206,735	55,300	8,500	55,915	38,750	40,725	7,545
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,779,305	8,508,389	1,560,487	2,591,165	2,278,213	1,135,605	797,851	145,068
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	51,229,575	156,428	101,875	4,034	18,065	13,411	10,195	8,848
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	504,510,827	430,503	70,654	81,454	125,599	103,405	40,926	8,465
Livestock and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,354,237	93,937	694	7,811	52,839	12,303	17,275	3,015
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	161,072,333	27,635	...	2,300	18,465	6,370	500	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	280,084,257	308,931	69,960	71,343	54,295	14,732	23,151	5,490
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	66,226	257	10	25	55	66	70	31
..... number...	1,967,761	3,452	560	675	600	886	535	196
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	58,006	211	5	25	40	51	65	25
..... number...	825,443	1,355	95	315	220	440	215	70
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	47,013	135	...	15	30	25	50	15
..... number...	596,906	325	...	40	115	85	60	25
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	55,420	191	5	25	40	56	45	20
..... number...	592,760	1,225	215	260	220	260	175	95
Stoers and bulls including stoor and bull calves.....farms reporting...	50,322	182	10	20	40	56	40	16
..... number...	549,558	872	250	100	160	166	145	31
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,163	26	...	...	5	...	10	11
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,282	70	...	5	20	10	30	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,566	65	...	...	15	30	15	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,387	40	...	5	...	15	10	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,777	45	5	...	15	10	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,027	11	5	...	...	1	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,986	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,581	65	...	5	10	5	35	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,254	100	...	5	20	35	25	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,938	30	5	...	10	...	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	8,654	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,311	6	...	5	...	1	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,747	70	...	5	10	...	45	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,260	60	...	10	15	25	5	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,953	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,937	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	604	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,587	105	10	5	15	20	40	15
..... number...	42,798	175	10	10	25	40	70	20
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,782	156	10	30	35	35	20	26
..... number...	2,886,042	3,261	655	1,470	275	480	290	91
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,116	116	10	20	20	30	15	21
..... number...	1,929,752	2,401	505	1,300	170	195	170	61
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	38,775	90	10	20	15	25	10	10
..... number...	956,290	860	150	170	105	285	120	30
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	19,193	56	...	5	25	11	10	5
..... number...	1,003,690	2,545	...	690	620	640	575	20
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	14,083	46	...	5	20	6	10	5
..... number...	397,895	750	...	310	120	130	180	10
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	18,325	56	...	5	25	11	10	5
..... number...	605,795	1,795	...	380	500	510	395	10
Ewes.....farms reporting...	18,080	51	...	5	25	6	10	5
..... number...	571,581	1,705	...	370	465	475	385	10
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,988	36	...	5	25	6	5	...
..... number...	34,214	90	...	10	35	35	10	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	47,563	210	5	15	35	50	65	40
..... number...	12,420,130	31,535	675	2,800	14,185	4,490	7,045	2,340
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	62,710	171	10	20	45	56	25	15
..... number...	1,047,428	1,308	220	150	230	568	90	50
..... dollars...	159,884,478	189,632	51,835	26,005	34,265	62,927	9,150	5,450
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41,897	60	10	10	15	15	5	...
..... number...	3,669,522	2,755	625	1,280	420	280	150	...
..... dollars...	106,416,138	79,895	18,125	37,120	12,180	8,120	4,350	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,186	46	...	5	20	11	10	...
..... number...	706,930	2,165	...	500	380	750	535	...
..... dollars...	9,897,020	30,310	...	7,000	5,320	10,500	7,490	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	41,106	35	...	10	10	10	5	...
..... pounds...	4,203,646,654	976,790	...	89,030	522,925	335,360	29,475	...
..... dollars...	161,072,333	27,635	...	2,300	18,465	6,370	500	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	30,576	105	5	15	25	20	30	10
..... dollars...	13,717,097	12,009	201	2,700	5,736	1,500	1,467	405
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,717	5	5	15	25	35	30	15
..... dozens...	130,286,849	282,250	1,700	17,625	162,425	37,250	54,250	9,000
..... dollars...	37,783,192	81,853	493	5,111	47,103	10,803	15,733	2,610

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	36,820	50	10	10	15	10	5	...
number of litters...	561,017	480	20	380	20	40	20	...
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	4,830	30	10	...	15	5	...	...
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	13,065	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	9,975	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	6,195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters... farms reporting...	2,039	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	32,417	40	10	10	5	10	5	...
number of litters...	273,576	245	10	190	5	20	20	...
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	31,865	35	10	10	10	5	5	...
number of litters...	287,441	235	10	190	15	20	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	75,725	211	5	25	65	31	45	40
acres...	3,314,722	3,980	475	565	935	315	1,540	150
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	9,649	125	...	10	30	15	30	40
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	19,943	40	...	5	15	15	5	...
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	23,172	31	...	5	20	1	5	...
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	11,735	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	4,991	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	6,235	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	75,174	211	5	25	65	31	45	40
acres...	3,147,407	3,865	475	535	900	265	1,540	150
bushels...	200,293,986	244,375	35,625	39,625	53,050	14,650	92,200	9,225
Sales... farms reporting...	42,153	85	5	10	25	10	15	20
bushels...	85,099,301	51,830	5,000	8,500	25,035	4,250	6,640	2,405
Wheat harvested... farms reporting...	56,270	135	5	25	45	10	30	20
acres...	1,143,434	1,455	185	360	505	70	225	110
bushels...	27,845,939	32,415	1,895	9,070	14,900	1,300	3,825	1,425
Sales... farms reporting...	51,279	95	5	20	40	5	15	10
bushels...	24,863,864	25,305	1,745	6,825	13,405	200	2,555	575
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	55,883	100	5	20	30	10	30	5
acres...	971,547	1,005	200	465	170	30	110	30
bushels...	44,892,483	48,125	10,000	22,800	9,500	750	4,575	500
Sales... farms reporting...	18,343	20	5	5	10	...	5	...
bushels...	13,371,031	5,125	...	3,000	1,625	...	500	...
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	6,144	15	5	5	...	...	...	5
acres...	54,822	110	35	50	...	...	...	25
bushels...	1,680,170	2,280	1,530	250	...	...	...	500
Sales... farms reporting...	1,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	307,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested... farms reporting...	2,298	40	5	10	15	5	...	5
acres...	19,091	200	25	90	70	10	...	5
bushels...	356,065	3,645	375	1,770	1,150	225	...	125
Sales... farms reporting...	1,188	20	...	10	5	5	...	...
bushels...	221,346	2,410	...	1,670	600	140	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans... farms reporting...	34,669	65	5	10	20	15	5	10
acres...	1,289,062	1,435	195	375	295	295	30	70
bushels...	32,478,113	39,250	7,855	10,925	13,600	5,270	900	700
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	1,762,705	4,343	470	825	980	1,073	690	305
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	28,374	141	10	15	40	26	40	10
acres...	591,148	1,728	155	450	440	173	340	170
tons...	1,248,003	3,572	235	1,150	1,165	302	485	235
Sales... farms reporting...	4,329	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
tons...	147,329	360	...	...	240	...	120	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	47,292	166	5	20	45	41	40	15
acres...	1,007,726	2,440	315	310	500	830	350	135
tons...	1,684,728	3,595	290	460	880	1,290	475	200
Sales... farms reporting...	6,351	20	...	5	5	...	5	5
tons...	131,962	345	...	75	200	...	45	25
Lespedeza cut for hay... farms reporting...	362	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	4,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,877	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... farms reporting...	1,660	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
acres...	13,819	20	...	...	...	20	...	...
tons...	17,939	20	...	...	...	20	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut... farms reporting...	1,568	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
acres...	24,225	135	...	45	40	50	...	...
tons...	36,692	175	...	50	75	50	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	7,410	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	121,372	20	...	20	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	855,974	225	...	225	...	...	...	...
Red clover seed harvested... farms reporting...	12,179	15	...	5	5	...	...	5
acres...	184,745	160	...	80	40	...	...	40
bushels...	178,310	125	...	70	35	...	...	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	85,008	3,057	244	412	590	655	770	386
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	8.0	13.5	19.3	21.4	25.2	12.6
Land in farms	14,914,392	276,168	46,481	59,437	63,665	45,325	43,800	17,460
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	16.8	21.5	23.1	16.4	15.9	6.3
Average size of farm	175.4	90.3	190.5	144.3	107.9	69.2	56.9	45.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	44,050	31,131	85,708	44,332	31,424	23,749	20,338	11,505
Average per acre	250.89	319.02	397.60	301.20	312.82	321.41	313.37	184.45
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested								
farms reporting	81,955	2,325	193	372	495	515	550	200
acres	8,852,882	137,686	25,753	34,068	34,425	22,575	17,595	3,270
1 to 9 acres								
farms reporting	2,694	300	10	5	50	45	95	95
acres	2,838	243	18	35	20	40	85	40
20 to 29 acres								
farms reporting	3,920	291	11	15	35	85	115	30
acres	10,777	499	29	70	60	175	140	25
50 to 99 acres								
farms reporting	28,002	607	27	110	195	150	115	10
acres	23,892	298	48	105	125	20	...	...
100 to 199 acres								
farms reporting	23,892	298	48	105	125	20	...	...
acres	9,237	87	50	32	5	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres								
farms reporting	9,237	87	50	32	5	...	...	...
acres	557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres								
farms reporting	557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres								
farms reporting	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture								
farms reporting	44,991	1,023	111	167	205	230	225	85
acres	1,217,693	20,734	4,819	5,030	3,445	2,905	3,230	1,305
Cropland not harvested and not pastured								
farms reporting	22,462	1,049	96	182	210	210	260	91
acres	554,641	22,410	3,211	3,207	5,700	3,505	5,195	1,592
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes								
farms reporting	8,909	382	46	81	105	55	65	30
acres	223,293	10,320	1,705	1,310	3,050	845	2,560	850
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)								
farms reporting	15,751	783	55	117	150	180	215	66
acres	331,348	12,090	1,506	1,897	2,650	2,660	2,635	742
Woodland pastured								
farms reporting	31,715	573	47	96	105	120	140	65
acres	752,554	10,870	920	3,480	1,870	2,095	1,605	900
Woodland not pastured								
farms reporting	39,143	1,331	134	211	295	290	290	146
acres	1,004,492	33,421	6,778	5,135	6,720	4,745	5,270	4,773
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)								
farms reporting	39,663	1,110	88	137	230	210	260	165
acres	1,613,338	28,311	1,987	5,589	6,240	4,835	6,050	3,610
Improved pasture								
farms reporting	11,091	279	44	50	65	45	50	25
acres	313,327	5,181	536	1,510	1,510	715	540	370
Irrigated land in farms								
farms reporting	510	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
acres	13,188	95	...	75	15	...	5	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops								
farms reporting	12,378	313	23	105	80	60	40	5
acres	345,700	6,157	382	2,440	2,015	835	480	5
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour								
farms reporting	5,633	172	16	51	15	60	25	5
acres	183,354	5,140	600	1,930	750	1,290	545	25
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control								
farms reporting	5,034	182	26	46	20	50	35	5
acres	222,897	7,821	861	3,560	975	1,465	850	110
System of terraces on crop and pasture land								
farms reporting	2,128	41	...	11	10	15	...	...
acres	57,960	1,140	410	250	125	355	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	83,735	3,021	273	407	390	645	765	371
Under 25 years	1,743	50	5	5	15	...	20	5
25 to 34 years	9,967	312	42	45	65	55	80	25
35 to 44 years	20,215	709	82	157	155	170	120	25
45 to 54 years	22,404	723	58	125	170	190	135	45
55 to 64 years	20,443	921	45	60	160	160	225	271
65 or more years	8,963	306	11	15	25	70	185	...
Average age	48.9	50.0	44.8	45.9	47.6	50.2	53.3	54.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total								
operators reporting	33,597	1,313	82	151	270	300	390	120
1 to 99 days								
operators reporting	16,305	533	43	75	110	90	95	120
100 to 199 days								
operators reporting	4,990	215	10	15	70	55	65	...
200 or more days								
operators reporting	12,302	565	29	61	90	155	230	...
With other members of family working off farm								
operators reporting	9,641	262	12	30	65	60	85	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work								
operators reporting	14,103	595	25	85	125	110	200	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold								
operators reporting	12,303	578	17	41	85	155	280	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms								
operators reporting	51,411	1,744	162	261	320	355	380	266
With other members of family working off farm								
operators reporting	8,958	330	20	70	75	60	70	35
With income from sources other than farm operated								
operators reporting	15,309	668	43	60	145	130	205	85
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold								
operators reporting	2,746	170	...	5	20	45	100	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	2,159	494	34	30	60	85	165	120
10 to 49 acres	5,023	703	23	65	85	155	245	130
50 to 99 acres	4,473	290	15	40	40	80	85	30
100 to 199 acres	12,884	579	14	45	120	195	140	65
200 to 499 acres	16,338	380	35	60	120	75	70	20
500 to 999 acres	13,543	251	36	45	85	35	35	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres	9,194	148	23	50	30	25	15	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres	6,412	57	2	20	20	...	15	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres	12,580	127	47	50	25	5	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres	2,143	23	13	5	5	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres	5	5	2	...	...	...	...	1
20,000 or more acres	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,781	2,241	121	270	395	490	635	330
Part owners.....number...	24,283	539	88	111	150	85	80	25
All tenants.....number...	18,467	263	32	30	45	70	55	31
Cash tenants.....number...	1,767	50	10	...	15	15	10	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,496	21	1	5	5	5	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,595	35	10	5	5	10	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,021	60	5	15	15	20	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,588	97	6	5	5	20	30	31
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,656	2,231	121	270	395	490	635	320
Part owners.....number...	24,243	539	88	111	150	85	80	25
All tenants.....number...	18,427	263	32	30	45	70	55	31
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	125	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Part owners.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	48,044	917	100	167	255	205	145	45
.....number...	49,608	917	100	167	255	205	145	45
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	49,943	1,031	119	202	275	255	150	30
.....number...	51,325	1,041	119	202	280	255	155	30
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	35,954	532	71	126	130	90	105	10
.....number...	36,224	532	71	126	130	90	105	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,250	125	29	41	30	10	15	...
.....number...	9,738	133	32	46	30	10	15	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	51,078	1,552	220	277	340	310	315	90
.....number...	61,271	1,912	448	339	385	320	325	95
Tractors.....farms reporting...	78,200	2,461	219	367	530	515	615	215
.....number...	179,864	4,876	593	888	1,110	965	1,005	315
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	76,777	2,301	209	357	500	490	560	185
.....number...	156,586	3,801	520	696	890	750	735	210
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,846	1,175	45	120	190	260	400	160
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,173	851	81	160	240	200	145	25
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,574	211	54	52	60	30	15	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,569	51	16	25	10	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,615	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	76,522	2,286	209	347	500	490	555	185
.....number...	153,055	3,697	502	675	855	745	715	205
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,204	88	12	21	30	5	15	5
.....number...	3,531	104	18	21	35	5	20	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	21,912	1,033	71	177	220	205	255	105
.....number...	23,278	1,075	73	192	220	215	270	105
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	77,860	2,714	242	386	555	560	680	291
.....number...	101,458	3,470	373	546	745	635	840	331
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	81,072	2,856	243	407	570	585	725	326
Telephone.....farms reporting...	70,870	2,651	243	387	565	550	610	296
.....number...	58,985	2,181	189	337	465	480	535	175
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	31,703	388	12	71	90	120	70	25
.....number...	28,089	328	17	76	85	85	35	30
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	7,245	46	11	15	10	5	...	5
.....number...	3,145	135	45	40	30	10	5	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,275	1,241	189	257	350	250	160	35
.....number...								
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,347	2,244	203	301	450	495	540	255
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	19,651	711	34	106	125	140	210	96
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,168	75	5	5	10	15	15	25
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,238	55	...	5	5	15	15	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	930	20	5	...	5	...	...	10
1 mile.....farms reporting...	538	20	5	...	5	...	...	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,046	629	182	187	100	110	50	...
.....persons...	26,834	1,472	572	480	180	165	75	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,108	376	149	112	40	45	30	...
.....persons...	16,080	697	340	202	60	60	35	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	6,572	243	71	87	25	35	25	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,504	70	40	10	10	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	639	34	19	5	5	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	288	23	18	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	105	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,593	2,746	214	381	530	605	675	341
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,015	127	22	5	25	25	45	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,400	184	8	26	35	25	50	40

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,913	2,059	187	347	445	435	495	150
acres on which used...	5,823,057	97,199	20,249	24,865	22,875	15,585	12,095	1,530
tons.....	844,871	15,537	3,714	4,163	3,320	2,257	1,860	223
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	77,295	2,029	182	342	445	425	485	150
tons.....	814,755	14,878	3,676	3,724	3,260	2,188	1,807	223
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,842	145	15	35	35	35	25	...
tons.....	30,116	659	38	439	30	69	53	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	10,276	143	23	30	25	20	40	5
acres...	240,032	2,395	555	540	355	185	735	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10,143	143	23	30	25	20	40	5
tons.....	36,194	297	94	70	25	22	81	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,968	60	5	15	10	10	15	5
acres...	72,088	485	15	205	95	90	75	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,928	60	5	15	10	10	15	5
tons.....	10,689	79	6	29	10	18	15	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	72,073	1,799	157	297	400	395	425	125
acres...	3,132,273	56,334	13,389	14,855	13,300	8,375	5,465	950
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	71,129	1,749	152	282	395	385	410	125
tons.....	445,061	9,125	2,665	2,250	1,984	1,211	886	129
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,051	120	10	30	30	30	20	...
tons.....	21,160	522	16	369	50	54	33	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	9,901	149	4	20	45	30	40	10
acres...	273,388	2,849	139	945	840	355	475	95
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,631	144	4	20	45	25	40	10
tons.....	23,872	253	12	72	67	27	57	18
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	310	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	522	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	54,455	1,087	110	217	270	240	230	20
acres...	1,171,004	15,982	2,897	3,880	4,110	2,895	2,045	155
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,623	1,062	105	212	270	230	220	20
tons.....	160,626	2,295	484	544	572	392	286	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,200	35	5	10	5	5	10	...
tons.....	4,753	64	17	22	10	7	8	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	50,061	1,275	99	211	205	315	315	60
acres...	934,272	19,154	3,254	4,440	4,175	3,685	3,300	300
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	49,469	1,250	99	196	275	310	310	60
tons.....	138,313	2,829	415	759	602	518	482	53
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,002	40	5	20	...	5	10	...
tons.....	3,107	72	5	48	...	7	12	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	23,238	523	61	132	115	120	80	15
acres limed...	591,215	10,222	2,222	3,075	2,155	1,460	1,150	160
tons.....	1,261,839	21,318	4,419	7,084	4,790	2,475	2,240	310
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	84,988	3,052	244	412	590	655	770	381
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,030	3,027	244	412	590	645	760	376
dollars.....	132,900,421	23,855,366	9,338,005	5,740,206	4,056,795	2,862,560	1,632,560	225,240
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,158	76	...	...	...	5	20	51
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,511	465	...	...	...	35	185	235
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	16,584	430	...	...	...	65	275	70
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,448	781	...	1	160	330	270	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,329	1,275	244	411	400	210	10	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	47,932	2,682	244	392	550	605	665	226
dollars.....	85,639,955	5,971,978	2,198,038	1,665,160	1,027,130	640,470	404,215	36,965
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	32,968	1,436	5	30	210	410	560	221
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	17,000	478	15	91	150	145	70	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,658	445	55	165	135	40	30	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,383	218	78	90	35	10	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	105	89	16	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	47,198	1,385	119	216	300	290	360	100
dollars.....	11,434,229	300,787	49,772	81,260	54,535	52,715	54,180	8,325
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,300	914	48	111	200	190	275	90
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,876	443	58	90	100	100	85	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,022	28	13	15	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,490	1,456	229	352	330	265	245	35
dollars.....	54,397,983	2,253,083	1,258,563	560,800	233,745	134,870	62,925	2,180
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	22,354	515	20	50	115	115	180	35
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,764	260	10	70	85	65	90	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,024	195	15	65	65	35	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,717	231	35	91	45	40	20	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,724	151	71	60	10	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,186	58	42	6	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	405	32	22	10	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	235	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	81	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	59,766	1,621	130	221	370	355	405	140
dollars.....	17,149,471	246,768	37,441	65,752	70,245	34,895	32,375	6,060
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	18,380	802	32	50	100	210	295	115
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	35,505	755	79	141	255	145	110	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,131	43	18	20	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	21	1	10	10	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	83,788	2,902	244	412	575	595	740	336
dollars.....	44,587,608	1,140,977	328,388	264,389	233,870	157,350	128,355	28,625
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	40,070	792	11	55	60	115	310	241
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,769	1,411	71	155	325	395	380	85
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,588	43	43	110	165	85	45	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	10,687	233	111	92	25	...	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	129	8	8	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	811,117,112	45,409,603	17,508,724	11,690,356	8,308,241	4,710,882	2,826,858	364,542
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,542	14,854	71,757	28,375	14,082	7,192	3,671	944
All crops sold.....dollars...	306,606,285	4,340,985	958,219	1,221,272	1,208,261	556,935	358,906	37,392
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	229,353,973	3,709,468	922,269	951,951	984,700	518,120	303,119	29,309
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,243,432	350,235	18,000	188,505	105,090	9,975	24,165	4,500
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,779,305	206,262	400	68,465	95,175	14,337	24,302	3,583
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	51,229,575	75,020	17,550	12,351	23,296	14,503	7,320	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	504,510,827	41,068,618	16,550,505	10,469,084	7,099,980	4,153,947	2,467,952	327,150
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,354,237	37,350,668	15,581,154	9,377,828	6,373,468	3,594,710	2,197,500	266,008
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	161,072,333	1,016,215	180,785	360,865	209,055	144,825	98,100	22,585
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	280,084,257	2,701,735	788,566	730,391	517,457	414,412	212,352	38,597
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	66,226	1,398	86	212	260	290	375	175
..... number...	1,967,761	22,533	4,025	6,413	4,190	3,520	3,380	1,005
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	58,006	1,169	62	172	220	260	305	150
..... number...	825,443	8,374	1,206	2,333	1,535	1,420	1,395	485
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	47,013	912	40	127	165	200	250	130
..... number...	596,906	5,107	515	1,352	1,005	960	890	385
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	55,420	1,013	46	177	205	215	275	95
..... number...	592,760	6,889	620	2,184	1,630	930	1,230	295
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	50,322	942	70	167	170	220	230	85
..... number...	549,558	7,270	2,199	1,896	1,025	1,170	755	225
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,163	105	5	...	15	15	35	35
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,282	287	7	30	45	40	115	50
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,566	311	16	5	45	80	105	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,387	317	7	35	85	100	70	20
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,777	288	22	96	55	55	50	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,027	80	20	45	15	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,986	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,581	255	15	20	60	45	70	45
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,254	641	26	35	100	185	195	100
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,938	176	1	60	40	30	40	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	8,654	78	7	51	20	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,311	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	933	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	106	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,747	287	17	35	65	45	75	50
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,260	453	12	16	55	140	155	75
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,953	135	...	55	40	15	20	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,346	30	5	20	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,937	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	604	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,587	345	25	55	40	80	105	40
..... number...	42,798	926	226	125	130	185	170	90
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,782	783	61	96	130	180	210	106
..... number...	2,886,042	28,502	5,441	5,570	5,715	6,790	4,135	851
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,116	597	55	81	90	155	140	76
..... number...	1,929,752	19,636	4,310	3,960	3,395	4,440	2,850	681
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	38,775	584	49	75	120	140	150	50
..... number...	956,290	8,866	1,131	1,610	2,320	2,350	1,285	170
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	19,193	425	10	75	90	90	115	45
..... number...	1,003,690	18,381	921	5,000	4,530	3,375	3,795	760
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	14,083	343	8	70	70	65	105	25
..... number...	397,895	7,381	711	2,650	1,395	1,055	1,415	155
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	18,325	400	5	65	90	90	115	35
..... number...	605,795	11,000	210	2,350	3,135	2,320	2,380	605
Ewes.....farms reporting...	18,080	400	5	65	90	90	115	35
..... number...	571,581	10,143	203	2,245	2,780	2,080	2,265	570
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,988	299	4	50	65	70	80	30
..... number...	34,214	857	7	105	355	240	115	35
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	47,563	2,443	131	211	445	575	705	376
..... number...	12,420,130	4,612,883	1,349,883	765,345	1,010,830	858,625	548,685	79,515
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	62,710	1,033	66	182	210	245	230	100
..... dollars...	1,047,428	10,405	2,820	2,835	1,905	1,545	1,045	255
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	159,884,478	1,545,143	508,918	456,325	278,865	182,145	99,330	19,560
..... number...	41,897	650	64	116	100	180	165	25
..... dollars...	3,669,522	33,245	9,290	8,205	6,320	6,420	2,650	360
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	106,416,138	964,105	269,410	237,945	183,280	186,180	76,850	10,440
..... number...	17,186	363	8	65	70	90	95	35
..... dollars...	706,930	9,905	620	1,790	2,870	2,425	1,750	450
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	9,897,020	138,670	8,680	25,060	40,180	33,950	24,500	6,300
..... pounds...	41,106	577	21	91	120	115	155	75
..... dollars...	4,203,646,654	28,485,182	4,093,051	9,131,535	6,382,833	4,755,061	3,374,143	748,559
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	161,072,333	1,016,215	180,785	360,865	209,055	144,825	98,100	22,585
..... number...	30,576	2,770	164	351	550	575	755	325
..... dollars...	13,717,097	10,302,593	2,829,036	4,247,410	2,070,314	746,041	374,452	35,340
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,717	2,433	131	196	440	575	755	376
..... dozens...	130,286,849	55,424,539	17,256,684	10,113,990	12,526,060	8,826,445	5,917,595	783,765
..... dollars...	37,783,192	16,073,115	5,004,438	2,933,058	3,632,554	2,599,669	1,716,103	227,293

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	36,820	489	54	75	95	120	120	25
number of litters...	561,017	5,440	1,215	1,250	1,275	1,065	540	95
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	4,830	93	3	15	10	20	35	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	13,065	210	15	15	25	55	85	15
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	9,975	116	16	30	35	35	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	6,195	55	10	10	25	10	...	...
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	2,039	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	716	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	32,417	454	54	65	90	120	105	20
number of litters...	273,576	2,779	549	585	605	665	305	70
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	31,855	371	51	55	80	75	95	15
number of litters...	287,441	2,661	666	665	670	400	235	25
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	75,725	1,929	167	302	440	425	450	145
acres...	3,314,722	60,121	14,096	15,490	14,800	8,610	6,010	1,115
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	9,649	527	2	25	55	110	220	115
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	19,943	605	25	60	130	185	175	30
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	23,172	483	48	115	160	105	55	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	11,735	183	23	50	85	25	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,991	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6,235	124	62	52	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	75,174	1,919	162	302	440	425	445	145
acres...	3,147,407	58,641	13,616	15,105	14,500	8,500	5,820	1,095
bushels...	200,293,986	3,727,515	1,025,060	949,920	865,250	492,845	347,450	46,990
Sales.....farms reporting...	42,153	1,070	109	186	310	215	195	55
bushels...	85,099,301	1,765,170	506,210	493,585	426,130	213,495	113,350	12,400
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	56,270	1,189	102	217	295	265	275	35
acres...	1,143,434	15,947	2,817	3,725	4,245	2,685	2,260	215
bushels...	27,845,939	417,705	78,180	98,960	109,830	72,395	53,790	4,550
Sales.....farms reporting...	51,279	1,024	102	202	280	200	225	15
bushels...	24,863,864	368,886	75,316	94,465	98,760	58,200	40,320	1,825
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	55,883	1,360	108	187	325	335	350	55
acres...	971,547	19,111	3,286	3,350	4,940	3,830	3,345	360
bushels...	44,892,483	859,795	155,630	152,405	231,900	169,725	141,245	8,890
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,343	495	50	65	170	120	85	5
bushels...	13,371,031	342,046	97,336	44,420	107,665	55,970	36,030	625
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	6,144	91	6	20	40	15	10	...
acres...	54,822	830	120	160	335	175	40	...
bushels...	1,680,170	29,275	8,300	5,025	11,925	3,125	900	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,165	20	...	...	15	5	...	...
bushels...	307,700	5,220	...	...	4,760	460	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,298	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
acres...	19,091	45	...	...	45	...	...	...
bushels...	356,065	1,250	...	...	1,250	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	221,346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	34,669	526	45	96	155	120	90	20
acres...	1,289,062	14,392	2,802	3,450	4,045	2,575	1,300	220
bushels...	32,478,113	371,480	87,695	92,945	95,590	59,670	30,715	4,865
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,762,705	22,193	2,118	6,260	4,690	3,645	4,315	1,165
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	28,374	532	40	147	120	115	90	20
acres...	591,148	8,636	721	3,375	2,140	1,280	755	365
tons...	1,248,003	17,690	1,880	6,415	4,980	2,715	1,365	335
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,329	90	5	25	35	20	5	...
tons...	147,329	2,660	200	740	1,295	275	150	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	47,292	892	45	152	145	205	265	80
acres...	1,007,726	11,754	1,084	2,165	2,240	2,175	3,340	750
tons...	1,684,728	19,473	2,183	4,100	3,840	3,475	4,900	975
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,351	122	17	30	20	25	20	10
tons...	131,962	2,433	443	520	435	520	465	50
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	362	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	4,415	50	...	...	...	50	...	...
tons...	5,877	50	...	...	...	50	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,660	21	1	5	5	...	10	...
acres...	13,819	150	25	30	40	...	55	...
tons...	17,939	180	60	15	40	...	65	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,568	30	...	10	5	5	5	5
acres...	24,225	275	...	80	50	60	35	50
tons...	36,692	445	...	95	75	150	50	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	130	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
tons...	1,850	45	...	20	...	...	25	...
Gross silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	7,410	102	12	50	10	15	15	...
acres...	121,372	1,328	288	610	220	80	130	...
tons, green weight...	855,974	10,020	1,950	5,325	770	400	1,575	...
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	12,179	175	10	40	50	50	25	...
acres...	184,745	2,130	500	415	500	490	225	...
bushels...	178,310	1,940	450	480	640	265	105	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	85,008	22,201	154	1,185	5,674	8,163	5,535	1,490
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.7	5.3	25.6	36.8	24.9	6.7
Land in farms.....acres.....	14,914,392	3,792,778	77,933	407,220	1,221,216	1,271,609	665,485	149,315
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.1	10.7	32.2	33.5	17.5	3.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	175.4	170.8	506.1	343.6	215.2	155.8	120.2	100.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	44,050	35,516	119,457	93,734	52,097	30,122	19,421	9,876
Average per acre.....dollars.....	250.89	210.52	246.27	282.11	243.72	195.83	160.17	97.64
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	81,955	21,871	154	1,180	5,664	8,103	5,405	1,365
.....farms reporting.....	8,852,862	1,936,791	45,053	255,867	699,227	631,374	264,230	41,040
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,694	170	...	...	10	5	50	105
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,838	645	...	...	5	230	310	310
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,920	1,290	...	...	20	155	775	340
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,777	4,030	5	...	180	1,400	2,020	425
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,002	8,675	...	65	1,775	4,495	2,175	165
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	23,892	5,775	35	476	3,187	1,907	150	20
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,237	1,267	105	629	487	41	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	557	19	9	10	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	44,991	13,293	93	876	3,872	4,802	3,000	650
.....farms reporting.....	1,217,693	358,378	8,018	37,565	115,815	115,405	67,655	13,920
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	22,462	5,342	39	278	1,303	1,852	1,470	400
.....farms reporting.....	554,641	118,186	1,741	10,000	32,300	39,195	27,900	7,050
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	8,909	1,485	8	106	345	566	365	95
.....farms reporting.....	223,293	32,412	657	3,445	8,975	11,610	5,910	1,815
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	15,751	4,329	38	207	1,073	1,456	1,235	320
.....farms reporting.....	331,348	85,774	1,084	6,555	23,325	27,585	21,990	5,235
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	31,715	10,300	71	515	2,417	3,807	2,765	725
.....farms reporting.....	752,554	257,496	4,406	18,279	63,046	91,870	60,885	19,010
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	39,143	11,177	108	704	3,148	4,007	2,545	665
.....farms reporting.....	1,004,492	283,860	6,264	24,226	90,790	96,890	50,530	15,160
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	39,663	14,238	112	785	3,439	5,287	3,585	1,030
.....farms reporting.....	1,613,338	604,673	9,287	40,945	151,322	215,054	149,475	38,590
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	11,091	4,714	53	358	1,492	1,776	860	175
.....farms reporting.....	313,327	115,727	3,450	12,550	42,617	37,740	16,290	3,080
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	510	30	10	15	5	...	...	...
.....farms reporting.....	13,188	865	585	220	60	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	12,378	2,133	25	227	616	740	435	90
.....farms reporting.....	345,700	41,588	525	9,025	13,833	12,280	4,885	1,040
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,633	2,612	32	97	636	1,052	680	115
.....farms reporting.....	183,354	79,239	1,504	5,080	23,535	33,080	14,330	1,710
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,034	2,620	16	97	606	1,106	675	120
.....farms reporting.....	222,897	114,057	1,766	7,485	34,605	47,301	19,945	2,955
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	2,128	775	24	71	250	295	110	25
.....farms reporting.....	57,960	19,550	860	2,385	6,865	5,985	2,945	510
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	83,735	21,990	154	1,164	5,654	8,103	5,470	1,445
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,743	305	5	10	110	105	65	10
25 to 34 years.....number.....	9,967	2,836	5	206	980	1,090	465	90
35 to 44 years.....number.....	20,215	5,776	71	387	1,892	2,156	1,065	205
45 to 54 years.....number.....	22,404	6,231	40	285	1,486	2,385	1,550	485
55 to 64 years.....number.....	20,443	4,920	32	196	881	1,731	1,425	655
65 or more years.....number.....	8,963	1,922	1	80	305	636	900	...
Average age.....years.....	48.9	48.0	45.1	45.3	44.8	47.6	51.8	51.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....								
.....number.....	33,597	7,815	31	327	1,491	2,981	2,555	430
.....operators reporting.....	16,305	4,301	15	250	1,051	1,590	965	430
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	4,990	1,171	...	26	175	515	455	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	12,302	2,343	16	51	265	876	1,135	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	9,641	2,202	5	101	405	926	680	85
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....								
.....number.....	14,103	2,924	26	137	670	1,091	895	105
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....								
.....number.....	12,303	2,072	1	20	120	701	1,230	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....								
.....number.....	51,411	14,386	123	858	4,183	5,182	2,980	1,060
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....								
.....number.....	8,958	2,773	11	111	811	1,115	645	80
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....								
.....number.....	15,309	3,758	45	271	981	1,281	980	200
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....								
.....number.....	2,746	581	10	20	60	186	305	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,159	55	...	...	...	20	15	20
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	5,023	620	...	5	15	75	310	215
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	4,473	1,070	5	...	15	195	640	215
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,884	3,535	...	5	245	1,415	1,430	440
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	16,338	5,095	...	35	770	2,420	1,545	325
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	13,543	4,180	5	80	1,275	1,840	855	125
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	9,194	2,625	10	80	1,170	940	335	90
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	6,412	1,775	5	115	795	590	230	40
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	12,580	2,865	80	710	1,290	610	160	15
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,143	361	41	150	95	55	15	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	236	18	7	5	4	2	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	23	2	1	...	...	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,781	11,396	38	291	1,850	4,197	3,855	1,165
Part owners.....number...	24,283	6,861	70	561	2,349	2,576	1,085	220
All tenants.....number...	18,467	3,825	35	285	1,430	1,375	595	105
Cash tenants.....number...	1,767	750	5	15	210	350	150	20
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,496	300	5	20	155	85	35	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,595	570	5	35	135	230	115	50
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,021	1,840	20	195	840	575	195	15
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,588	365	...	20	90	135	100	20
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,656	11,386	38	291	1,850	4,192	3,855	1,160
Part owners.....number...	24,243	6,836	70	561	2,344	2,571	1,080	210
All tenants.....number...	18,427	3,820	35	285	1,425	1,375	595	105
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	125	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
Part owners.....number...	40	25	...	...	5	5	...	10
All tenants.....number...	40	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	48,044	11,855	148	1,004	4,168	4,380	1,875	280
.....number...	49,608	12,050	158	1,084	4,238	4,405	1,880	285
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	49,943	12,237	122	1,010	4,109	4,486	2,165	345
.....number...	51,325	12,387	132	1,040	4,174	4,521	2,170	350
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	35,954	13,552	132	1,039	4,484	5,237	2,360	300
.....number...	36,224	13,642	136	1,059	4,505	5,267	2,375	300
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,250	4,822	112	794	2,218	1,413	275	10
.....number...	9,738	5,127	147	894	2,348	1,443	285	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	51,078	13,294	143	1,035	4,163	4,888	2,590	475
.....number...	61,271	15,178	284	1,479	4,849	5,286	2,785	495
Tractors.....farms reporting...	78,200	20,765	153	1,175	5,569	7,738	4,975	1,155
.....number...	179,864	47,486	790	4,542	15,098	16,696	8,755	1,605
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	76,777	20,650	153	1,175	5,559	7,693	4,925	1,145
.....number...	156,586	41,782	704	4,072	13,391	14,675	7,545	1,395
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,846	6,367	5	16	495	2,151	2,765	935
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,173	9,337	10	210	2,840	4,312	1,785	180
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,574	3,657	15	456	1,766	1,080	315	25
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,569	864	45	287	392	100	40	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,615	425	78	206	66	20	20	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	76,522	20,585	153	1,175	5,559	7,658	4,905	1,135
.....number...	153,055	40,883	677	3,956	13,135	14,405	7,345	1,365
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,204	849	27	116	236	255	185	30
.....number...	3,531	899	27	116	256	270	200	30
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	21,912	5,522	69	455	1,642	1,971	1,180	205
.....number...	23,278	5,704	86	470	1,707	2,021	1,210	210
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	77,860	19,974	144	1,139	5,394	7,372	4,780	1,145
.....number...	101,458	26,139	374	1,926	7,296	9,338	5,930	1,275
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	81,072	20,951	154	1,170	5,529	7,628	5,165	1,305
Telephones.....farms reporting...	70,870	18,774	154	1,153	5,354	6,888	4,370	855
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,985	16,259	131	1,073	4,814	6,056	3,550	635
Milking machines.....farms reporting...	31,703	18,685	144	1,150	5,489	7,302	4,080	520
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	28,089	18,789	144	1,149	5,489	7,367	4,105	535
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	7,245	6,015	119	883	2,952	1,746	305	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,145	872	45	207	375	150	70	25
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	48,275	13,503	143	1,134	4,794	5,252	2,025	155
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,347	14,144	130	932	4,115	5,182	3,130	655
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	19,651	7,141	19	237	1,394	2,646	2,145	700
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,168	746	5	16	135	265	205	120
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,238	461	...	11	100	150	125	75
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	930	285	5	5	35	115	80	45
1 mile.....farms reporting...	538	150	...	...	25	55	50	20
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	337	110	5	5	10	20	20	20
4 miles.....farms reporting...	15	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	40	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,046	4,435	119	689	1,830	1,337	405	55
.....persons...	26,834	6,219	375	1,200	2,446	1,643	495	60
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,108	3,015	114	614	1,240	847	190	10
.....persons...	16,080	3,993	337	934	1,539	948	225	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	6,572	2,321	21	406	968	756	160	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,504	509	31	122	250	81	25	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	639	174	51	86	22	10	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	288	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	105	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,593	20,842	141	1,099	5,344	7,708	5,185	1,365
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,015	419	13	56	100	140	75	35
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,400	940	...	30	230	315	275	90

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	77,913	20,968	149	1,179	5,594	7,846	5,120	1,080
acres on which used...	5,823,057	1,225,495	29,623	179,685	468,852	384,930	144,445	17,960
tons.....	844,871	181,870	5,348	26,979	69,450	55,985	21,617	2,491
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	77,295	20,893	149	1,164	5,584	7,821	5,095	1,080
tons.....	814,755	179,327	5,230	25,989	68,595	55,586	21,438	2,489
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,842	605	15	135	235	150	65	5
tons.....	30,116	2,543	118	990	855	399	179	2
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	10,276	4,768	67	468	1,847	1,651	615	120
acres.....	240,032	112,350	4,298	19,355	46,742	31,865	8,945	1,185
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10,143	4,723	67	463	1,827	1,636	610	120
tons.....	36,194	17,615	820	3,078	7,232	4,977	1,326	182
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	184	65	...	10	25	25	5	...
tons.....	391	109	...	33	39	32	5	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,968	1,948	20	211	762	695	230	30
acres.....	72,088	31,385	590	6,670	12,975	8,270	2,590	290
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,928	1,928	20	206	757	690	225	30
tons.....	10,689	4,665	98	846	1,926	1,297	458	40
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	75	30	...	15	5	5	5	...
tons.....	183	62	...	23	1	25	13	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	72,073	19,980	147	1,164	5,489	7,475	4,755	950
acres.....	3,132,273	595,916	15,330	87,115	225,161	184,565	73,965	9,780
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	71,129	19,865	147	1,144	5,454	7,440	4,730	950
tons.....	445,061	88,830	2,670	13,464	33,636	26,754	10,964	1,342
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,051	500	15	100	205	120	55	5
tons.....	21,160	1,608	98	541	623	233	111	2
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	9,901	1,270	5	150	470	470	145	30
acres.....	273,388	21,425	125	4,365	9,155	5,935	1,490	355
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,631	1,250	5	140	470	465	140	30
tons.....	23,872	2,071	13	355	938	608	137	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	310	20	...	10	...	5	5	...
tons.....	522	46	...	28	...	1	17	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	54,455	14,153	123	973	4,392	5,530	2,720	415
acres.....	1,171,004	230,144	5,274	32,620	87,315	75,090	26,955	2,890
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,623	14,068	123	948	4,367	5,505	2,710	415
tons.....	160,626	33,975	871	4,607	13,008	11,025	4,055	409
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,200	145	10	40	40	40	15	...
tons.....	4,753	434	20	179	124	79	32	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	50,061	14,515	111	896	4,258	5,585	3,180	485
acres.....	934,272	234,275	4,046	29,560	87,504	79,205	30,500	3,460
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	49,469	14,455	111	876	4,243	5,565	3,175	485
tons.....	138,313	32,171	758	3,639	11,855	10,931	4,498	490
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,002	85	...	25	25	25	10	...
tons.....	3,107	284	...	186	68	29	1	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	23,238	8,771	108	579	2,848	3,361	1,620	255
acres limed.....	591,215	183,941	6,214	23,677	73,390	57,590	19,885	2,645
tons.....	1,261,839	412,333	13,359	52,733	170,776	125,765	43,715	5,985
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	84,988	22,196	154	1,185	5,674	8,163	5,535	1,485
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	73,030	22,126	154	1,185	5,674	8,153	5,505	1,455
dollars.....	132,900,421	37,477,576	1,360,516	5,388,795	13,517,200	12,118,260	4,559,046	533,965
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,158	430	...	...	15	60	105	250
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,511	8,758	...	71	2,996	3,675	3,675	1,090
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	16,584	6,312	...	185	1,726	2,911	1,380	110
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,448	5,355	27	462	2,496	2,020	345	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,329	1,271	127	467	511	166	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	47,932	12,646	91	803	3,596	4,736	2,880	540
dollars.....	85,639,955	10,567,345	304,810	1,734,150	3,966,745	3,159,715	1,220,980	180,945
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	32,968	9,733	36	386	2,445	3,741	2,610	515
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,173	1,997	27	230	795	795	180	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,658	647	15	106	286	170	60	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,383	222	1	61	95	30	30	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	47	12	20	15	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	47,198	14,198	81	645	3,727	5,260	3,715	770
dollars.....	11,434,229	3,208,255	97,930	244,575	1,028,160	1,113,150	647,695	76,745
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,300	8,346	21	275	1,920	3,045	2,415	670
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,876	5,708	42	325	1,741	2,200	1,300	100
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,022	144	18	45	66	15	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,490	13,504	149	1,049	4,239	4,917	2,740	410
dollars.....	54,397,983	9,479,534	1,055,824	2,394,360	3,479,100	1,934,255	576,120	39,875
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	22,354	6,265	...	110	1,420	2,440	1,960	335
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,764	3,000	15	135	980	1,325	480	65
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,024	1,476	5	120	616	535	190	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,717	1,783	20	280	817	561	105	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,724	739	26	286	366	56	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,186	187	40	107	40	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	405	46	35	11	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	235	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	81	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	59,766	16,529	122	913	4,457	6,157	4,005	875
dollars.....	17,149,471	3,092,221	110,980	424,965	1,130,340	990,731	383,045	52,160
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	18,380	5,756	...	10	740	1,811	2,460	735
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	35,505	9,855	46	546	3,377	4,231	1,515	140
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,131	726	54	232	315	100	25	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	192	22	125	25	15	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	83,788	21,986	154	1,185	5,659	8,103	5,460	1,425
dollars.....	44,587,608	11,232,139	282,531	1,393,865	3,959,558	3,811,385	1,565,015	219,785
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,133	1,765	...	5	360	560	610	610
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	40,070	10,863	11	81	1,555	4,546	3,925	745
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,769	6,897	20	400	3,002	2,680	930	65
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	10,687	2,450	112	699	1,052	517	65	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	129	11	11	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	811,117,112	197,049,959	7,839,783	30,565,381	76,428,094	59,151,070	20,666,604	2,399,027
.....average per farm, dollars...	9,542	8,876	50,908	25,794	13,470	7,246	3,734	1,610
All crops sold.....dollars...	306,606,285	25,280,008	858,905	4,599,860	9,928,000	7,312,071	2,326,878	254,294
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	229,353,973	24,081,428	822,555	4,463,846	9,428,608	6,960,476	2,170,683	235,290
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,243,432	296,620	...	61,150	149,200	56,870	29,150	250
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,779,305	185,600	344	15,146	56,815	82,692	27,839	2,764
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	51,229,575	716,330	36,006	99,718	293,377	212,033	99,206	15,990
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	504,510,827	171,769,951	6,980,878	25,965,521	66,500,094	51,838,999	18,339,726	2,144,733
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,354,237	6,325,066	167,882	731,193	2,155,023	2,229,206	938,709	103,053
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	161,072,333	128,955,075	4,969,977	19,698,911	51,171,282	38,787,655	12,859,830	1,467,420
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	280,084,257	36,489,810	1,843,019	5,535,417	13,173,789	10,822,138	4,541,187	574,260
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	66,226	22,111	154	1,180	5,649	8,138	5,505	1,485
.....number...	1,967,761	773,595	23,445	99,160	274,146	247,929	110,565	18,350
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	58,006	22,076	154	1,170	5,649	8,128	5,495	1,480
.....number...	825,443	440,455	11,686	54,066	155,236	144,327	64,085	11,045
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	47,013	22,010	153	1,160	5,629	8,108	5,485	1,475
.....number...	596,906	428,343	11,256	52,776	152,330	140,446	60,985	10,550
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	55,420	21,020	154	1,155	5,548	7,898	5,010	1,255
.....number...	592,760	266,896	8,803	36,634	97,549	83,490	35,080	5,340
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	50,322	15,625	134	970	4,228	5,873	3,590	830
.....number...	549,558	66,244	2,956	8,460	21,361	20,112	11,390	1,965
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,163	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,282	100	...	5	...	10	30	55
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,566	930	...	...	...	75	400	455
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,387	4,595	...	15	120	1,135	2,545	780
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,777	12,278	6	100	3,171	6,361	2,465	1,775
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,027	3,592	15	701	2,250	556	65	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,986	601	133	359	108	1	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,581	45	...	5	...	15	10	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,254	3,695	5	20	70	460	2,025	1,115
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,938	9,046	6	10	780	4,780	3,120	350
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	8,654	5,646	5	135	2,706	2,495	305	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,311	2,894	10	555	1,927	367	35	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	933	573	40	356	166	11	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	229	139	61	78	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	106	38	27	11	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,747	65	...	5	5	20	10	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,260	3,955	5	20	60	490	2,240	1,140
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,953	9,090	5	10	850	4,920	2,995	310
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,346	5,503	5	155	2,742	2,381	220	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,937	2,668	10	530	1,816	292	20	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	604	567	50	356	156	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	135	134	56	78	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	28	22	6	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,587	5,020	35	314	1,155	1,661	1,420	435
.....number...	42,798	14,191	155	723	2,700	5,973	3,700	940
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,782	10,388	62	493	2,572	3,881	2,675	705
.....number...	2,886,042	363,292	10,007	38,265	139,102	117,463	51,010	7,445
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,116	8,017	62	418	2,166	3,061	1,870	440
.....number...	1,929,752	242,981	6,650	27,560	95,875	76,841	31,910	4,145
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	38,775	8,792	52	412	2,252	3,226	2,310	540
.....number...	956,290	120,311	3,357	10,705	43,227	40,622	19,100	3,300
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	19,193	3,148	18	210	730	1,165	850	175
.....number...	1,003,690	93,322	1,312	8,765	26,410	33,215	20,035	3,585
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	14,083	2,267	17	150	545	835	580	140
.....number...	397,895	30,190	385	2,740	9,650	10,885	5,440	1,090
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	18,325	2,923	18	205	655	1,095	785	165
.....number...	605,795	63,132	927	6,025	16,760	22,330	14,595	2,495
Ewes.....farms reporting...	18,080	2,873	18	205	650	1,075	770	155
.....number...	571,581	60,015	915	5,800	15,785	21,345	13,900	2,270
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,988	2,057	12	160	535	715	535	100
.....number...	34,214	3,117	12	225	975	985	695	225
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	47,563	13,402	67	581	3,098	4,961	3,595	1,100
.....number...	12,420,130	2,041,741	33,890	198,450	616,911	760,395	368,070	64,025
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	62,710	21,956	154	1,180	5,659	8,113	5,460	1,390
.....number...	1,047,428	301,527	10,417	40,340	1,04,113	97,247	42,225	7,185
.....dollars...	159,884,478	23,229,039	1,347,322	3,780,050	7,831,739	6,793,963	3,055,260	420,705
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41,897	8,807	58	462	2,456	3,456	2,040	335
.....number...	3,669,522	416,154	16,094	55,885	173,280	124,200	42,625	4,070
.....dollars...	106,416,138	12,068,466	466,726	1,620,665	5,025,120	3,601,800	1,236,125	118,030
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,186	2,613	23	180	600	975	715	120
.....number...	706,930	56,182	1,652	6,350	15,775	18,790	11,875	1,740
.....dollars...	9,897,020	786,548	23,128	88,900	220,850	263,060	166,250	24,360
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	41,106	22,201	154	1,185	5,674	8,163	5,535	1,490
.....pounds...	4,203,646,654	3,260,886,421	104,842,212	474,862,518	1,271,461,144	1,006,018,719	355,935,462	47,766,366
.....dollars...	161,072,333	128,955,075	4,969,977	19,698,911	51,171,282	38,787,655	12,859,830	1,467,420
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	30,576	7,798	52	435	2,046	3,150	2,885	285
.....dollars...	13,717,097	744,047	8,844	77,343	251,713	275,323	117,522	13,302
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,717	9,838	57	505	2,366	3,785	2,525	600
.....dozens...	130,286,849	18,876,562	548,062	2,200,035	6,370,930	6,677,110	2,771,975	308,450
.....dollars...	37,783,192	5,474,204	158,938	638,010	1,847,570	1,936,363	803,872	89,451

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	36,820	7,933	53	378	2,206	2,976	1,915	405
number of litters...	561,017	71,308	2,168	7,650	29,063	21,747	9,480	1,200
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	4,830	1,767	5	16	245	611	650	240
number of litters.....farms reporting...	13,065	3,526	5	71	745	1,535	1,015	155
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	9,975	1,777	5	131	706	685	240	10
number of litters.....farms reporting...	6,195	732	12	115	450	145	10	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	2,039	110	15	45	50	...	...	...
number of litters.....farms reporting...	716	21	11	...	10	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	32,417	6,768	48	358	1,985	2,496	1,560	320
number of litters.....farms reporting...	273,576	35,153	1,074	3,828	14,270	10,456	4,840	685
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	31,865	6,677	53	347	1,926	2,556	1,530	265
number of litters.....farms reporting...	287,441	36,155	1,094	3,822	14,793	11,291	4,640	515
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	75,725	20,888	147	1,175	5,584	7,832	5,010	1,140
acres.....	3,314,722	630,406	16,545	92,280	231,491	199,790	78,490	11,810
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	9,649	3,825	...	15	125	1,050	1,885	750
acres.....	19,943	7,355	...	50	1,275	3,490	2,240	300
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	23,172	6,309	25	291	2,556	2,527	820	90
acres.....	11,735	2,218	36	286	1,166	670	60	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,991	657	20	221	321	90	5	...
acres.....	6,235	524	66	312	141	5	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	75,174	20,547	137	1,144	5,489	7,727	4,940	1,110
acres.....	3,147,407	543,482	13,638	76,770	196,991	173,398	71,370	11,315
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	200,293,986	34,027,300	935,850	5,121,120	12,949,760	10,559,965	3,924,105	536,500
bushels.....	42,153	7,835	75	697	2,718	4,855	1,300	175
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	85,099,301	8,568,145	242,150	1,814,690	3,438,155	2,360,905	652,760	59,485
bushels.....	75,174	20,547	137	1,144	5,489	7,727	4,940	1,110
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,147,407	543,482	13,638	76,770	196,991	173,398	71,370	11,315
acres.....	200,293,986	34,027,300	935,850	5,121,120	12,949,760	10,559,965	3,924,105	536,500
bushels.....	42,153	7,835	75	697	2,718	4,855	1,300	175
Sales.....farms reporting...	85,099,301	8,568,145	242,150	1,814,690	3,438,155	2,360,905	652,760	59,485
bushels.....	75,174	20,547	137	1,144	5,489	7,727	4,940	1,110
acres.....	3,147,407	543,482	13,638	76,770	196,991	173,398	71,370	11,315
bushels.....	200,293,986	34,027,300	935,850	5,121,120	12,949,760	10,559,965	3,924,105	536,500
bushels.....	42,153	7,835	75	697	2,718	4,855	1,300	175
bushels.....	85,099,301	8,568,145	242,150	1,814,690	3,438,155	2,360,905	652,760	59,485
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	56,270	14,464	124	993	4,367	5,580	2,915	485
acres.....	1,143,434	225,532	5,069	32,408	84,305	73,275	27,155	3,320
bushels.....	27,845,939	5,247,096	142,320	835,206	2,010,025	1,635,240	568,480	55,825
Sales.....farms reporting...	51,279	12,363	119	987	4,117	4,855	2,055	230
bushels.....	24,863,864	4,454,145	134,955	768,350	1,774,455	1,346,840	398,985	30,560
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	55,883	16,648	127	983	4,843	6,565	3,570	560
acres.....	971,547	257,486	4,351	29,350	95,000	89,500	35,040	4,245
bushels.....	44,896,483	12,049,250	231,035	1,516,825	4,651,685	4,052,415	1,457,485	139,805
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,343	2,437	7	250	940	840	380	40
bushels.....	13,371,031	1,252,405	6,900	253,375	504,630	377,105	102,915	7,480
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	6,144	1,617	20	126	461	660	305	45
acres.....	54,822	10,838	325	1,460	3,468	3,800	1,625	160
bushels.....	1,680,170	338,570	16,750	36,800	110,670	115,580	54,830	3,940
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,165	130	...	15	70	35	10	...
bushels.....	307,700	15,740	...	2,375	7,515	5,600	250	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,298	410	...	55	165	140	40	10
acres.....	19,091	2,230	...	210	960	850	165	45
bushels.....	356,065	41,715	...	4,975	18,265	15,020	3,025	430
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,188	160	...	10	65	70	15	...
bushels.....	221,346	19,560	...	1,500	8,435	8,735	890	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	34,669	4,260	40	385	1,450	1,560	705	120
acres.....	1,289,062	99,345	1,910	16,525	39,135	31,090	9,265	1,420
bushels.....	32,478,113	2,305,475	56,635	432,425	928,975	673,080	194,640	19,720
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,762,705	706,081	17,659	86,683	244,880	231,134	106,695	19,030
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	28,374	10,782	103	864	3,313	4,047	2,055	400
acres.....	591,148	253,776	8,243	37,673	91,670	81,385	30,430	4,375
tons.....	1,248,003	548,656	20,664	87,675	210,158	169,659	54,225	6,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,329	496	11	65	155	175	85	5
tons.....	147,329	13,545	2,690	4,170	3,620	1,985	1,040	40
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	47,292	14,985	55	648	3,500	5,702	4,080	1,000
acres.....	1,007,726	347,749	4,067	28,811	109,596	123,120	68,855	13,300
tons.....	1,684,728	628,839	8,360	55,060	216,813	221,211	110,735	16,660
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,351	825	...	80	225	370	125	25
tons.....	131,962	15,990	...	2,265	5,875	6,420	1,290	140
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	362	130	...	...	15	35	60	20
acres.....	4,415	1,615	...	...	280	325	825	185
tons.....	5,877	1,940	...	...	425	430	925	160
Sales.....farms reporting...	21	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	315	25	...	...	...	...	25	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,660	722	5	26	116	235	245	95
acres.....	13,819	6,043	375	225	993	2,225	1,675	550
tons.....	17,939	7,906	550	355	1,706	2,915	1,805	575
Sales.....farms reporting...	46	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	523	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,568	658	1	46	136	235	180	60
acres.....	24,225	9,152	25	767	1,945	3,355	2,480	580
tons.....	36,692	16,857	75	2,182	5,240	5,490	3,020	850
Sales.....farms reporting...	130	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....	1,850	130	...	...	130	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	7,410	5,238	102	703	2,406	1,737	285	5
acres.....	121,372	87,746	4,949	19,207	40,396	20,724	2,430	40
tons, green weight.....	855,974	632,345	41,540	143,365	294,930	137,920	14,440	150
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	12,179	1,805	5	155	525	640	400	80
acres.....	184,745	19,760	40	2,315	7,155	6,505	3,085	660
bushels.....	178,310	18,200	30	2,370	6,975	5,830	2,485	510

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,467	2,077	10	46	305	611	730	375
.....acres ² ...	14,034	779	377	72	170	53	83	24
.....bushels...	4,377,248	189,300	99,110	13,685	40,005	13,210	17,070	6,220
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,773	826	5	26	120	250	310	115
.....acres...	10,213	1,118	25	68	260	368	313	84
.....pounds...	16,208,720	1,728,700	42,500	79,250	432,680	595,140	467,455	111,675
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,331	430	...	50	115	165	95	5
.....Sales.....dollars...	15,243,432	296,620	...	61,150	149,200	56,870	29,150	250
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	4,715	1,258	6	51	276	510	340	75
.....acres...	41,841	2,900	11	87	652	1,091	863	196
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	4,226	1,193	6	51	256	470	335	75
.....Trees of all ages.....number...	874,543	38,887	120	1,702	8,345	18,445	7,820	2,455
.....Trees not of bearing age.....number...	186,218	8,830	20	135	1,490	4,765	1,980	440
.....Trees of bearing age.....number...	688,325	30,057	100	1,567	6,855	13,680	5,840	2,015
.....Quantity harvested.....bushels...	3,259,581	32,490	50	4,450	8,275	14,765	4,440	510

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	85,008	24,560	742	2,124	4,776	7,048	7,555	2,315
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.0	8.6	19.4	28.7	30.8	9.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	14,914,392	4,711,979	379,184	706,557	1,185,472	1,216,142	998,654	225,970
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.0	15.0	25.2	25.8	21.2	4.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	175.4	191.9	511.0	332.7	248.2	172.6	132.2	97.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	44,050	45,242	172,233	92,345	62,678	36,399	23,814	13,018
Average per acre.....dollars.....	250.89	231.82	333.34	282.12	254.38	210.83	175.71	127.41
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	81,955	23,290	729	2,094	4,721	6,846	7,030	1,870
acres.....	8,852,882	2,528,812	258,356	467,586	728,757	640,993	376,535	56,585
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,694	515	...	...	10	60	195	250
acres.....	2,838	935	5	...	30	70	415	415
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,920	1,346	...	15	40	191	730	370
acres.....	10,777	3,252	...	15	110	556	2,046	525
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,002	7,835	37	120	851	3,365	3,177	285
acres.....	23,892	6,506	142	828	2,612	2,438	461	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,237	2,724	414	1,072	1,066	166	6	...
acres.....	557	161	115	44	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	38	16	16	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	44,991	15,309	389	1,452	3,369	4,758	4,291	1,050
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,217,693	515,948	31,842	66,244	121,812	147,380	122,260	26,410
acres.....	22,462	6,242	176	441	1,025	1,799	2,111	690
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	554,641	171,259	7,793	20,669	26,768	46,574	50,955	18,500
acres.....	8,909	2,537	83	214	452	743	850	195
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	223,293	68,828	3,944	9,319	10,820	18,985	20,060	5,700
acres.....	15,751	4,303	105	300	674	1,188	1,481	555
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	331,348	102,431	3,849	11,350	15,948	27,989	30,895	12,800
acres.....	31,715	10,640	238	883	2,132	2,999	3,378	1,010
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	752,554	274,026	11,457	26,976	58,362	72,091	80,985	24,155
acres.....	39,143	10,273	349	982	2,136	2,981	2,981	840
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,004,492	285,708	14,480	24,606	64,002	72,861	84,034	25,725
acres.....	39,663	13,104	324	1,046	2,372	3,597	4,335	1,430
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,613,338	652,078	36,501	66,654	117,626	164,667	213,300	53,330
acres.....	11,091	3,830	139	397	826	1,093	1,220	155
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	313,327	138,640	10,816	23,446	29,657	36,596	34,600	3,525
acres.....	510	41	6	5	5	15	5	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	13,188	810	510	45	125	100	25	5
acres.....	12,378	2,887	208	449	720	885	550	75
Land use practices:.....farms reporting.....	345,700	82,886	12,529	18,385	25,097	17,680	7,680	1,515
acres.....	5,633	1,739	36	113	264	466	715	145
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	183,354	53,329	3,226	5,181	10,450	15,782	16,760	1,930
acres.....	5,034	1,451	33	102	235	401	570	110
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	222,897	63,843	3,172	6,174	10,965	19,732	20,860	2,940
acres.....	2,128	778	19	83	206	285	160	25
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	57,960	21,687	589	3,533	6,082	7,385	3,810	288
acres.....	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number.....	83,735	24,211	741	2,108	4,714	6,953	7,480	2,215
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,743	371	11	15	80	130	110	25
25 to 34 years.....number.....	9,967	2,707	138	336	796	777	570	90
35 to 44 years.....number.....	20,215	5,195	232	672	1,305	1,471	1,280	235
45 to 54 years.....number.....	22,404	6,243	212	604	1,263	1,772	1,837	555
55 to 64 years.....number.....	20,443	6,521	101	353	877	1,870	2,010	1,310
65 or more years.....number.....	8,963	3,174	47	128	393	1,673	...	...
Average age.....years.....	48.9	50.3	44.8	46.1	46.6	50.1	53.5	54.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	33,597	9,986	197	686	1,537	2,870	4,141	555
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	16,305	4,424	105	523	933	1,288	1,020	555
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,990	1,360	43	65	171	480	601	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	12,302	4,202	49	98	433	1,102	2,520	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,641	2,853	59	135	462	857	1,240	100
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	14,103	4,566	130	347	735	1,384	1,800	170
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	12,303	4,327	42	90	342	1,103	2,750	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	51,411	14,574	545	1,438	3,239	4,178	3,414	1,760
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,958	2,400	83	256	626	685	545	205
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	15,309	4,889	215	447	948	1,236	1,588	455
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,746	942	4	15	116	220	587	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,159	300	5	15	5	45	115	115
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	5,023	1,522	6	5	75	231	690	515
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	4,473	1,250	...	20	45	175	735	275
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,884	3,435	25	50	245	955	1,710	450
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	16,338	4,593	28	155	540	1,590	1,800	480
300 to 499 acres.....number.....	13,543	3,656	61	215	720	1,460	955	245
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	9,194	2,728	33	215	805	1,005	555	115
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	6,412	1,872	51	196	615	600	375	35
2,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	12,580	4,165	275	890	1,500	890	530	80
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,143	924	199	340	205	90	85	5
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	236	101	49	21	19	7	5	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	23	14	10	2	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,781	13,212	182	602	1,529	3,775	5,339	1,785
Part owners.....number...	24,283	5,812	324	807	1,485	1,606	1,315	275
All tenants.....number...	18,467	5,330	184	656	1,718	1,636	881	255
Cash tenants.....number...	1,767	428	5	30	67	96	170	60
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,496	357	17	85	130	80	30	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,595	611	15	45	130	300	91	30
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,021	3,432	126	485	1,306	1,010	445	60
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,588	502	21	11	85	150	145	90
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,656	13,137	182	602	1,529	3,765	5,319	1,740
Part owners.....number...	24,243	5,807	324	807	1,485	1,606	1,315	270
All tenants.....number...	18,427	5,315	184	656	1,713	1,631	876	255
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	125	75	...	...	...	10	20	45
Part owners.....number...	40	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	40	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	48,044 49,608	13,775 14,293	620 749	1,817 1,969	3,766 3,908	4,498 4,573	2,734 2,754	340 340
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	49,943 51,325	14,991 15,524	656 779	1,836 1,970	3,886 4,012	4,784 4,889	3,344 3,389	485 485
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	35,954 36,224	10,990 11,112	539 571	1,407 1,435	2,824 2,840	3,295 3,330	2,550 2,561	375 375
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	9,250 9,738	2,567 2,654	385 416	688 718	584 590	555 565	335 345	20 20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	51,078 61,271	15,628 18,589	679 1,332	1,828 2,502	3,629 4,306	4,573 5,149	4,009 4,365	910 935
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	78,200 179,864	22,624 51,688	736 3,213	2,079 6,804	4,621 12,257	6,668 14,667	6,855 12,377	1,665 2,370
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	76,777 156,586	22,283 45,218	736 2,959	2,069 6,164	4,611 10,803	6,592 12,856	6,720 10,456	1,555 1,980
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	23,846 34,173	7,226 9,738	12 148	90 630	602 2,331	1,792 3,623	3,545 2,686	1,185 320
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	13,574 3,569	3,760 1,079	173 237	873 297	1,296 303	936 200	437 37	45 5
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,615 76,522	480 22,211	166 735	179 2,059	79 4,600	41 6,582	15 6,695	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	153,055 3,204	44,234 924	2,851 94	6,030 113	10,627 171	12,576 270	10,215 231	1,935 45
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,531 21,912	984 6,221	108 234	134 600	176 1,380	280 1,756	241 1,866	45 385
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	23,278 77,860	6,470 22,654	254 731	640 2,066	1,454 4,640	1,811 6,603	1,921 6,844	390 1,770
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	81,072 101,458	23,664 29,366	741 1,330	2,104 3,000	4,741 6,156	6,798 8,366	7,240 8,514	2,040 2,000
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	77,860 101,458	22,654 29,366	731 1,330	2,066 3,000	4,640 6,156	6,603 8,366	6,844 8,514	1,770 2,000
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	81,072 101,458	23,664 29,366	741 1,330	2,104 3,000	4,741 6,156	6,798 8,366	7,240 8,514	2,040 2,000
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	70,870 58,985	20,889 17,198	731 649	2,034 1,737	4,402 3,641	6,163 5,067	6,089 5,044	1,470 1,060
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	31,703 28,089	4,156 2,796	111 108	318 261	1,087 777	1,495 975	1,005 625	140 50
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	7,245 3,145	310 820	49 181	91 175	105 219	60 150	5 95	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	48,275 14,531	14,531 14,531	673 673	1,908 1,908	3,895 3,895	4,628 4,628	3,107 3,107	320 320
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	48,275 14,531	14,531 14,531	673 673	1,908 1,908	3,895 3,895	4,628 4,628	3,107 3,107	320 320
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	62,347 19,651	17,778 5,881	648 83	1,789 290	3,996 720	5,196 1,652	4,994 2,206	1,155 930
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	2,168 1,238	690 350	5 5	5 20	45 20	145 80	270 130	190 95
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	1,238 930	350 340	5 ...	20 15	20 25	80 65	130 140	95 95
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	538 337	205 130	...	10 5	20 5	30 35	85 50	60 35
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	15 40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	337 15	130 ...	...	5 ...	5 ...	35 ...	50 ...	35 ...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	15 40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	40 ...	5 ...	...	...	...	...	5...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	14,046 26,834	4,187 6,878	487 1,381	913 1,516	1,102 1,677	918 1,362	687 852	80 90
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	9,108 16,080	2,782 4,076	463 1,127	745 1,053	705 876	562 663	302 352	5 5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	6,572 1,504	2,093 433	212 105	563 123	575 104	481 61	257 40	5 ...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	639 288	181 68	95 44	36 23	25 1	20 ...	5...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	105 ...	7 ...	7...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	76,593 4,015	22,102 1,262	670 43	1,936 92	4,385 221	6,406 336	6,710 465	1,995 105
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	4,400 ...	1,196 ...	29 ...	96 ...	170 ...	306 ...	380 ...	215 ...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	77,913	22,218	719	2,084	4,651	6,705	6,544	1,515
acres on which used...	5,823,057	1,806,967	207,264	357,643	529,139	448,926	234,795	29,200
tons.....	844,871	267,294	35,218	56,480	74,485	61,939	34,677	4,495
Dry materials.....farms reporting...								
	77,295	22,000	691	2,064	4,601	6,640	6,494	1,510
tons.....	814,755	254,669	30,385	53,940	71,612	60,092	34,168	4,472
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...								
	4,842	1,655	234	336	555	385	125	20
tons.....	30,116	12,625	4,833	2,540	2,873	1,847	509	23
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...								
	10,276	2,915	159	327	501	892	861	175
acres...	240,032	73,194	10,833	13,468	15,135	19,793	12,510	1,455
Dry materials.....farms reporting...								
	10,143	2,858	147	327	481	872	856	175
tons.....	36,194	10,743	1,664	2,146	1,899	2,742	2,039	253
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...								
	184	73	17	1	25	20	5	5
tons.....	391	239	86	4	101	28	5	15
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...								
	3,968	1,197	49	114	202	357	405	70
acres...	72,088	27,356	1,808	4,075	6,235	7,938	6,455	845
Dry materials.....farms reporting...								
	3,928	1,182	44	109	202	352	405	70
tons.....	10,689	4,062	358	589	779	1,128	1,074	134
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...								
	75	30	10	5	5	5	5	...
tons.....	183	81	28	25	8	15	5	...
Corn.....farms reporting...								
	72,073	21,086	697	2,063	4,534	6,408	6,034	1,350
acres...	3,132,273	1,037,272	127,632	212,288	305,529	250,293	124,150	17,380
Dry materials.....farms reporting...								
	71,129	20,766	652	2,033	4,449	6,313	5,979	1,340
tons.....	445,061	152,030	19,112	34,040	43,566	34,499	18,184	2,629
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...								
	4,051	1,424	224	300	465	305	120	10
tons.....	21,160	9,446	3,921	1,822	2,008	1,314	377	4
Soybeans.....farms reporting...								
	9,901	2,331	136	373	697	690	420	15
acres...	273,388	59,649	8,793	14,086	19,900	11,935	4,855	80
Dry materials.....farms reporting...								
	9,631	2,256	126	353	672	670	420	15
tons.....	23,872	5,597	714	1,466	1,823	1,089	494	11
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...								
	310	75	10	20	25	20	...	...
tons.....	522	140	58	49	23	10	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...								
	54,455	15,641	580	1,779	3,912	5,072	3,828	470
acres...	1,171,004	362,493	34,813	0,736	109,743	94,675	47,961	4,565
Dry materials.....farms reporting...								
	53,623	15,328	542	1,734	3,817	4,967	3,798	470
tons.....	160,626	49,642	4,995	9,937	14,552	12,526	6,905	727
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...								
	1,200	450	65	80	140	140	30	...
tons.....	4,753	1,877	517	476	483	328	73	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...								
	50,061	13,403	473	1,378	3,197	4,127	3,618	610
acres...	934,272	247,003	23,385	42,990	72,597	64,292	38,864	4,875
Dry materials.....farms reporting...								
	49,489	13,180	440	1,348	3,142	4,067	3,583	600
tons.....	138,313	32,595	3,542	5,762	8,993	8,108	5,472	718
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...								
	1,002	300	40	55	85	75	35	10
tons.....	3,107	842	223	164	250	152	49	4
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	23,238	6,785	256	801	1,548	1,913	1,937	330
acres limed...	591,215	202,091	19,596	41,533	56,265	45,923	33,884	4,890
tons.....	1,261,839	431,535	39,656	87,378	120,572	101,944	71,835	10,150
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...								
	84,988	24,560	742	2,124	4,776	7,048	7,555	2,315
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...								
	73,030	23,374	727	2,094	4,696	6,838	7,079	1,940
dollars.....	132,900,421	44,999,040	7,308,382	9,498,335	12,169,938	10,110,049	5,200,546	711,790
Under \$100.....farms reporting...								
	4,158	1,106	5	5	40	125	481	450
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,511	10,090	37	181	181	2,809	4,707	1,305
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	16,584	5,034	43	308	1,135	2,073	1,330	145
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,448	5,027	185	857	1,779	1,625	541	40
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,329	2,117	457	743	691	206	20	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...								
	47,932	16,724	654	1,853	3,739	5,051	4,412	1,015
dollars.....	85,639,955	56,591,268	17,732,077	16,529,889	12,055,986	6,877,741	3,093,855	301,720
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...								
	32,968	9,376	95	415	1,790	2,725	3,421	930
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,173	2,941	31	166	496	1,433	740	75
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,658	1,587	45	127	574	616	215	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,383	1,434	36	447	653	267	31	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	1,386	447	698	226	10	5	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...								
	47,198	13,707	416	1,118	2,619	3,968	4,586	1,000
dollars.....	11,434,229	3,232,722	217,577	361,718	774,840	897,652	859,385	121,550
Under \$200.....farms reporting...								
	26,300	7,168	116	429	1,106	2,016	2,716	785
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,876	6,271	251	597	1,446	1,917	1,845	215
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,022	268	49	92	67	35	25	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...								
	47,490	14,536	717	1,824	3,296	4,176	3,833	690
dollars.....	54,397,983	12,429,276	3,633,125	3,268,024	2,733,303	1,732,999	976,650	85,175
Under \$200.....farms reporting...								
	22,354	7,142	61	370	1,235	2,386	2,500	590
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,764	2,992	60	332	758	927	840	75
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,024	1,424	32	200	517	327	270	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,717	1,715	145	521	525	326	188	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,724	792	178	270	168	141	35	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,186	336	161	92	77	6	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	405	85	50	20	16	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	235	46	26	20	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	81	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...								
	59,766	16,987	583	1,668	3,607	5,135	4,864	1,130
dollars.....	17,149,471	3,962,413	615,547	759,844	1,073,782	936,146	508,769	68,325
Under \$100.....farms reporting...								
	18,380	4,952	10	35	227	1,208	2,597	875
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	35,505	10,663	196	1,128	3,045	3,817	2,227	250
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,131	1,056	221	421	284	95	30	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,750	316	156	84	51	15	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...								
	83,788	24,185	737	2,109	4,756	6,993	7,465	2,125
dollars.....	44,587,608	12,833,575	1,388,181	2,217,628	3,426,662	3,351,988	2,111,016	338,100
Under \$100.....farms reporting...								
	8,133	2,760	...	5	75	325	1,320	1,035
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	40,070	11,506	31	245	1,326	3,888	5,021	995
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	24,769	6,583	161	852	2,290	2,232	968	80
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	10,687	3,293	509	1,000	1,065	548	156	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	129	43	36	7	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	811,117,112	251,098,736	48,537,408	57,514,434	65,388,632	49,686,052	27,143,848	2,828,362
average per farm, dollars...	9,542	10,224	65,414	27,078	13,691	7,050	3,593	1,222
All crops sold.....dollars...	306,606,285	42,483,100	6,286,230	10,008,627	12,963,255	8,823,712	4,058,476	342,800
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	229,353,973	40,224,127	5,819,213	9,280,711	12,543,327	8,460,374	3,824,315	296,187
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,243,432	1,196,223	435,398	424,675	192,300	76,325	59,540	7,985
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,779,305	348,372	4,060	162,282	20,374	78,995	69,798	12,863
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	51,229,375	714,378	27,559	140,959	207,254	208,018	104,823	25,765
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	504,510,827	208,615,636	42,251,178	47,505,807	52,425,377	40,862,340	23,085,372	2,485,562
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,354,237	6,919,966	510,157	1,276,073	1,807,224	1,961,067	1,219,882	145,563
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	161,072,333	8,729,152	904,796	1,578,124	2,558,753	2,380,492	1,188,192	118,795
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	280,084,257	192,966,518	40,836,225	44,651,610	48,059,400	36,520,781	20,677,298	2,221,204
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	66,226	21,637	730	1,959	4,221	6,182	6,590	1,955
number.....	1,967,761	791,811	115,351	144,348	182,507	182,645	144,380	22,580
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	58,006	16,583	318	1,123	2,930	4,947	5,570	1,695
number.....	825,443	212,020	13,216	27,466	44,589	61,957	55,552	9,240
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	47,013	9,625	179	707	1,836	3,042	2,856	1,005
number.....	596,906	52,941	2,940	5,898	12,373	16,899	11,781	3,050
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	55,420	116,694	364	1,127	3,126	5,032	5,410	1,635
number.....	592,760	205,589	22,752	31,343	44,476	54,136	44,897	7,985
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	50,322	18,839	688	1,818	3,871	5,537	5,575	1,350
number.....	549,558	374,202	79,383	85,539	93,442	66,552	43,931	5,355
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,163	275	5	10	25	50	100	85
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,282	1,221	21	45	125	260	485	285
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,566	2,080	...	60	180	425	860	555
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,387	4,920	15	65	530	1,575	2,050	685
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,777	8,492	62	485	1,972	2,956	2,672	345
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,027	3,414	192	804	1,190	810	418	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,986	1,198	404	489	194	106	5	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	38	37	31	1	5	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,581	1,593	23	145	265	370	525	265
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,254	6,837	42	250	895	1,875	2,600	1,175
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,938	4,899	47	205	876	1,725	1,801	245
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	8,654	1,880	43	160	526	646	495	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,311	984	59	217	305	259	144	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	933	256	58	91	36	66	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	229	77	25	28	19	5	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	106	57	21	27	8	1	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,747	2,555	34	216	469	721	785	330
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,260	5,403	67	289	850	1,716	1,816	289
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,953	1,385	22	111	407	580	255	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,346	194	24	55	90	25	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,937	66	15	31	20	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	604	19	14	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	135	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,587	4,706	163	395	689	1,167	1,607	685
number.....	42,798	12,989	558	866	1,768	3,649	4,623	1,525
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,782	18,488	499	1,607	4,017	5,842	5,068	1,457
number.....	2,886,042	1,799,457	171,420	331,581	574,812	476,883	213,956	30,805
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,116	16,138	427	1,411	3,765	5,192	4,223	1,120
number.....	1,929,752	1,207,999	116,654	228,924	383,473	321,757	137,386	19,805
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	38,775	16,407	412	1,425	3,684	4,244	4,387	1,255
number.....	956,290	591,458	54,766	102,657	191,339	155,126	76,570	11,000
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	19,193	8,055	212	716	1,858	2,362	2,312	595
number.....	1,003,690	567,789	37,758	98,058	134,838	140,022	134,838	22,275
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	14,083	5,900	170	535	1,332	1,782	1,661	420
number.....	397,895	242,949	23,435	57,076	54,928	53,685	47,255	6,570
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	18,325	7,718	180	661	1,793	2,282	2,237	565
number.....	605,795	324,840	14,323	40,982	79,910	86,337	87,583	15,705
Ewes.....farms reporting...	18,080	7,603	180	631	1,783	2,267	2,192	550
number.....	571,581	305,168	13,387	39,482	76,360	80,534	80,945	14,460
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,988	6,312	142	548	1,538	1,837	1,807	440
number.....	34,214	19,672	936	1,900	3,550	5,803	6,638	1,245
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	47,563	13,965	242	1,076	2,691	4,328	4,243	1,385
number.....	12,420,130	2,117,403	96,815	274,466	506,635	692,245	449,467	97,775
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	62,710	21,439	732	2,019	4,331	6,177	6,445	1,735
number.....	1,047,428	574,216	132,622	126,417	125,518	103,891	75,453	10,315
dollars.....	159,884,478	114,058,487	32,100,029	28,256,253	23,908,106	17,102,212	11,500,417	1,191,470
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41,897	18,321	508	1,678	4,141	5,862	4,957	1,175
number.....	3,669,522	2,454,978	272,427	512,447	772,694	610,496	260,624	26,290
dollars.....	106,416,138	71,194,362	7,900,383	14,860,963	22,408,126	17,704,384	7,558,096	762,410
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,186	7,453	195	670	1,713	2,228	2,122	525
number.....	706,930	430,598	51,022	92,459	97,828	91,644	84,120	13,525
dollars.....	9,897,020	6,028,372	714,308	1,294,426	1,369,592	1,283,016	1,177,680	189,350
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	41,106	6,161	117	408	1,239	2,166	1,856	375
pounds.....	4,203,646,654	261,083,825	23,517,357	40,405,164	76,263,935	75,891,753	40,360,955	4,644,661
dollars.....	161,072,333	8,729,152	904,796	1,578,124	2,558,753	2,380,492	1,188,192	118,795
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	30,576	8,251	169	770	1,809	2,846	2,227	430
dollars.....	13,717,097	1,017,581	111,571	263,530	205,467	256,611	159,108	21,294
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,717	10,425	201	907	2,145	3,496	2,926	750
dozens.....	130,286,849	19,316,100	891,375	3,286,665	5,297,730	5,819,055	3,602,000	419,275
dollars.....	37,783,192	5,601,664	258,500	953,133	1,536,342	1,687,526	1,044,574	121,589

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	36,820	15,971	377	1,361	3,673	5,158	4,352	1,050
number of litters...	561,017	350,020	31,608	63,522	114,362	92,833	42,400	5,295
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	4,830	1,117	20	21	86	190	455	345
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	13,065	4,074	27	101	270	1,076	2,040	560
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	9,975	4,483	32	217	808	1,860	1,436	130
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	6,195	3,991	59	328	1,467	1,731	391	15
40 to 79 litters...farms reporting...	2,039	1,648	57	388	887	286	30	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	716	658	182	306	155	15	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	32,417	14,552	341	1,254	3,487	4,723	3,827	920
number of litters...	273,576	169,430	14,959	30,993	55,804	44,821	20,008	2,845
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	31,865	14,375	349	1,269	3,478	4,727	3,772	780
number of litters...	287,441	180,590	16,649	32,529	58,558	48,012	22,392	2,450
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	75,725	21,882	720	2,088	4,654	6,570	6,285	1,565
acres...	3,314,722	1,075,802	131,732	215,802	316,789	261,087	130,447	19,945
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	9,649	2,802	...	16	55	321	1,545	865
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	19,943	5,073	6	35	255	1,391	2,866	520
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	23,172	6,091	21	240	1,116	3,016	1,553	145
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	11,735	3,610	54	430	1,474	1,356	271	25
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	4,991	1,812	82	382	983	325	35	5
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	6,235	2,494	557	985	771	161	15	5
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	75,174	21,740	719	2,087	4,639	6,535	6,210	1,550
acres...	3,147,407	1,018,510	117,356	202,903	302,660	250,867	125,339	19,385
bushels...	200,293,986	66,478,316	8,936,526	14,216,370	19,646,225	15,510,560	7,184,745	984,090
Sales...farms reporting...	42,153	7,437	386	1,033	2,042	2,100	1,646	230
bushels...	85,099,301	11,605,045	2,093,185	3,044,250	3,404,570	2,073,185	920,520	69,335
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	56,270	16,084	608	1,804	4,083	5,151	3,898	540
acres...	1,143,434	357,571	34,499	68,107	110,025	92,889	47,456	4,595
bushels...	27,845,939	8,362,381	994,956	1,733,253	2,580,645	2,002,142	968,490	82,895
Sales...farms reporting...	51,279	14,681	598	1,773	3,936	4,836	3,218	320
bushels...	24,863,864	7,384,498	948,113	1,582,335	2,331,758	1,712,094	756,518	53,680
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	55,883	15,647	584	1,629	3,755	4,901	4,058	720
acres...	971,547	261,660	21,408	43,353	74,731	74,029	42,254	5,885
bushels...	44,892,483	11,981,333	1,127,927	2,202,845	3,497,770	3,225,141	1,722,080	205,570
Sales...farms reporting...	18,343	3,024	171	403	850	920	630	50
bushels...	13,371,031	1,736,170	230,865	439,845	487,575	372,595	195,595	9,695
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	6,144	2,508	105	328	783	676	546	70
acres...	54,822	25,565	2,271	5,223	8,260	5,961	3,520	330
bushels...	1,680,170	777,985	80,440	154,445	268,640	163,370	103,075	8,015
Sales...farms reporting...	1,165	283	13	60	75	80	50	5
bushels...	307,700	66,910	5,350	18,930	17,395	15,470	8,765	1,000
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	2,298	648	30	87	181	210	125	15
acres...	19,091	5,759	408	626	2,080	1,720	850	75
bushels...	356,065	103,740	9,340	13,670	37,970	30,770	11,190	800
Sales...farms reporting...	1,188	344	22	46	111	125	30	10
bushels...	221,346	62,764	6,739	7,995	25,410	18,785	3,675	160
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	34,669	7,155	305	988	2,092	2,230	1,440	100
acres...	1,289,062	207,420	23,409	44,361	71,370	46,050	21,000	1,230
bushels...	32,478,113	5,302,815	692,761	1,212,369	1,823,640	1,117,530	434,080	22,435
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	1,762,705	535,600	39,424	77,315	129,417	144,041	122,508	22,895
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	28,374	7,880	355	909	1,791	2,152	2,238	435
acres...	591,148	162,406	16,214	27,257	41,357	38,560	33,378	5,640
tons...	1,248,003	331,686	38,748	60,410	88,693	73,695	61,465	8,675
Sales...farms reporting...	4,329	909	27	142	275	265	185	15
tons...	147,329	21,951	1,761	5,575	7,815	4,575	2,095	130
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	47,292	15,114	365	1,227	3,065	4,524	4,703	1,230
acres...	1,007,726	336,022	17,724	41,180	82,107	98,961	80,430	15,620
tons...	1,684,728	555,885	33,561	75,326	146,305	157,913	122,060	20,720
Sales...farms reporting...	6,351	1,558	43	162	451	451	340	70
tons...	131,962	31,496	1,864	5,265	11,662	7,865	4,260	580
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	362	118	1	5	12	25	30	45
acres...	4,415	1,395	40	300	170	315	285	285
tons...	5,877	1,937	80	300	227	485	380	465
Sales...farms reporting...	21	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	315	75	...	...	...	75	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	1,660	525	14	27	58	130	221	75
acres...	13,819	4,503	279	465	819	770	1,785	385
tons...	17,939	6,177	462	740	1,455	905	2,170	445
Sales...farms reporting...	46	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	523	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	1,568	535	14	42	63	116	220	80
acres...	24,225	9,996	160	1,877	1,044	1,440	4,600	875
tons...	36,692	12,899	225	2,525	1,369	2,210	5,570	1,000
Sales...farms reporting...	130	40	...	...	10	5	10	15
tons...	1,850	405	...	...	80	60	180	85
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	7,410	1,228	147	293	263	335	180	10
acres...	121,372	21,278	5,007	6,236	3,920	3,995	2,930	90
tons, green weight...	855,974	141,049	31,950	46,744	25,380	23,940	12,460	575
Red clover seed harvested...farms reporting...	12,179	3,519	106	433	1,005	1,200	685	90
acres...	184,745	52,252	3,108	9,439	16,990	16,045	6,050	620
bushels...	178,310	46,157	3,183	8,219	15,885	12,835	5,560	475

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,467	1,771	15	76	205	490	705	280
acres ²	14,034	1,340	404	443	299	81	72	41
bushels....	4,377,248	382,445	135,920	147,620	61,090	13,620	18,040	6,155
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,773	1,010	1	21	153	345	395	95
acres...	10,213	1,235	11	25	293	470	369	67
pounds....	16,208,720	1,868,965	18,000	38,250	456,820	705,040	564,440	86,415
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,331	724	58	135	161	170	165	35
Sales.....dollars...	15,243,432	1,196,223	435,398	424,675	192,300	76,325	59,540	7,985
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	4,715	942	35	69	101	307	345	85
acres....	41,841	3,116	127	599	327	762	954	347
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	4,226	870	29	69	96	271	320	85
Trees of all ages.....number...	874,543	57,598	1,516	9,694	6,700	15,338	14,955	9,395
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	186,218	14,067	160	297	2,805	7,255	2,605	945
Trees of bearing age.....number...	688,325	43,531	1,356	9,397	3,895	8,083	12,350	8,450
Quantity harvested.....bushels....	3,259,581	113,219	1,059	65,385	8,787	16,773	18,195	3,020

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	85,008	10,117	90	520	2,053	3,462	3,261	731
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.9	5.1	20.3	34.2	32.2	7.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	14,914,392	1,752,799	46,721	186,772	477,466	582,019	394,144	65,677
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.7	10.7	27.2	33.2	22.5	3.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	173.4	173.3	519.1	359.2	232.6	168.1	120.9	89.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	44,050	44,730	156,998	109,654	70,692	40,750	26,448	14,105
Average per acre.....dollars.....	250.89	261.78	328.21	313.03	305.31	247.22	217.56	159.21
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	81,955	10,052	90	520	2,053	3,432	3,236	721
8,852,882	1,128,111	31,967	136,307	341,176	375,808	216,633	26,220	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,694	90	...	...	...	...	10	80
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,838	190	...	...	...	...	50	115
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,920	255	...	...	...	...	20	95
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,777	1,216	...	...	...	...	185	795
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,002	3,568	...	...	...	...	1,305	1,831
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	23,892	3,661	25	165	1,250	1,761	455	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,237	1,029	41	332	520	136	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	557	40	21	16	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	38	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	44,991	6,132	45	333	1,397	2,145	1,881	331
1,217,693	132,819	2,573	11,311	30,765	46,975	34,660	6,535	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	22,462	2,367	25	112	477	547	916	190
554,641	48,540	1,204	3,667	10,785	12,409	16,935	3,540	
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	8,909	944	2	75	200	276	331	60
223,293	18,530	210	2,100	3,745	6,085	5,805	331	
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	15,751	1,620	23	57	322	432	626	160
331,348	30,010	994	1,567	7,040	6,324	11,075	3,010	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	31,715	4,267	32	211	826	1,487	1,401	310
752,554	84,232	1,687	4,550	15,385	28,410	28,100	6,100	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	39,143	4,987	31	274	1,153	1,767	1,441	321
1,004,492	112,260	1,619	8,614	26,180	37,041	30,711	8,095	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	39,663	4,521	52	251	831	1,532	1,435	420
1,613,338	134,262	5,655	10,782	24,870	44,395	38,560	10,000	
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	11,091	1,157	23	93	265	401	295	80
313,327	26,275	1,233	3,462	6,120	8,345	5,935	1,180	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	510	26	11	10	...	...	5	...
13,188	1,700	1,495	185	...	...	...	20	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	12,378	1,704	27	176	430	581	385	105
345,700	44,028	3,635	9,846	11,770	12,177	4,975	1,625	
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,633	498	1	16	55	211	190	25
183,354	16,006	300	660	2,655	5,731	6,380	280	
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,034	400	3	16	66	135	155	25
222,897	18,412	722	1,295	3,640	6,620	5,550	585	
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	2,128	203	2	16	35	85	60	5
57,960	4,620	600	175	765	1,430	1,525	125	
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....								
Under 25 years.....number.....	83,735	10,015	89	514	2,043	3,427	3,216	726
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,743	205	...	5	50	75	65	10
35 to 44 years.....number.....	9,967	1,121	15	61	395	355	250	45
45 to 54 years.....number.....	20,215	2,411	33	202	671	865	550	90
55 to 64 years.....number.....	22,404	2,694	15	149	592	1,002	775	161
65 or more years.....number.....	20,443	2,471	9	61	255	865	861	420
Average age.....years.....	8,963	1,113	17	36	80	265	715	...
48.9	49.1	48.1	45.3	43.7	48.5	53.0	52.6	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	33,597	3,633	17	107	727	1,151	1,391	240
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	16,305	2,153	16	95	566	691	545	240
100 to 189 days.....operators reporting.....	4,990	557	1	1	100	180	275	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	12,302	923	...	11	61	280	571	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	9,641	1,006	5	30	245	341	355	30
operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	14,103	1,496	7	57	311	470	561	90
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	12,303	1,079	1	1	76	280	721	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	51,411	6,484	73	413	1,326	2,311	1,870	491
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,958	1,112	7	72	286	461	220	66
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	15,309	1,840	31	117	346	611	620	115
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,746	297	1	5	31	110	150	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,159	35	...	...	...	15	10	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	5,023	325	...	...	...	25	160	140
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	4,473	480	...	...	...	85	275	120
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	12,884	1,605	...	...	...	75	415	930
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	16,338	2,186	5	5	225	870	920	161
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	13,543	1,690	5	30	365	775	450	65
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	9,194	1,385	5	55	375	585	325	40
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	6,412	875	...	75	335	360	100	5
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	12,580	1,355	40	280	635	305	90	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,143	154	24	65	40	25	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	236	26	10	10	3	2	1	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,781	4,363	21	64	426	1,191	2,121	540
Part owners.....number...	24,283	3,344	60	297	916	1,331	635	105
All tenants.....number...	18,467	2,386	6	158	701	935	500	86
Cash tenants.....number...	1,767	181	...	...	31	95	45	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,496	210	...	30	80	75	20	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,995	790	...	30	215	320	195	30
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	8,021	1,059	1	98	350	405	180	25
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,588	146	5	...	25	40	60	16
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	41,676	4,353	21	64	426	1,191	2,111	540
Part owners.....number...	24,243	3,344	60	297	916	1,331	635	105
All tenants.....number...	18,427	2,381	6	153	701	935	500	86
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	125	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Part owners.....number...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	40	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	48,044	6,330	74	464	1,641	2,486	1,510	155
.....number...	49,608	6,473	91	480	1,706	2,511	1,530	155
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	49,943	6,631	73	464	1,657	2,537	1,710	190
.....number...	51,325	6,771	92	484	1,708	2,567	1,730	190
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	35,954	4,429	64	402	1,227	1,651	940	145
.....number...	36,224	4,448	66	403	1,233	1,656	945	145
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,250	812	40	162	335	185	90	...
.....number...	9,738	831	44	167	340	190	90	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	51,078	5,591	80	460	1,518	1,836	1,426	271
.....number...	61,271	6,459	169	718	1,779	1,976	1,541	276
Tractors.....farms reporting...	78,200	9,412	90	510	2,003	3,257	2,986	566
.....number...	179,864	21,990	401	1,827	5,498	7,551	5,797	916
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	76,777	9,291	89	510	1,968	3,217	2,951	556
.....number...	156,586	19,156	357	1,638	4,912	6,596	4,897	756
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,846	2,571	5	20	165	650	1,345	386
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	34,173	4,413	15	86	956	1,885	1,331	140
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,574	1,728	27	239	640	577	215	30
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,569	413	16	101	80	80	55	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,615	166	26	64	46	25	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	76,522	9,271	89	510	1,968	3,202	2,946	556
.....number...	153,055	18,799	349	1,607	4,825	6,460	4,807	751
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,204	304	5	31	77	111	75	5
.....number...	3,531	357	8	31	87	136	90	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	21,912	2,737	37	179	566	915	880	160
.....number...	23,278	2,834	44	189	586	955	900	160
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	77,860	9,224	79	509	1,992	3,142	2,931	571
.....number...	101,458	12,099	178	738	2,767	4,134	3,656	626
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	81,072	9,457	90	520	2,003	3,207	3,006	631
Telephone.....farms reporting...	70,870	8,025	90	512	1,882	2,691	2,440	410
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,985	7,299	84	457	1,732	2,495	2,181	350
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	31,703	4,863	52	340	1,255	1,871	1,255	90
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	28,089	3,938	52	330	1,171	1,435	850	100
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	7,245	622	24	168	235	100	80	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,145	436	23	48	115	55	170	25
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	48,275	5,909	80	478	1,631	2,245	1,345	130
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	62,347	7,592	88	482	1,773	2,572	2,276	401
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	19,651	2,252	2	20	250	820	905	255
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,168	208	...	13	15	60	50	70
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,238	96	...	1	5	40	15	35
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	930	112	...	12	10	20	35	35
1 mile.....farms reporting...	538	62	...	12	...	10	15	25
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	337	35	...	...	...	10	5	10
4 miles.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	40	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,046	1,143	64	235	347	286	191	20
.....persons...	26,834	1,741	179	430	450	431	241	30
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,108	737	54	195	192	185	111	...
.....persons...	16,080	1,002	141	270	230	225	136	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	6,572	559	23	140	155	155	86	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,504	144	13	50	36	20	25	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	639	18	7	...	1	10	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	288	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	105	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	76,593	9,402	83	458	1,912	3,247	3,041	661
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,015	229	6	17	56	65	55	30
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,400	486	1	45	85	150	165	40

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with columns: Item (For definitions and explanations, see text), Total all commercial farms, and Economic class (Total, Class I, Class II, Class III, Class IV, Class V, Class VI). Rows include sections for 'USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME' and 'SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES'.

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	811,117,112	83,476,985	5,018,422	12,866,724	27,603,474	24,512,874	12,262,526	1,212,565
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,542	8,251	55,760	24,744	13,445	7,081	3,760	1,659
All crops sold.....dollars...	306,606,285	35,470,596	2,750,332	6,306,974	11,888,943	9,212,800	4,810,442	501,105
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	229,353,973	30,699,274	1,936,777	5,122,578	10,366,716	8,440,910	4,391,461	440,832
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,243,432	2,698,274	322,794	716,410	1,128,715	379,830	132,810	18,715
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,779,305	1,046,810	304,261	259,816	174,036	151,904	141,580	15,213
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	51,229,575	1,026,238	186,500	209,170	219,476	240,156	144,591	26,345
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	504,510,827	48,005,989	2,268,090	6,559,750	15,714,531	15,300,074	7,452,084	711,460
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	63,354,237	8,806,866	359,349	1,112,477	2,439,293	3,142,278	1,613,936	139,533
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	161,072,333	15,194,171	560,916	2,224,884	5,494,855	4,618,661	2,111,975	182,880
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	280,084,257	24,004,952	1,347,825	3,222,389	7,780,383	7,539,135	3,726,173	389,047
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	66,226	8,928	79	474	1,781	3,167	2,826	601
..... number...	1,967,761	192,802	7,734	21,397	54,878	65,210	37,929	5,654
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	58,006	8,295	72	409	1,631	2,927	2,681	575
..... number...	825,443	87,730	2,731	8,731	24,840	29,551	19,137	2,740
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	47,013	7,366	44	364	1,471	2,647	2,365	475
..... number...	596,906	69,136	1,384	7,229	20,781	23,427	14,340	1,975
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	55,420	7,638	60	404	1,581	2,782	2,321	490
..... number...	592,760	58,746	1,849	6,613	16,678	20,655	11,121	1,830
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	50,322	6,527	69	414	1,460	2,362	1,881	341
..... number...	549,558	46,326	3,154	6,053	13,360	15,004	7,671	1,084
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,163	130	...	15	10	10	70	25
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,282	555	5	20	45	140	235	110
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,566	1,271	...	5	55	290	715	206
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,387	3,153	6	30	331	1,315	1,266	205
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	26,777	3,222	17	190	1,125	1,305	530	55
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,027	521	10	204	195	92	20	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,986	75	30	10	20	15	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	38	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,581	370	...	15	50	80	175	50
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,254	4,097	12	40	315	1,410	1,845	475
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18,938	2,953	10	136	871	1,275	611	50
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	8,654	612	6	110	325	121	50	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,311	214	21	102	60	31	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	933	42	18	4	10	10	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	229	4	2	2	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	106	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,747	421	...	30	71	85	175	60
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,260	4,005	2	36	305	1,462	1,815	385
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,953	2,351	11	105	790	1,045	370	30
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6,346	437	7	110	270	45	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,937	142	16	81	35	10	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	604	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,587	1,746	11	90	306	592	571	176
..... number...	42,798	5,219	24	239	901	2,037	1,672	346
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,782	7,079	50	331	1,470	2,622	2,186	420
..... number...	2,886,042	356,442	12,209	34,868	110,530	124,234	66,896	7,705
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	37,116	5,932	49	301	1,310	2,336	1,661	275
..... number...	1,929,752	233,668	9,902	23,027	72,610	81,170	42,174	4,785
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	38,775	6,306	33	295	1,335	2,377	1,901	365
..... number...	956,290	122,774	2,307	11,841	37,920	43,064	24,722	2,920
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	19,193	2,660	15	114	610	956	860	105
..... number...	1,003,690	117,293	1,253	11,379	30,395	39,936	31,390	2,940
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	14,083	1,998	13	99	425	756	635	70
..... number...	397,895	45,550	358	7,874	11,480	15,223	9,880	735
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	18,325	2,575	15	99	595	941	820	105
..... number...	605,795	71,743	895	3,505	18,915	24,713	21,510	2,205
Ewes.....farms reporting...	18,080	2,540	15	99	580	931	810	105
..... number...	571,581	68,095	860	3,358	18,035	23,292	20,425	2,125
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	13,988	1,900	10	84	455	711	570	70
..... number...	34,214	3,648	35	147	880	1,421	1,085	80
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	47,563	7,810	36	318	1,435	2,841	2,625	555
..... number...	12,420,130	2,318,067	29,525	240,890	611,685	843,217	528,820	63,930
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	62,710	8,629	84	454	1,807	3,107	2,646	531
..... number...	1,047,428	82,773	4,683	10,740	23,324	25,897	15,716	2,413
..... dollars...	159,884,478	10,232,589	881,212	1,643,838	3,071,465	2,897,609	1,541,225	197,240
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41,897	6,938	50	326	1,500	2,636	2,101	325
..... number...	3,669,522	423,624	15,499	48,578	148,540	143,746	61,986	5,275
..... dollars...	106,416,138	12,285,096	449,471	1,408,762	4,307,660	4,168,634	1,797,594	152,975
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,186	2,386	16	89	540	861	770	110
..... number...	706,930	78,418	940	9,504	21,335	25,034	19,675	1,930
..... dollars...	9,897,020	1,097,852	13,160	133,056	298,690	350,476	275,450	27,020
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	41,106	7,046	48	355	1,461	2,617	2,185	380
..... pounds...	4,203,646,654	437,422,820	13,580,224	55,431,345	148,356,880	143,151,630	70,480,012	6,422,729
..... dollars...	161,072,333	15,194,171	560,916	2,224,884	5,494,855	4,618,661	2,111,975	182,880
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	30,576	6,411	30	281	1,200	2,505	2,050	345
..... dollars...	13,717,097	934,975	9,072	210,080	233,247	293,540	170,631	18,405
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,717	7,122	30	282	1,285	2,655	2,405	465
..... dozens...	130,286,849	25,580,055	579,880	2,843,885	7,336,280	9,481,975	4,922,825	415,610
..... dollars...	37,783,192	7,418,219	168,165	824,727	2,127,521	2,749,658	1,427,620	120,528

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting... 36,820	6,236	43	295	1,360	2,402	1,856	280
number of litters...	561,017	71,493	2,089	6,854	23,875	24,886	12,389	1,400
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 4,830	688	5	22	30	181	350	100
3 to 8 litters.....	farms reporting... 13,065	2,617	6	55	280	1,030	1,101	145
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 9,975	2,002	1	75	530	1,016	355	25
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 6,195	809	7	107	465	170	50	10
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 2,039	106	16	30	55	5	...	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 716	14	8	6	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 32,417	5,454	37	280	1,285	2,181	1,446	225
number of litters...	273,576	34,955	1,103	3,364	11,770	11,911	6,097	710
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 31,865	5,554	38	263	1,265	2,187	1,591	210
number of litters...	287,441	36,538	986	3,490	12,105	12,975	6,292	690
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 75,725	9,790	89	515	2,018	3,412	3,126	630
acres...	3,314,722	407,646	13,822	51,707	124,298	133,266	75,023	9,530
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 9,649	851	5	5	6	125	410	300
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 19,943	2,610	5	5	140	735	1,510	215
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 23,172	3,418	11	45	595	1,641	1,016	110
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 11,735	1,772	11	165	706	710	175	5
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 4,991	566	5	96	300	120	15	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 6,235	573	52	199	241	81	...	...
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 75,174	9,764	89	510	2,017	3,402	3,116	630
acres...	3,147,407	394,422	13,103	50,107	119,123	129,301	73,393	9,395
bushels...	200,293,986	24,290,270	1,003,040	3,441,300	7,650,505	7,612,195	4,118,810	464,420
Sales.....	farms reporting... 42,153	6,338	73	445	1,612	2,187	1,706	315
bushels...	85,099,301	9,278,275	664,900	1,675,510	3,247,525	2,374,295	1,199,350	116,695
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 56,270	7,940	59	463	1,842	2,911	2,340	325
acres...	1,143,434	153,274	4,077	18,406	47,542	51,399	29,060	2,790
bushels...	27,845,939	3,645,369	104,552	477,010	1,217,075	1,168,122	629,595	49,015
Sales.....	farms reporting... 51,279	7,344	59	438	1,822	2,765	2,040	220
bushels...	24,863,864	3,214,538	98,050	445,303	1,102,780	1,013,600	519,055	35,750
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 55,883	7,744	59	408	1,811	2,881	2,255	330
acres...	971,547	131,673	1,940	11,489	38,927	47,677	28,860	2,780
bushels...	44,892,483	5,938,095	126,000	574,600	1,909,775	2,094,645	1,126,690	106,385
Sales.....	farms reporting... 18,343	2,521	29	201	761	850	610	70
bushels...	13,371,031	1,356,786	61,950	166,130	541,961	348,055	222,965	15,725
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 6,144	804	16	77	180	326	190	15
acres...	54,822	6,609	296	1,023	1,585	2,455	1,160	90
bushels...	1,680,170	209,970	8,560	35,090	69,415	63,115	31,890	1,900
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,165	157	...	26	20	66	45	...
bushels...	307,700	37,610	...	9,350	9,265	12,535	6,460	...
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 2,298	372	12	50	110	125	65	10
acres...	19,091	2,507	72	375	720	850	450	40
bushels...	356,065	51,035	2,100	6,515	17,245	15,830	8,770	575
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,188	177	7	30	55	50	35	...
bushels...	221,346	28,076	1,676	2,365	10,405	8,990	4,640	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 34,669	5,473	32	355	1,495	2,165	1,311	115
acres...	1,289,062	155,615	2,478	19,731	53,490	55,695	22,881	1,340
bushels...	32,478,113	3,920,923	73,100	569,733	1,430,500	1,324,505	496,900	26,185
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 1,762,705	218,971	5,140	21,751	58,325	74,536	50,759	8,460
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 28,374	3,958	58	299	1,020	1,361	1,005	215
acres...	591,148	75,802	2,922	10,394	23,535	23,076	13,585	2,290
tons...	1,248,003	164,476	7,621	26,057	56,200	45,348	25,660	3,590
Sales.....	farms reporting... 4,329	1,077	22	120	265	370	240	60
tons...	147,329	48,780	3,080	9,835	18,225	8,955	7,705	980
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 47,292	6,633	35	272	1,198	2,411	2,286	431
acres...	1,007,726	132,179	1,548	9,557	31,065	48,760	35,599	5,650
tons...	1,684,728	213,108	2,911	18,189	54,820	77,630	52,098	7,460
Sales.....	farms reporting... 6,351	1,299	6	65	272	405	425	126
tons...	131,962	28,343	175	2,725	7,525	8,195	7,845	1,878
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 362	42	...	2	5	5	25	5
acres...	4,415	655	...	100	50	40	455	10
tons...	5,877	1,140	...	200	100	40	790	10
Sales.....	farms reporting... 21	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	315	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 1,660	163	6	7	20	50	45	35
acres...	13,819	1,190	60	160	135	335	345	155
tons...	17,939	1,805	140	260	220	715	290	180
Sales.....	farms reporting... 46	30	...	...	5	10	5	10
tons...	523	410	...	...	125	230	10	45
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 1,568	108	...	7	20	31	30	20
acres...	24,225	2,060	...	260	225	725	495	355
tons...	36,692	2,991	...	500	635	741	450	665
Sales.....	farms reporting... 130	30	...	...	5	5	15	5
tons...	1,850	565	...	...	70	85	185	225
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 7,410	576	14	91	250	176	45	...
acres...	121,372	7,085	610	1,280	3,315	1,600	280	...
tons, green weight...	855,974	47,900	4,760	9,240	20,665	10,850	2,385	...
Red clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting... 12,179	2,191	9	82	500	855	690	55
acres...	184,745	31,057	322	1,515	8,200	12,320	8,180	520
bushels...	178,310	33,036	431	1,655	9,360	13,285	7,855	450

See footnotes at end of table.

